BEGIN NOV. 1, 1956

30.24-8921

A109 (250--UP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV 2 (AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH WARPLANES SMASHING STEADILY AT NINE EGYPTIAN AIRFIELDS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 90 AIRCRAFT ON THE GROUND.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT CAME EARLY TODAY FROM THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION ANY TROOP LANDINGS.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ENEMY AIR ACTION HAD CLOSED THE SUEZ CANAL.

ISRAEL CLAIMED CAPTURE OF THE SINAI PENINSULA--ALL EGYPT'S TERRITORY EAST OF THE CANAL--AND SAID A 20,000-MAN EGYPTIAN FORCE WAS FLEEING WESTWARD.

IF THESE EGYPTIANS ESCAPE, THEY MAY BE REGROUPED FOR DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL ITSELF.

BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT GAVE PRIME MINISTER EDEN FOUR VOTES OF CONFIDENCE SUPPORTING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.

EDEN SAID THE ATTACK WAS A POLICE ACTION NEEDED TO AVOID A GREAT WAR.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON ISSUED A STATEMENT DENYING BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE "CONCERTING MILITARY ACTION" WITH ISRAEL. IT SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH AIMS ARE DISTINCT FROM THE AIMS OF ISRAEL.

AN EMBERGENCY SESSION OF THE 76-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK BEGAN DEBATING WHETHER TO ORDER A MIDDLE EAST CEASE-FIRE AS URGED BY SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

ONLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE VOTED AGAINST THE ASSEMBLY'S CONSIDERING SUCH A MOVE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S COMMUNIQUE EARLY FRIDAY MORNING SAID FRENCH AIRCRAFT ALSO HAD ATTACKED A SOVIET-BUILT EGYPTIAN DESTROYER OFF ALEXANDRIA AND SET IT AFIRE.

NO ALLIED LOSSES HAVE BEEN REPORTED AND THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAS "FAILED TO COME TO GRIPS" WITH THE RAIDING LAND-BASED AND CARRIER PLANES, IT ADDED.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CAIRO WEST AIRFIELD WAS ATTACKED FOR THE FIRST TIME THURSDAY, ACTION THERE HAVING BEEN DELAYED UNTIL AMERICAN PLANES EVACUATING U.S. CITIZENS HAD LEFT THE AREA.

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE REPORTED NINE BRITISH-FRENCH RAIDS THURSDAY ON CAIRO, THREE ON ALEXANDRIA AND THREE ON SUEZ CANAL POINTS.

IT SAID TWO WOMEN WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL HOUSES WERE DAMAGED IN ALEXANDRIA.

BESIDES THE BLAZING DESTROYER OFF ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT'S NAVAL LOSSES AS LISTED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND AND THE ISRAELIS ARE:

AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE DISABLED AND CAPTURED BY ISRAEL IN A SEA-AIR BATTLE OFF HAIFA IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WEDNESDAY.

ANOTHER EGYPTIAN FRIGATE SUNK BY THE BRITISH CRUISER NEWFOUNDLAND IN THE GULF OF SUEZ ON A MINE-LAYING MISSION WEDNESDAY.

AN EGYPTIAN BLOCKSHIP (A FORMER U.S. TANK-LANDING SHIP) SUNK BY BRITISH BOMBING.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THURSDAY CONFISCATED ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH PROPERTY IN EGYPT. A PROCLAMATION ORDERED THE FINANCE MINISTRY TO PREPARE A LAW MAKING THE SEIZURE EFFECTIVE.

INCLUDED IN THE SEIZED PROPERTIES ARE AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN OIL FIELD, A SUBSIDIARY OF BRITISH SHELL, AND THE FRENCH-OWNED SOCIETE EGYPTIENNE PETROLE.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS SAID AIR OPERATIONS AIMED AT NEUTRALIZING THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN SHIFTED FROM GENERAL BOMBING OF AIRFIELDS TO CONCENTRATED ATTACKS ON INDIVIDUAL AIRCRAFT AND INSTALLATIONS.

IT CLAIMED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE HAD BEEN INFLICTED ON AIRFIELD RUNWAYS AND HANGARS.

ONE BOMB FELL ON A ROAD OUTSIDE CAIRO JUST 10 MINUTES AFTER A CONVOY OF U.S. EVACUEES HAD PASSED THE SPOT.

PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT SAID A BRITISH-FRENCH AIR RAID SANK AN EGYPTIAN WARSHIP IN THE SUEZ CANAL CHANNEL "AND AS A RESULT NAVIGATION WAS STOPPED IN THE WATERWAY."

THE STATEMENT ASSERTED: "BRITAIN AND FRANCE STOPPED NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL BY THEIR ACTION AT A TIME WHEN THEY SHOOK THE WORLD CLAIMING THEY WERE PROTECTING NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL."

A59

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS DENIED THE CHARGE. IT SAID A BLOCKSHIP WHICH EGYPTIANS WERE TOWING INTO POSITION FOR SINKING TO BLOCK SHIPPING WAS BOMBED TO THE BOTTOM BY BRITISH PLANES OUTSIDE THE SHIP CHANNEL.

AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID A GENERAL COLLAPSE OF EGYPT'S FORCES WAS UNDER WAY THROUGHOUT THE SINAI PENINSULA.

WITHOUT SUPPLYING FIGURES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN LOSSES WERE HEAVY AND MANY PRISONERS HAD BEEN TAKEN.

CAIRO BROADCASTS HINTED THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES SCATTERED OVER SINAI WERE BEING WITHDRAWN AND REGROUPED TO DEFEND THE CANAL AND THE NILE DELTA.

NASSER MADE A 20-MINUTE RADIO SPEECH TO THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, VOWING TO "FIGHT TO THE LAST DROP OF MY BLOOD" RATHER THAN "DIE IN SLAVERY."

HE DECLARED:

"WE SHALL FIGHT HARD. WE SHALL NEVER GIVE UP. WE SHALL FIGHT FROM VILLAGE TO VILLAGE, FROM PLACE TO PLACE. WE SHALL BE VICTORIOUS... EVERY ONE OF YOU IS A SOLDIER. ARMS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO EVERYONE ABLE TO CARRY THEM."

SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI ANNOUNCED HIS COUNTRY IS PLACING ITS ARMED FORCES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE JOINT SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN COMMAND PROVIDED IN THEIR JOINT DEFENSE PACT.

A60

EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED SIX BRITISH PLANES HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OVER THE NILE DELTA. BUT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS DENIED LOSING ANY AIRCRAFT. BOTH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DESCRIBED EGYPTIAN DEFENSES AGAINST AIR RAIDS AS INEFFECTUAL.

EVEN BEFORE EGYPT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THE SUEZ CANAL WAS CLOSED -- CUTTING MOVEMENT OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO EUROPE--SHIPS HAD BEEN TURNING AWAY FROM BOTH ENDS OF THE WATERWAY BECAUSE OF DANGER FROM THE HOSTILITIES.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WENT INTO ACTION AT BOTH ENDS OF THE WATERWAY. PRESUMABLY THE CARRIERS WERE IN COMPANY WITH TASK FORCES OF DESTROYERS AND CRUISERS, AND PERHAPS TROOP TRANSPORTS.

BUT COMBINED BRITISH-FRENCH LANDING FORCES HAD NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, AND PRESUMABLY WERE AWAITING THE TIME WHEN EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S AIRFORCE OF JET MIGS ACQUIRED FROM RUSSIA SHOULD BE KNOCKED FLAT.

BRITISH VENOMS FROM CYPRUS RAKED NINE AIRFIELDS, INCLUDING ABU SUEIR, FAYID AND KABRIT IN THE CANAL ZONE: KASFAREET AND INCHASS.

55 MILES OUTSIDE CAIRO, WITH ROCKETS, CANNON FIRE AND DELAYED ACTION BOMBS. THE PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED AT LEAST 14 PLANES ON THE GROUND, BESIDES HANGARS.

THEY SAID THEY MET ALMOST NO RESISTANCE DESPITE EGYPTIAN CLAIMS THAT SIX BRITISH AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN NEAR CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA.

CAIRO WAS UNDER ALMOST CONTINUOUS AIR RAID ALARM. NEWS DISPATCHES SAID THE ATTACKS APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED AT AIRFIELDS NORTHEAST OF THE NILE CAPITAL.

A8

LOSS OF THE THIRD EGYPTIAN WARSHIP SINCE THE BEGINNING OF ISRAELI'S INVASION MONDAY WAS ANNOUNCED CAIRO IN THESE WORDS:

"BRITISH AND FRENCH AIRCRAFT RAIDED OUR LAND FORCES WHILE THEY WERE CROSSING THE SUEZ CANAL AT DIFFERENT POINTS, AND ESPECIALLY NEAR EL FERDAN, AND BOMBARDED THE EGYPTIAN WARSHIP AKKA WHILE PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL NEAR TIMSAH LAKE. THE SHIP WAS SUNK IN THE CANAL AND AS A RESULT NAVIGATION WAS STOPPED IN THE WATERWAY."

THE AKKA IS A 2,140-TON TANK LANDING SHIP OF U.S. CONSTRUCTION. LAKE TIMSAH IS JUST SOUTH OF ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT OF THE CANAL.

IN ONE OF THE FIRST BRITISH-FRENCH ACTIONS THE BRITISH CRUISER NEWFOUNDLAND SANK THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE DOMIAT OFF SUEZ WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY SAID THE DOMIAT WAS LOADED WITH MINES WHICH IT APPARENTLY INTENDED TO LAY IN THE AREA. SIXTY-NINE OF ITS CREWMEN WERE PICKED UP. EARLIER THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE, LISTING AND LEAKING, SURRENDERED TO THE ISRAELI NAVY AT HAIFA.

BESIDES DECLARING THE CANAL CLOSED EGYPT APPEALED TO OTHER ARAB NATIONS TO CUT OFF THE PULSING OIL PIPELINES WHICH PUMP WESTERN EUROPE'S INDUSTRIAL LIFEBLOOD TO THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM IRAQI AND SAUDI ARABIAN FIELDS.

PRESIDENT NASSER SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IN A RADIO SPEECH HE DECLARED EGYPTIANS WOULD "FIGHT FROM VILLAGE TO VILLAGE, FROM PLACE TO PLACE" FOR VICTORY.

HE WAS CONSIDERING PULLING EGYPT OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SAYING IT FAILED "IN DEALING WITH BIG COLONIAL COUNTRIES' AMBITIONS."

BUT A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BRITAIN, DESPITE THE MILITARY OPERATIONS AND SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS, DID NOT CONSIDER HERSELF AT WAR WITH EGYPT. PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID BRITAIN WAS CARRYING OUT A "POLICE ACTION." BRITAIN'S AIMS WERE DESCRIBED BY SPOKESMEN AS BEING LIMITED TO MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THE BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WHICH SHE RELINQUISHED BY AGREEMENT IN 1954.

BRITAIN CHARGED THAT THREE OFFICIALS OF THE CIVILIAN CONTRACTOR ENTRUSTED WITH MAINTAINING THE BASES HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY EGYPT. BRITAIN WAS TRYING TO ARRANGE FOR THE EVACUATION OF THE 400 EMPLOYES OF THE CONTRACTOR.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAUNCHED THEIR ACTION AT DUSK WEDNESDAY WITH THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF PROTECTING THE SUEZ CANAL FROM FIGHTING ON ITS EASTWARD APPROACHES.

NEWS OF THE FIGHTING IN THAT AREA CAME ALMOST ENTIRELY FROM ISRAELI SOURCES ALTHOUGH EGYPT'S HIGH COMMAND REPORTED FRENCH AIR FORCES HAD JOINED ISRAELI PLANES IN STRAFING EGYPTIAN TROOPS.

ISRAEL CLAIMED ITS ARMORED PUNCHES HAD CAPTURER RAFA AND REACHED THE OUTSKIRTS OF EL 'ARISH ON THE MEDITERRANEAN, CUTTING OFF THE NARROW 25-MILE LONG GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE WHICH EGYPT HAS HELD SINCE THE WAR OF 1948.

A SERIES OF ISRAELI BROADCASTS IN ARABIC, AIMING AT THE 200,000 PALESTINIAN ARAB REFUGEES PACKED INTO THE STRIP, DECLARED EGYPTIAN FORCES WERE IN RETREAT AND THAT NASSER'S REGIME WAS COLLAPSING.

THE 20,000 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN TWO DIVISIONS, WHICH THE ISRAELI'S SAY THEY HAVE ENCOUNTERED, WERE WARNED BY BROADCASTS THAT THEY WERE ABOUT TO BE SURROUNDED AND SHOULD THROW AWAY THEIR ARMS AND SURRENDER.

ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE ACTUAL FIGHTING AS SCATTERED SKIRMISHES WITH SMALL BODIES OF EGYPTIANS BYPASSED BY EARLIER ARMORED THRUSTS AND PARATROOP DROPS CLOSE TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE ISRAELIS SAID THEY SHOT DOWN NINE EGYPTIAN JETS IN THE FOUR-DAY ACTION AND CAPTURED A LARGE AMOUNT OF EGYPTIAN MILITARY MATERIAL, INCLUDING SOVIET-MADE T34 TANKS. THEY DESCRIBED THEIR CASUALTIES AS A FRACTION OF THE 500 CLAIMED IN EGYPTIAN BROADCASTS.

EGYPT CONTENDED A FOURTH OF ISRAEL'S AIR FORCE WAS WIPED OUT.

EGYPT WAS BUSY MOBILIZING. ALL MEN 21-25 WERE CALLED UP. UNIVERSITIES AND PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED IN CAIRO, ALEXANDRIA AND THE CANAL ZONE.

CAIRO WAS UNDER FEQUENT AIR RAID ALARMS, BUT CITIZENS TOOK THEM CALMLY. SHOPS OPENED NORMALLY.

SO FAR NASSER'S ARAB ALLIES HAD MADE NO SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO INTERVENE IN THE WAR.

A SPOKESMAN IN DAMASCUS SAID SYRIAN FORCES CROSSED INTO ISRAEL WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND FOUGHT A SKIRMISH CLOSE TO THE BORDER BUT WITHDREW.

SYRIA, IRAQ, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA WERE MOBILIZING.

JORDAN SEVERED RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND REVIEWED ITS RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN, ITS PARTNER IN A DEFENSE PACT. IT BARRED THE BRITISH BASE IN JORDAN FROM USE AGAINST EGYPT, BUT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD ASSURED BOTH JORDAN AND LIBYA THAT SUCH BASES WOULD NOT BE USED.

DURING THE DAY THE SOVIET UNION CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE OF THE GROUP OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS THAT MET IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, IN 1955, TO DEMAND A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ALSO SENT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

K/PD250PES

1956

A46

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI (500)

BY ALLAN JACKS

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 1 (AP)-ISRAEL CLAIMED CAPTURE OF THE SINAI PENINSULA TONIGHT, AFTER A FOUR-DAY CAMPAIGN.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT AND ARMY SAID A GENERAL COLLAPSE OF EGYPTIAN FORCES WAS IN PROGRESS THROUGHOUT THE PENINSULA-- THAT PART OF EGYPT EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN FORCE OF ABOUT 20,000 HAD BEEN COMMITTED TO DEFENSE OF THE PENINSULA.

AS THE SPOKESMAN PICTURED THE SITUATION, THE SURVIVORS WERE TRYING TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES AND ESCAPE WESTWARD, IN THE DIRECTION OF PORT SAID AND ISMAILIA.

WITHOUT SUPPLYING FIGURES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT'S LOSSES WERE HEAVY AND MANY PRISONERS HAD BEEN TAKEN.

(THERE WAS A HINT IN CAIRO BROADCASTS THAT EGYPT WAS WITHDRAWING FORCES FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA IN ORDER TO DEFEND THE NILE DELTA AND CONTROL THE AREA ADJACENT TO THE CANAL. WHETHER THIS ACTUALLY WAS THE CASE, REMAINED TO BE DETERMINED).

A47

THE SINAI PENINSULA, A DESERT AREA WITH FEW SETTLEMENTS, IS 150 MILES WIDE AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END, AND 230 MILES LONG. TO ITS EAST ARE THE GULF OF AQABA, A RED SEA WATERWAY ARM FOR BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN, AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

ISRAELI FORCES INVADED THE PENINSULA MONDAY, SAYING THEY INTENDED TO CLEAN OUT BASES OF EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WHO HAVE RAIDED INTO ISRAEL.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE BIGGEST TANK BATTLE IN THE CAMPAIGN TOOK PLACE THURSDAY.

ON THE GAZA FRONT, ISRAEL REPORTED THAT A MECHANIZED AND ARMORED TASK FORCE HAD REACHED THE OUTSKIRTS OF EL'ARISH. THIS IS A COASTAL TOWN JUST OUTSIDE THE GAZA STRIP. THE TONGUE OF EGYPTIAN-HELD LAND

THAT CUTS A PART OF ISRAEL OFF FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN.
EL'ARISH IS A KEY COMMUNICATIONS POINT ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY WHICH LINKS THE STRIP WITH ISMAILIA, HALFWAY POINT ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

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A48
EARLIER, ISRAELI FORCES CLAIMED THE CAPTURE OF RAFA, JUST INSIDE THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GAZA STRIP.
THE GOVERNMENT RADIO, IN A BROADCAST TO THE POPULATION IN THE GAZA STRIP, SAID: "THE GOVERNMENT OF ABDEL NASSER (EGYPT'S PRESIDENT) IS COLLAPSING."
THE BROADCAST WARNED THE POPULATION NOT TO TAKE ANY ACTION "AGAINST THE CITIZENS OR PROPERTY OF ISRAEL." IT SAID ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE GAZA STRIP "WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY SUCH ACTS COMMITTED."
ISRAELI FORCES USED RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS CAPTURED FROM EGYPTIANS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS TO REACH EL'ARISH AND TO CAPTURE RAFA, THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

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A49
THE ANNOUNCED CAPTURE OF RAFA INDICATED THE ISRAELIS MAY HAVE CUT OFF THE SPECIAL GAZA STRIP ARMY OF PALESTINE, TRAINED AND LED BY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS.
THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON REPORTED ISRAEL HAS CAPTURED 100 TANKS, MOSTLY OF SOVIET AND CZECH MANUFACTURE. THIS STATEMENT SAID EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES-- KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED-- WERE ESTIMATED AT 5,000, AND THAT ISRAELI CASUALTIES "ARE RELATIVELY LIGHT, INCLUDING LESS THAN 100 KILLED."
TEL AVIV HAD THE FIFTH AIR RAID ALERT SINCE THE CONFLICT STARTED. THE ALERT LASTED FOR 15 MINUTES AND NO SIGNS OF AIRCRAFT WERE REPORTED.
THE SOVIET EMBASSY NOTIFIED THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE IT WOULD EVACUATE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF ITS RUSSIAN EMBASSY STAFF FROM ISRAEL IMMEDIATELY.

ISRAEL ASSURED JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON TONIGHT THAT SHE "WISHES NOW AS IN THE PAST TO LIVE WITH THEM IN PEACE AND QUIET."
A SPOKESMAN OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING, "IF ATTACKED BY ANOTHER ARAB STATE, SHE (ISRAEL) WILL STRIKE BACK. BUT SHE WILL NOT BE THE FIRST TO ATTACK."
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1956

A33
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (910)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER VOWED TONIGHT TO FIGHT TO THE END AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND THEIR "ALLY" ISRAEL. HIS GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT ALREADY THE SUEZ CANAL, THE WEST'S OIL LIFELINE, HAD BEEN BLOCKED.
IN A SPEECH ON THE NATIONAL RADIO, THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS PEOPLE HE WOULD FIGHT "TO THE LAST DROP OF MY BLOOD" RATHER THAN "DIE IN SLAVERY."
A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED BY FRENCH AND BRITISH PLANES WHICH SANK AN EGYPTIAN WARSHIP IN THE CHANNEL.
BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS SAID A BLOCKSHIP BEING TOWED INTO POSITION FOR SINKING BY THE EGYPTIANS WAS SENT TO THE BOTTOM BY BRITISH BOMBS OUTSIDE THE SHIP CHANNEL.
CHARGING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITH "FLAGRANT AGGRESSION," EGYPT SEVERED RELATIONS WITH THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TODAY AS AIR RAID SIRENS SCREAMED REPEATEDLY IN CAIRO AND BRITISH-FRENCH WARPLANES SWOOSHED OVER THE NILE DELTA AND CANAL ZONE IN ROUND-THE-CLOCK ASSAULTS ON VITAL INSTALLATIONS.

EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED SIX BRITISH PLANES HAD BEE KNOCKED DOWN OVER THE NILE DELTA, FOUR OF THEM AROUND THE BIG PORT OF ALEXANDRIA, AND THAT ANOTHER WAS DAMAGED.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID A MOSQUE AND POPULOUS QUARTERS OF CAIRO HAD BEEN HIT BY BOMBS, AND THAT ALL EGYPT'S AIRFIELDS WERE UNDER ATTACK.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BLOCKING OF THE CANAL WAS MADE IN THIS GOVERNMENT STATEMENT:
"BRITISH AND FRENCH AIRCRAFT RAIDED OUR LAND FORCES WHILE THEY WERE CROSSING THE SUEZ CANAL AT DIFFERENT POINTS AND ESPECIALLY NEAR EL FERDAN AND BOMBARDED THE EGYPTIAN WARSHIP AKKA WHILE PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL NEAR TIMSAH LAKE. THE SHIP WAS WAS SUNK IN THE CANAL AND AS A RESULT NAVIGATION WAS STOPPED IN THE WATERWAY.
"BRITAIN AND FRANCE STOPPED NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL BY THEIR ACTION AT A TIME WHEN THEY SHOOK THE WORLD CLAIMING THEY WERE PROTECTING NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL."
THE AKKA IS A 2,140-TON TANK LANDING SHIP ACQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES. LAKE TIMASH IS HALFWAY POINT IN THE 103-MILE CANAL.
EVEN BEFORE THE ATTACK WHICH WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BLOCKED THE CANAL, HOWEVER, SHIPS APPROACHING THE CANAL WERE REPORTED TURNING BACK BECAUSE OF THE RISK FROM MILITARY ACTIVITIES. AGENTS FOR THE IMPORTANT OIL TANKER OWNERS, STAVROS NIARCHOS AND ARISTOTLE ONASSIS, WERE AMONG THOSE WHO SAID THEY WERE DIVERTING THEIR SHIPS FROM THE CANAL AND SENDIN THEM AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA.
DEFIANTLY, PRESIDENT NASSER BROADCAST TO EGYPTIANS THAT "WE SHALL FIGHT HARD. WE SHALL NEVER GIVE UP. WE SHALL FIGHT FROM VILLAGE TO VILLAGE, FROM PLACE TO PLACE. WE SHALL BE VICTORIOUS."
"EVERYONE OF YOU IS A SOLDIER," HE DECLARED. "ARMS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO EVERYONE ABLE TO CARRY THEM."

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1956

ENCOURAGING THE EGYPTIANS WITH THE THOUGHT THAT THEY HAD "BROTHERS IN ALGERIA" AND IN CYPRUS FIGHTING AGAINST THE FRENCH AND BRITISH, NASSER SAID "WE SHALL FIGHT A MAJOR WAR--THE SOLDIERS WILL BE THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES."
THERE WERE PRECEDENTS, HE SAID, FOR A SMALL COUNTRY WITH LIMITED RESOURCES, FIGHTING AGAINST POWERFUL ANTAGONISTS. HE CITED THE FIGHT OF YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE AGAINST THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II AND THE POST-WAR FIGHT OF THE INDONESIANS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE NETHERLANDS, AND SAID THESE COUNTRIES FINALLY WON.
CALLING ISRAEL AN "ALLY" OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HE SAID EGYPTIANS NEEDED "PATIENCE AND FAITH" TO WIN. HE SPOKE IN A CALM, FIRM VOICE, AFTER MARTIAL MUSIC HAD BEEN PLAYED OVER THE NATIONAL RADIO. HE SAID 18 ISRAELI PLANES HAD BEEN KNOCKED DOWN BY THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE SINCE MONDAY, AGAINST THE LOSS OF TWO EGYPTIAN PLANES.
(DISPATCHES FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, WHERE THE SPEECH WAS HEARD, SAID NASSER HINTED THAT EGYPT WAS PULLING BACK THE MAIN BODY OF ITS TROOPS FROM THE SINAI DESERT WHERE THEY ARE ENGAGED WITH INVADING ISRAELIS, IN ORDER TO DEFEND THE SUEZ CANAL AND NILE DELTA. LISTENERS THERE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE AND THE EGYPTIAN COMMANDER, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, FACED THE DIFFICULT DECISION OF WHETHER TO KEEP THE ARMY FACING THE ISRAELIS. "WE DECIDED THE ARMY MUST BE WITH THE PEOPLE," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.)

NASSER HINTED EGYPT IS PULLING BACK THE MAIN BODY OF ITS TROOPS FROM THE CANAL PENINSULA, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN FACING INVADING ISRAELIS, TO BE REGROUPED TO DEFEND THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE NILE DELTA.
HE SAID:
"ARE WE TO LEAVE OUR FORCES AT THE BORDERS WITHOUT AIR PROTECTION? SHOULD WE NOT GIVE PRIORITY TO PROTECTION OF OUR MAIN FORCES? WE DID TAKE THIS DECISION. IT IS THIS: WE INSTRUCTED THE

COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES TO HAVE THE BULK OF OUR FORCES NOW STATIONED AT THE BORDERS TO JOIN THE PEOPLE IN THEIR BATTLE."

(ISRAEL CLAIMED ITS ARMY HAD CAPTURED THE SINAI PENINSULA AND EGYPTIAN FORCES THERE ARE FLEEING WESTWARD.)

BY LATE AFTERNOON THERE HAD BEEN EIGHT AIR RAIDS ALERTS IN THE CAIRO AREA. THE CRUNCH OF DISTANT BOMBS WAS HEARD ABOUT 2:45P.M.

CAIRO WAS UNDER AIR ALERT FIVE TIMES FROM DAWN TO EARLY AFTERNOON, WITH EACH ALERT LASTING FROM 20 MINUTES TO MORE THAN AN HOUR. A DULL RED GLOW WAS VISIBLE IN THE NORTHEAST. CAIRO TOOK IT WITH RELATIVE CALM. MANY SHOPS OPENED AS USUAL. EVEN CONSTRUCTION WORKERS WENT ABOUT THEIR JOBS. WATCHERS HERE SAID THE AIR ATTACKS APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED AT AIRPORTS NORTHEAST OF CAIRO. SOME SUBURBAN RESIDENTS IN THAT DIRECTION WERE LEAVING THEIR HOMES. UNIVERSITIES AND PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED, HOWEVER, AND A GENERAL MOBILIZATION AFFECTING ALL CLASSES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 21 TO 25 WAS BEING CARRIED OUT.

NEWSPAPERS SAID 35,000 VOLUNTEERS WHO HAD COMPLETED TRAINING IN GUERRILLA TACTICS IN THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY AND THE NATIONAL GUARD HAD REPORTED TO BASE CAMPS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ORDERED ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS IN EGYPT TO REPORT TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES WITHIN THREE DAYS TO REGISTER PROPERTY AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATIC HEADS HAD BEEN HANDED NOTICES OF THE SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS, THEY DISCUSSED WAYS IN WHICH THE DIPLOMATS MAY BE SENT HOME.

1956

A35

MANY BRITONS AND FRENCHMEN-- INCLUDING NEWSMEN-- WERE DECIDING WHETHER THEY WOULD TRY TO GO HOME WITH THE DIPLOMATS OR FACE POSSIBLE INTERNMENT.

TWO CONVOYS SHEPHERDED BY POLICE CARS MOVED OUT OF CAIRO WITH 1,285 AMERICANS FOR ALEXANDRIA WHERE THEY HOPED TO BOARD U.S. NAVY TRANSPORTS. THEY WERE MAINLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

THE EGYPTIAN HIGH COMMAND WAS ALMOST SILENT TODAY ON THE FIGHTING AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE SINAI DESERT. BUT IT SAID A FOURTH OF THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE HAD BEEN WIPED OUT, AND THAT FRENCH PLANES HAD JOINED ISRAELI AIRCRAFT IN STRAFING EGYPTIAN GROUND FORCES IN THAT SECTOR.

DESCRIBING THE BRITISH-FRENCH AIR ATTACK, IT SAID ALL EGYPTIAN AIRFIELDS WERE RAIDED ALL THROUGH LAST NIGHT AND THAT THE ATTACKS WERE CONTINUING. JET BOMBERS, IT SAID, SCORED HITS ON CAIRO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, SOME MILITARY AIRFIELDS AND EGYPT'S ONLY MILITARY ACADEMY AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF CAIRO. A MOSQUE, AND AL MAZA HOSPITAL AND VARIOUS PLACES IN SHUBRA, CAIRO'S MOST POPULOUS QUARTER, ALSO WERE BOMBED, THE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED.

PD/TU437PES

A86 (200)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EDEN

LONDON, NOV 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S BIG CONSERVATIVE MAJORITY OVERWHELMED ANGRY, SHOUTING LABORITES AND GAVE EDEN FOUR VOTES OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT IN THE MILITARY ASSAULT ON EGYPT.

BUT AS THE VOTES WERE COUNTED IN PARLIAMENT A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WITH CRIES OF:

"WE WANT PEACE!"

"STOP THE WAR!"

SCORES OF MOUNTED POLICE KEPT ORDER. FIVE DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.

EDEN CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH EXPEDITION A POLICE ACTION.

THREE RAPID-FIRE VOTES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FOLLOWED ONE OF THE STORMIEST DEBATES IN PARLIAMENTARY HISTORY.

LABORITE BESSIE BRADDOCK CALLED THE CONSERVATIVES "A BAND OF MURDERS."

OTHERS SAID EDEN HAS SHAMED AND DISHONORED THE COUNTRY, STRAINED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE AND VIOLATED THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DEBATE IN BOTH COMMONS AND THE HOUSE OF LORDS REFLECTED DEEP DIFFERENCES IN THE COUNTRY OVER THE WISDOM OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY VENTURE.

PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS BY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND BY LABOR WERE REPORTED FROM CITIES ACROSS THE KINGDOM.

"YOU BEST AVOID GREAT WARS BY TAKING PHYSICAL ACTION TO STOP SMALL WARS," EDEN TOLD COMMONS IN DEFENSE OF HIS POLICY.

THE HOUSE FIRST VOTED 324-255 AGAINST A LABOR CENSURE MOTION.

THEN A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED AMENDMENT TO THE MOTION WAS CARRIED BY 323-255. FINALLY, THE MOTION AS AMENDED TO SHOW ONLY SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT WAS APPROVED, 320-253.

THE TOTALVOTING STRENGTH IN THE HOUSE NOW IS 344 FOR THE GOVERNMENT, 277 FOR LABOR, AND FOUR FOR LIBERALS. THE LIBERALS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE VOTED ON THE LABOR SIDE.

IN THE OVERWHELMINGLY CONSERVATIVE HOUSE OF LORDS, A GOVERNMENT MOTION WAS CARRIED BY 82-30.

AFTER THE VOTE IN COMMONS, LABORITE GEORGE CRADDOCK COMPLAINED TO THE SPEAKER THAT MOUNTED POLICEMEN WERE "CHARGING INTO PEOPLE OUTSIDE."

THE SCENE IN DARKNESS OUTSIDE THE HOUSE WAS CONFUSED. THERE WERE SOME REPORTS THAT A FEW DEMONSTRATORS WERE HURT.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD MET BOTH APPLAUSE AND BOOS AND SHOUTS OF "WARMONGER" TONIGHT AS HE DEFENDED THE EDEN ACTION AT A CONSERVATIVE PARTY RALLY.

HE SPOKE TO A CROWD OF 1,500 AT THE TOWN HALL OF SUBURBAN WATFORD.

IT WAS A NOISY, TEMPESTUOUS MEETING. TO GET INTO THE HALL LLOYD HAD TO PASS BOOING, HECKLING CROWDS CARRYING PLACARDS WITH SUCH SLOGANS AS "EDEN MUST GO" AND "STOP THIS TORY WAR."

LLOYD STOOD UP GAMELY TO THE HECKLING INSIDE THE HALL. HE WAS APPLAUDED VIGOROUSLY WHEN HE DENIED THAT BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERCESSION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS AGGRESSION.

"IF A MAN HAS SAID THAT HE IS GOING TO CUT YOUR THROAT, AND YOU KICK THE KNIFE OUT OF HIS HAND, IS THAT AN ACT OF AGGRESSION?" LLOYD SHOUTED.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT DIVISION OVER THE ISSUE HAS SPILLED BEYOND THE PARLIAMENT DEBATE.

SHOUTS OF "RESIGN," "SHAME" AND "FILTHY LOT OF COWARDS" MADE THE DEBATE ONE OF THE STORMIEST IN HISTORY.

1956

THE UPROAR REFLECTED DEEP DIFFERENCES IN THE COUNTRY OVER THE WISDOM OF BRITAIN'S JOINT MILITARY VENTURE WITH FRANCE.

PROTEST PARADES AND DEMONSTRATIONS DENOUNCING THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WERE UNDER WAY IN PRINCIPAL CITIES ACROSS THE NATION WHILE THE HOUSE DEBATED.

THE UPROAR IN THE COMMONS WAS SO LOUD AND PROLONGED THAT AT ONE POINT SPEAKER W.S. MORRISON SUSPENDED THE SITTING FOR 30 MINUTES.

EDEN DEFENDED THE ATTACK AS A "POLICE ACTION" TO RESTORE PEACE AND SAFEGUARD TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

"YOU BEST AVOID GREAT WARS BY TAKING EVEN PHYSICAL ACTION TO STOP SMALL WARS," HE SAID, DESCRIBING THIS AS A LESSON LEARNED AT MUNICH IN 1938.

"EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT YET IN A POSITION TO DO THAT. WE AND THE FRENCH HAD FORCES AVAILABLE. WE MUST FACE THE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT YET THE INTERNATIONAL EQUIVALENT OF OUR OWN LEGAL SYSTEM AND THE RULE OF LAW."

"WE DO NOT WANT TO STAY, WE DO NOT INTEND TO STAY ONE MOMENT LONGER THAN IS NECESSARY. BUT EFFECTIVE ACTION TO REESTABLISH PEACE

WILL MAKE EASIER THE INTERNATIONAL SOLUTION OF THE MANY PROBLEMS WHICH EXIST IN THAT AREA...

.....

A57

"WE WOULD WELCOME THE PARTICIPATION OF MANY OTHER NATIONS IN BRINGING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT--AND UPHOLDING IT. WE DO NOT SEEK TO NEGOTIATE BY OURSELVES ALONE...."

TO LOUD CHEERING FROM THE CONSERVATIVE BENCHES, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE WOULD BE PLEASED TO SEE THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE OVER THE "PHYSICAL TASK" OF MAINTAINING PEACE. AFTER PEACE IS RESTORED.

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL HAD SAID THAT "MILLIONS OF BRITISH PEOPLE ARE PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED AND ASHAMED THAT BRITISH AIRCRAFT SHOULD BE BOMBING EGYPT, NOT IN SELF DEFENSE, NOT IN COLLECTIVE DEFENSE, BUT IN CLEAR DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

"ARE WE AT WAR?" GAITSKELL ASKED.

HE DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER IN THE ABSENCE OF A DECLARATION OF WAR ANY BRITISH TROOPS CAPTURED BY EGYPT WOULD BE SAFEGUARDED UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTION CONCERNING THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS.

EDEN SAID THE CONVENTION APPLIED, BECAUSE "A STATE OF ARMED CONFLICT" EXISTS. EGYPT, ISRAAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALL SUBSCRIBE TO THE AGREEMENT.

LEFTWING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN COMPARED THE BRITISH-FRENCH STOP-FIGHTING ULTIMATUM TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL WITH HITLER'S ULTIMATUM TO NORWAY IN 1940 AND THE KAISER'S GERMAN ULTIMATUM TO BELGIUM OF AUGUST 2, 1914.

BEVAN SAID THE ADVENT OF THE H-BOMB HAS LONG SINCE RULED OUT FORCE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING DISPUTES. WORLD STATESMEN, HE SAID, HAVE NOT GRASPED THIS POINT. THEN, ATTACKING EDEN SPECIFICALLY, HE ADDED:

"I HAVE NOT SEEN FROM THE PRIME MINISTER IN THE COURSE OF THE LAST FOUR OR FIVE MONTHS OR LONGER ANY EVIDENCE OF THE SAGACITY AND SKILL HE SHOULD HAVE ACQUIRED IN MANY YEARS IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE."

"I HAVE BEEN ASTONISHED AT THE AMATEURISHNESS OF HIS PERFORMANCE, BEVAN WENT ON.

"THERE IS SOMETHING THE MATTER WITH HIM."

KM611PES

A10

SUEZ (110)

LONDON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT IT HAS "LOST TOUCH" WITH ITS AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO, SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN.

ASKED ABOUT CAIRO REPORTS THAT THE SUEZ CANAL HAD BEEN BLOCKED BY THE SINKING OF AN EGYPTIAN WARSHIP, A SPOKESMAN REPLIED:

"UNFORTUNATELY, WE HAVE NOBODY THERE TO TELL US ABOUT SUCH A THING. WE DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT'S HAPPENED TO OUR AMBASSADOR--IF IT COMES TO THAT. WE ARE TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY TO REACH HIM."

HE SAID THE LAST CONTACT WITH TREVELYAN WAS EARLY THIS AFTERNOON. EGYPT HAS BROKEN OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO MUST LEAVE AS MUST THE EGYPTIAN ENVOY IN LONDOM. BRITAIN, HOWEVER, HAS NOT SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CAIRO.

PD252PES

A177

ROME, NOV. 1 (AP)-WILBUR C. DANIEL, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID TODAY THAT "ALTHOUGH I AM A DEMOCRAT, I AGREE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT MEDDLE IN THIS MIDDLE EAST AFFAIR."

DANIEL MADE THE STATEMENT HERE AFTER HE AND THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF A LEGION DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM CAIRO. DANIEL SAID THEY WERE THE "FIRST AMERICANS TO BE EVACUATED FROM CAIRO SUNDAY NIGHT."

IN A STOPOVER HERE ON HIS WAY HOME AT DANVILLE, VA., DANIEL SAID HE HAD PLANNED TO VISIT MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES EXTENSIVELY FOR A STUDY OF LOCAL PROBLEMS.

DANIEL SAID:

"WHEN WE ARRIVED WE CALLED THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE, OF COURSE, AND OUR CALL COINCIDED WITH THE FIRST INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON FOR THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS. WE FOUND OURSELVES ON A BRITISH PLANE BOUND FOR BENGASI. WE THEN HIKED RIDES TO TRIPOLI AND ROME."

DANIEL SAID HIS DELEGATION HAD ALREADY REACHED "TWO IMPORTANT CONCLUSIONS,: FIRST, THAT NASSER IS A FASCIST, SUPPORTED BY THE KREMLIN; SECOND, THIS TROUBLE IS A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF THE INADEQUACY OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVES OF MAINTAINING PEACE IN THE WORLD."

DANIEL, WHO IS ACCOMPANIED BY FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE PAUL GRIFFITH OF UNIONTOWN, PA., AND BY STATE SEN. ROGERS KELLY OF EDINBURG, TEX., LEAVE TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE LEGION DELEGATION, PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER LEWIS K. GOUGH, OF PASADENA, CALIF., HAS ALREADY LEFT ON A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES PLANE.

A16

(130)

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE ARGENTINE SHIP SANTA FE, CARRYING 842 JEWISH VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ISRAELI ARMY, DOCKED IN NAPLES TODAY TO ASK ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT PERMISSION TO PROCEED TO TEL AVIV.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NAPLES PORT CAPTAIN TOLD REPORTERS THE SANTA FE HAD BEEN CHARTERED BY AN ISRAELI TRAVEL AGENCY AND HAD EMBARKED 842 JEWS AT MARSEILLE, FRANCE.

WHEN THE SHIP CAPTAIN FOUND OUT THEY WERE VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ISRAEL ARMY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE CAPTAIN DOCKED HERE TO ASK THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY IN ROME WHETHER HIS TRIP COULD "CONSTITUTE AN INFRINGEMENT OF ARGENTINE NEUTRALITY."

AN ARGENTINE EMBASSY INFORMANT IN ROME SAID HE "KNEW NOTHING OF THE SANTA FE PROBLEMS," BUT THAT, IN HIS OPINION, THE CHARTERED SHIP "SHOULD PROCEED AS IN THE ORIGINAL CONTRACT."

PD317PES

A197

(180)

MOSCOW, NOV. 1 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION WILL ASK THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR CONDEMNATION OF "AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WILL ALSO ASK THE ASSEMBLY TO PRESS FOR AN END TO HOSTILITIES, WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND PERHAPS THE CREATION OF SOME CONTROL AGENCY TO SEE THESE MEASURES ARE CARRIED OUT.

SHEPILOV MADE KNOWN THE SOVIET POSITION IN TALKS WITH BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK AND A GROUP OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS ATTENDING A RECEPTION AT THE BELGIAN EMBASSY.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, SHEPILOV SAID, ARE "GUILTY OF GANGSTERISM" AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL "DO NOTHING TO HELP SAVE THE FACE OF THESE AGGRESSORS."

SPAAK SUGGESTED "THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CANNOT TAKE DECISIONS BUT ONLY MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS.

"THAT'S TRUE", SHEPILOV REPLIED, "BUT IT CAN MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH COULD GREATLY INFLUENCE PUBLIC OPINION IF THE MAJORITY PRONOUNCED ITSELF AGAINST THIS AGGRESSION. THIS COULD NOT BE IGNORED."

WHEN SPAAK SUGGESTED THAT MEANS MUST BE FOUND TO "SAVE FACE" FOR THE WESTERN POWERS, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANSWERED: "WHY MUST WE WORRY ABOUT SAVING THE FACE OF SOMEONE GUILTY OF AGGRESSION."

K157PES

A147
95

MOSCOW, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CALLED TODAY FOR AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE OF THE BANDUNG POWERS TO DEMAND A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE BANDUNG POWERS INCLUDE THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP OF NATIONS. ISRAEL IS NOT REPRESENTED.

THE SOVIET UNION LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF ITS OWN PARTICIPATION AT SUCH A CONFERENCE. IT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE BANDUNG GROUP.

THE KREMLIN'S CALL WAS AN OPEN BID TO CHAMPION THE CAUSE OF ASIAN NATIONS BEFORE THE WORLD.

IT WAS CONTAINED IN LETTERS FROM PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV AND PREMIER BULGANIN TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE DISPATCH OF THE LETERS TODAY AT A HURRIEDLY CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

A SOVIET PRESS OFFICER QUOTED BULGANIN'S LETTER TO NEHRU AS SAYING THE USE OF FORCE BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT WAS "AN OPEN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND A VIOLATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE."

THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE ORIGINAL BANDUNG CONFERENCE IN APRIL 1955. SINCE THEN BOTH PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY KHRUSHCHEV HAVE DECLARED FREQUENTLY THE SOVIET UNION IS AN ASIAN POWER.

THESE COUNTRIES WERE REPRESENTED AT THE ORIGINAL CONFERENCE: BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, EGYPT, ETHIOPIA, GOLD COAST, IRAN, IRAQ, JAPAN, JORDAN, LAOS, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, NEPAL, NORTH VIET NAM, PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SOUTH VIET NAM, SUDAN, SYRIA, THAILAND, TURKEY, YEMEN.

WD1158AES

A126
(210)
BY DAVID MASON

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN SAID TODAY "WE HAVE AT OUR DISPOSAL THE STRENGTH TO DEAL VERY SEVERE BLOWS."

IN HIS FIRST MEETING WITH AN EVER-GROWING CORPS OF CORRESPONDENTS HERE DECLARED: → Gen. Charles Keightley

"MY TASK AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IS, AS SIR ANTHONY EDEN HAS STATED IN PARLIAMENT, TO SECURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE DEMANDS OF THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS FOR THE SAFETY OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"MY AIM IS TO ACHIEVE MY MILITARY OBJECTIVE WITH THE MINIMUM CASUALTIES TO CIVILIAN LIFE AND PROPERTY AND, INDEED, THE MINIMUM CASUALTIES TO THE EGYPTIAN NATION BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY.

"WE HAVE, OF COURSE, AT OUR DISPOSAL THE STRENGTH TO DEAL VERY SEVERE BLOWS BUT I HOPE THAT IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY."

HE SAID THAT "PURELY AS A MILITARY COMMANDER" HE FELT THAT THE SOONER THE EGYPTIANS "SEE REASON AND AGREE TO WHAT AMOUNTS TO A TEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AREA" THE LESS LOSS THERE WOULD BE TO EGYPTIAN LIFE AND PROPERTY.

THE GENERAL SAID THAT WHEN POSSIBLE WARNINGS WOULD BE ISSUED BY RADIO TO THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE PRIOR TO ANY NEW MILITARY OPERATIONS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND OTHER FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ARE DESCENDING ON NICOSIA, PRINCIPAL CITY ON THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION.

CENSORSHIP HAS BEEN IMPOSED.

A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD BE WRONG TO ASSUME ANY CONTEMPLATED INVASION OF EGYPT BY THE ALLIED FORCES NECESSARILY WOULD BE LAUNCHED FROM CYPRUS.

HE MENTIONED SEVERAL OTHER POSSIBLE JUMP-OFF POINTS. BUT EMPHASIZED THAT THIS DID NOT NECESSARILY IMPLY ANY INVASION WAS IMMINENT OR THAT IT WOULD COME FROM ANY OF THE POINTS MENTIONED.

HE ADDED THAT NEWS CORRESPONDENTS PROPERLY ACCREDITED TO THE FRENCH OR BRITISH FORCES WHICH MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY INVASION WOULD BE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY THE FORCES.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE TOLD ALLIED HEADQUARTERS INTEND TO ISSUE AN AVERAGE OF THREE COMMUNIQUES A DAY--ONE AROUND MIDNIGHT, ONE IN THE EARLY MORNING AND ONE AT A PRESS BRIEFING OF CORRESPONDENTS, PROBABLY AT 2P.M., ALL LOCAL TIMES. (CYPRUS TIME IS 7 HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD). IN ADDITION, SPECIAL COMMUNIQUES WILL BE ISSUED TO COVER IMPORTANT OPERATIONAL EVENTS.

IN A BROADCAST TO CYPRUS RESIDENTS TONIGHT, LADY HARDING, WIFE OF SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAND COLONY, APPEALED FOR PERSONS TRAINED IN NURSING AND WELFARE WORK TO HELP ORGANIZE AIR RAID SERVICES IN THE MAIN TOWNS OF CYPRUS.

DY1124PED

A149
FIRST LEAD JORDAN 140

AMMAN, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT TODAY SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND SAID IT IS NOW CONSIDERING ITS RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN IN THE LIGHT OF MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE JORDAN AMBASSADOR AND EMBASSY EMPLOYES IN PARIS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN.

EARLIER, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FOREIGN MINISTER DR. HUSSEIN FAKHRI EL KHALIDI SUMMONED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS IN AMMAN AND STRONGLY PROTESTED BRITISH-FRENCH "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPT.

KING HUSSEIN, IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION, APPEALED FOR SUPPORT OF EGYPT AND SAID THE BATTLE WAS NOT EGYPT'S ALONE BUT THE ENTIRE ARAB NATION'S. HE SAID JORDAN MUST PREPARE FOR SACRIFICE.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT, IN AN EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT, INFORMED BRITAIN THAT IT WOULD NOT ALLOW JORDANIAN AIRPORTS OR JORDANIAN SOIL TO BE USED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCE AS BASES FOR ATTACK AGAINST EGYPT OR ANY OTHER ARAB STATE.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSY INFORMED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR LAST NIGHT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT RESERVES ITS FREEDOM OF ACTION SHOULD THE BRITISH AIR FORCES GO INTO ACTION AGAINST THE ARABS FROM THE JORDAN BASES THEY NOW OCCUPY UNDER THE BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY.

1956

B91AAES

A180
MIDEAST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 1 (AP)-CENSORSHIP WAS IN FORCE TODAY IN NEARLY EVERY ARAB CAPITAL, AND IN ISRAEL.

POSTAL, TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH SERVICES BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN WERE SEVERED AND CAIRO COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD PASSED THROUGH OTHER CAPITALS, MAINLY DAMASCUS AND ROME.

K106PES

A97

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN FORCES ENTERED ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY LAST NIGHT AND WITHDREW AFTER A SKIRMISH WITHOUT LOSSES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN PATROLS ON THE SOUTHWEST FRONTIER CLASHED WITH ARMED ISRAELI PATROLS.

"SOME OF OUR UNITS PENETRATED INTO ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY IN RETALIATION AND CARRIED OUT CERTAIN MISSIONS TO INSURE THE SITUATION ON THE FRONTIER," HE CONTINUED.

"THE ENEMY ATTEMPTED TO ENCIRCLE THESE UNITS BUT FAILED. OUR UNITS RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR POSITIONS WITHOUT LOSSES."

NRE40AES

A165
ADD MIDDLE EAST BRIEFS A133
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. TEWFIK NIZAM, SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS APPOINTED COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF SYRIA'S ARMED FORCES TODAY BY PRESIDENTIAL DECREE.
--DASH--
HONG KONG, NOV. 1 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR HASSAN RAJAB TODAY RED CHINA "RESOLUTELY SUPPORTS EGYPT IN ITS SACRED STRUGGLE TO UPHOLD NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY."
PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU AND RAJAB CONFERRED IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL. A STATEMENT BROADCAST EARLIER ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF "NAKED AGGRESSION" AND DEMANDED THEY IMMEDIATELY HALT INTERVENTION IN THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FIGHTING.
K1225PES

A159
BULLETIN
MIDEAST
HONG KONG, FRIDAY, NOV 2 (AP)-RED CHINA RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE HAVE BEGUN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST BRITAIN IN PEIPING, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
CROWDS GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY SHOUTING "DOWN WITH BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION."
MORE THOUSANDS MASSED BEFORE THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY YELLING "SUPPORT THE COURAGEOUS STRUGGLE OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE," THE RADIO SAID.
BRITAIN IS ONE OF THE FEW WESTERN POWERS WHICH ORECOGNIZES RED CHINA.
EGYPT SWITCHED FROM RECOGNITION OF NATIONALIST CHINA TO RED CHINA LAST MAY.
BRITAIN HAS BEEN ATTACKED REPEATEDLY IN PEIPING PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS OVER THE RECENT RIOTS INVOLVING COMMUNIST AND NATIONAL CHINESE IN THIS UNEASY BRITISH CROWN COLONY ON THE EDGE OF RED CHINA.
PEIPING RADIO BROKE INTO ITS REGULAR NOON BROADCAST TO ANNOUNCE BIG DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH IT SAID INCLUDED HOUSEWIVES, STUDENTS AND WORKERS.
BRITAIN IS REPRESENTED AT PEIPING BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRS, CON O'NEILL.
DEMONSTRATING CROWDS CALLED OUT "AGAINST AGGRESSIVE WAR" AND FOR "DEFENSE OF WORLD PEACE" AND "FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION," THE BROADCAST SAID.
IT CONTENDED THAT "POPULAR PRESSURE" IN THE UNITED STATES HAD FORCED WASHINGTON TO OPPOSE BRITISH AND FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT, BUT BLAMED AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE PRESENT SITUATION.
"THE AGGRESSION ITSELF IS THE RESULT OF THE CONSISTENT SUPPORT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE." IT SAID.
MM1142PES

A61
BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT "A FRIEND OF OURS IS IN TROUBLE...BUT IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION TO GET INVOLVED IN ARMED CONFLICT."
HE TOLD A MASS MEETING IN THE POLO GROUNDS AT HYDERABAD THAT MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS WERE IMPORTANT "NOT ONLY BECAUSE AGGRESSION HAS TAKEN PLACE AGAINST EGYPT BUT BECAUSE IT MAY NOT STOP THERE."
EARLIER IN NEW DELHI, NEHRU CALLED ISRAELI AND COMBINED BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT "NAKED AGGRESSION." HE SAID ARAB COUNTRIES "HAVE BEEN GIVEN "A RAW DEAL" BUT SAID INDIA HAD NO HOSTILITY AGAINST ISRAEL.
JR553PED

A122
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY MOVE AGAINST EGYPT WAS A "POLICE ACTION."
HE DECLARED IT WAS A PROPER MOVE, TAKEN IN A STATE OF GREAT EMERGENCY TO KEEP THE ARMIES OF ISRAEL AND EGYPT APART AND THUS PERMIT MEDIATION.
MENZIES SAID AUSTRALIA HEARD WITH PLEASURE THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WHICH HE MAINTAINED THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT USE OF FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS BOTH UNWISE AND IMPROPER.
"BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT WHAT HE HAD SAID IN NO WAY MINIMIZED AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND AMERICAN DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN THAT FRIENDSHIP," MENZIES ADDED.
P1007AES

A144
DESCRIPTIVE (540)
EDITOR'S NOTE: AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN, A VETERAN REPORTER OF THE KOREAN WAR, IS COVERING THE ISRAELI FORCES IN THEIR BATTLES IN EGYPT.
-0-
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
GAZA STRIP, NOV. 1 (AP)-ISRAELI FARMERS MADE HAY TODAY WHILE THE BATTLE RAGED.
YOUNG SUN-TANNED FARMERS OF THE BORDER SETTLEMENTS--LONG USED TO WORKING WITH THEIR GUNS BY THEIR SIDES--TILLED THE WHEAT AND GRAIN FIELDS WITHIN EARSHOT OF ARTILLERY FIRE AND ALMOST WITHIN RIFLE RANGE.
THIS WAS A STRANGE SORT OF WAR WHERE THE FARMERS SCARCELY TOOK OUT TIME TO WAVE TO THEIR COUNTRYMEN IN UNIFORM AS THEY HEADED INTO COMBAT.
THE ROAD TO THE FRONT HAD BEEN MINED BY THE EGYPTIANS.
HERE AND THERE A BURNING VEHICLE COULD BE SEEN BY THE SIDE OF THE ROAD--SMOLDERING EVIDENCE OF A LAND MINE.
OCCASIONALLY, TOO, A MILITARY AMBULANCE OR TRUCK PASSED WITHIN ISRAELI WOUNDED HEADED FOR HOSPITALS. BUT THE ISRAELI CASUALTIES IN THIS FIGHTING WERE FEW.
THE ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID CASUALTIES WERE BUT A "MINUTE FRACTION" OF THE NUMBER CLAIMED BY CAIRO AND FAR LESS THAN THE NUMBER INFLICTED BY ISRAELI FORCES.
YOU GO TO WAR IN A TAXI HERE. FROM TEL AVIV TO THE GAZA STRIP IS ONLY TWO HOURS BY TAXI AND CABS ARE THE ONLY MEANS OF GETTING THERE.
SO FAR, THE ADVANCING ISRAELI ARMY UNDER COMMAND OF 43-YEAR-OLD MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN HAS FORBIDDEN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS TO MOVE WITH THE TROOPS.
"BUT YOU CAN GET WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE ACTION AND YOU CAN SEE THE YOUNG FARMERS WHO, IN THEIR OWN MIND, CONSIDER THEMSELVES "SOLDIERS" OF THEIR COUNTRY.

ALONG THE ROAD TOWARD THE FRONT, TOO, YOU CAN SEE NEWLY CALLED UP ISRAELI RESERVISTS, ARMED WITH RIFLES BUT SOME STILL WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES.

THE COUNTRYSIDE IS LUSH LAND IRRIGATED BY THE WHIRLING WATER SPRINKLERS THAT SEEM TO COVER MUCH OF ISRAEL.

THESE SPRINKLERS HAVE NEVER BEEN TURNED OFF DESPITE THE WAR.

ACROSS THE COUNTRYSIDE THERE ARE CITRUS GROVES, WHEAT AND GRAIN FIELDS AND ONCE IN A WHILE AN EXPERIMENTAL COTTON FIELD, NEWEST OF ISRAEL'S AGRICULTURAL PROJECTS.

SOME OF THE TERRAIN IS DESERT OR SCRUB LAND NOT YET GIVEN THE SPRINKLER TREATMENT.

A145

THESE YOUNG FARMERS ON THE BORDER HAVE LONG LIVED WITH FIGHTING OF A SORT.

THEY HAVE DRIVEN OFF EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN OR COMMANDOS WHO FOR YEARS HAVE BEEN STEALING ACROSS THE BORDER TO PLANT LAND MINES AND COMMIT SABOTAGE.

THEY HAVE STOOD GUARD AT NIGHT IN WOODEN WATCH TOWERS, THEY HAVE WORKED THEIR TRACTORS WITH RIFLES ABOARD.

THIS WAS A JOYOUS DAY FOR THE GAZA STRIP BORDER FARMERS. THEY COULD SEE ISRAELI JET FIGHTERS ROARING BY AT EXTREMELY LOW ALTITUDES AT SHORT INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE DAY. THEY GOT THE NEWS, TOO, THAT ISRAELI FORCES HAD CAPTURED RAFAH, A KEY TOWN INSIDE THE STRIP, AND HAD SEVERED THE STRIP ITSELF FROM EGYPT.

ALTHOUGH ISRAELI FORCES ENCIRCLED THE STRIP, STREAMS OF PALESTINE ARABS WERE COMING THROUGH AND FLEEING INTO EGYPT. THE ISRAELIS APPEARED TO BE MAKING NO EFFORT TO PREVENT THEM.

THESE REFUGEES, AS IN ALL WARS A SURE SIGN OF ADVANCING TROOPS, HAVE BEEN FLEEING THE GAZA STRIP FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS. IN SOME WEIRD WAY OR BY INTUITION, THEY GOT ADVANCE WORD OF THE APPROACHING ISRAELI TROOPS.

AND AS IN ALL WARS THEY PRESENTED A PITIFUL SIGHT, CARRYING WHAT THEY COULD OF THEIR MEAGER BELONGINGS. ONLY THOSE BETTER OFF THAN MOST HAD DONKEYS OR CARTS TO HELP THEM IN THE NEW EXODUS.

UNTIL NOW THERE WERE SOME 200,000 OF THESE PALESTINE ARABS LIVING A HARD EXISTENCE IN THE GAZA STRIP. THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER THE CARE OF THE U.N. WELFARE AND RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS.

THEIR LIFE AHEAD WILL BE AS HARD AS THE ONE THEY HAVE JUST LEFT.

DY1047PED

B2 Q

UNDATED GAZA STRIP (250)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE GAZA STRIP IS A TONGUE OF MEDITERRANEAN COAST RICH IN HISTORY AND CROWDED WITH ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

THE AREA HAS BEEN FOUGHT OVER SINCE BIBLICAL TIMES BY JEWS, ARABS, GREEKS, ROMANS, CRUSADERS, TURKS, BRITONS AND OTHERS.

THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES PUTS ITS PRESENT POPULATION AT 314,971 AND SAY THAT OF THESE 216,971 ARE REFUGEES REGISTERED WITH IT FOR RELIEF AND HOUSED LARGELY IN FOUR BIG CAMPS.

THE STRIP, ABOUT 26 MILES LONG AND 8 MILES WIDE, THRUSTS NORTHWARD BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE COAST FROM ISRAEL'S SOUTHWESTERN BORDER WITH EGYPT.

IT IS NAMED FOR THE CITY OF GAZA, AT THE NORTH END. THE ISRAELI ARMY SAYS IT HAS CAPTURED RAFA, AT THE SOUTH END, AND REPORTS INDICATE IT MAY HAVE ENCIRCLED THE STRIP.

THE BIBLE SAYS GAZA IS WHERE SAMSON, A GREAT LEADER OF ANCIENT ISRAEL, WAS BLINDED AND HELD A PRISONER OF THE PHILISTINES UNTIL HE TORE DOWN A PALACE, KILLING HIMSELF AND A FESTIVE CROWD OF HIS ENEMIES.

THE CITY LATER FELL TO ALEXANDER THE GREAT, TO THE JEWISH MACCABEE REBELS AGAINST HIS SUCCESSORS. TO THE ROMANS, TO THE CRUSADERS. TO THE TURKS AND TO THE BRITISH.

IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR BRITAIN STARTED A MILITARY CEMETERY THERE. THE ALLIES HAD AN AMRY CAMP THERE IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR. RAFA, 19 MILES SOUTHWEST OF GAZA, WAS THE SITE OF A BRITISH MILITARY BASE IN WORLD WAR I.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 1947 PALESTINE PARTITION PLAN, NEVER CARRIED OUT, GAVE THE GAZA STRIP TO AN ARAB STATE CONTEMPLATED TO EXIST IN ECONOMIC UNION WITH ISRAEL.

EGYPTIAN FORCES OCCUPIED THE STRIP IN THE PALESTINE WAR. EGYPT WAS LEFT IN CONTROL OF THE AREA IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH ISRAEL FEB.24, 1949, ON THE ISLAND OF RHODES.

QR210PES

A21

PMS BUDGET (1200)

UNDATED PALESTINE

(EDITOR'S NOTE: FORTY YEARS OF VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED STEMMING FROM THE RIVAL PASSION OF JEW AND ARAB FOR PALESTINE LIE BEHIND THE NEW OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HERE PULITIZER PRIZE-WINNER RELMAN MORIN, WHO KNOWS THE AREA WELL AND HAS OBSERVED MANY OF THE HAPPENINGS THERE FIRSTHAND, OUTLINES THE MILESTONES LEADING UP TO THE ATTACKS BY ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON EGYPT.)

BY RELMAN MORIN

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

IN JERUSALEM, ONE NIGHT DURING WORLD WAR II, A WOMAN SAID:

"NOBODY BUT A JEW CAN REALIZE HOW WE FEEL ABOUT THIS LAND. IT IS BEYONG THOUGHT, DEEPER THAN REASON, IN OUR VERY BLOOD."

HER VOICE SHOOK WITH EMOTION.

TWO DAYS LATER, THE LATE EMIR ABDULLAH, KING OF JORDAN, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "WE WILL RESIST A JEWISH STATE WITH ALL OUR STRENGTH. THIS LAND IS OURS. WE SHALL KEEP IT."

HIS LUMINOUS DARK EYES FLASHED FIRE.

IN THESE TWO STATEMENTS LIES 40 YEARS OF TRAGEDY.

THEY EXPRESS FIERCE EMOTIONS EMBRACING RELIGION, POLITICS, ECONOMICS, CULTURE AND A LOVE FOR THE LAND THAT IS HOLY TO BOTH THE JEWS AND ARABS. "IF I FORGET THRE, O JERUSALEM, LET MY RIGHT HAND FORGET ITS CUNNING."

THEY EXPLAIN, IN PART, WHY THIS REGION HAS RUN WET WITH THE BLOOD OF MANY PEOPLE FROM MANY NATIONS.

THEY ARE THE ROCK ON WHICH EVERY EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE "PALESTINE PROBLEM" HAS SHATTERED.

AND THEY LIE BEHIND THE FACT THAT, TODAY, REAL WAR HAS COME TO THE S'NAI PENINSULA AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

ISRAEL IS A GENTLE AND LOVELY LAND. AN INCREDIBLE GREEN FLOWS BETWEEN THE GREY STONES OF THE HILLS. OLIVE TREES AND LEMON GROVES RUSTLE IN THE WIND. IT HAS BEEN MADE FRUITFUL BY HUMAN HANDS.

MUCH OF THE LAND AROUND IT IS TAWNY DESERT. THE NEGEB, TO THE SOUTH, IS BLEAK AND FORBIDDING, A WASTELAND IF LEFT TO ITSELF, FLAT, WATERLESS, CUT BY DEEP GULLIES. THE SUN'S HEAT IS CRUSHING HERE.

THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH THE EGYPTIANS HAVE HELD IN RECENT YEARS, IS A SLIVER OF LAND LITTLE MORE THAN FIVE MILES WIDE AT SOME PLACES. IT IS ALL GREY-BROWN SANDDUNES FROM THE ISRAELI BORDER THROUGH THE ANCIENT CITY OF GAZA, TO THE SEA.

EVEN THESE UNFRIENDLY REGIONS HAVE BEEN FOUGHT OVER FOR YEARS.

HERE, IN BRIEF, IS THE BACKGROUND STORY. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE THE 2000 YEARS OF JEWISH EXILE, HOPE AND STRIVING.

IT BEGINS IN 1915. BRITAIN, AT WAR WITH TURKEY, SOLICITED THE HELP OF THE ARABS, WHO WERE SUBJECTS OF THE SULTAN. IN THESE NEGOTIATIONS, THE ARABS SAID, THEY WERE OFFERED INDEPENDENCE AFTER THE WAR.

TWO YEARS LATER, AND INDEPENDENTLY OF THESE ACTIONS, THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORD BALFOUR, WROTE A LETTER TO LORD ROTHSCHILD WHICH CONTAINED THIS PASSAGE:

"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT VIEW WITH FAVOR THE ESTABLISHMENT IN PALESTINE OF A NATIONAL HOME FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE AND WILL USE THEIR BEST ENDEAVORS TO FACILITATE THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THIS OBJECT, IT BEING CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT NOTHING SHALL BE DONE WHICH MAY PREJUDICE THE CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS OF THE EXISTING NON-JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN PALESTINE OR THE RIGHTS AND POLITICAL STATUS ENJOYED BY THE JEWS IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

A22

THIS BECAME KNOWN AS THE "BALFOUR DECLARATION," AND IN JEWISH EYES, THE FOUNDATION OF BRITAIN'S RESPONSIBILITY TO THEM.

WORLD WAR I ENDED. THE AREA BECAME A MANDATE OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS WITH BRITAIN ADMINISTRATING.

NOW BEGAN THE EFFORTS TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE "PALESTINE PROBLEM."

THEY TOOK MANY FORMS -- A PROPOSED CONSTITUTION, A LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL WITH BOTH JEWISH AND ARABIC MEMBERS, ETC. ALL WERE ABORTIVE.

FAR WORSE, TOTAL DISAGREEMENT DEVELOPED OVER BOUNDARIES. THE ARABS INSISTED THAT, TO THEM, "PALESTINE" WAS MERELY ONE DISTRICT OF WHAT THEY CALLED "SYRIA." CITING THE WORLD WAR I NEGOTIATIONS, THEY FIERCELY DISPUTED ANY BRITISH SUGGESTION TO NREATE A JEWISH NATIONAL STATE THERE.

BLOOD SOON FLOWED.

THERE WERE SERIOUS ARAB RISINGS IN 1929 STEMMING IN PART FROM RELIGIOUS STRIFE OVER THE RIGHTS OF ARABS AND JEWS TO THE HISTORIC WAILING WALL IN JERUSALEM.

BETWEEN 1936 AND 1938, ARAB NATIONS WENT ALL-OUT TO DRIVE THE BRITISH FROM PALESTINE.

IN 1937, A BRITISH ROYAL COMMISSION REPORTED AFTER AN EXHAUSTIVE STUDY, THAT ARAB-JEWISH DIFFERENCES WERE "IRRECONCILIABLE," AND RECOMMENDED PARTITIONING PALESTINE -- BUT THAT INSOLUBLE MATTER OF BOUNDARIES REMAINED. WHERE DO YOU PARTITION TO SATISFY BOTH PEOPLES?

MEANWHILE, JEWISH IMMIGRATION WAS INCREASING. BY 1940, THE CENSUS SHOWED THE POPULATION OF PALESTINE TO BE 1,529,559 OF WHOM 456,743 WERE JEWS.

DURING WORLD WAR II BRITAIN LIMITED IMMIGRATION. RIOTS BROKE OUT WHEN THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD LONDON SPECIFIED CAME TO AN END.

WITH PEACE CAME THE DRIVE FOR A JEWISH STATE, AN INDEPENDENT NATION WITH ALL THE PREREQUISITES.

ITS CHIEF PROPONENTS WERE THE ZIONISTS AND TWO UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARMS. CERTAIN OTHER JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS WERE OPPOSED. DR. ALBERT EINSTEIN TESTIFIED IN 1946: "I HAVE NEVER BEEN FOR A POLITICAL STATE. I THINK THAT IS AN IMITATION OF THE WEAKNESSES OF EUROPE."

A YEAR LATER. THE UNITED NATIONS VOTED FOR PARTION.

A YEAR LATER, THE UNITED NATIONS VOTED FOR PARTITION.

THEN THE SUMMER OF 1948. IN THE WHITE-WALLED MUSEUM OF ART AT TEL AVIV, THE WORDS WERE PRONOUNCED, "WE HEREBY PROCLAIM THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE JEWISH STATE IN PALESTINE TO BE CALLED ISRAEL."

JEWS DANCED IN THE STREETS. THEY WEPT FOR JOY, REPEATING THESE WORDS.

IN A MATTER OF HOURS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXTENDED AMERICAN RECOGNITION TO THE NEW STATE.

WAR WITH THE ARABS ERUPTED IMMEDIATELY. THEY WERE BEATEN.

1956

A23

BUT AT THE BATTLE OF FALUJA, AN EGYPTIAN OFFICER -- WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY AND THEN VOLUNTEERED FOR COMBAT -- LED SEVERAL ATTACKS, AND WAS WOUNDED SEVERAL TIMES. HIS NAME WAS GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

OUT OF THIS WAR CAME THE TERRIBLE PROBLEM OF THE DISPLACED PERSONS -- PALESTINIAN ARABS WHO BECAME REFUGEES. THEY NUMBERED 922,000 IN A UNITED NATIONS COUNT LAST JUNE.

THEY LIVE IN MISERABLE CAMPS IN VARIOUS ARAB COUNTRIES. THEY GET LITTLE OR NO HELP FROM ARAB GOVERNMENTS. THEY ARE WARDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FED AND CLOTHED BY THE ORGANIZATION. OVER 200,000 OF THEM ARE CHILDREN BORN IN THE CAMPS.

THE SCENE NOW SHIFTS TO EGYPT, 1952.

THAT SUMMER A FEW EGYPTIAN OFFICERS REVOLTED AND FORCED CORPULENT KING FAROUK TO LEAVE HIS THRONE. ONE WAS LT.-COL. NASSER.

HE SOON BECAME HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN 1954 HE TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT HE WOULD "NEVER REST UNTIL ISRAEL AGGRESSION IS ENDED." IN THAT SAME YEAR NASSER GOT THE AGREEMENT BY WHICH BRITAIN PULLED HER 83,000-MAN GARRISON OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

MEANWHILE, BORDER INCIDENTS, RAIDS, KILLINGS, AMBUSHES AND GENERAL BLOODSHED TOOK THE LIVES OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ON THE JORDAN BORDER.

THEN, THIS YEAR, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WITHDREW AN OFFER TO HELP EGYPT FINANCE THE LONG-PLANNED "HIGH DAM" AT ASWAN, ON THE UPPER REACHES OF THE NILE.

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS, LATER DENIED BY THE SOVIETS, THAT NASSER WAS PLAYING OFF THE WEST AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. THE U.S. NOTE WITH-DRAWING THE OFFER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WASHINGTON DOUBTED EGYPT'S ECONOMY COULD PROVIDE THE REST OF THE NECESSARY MONEY, AND THAT OTHER "RIPARIAN" STATES -- THOSE WITH WATER RIGHTS ON THE NILE -- HAD NOT CONSENTED TO THE DAM.

NASSER'S ANSWER -- HAVING SAID "MAY THEY CHOKE ON THEIR FURY" -- WAS TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL, ANNOUNCING ITS NATIONALIZATION.

ISRAELI SHIPPING HAD BEEN BARRED FROM THE CANAL EARLIER. NOW, THE BIG-JAWED, HEAVY-SHOULDERED COLONEL HAD THE POWER TO CLOSE IT TO ANYBODY, IF HE CHOSE.

ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE REACTED.

MR/RK324AES

A141

(340)

UNDATED SOVIET-MIDEAST INTERPRETIVE

1956

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE SOVIET UNION STANDS TO REAP A RICH POLITICAL HARVEST FROM THE MIDDLE EASTERN CONFLICT--WITHOUT RISKING ONE RUSSIAN SOLDIER.

SOVIET OFFICIALS PROVIDED KINDLING FOR THE BLAZE WHEN THEY SUPPLIED QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND TO OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES--THEREBY CHANGING THE POWER BALANCE IN THE AREA AND INCREASING ARAB BELLIGERENCE.

THEY HELPED RAISE THE SITUATION TO THE POINT OF IGNITION WITH PROMISES OF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" IN THE EVENT OF A WAR OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

THEY HAVE CONSISTENTLY EGGED ON ARAB NATIONALISM AND PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE SOVIET LEADERS, HAVING ACCOMPLISHED AN IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE, DO NOT NEED TO DO ANYTHING DRASTIC FOR THE MOMENT.

THEY OF COURSE CAN CRITICIZE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR SETTING OFF THE ACTUAL WARFARE.

WITHOUT DOING ANYTHING MORE THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL COME APPRECIABLY CLOSER TO THE ATTAINMENT OF A WHOLE SERIES OF IMPORTANT COMMUNIST GOALS. HERE ARE SOME OF THESE GOALS:

1. SMASHING THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE HOSTILITIES IN EGYPT BY STRAINING BRITISH-IRAQI TIES TO THE BREAKING POINT WILL QUITE POSSIBLE ACCOMPLISH

THIS:

2. BREAKING UP NATO. THE MIDDLE EASTERN CONFLICT BY DRIVING A BIG WEDGE BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES DIMINISHES THE STRENGTH OF NATO.

3. ACTIVIZATION OF THE BANDUNG GROUP. THE KREMLIN WANTS TO SEE THE BANDUNG GROUP OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS BECOME AN EFFECTUAL ANTI-WESTERN FORCE. THE MIDDLE EASTERN CONFLICT IS LIKELY TO SEE THINGS MOVE IN THIS DIRECTION.

4. OBSCURING OF THE ISSUE OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM: POLAND HUNGARY DRAMATIZED THE QUESTION OF SOVIET OVERLORDSHIP IN EASTERN EUROPE. THE MIDDLE EASTERN CONFLICT COMES IN TIME TO COVER UP THE ISSUE AND PERMIT THE SOVIET UNION TO RETREAT IN THIS AREA QUIETLY AND COMFORTABLY.

NOT THE LEAST OF THE MANY POSSIBILITIES WHICH LOOM IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE SOVIET UNION AS A RESULT OF THE CONFLICT THERE IS THE ULTIMATE PROSPECT OF COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN SOME OF THE ARAB STATES.

DY1030PED

A62

UNDATED POLICE ACTION
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IS BRITAIN AT WAR WITH EGYPT?

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAYS THE BRITISH-FRENCH OPERATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS A "POLICE ACTION." AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES USED THE SAME TERM TO DESCRIBE THE OPERATION.

THE WORDS RECALLED A SIMILAR DESIGNATION OF U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON IN JUNE 1950, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS "NOT AT WAR." HE REPLIED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE WHEN ASKED WHETHER THIS COUNTRY'S COMBAT OPERATIONS IN KOREA COULD BE CHARACTERIZED AS A POLICE ACTION. THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED MORE THAN THREE YEARS LATER, ON JUNE 27, 1953.

JR555PED

A12UN

BULLETIN

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE By Francis CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., (FRIDAY) NOV. 2 (AP)-THE EMERGENCY U.N. ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT. IT ALSO URGED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO GET OUT OF EGYPT AND RECOMMENDED PROMPT RE-OPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 64-5 FOR A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. IT WAS DRAWN UP AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TALKED OVER THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND THE SPLIT IN WESTERN UNITY AS THE RESULT OF ATTACKS BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ON EGYPT.

THE SOVIET UNION LINED UP WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR THE RESOLUTION. THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED CONDEMNATION OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL BUT DID NOT PRESENT A RESOLUTION FOR SUCH A MOVE.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION. THEY WERE JOINED BY AUSTRALIA, ISRAEL, AND NEW ZEALAND.

THE MARATHON SESSION CONTINUED ON INTO THE PRE-DAWN HOURS---WITH NO INDICATION OF ADJOURNAMENT--AS THE DELEGATES INDIVIDUALLY EXPLAINED THEIR VOTES. AFTER THIS, THEY WERE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO MEET AGAIN LATER TODAY OR TOMORROW.

THE MARATHON SESSION GROUND ON FOR NEARLY 11 HOURS AS THE DELEGATES INDIVIDUALLY EXPLAINED THEIR VOTES. WHEN IT FINALLY BROKE UP, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT RUDICENDO ORTEGA OF CHILE REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY IT REMAINED IN SESSION BUT DID NOT SET A SPECIFIC TIME FOR IT TO MEET AGAIN.

IN ADDITION TO THE CEASE-FIRE, THE RESOLUTION RECOMMENDED:

~~1. THAT ISRAEL THIRD GRAPH THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE (A94UN)~~

1. THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES IMMEDIATELY.
2. THAT ALL U.N. MEMBERS REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING WAR MATERIALS INTO THE AREA. THIS APPLIED TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE WHICH ARE GOING AHEAD WITH PREPARATIONS TO OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
3. UPON THE CEASE-FIRE TAKING EFFECT, THE SUEZ CANAL BE OPENED FOR FREE PASSAGE OF SHIPS.
4. THE ASSEMBLY TO REMAIN IN EMERGENCY SESSION PENDING COMPLIANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS.

DULLES APPEARED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY AFTER EGYPT DEMANDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONDEMN WHAT EGYPT CALLED THE "AGGRESSION" OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAD DENIED IT WAS COMMITTING AGGRESSION. BRITAIN CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVES IN EGYPT A "POLICE ACTION."

THE HIGH POINTS OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION WERE THE SAME AS THOSE CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION VETOED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE TUESDAY IN A SPLIT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

DULLES, WHO SAID HE SPOKE WITH A "HEAVY HEART" SAID THE U.S. POSITION HAD BEEN RECONSIDERED AND REVALUATED ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL IN WASHINGTON AND EVEN SO THE UNITED STATES STILL MAINTAINED ITS POSITION.

A98UN

IN GRAVE TONES, DULLES SAID THE "'POLICE ACTION'" MIGHT DEVELOP INTO WORLD WAR III. HE SAID THE DELEGATES OWED A DUTY TO POSTERITY TO SEE THIS FIRE WOULD NOT SPREAD AND THAT A JUST SETTLEMENT COULD BE MADE.

WHEN HE SAT DOWN AFTER SPEAKING 34 MINUTES HE WAS APPLAUDED BY DELEGATES AND THE PUBLIC. THE ASSEMBLY RECESSED FOR DINNER WITH A LONG LIST OF DELEGATES ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST.

EGYPT'S DELEGATE, OMAR LOUTFI, WAS THE FIRST SPEAKER WHEN THE ASSEMBLY GOT DOWN TO BUSINESS. HE TOLD OF THE ATTACK ON EGYPT AND CRIED "CONDEMN THE AGGRESSORS-PUT AN END TO THE AGGRESSION."

DULLES HAD BEEN SLATED TO SPEAK AFTER LOUTFI BUT HE WAS DELAYED BY A TRAFFIC JAM AND BAD FLYING WEATHER AND THE DEBATE WENT AHEAD WITH DELEGATES OF CEYLON AND NATIONALIST CHINA CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO THE FIGHTING.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES FINDS ITSELF UNABLE TO AGREE WITH THREE NATIONS WITH WHOM IT HAS TIES OF DEEP FRIENDSHIP AND TWO OF WHOM CONSTITUTE "OUR OLDEST, MOST TRUSTED AND RELIABLE ALLIES." HE REVIEWED WHAT HE CALLED THE "LONG AND SAD" HISTORY OF THE CASE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD RELUCTANTLY COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT PAST PROVOCATIONS, SERIOUS AS THEY HAVE BEEN, "COULD NOT JUSTIFY THE RESORT TO ARMED FORCE WHICH HAS OCCURRED IN THE LAST TWO OR THREE DAYS AND IS GOING ON TONIGHT."

UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, HE SAID, THE RESORT TO ARMED FORCE AND THE VIOLENT ARMED ATTACK BY THREE U.N. MEMBERS UPON A FOURTH "CANNOT BE TREATED AS OTHER THAN A GRAVE ERROR INCONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE CHARTER AND IF PERSISTED IN WOULD GRAVELY UNDERMINE OUR ORGANIZATION."

HE SAID IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT SOMETHING BE DONE AND ADDED THAT THE SITUATION SO FAR IS NOT IRRETRIEVABLE.

HE POINTED OUT THAT UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER THE ASSEMBLY CAN ONLY RECOMMEND ACTION BUT SAID THIS HAS AN INFLUENCE. THEN HE READ HIS RESOLUTION AND SAID THAT THE FIRST THING IS TO STOP THE FIGHTING. HE SAID IF THE RECOMMENDATIONS DO NOT CARRY UNANIMITY OF THE ASSEMBLY THERE IS A GREAT DANGER THAT WHAT HAS STARTED IN THE MIDDLE EAST MAY SPREAD AND BE USED AS A PRETEXT BY OTHER NATIONS FOR THEIR OWN ACTION.

30.24-8931

ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCES TOOK SECURITY MEASURES IN THE SINAI PENINSULA IN SELF-SEFENSE TO ELIMINATE THE BASES OF THE FEDAYEEN (SUICIDE SQUADS) IN EGYPT. HE SAID THESE ARE THE ONLY MILITARY ACTIVITIES FOR WHICH ISRAEL IS RESPONSIBLE. HE SAID THE WORLD WOULD HAVE TO CHOOSE AGAINST THE PEACEFUL FARMER AND HIS FAMILY LIVING IN ISRAEL OR THE "FANATICAL FEDAYEEN" IN EGYPT.

"WE MUST REJECT WITH VEHEMENT INDIGNATION THE CHARGES OF AGGRESSION LAUNCHED AGAINST US," EBAN SAID. HE ADDED THERE IS AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT THAT ISRAEL FOR EIGHT YEARS HAS BEEN ITS VICTIM.

HE SAID IT WOULD NOT DO TO GO BACK TO A "OUTDATED AND CRUMBLING" ARMISTICE MACHINERY. THIS IN EFFECT REJECTED THE DULLES RESOLUTION WHICH CALLS UPON THE PARTIES TO OBSERVE PROVISIONS OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED TO ORDER AT 5:33 P.M. EST AND FRANCE'S DELEGATE, LOUIS DE GUIRINGAUD, PROTESTED THAT THE SESSION WAS ILLEGAL. HE SAID FRANCE WOULD QUESTION THE VALIDITY OF ANY RESOLUTION APPROVED AT THIS SESSION.

THE ASSEMBLY OVERRODE BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITION AND VOTED 62-2 TO CONSIDER MEANS OF ENDING THE HOSTILITIES. BRITAIN AND FRANCE CAST THE TWO NEGATIVE VOTES.

THE UNITED STATES SPEARHEADED URGENT MOVES FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO CALL ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

AS THE GRIM-FACED DELEGATES GATHERED IN THE BEIGE AND BLUE HALL OF THE ASSEMBLY, THE SOVIET UNION WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO ASK FOR CONDEMNATION OF "AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."

SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, WHO KEPT HIS PLANS HIDDEN UNTIL HE TOOK THE ROSTRUM, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT BRITAIN SHARED THE FRENCH VIEW QUESTIONING THE VALIDITY OF THE SESSION BUT THAT HE DECIDED TO ATTEND BECAUSE BRITAIN FELT THE U.N. COULD SERVE A PURPOSE IN HELPING SOLVE THE PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES WALKED INTO THE ASSEMBLY HALL WHILE DIXON WAS TALKING.

DIXON SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ACTED BECAUSE IT WAS THE LACK OF EFFECTIVE POWER BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DEAL WITH THE EMERGENCY.

DIXON SAID EGYPT HAS FLOUTED THE U.N. BY MAINTAINING A BELLIGERENT STATUS WITH ISRAEL AND DENYING PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPS.

THE BRITISH DELEGATE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE NO DESIRE TO REMAIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ANY LONGER THAN NECESSARY TO PROTECT IT FROM THE FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

HE DENIED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT.

JUST AS PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD STATED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS EARLIER IN THE DAY, DIXON TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE BRITISH-FRENCH WERE TAKING "POLICE ACTION." HE SAID IF THE U.N. IS PREPARED PHYSICALLY TO TAKE OVER THE TASK OF CARRYING ON THIS ACTION, BRITAIN WOULD BE HAPPY TO TURN IT OVER TO THE U.N.

"BUT POLICE ACTION THERE MUST BE TO SEPARATE THE BELLIGERENTS," HE SAID.

THE 76-MEMBER U.N. ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED INTO SPECIAL SESSION BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE ORDERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL VOTED 7-2 LAST NIGHT FOR THE ASSEMBLY MEETING AFTER THE MAJORITY DECIDED THE COUNCIL HAD BEEN STYMIED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH VETOES IN SEEKING AN END TO THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOUGHT A LOSING BATTLE TO BLOCK THE SPECIAL ASSEMBLY BUT THE CALL WAS NOT SUBJECT TO A VETO AND IT GOT THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE U.N. HAD INVOKED THE PROCEDURE KNOWN AS "UNITING FOR PEACE," APPROVED BY THE U.N. IN 1950 WHEN THE RUSSIANS STOPPED ALL COUNCIL ATTEMPTS TO DEVELOP THE U.N. STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

LODGE SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET THE COUNCIL TO ACT TUESDAY ON A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT. HE ASKED FOR A QUICK COUNCIL MEETING AND PUT BEFORE IT A RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL PARTIES TO STOP FIGHTING IMMEDIATELY. IT ALSO CALLED ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW BEHIND ITS ESTABLISHED ARMISTICE LINES, AND ASKED ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM THE USE OF FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE IN THE AREA INCONSISTENT WITH THE PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHOSE GOVERNMENTS HAD ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO UNLEASH FORCES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IF EGYPT AND ISRAEL DID NOT WITHDRAW FROM IT, OBJECTED TO THE LAST SECTION OF THIS U.S. PROPOSAL AND VETOED THE WHOLE RESOLUTION.

AFTER NUMEROUS CONSULTATIONS, JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, FORMALLY PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL CALL THE ASSEMBLY INTO SESSION. THIS WAS DONE AFTER CONSIDERABLE WRANGLING AND CHARGES BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THE CALL WAS "ILLEGAL."

1956

NH
A5UN

AMBASSADOR E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA, A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL, VOICED HIS SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH POSITION. IN CANBERRA, HIS PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, TOLD THE AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY MOVE AGAINST EGYPT WAS A "POLICE ACTION," TAKEN TO KEEP THE ARMIES OF ISRAEL AND EGYPT APART.

SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVES WERE A "POLICE ACTION." EDEN SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE HAPPY FOR THE U.N. TO TAKE OVER AND MAINTAIN ORDER AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE STABILIZED THE SITUATION IN EGYPT.

ABDUL MAWGOUD HASSAN, SPOKESMAN OF THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION, TOLD REPORTERS IN A STATEMENT THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBERS KILLED MORE THAN 30 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS IN RAIDS ON A HOSPITAL IN HELIOPOLIS, A CAIRO SUBURB, ON A MOSQUE, ON EGYPT'S MILITARY ACADEMY AND OTHER OBJECTIVES. HE SAID THEY WERE OPERATING FROM ISRAELI AIRPORTS.

FV226PES

A169

MIDEAST

UNITED NATIONS, NOV. 1 (AP)-ABDUL MAWGOUD HASSAN, EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HERE TODAY BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBERS KILLED MORE THAN 30 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS IN RAIDS ON A HOSPITAL IN HELIOPOLIS, A CAIRO SUBURB, ON A MOSQUE, EGYPT'S MILITARY ACADEMY AND OTHER OBJECTIVES.

HE SAID THEY WERE OPERATING FROM ISRAELI AIRPORTS AND "FIGHTING SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE ISRAELI FORCES IN THE SINAI DESERT."

HASSAN ACCUSED BRITISH AND FRENCH U.N. DELEGATES OF "UTTER FABRICATIONS" IN CLAIMING THE WESTERN INTERVENTION WAS TO SAFEGUARD SUEZ CANAL NAVIGATION. SUPPORTING THIS ARGUMENT, HE SAID, "BRITISH WARSHIPS AND PLANES HAVE SUNK AN EGYPTIAN DESTROYER IN THE CANAL THUS BLOCKING IT COMPLETELY."

"WORLD PUBLIC OPINION," HE CONCLUDED, "SHOULD ARREST NOW THE FORCES OF EVIL THAT HAVE FOR SO LONG DECEIVED FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE."

PD1241AES

A38WX

AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-MIDEAST
BY JOHN A. SCALI

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MET URGENTLY WITH HIS NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY AMID MOUNTING APPEALS FROM OTHER CAPITALS THAT THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING BE STOPPED.

A SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM RUSSIA'S PREMIER BULGANIN WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE TO THE WHITE HOUSE, ALONG WITH PERSONAL NOTES FROM THE PRIME

MINISTERS OF EGYPT AND INDIA.
EISENHOWER SUMMONED 36 OF HIS TOP ADVISERS, A NEAR RECORD NUMBER, TO THE TWO-HOUR-LONG NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING.
THEN THE PRESIDENT DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO FLY TO NEW YORK TO LEAD THE AMERICAN DRIVE FOR A UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY APPEAL FOR AN END TO THE BLOODSHED.
DULLES CONFERRED TWICE WITH EISENHOWER DURING THE DAY AND LEFT FOR NEW YORK VIA SPECIAL PLANE TWO HOURS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY SESSION WAS TO CONVENE IN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST HOSTILITIES.
ON LEAVING HERE, DULLES SAID:
"OUR PURPOSE, AS THE PRESIDENT SAID LAST NIGHT, IS TO BRING THE CONFLICT TO AN END AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND MEANWHILE LIMIT ITS SCOPE.
"WE BELIEVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CAN PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART IN THIS RESPECT."
EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE REPORTED BANKING HEAVILY ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO ADOPT, BY TWO-THIRDS VOTE, A RESOLUTION CALLING ON BRITAIN, FRANCE, EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO STOP THE FIGHTING WHICH BEGAN MONDAY.
THE AMERICAN STRATEGY APPEARED TO BE TO MOBILIZE THE FULL FORCE OF WORLD OPINION BEHIND THIS APPEAL, HOPING BRITAIN AND FRANCE PARTICULARLY WOULD RECONSIDER EVEN NOW AND CALL A HALT TO THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT.
WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY MADE CLEAR THE UNITED NATIONS ACTION WAS BUT ONE OF THE MOVES NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED STATES TO HONOR ITS 1950 PLEDGE TO AID THE VICTIM OF ANY AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HE SAID TERSELY "NO COMMENT" WHEN QUESTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT ADDITIONAL MOVES.
OTHER OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, SAID THE STEPS UNDER STUDY INCLUDE AN EMBARGO ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SUSPENDING ALL ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL, POSSIBLE FREEZING OF ISRAELI ASSETS, AND A SLOWDOWN IN TRADE WITH ISRAEL.
AT PRESENT, THERE SEEMED TO BE NO EVIDENCE THIS GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING BANNING MILITARY AID DELIVERIES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THESE HAVE BEEN GOING FORWARD FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN OF BUILDING UP NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.
HAGERTY SAID, IN ANSWERING NEWSMEN, THAT NEITHER BULGANIN'S MESSAGE NOR PERSONAL APPEALS FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NOR INDIA'S PRESIDENT NEHRU HAD ARRIVED YET. ALL WERE REPORTED EN ROUTE, HOWEVER.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEANWHILE REPORTED THAT ALL AMERICANS IN ISRAEL WHO WANTED TO BE EVACUATED HAVE BEEN AIRLIFTED TO ATHENS OR LEFT BY SHIP. A TOTAL OF 1,287 WERE EVACUATED, IT SAID, LEAVING BEHIND 3,721 WHO WERE DESCRIBED AS NOT WANTING TO LEAVE AT PRESENT.
A GRAND TOTAL OF 1,876 HAVE FLED ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN AND SYRIA BY PLANE, AUTOMOBILE AND SHIP DURING THE PAST THREE DAYS AFTER THE DEPARTMENT WARNED AMERICANS TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY UNLESS IT WAS NECESSARY TO STAY.
EISENHOWER GATHERED AN ARRAY OF HIS HIGHEST RANKING OFFICIALS AROUND HIM AT HIS NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING. THEY INCLUDED DULLES, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL, ATOMIC CHAIRMAN STRAUSS AND INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN W. DULLES.
ALSO ATTENDING WERE ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES THOMAS, SECRETARY OF AIR DONALD QUARLES, FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN HOLLISTER, U. S. INFORMATION DIRECTOR THEODORE STREIBERT AND THE MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES.

HY456PES

A82WX (600)
AMS BUDGET
MIDDLE EAST INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS CONFRONTED WITH BITTER ALTERNATIVES TODAY IN ITS SEARCH FOR MEASURES TO END THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT.

THE BASIC ANNOUNCED POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION IS TO ACT AGAINST "ANY AGGRESSION" IN THE AREA AND TO "SUPPORT AND ASSIST ANY NATION WHICH MIGHT BE SUBJECTED TO SUCH AGGRESSION."
THE POLICY IS DERIVED FROM THE JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH STATEMENT OF 1950 AND WAS FORMALLY SET FORTH MOST RECENTLY IN A DECLARATION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST APRIL.
IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS IT HAS BEEN REAFFIRMED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BY THE WHITE HOUSE.
SINCE ISRAEL'S THRUST INTO EGYPT LAST MONDAY EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE BEEN CONFRONTED WITH THE QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO TO CARRY OUT THE POLICY.
THE CHOICES APPEAR TO BE THESE:
1. TO FIND, EITHER THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR BY A UNITED STATES DECISION ALONE, THAT ISRAEL COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT AND APPLY ECONOMIC AND POSSIBLY OTHER SANCTIONS TO ISRAEL.
IF THIS IS THE DECISION, OFFICIALS PRIVATELY CONCEDE THAT THE SAME LOGIC WOULD ALSO APPLY TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES WOULD THEN FIND ITSELF IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO DECIDE WHETHER TO PENALIZE BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IF IT DID, RELATIONS WITH THE TWO EUROPEAN ALLIES COULD BECOME MUCH WORSE THAN THEY ALREADY ARE.

2. TO AVOID BRANDING ANY COUNTRY INVOLVED IN THE CONFLICT AS AN AGGRESSOR AND THEREFORE TAKE THE OFFICIAL POSITION THAT AN AGGRESSION HAS NOT OCCURRED. THIS WOULD RISK INCURRING THE DEEP ILL WILL OF THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH FEEL THAT THE ACTIONS OF ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE IN FACT AGGRESSION. IN THE LONG RUN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF UNITED STATES POLICIES COULD BE SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED AND THIS COUNTRY'S MORAL POSITION IN DEALING WITH SIMILAR SITUATIONS IN THE FUTURE COULD BE DANGEROUSLY WEAKENED.
IN THE FIRST HOURS AFTER THE ISRAELI ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED THERE WAS A VERY STRONG FEELING IN THE HIGHEST QUARTERS HERE THAT VIGOROUS ECONOMIC PRESSURES SHOULD BE APPLIED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ULTIMATUM ABOUT OCCUPYING THE SUEZ CANAL BECAME KNOWN, FOR OFFICIALS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOWN HOPED UNTIL THE LAST THAT THE GOVERNMENTS IN LONDON AND PARIS COULD BE PERSUADED TO CHANGE THEIR PLANS. THIS HOPE PROVED FUTILE.
To Israel without delay. This feeling persisted even after
WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MET ON TUESDAY TO DEAL WITH THE ISRAELI OPERATION, THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. REFRAINED FROM PROPOSING THAT ISRAEL BE BRANDED AN AGGRESSOR. IT CONCENTRATED ON A DEMAND THAT ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT IMMEDIATELY. THIS WAS COUPLED WITH A PROPOSAL THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALL ON ALL OTHER U.N. MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM USING FORCE IN THE CRISIS.
THE RESOLUTION, HOWEVER, WAS VETOED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE SO THAT IT NEVER BECAME THE DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE NEXT U.S. MOVE YESTERDAY WAS TO JOIN IN SUPPORTING THE CALL FOR AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THIS WAS VOTED OVER BRITISH AND FRENCH OBJECTION AND RESULTED IN THE MEETING BEING HELD IN NEW YORK TODAY.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS LAST NIGHT INDICATED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION STILL WANTS TO DEVELOP A PROGRAM OF ACTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE ADVANTAGE OF THIS WOULD BE THAT IT WOULD COMMAND THE SUPPORT OF MANY NATIONS, WITH THE PRESTIGE OF THE U.N. BEHIND IT, WHEREAS SINGLE HANDED ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT NECESSARILY GET THE SUPPORT OF OTHER POWERFUL COUNTRIES.

WE721PES

B74WX
(750) U.S. OIL-SUEZ
BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-DESPITE EGYPT'S REPORT THAT THE SUEZ CANAL HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY A SUNKEN SHIP, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TODAY WITHHELD

ORDERS THAT WOULD PUT IN MOTION ITS PLANS TO FEED VITAL OIL TO EUROPE.
THE PLANS, A BLUEPRINT FOR BOOSTING WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL PRODUCTION AND REROUTING TANKERS, WERE PUT IN PREPARATION BY THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) SOME WEEKS AGO, FOLLOWING EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ.
THEY ARE NOW READY FOR POSSIBLE INSTANT USE IN CASE OF ANY INTERRUPTION OF SUEZ TRAFFIC AND IN CASE IT IS DECIDED TO PUT THEM INTO EFFECT, OFFICIALS SAID, BUT IT WAS UNCERTAIN TONIGHT WHETHER A SERIOUS INTERRUPTION HAS OCCURRED.
CAIRO REPORTED THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED BY BRITISH BOMBING OF AN EGYPTIAN WARSHIP. THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID A BLOCKSHIP WAS SUNK WHILE IT WAS BEING TOWED BY EGYPTIANS INTO POSITION FOR DELIBERATE SCUTTLING IN THE CANAL. THE HULK IS BELIEVED TO BE CLEAR OF THE CHANNEL, THE MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID.
IN ANY EVENT, SHIPPING HAS BEEN WARNED AWAY FROM THE SUEZ AND MILITARY OPERATION THREATEN TO SEVER WESTERN EUROPE'S PETROLEUM LIFELINE.
NEVERTHELESS ODM CANCELLED TODAY'S SCHEDULED MEETING OF ITS MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF 15 MAJOR U.S. OIL COMPANIES. THE AGENCY SET NO DATE FOR A LATER MEETING.

THE COMMITTEE WORKED WITH ODM IN DRAFTING THE PLANS AND ITS MEMBER COMPANIES WOULD BE CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CARRYING THEM OUT. THE BODY HAS BEEN MEETING ALMOST EVERY WEEK, AND PRESUMABLY WOULD BE SUMMONED BEFORE THE EMERGENCY ORDERS WERE GIVEN.
BUT AN ODM SPOKESMAN SAID THE "SITUATION IS STILL TOO FLUID" FOR AN IMMEDIATE DECISION. THE MOBILIZATION AGENCY, HE INDICATED, WILL WAIT TO TAKE ITS CUE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE.
AT A WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, A REPORTER ASKED PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN A POLICY DECISION DRAWING A BLACKOUT CURTAIN AROUND INFORMATION FROM SUCH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AS THE ODM.
NEWSMEN COMPLAINED TO HAGERTY THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO FIND OUT ANY DETAILS ON JUST WHAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DO ABOUT OIL FOR EUROPE.
ODM OFFICIALS MEANTIME REPEATED THEIR ASSURANCES THAT WHILE WESTERN EUROPE MIGHT BE FORCED TO RATION OIL AND GASOLINE, THIS WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY IN THE UNITED STATES.

B75WX

1956

IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ASSAULT ON EGYPT, OVER AMERICAN PROTESTS, HAD THROWN A MONKEY WRENCH INTO ODM'S ELABORATE EMERGENCY PLANNING.
ONE OBVIOUS QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD FEEL AS KEENLY ITS OBLIGATION TO HELP FRANCE AND BRITAIN AS IT DID BEFORE THOSE COUNTRIES RESORTED TO MILITARY ACTION WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE.
ANOTHER--CONSIDERED EQUALLY SERIOUS--WAS WHERE BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD GET DOLLARS TO PAY FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL. UNDER THE ORIGINAL PLAN, THEY WOULD HAVE RECEIVED CREDITS FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF WASHINGTON--BUT THAT WAS BEFORE THEY PARTED COMPANY WITH AMERICAN POLICY.
FOR THE MOMENT THIS GOVERNMENT SEEMED QUITE WILLING TO LEAVE THE FRENCH AND BRITISH PONDERING THOSE QUESTIONS, ESPECIALLY SINCE THERE HAVE BEEN NO REQUESTS FOR HELP SO FAR.
EUROPE'S DIFFICULTIES WOULD BE COMPOUNDED IN EVENT OF STOPPAGE OF THE PIPELINES WHICH BRING MIDDLE EASTERN OIL TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. EGYPT HAS CALLED ON OTHER ARAB STATES TO CUT THE LINES.
TOGETHER THE CANAL AND PIPELINES PROVIDE EUROPE WITH ABOUT 2,600,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY. THE SUEZ FURNISHES AN ADDITIONAL 300,000 BARRELS TO EAST COAST AMERICAN CITIES.
THIS COUNTRY CAN STEP UP ITS OWN PRODUCTION TO WIPE OUT THE DEFICIT, BUT ANY SUBSTANTIAL CURTAILMENT OF MIDDLE EASTERN SUPPLIES WOULD CRIPPLE THE ECONOMY OF WESTERN EUROPE.
OFFICIALS HERE ESTIMATED THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE AN AVERAGE OF ABOUT 30 DAYS' SUPPLY OF CRUDE OIL ON HAND AND 60 DAYS' STOCKS OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.
THERE WAS CONSIDERED TO BE TIME, THEREFORE, FOR THE DETERMINATION OF SUCH CRUCIAL MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC QUESTIONS AS THESE: CAN THE CANAL BE KEPT OPEN BY MILITARY MEANS? IF NOT, SHOULD THE UNITED STATES HELP FRANCE AND BRITAIN, OR LIMIT ITS AID TO THE REST OF WESTERN EUROPE? WILL RUSSIA TAKE AN ACTIVE HAND IN THE CONFLICT?
THE EMERGENCY PLANS, IF ACTIVATED, WOULD BRING ABOUT A SHARP PRODUCTION INCREASE IN THE U.S. GULF STATES, WHERE PRODUCTION IS RESTRICTED, AND IN VENEZUELA. PART OF THIS INCREASE WOULD GO TO REPLACE THE 360,000 BARRELS A DAY WHICH REACHES THE ATLANTIC COAST FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE REST WOULD BE CHANNELED BY TANKER TO EUROPE. EXISTING SHIPS AND PRODUCTION FACILITIES, IT IS ESTIMATED, COULD PROVIDE UP TO 1,100,000 BARRELS DAILY FOR EUROPE.
TOGETHER WITH SUPPLIES REROUTED AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, THIS WOULD PROVIDE WESTERN EUROPE WITH ALL BUT AN ESTIMATED 20 PER CENT OF ITS PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS.
ODM HAS ESTIMATED THAT IF THE CANAL WERE CLOSED BUT THE MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINES REMAINED OPEN, ONLY 500,000 BARRELS OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL WOULD BE NEEDED TO MEET EUROPEAN NEEDS.

RZ848PES

A100WX

(150) PERSIAN GULF

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LANDED ON BAHREIN ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF TODAY TO QUELL RIOTING NEAR THE OIL INSTALLATIONS.
A BRIEF MESSAGE CABLED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN MID-AFTERNOON REPORTED THAT 30 AMERICANS HAD BEEN MOVED IN TO THE BIG BRITISH REFINERY FOR PROTECTION. THE MESSAGE CAME FROM AMERICAN OIL COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES AT BAHREIN.
FEW DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE BUT IT WAS BELIEVED ARAB WORKERS WERE RIOTING IN ANSWER TO AN APPEAL BY THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF ARAB WORKERS FOR SABOTAGE AGAINST WESTERN INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA AND THE TEXAS CO. ARE AMONG THE AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS DEVELOPING THE RICH PETROLEUM DEPOSITS ON THE ISLAND. BAHREIN IS AN INDEPENDENT ARAB STATE RULED BY SHEIKS UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION.

EG749PES

1956

B97WX Q

NIGHT LEAD MARITIME (270)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY OFFERED SIX RESERVE FLEET OIL TANKERS FOR SALE TO PRIVATE AMERICAN SHIPPING INTERESTS TO HELP EASE A POSSIBLE OIL SHORTAGE GROWING OUT OF "INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS."
AT THE SAME TIME, THE MARITIME BOARD APPROVED THE RELEASE OF UP TO 30 RESERVE LIBERTY AND VICTORY SHIPS TO HELP CARRY A BIG UPSURGE OF GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED AND OTHER AMERICAN CARGO ABROAD.
THE TWO ACTIONS CAME AMID THE MIDDLE EASTERN FLAREUP AND AT A TIME WHEN TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE CONCERNED OVER POSSIBLE OIL SHORTAGES. MARITIME OFFICIALS MADE CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL SITUATION WAS A FACTOR.
MARITIME CHIEF CLARENCE G.MORSE NOTED THAT "RECENT INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS HAVE CAUSED AN UPSURGE IN DEMANDS FOR TANKER TONNAGE."
THE TANKERS, OF THE T 2 TYPE, ARE AMONG 18 OWNED BY THE GOVERNMENT CAPABLE OF CARRYING 140,000 BARRELS OF OIL EACH AT A SPEED OF 14 1/2 KNOTS.
THE CALL FOR BIDS BY NOV.16 REPRESENTS A NEW MARITIME BOARD RULING THAT THE SIX TANKERS CAN BE SOLD. SINCE 1951, THE LAW HAS FORBIDDEN

THE SALE OR CHARTER OF TANKERS FROM THE RESERVE EXCEPT BY CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

MARITIME SAID THE SIX SHIPS, WHICH COST THREE MILLION DOLLARS EACH ORIGINALLY, WERE NOT ACTUALLY IN GOVERNMENT HANDS AT THE 1951 CUTOFF DATE. THEY WERE REGAINED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN 1954 AFTER LENGTHY LITIGATION WITH STAVROS NIARCHOS, GREEK SHIPPING MAGNATE.

OFFICIALS SAID NIARCHOS BOUGHT THE TANKERS AFTER WORLD WAR II THROUGH WHAT WERE REPRESENTED TO BE AMERICAN COMPANIES. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUED TO RECOVER THEM, ALLEGING THE PURCHASERS WERE NOT AMERICAN CONCERNS.

NO MINIMUM BID HAS BEEN SET. MARITIME ESTIMATES THE COST OF REPAIRING THE TANKERS WILL RUN ABOUT $500,000 EACH.

CZ1115PES

A185WX

(270) ELLENDER-MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDER CUTTING OFF FOREIGN AID TO ALL NATIONS INVOLVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST-SUEZ CRISIS.

"IT WOULD TAKE AN INSANE PERSON TO GIVE HELP TO EITHER SIDE," ELLENDER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

A HIGH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID YESTERDAY THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF CUTTING OFF MILITARY AID TO BRITAIN OR FRANCE. HOWEVER A TEAM OF GOVERNMENT EXPERTS, LED BY DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST HAROLD STASSEN AND CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES, MET TO CONSIDER A SWEEPING EMBARGO ON ALL WEAPONS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY TOO THAT HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAD STARTED DRAFTING PLANS FOR HALTING ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL AND HAD BEGUN SLOWING DOWN EXPORT LICENSES WHICH AMERICAN EXPORTERS NEED TO SHIP VITAL EQUIPMENT AND RAW MATERIALS TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT.

ELLENDER HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A 94 DAY OFFICIAL TRIP THAT INCLUDED THE MIDDLE EAST AND MUCH OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

ASKED ABOUT ENGLISH-FRENCH BOMBING OF EGYPT AND THE INVASION BY ISRAEL, ELLENDER SAID:

"I THINK IT'S AGGRESSION. I THINK IT'S AN ACT OF WAR. THAT'S IT, THAT'S WHAT I CALL IT."

ELLENDER SAID HE WAS ASTONISHED AND SHOCKED THAT ENGLAND AND FRANCE WOULD TAKE SUCH ACTIONS WITHOUT EVEN CONFERRING WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE A GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO EXHIBIT HIS TALENTS AT KEEPING THE WORLD AT PEACE," ELLENDER SAID. "I HOPE HE SUCCEEDS."

HE SAID THAT UNLESS THE UNITED NATIONS FINDS SOME SOLUTION "IT MIGHT AS WELL FOLD UP."

EG120PES

A14 AX (AGE I S&RAD UT)

(300)

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 1 (AP)-SEN. WALTER F. GEORGE (D-GA) FEARS THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST EGYPT IS A "DEATH BLOW" TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

GEORGE, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE AUGUSTA HERALD TODAY SAID:

"THE ISRAELIS STARTED THE PRESENT TROUBLE BECAUSE THEY WERE ENCOURAGED TO DO SO BY BOTH ENGLAND AND FRANCE. IT MAY BE THAT RUSIA'S PREOCCUPATION WITH REVOLT IN HER SATELLITE NATIONS MAY HAVE CONVINCED THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS IT WAS A GOOD TIME TO ACT."

"FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE VIRTUALLY WITHDRAWN FROM NATO BY TAKING ACTION AGAINST EGPYT", GEORGE SAID. "NATO WAS THE SCREEN OF PROTECTION FOR WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAS SUNK VAST SUMS INTO IT. THE SITUATION TODAY PRESENTS ONE OF THE MEANEST PICTURES IN WORLD AFFAIRS WE HAVE HAD IN SOME TIME," HE ADDED.

THE 78-YEAR-OLD SENATOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, STOPPED IN AUGUSTA ON HIS WAY TO HIS HOME IN VIENNA FOR "10 DAYS REST." HE RETURNED WITH MRS. GEORGE FROM A TWO-MONTH TOUR OF EUROPE JUST ONE WEEK AGO.

THE SENATOR MADE NO SECRET OF HIS APPREHENSIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD MIDEAST DEVELOPMENTS.

GEORGE SAID THE ENTRANCE OF FRANCE INTO THE ARMED ENCOUNTER IN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL WAS "ENTIRELY UNEXPECTED."

"FRANCE HAS MOST OF ITS ARMY--ABOUT 600,000 MEN--IN ALGIETS WHERE THEY WILL PROBABLY REMAIN FOR THE NEXT 50 YEARS," HE DECLARED. "NEITHER FRANCE NOR BRITAIN WERE PREPARED FOR WAR."

THE SENATOR SAID THE CONSERVATIVE ELEMENT IN ENGLAND WAS NOW ENTIRELY BEHIND THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IN UNDERTAKING THE MILITARY ACTION, BUT THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY IN GENERAL "HAVE NO HEART IN IT," HE ADDED.

THE FUTURE OF EGYPT'S NASSER, WHOM GEORGE DESCRIBED AS A "MUSSOLINI-TYPE STRONG MAN," HANGS IN THE BALANCE, HE INDICATED.

"HE MAY NOT SURVIVE," GEORGE OBSERVED, "BUT IF HE DOES, HE WILL BE STRONGER THAN EVER."

SZ1125AES

A167MI

WITH MID-EAST

APPLETON, WIS., NOV. 1-(AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TONIGHT SAID ISRAEL "HAD GOOD REASON TO ATTACK (EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT) NASSER AND THE COMMANDO BASES INSIDE EGYPT WHICH HAVE BEEN RAIDING ISRAEL."

IN AN INTERVIEW MCCARTHY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD LET FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN "WORK IT OUT BY THEMSELVES," ADDING "I WOULD HATE TO SEE IT DEVELOP INTO A FULL SCALE WAR."

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE NO MEN AND NO PART IN THE FIGHT BUT WE SHOULDN'T DISCOURAGE ISRAEL FROM CLEANING UP THE MESS," MCCARTHY DECLARED. (by a reporter for the Appleton Post-Crescent)

"NASSER HAS BEEN WORKING WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND HAS GOTTEN JET PLANES AND OTHER WEAPONS OF WAR FROM THEM AND TRIED TO EMBARRASS THE FREE WORLD BY TAKING OVER THE SUEZ CANAL," HE ADDED.

HS1037PCS NM

A157KX 140

KANSAS CITY, NOV. 1 (AP)-COOPER T. HOLT, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, TODAY URGED ALL AMERICANS TO UNITE BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS PLEDGE TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES OUT OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN A SPEECH TO V. F. W. OFFICIALS FROM 35 STATES, HOLT ACCUSED GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF "JEOPARDIZING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

"WE CAN UNDERSTAND AND ARE IN SYMPATHY WITH THEIR CONCERN OVER THE CANAL, BUT THEIR FLAGRANT ACTION IN ATTACKING EGYPT CAN ONLY CREATE DISTRUST OF THE FREE NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD," HE SAID.

HOLT URGED THE STATE LEADERS TO "GO HOME AND UNITE YOUR COMMUNITY BEHIND THE STAND TAKEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. TELL YOUR PEOPLE THAT WE OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS WANT NO PART IN A CONFLICT THAT VIOLATE ALL THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW."

P1102ACS

B119 (Q)

KX

NL SOUN BAPTISTS (280)

RICHMOND, VA., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION BOARD SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED NOTICE THAT WOMEN AND CHILDREN AT ITS FOUR MISSIONARY POSTS IN ISRAEL WILL BE EVACUATED "IN CASE OF ALL-OUT WAR."

A BOARD SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTICE WAS RECEIVED IN A CABLE FROM DR. ROBERT L.LINDSEY OF NORMAN, OKLA., WHO IS STATIONED AT PATACH TIKVA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WAS ALL THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE IMMEDIATELY, AND THAT SINGLE WOMEN AND CHILDREN MAY ALREADY HAVE BEEN EVACUATED.

NURSES WILL REMAIN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT ALL OTHER WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITH THE EXCEPTION OF MRS. L.AUGUST LOVEGREN OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., HAVE ALREADY LEFT GAZA AND JORDAN.

SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARIES ARE STATIONED AT FOUR SPOTS IN ISRAEL-- PETACH TIKVA, JERUSALEM, NAZARETH AND MT. CARMEL NEAR HAIFA.

THE BPATISTS' 34 MISSIONARIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE BEEN ADVISED TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND FOLLOW ITS INSTRUCTIONS. THE ADVICE CAME FROM DR. GEORGE W.SADLER, THE BOARD'S SECRETARY FOR AFRICA, EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST, AND DR. BAKER JAMES CAUTHEN, THE BOARD'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. IT WENT TO MISSIONS IN JORDAN, ISRAEL, LEBANON AND GAZA.

SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARIES IN ISRAEL INCLUDE THE REV. AND MRS. DWIGHT L.BAKER AND FOUR CHILDREN, OF OKEMA, OKLA., AT NAZARETH; MISS EUNICE FENDERSON OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., AT JERUSALEM; DR. AND MRS.LINDSEY AND FIVE CHILDREN AT PETACH (CQ) TIKVA; THE REV. AND MRS.MILTON MURPHEY AND THREE CHILDREN OF WILLOUGHBY, OHIO AT MT.CARMEL; THE REV. AND MRS.HERMAN L.PETTY OF ROHY, TEX., AND FOUR CHILDREN OF NAZARETH; AND THE REV. AND MRS. JAMES W.SMITH AND ONE CHILD OF ATLANTA, GA., AT JERUSALEM

THERE ARE 6 SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARIES IN GAZA, 9 IN JORDAN AND 8 IN LEBANON, IN ADDITION TOTHE 11 IN ISRAEL.

MM1246AES

A160

DEVONPORT, ENGLAND, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY TODAY RECOMMISSIONED THE 36,800-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARK ROYAL FOLLOWING A REFIT THAT INCLUDED INSTALLATION OF THE LATEST TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT.

THE CARRIER HAS A PEACETIME COMPLEMENT OF 50 PLANES--INCLUDING AIRCRAFT DESIGNED TO CARRY ATOM BOMBS--AND A LARGER WARTIME COMPLEMENT. SHE FIRST WAS COMMISSIONED IN FEBRUARY, 1955 AND SAW SERVICE IN HOME AND MEDITERRANEAN WATERS BEFORE GOING TO DEVEONPORT FOR A REFIT EARLIER THIS YEAR.

K1207PES

B83 Q

(200)

BERLIN, NOV. 1 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S TABLOID NACHT-DEPESCHE SAID TODAY EAST BERLIN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE MAKING NEW DEMANDS FOR LIBERALIZATION OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT, AND EAST BERLIN STUDENTS WHO VISITED WEST BERLIN SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF ~~FRENCH~~ DEMANDS. THE REPORT CAME AS THE COMMUNIST REGIME ANNOUNCED IT HAS REJECTED A STUDENT DEMAND FOR AN INDEPENDENT, NON-COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION. Fresh

NACHT-DEPESCHE SAID THESE ARE THE NEW DEMANDS:

1. PUBLICATION OF THE FULL TEXT OF THE SPEECH GIVEN BY WLADYLSAW GOMULKA AFTER HIS INSTALLATION LAST MONTH AS POLAND'S NEW "NATIONALIST" COMMUNIST LEADER. THUS FAR, THE EAST GERMAN PRESS HAS PRINTED ONLY A CENSORED VERSION.
2. AN IMMEDIATE END TO RUSSIAN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION AT HUMBOLD UNIVERSITY.
3. AN IMMEDIATE REDUCTION IN THE AMOUNT OF MARXIST THEORY THAT STUDENTS MUST STUDY.
4. AN IMMEDIATE REDUCTION IN THE ACTIVITY OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION AT ALL EAST GERMAN COLLEGES.
5. AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE ACTIVITY OF THE SOCIETY FOR SPORT, A COMMUNIST PRE-MILITARY TRAINING ORGANIZATION.

THE REJECTION OF DEMANDS FOR A NON-COMMUNIST STUDENT ORGANIZATION WAS IN LINE WITH COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO SQUELCH ANY DEVELOPMENTS THAT COULD LEAD TO A HUNGARIAN-TYPE REVOLUTION.

TU1154AES

A167

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BUDAPEST, FRIDAY, NOV. 2 (AP)-REINFORCED SOVIET TROOPS SEIZED ALL HUNGARIAN AIRFIELDS AND THE NATION BRACED ITSELF BEHIND PREMIER IMRE NAGY TODAY FOR NEW RESISTANCE TO WHAT FREE BUDAPEST RADIO CALLED A NEW INVASION.

AT 5 A.M. BUDAPEST TIME (11 P.M. THURSDAY EST) A HUNGARIAN ARMY SOURCE ESTIMATED THAT MORE THAN TWO SOVIET DIVISIONS HAD CROSSED THE FRONTIER FROM THE SOVIET UNION INTO HUNGARY DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO BEGAN REPEATING BROADCASTS ABOUT WHAT IT CALLED THE FRESH RUSSIAN INVASION.

NAGY HAD PROTESTED TO MOSCOW AT THE FIRST NEWS OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS BUT THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR SAID THEY WERE ONLY "REGROUPINGS".

THE PREMIER ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT HUNGARY WAS WITHDRAWING FROM THE SOVIET-DOMINATED WARSAW PACT, CLAIMING NEUTRAL FREEDOM OF ANY POWER BLOC FOR HUNGARY, AND PUTTING THE COUNTRY UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE U.N.

LAST NIGHT EYEWITNESSES SAW 150 RUSSIAN TANKS CIRCLED AROUND BUDAPEST AIRPORT BUT THE RADIO THEN SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY EXPLAINED THEY WERE THERE TO ENSURE EVACUATION OF WOUNDED SOVIET SOLDIERS AND SOVIET DEPENDENTS.

IT WAS REPORTED THEN THAT THE HUNGARIAN AIRFORCE SOUGHT TO GO INTO ACTION TO TAKE THE BUDAPEST AIRFIELD BUT THE GOVERNMENT FORBADE IT.

A158

THE CITY OF BUDAPEST WAS QUIET.

THERE WAS SOME NOISE OF SHOOTING AT THE OUTSKIRTS EARLY TODAY.

IT COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY BE ASCERTAINED WHETHER IT WAS A CLASH WITH THE RUSSIANS OR A CONTINUATION OF THE REBEL HUNT FOR MEMBERS OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE.

NEWS OF THE FRESH RUSSIAN INVASION OF HUNGARY, BROADCAST REPEATEDLY BY THE BUDAPEST RADIO, UNITED THE NATION BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE GENERAL STRIKE WOULD BE CALLED OFF TODAY.

WORKERS' DELEGATIONS HAD DECLARED THEMSELVES SATISFIED WITH THE TOUGH STAND OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS DETERMINATION THAT HUNGARY SHOULD BE FREE AND NEUTRAL.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST INSTRUCTIONS TO WORKERS TO GO BACK TO THEIR JOBS TODAY-INCLUDING THE TAXI DRIVERS OF BUDAPEST.

NAGY LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT HUNGARY WAS PULLING OUT OF THE WARSAW PACT AND PUTTING THE COUNTRY UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE U.N.

PREMIER IMRE NAGY ANNOUNCED A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED TO MOSCOW AGAINST MOVEMENT OF NEW SOVIET TROOPS INTO HUNGARY HE QUICKLY TOLD THE U.N. ABOUT THE NEW SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS AND SET UP A NEW DEFENSE COMMAND FOR BUDAPEST.

NAGY ANNOUNCED HE WOULD ASK THE BIG FOUR AND THE U.N. TO GUARANTEE HUNGARY'S NEW POLICY OF NEUTRALITY OUTSIDE ANY BLOC.

NAGY SUMMONED SOVIET AMBASSADOR YURI V. ANDROPOV TO HIS OFFICE IN THE BATTLE-SCARRED PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO TELL HIM OF HUNGARY'S NEW COURSE.

HUNGARIAN MILITARY SOURCES REPORTED TWO RUSSIAN TANK DIVISIONS WERE MOVING INTO HUNGARY FROM THE NORTH AND EAST.

ANDROPOV, IT WAS REPORTED, TOLD NAGY THESE MOVEMENTS INVOLVED ONLY THE REGROUPING OF FORCES AND THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF USING THEM TO FRUSTRATE THE REBELLION WHICH HAS SHAKEN HUNGARY SINCE OCT. 23.

BUDAPEST AIRPORT WAS SURROUNDED THURSDAY NIGHT BY ABOUT 150 RUSSIAN TANKS AND RUSSIAN SOLDIERS GUARDED ITS GATE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE HAD A TANK PARK NEAR THE AIRPORT FOR SOME TIME.

RADIO FREE BUDAPEST EXPLAINED THE SOVIET EMBASSY TOLD IT THE RUSSIANS WERE THERE TO MAKE SURE RUSSIAN DEPENDENTS AND WOUNDED SOVIET TROOPS COULD BE EVACUATED IN SOVIET PLANES.

HUNGARIAN TROOPS WERE IN THE AREA BUT IT WAS APPARENT THE RUSSIANS COULD TAKE COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE AIRPORT AT ANY TIME.

A BELGIAN RED CROSS TEAM, WHICH VISITED THE AIRPORT EARLIER TODAY, RADIOED ADVICE TO BRUSSELS TO STOP BELGIAN RELIEF PLANE FLIGHTS TO BUDAPEST.

UP TO 10:52 P.M. BUDAPEST TIME (5:52 P.M. EST) NO SHOTS HAD BEEN HEARD IN BUDAPEST DURING THE DAY.

THERE WAS NOTHING HERE TO SUPPORT A VIENNA RADIO BROADCAST REPORTED HEARD BY AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MONITORS IN WASHINGTON. THE BROADCAST REPEATED UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT SOVIET BOMBERS HAD ATTACKED HUNGARIAN ARMY UNITS AND THAT SOVIET ARMOR HAD TAKEN UP NEW STRATEGIC POSITIONS IN HUNGARY.

FREE RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO CARRIED A LATE NIGHT ANNOUNCEMENT BY JANOS KADAR, THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WHO SUPPLANTED STALINIST ERNOE GEROE, THAT KADAR AND HIS FOLLOWERS PLAN A NEW HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY.

IT WILL SPLIT OFF FROM THE REGULAR COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATION TO FORM A PARTY "WHICH WILL DEFEND THE INDEPENDENCE OF HUNGARY AGAINST EVERYBODY," KADAR SAID.

HE SAID THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE TO ORGANIZE THE PARTY INCLUDED NAGY, WHOSE SPIRITED PROTEST ON SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS WAS PASSED ON TO THE U.N. IN NEW YORK SHORTLY BEFORE IT WENT INTO AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE PROTEST AND AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. FOR DISCUSSION OF HUNGARY'S POSITION AT THE COMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION WERE ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY MINISTER OF STATE GEZA LOSONCZY, AFTER A LONG CABINET MEETING.

NAGY HAS CABLED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, THAT HUNGARY INTENDS TO ANCHOR ITS FOREIGN POLICY IN A NEUTRALITY SIMILAR TO THAT ADOPTED BY AUSTRIA. HUNGARY WILL ASK THE BIG FOUR TO GUARANTEE THIS NEUTRALITY.

ALL DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN BUDAPEST WERE INFORMED OF THE PROTEST TO MOSCOW AND THE APPEAL TO THE U.N.

NAGY ADVISED THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR THAT HUNGARY WAS WITHDRAWING FROM THE WARSAW PACT, THE 9-NATION NATO-TYPE ORGANIZATION SET UP BY MOSCOW FOR EASTERN EUROPE. NAGY APPARENTLY ABANDONED EARLIER ANNOUNCED PLANS TO "NEGOTIATE" THIS WITHDRAWAL WITH MOSCOW.

NAGY, THE SO-CALLED LIBERAL COMMUNIST WHO TOOK OVER HUNGARIAN LEADERSHIP FROM THE STALINISTS, LATER SPOKE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE OVER RADIO BUDAPEST. IT WAS RECHRISTENED TODAY "FREE RADIO BUDAPEST."

NAGY ANNOUNCED "THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, MOVED BY A DEEP FEELING OF RESPONSIBILITY TOWARD THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND HISTORY, EXPRESSING THE UNDIVIDED WILL OF THE MILLIONS OF HUNGARIANS, DECLARES THE NEUTRALITY OF THE HUNGARIAN REPUBLIC."

NAGY SAID THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE "WANTS TO LIVE IN TRUE FRIENDSHIP WITH ITS NEIGHBORS, THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE AND IN THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. CHARTER. X X X IT WANTS TO STRENGTHEN AND DEVELOP THE RESULT OF ITS NATIONAL REVOLUTION WITHOUT JOINING ANY POWER BLOC."

NAGY SAID THE "HEROIC FIGHT" OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAS MADE POSSIBLE THE REALIZATION "OF HUNGARY'S BASIC NATIONAL INTEREST: NEUTRALITY. X X X X WE ARE APPEALING TO OUR NEIGHBORS, TO THE NEAR AND FAR COUNTRIES, TO RESPECT THE UNCHANGEABLE DECISION OF OUR PEOPLE," HE SAID. "NOW IT IS REALLY TRUE THAT OUR PEOPLE IS UNITED IN ITS DECISION AS NEVER BEFORE IN ITS HISTORY."

A55

THE ADDRESS WAS FOLLOWED BY PL[illegible] OF THE PRE-COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM.

WITH THE THREAT POSED BY NEW R[illegible]AN TROOPS MOVEMENTS, NAGY NAMED COL. ANDRAS MARTON, CO[illegible]DER OF A MILITARY ACADEMY, TO COMMAND THE DEFENSES OF BUDAPEST.

THERE WERE STILL SIZEABLE UNITS OF RUSSIANS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CAPITAL ALTHOUGH THE MAIN HIGHWAY FROM BUDAPEST TO VIENNA WAS COMPLETELY FREE OF SOVIET TROOPS.

NEWS OF RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS SENT A WAVE OF ANXIETY THROUGH THE SCARRED CITY, FREE OF FIGHTING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NINE DAYS. HUNGARIAN OBSERVERS SAID THE NEW SITUATION WOULD ONLY CONSOLIDATE SOME OF THE DIVERSE ELEMENTS IN THE NATION BEHIND THE NAGY REGIME.

NAGY'S TOUGH LINE WITH MOSCOW WAS CERTAIN TO BE POPULAR. CANDLES BURNED IN WINDOWS ALL OVER THE CITY AS DEVOUT CATHOLICS CELEBRATED ALL SAINTS DAY.

FREE RADIO BUDAPEST SAID AFTER NAGY'S SPEECH THAT THE DECLARATION OF NEUTRALITY WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S ANSWER TO THE NEW MOVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS INTO THE COUNTRY.

FREE RADIO BUDAPEST CARRIED AN INTERVIEW WITH PROF. LAJOS JANOSSY, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHO SAID SOVIET ENGINEERS HAVE LEFT THE HUNGARIAN URANIUM MINES AT KOVAGO-SZOELLOET WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

THE PROFESSOR SAID IT APPEARED THE RUSSIANS SHIPPED ABOUT 150 TONS OF URANIUM ORE OUT OF THE COUNTRY, BUT THAT HE DOUBTED VERY MUCH URANIUM COULD BE EXTRACTED FROM IT.

TU-JR536PED

119

BY GEORGE PETER BOULTWOOD

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 1. (AP)-HUNGARIAN INSURGENTS TONIGHT DUG DESPERATELY TO SAVE POLITICAL PRISONERS LITERALLY BURIED ALIVE BELOW THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST.

THEY ARE ENTOMBED THREE STORIES BELOW THE CITY'S COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN A SECRET PRISON.

THE EXISTENCE OF THIS UNDERGROUND JAIL WAS REVEALED ONLY YESTERDAY AFTER THE RED HEADQUARTERS WAS CAPTURED BY ANTI-COMMUNIST INSURGENTS.

IT IS BELIEVED THAT ABOUT 400 PEOPLE--SECRET POLICE AND THEIR POLITICAL PRISONERS--WERE IN THE BUILDING AT THE TIME IT WAS RUSHED BY ARMED REBELS. BUT ONLY 60 PERSONS WERE TAKEN OUT OF THE HEADQUARTERS AFTER THE REBELS MACHINEGUNNED THEIR WAY INTO IT.

THEN THEY DISCOVERED THAT THE BUILDING HAS AN ENORMOUS UNDERGROUND SECTION.

ALL ATTEMPTS SO FAR TO GET INTO IT HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS. THE RESCUERS FOUND THEMSELVES UP AGAINST MASSIVE STEEL DOORS AND CONCRETE WALLS SEVERAL FEET THICK.

THEY KNOW THAT LIVING PEOPLE ARE DOWN THERE BECAUSE THEY HAVE HEARD TAPPING. TONIGHT A FAINT VOICE, SPEAKING IN RUSSIAN, SAID THERE WERE 130 PEOPLE IN THE CELLAR. THE PRESUMPTION IS THAT SOME OF THE HATED AVH SECRET POLICE TOOK REFUGE DOWN THERE ALONG WITH THEIR CAPTIVES.

THE SECRET POLICE HAVE BEEN HUNTED AND SLAUGHTERED MERCILESSLY BY THE REBELS. THEIR SECRET DUNGEON WAS AN OBVIOUS REFUGE FROM THE WRATH OF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

SQUADS OF WORKMEN HAVE BEEN ATTACKING THE MASSIVE WALLS WITH PENUMATIC DRILLS, BUT WITHOUT SUCCESS.

THE CITY WAS BEING COMBED TONIGHT FOR WORKMEN WHO HAD HELPED MAKE THE SECRET PRISON. THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS HAD BEEN

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CLOSED FOR NEARLY 12 MONTHS, WHILE "RECONSTRUCTION" WAS CARRIED OUT.

THAT WAS WHEN THE UNDERGROUND JAIL WAS BEING MADE. BUT IT APPEARS THAT CONSTRUCTION WORKERS ON THE JOB WERE ONLY EMPLOYED FOR VERY SHORT PERIODS AND THEN OTHERS TOOK OVER, SO THAT NONE OF THEM KNOWS THE COMPLETE SECRET OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

HOWEVER, THE NATIONALISTS WERE HOPING TO FIND A MAN WHO COULD ADVISE THEM ON THE BEST PLACE TO LAY A CHARGE OF DYNAMITE TO BREACH THE WALLS WITHOUT HARMING ANY FRIENDS WHO MIGHT BE BEHIND THEM.

JE901PES

A149

(110)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 1 (AP)-TWO DAREDEVIL AUSTRIAN PILOTS IN A LIGHT PLANE FLEW A WOUNDED FRENCH DIPLOMAT TONIGHT TO VIENNA FROM BUDAPEST AIRFIELD, WHICH IS SURROUNDED BY RUSSIAN TANKS.

THE DIPLOMAT, PIERRE PEDRAZZINI, WAS FLOWN TO PARIS IN A FRENCH AIR FORCE PLANE AFTER GETTING TWO BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS HERE. HE WAS SHOT IN THE ABDOMEN DURING THE BUDAPEST FIGHTING.

EARLIER TODAY, THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN VIENNA ASKED FRIEDRICH TRULEY AND HANS HEIDER OF THE AUSTRIAN AIR RESCUE SERVICE TO FLY TO BUDAPEST AND PICK UP THE DIPLOMAT, ATTACHED TO THE FRENCH LEGATION THERE.

AFTER TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET, FRENCH AND AUSTRIAN LEGATIONS IN BUDAPEST, THE TWO AUSTRIANS RECEIVED PERMISSION TO FLY OUT THE FRENCHMAN.

1956

DY1058PED

VIENNA, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT TWO HUNGARIAN PLANES TRYING TO CARRY RED CROSS RELIEF MATERIAL FROM VIENNA WERE FIRED ON OVER BUDAPEST AND HAD TO RETURN HERE.

INABILITY TO GET INTO BUDAPEST BY AIR ALSO DELAYED EDWARD T.WAILES, THE NEW U.S. MINISTER TO HUNGARY.

HE FLEW INTO VIENNA ON HIS WAY TO SUCCEED CHRISTIAN M.RAVNDAL, WHO LEFT BUDAPEST AUG.5. THE U.S. LEGATION THERE HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF A COUNSELOR, N.S.BARNES, SINCE THEN.

IT APPEARED LIKELY WAILES WOULD TRY TO DRIVE TO BUDAPEST FRIDAY.

A VETERAN HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST LEADER WHO ARRIVED HERE FROM BUDAPEST, SAID HER PARTY WOULD BEGIN TO NEGOTIATE SOON WITH COMMUNIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY ON FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT.

MRS.ANNA KETHLY, MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT ONCE JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS, CAME TO REPORT TO THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST BUREAU MEETING HERE. SHE SAID HER PARTY TRUSTED NAGY WOULD CARRY OUT PROMISES HE MADE AND THAT THE SOCIALISTS WOULD WORK WITH HIM UNTIL FREE ELECTIONS ARE HELD.

P543PES

A63

HUNGARIAN

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 1 (AP)-ALL PROTESTANT BISHOPS AND OTHER CHURCH OFFICIALS APPOINTED SINCE HUNGARY CAME UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION ARE TO RESIGN TO PERMIT NEW CHURCH ELECTIONS, THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COUNCIL SAID "FAR-REACHING CHANGES" UNDERWAY IN HUNGARY INCLUDE THE REOPENING OF CHURCH SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS CLOSED BY THE FORMER GOVERNMENT.

JR556PED

B37 (Q IN)

FIRST LEAD ROMANIAN (200)

VIENNA, NOV. 1 (AP)-RADIO MONITORING STATIONS HERE TODAY PICKED UP A BROADCAST WHICH IDENTIFIED ITSELF AS COMING FROM A SECRET ROMANIAN MILITARY TRANSMITTER AND REPORTING TROOP MOVEMENTS INTO HUNGARIAN MINORITY AREAS IN ROMANIA.

NATIONALITY OF THE TROOPS WAS NOT SPECIFIED. THERE ARE SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN ROMANIA.

1956

THE MONITORS SAID THE BROADCAST WAS PARTLY JAMMED.

HUNGARIAN MINORITIES WERE REPORTED RECENTLY TO HAVE DEMONSTRATED IN SYMPATHY WITH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION.

AN ESTIMATED ONE MILLION TRANSYLVANIAN MAGYARS LIVE IN ROMANIA. THE BROADCAST SAID THEY HAVE BEEN BANNED FROM TRAVELING FREELY.

UNREST WAS REPORTED ESPECIALLY IN CLUJ, IN TARGUHURES AND IN SIEBENBUERGEN.

THE BROADCASTS WERE HEARD SHORTLY AFTER FREE RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS HAD DEMONSTRATED IN BUCHAREST, CAPITAL OF ROMANIA, SHOUTING FOR FRENCH LANGUAGE COURSES INSTEAD OF RUSSIAN.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID ROMANIAN POLICE HAD MADE ARRESTS AMONG THE DEMONSTRATING STUDENTS.

A TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE TO AGERPRESS, OFFICIAL ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY IN BUCHAREST, DEVELOPED NO CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT.

AGERPRESS EDITORS, ASKED ABOUT REPORTS OF THE DEMONSTRATION AND UNREST, REPLIED "WE LIVE HERE AND KNOW NOTHING ABOUT DEMONSTRATIONS."

THERE WAS NO OTHER WAY OF CONFIRMING THE REPORTS.

STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS SET OFF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

(NO PICKUP)

JS455PES

A150

(100)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV 1 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF ROMAN CATHOLICS PACKED POLAND'S CHURCHES TODAY TO GIVE THANKS FOR THE RELEASE OF THEIR PRIMATE STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI.

HE WAS FREED FROM HOUSE ARREST AND RESTORED TO HIS DUTIES BY THE GOVERNMENT LAST SUNDAY.

THIS WAS ALL SAINTS DAY, A NATIONAL HOLIDAY IN ROMAN CATHOLIC POLAND, AND CANDLES FLICKERED BEFORE STREET SHRINES COMMEMORATING POLAND'S WAR DEAD. CHILDREN STOOD GUARD OVER THEM.

IN A PROCLAMATION READ IN THE CHURCHES, THE CARDINAL APPEALED FOR CALM AND PRUDENCE, SAYING "GOD HAS TOLD US TO PUT OUR HANDS TO THE PLOW WITHOUT LOOKING BACK."

DY1057PED

B97 (Q)

HONG KONG, NOV. 1 (AP)-RED CHINA TONIGHT LAUDED HUNGARY AND POLAND FOR BREAKING AWAY FROM MOSCOW DOMINATION. BUT A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO WARNED THE LEADERS OF BOTH NATIONS TO STAMP OUT ANY ATTEMPTS TO VEER FROM THE PATH OF COMMUNISM.

THE BROADCAST ALSO PRAISED THE SOVIET UNION FOR ASSERTING TUESDAY THAT IT WANTS ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO BE COMPLETELY SOVEREIGN.

P102PES

B54WX

LABOR FUND (140)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE AFL-CIO TODAY SET UP A FUND TO HELP WORKERS IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES THROW OFF THE YOKE OF COMMUNISM. IT CALLED ON ALL MEMBER UNIONS TO CONTRIBUTE "GENEROUSLY."

GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT, SAID THE ORGANIZATION WAS STARTING THE FUND OFF WITH A $25,000 CONTRIBUTION. HIS MESSAGE TO ALL AFFILIATED UNIONS SAID:

"THE WORKERS OF HUNGARY AND POLAND ARE NOW IN THE FOREFRONT OF AN HEROIC FIGHT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, HUMAN LIBERTY AND FREE TRADE UNIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"WE OF THE AFL-CIO ARE DEEPLY INSPIRED BY THIS HISTORIC STRUGGLE, THE OUTCOME OF WHICH WILL PROFOUNDLY AFFECT WORLD PEACE, HUMAN FREEDOM

AND THE FUTURE OF OUR OWN COUNTRY.
"AS A CONSISTENT AND UNRELENTING OPPONENT OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY, AGGRESSION AND SUBVERSION EVERYWHERE, AMERICAN LABOR HAS COMPLETE SOLIDARITY WITH THE AROUSED PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
B11 (26)
-17-

PRECEDE PARIS DAY

ALGIERS, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF START OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST UPRISING PASSED IN RELATIVE QUIET TODAY OVERSHADOWED BY GRAVER EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

FEARS THAT THE ALGERIANS MIGHT STRIKE SOME SPECTACULAR BLOW AGAINST THE MILLION FRENCHMEN LIVING IN THEIR MIDST FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.

A SMALL BOMB CAUSED SOME DAMAGE IN ALGIERS. TWENTY NATIONALISTS WERE CLAIMED KILLED BY THE FRENCH IN MILITARY OPERATIONS. ONE EUROPEAN WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED IN REBEL ATTACKS IN ALGIERS. BUT THE CASUALTY ROLL WAS NO MORE THAN THE AVERAGE FOR ANY DAY DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS OF BLOODSHED.

NATIONALIST CALLS FOR A GENERAL STRIKE WERE OBSERVED IN ALGIERS BUT LARGELY IGNORED IN PROVINCIAL AREAS.

TUNISIA HAD A GENERAL STRIKE UNTIL NOON, THEN WENT NORMALLY TO WORK. THERE WERE SEVERAL BIG DEMONSTRATIONS IN TUNIS BUT NO DISORDERS.

IN MOROCCO THE AUTHORITIES CALLED OFF STRIKE PLANS AT THE LAST MOMENT AND BANNED PUBLIC MEETINGS.

IN ALL THREE NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES FRENCH CIVILIANS SPENT THE DAY BEHIND THE DRAWN SHUTTERS OF THEIR HOMES. FEW VENTURED ON THE
1956
B55
(250)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, NOV. 1 (AP)-ALGERIA'S NATIONALIST REBELLION AGAINST FRANCE MOVED INTO ITS THIRD YEAR TODAY WITH NO END IN SIGHT. AND NEW ANTI-FRENCH RESENTMENT RAGED IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, THE TWO TERRITORIES FLANKING ALGERIA.

WITH FRANCE, BRITAIN AND ISRAEL STRIKING AT EGYPT IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, MANY FRENCHMEN AT HOME FELT THIS COUNTRY MIGHT BE AT LEAST COMING TO GRIPS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, LONG BLAMED BY FRANCE AS THE GUIDING HAND BEHIND THE NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLES. BUT ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN A NEW WAVE OF APPREHENSION GRIPPED THE NEARLY TWO MILLION FRENCH STILL LIVING IN NORTH AFRICA.

MOROCCO AND TUNISIA HAD BEEN MOSTLY PEACEFUL SINCE BEING GRANTED POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE EARLIER THIS YEAR. BUT NOW THEY ARE SEETHING WITH ANGER OVER THE FRENCH CAPTURE OF FIVE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS AS THEY FLEW TO A PROJECTED "PEACE CONFERENCE" IN TUNIS.

MANY FRENCH CIVILIANS FEARED ALGERIA'S FORM OF BLOODY GUERRILLA FIGHTING MIGHT SOON SPREAD AGAIN ACROSS THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA. ONLY LAST WEEK MORE THAN 70 FRENCHMEN DIED IN A MASSACRE AT MEKNES, MOROCCO.

TODAY EVERY SHIP AND PLANE FROM MOROCCO AND TUNISIA IS JAMMED WITH FAMILIES FLEEING IN FEAR OF WORSE TO COME.

MOROCCO AND TUNISIA DEMONSTRATED THEIR OPEN SUPPORT FOR ALGERIA'S REBELLION TODAY WITH NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE CALLS BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS. GIANT DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO WERE PLANNED.

THERE NOW ARE AN ESTIMATED 500,000 FRENCH TROOPS STATIONED IN ALGERIA AND THE FRENCH SAY SOME AREAS HAVE BEEN "PACIFIED." OTHER REGIONS STILL ARE THE SCENE OF BLOODY FIGHTING. FRENCH COLUMNS ARE AMBUSHED DAILY. FRENCH CIVILIANS AND PRO-FRENCH ARABS ARE ATTACKED REGULARLY IN CITY STREETS.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN SEPTEMBER THE REBELLION HAD TAKEN 3,083 CIVILIAN LIVES. IT RECENTLY ESTIMATED THE FINANCIAL COST FOR THIS YEAR ALONG AT ABOUT 857 MILLION DOLLARS.

TUNIS AND MOROCCO FORMERLY WERE FRENCH PROTECTORATES. ALGERIA IS RULED AS A PART OF FRANCE.
DF920AES

KARACHI, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL ARRIVE IN KARACHI DEC. 22 FOR A STATE VISIT OF AT LEAST A WEEK. CHOU WAS INVITED BY SUHRAWARDY DURING THE LATTER'S RECENT TRIP TO RED CHINA.
ED412AES

B48 (SEG)

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 1 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. MATTHEW K. DEICHELMANN OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY BECAME SENIOR MEMBER OF THE U.N. COMMAND REPRESENTATION ON THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION SUPERVISES THE ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED THE KOREAN WAR.

GEN. DEICHELMANN SUCCEEDED MAJ. GEN. ROBERT G. GARD OF THE U.S. ARMY, WHO HAS BECOME CHIEF OF THE JOINT MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN KOREA.
HA828AES

B84 Q
(140)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD REPORTERS TODAY, "I AM THINKING OF QUITTING." HE SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR WITH LEADERS OF HIS PARTY NEXT WEEK.

THE CRIPPLED, 73-YEAR-OLD PREMIER RETURNED THURSDAY FROM NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW WHICH PRODUCED A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT. HE SAID HE HAS NO IDEA YET WHEN HE WILL RESIGN OR WHO WILL SUCCEED HIM. BUT, HE ADDED, "I PLAN TO TAKE A WEEK'S REST AND MAY BE ABLE TO REACH A DECISION AFTER THAT."

IN MOSCOW, HATOYAMA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO END JAPAN'S TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA AND EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS -- A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF HIS TWO-YEAR ADMINISTRATION.

HE HAS BEEN UNDER GROWING PRESSURE TO RETIRE -- FROM THE PRESS, HIS OWN PARTY AND ITS BUSINESSMEN SUPPORTERS -- BECAUSE OF HIS FAILING HEALTH.

HATOYAMA, AT HIS FIRST FORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE IN A YEAR, ALSO TOLD REPORTERS HE FEELS RUSSIA WILL SUPPORT JAPAN UNCONDITIONALLY FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP AT THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.
SS1016PES
1956
A120WX

(530) NIGHT LEAD H-TESTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "HAS NEVER CHANGED" FROM THE STAND THAT THERE HAVE TO BE SAFEGUARDS TO ANY AGREEMENT ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY GAVE THAT STATEMENT TO REPORTERS IN COMMENT ON AN INQUIRY FROM FOUR DEMOCRATIC SENATORS WHO ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD NOT ONCE BACKED THE IDEA OF BANNING H-BOMB TESTS.

HAGERTY ALSO PUT INTO HIS "FALSE" CATEGORY A STATEMENT BY GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAD STOPPED THE STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT FROM MONITORING FOR RADIOACTIVITY IN THE AIR.

SENS. ANDERSON (D-NM), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND MONRONEY (D-OKLA) HAD ASKED EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT IN A TELEGRAM WHETHER IT WAS OR WAS NOT TRUE THAT SOME OF HIS ADVISERS HAD SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF STOPPING H-BOMB TESTS AND THAT HE HAD AGREED AND ORDERED FOLLOW-UP STUDIES.

HAGERTY SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT HAS URGENTLY SOUGHT AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR ELIMINATING BOTH THE MANUFACTURE AND USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS INCLUDING THEIR TESTS.

"HE HAS NEVER CHANGED FROM THE JUDGMENT THAT TO SUCH AN AGREEMENT THERE MUST BE PROPER SAFEGUARDS."

ON THE HARRIMAN REPORT, HAGERTY SAID: "I SUPPOSE IN THE LAST WEEK OF THE CAMPAIGN THERE WILL BE A LOT OF STATEMENTS AND WE WILL NAIL THEM WHENEVER THEY ARE FALSE. THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND THE ATOMIC

30.24-8939

ENERGY COMMISSION WILL PUT OUT STATEMENTS TAKING CARE OF THAT ONE."
HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE MEANT HARRIMAN'S STATEMENT WAS FALSE, AND REPLIED, "YES."
THE HEALTH SERVICE AND THE AEC HAD ALREADY PUT OUT THEIR STATEMENTS. THEY SAID A FEDERAL-STATE PROGRAM, INCLUDING NEW YORK, FOR MONITORING THE AIR ENDED IN SEPTEMBER ON A SCHEDULE LAID DOWN IN APRIL.
"THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY OVER RADIATION LEVELS HAD NO BEARING WHATSOEVER ON TERMINATION OF THE MONITORING OPERATION," THE HEALTH SERVICE SAID.
BOTH THE HEALTH SERVICE AND THE ATOMIC COMMISSION SAID THE LATE SEPTEMBER LEVELS OF RADIATION WERE WELL BELOW LEVELS CONSIDERED HAZARDOUS TO HEALTH.
HARRIMAN HAD SAID THAT THE AEC ON SEPT. 26 TOLD THE NEW YORK STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT TO QUIT MONITORING.
THE AEC, WITH A $50,000 FUND, FINANCED THE PROGRAM WHICH THE HEALTH SERVICE OPERATED IN COOPERATION WITH THE STATES. THE AEC STATEMENT TODAY DESCRIBED IT AN AUXILIARY SYSTEM, SEPARATE FROM THE COMMISSION'S NETWORK OF 26 U.S. STATIONS AND 62 ABROAD, WHICH IT SAID OPERATES CONTINUOUSLY.

A121WX

HARRIMAN, A SUPPORTER OF DEMOCRAT ADLAI STEVENSON FOR PRESIDENT, SAID IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE SEPT. 26 "STOP" ORDER FOLLOWED BY SIX DAYS A STEVENSON SPEECH CALLING FOR A HALT TO H-BOMB TESTS AND "FOLLOWED BY TWO DAYS A DAY OF REMARKABLY HIGH RADIOACTIVITY."
STEVENSON WANTS BOMB TESTS HALTED BECAUSE OF WHAT HE DESCRIBES AS THE DANGER TO HUMANS FROM THE FALLOUT THAT FOLLOWS THE EXPLOSIONS.
HARRIMAN ALSO NOTED, IN CONNECTION WITH THE SEPT. 26 DATE, THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SET OFF AN H-BOMB AUG. 30.
THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID THE MONITORING WORK IT UNDERTOOK WITH THE STATES WAS "TO OPERATE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE 1956 AEC TESTS IN THE PACIFIC ... APPROXIMATELY SIX MONTHS, AT THE OUTSIDE RANGE, BETWEEN APRIL 15 AND OCT. 16."
IT SAID THAT SHORTLY AFTER THE PACIFIC TESTS ENDED LATE IN JULY "THE SERVICE AND THE AEC AGREED THAT THE LAST WEEK IN SEPTEMBER WOULD BE A REASONABLE DATE TO TERMINATE THE MONITORING PROJECT."
THE SEPARATE AEC STATEMENT SAID MUCH THE SAME, ADDING:
"FALLOUT FROM THE SPRING 1956 U.S. WEAPONS TESTS HAD DROPPED TO EXTREMELY LOW LEVELS BY SEPTEMBER. LEVELS ABOVE THE NATURAL BACKGROUND NOTED DURING THE MONTH WERE DUE ALMOST ENTIRELY TO TESTS CONDUCTED BY THE U.S.S.R."

RZ915PES

B98WX (Q) (DEW LINT A&B)
(250)
1956
DEW LINE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-AIRSTRIPS, BUILDINGS AND THE NETWORK OF ROADS ALONG THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE, BEING BUILT TO GUARD AMERICA FROM ATTACK, ARE EXPECTED TO BE 95 PER CENT COMPLETED THIS WINTER.
INSTALLATION OF TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT IN THE 3,000 MILE LONG RADAR CHAIN--KNOWN AS DEW LINE--IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED FOR THE MOST PART "BY 1957."
THIS REPORT WAS PRESENTED TO THE ARMED FORCES COMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONICS ASSN. TODAY BY HARDY G.ROSS, DEW LINE PROJECT MANAGER FOR WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. THE FIRM IS A MAJOR CONTRACTOR FOR THE BIG UNDERTAKING.
ROSS SAID THE DEW LINE NOW EMPLOYS 3,870 PERSONS BUT THIS WILL BE CUT TO A STAFF OF 752 BY JAN. 31. THIS COMPARES WITH 2,836 STATIONED FROM THE NORTHERNMOST TIP OF ALASKA TO THE BAFFIN ISLAND COAST LAST APRIL AND 7,280 AT THE END OF JULY.
ROSS SAID THE DEW LINE RADAR EQUIPMENT RECENTLY HAS BEEN IMPROVED BY THE INSTALLATION OF AUTOMATIC ALARMS TO SIGNAL AND RECORD THE APPROACH OF AIRCRAFT.
"THIS ELIMINATED THE NECESSITY FOR A CONSTANT WATCH OF THE RADAR SCOPES BY HUMAN OBSERVERS," HE SAID.
ROSS ADDED THAT PARTS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS ARE BEING BUILT AROUND "NEW TECHNIQUES OF TROPOSPHERIC AND IONOSPHERIC SCATTER TRANSMISSION."
"THESE METHODS WILL MAKE POSSIBLE RELIABLE COMMUNICATION OVER DISTANCES UP TO 1,000 MILES," HE SAID.
"THEY WILL GIVE IMMUNITY FROM THE EFFECTS OF THE MAGNETIC STORMS, SO COMMON IN THE ARCTIC, AND FREEDOM FROM MANY OF THE OTHER VAGARIES OF CONVENTIONAL RADIO SYSTEMS."
ROSS SAID THE DEW LINE IS COMPOSED OF:
1. A NUMBER OF MAIN STATIONS EQUIPPED WITH AIRCRAFT DETECTION EQUIPMENT AND OPERATING AS A CENTER OF COMMUNICATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION, AND STAFFED BY ABOUT 50 MEN EACH.
2. LESSER "AUXILIARY" STATIONS, MANNED BY 10 TO 12 PERSONS EACH.
3. TWO-MAN "INTERMEDIATE" STATIONS.
EACH STATION USES "MODULES"--PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS--ALL OF THE SAME SIZE, 16 FEET BY 28 BY 10 FEET.
ROSS SAID THE RADAR CHAIN REQUIRED MORE THAN 1,000 SUCH MODULES, AND 15 HANGARS. SEVERAL OF THE LATTER, HE SAID, CANNOT BE COMPLETED THIS YEAR "BECAUSE OF A LATE DECISION ON THEIR PERMANENT LOCATIONS."
EACH STATION HAS A TWO-YEAR SUPPLY OF AVIATION GASOLINE AND AN AIRCRAFT ALARM TOWER VARYING IN HEIGHT FROM 100 TO 400 FEET. 1956

B99WX (Q)
ROSS SAID THE U.S.STEEL STRIKE AND AN ALASKAN RAILROAD WRECK SET THE TOWER CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE BACK THREE TO FOUR WEEKS, BUT ALL THE TOWERS AND THEIR 30-FOOT "DISH" ANTENNAE WILL BE ERECTED BY MIDWINTER.
IN THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE DEW LINE SOME ANTENNAE DISHES 60 FEET IN DIAMETER ARE REQUIRED BECAUSE OF INTERFERENCES FROM THE ROUGH TERRAIN, HE SAID.
THESE 60-FOOT DISHES CONTAIN 100 TONS OF STEEL EACH, AND DUE TO EXTREME ICE CONDITIONS SOME OF THEM HAVE HOT AIR DUCT SYSTEMS FED BY LARGE FURNACES, ROSS SAID.
"IN THE WESTERN SECTION, ESKIMO CARPENTERS HAVE PROVED VERY CAPABLE IN RADOMEX (RADAR COVERING) WORK," HE ADDED.
OF MORE THAN 200 MILES OF ROADS BUILT AT DEW STATIONS, 65 MILES WENT INTO BAFFIN ISLAND SITES AND ONLY 24 INTO THE ALASKAN AREA. THE HIGHEST RADAR STATION OF ALL, AT AN ALTITUDE OF 2,400 FEET, HAS A FOUR-MILE ROAD THAT TOOK A YEAR TO BUILD.
ROSS SAID MATERIAL SHIPPED TO THE DEW LINE SITES SO FAR INCLUDES 211,000 TONS SHIPPED BY NAVY CONVOY, 106,500 TONS BY AIR, 15,100 TONS BY MACKENZIE RIVER BARGES, 14,700 TONS BY CATERPILLAR TRAIN, 3,600 TONS BY SEAGOING BARGES AND 1,400 TONS BY COMMERCIAL SHIPS. THE 1956 "SEALIFT" CONSISTED OF 54 SHIPS FROM SEATTLE AND 24 FROM NORFOLK, VA.
ROSS ADDED THAT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEW LINE CONSTRUCTION:
1. SOME 59,500 PURCHASE ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED, 49.7 PER CENT TO CANADIAN AND 50.3 PER CENT TO U.S.COMPANIES. OF THE 3,162 COMPANIES INVOLVED, 48.2 PER CENT WERE CANADIAN AND 51.8 U.S.
2. THE OVER-ALL PROCUREMENT FIGURE WAS 281 MILLION DOLLARS, OF WHICH 56.4 PER CENT WENT TO CANADIAN AND 43.6 PER CENT TO U.S.FIRMS.
ROSS SAID THE GRAVEL USED FOR DEW LINE ROADS, AIRSTRIPS AND CONCRETE WORK WOULD HAVE PAVED A RIBBON A FOOT THICK AND 18 FEET WIDE FROM THULE, GREENLAND, TO CHARLESTON, S.C. THE 557,000 OIL DRUMS SHIPPED TO THE LINE IF LAID END TO END WOULD MAKE A TWO-FOOT PIPELINE 323 MILES LONG, EQUIVALENT TO THE DISTANCE FROM NEW YORK TO RICHMOND, VA.

WE125PES

B15WX
(250)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST THURSDAY NOV. 1
AEC RECORDS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO ADOPT A REGULATION DEFINING IN GREATER DETAIL WHICH OF ITS RECORDS MAY BE SEEN BY THE PUBLIC.
INTERESTED PARTIES HAVE UNTIL NOV. 18 TO SUBMIT WRITTEN COMMENT AND SUGGESTIONS FOR CONSIDERATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROPOSED REGULATION.
THE AEC SAID IT IS PLANNED TO MAKE AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION RECORDS DEALING WITH:
APPLICATIONS, LICENSES AND PERMITS GRANTED; PAPERS RELATING TO HEARINGS; TEXTS OF RULES AND REGULATIONS; CORRESPONDENCE REGARDING PROCEEDINGS; CORRESPONDENCE RELATING TO INTERPRETATIONS; LETTERS OF OPINION; FILINGS IN COURT PROCEEDINGS TO WHICH THE COMMISSION IS A PARTY; CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE COURTS OR CLERKS OF COURT AND SIMILAR RECORDS AND PAPERS NOT DIRECTED SPECIFICALLY TO BE WITHHELD.
RECORDS TO BE WITHHELD INCLUDE:
THOSE RELATING TO PERSONAL INFORMATION INCLUDING MEDICAL RECORDS; DOCUMENTS PREPARED FOR USE WITHIN THE COMMISSION OR THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT; CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE AEC AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS; RECORDS AND REPORTS OF INVESTIGATIONS; DOCUMENTS CONTAINING RESTRICTED DATA OR DEFENSE INFORMATION; CORRESPONDENCE RECEIVED IN CONFIDENCE RELATING TO POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF LAWS OR REGULATIONS; CORRESPONDENCE WITH A MEMBER OF CONGRESS OR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS NOT BEEN RELEASED BY THE MEMBER OR COMMITTEE.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST THURSDAY NOV 1
SU&WE301PES NM

1956

A194WX
(170) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST THURSDAY NOV. 1
(ADVANCE) (WX) BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., NOV. 1 (AP)-A NAVY ADMIRAL SAID TODAY THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON "IS ABOUT TO JOIN THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN."
REAR ADM. J. H. SIDES, ASSIGNED TO BE GUIDED MISSILE BOSS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, MENTED THIS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE RADIO ELECTRONICS TELEVISION MANUFACTURERS ASSN.
IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS SAID, PLANS FOR THE BOSTON TO GO TO THE MEDITERRANEAN WERE MADE LONG BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE PRESENT FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THEY SAID THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR THE BOSTON TO LEAVE NORFOLK, VA., NOV. 26 AND JOIN THE 6TH FLEET ON DEC. 13.
THE BOSTON IS ARMED WITH THE TERRIER MISSILE -- A SUPERSONIC SPEED WEAPON WHICH IS CONTROLLED BY A RADAR BEAM.
SIDES ALSO SAID IN HIS ADDRESS THAT CARRIERS OF THE FLEETS IN BOTH THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE FAR EAST NOW ARE ARMED WITH SMALL ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES, THE SPARROW I AND THE SIDEWINDER.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST, THURSDAY NOV. 1.
EG142PES NM

A80AB
(430)
ALBANY, N. Y., NOV. 1 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN REPORTED TODAY THAT THE NEW YORK STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT HAD DETECTED "A REMARKABLE HIGH" LEVEL OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER NEW YORK ON SEPT. 24.
THE GOVERNOR SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TWO DAYS LATER ORDERED THE DEPARTMENT, WITHOUT EXPLANATION HE SAID, TO STOP ITS RADIOACTIVITY MONITORING PROGRAM.
HE NOTED THAT THE ORDER CAME SIX DAYS AFTER ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, PROPOSED THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN SEEKING TO END H-BOMB TESTS.
THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR LINKED THE HIGH-LEVEL INCIDENT OF SEPT. 24 TO A REPORTED EXPLOSION OF A RUSSIAN H-BOMB ON AUG. 30.
"THE MANNER IN WHICH THIS PROGRAM WAS ENDED," SAID HARRIMAN, "IS TYPICAL OF THE (EISENHOWER) ADMINISTRATION'S CUSTOM OF TAKING ACTION WITHOUT EXPLANATION."
IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT FOUR SENATE DEMOCRATS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT SOME OF HIS ADVISORS HAD RECOMMENDED STEPS TOWARD ENDING TEST EXPLOSIONS OF "CERTAIN TYPES AND SIZES OF THE SUPER H-BOMB."
SENATORS CLINTON ANDERSON OF NEW MEXICO, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; MIKE MONRONEY OF OKLAHOMA, J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT OF ARKANSAS AND MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, SAID THEY ALSO ASKED THE PRESIDENT, IN A TELEGRAM, IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT HE HAD AGREED WITH THE IDEA AND HAD ORDERED STUDIES TO FOLLOW IT UP.
THEY TOLD THE PRESIDENT IN THE TELEGRAM:
"WE REGARD IT OF URGENT IMPORTANCE TO ALL AMERICAN CITIZENS FOR YOU TO STATE PUBLICLY WHETHER OR NOT YOUR EXPERTS PRESENTED STRONG EVIDENCE OF THE DESIRABILITY FOR THE UNITED STATES OF THOSE BOMB TEST-BANNING AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGEMENTS, AND WHETHER THE POSITION YOU NOW TAKE IS A REVERSAL OF YOUR DECISION MADE AFTER RECEIVING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF YOUR EXPERTS."
EISENHOWER HAS REPEATEDLY OPPOSED STEVENSON'S PROPOSALS. HE HAS SAID IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO THE WELFARE OF THE NATION TO HALF THE TESTS UNTIL AN IRONCLAD AGREEMENT IS REACHED WITH RUSSIA TO DO THE SAME.
DISCUSSING THE RACIOACTIVITY DETECTION IN NEW YORK TATE, HARRIMAN SAID THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT WAS ORDERED BY THE AEC ON SEPT. 26 TO HALT THE MONITORING PROGRAM, FOUR WEEKS BEFORE ITS SCHEDULED TERMINATION. HE CONTINUED:

A81AB
"THE SUSPENSION ORDER IS NOTEWORTHY NOT ONLY BECAUSE IT FOLLOWED STEVENSON'S SPEECH BY SIX DAYS BUT ALSO BECAUSE IT FOLLOWED BY TWO DAYS A DAY OF REMARKABLE HIGH RADIOACTIVITY.
"FROM THE 13TH TO THE 20TH OF SEPTEMBER THERE HAD BEEN SEVERAL DAYS WHEN THE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE AIR MEASURED FROM 900 TO 1,500 DISINTEGRATIONS PER MINUTE, FAR ABOVE THE USUAL LEVELS OF LESS THAN 100 DISINTEGRATIONS PER MINUTE.
"ON SEPT. 24, HOWEVER, THE COURT WENT RIGHT OFF THE CHART--WAY UP TO 5,950 DISINTEGRATION PER MINUTE."
HARRIMAN SAID THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT CHECKED WITH THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND WAS TOLD OTHER STATES HAD REPORTED SIMILARLY HIGH COUNTS. HE NOTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE EXPLODED AN H-BOMB ON AUG. 30.
WJ736AES

End Nov 1, 1956

Begin Nov. 2, 1956

30.24-8941

A80

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (300)

LONDON, SATURDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WERE POISED TODAY TO JUMP INTO EGYPT. THEY MAY BE MOVING WITHIN HOURS.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED BRITISH-FRENCH AIR FORCES HAVE COMPLETED SOFTENING-UP ATTACKS ON EGYPT AND SAID ALL IS SET FOR THE LEAP.

A JUNIOR MINISTER IN PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CABINET SAID LATE LAST NIGHT:

"A FEW HOURS FROM NOW BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WILL BE OCCUPYING TERRITORY IN THE CANAL ZONE."

EGYPT ALREADY HAS BEEN INVADED AND BEATEN IN SINAI BY ISRAEL.

GAZA, HEADQUARTERS OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP, FELL TO ISRAELI FORCES.

ISRAEL CLAIMS CONTROL OF ALL THE SINAI PENINSULA UP TO POINTS WITHIN 10 MILES OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT A MENACE TO ISRAEL LOOMED TO THE EAST. RADIO ISRAEL SAID TROOPS ARE MOVING INTO NEIGHBORING JORDAN FROM BOTH IRAQ AND SYRIA.

EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN ARE LINKED IN DEFENSE PACTS AGAINST ISRAEL AND IRAQ HAD PROMISED AID IN CASE OF ATTACK BY THE JEWISH STATE.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL DEFY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY'S DEMAND OF FRIDAY FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE.

EDEN IS EXPECTED TO TELL PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WILL OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE UNTIL THE U.N. ESTABLISHES AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE PRIME MINISTER MAKING A TV ADDRESS TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE TONIGHT.

HAROLD MACMILLAN, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY:

"THINGS WILL MOVE RAPIDLY IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS...OF COURSE WE WANT AMERICAN COOPERATION...BUT I THINK AMERICA BEGINS TO UNDERSTAND OUR POSITION AS EACH DAY PASSES."

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS ANNOUNCED ALLIED AIR RAIDS SMASHING AIRFIELDS AND DESTROYING PLANES HAD DEALT "A CRIPPLING BLOW" TO THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE.

FOR THE FIRST TIME THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED EGYPTIAN EFFORTS TO OPPOSE THE AIR ASSAULTS BUT THE EARLY SATURDAY COMMUNIQUE SAID ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS INACCURATE AND CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR LOSSES AMONG THE ALLIED RAIDERS.

THE BRITISH RADIO ON CYPRUS BEGAN BROADCASTS IN ARABIC TELLING EGYPTIANS TO SUBMIT TO BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE BROADCASTS SAID BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY FORCES ARE "NOT PRECURSERS OF PUNISHMENT OF OCCUPATIIN" BUT "AGENTS OF PEACE BENT ON PUTTING AN END TO HOSTILITIES AND SAFEGUARDING THE CANAL FROM THE CONSEQUENCES OF A CONFLICT PROVOKED BY NASSER."

THE RADIO, A COMMERCIAL STATION REQUISITIONED AND RENAMED THE "VOICE OF BRITAIN," WARNED EGYPTIANS TO STAY AWAY FROM MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

AT U. N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC DEMANDED NEW AND STRONGER EFFORTS TO HALT BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT. SOME OF THE GROUP WANT MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED QUICKLY.

EGYPT INFORMED U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IT WOULD ACCEPT THE CEASE-FIRE PROVIDED THE "AGGRESSORS" WOULD DO SO.

THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED A SECOND TIME THAT THE SUEZ CANAL HAD BEEN BLOCKED, THIS TIME BY THE SINKING OF A FISHING BOAT AT ITS SOUTHERN ENTRANCE.

1956

BUT BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID IT WAS THE EGYPTIANS WHO WERE TRYING TO BLOCK THE CANAL. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED ON CYPRUS SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD SUNK FOUR SHIPS AT THE NORTH ENTRANCE OF THE WATERWAY AT PORT SAID AND SCUTTLED A BLOCKSHIP NORTH OF ISMAILIA NEAR ITS HALF-WAY MARK.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT STATE WHETHER THESE ALLEGED EGYPTIAN MEASURES ACTUALLY HAD CLOSED THE CANAL. SOURCES IN LONDON, HOWEVER, SAID THE CANAL DEFINITELY IS CLOSED.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH KNOCKED OUT NASSER'S RADIO STATION, VOICE OF ARABIA, WHICH HAS BROADCAST ANTI-FRENCH AND ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA THROUGHOUT NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. CAIRO RADIO ALSO WENT OFF THE AIR AS A RESULT OF BOMBING ATTACKS.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID PRELIMINARY STRIKES BY CARRIER AND LAND-BASED PLANES TO KNOCK OUT THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE AND CLEAR THE SEAS NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE CANAL HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

"IT CAN THEREFORE BE PRESUMED THAT AIR AND NAVAL OPERATIONS HENCEFORTH WILL AIM AT REALIZING THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR TEMPORARY OCCUPATION OF THE CANAL," A FRENCH COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT GAVE NO INDICATION WHEN POISED PARATROOPS AND SHOCK FORCES WOULD POUNCE--IN DIRECT DEFIANCE OF A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES.

BUT A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THAT REMAINED TO BE DONE WAS TO ISOLATE A SUITABLE LANDING AREA. HE SAID THIS WOULD NOT TAKE VERY LONG AND THAT LANDING PREPARATIONS WERE BEING RUSHED AT TOP SPEED.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW A STATEMENT ON THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE, WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT, AND THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE KEEP HANDS OFF.

HE CONFERRED WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO FLEW ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL FOR EMERGENCY TALKS. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THEY WERE WORKING ON PLANS TO TURN THE POLICING OF THE EGYPTIAN BATTLE AREA OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS ONCE THE SUEZ ZONE HAS BEEN SECURED BY THEIR FORCES.

A30

THE FRENCH AND BRITISH LEADERS WERE SAID BY AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE TO BE WORKING ON A DECLARATION THAT WOULD REJECT THE U.N. CALL FOR CEASE-FIRE. SINFORMANTS SAID A LONDON-PARIS TIMETABLE CALLS FOR COMPLETION OF MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT BY NEXT TUESDAY.

BY THAT TIME THEY HOPED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WOULD BE OVERTHROWN AND HIS GOVERNMENT REPLACED BY ONE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE DENIED ONE REPORT FROM A MIDDLE EAST DIPLOMAT IN ROME TODAY THAT NASSER ALREADY HAD RESIGNED IN ORDER TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR A NEW GOVERNMENT WILLING TO TURN THE SUEZ CANAL OVER TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

BRITISH-FRENCH AIR STRIKES FROM CYPRUS, MALTA AND BATTLE CARRIERS INCREASED EARLY TODAY. THE ALLIED COMMANDERS SAID THEY HAD KNOCKED OUT THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE AS A FIGHTING ORGANIZATION.

MORE THAN 100 OF EGYPT'S 230 PLANES--SOVIET-MADE MIG FIGHTERS AND ILYUSHIN BOMBERS AND BRITISH-MADE METEOR AND VAMPIRE JETS--WERE CLAIMED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO HAVE BEEN DESTROYED OR MADE USELESS.

THE NEW BLOWS WERE ANNOUNCED TO HAVE DONE CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE TO TANKS AND VEHICLES AT A TROOP TRANSIT CENTER IN THE NILE DELTA AND TO STRAY AIR TARGETS.

EGYPTIANS IN THE BROAD SINAI DESERT WERE REPORTED SUFFERING A COMPLETE ROUT AT THE HANDS OF VICTORIOUS ISRAELI FORCES AFTER ONLY

FIVE DAYS OF FIGHTING. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE ON THE PENINSULA AND IN THE GAZA STRIP HAD COLLAPSED. THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID PILOTS WHO HAD FLOWN OVER THE AREA REPORTED EGYPTIAN UNITS WERE MOVING ABOUT IN "GREAT CONFUSION." AT SOME POINTS, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, "THESE PILOTS EVEN HAD THE IMPRESSION OF A VERITABLE DEBACLE."

THE PILOTS REPORTED THEY HAD SEEN EGYPTIAN TROOPS JUMPING INTO THE CANAL, APPARENTLY IN AN EFFORT TO ESCAPE TO SAFETY ON THE WEST BANK.

JUBILANT ISRAELIS ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF GAZA, HEADQUARTERS CITY OF THE 28 BY 8 MILE COASTAL STRIP OF PALESTINE HELD BY EGYPT SINCE 1948. EGYPTIAN DEFENDERS PUT UP ONLY TOKEN RESISTANCE WITH MORTARS AND HOWITZERS, AND THE ARAB PALESTINIAN POPULATION OF 100,000 FIRED ONLY A FEW SHOTS FROM ROOFTOPS WHEN ISRAELI BATTLE LINES ADVANCED FROM THREE SIDES, AN AP CORRESPONDENT REPORTED FROM THE SCENE. 1956"

ISRAEL LONG HAS CHARGED THAT THE STRIP WAS A MENACE TO ITS SECURITY BECAUSE OF THE OPERATIONS OF COMMANDO-TYPE RAIDING BANDS BASED THERE.

THE ISRAELIS SAID TWO EGYPTIAN DIVISIONS OF ABOUT 20,000 MEN AND AN ARMORED BRIGADE AND AUXILIARY UNITS HAD BEEN SCATTERED AND WIPED OUT IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ON THE SINAI PENINSULA, BUT THEY GAVE NO FIGURES ON CASUALTIES. THEY SAID ONLY THEY HAD INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON THE EGYPTIANS AND SUFFERED ONLY MINOR LOSSES THEMSELVES.

FROM OTHER SOURCES CAME ESTIMATES OF 5,000 EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES.

IN THE FIVE DAYS OF FIGHTING, THE ISRAELI COMMAND SAID, IT HAD LOST ONLY TWO SMALL OBSERVATION PLANES AGAINST NINE EGYPTIAN JET MIGS SHOT DOWN.

THE FIRST ACCOUNT FROM AN ISRAELI NEWSMAN OF THE BEGINNING OF ISRAEL'S OPERATION LAST MONDAY NIGHT SAID PARACHUTISTS WERE DROPPED AT MITLA, A PASS BETWEEN RUGGED CLIFFS 40 MILES EAST OF SUEZ, AT THE SAME TIME THAT ARMORED FORCES STRUCK IN A TWO-PRONGED ATTACK OVER THE BORDER NORTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA. THE ARMORED COLUMNS JOINED UP WITH THE PARACHUTISTS THE NEXT MIDNIGHT.

THE BRITISH FUEL AND POWER MINISTRY CONFIRMED THAT THE SUEZ CANAL HAS BEEN TEMPORARILY CLOSED TO SHIPPING. THE EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORT OF A FISHING BOAT SUNK AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE 103-MILE WATERWAY BY AIR ATTACK FOLLOWED UP AN ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED AT A MIDWAY POINT BY AN EGYPTIAN WARSHIP SUNK BY BRITISH-FRENCH BOMBERS. THE BRITISH SAID THE WARSHIP WAS BEING TOWED BY THE EGYPTIANS TO BLOCK THE CANAL WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED, AND APPARENTLY WAS TOWED PART WAY ACROSS THE CHANNEL BEFORE IT WENT DOWN.

A33

EGYPT WAS UNDER MARTIAL LAW, AND THE EGYPTIAN HIGH COMMAND REPORTED 42 AIR RAIDS OVER THE COUNTRY IN THE 24 HOURS ENDING ABOUT DAYLIGHT. TEN OF THE ALARMS WERE IN CAIRO.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY SHOT DOWN THREE BRITISH PLANES, BUT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH AIR FORCES SAID THEY HAD NOT LOST A SINGLE AIRCRAFT.

VALIENT FOUR-JET BOMBERS AND CANBERRA TWIN JET BOMBERS FROM MALTA PICKED OUT CAIRO WEST, 20 MILES WEST OF CAIRO, ONE OF EGYPT'S MOST IMPORTANT AIR BASES, AND KASFAREET, ON THE SHORES OF BITTER LAKE IN THE CANAL ZONE, FOR THEIR PARTICULAR TARGETS. THEY REPORTED SEEING BUT ONE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN IN ACTION, AND NO INTERCEPTING FIGHTERS. THEY SAID THEY DROPPED A "TREMENDOUS CONCENTRATION OF BOMBS" ON CAIRO WEST.

ELIAHU ELATH, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR IN LONDON, TOLD 100 NEWSMEN AT A CONFERENCE THAT ISRAEL'S MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT APPARENTLY WERE ABOUT CONCLUDED WITH FALL OF GAZA.

HE SAID ISRAEL DID NOT INTEND TO CAPTURE THE SUEZ CANAL OR TAKE ANY EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, AND DENIED ANY "ARRANGEMENT" HAD BEEN MADE BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THE ATTACK.

ISRAEL, HE DECLARED, WAS NOT A "STOOGE FOR ANYBODY."

IN DAMASCUS, THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAD SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

RP409PES

A13 (WX FW)

--AMS--

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SATURDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID TODAY ISRAELI TROOPS HAD CAPTURED AN EGYPTIAN TOWN FAR SOUTH OF SUEZ ON THE WESTERN SHORE OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

THE BROADCAST LISTED THE TOWN AS ATUR, ABOUT 155 MILES SOUTH OF SUEZ. IT ADDED THAT THE ONLY OTHER ACTION DURING THE NIGHT INVOLVED RAIDS BY ARAB FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) UNITS.

ISRAEL EARLIER CLAIMED CONTROL OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND SAID RESISTANCE POCKETS WERE BEING WIPED OUT.

BU248AES

A34

AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI (620)

BY ALLAN JACKS

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 2 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY CLAIMED COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE GAZA STRIP AND THE ENTIRE SINAI PENINSULA. IT SAID EGYPT'S RESISTANCE TO ISRAEL'S AIR AND LAND ONSLAUGHT HAD COLLAPSED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY AN OFFICIAL ARMY-GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN FOLLOWED ISRAEL'S CAPTURE OF GAZA CITY, THE EGYPTIAN HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ENTIRE STRIP FROM WHICH ISRAEL HAD CHARGED THAT EGYPT LAUNCHED REPEATED COMMANDO ATTACKS.

THE SPOKESMAN, LT.COL.MOSHE PEARLMAN, SAID SHOOTING STILL IS GOING ON, BUT ONLY IN ONE OR TWO PLACES AND ON A VERY MINOR SCALE.

REMNANTS OF EGYPT'S ORIGINAL FORCE OF ABOUT 20,000 IN SINAI ARE FLEEING WESTWARD, HE SAID, AND A FEW MAY ESCAPE ACROSS THE SUEZ CANAL.

(THE BRITISH-OPERATED CYPRUS RADIO ANNOUNCED THE BULK OF THE EGYPTIAN FORCES HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA TO AWAIT A BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION. THE CYPRUS BROADCAST, RECORDED IN BEIRUT, SAID THE WITHDRAWING FORCES HAD JOINED OTHER EGYPTIAN UNITS WHERE THE PRINCIPAL ALLIED INVASION WAS EXPECTED. PRESUMABLY THAT MEANT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.)

PEARLMAN SAID THE WHOLE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP, ~~WHICH IT JUTS NORTHWARD~~ jutting northward from it ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN, WERE LEFT IN ISRAEL'S HANDS. Last

AT ABOUT THE TIME GAZA CITY FELL, OTHER ISRAELI ARMORED UNITS DROVE INTO THE TOWN OF EL ARISH, JUST OUTSIDE THE TRIP, AND CUT OFF EGYPTIANS TRYING TO RETREAT WESTWARD, PEARLMAN CONTINUED.

AT ABU AGUILLA, SOUTH OF THE GAZA STRIP, AN EGYPTIAN LIEUTENANT COLONEL SURRENDERED HIS ENTIRE BATTALION WHEN IT WAS SURROUNDED.

PEARLMAN SAID THAT NEAR THE SUEZ CANAL EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE HAD ALMOST ENDED AND ISRAELI UNITS WERE TAKING UP POSITIONS 10 TO 15 MILES EAST OF THE WATERWAY.

ASKED IF THESE TROOPS ARE INTENDED TO MOVE CLOSER TO THE CANAL, PEARLMAN SAID HE BELIEVED NOT. HOWEVER, HE ADDED ISRAEL HAD MADE NO AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOT TO ADVANCE TO THE CANAL.

PEARLMAN ASSERTED ISRAEL HAD GIVEN EGYPT A NEAR FATAL MILITARY BLOW IN SINAI AND CLAIMED ABOUT HALF OF EGYPT'S GROUND FORCES HAD BEEN COMMITTED.

ASKED IF ISRAEL INTENDED TO HOLD SINAI, PEARLMAN REPLIED: "I CANNOT SPEAK FOR THE GOVERNMENT ON THAT AT PRESENT. SPEAKING AS AN ISRAELI, HOWEVER, I WOULD EXPECT US TO HOLD THE PENINSULA UNTIL WE CAN HAVE A PEACEFUL EXISTENCE WITH OUR NEIGHBOR AND OBTAIN FREE PASSAGE THROUGH

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THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA."
THESE WERE THE THREE ANNOUNCED OBJECTIVES OF THE ISRAELI ACTION LAUNCHED ACROSS THE EGYPTIAN BORDERS MONDAY NIGHT.
ASKED WHETHER ISRAEL IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE NASSER GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT TO ATTAIN THE OBJECTIVES OF ITS FOUR-DAY OFFENSIVE, PEARLMAN REPLIED WITH AN EMPHATIC "YES."
THEN, HE AMENDED HIS ANSWER AND SAID ISRAEL ALWAYS IS READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH ANY OR ALL THE PRESENT ARAB GOVERNMENTS.
"UNLESS THERE HAS BEEN A CHANGE IN THE LAST FEW DAYS," HE CONTINUED, "THAT WOULD APPLY TO THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT."
GAZA WAS SURRENDERED BY EGPTIAN MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED FUAD A'DAGAWI TO ISRAEL COL. ASSAG SIMCHONI.
THE BATTLES STARTED FOUR DAYS AGO WITH AN ISRAELI STRIKE INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA. ISRAEL SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO CLEAR OUT BASES FROM WHICH ARAB COMMANDOS RAIDED ISRAELI TERRITORY.
THE ISRAELI ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT VIRTUALLY ALL THE SINAI PENINSULA HAD BEEN CAPTURED. REPORTS OF EGYPTIAN CAPITULATION FLOWED IN REGULARLY TODAY. EGYPTIAN UNITS WERE REPORTED IN WILD FLIGHT WESTWARD, WITH ISRAELI UNITS--BOLSTERED BY CAPTURED EGYPTIAN EQUIPMENT--IN PURSUIT.
THERE WAS NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF GAZA CITY'S SURRENDER. THE GAZA STRIP, 28 MILES LONG AND 8 MILES WIDE, WAS OCCUPIED BY EGYPT UNDER THE 1949 ARMISTICE AND BECAME THE HOME OF SOME 250,000 ARAB REFUGEES DISPLACED BY THE PALESTINE WAR.

A35
GAZA CITY LIES ABOUT EIGHT MILES FROM THE NORTHERN END OF THE STRIP. RAFA, A COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GAZA AREA, FELL YESTERDAY TO ISRAELI UNITS.
TANK-LED ISRAELI COLUMNS HAD PUSHED THEIR WAY TO THE EDGE OF GAZA CITY FROM THREE SIDES AND THEN FOUGHT THEIR WAY INSIDE AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE. DAMAGE TO THE CITY WAS REPORTED SLIGHT.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME GAZA CITY FELL, OTHER TROOPS WERE SAID TO BE ENTERING EL ARISH, JUST OUTSIDE THE STRIP.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ERIC GOTTGETREU SAID AS ISRAELI FORCES ENTERED GAZA CITY TO MAKE PRISONERS OF THE EGYPTIANS THERE, THEY FOUND THE STREETS DESERTED AND SILENT. LEAFLETS HAD BEEN SCATTERED BY PLANE LAST NIGHT, WARNING THE POPULATION OF 100,000 TO REMAIN IN THEIR HOMES.
THE ISRAELI TROOPS WERE MET WITH SOME FIRE FROM MORTARS AND HOWITZERS, AND SOME SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM ROOFTOPS. BUT THIS SOON CEASED.
ONE OF THE GREAT TRADE CENTERS OF BIBLICAL PALESTINE, GAZA SURRENDERED AFTER SYSTEMATIC AIR AND ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT OF SURROUNDING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
IN REPEATED BROADCASTS IN ARABIC, RADIO ISRAEL SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY OVER THE GAZA STRIP HAS ENDED "AFTER EIGHT YEARS OF TERROR."
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SOME ARAB COMMANDOS ENTERED ISRAEL LAST NIGHT, BLOWING UP A NUMBER OF VEHICLES AND IRRIGATION PIPES. SIX ISRAELIS WERE REPORTED KILLED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A MINE NEAR THE GAZA BORDER.
FOUR OF THE RAIDERS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED IN A BATTLE WITH ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE BORDER AREA. TWENTY OTHERS WERE SAID TO HAVE ATTACKED A SMALL SETTLEMENT IN THE NEGEB DESERT.
THE BANDS WERE ASSUMED BY ISRAELI POLICE TO HAVE BEEN TRYING TO FIGHT THEIR WAY ACROSS THE NEGEB TO ESCAPE TO JORDAN.
ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE ENTIRE ISMAILIA ROAD AND OTHER KEY ROUTES ACROSS SINAI ARE NOW VIRTUALLY FREE OF EGYPTIAN MILITARY FORCES. THE LAST MAJOR EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE, THEY SAID, WAS CLOSE TO THE FRANCO-BRITISH "ULTIMATUM LINE" 10 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL. BUT THIS FIGHTING--REPORTED BETWEEN ISRAELI ARMORED UNITS AND THE REMNANTS OF EGYPTIAN ARMOR--WAS EXPECTED TO FADE QUICKLY.
RP422PES

1956

A61
NIGHT LEAD GAZA EYEWITNESS (500)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
GAZA CITY, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE STAR OF DAVID FLEW TONIGHT OVER THE BIRTHPLACE CITY OF GOLIATH.
VICTORIOUS ISRAELI TROOPS SEIZED THE BIBLICAL CITY FROM THE EGYPTIANS WITH A TANK-LED BLITZ ATTACK. IT IS THE MEDITERRANEAN KEY OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.
"THEY WERE BAD SOLDIERS," AN ISRAELI TANK COMMANDER SAID. "THEY THREW THEIR HANDS ABOVE THEIR GUNS AND TRIED TO RUN. THEN THEY PUT THEIR HANDS ABOVE THEIR HEADS AND SURRENDERED."
WITH FIVE OTHER NEWSMEN I RODE INTO GAZA CITY THIS AFTERNOON IN A TEL AVIV TAXI. IT PROBABLY WAS THE FIRST JEWISH-OWNED TAXI IN THE CITY SINCE THE GAZA STRIP WAS PLACED UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION EIGHT YEARS AGO.
THERE WAS LITTLE EVIDENCE OF FIGHTING WITHIN THE CITY ITSELF. THE MUD HUTS OF THE ARAB POPULATION APPEARED ALMOST UNTOUCHED.
MOST OF THE FIGHTING WAS ON THE OUTSKIRTS, WHERE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN DUG IN IN TRENCHES.
ON ONE SMALL HILL JUST SOUTH OF THE CITY THE ADVANCING ISRAELI COLUMN HAD BEEN HELD UP FOR THREE HOURS BEFORE DAYBREAK.
THERE THE ENEMY WAS IN A SERIES OF TRENCHES AND BUNKERS. ONCE THESE WERE OVERCOME, THE CITY SURRENDERED IN MIDMORNING.
AS OUR TAXI ROLLED INTO THE CITY IN THE EARLY AFTERNOON, ISRAELI TROOPS WERE MOPPING UP ISOLATED POCKETS OF SNIPERS.
JUST NORTH OF THE CITY, AN ISRAELI TANK COLUMN MOVED AGAINST A HOLDOUT STRONG POINT AND, WITH THE AID OF ISRAELI PLANES, OVERPOWERED IT.
IN THE CITY ITSELF, ISRAELI SOLDIERS ROUNDED UP ARABS SUSPECTED OF TAKING PART IN THE FIGHTING AND HERDED SEVERAL HUNDRED INTO THE MAIN SQUARE.
THE CIVILIAN POPULATION WAS NOT MOLESTED AND SOME ARABS, MOSTLY CHILDREN CHEERED THE ISRAELI TROOPS.
ONE GROUP OF ARAB YOUNGSTERS GATHERED AROUND OUR CAB AND CALLED IN ENGLISH "THANK YOU."
AN OLD BEARED ARAB SHOOK HANDS WITH THE NEWSMEN.
ISRAELI TROOPS CAPTURED LARGE QUANTITIES OF RIFLES AND OTHER ARMS, ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, PROVISIONS AND VEHICLES. THE TRIUMPHANT ASSAULT TROOPS COULD NOT CONCEAL THEIR JUBLIATION.
THEY SHOUTED LOUD GREETINGS TO THE FRESH TROOPS SENT IN TO REPLACE THEM FOR OCCUPATION.
IRONICALLY, PERHAPS, MOST OF THE GREETINGS WERE THE TRADITIONAL ISRAELI WORD "SHALOM" (PEACE).
ISRAELI TROOPS SAID THAT IN THE HILLSIDE FIGHT THAT DELAYED THEM THREE HOURS JUST SOUTH OF THE CITY THEY CAPTURED 200 PRISONERS.
THE ISRAELIS DID NOT ESCAPE UNSCATHED. THEIR CASUALTIES, COMPARATIVELY FEW, WERE TAKEN BACK TO ISRAEL IN WHITE AMBULANCES AND TRUCKS OVER ROADS WHICH ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER HELD LAND MINES.
LONG AFTER THE CITY SURRENDERED, ISRAELI SAPPERS WERE DETONATING MINES.
ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER COMMANDEERED AN ARAB BUS AND HASTILY PAINTED ACROSS THE FRONT OF IT "EXPRESS TO CAIRO."
A UNIQUE ASPECT OF THE FIGHT FOR GAZA WAS THE ROLE OF THE MEN AND WOMEN OF THE BORDER FARM SETTLEMENTS, KNOWN AS KIBBUTSIM.
AFTER DAYS AND NIGHTS IN THEIR DEFENSE TRENCHES ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER, THESE YOUNG MEN AND GIRLS JOINED THE ADVANCING ARMY. MANY OF THEM ENTERED GAZA CITY, WHOSE HIGH MINARETS THEY HAD

LOOKED AT FOR YEARS FROM ACROSS THE FRONTIER.
ONE OF THESE YOUNG FARMERS-TURNED-SOLDIER, 20-YEAR-OLD LUDWIG SIMONSON, JUMPED IN THE ALREADY CROWDED CORRESPONDENT'S TAXI.
"I HAVE BEEN IN THE TRENCH FOR FIVE DAYS LOOKING AT GAZA," HE SAID. "NOW I WANT TO GO IN."
TU618PES

A120
WITH TEL AVIV 280
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU
AT THE GAZA BORDER, NOV.2 (AP)-THE STREETS OF GAZA, A CITY OF 100,000 POPULATION, WERE EMPTY AND SILENT AS ISRAELI FORCES ENTERED TODAY TO MAKE EGYPTIANS THERE PRISONNER. GAZA WAS EGYPTIAN HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ENTIRE GAZA STRIP.
DAMAGE APPEARED SLIGHT AND SOLDIERS WHO WENT INTO THE CITY SAID THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES WAS SMALL. LEAFLETS SCATTERED LAST NIGHT WARNED RESIDENTS TO REMAIN IN THEIR HOMES AND IT WAS OBVIOUS THEY HAD OBEYED. THERE WAS SOME FIRE FROM MORTARS AND HOWITZERS AND SOME SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM ROOFTOPS, BUT IT SOON CEASED.
GAZA FELL AFTER ISRAELI ARMORED AND INFANTRY UNITS ASSAULTED FROM THREE SIDES. ITS FALL LEFT THE ENTIRE GAZA STRIP -- 25 MILES LONG BY 8 WIDE -- IN ISRAELI HANDS, EXCEPT FOR A FEW POCKETS.
GAZA, ONE OF THE GREAT TRADE CENTERS OF BIBLICAL PALESTINE, SURRENDERED AFTER SYSTEMATIC AIR AND ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT OF SURROUNDING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
BOMBARDMENT BEGAN AT DAWN AND AS FULL LIGHT CAME THE NOISE OF FIRING SHOWED ISRAELI TROOPS MOVING UP FROM THE SOUTH, WHERE THEY CAPTURED RAFA YESTERDAY. AT THE SAME TIME, OTHER FORCES DROVE DOWN FROM THE STRIP'S NORTHERN BORDER WITH ISRAEL AND FROM THE EAST.
IN THE MARCH UP FROM RAFA, A FAST ROLLING ARMORED COLUMN FIRST OCCUPIED AND CAPTURED THE TOWN OF KHAN YUNIS AND SEVERAL SMALLER COMMUNITIES ALONG THE NORTH-SOUTH ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN THE STRIP AND ISRAEL.
OFFICERS SAID ISRAELI TROOPS MET FIRE FROM MORTARS AND HOWITZERS BUT ARTILLERY FIRE BROUGHT IT TO A QUICK END. SCATTERED SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM THE ROOFS MET THE ISRAELIS AS THEY BEGAN TO MOVE INTO GAZA, BUT IT TOO CAME TO A QUICK END. ISRAELI JETS GAVE CONSTANT COVER THROUGHOUT THE OPERATION. NO EGYPTIAN PLANES WERE SEEN.
GAZA IS ONLY A FEW MILES FROM FALUJAH, WHERE IN THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR, THE THEN MAJ. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SURRENDERED WITH HIS EGYPTIAN TASK FORCE AFTER A MAJOR BATTLE AND PROLONGED RESISTANCE.
B1026AES

1956
B72
(150)
GAZA
TEL AVIV, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT LATE TONIGHT PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF THE GAZA SURRENDER DOCUMENT. IT SAID:
"I, LEWA (MAJOR GENERAL) MOHAMMED FUAD A'DAGAWI, THE ADMINISTRATIVE GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE GAZA STRIP, ON BEHALF OF THE MINISTRY OF WAR OF EGYPT, HEREBY REQUEST THE FRONT COMMANDER OF THE ISRAEL DEFENSE FORCES, ALUF MISHNE ASSAF SIMCHONI, TO ACCEPT MY UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER TOGETHER WITH THE ADMINISTRATIVE REGIME IN THE TOWN OF GAZA AND IN THE ENTIRE STRIP.
"SIGNED: MOHAMMED FUAD A'DAGAWI, ADMINISTRATIVE GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF THE GAZA STRIP. ALUF MISHNE ASSAF SIMCHONI, FRONT COMMANDER OF THE ISRAEL DEFENSE FORCES.
"NOVEMBER SECOND, 1956."
THE ORIGINAL LETTER WAS WRITTEN IN HEBREW AND PRESENTED TO A'DAGAWI FOR SIGNATURE. HE AGREED.
A TRANSLATION INTO ARABIC WAS ADDED WITH THE OBSERVATION: "THE HEBREW VERSION IS THE BINDING ONE."
RS907PES

A26
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 2 (AP)-EGYPT'S ARMY SAID TODAY BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBERS RAIDING THE TOWN OF SUEZ HAVE SUNK A BIG FISHING VESSEL AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, "THUS BLOCKING THE ENTRANCE."
THE CENTER OF THE 103-MILE-LONG WATERWAY--WHICH BY TREATY IS SUPPOSED TO BE OPEN TO THE SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS IN PEACE OR WAR--HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN REPORTED OBSTRUCTED.
THE EGYPTIANS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE EGYPTIAN WARSHIP AKKA WAS SENT TO THE BOTTOM BY BRITISH-FRENCH PLANES NEAR LAKE TIMSAH, MIDWAY IN THE CANAL.
(THE BRITISH SAID THE BOMBARDMENT ONLY DAMAGED THE AKKA AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS LATER SCUTTLED HER IN THE CHANNEL. THEY HAVE INSISTED ALSO THAT THEIR AIR AND NAVAL BOMBARDMENTS HAVE BEEN AIMED AT STRICTLY MILITARY TARGETS.)
THE EGYPTIAN ARMY DECLARED IN A COMMUNIQUE THE RAIDERS "HAVE BEEN HITTING HARD AT THICKLY POPULATED TOWNS." IT SAID 42 ATTACKS WERE STAGED IN THE 24 HOURS ENDING AT 8 A.M. TODAY, ADDING:
"OUR ARMED FORCES SHOT DOWN THREE BRITISH PLANES."
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE ISRAELI FRONT.
COMPLETE CENSORSHIP WAS IMPOSED UNDER A DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW LAST NIGHT THROUGHOUT THIS NATION OF 22 MILLION. PRESIDENT NASSER ASSUMED THE EXTRAORDINARY POWERS OF A MILITARY COMMANDER.
HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE WAS HEARD OVER CENTRAL CAIRO DURING AN EARLY MORNING AIR RAID ALERT.
AT ALEXANDRIA, THREE U.S. NAVY AUXILIARY TRANSPORTS STEAMED UP FOR A VOYAGE TO CARRY ABOUT 1,300 AMERICANS TO NAPLES, ITALY. TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS WERE ASSIGNED TO ESCORT THE TRANSPORTS--THE CHILTON, THUBAN AND FORT SNELLING--ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A27
A U.S. EMBASSY ATTACHE, BROOKS MCCLURE OF NEW YORK, SAID ONLY ABOUT 200 AMERICANS OUT OF APPROXIMATELY 1,900 REGISTERED WITH THE AMERICAN CONSULATE STILL REMAINED IN EGYPT, "BUT SOME U.S. NATIONALS WE NEVER KNEW WERE AROUND ARE NOW SHOWING UP." HE HAD NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER IN THIS UNREGISTERED GROUP.
WITH THE SCHEDULED SAILING OF THE NAVY TRANSPORTS LATE TODAY, THE EMBASSY IS RECOMMENDING THAT ANY OTHER AMERICANS WISHING TO LEAVE MAKE A FOUR-DAY TRAIN AND BOAT TRIP TO KHARTOUM, SUDAN.
-DASH-
THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINES' 9,644-TON EXOCHORDA, REQUISITIONED BY THE U.S. NAVY TO MOVE 295 AMERICAN EVACUEES FROM EGYPT, DOCKED EARLY FRIDAY AT NAPLES.
U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE FLEW FROM ROME TO MEET THE AMERICANS, WHO CARRIED ONLY SMALL BUNDLES AND BAGS. NINETY-ONE OF THE PASSENGERS WERE SMALL CHILDREN OF WORKERS IN EGYPTIAN OFFICES AND FACTORIES OF TWO COMPANIES, GENERAL MOTORS AND THE SAHARA OIL CO.
EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED BRITISH AND FRENCH JET BOMBER ATTACKS HAD DAMAGED THE GOVERNMENT RADIO TRANSMITTER AT ABOU ZABAL, A CAIRO SUBURB. (BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS SAID EARLIER THAT RADIO CAIRO HAD BEEN KNOCKEF OUT.)
JR840PED

A124
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN 130
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, NOV. 2 (AP)-EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY A FISHING VESSEL SUNK BY BRITISH-FRENCH AIR BOMBARDMENT HAS BLOCKED THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

IT WAS THE SECOND VESSEL REPORTED SUNK IN THE 103-MILE WATERWAY CAUSING OBSTRUCTION TO NAVIGATION. THE EGYPTIANS SAID YESTERDAY THE EGYPTIAN WARSHIP AKKA WAS SUNK NEAR LAKE TIMSAH, MIDWAY IN THE CANAL, BY BRITISH-FRENCH PLANES.

(THE BRITISH CONTEND THEIR BOMBS ONLY DAMAGED THE AKKA AND THAT IT WAS LATER SCUTTLED BY THE EGYPTIANS ATHWART THE CANAL.)

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID THREE BRITISH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN DURING 42 RAIDS IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO 8 A.M. TODAY "ON THICKLY POPULATED TOWNS."

(THE FOLLOWING WAS FILED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CAIRO BUREAU AT 10:50 P.M. CAIRO TIME LAST NIGHT)

MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED THROUGHOUT EGYPT LAST NIGHT AND PRESIDENT NASSER ASSUMED ALL THE EXTRAORDINARY POWERS OF A MILITARY COMMANDER OVER THIS NATION OF 22 MILLION.

A MILITARY ORDER IMPOSED COMPLETE CENSORSHIP. MARTIAL LAW AND CENSORSHIP WERE LIFTED ONLY LAST JUNE AFTER BEING IN EFFECT ALMOST CONTINUOUSLY SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II.

EGYPT'S BLACKED-OUT CAPITAL OF THREE MILLION HAD ITS LONGEST AIR RAID ALARM--NEARLY 2 1/2 HOURS--TONIGHT AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTINUED THEIR ROUND-THE-CLOCK ASSAULTS ON EGYPT'S AIRFIELDS. IT WAS THE 10TH ALARM OF THE DAY.

GUNFIRE COULD BE HEARD IN THE DISTANCE BEYOND HELIOPOLIS, THE MODERN SUBURB OF RESIDENCES AND APARTMENT HOUSES ON THE ROAD TO CAIRO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. MANY FAMILIES IN HELIOPOLIS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT THEIR HOMES FOR LODGINGS IN CAIRO OR THE COUNTRYSIDE.

UP TO 6 P.M., THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED, THERE WERE 22 AIR RAIDS ON NILE DELTA AND CANAL ZONE TOWNS. TEN WERE IN CAIRO AND THREE EACH IN ALEXANDRIA AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TOWNS OF PORT SAID, SUEZ AND ISMAILIA.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THERE WAS "DAMAGE TO PROPERTY WITH CONSEQUENT SUFFERING TO CIVILIANS." IT REPORTED TWO WOMEN KILLED IN ALEXANDRIA WHEN BOMBS DROPPED IN THE POPULOUS DISTRICT OF MONTAZA.

THE ATTACKS AT ALEXANDRIA OCCURRED AFTER A MOTOR CONVOY OF SOME 500 AMERICANS REACHED THE BIG PORT FROM CAIRO. THE AMERICANS, BEING EVACUATED FROM EGYPT, WATCHED THE RAIDS AND SOME OF THEM SAID THEY SAW ONE BOMBER SHOT OUT OF THE SKY. NO BOMBS FELL NEAR THE HARBOR.

U.S. MARINES SHEPHERDED THE AMERICANS UNDER PROTECTIVE CONCRETE DOCKSIDE COVERING, AND LATER HELPED THEM LOAD BAGGAGE INTO LANDING CRAFT FOR EMBARKATION ON THREE U.S. NAVY TRANSPORTS. THE TRANSPORTS CHILTON, THUBAN AND FORT SNELLING WERE ANCHORED IN THE HARBOR AND EXPECTED TO SAIL FRIDAY. NEARLY 800 OTHER AMERICANS WENT ABOARD THE SHIPS EARLIER THURSDAY.

CAIRO HAS NO AIR RAID SHELTERS AND THE CITY'S RESIDENTS HAD NOT YET LEARNED TO TAKE SHELTER. THEY STOOD ABOUT IN THE STREETS AND ON ROOFTOPS, CHATTERING AND GAWKING AT GUN AND BOMB FLASHES ON THE HORIZON.

THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT NASSER HAD DECIDED TO RETAIN EGYPT'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. IN SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECLARED IT WAS CONSIDERING WITHDRAWING FROM THE WORLD BODY.

THE EGYPTIAN CABINET MET WITH NASSER TONIGHT. NASSER ALSO MET WITH THE INDIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FOR ONE HOUR.

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A94

BULLETIN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SATURDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEIR PLANES HAVE DEALT A "CRIPPLING BLOW" TO THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE IN THE PAST TWO DAYS.

IN THE NILE DELTA AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AT LEAST ONE AIRFIELD HAS BEEN ABANDONED AND OTHERS ARE LITTERED WITH WRECKAGE AND POCKED WITH BOMB CRATERS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH AIRCRAFT RAIDED AN EGYPTIAN ARMY BARRACKS AND DEPOT AT CAMP HUCKSTEP IN THE DELTA OF THE NILE YESTERDAY. A LARGE NUMBER OF TANKS AND WHEELED VEHICLES WERE REPORTED DAMAGED.

THE ATTACKING AIRCRAFT FLEW THROUGH "INTENSE BUT INACCURATE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE" AND NONE WAS DAMAGED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THIS WAS THE FIRST ALLIED REPORT OF INTENSE EGYPTIAN EFFORTS TO OPPOSE THE AIR ASSAULTS.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS THE NINTH ISSUED FROM THIS JOINT HEADQUARTERS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

OTHER RAIDS, INCLUDING INTENSIVE NIGHT BLOWS, WERE REPORTED ON AIRFIELDS THROUGHOUT EGYPT.

THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SUNK FIVE SHIPS IN AN EFFORT TO BLOCK THE SUEZ CANAL -- THE WATERWAY WHOSE FREE PASSAGE IS THE CENTRAL ISSUE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH BLOWS AGAINST EGYPT. WHETHER THE CANAL IS ACTUALLY BLOCKED WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

FOUR OF THE SHIPS HAVE BEEN SUNK AT THE NORTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE CANAL AT PORT SAID AND ANOTHER IN A MARKED CHANNEL JUST NORTH OF ISMAILIA, ABOUT HALFWAY DOWN THE CANAL, ACCORDING TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT.

THURSDAY, THE ALLIED COMMAND ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIANS HAD SUNK A BLOCKSHIP WHICH PARTIALLY OBSTRUCTED THE CANAL CHANNEL AT LAKE TIMSAH.

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID CAIRO RADIO, THE POWERFUL ARAB PROPAGANDA STATION, HAD REMAINED OFF THE AIR EVER SINCE CANBERRA JET BOMBERS HIT IT EARLY YESTERDAY. THE BOMBERS MADE A LOW LEVEL ATTACK UNDER "AN UMBRELLA OF FRENCH FIGHTERS."

A130

WITH THIS STATION SILENCED THE "VOICE OF BRITAIN" IN CYPRUS BEGAN BEAMING ARABIC BROADCASTS TO EGYPT TELLING THE PEOPLE TO SUBMIT TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS. THE BROADCASTS ALSO ORDERED BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO CEASE FIRING AND PULL BACK TROOPS 10 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL.

THEY DESCRIBED THE ANGLO-FRENCH MILITARY FORCES AS "AGENTS OF PEACE BENT ON PUTTING AN END TO HOSTILITIES AND SAFEGUARDING THE CANAL FROM THE CONSEQUENCES OF A CONFLICT PROVOKED BY NASSER."

THE CIVILIAN POPULATION WAS WARNED TO SEEK SHELTER FROM AIR ATTACKS AND KEEP AWAY FROM MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

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1956

A87

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE "VOICE OF BRITAIN" RADIO STATION IN CYPRUS WHICH BEAMED BROADCASTS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST LOST ITS ARAB VOICES TODAY.

THE ARAB STAFF, INCLUDING SOME EGYPTIANS, WALKED OUT THIS MORNING.

THE STATION ORIGINALLY WAS KNOWN AS "SHARQ AL ADNA" (VOICE OF THE NEAR EAST). IT WAS REQUISITIONED BY GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING OF CYPRUS LAST TUESDAY TO COUNTERACT BROADCASTS BY RADIO CAIRO, WHICH HAD BEEN ATTACKING BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR MONTHS.

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A106

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BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.2 (AP)-THE SYRIAN RADIO SAID 100 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED TODAY WHEN BRITISH BOMBERS ATTACKED CAIRO RADIO INSTALLATIONS AT ABOU ZABAL, A CAIRO SUBURB.

EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT'S RADIO TRANSMITTER WAS DAMAGED IN THE BOMBING. (THE BRITISH SAID IT WAS KNOCKED OUT.)

THE SYRIAN RADIO SAID 13 BRITISH PLANES WERE DOWNED DURING THE DAY, 9 OVER CAIRO, 2 OVER PORT SAID, AND 1 EACH OVER ALEXANDRIA AND ROSETTA IN THE NILE DELTA.

THE SYRIAN RADIO BEGAN BROADCASTING MESSAGES FROM CAIRO, SINCE THE EGYPTIAN RADIO WAS DISABLED.

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A118

-95-

SECOND LEAD TROOPS (ARAB MILITARY ROUNDUP)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 2 (AP)-TANK AND ARMORED CAR FORCES FROM SYRIA AND TROOPS FROM IRAQ WERE REPORTED POURING INTO JORDAN TODAY ON ISRAEL'S EASTERN FRONT.

THIS MAY BE A MASSING OF EGYPTIAN-LED ARAB WORLD FORCES TO OPEN A SECOND FRONT AND RELIEVE ISRAELI MILITARY PRESSURE ON EGYPT ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPT ON ISRAEL'S WESTERN FRONT AND SYRIA ON THE EASTERN FRONTIER ARE BOTH EQUIPPED WITH ARMS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MUCH OF THE MATERIAL IS FROM FRE CZECHOSLOVAKIA THROUGH DEALINGS BETWEEN EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE SOVIET UNION.

1956

A119

THE ISRAELI RADIO REPORTED MOVEMENTS FOR FORCES FROM BOTH SYRIA AND IRAQ INTO JORDAN. IT SAID KING HUSSEIN ASKED FOR THE ENTRY OF IRAQI TROOPS, POISED ON THE BORDER, TO MOVE IN.

A REPORT FROM JORDAN SAID THE MOVEMENTS WERE CONFIRMED THERE BUT THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND QUANTITIES OF ARMS POURING IN WERE NOT KNOWN.

AN OFFICIALMISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN TEL AVIV, COMMENTING ON THE REPORTED SYRIAN MOVE, UAID TONIGHT:

"THE SITUATION CALLS FOR WATCHFULNESS."

THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO GO BEYOND THAT SINGLE SENTENCE.

THERE HAVE BEEN RECURRENT REPORTS THAT ISRAEL MIGHT MOVE EASTWARD TO THE JORDAN RIVER IN THE EVENT EITHER SYRIAN OR IRAQI TROOPS ENTERED JORDAN.

ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID IN MID-OCTOBER THAT ISRAEL "RESERVES FREEDOM OF ACTION" IF IRAQI TROOPS GO INTO JORDAN.

A26

THESE MOVES APPARENTLY MEAN THAT THE ARAB ALLIANCES LED BY EGYPT ARE CONVERGING IN JORDAN TO WAGE COMMON WAR AGAINST ISRAEL WHILE EGYPT TRIES TO STAND OFF THE ISRAELIS ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL AND BRITISH AND FRENCH ATTACKS FROM THE WEST.

THE STRONGEST LINK IN THE ARAB ALLIANCES IS BETWEEN EGYPT AND SYRIA. THEY ARE ACTIVATING THEIR JOINT MILITARY COMMAND UNDER THE EGYPTIAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, A RIGHT-HAND MAN OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER. AMER, NOW IN HIS MID-30'S, LONG HAS BEEN REGARDED AS THE BOY WONDER OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

THE SYRIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED SYRIA IS CARRYING OUT ITS DEFENSE PACT WITH EGYPT AND DEVOTING ALL ITS MILITARY FORCES AND RESOURCES "TO THEIR COMMON CAUSE." IT SAID SYRIAN ARMED FORCES ARE TAKING ORDERS FROM GEN. AMER.

DR. MAMUN HAMUI, SYRIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, HAD AN INTERVIEW WITH U.S. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LAMPTON BERRY IN WASHINGTON AND GAVE HIM THIS NOTE, A SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO IMPLEMENT, AS OF THIS MOMENT, THE JOINT EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN DEFENSE PACT. X X X SYRIA IS NOW STANDING SIDE-BY-SIDE WITH EGYPT."

SYRIA, LIKE EGYPT, HAS BEEN A RECIPIENT OF ARMS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE JORDAN KINGDOM ADJOINS ISRAEL AND HOLDS THE OLD AND HOLIEST PARTS OF JERUSALEM THROUGH CONQUESTS ACHIEVED IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

THE ISRAELIS HOLD NEW JERUSALEM ACROSS A NO-MAN'S-LAND MAINTAINED BY U.N. TRUCE PEOPLE.

ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAVE BEEN IN OPEN CONFLICT OFF AND ON OVER THE PAST EIGHT YEARS.

WHEN ISRAEL LUNGED INTO EGYPT LAST MONDAY, OBSERVERS EXPRESSED SURPRISE OVER THE DIRECTION OF ATTACK. THEY HAD EXPECTED ISRAEL MIGHT STRIKE FIRST INTO JORDAN AS A CLIMAX TO A SERIES OF REPRISAL RAIDS.

THE OBSERVERS THEN BELIEVED THAT JORDAN MIGHT BE ISRAEL'S NEXT TARGET AFTER ITS OBJECTIVES IN THE EGYPTIAN SINAI DESERT WERE ATTAINED. ISRAEL TODAY CLAIMED CONQUEST OF ALL THE VAST SINAI PENINSULA.

JORDAN STILL MAINTAINS A SLENDER TIE WITH BRITAIN THROUGH A MILITARY SUBSIDY BUT THEIR OLD ALLIANCE STARTED DISSOLVING WHEN YOUNG KING HUSSEIN LAST FEB. 3 FIRED BRITISH GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, THE HEAD OF THE OLD ARAB LEGION THAT WON OLD JERUSALEM IN THE 1948 HOSTILITIES.

THE EGYPTIAN-LED ARAB NATIONS HAVE TRIED TO BREAK JORDAN'S LAST LINK WITH BRITAIN THROUGH RIVAL OFFERS OF MILITARY SUBSIDY.

IRAQ HAS BEEN ALONE AMONG THE ARAB COUNTRIES IN TRYING TO KEEP JORDAN ALIGNED WITH THE WEST.

THE IRAQI KING FAISAL IS A COUNSIN OF JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN. BOTH ARE 21 YEARS AND MEMBERS OF THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY.

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SYRIA-EGYPT (200)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE SYRIAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY SYRIA IS CARRYING OUT ITS DEFENSE PACT WITH EGYPT AND DEVOTING ALL ITS MILITARY FORCES AND RESOURCES "TO THEIR COMMON CAUSE." IT SAID SYRIAN ARMED FORCES ARE NOW TAKING ORDERS FROM THE EGYPTIAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY WHETHER THIS MEANT THAT SYRIA WOULD PLUNGE IMMEDIATELY INTO THE FIGHTING WITH ISRAEL. SYRIA LIES NORTHEAST OF ISRAEL AND HAS A JOINT BORDER WITH ISRAEL AT ONE POINT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE SYRIAN MOVE. HE SAID DR. MAMUN HAMUI, SYRIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, HAD AN INTERVIEW WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LAMPTON BERRY AT 2 P.M. AND GAVE HIS THIS NOTE:

"THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO IMPLEMENT, AS OF THIS MOMENT, THE JOING EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN DEFENSE PACT. FOR THIS REASON, THE SYRIAN ARMED FORCES ARE PUT UNDER THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN JOINT COMMAND. THE CHIEF COMMANDER IS GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES. THE SYRIAN ARMED FORCES ARE NOW TAKING ORDERS FROM THIS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF. SYRIA IS NOW STANDING SIDE-BY-SIDE WITH EGYPT. HER FULL FORCES AND ALL HER RESOURCES ARE FROM THIS MOMENT ON DEVOTED TO THEIR COMMON CAUSE."

FROM THE LANGUAGE OF THE NOTE, IT WOULD APPEAR THAT IT IS NOW UP TO GEN. AMER AS TO HOW THE SYRIAN ARMED FORCES WILL BE EMPLOYED IN THE MIDDLE EAST STRUGGLE.

THE SYRIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER SYRIAN TROOPS HAVE MOVED IN ANY WAY INTO THE BATTLE AREAS.

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A119

DAMASCUS, NOV.2 (AP)-THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE ACTION MARKED A FINAL BREAK IN RELATIONS WITH FRANCE, WHICH RULED THIS COUNTRY FROM 1920 TO 1946 ON THE STRENGTH OF A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE.

FIVE AIR RAID ALERTS HAVE SOUNDED IN DAMASCUS SINCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT--THREE OF THEM BETWEEN LAST NIGHT AND TODAY. IN ONE OF THE ALERTS UNIDENTIFIED JETS WERE SEEN IN THE SKY. NONE OF THE ALERTS LASTED LONGER THAN A HALF HOUR.

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B63 KX (LA EXAMINER ASKED) (140)

UNDATED AIR RAIDS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

1956

ALTHOUGH EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUES HAVE REPORTED BRITISH-FRENCH AIR RAIDS ON CAIRO, THEY HAVE NOT STATED THAT ANY SPECIFIC POINT WITHIN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL WAS ATTACKED OR HIT.

DISPATCHES FROM CAIRO HAVE REPORTED AIR RAIDS ON THE CITY BUT HAVE NOT TOLD IN ANY DETAIL OF BOMBS BEING DROPPED ON IT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS SPECIFICALLY DENIED IN PARLIAMENT AND ELSEWHERE THAT CAIRO PROPER HAS BEEN BOMBED AS THE EGYPTIANS CHARGED.

CAIRO IS RINGED BY AIRFIELDS, THE LARGEST BEING THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT OUTSIDE THE SUBURB OF HELIOPOLIS, ~~WEST~~ EAST OF THE CITY. BRITISH-FRENCH COMMUNIQUES STATED THAT THESE WERE AMONG THE TARGETS OF THE ALLIED PLANES.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED RADIO CAIRO'S TRANSMITTER HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT FRIDAY. AN EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENT LATER SAID THE TRANSMITTER LOCATED IN A CAIRO SUBURB HAD BEEN DAMAGED.

NEWS DISPATCHES SAID CAIRO'S PEOPLE WENT ABOUT BUSINESS AS USUAL DESPITE REPEATED AIR RAID ALARMS. THEY SPOKE OF ONLY DISTANT BOMBING HEARD.

B81 (W

-17-

UNDATED NAVAL (220)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

IN THREE DAYS OF MILITARY ACTION, EGYPT HAS SUFFERED THE REPORTED LOSSES OF THREE OR FOUR SMALL WARSHIPS AND A BIG FISHING VESSEL IN AIR-SEA COMBAT.

THE WARSHIPS WERE OF BRITISH, AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN ORIGIN.

THE NAVAL TOLL THROUGH YESTERDAY (FRIDAY) AS CLAIMED BY THE BRITISH FRENCH ALLIANCE AND THE ISRAELIS OR OR ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE EGYPTIANS:

OCT. 31--FRIGATE IBRAHIM AWAL DISABLED AND CAPTURED BY ISRAELIS IN AN AIR-SEA BATTLE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN OFF HAIFA. THE 1,000-TON IBRAHIM AWAL HAD A CREW OF 250. IT WAS BOUGHT BY EGYPT FROM BRITAIN IN JULY, 1950.

OCT. 31--FRIGATE DOMIAT SUNK BY BRITISH CRUSIER NEWFOUNDLAND IN THE GULF OF SUEZ, AT THE RED SEA END OF THE CANAL, WHILE ON A MINE-LAYING MISSION. THE DOMIAT, 1,460 TONS, WAS BOUGHT FROM BRITAIN IN MAY, 1950.

NOV. 1--WARSHIP AKKA SUNK IN LAKE TIMSAH SECTOR OF CANAL WHILE, THE BRITISH SAID, IT WAS BEING TOWED BY EGYPTIANS FOR SINKING TO BLOCK THE CANAL. BRITAIN FIRST CONTENDED THE AKKA WAS SUNK BY THEM OUTSIDE THE SHIP CHANNEL, THEN CLAIMED IT WAS SCUTTLED IN THE CHANNEL BY THE EGYPTIANS. THE 2,140-TON AKKA WAS A TANK LANDING SHIP (LST) ACQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

NOV. 1--A BRITISH-FRENCH COMMUNIQUE SAID FRENCH NAVAL AIRCRAFT ATTACKED AND SET AFIRE AN EGYPTIAN DESTROYER OFF ALEXANDRIA. THE DESTROYER WAS DESCRIBED AS OF THE RUSSIAN SKORY CLASS, WHICH IS OF 2,200 TONS.

NOV. 2--EGYPTIANS CLAIMED A BIG FISHING VESSEL WAS SUNK AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE CANAL BY BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBERS. RAIDING SUEZ CITY AND ITS PORT OF TEWFIK. SIZE OF VESSEL WAS NOT GIVEN.

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A56

AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD EDEN (640)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 2 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH SOURCE SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL DEFY THE DEMAND OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN, AFTER HURRIED TALKS WITH FRENCH LEADERS, IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE BRITISH-FRENCH READINESS TO TURN OVER POLICING OF THE EGYPTIAN BATTLE ZONE TO THE U.N. AS SOON AS AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE CAN BE ESTABLISHED.

DRAWN AND HAGGARD, EDEN LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISIONS WILL BE DISCLOSED TO AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN THE LOBBIES OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND IN SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICES THAT THE BRITISH LEADER'S DAYS AS PREMIER MAY BE NUMBERED UNLESS THERE IS A QUICK SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS -- PERHAPS WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

TENSION ROSE AS OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUES ANNOUNCED BRITISH-FRENCH SHOCKTROOPS WERE POISED TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL AREA IN A LIGHTNING INVASION.

POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS INCREASED THROUGHOUT BRITAIN.

IN LONDON, POLICE GUARDS WERE DOUBLED ON ALL GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, INCLUDING THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT.

ONE OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY'S "BIG THREE," ANEURIN BEVAN, GRIMLY RAISED THE SPECTER OF INDUSTRIAL STRIKE ACTION AND EVEN OF VIOLENCE UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT STICKS TO "LAW -- NOT WAR."

FROM INSIDE EDEN'S OWN CONSERVATIVE PARTY CAME A REPORT THAT ABOUT 30 LAWMAKERS TWO NIGHTS AGO PRIVATELY PASSED WORD TO THE GOVERNMENT THEY HAD DOUBTS ABOUT THE LEGALITY OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

EDEN HAD SEVERAL TELEPHONE CONFERENCES WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN PARIS DURING THE DAY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU FLEW TO LONDON TONIGHT FOR FURTHER CONSULTATION WITH EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

NAVAL, ARMY AND AIR FORCE ADVISERS WERE ON HAND TO GIVE THEM A MILITARY OPINION.

A57

EDEN YESTERDAY RAISED THE IDEA OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE TO PACIFICY THE CANAL AND EASTERN EGYPTIAN BATTLE ZONES AFTER BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS HAD "STABILIZED" THE POSITION.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, ANXIOUS TO HELP THEIR ALLIES OUT OF INTERNATIONAL DISFAVOR, QUICKLY ENDORSED THE IDEA.

NEVERTHELESS, A THUNDEROUS NEW STORM LOOMED FOR EDEN IN COMMONS AGAIN TOMORROW WHEN HE MAKES HIS PROMISED ANNOUNCEMENT ON BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND SWIFT WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL WARNED EDEN IN THE HOUSE TODAY:

"WE EXPECT...THE PRIME MINISTER...TOMORROW TO MAKE IT PLAIN WITHOUT ANY QUALIFICATION OF ANY KIND THAT THEY (THE GOVERNMENT) ACCEPT THE RESOLUTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY...ONLY AN UNQUALIFIED STATEMENT OF THAT KIND WILL BE SUFFICIENT TO RESTORE IN ANY WAY THE REPUTATION OF THIS COUNTRY."

GAITSKELL SPOKE AFTER EDEN, IN THE FACE OF ANGRY LABOR DEMANDS, REFUSED OBSTINATELY TO DECLARE AT ONCE THE REACTION OF THE GOVERNMENT TO THE ASSEMBLY'S RULING.

HIS VOICE RISING AND HIS ARMS WAVING, EDEN DECLARED:

"THE INFORMATION ON THE DEBATE HAS ONLY JUST REACHED ME... IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, I MUST BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE RESOLUTION AND THE SPEECHES..."

IN THE 24 HOURS SO GAINED, IT APPEARED EDEN HOPED TO BE ABLE TO CONFRONT PARLIAMENT, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE ACCOMPLISHED FACT OF A SUCCESSFUL BRITISH LANDING.

IN THAT SITUATION--WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ACTUALLY IN CONTROL OF THE CANAL AND THE BATTLE AREEA--HE WILL HAVE SCOPE TO PROPOSE CONDITIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL DEMANDED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ONE BRITISH INFORMANT SAID IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES "IT WOULD NOT BE UNWELCOME" TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES IF THE UNITED NATIONS CAN PROVIDE AN EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE WITH SPEED. BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS TONIGHT WERE WORKING ON THE TERMS OF A NEW RESOLUTION WITH THAT AIM FOR PRESENTATION TO THE ASSEMBLY.

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THIRD LEAD EDEN

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL MAKE A STATEMENT TOMORROW ON THE U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

RICHARD A. BUTLER, LEADER OF EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES IN THE HOUSE, ANNOUNCED THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD BE READY TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT BEFORE A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE HOUSE AFTER OVERNIGHT CONSULTATIONS TO INCLUDE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

PINEAU MADE A SPECIAL TRIP FROM PARIS.

SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, WORLD WAR II PRIME MINISTER, LUNCHED WITH EDEN TODAY AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST., PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS.

LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL, BEATEN IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE OUT EDEN ON CONFIDENCE ISSUES, TOLD THE HOUSE THE LABORITES "EXPECT HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT . . . TO MAKE IT PLAIN WITHOUT ANY QUALIFICATION OF ANY KIND THAT THEY ACCEPT THE RESOLUTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY" AND WILL NOT LAND BRITISH GROUND FORCESS BEFORE EDEN SPEAKS.

A BELIEF WAS VOICED IN SOME PARLIAMENTARY QUARTERS THAT EDEN'S GOVERNMENT, SHAKEN BY BRITAIN'S DEFEAT IN THE U.N. AND GROWING CRITICISM AT HOME, NOW HOPES TO HAVE THE U.N. TAKE OVER POLICING OF THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THEIR MISSION.

THE LABOR PARTY HAD WARNED THAT UNOFFICIAL STRIKES MIGHT SWEEP BRITAIN IF THE PRIME MINISTER KEPT SILENT.

BRITAIN'S LABOR LEADERS--IN BOTH THE POLITICAL AND TRADE UNION BRANCHES OF THE MOVEMENT--HAVE STRESSED THAT LABOR WILL NOT APPROVE "INDUSTRIAL ACTION" AS A WEAPON AGAINST EDEN'S POLICIES. THE PARTY, HOWEVER, IS ATTEMPTING TO ORGANIZE A MASS POPULAR PROTEST UNDER THE SLOGAN "LAW -- NOT WAR."

EDEN'S REFUSAL TO COMMIT HIMSELF AT ONCE ON THE U.N. ACTIONS TOUCHED OFF ANOTHER ANGRY SCENE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS -- THE SECOND IN AS MANY DAYS -- WITH LABORITES SHOUTING FOR HIM TO "RESIGN."

LEFTWINGER ANEURIN BEVAN, SPEAKING AS ONE OF LABOR'S RECOGNIZED LEADERS, TOLD EDEN:

DEMTHE VAST MAJORITY OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY HAS C

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LEADERS, TOLD EDEN:

"THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY HAS CONDEMNED OUR ACTION IN BEING AT WAR. IT IS GOING TO BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR MANY OF US TO RESTRAIN ACTION IN THE COUNTRY. WILL NOT THE GOVERNMENT HELP US A BIT?

"IF PARLIAMENT AS A FORUM OF POPULAR EXPRESSION IS TO BE DENIED AN OPPORTUNITY OF CONSIDERING THIS GRAVE MATTER, WHAT ANSWER HAVE WE GOT FOR PEOPLE OUTSIDE?"

ANSWERING A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, EDEN DESCRIBED THE U.N. RESOLUTION AS A RECOMMENDATION AND SAID, "I DESIRE TO STUDY BOTH THE TERMS OF THE RECOMMENDATION AND THE SPEECHES BEFORE I ADD ANY OTHER WORD TO MY STATEMENT."

EDEN WAS UNDER MOUNTING PRESSURE TO FIND A FACE-SAVING WAY OUT OF THE HOSTILITIES AGAINST EGYPT.

THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, UNDER ITS LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL, RETURNED TO THE ATTACK ON EDEN'S POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS SOON AS THE HOUSE OF COMMONS RECONVENED TODAY.

LABORITES OBJECTED THAT BRITAIN WAS FLOUTING THE UNITED NATIONS.

EDEN WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD HALT ALL FURTHER ARMED ATTACKS ON EGYPT UNTIL HE HAD CONSIDERED THE U.N. RESOLUTION. OPPOSITION MEMBERS JEERED WHEN HE ANSWERED "I CAN GIVE NO SUCH UNDERTAKING."

BRITAIN'S ORGANIZED LABOR MOVEMENT LAUNCHED A NATIONWIDE "STOP THE WAR" CAMPAIGN WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A MASSIVE RALLY SUNDAY IN LONDON'S TRAFALGAR SQUARE. PROTEST MEETINGS IN A SCORE OF OTHER MAJOR CITIES WILL FOLLOW.

INDIVIDUAL UNION MEMBERS TALKED OPENLY OF STAGING PROTEST STRIKES WHICH COULD SERIOUSLY HAMPER THE CAMPAIGN TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE RUMBLINGS PERSISTED DESPITE A STATEMENT BY SIR THOMAS WILLIAMSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE GIANT TRADES UNION CONGRESS, THAT THE TUC "WILL NOT COUNTENANCE UNOFFICIAL INDUSTRIAL ACTION."

AFTER BITTER DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, EDEN WON FOUR VOTES OF CONFIDENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT THE VOTING--RANGING FROM 324-255 TO 320-253--WAS ON STRICT PARTY LINES, AND LONDON NEWSPAPERS ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 30 OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S OWN CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS IN THE HOUSE FELT HE MADE A MISTAKE IN ACTING OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.

LORD ALTRINCHAM, A CONSERVATIVE WHO EDITS THE MONTHLY NATIONAL AND ENGLISH REVIEW (CAPS N, E, R), TOLD REPORTERS "THERE IS A DEFINITE

MOVE IN THE PARTY TO GET RID OF EDEN AS PRIME MINISTER."
THE DAILY EXPRESS, WHICH HAS STRONGLY SUPPORTED DEN'S ACTION AGAINST EGYPT, COMMENTED:
"IT IS NOT THOUGHT THAT THESE DISCONTENTED TORIES WILL BE HELD IN CHECK BEYOND THE WEEKEND. ONE SENIOR TORY BACK-BENCHER (MEMBER OF THE COMMONS RANK AND FILE) PUT IT THIS WAY: 'THERE HAS GOT TO BE A SHOW-DOWN VERY SOON NOW.'"
EDEN GAVE NO OUTWARD SIGN OF RETREAT FROM HIS PLAN TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL ZONE WITH THE FRENCH IN ORDER--AS HE PUT IT--TO "STABILIZE THE POSITION" FOR PEACE.
"IF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS THEN WILLING TO TAKE OVER THE PHYSICAL TASK OF MAINTAINING PEACE IN THAT AREA," HE TOLD COMMONS, "NO ONE WOULD BE BETTER PLEASED THAN WE. BUT POLICE ACTION THERE MUST BE."
THE INFLUENTIAL, INDEPENDENT TIMES, WHICH IS NORMALLY STRONGLY PRO-CONSERVATIVE, EXPRESSED SERIOUS MISGIVINGS OVER BRITAIN'S FAILURE TO CONSULT WITH AMERICA IN ADVANCE OF THE MILITARY ACTION.
"THIS IS NO SIDE ISSUE," THE TIMES DECLARED. "IT IS ONE OF THE MOST VITAL IN THE PRESENT CRISIS. ON BRITAIN'S AND AMERICA'S ABILITY TO TRUST EACH OTHER, EVEN IN DISAGREEMENT, THE PEACE OF THE WORLD DE-PENDS."
THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE DECLARED: "OUR PRESENT POLICY MUST BE REVERSED. THE ATTACK ON EGYPT MUST BE CALLED OFF."

1956

A42
BUT THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH, BACKING EDEN TO THE HILT, PREDICTED THAT IF HE AND HIS CONSERVATIVE MINISTERS SUCCESSFULLY BRING OFF THE "POLICE ACTION," THEY "CAN BE SURE THAT MANY OF THOSE NOW SINCERELY AND VIOLENTLY AGAINST THEM WILL CHANGE THEIR MINDS."
THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL PREDICTED THAT ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITAIN'S 36-YEAR-OLD MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WILL SOON RESIGN.
"HIS STATE OF HEALTH MAY BE ONE REASON FOR HIS PENDING DEPARTURE," THE MAIL SAID, "BUT IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THE PRESENT SITUATION IN EGYPT HAS BROUGHT SOME DISAGREEMENT ON POLICY TO THE FOREFRONT."
NUTTING HAS BEEN MINISTER OF STATE SINCE 1954, WHEN HE NEGOTIATED THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH BRITAIN EVACUATED ITS BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THE SPECTATOR, A WEEKLY WITH GENERALLY CONSERVATIVE TENDENCIES, SAID THE MOVE AGAINST EGYPT WAS NEITHER "APPROPRIATE" NOR "TIMELY" AND "HAS WEAKENED THE STATUS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS... (AT) A TIME WHEN THEIR PRESTIGE IS MOST REQUIRED IN THE COMING TRIALS WITH RUSSIA OVER THE SATELLITES."
THE GENERALLY NONPOLITICAL ECONOMIST REMARKED:
"TO ATTACK EGYPT AGAINST THE REASONED URGING OF THE WORLD, AND UNDER COVER OF A SMOKE SCREEN OF OBFUSCATORY STATEMENTS, CAN AROUSE NO CONFIDENT SUPPORT IN THE COUNTRY.
"THE MANNER IN WHICH THIS CRISIS HAS BEEN HANDLED SUGGESTS A STRANGE UNION OF CYNICISM AND HYSTERIA IN ITS LEADERS."
LF453AES.

A62
-95-
LONDON, NOV. 2 (AP)-ONE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S JUNIOR MINISTERS SAID TONIGHT:
"A FEW HOURS FROM NOW THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WILL BE OCCUPYING TERRITORY IN THE CANAL ZONE."
J. ENOCH POWELL, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTRY OF HOUSING, MADE THE PREDICTION IN A POLITICAL SPEECH AT WOLVERHAMPTON. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BIG THREE, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING IN CHESTER:
"THINGS WILL MOVE RAPIDLY IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."
MACMILLAN DECLARED, "I AM NOT FRIGHTENED OF SUEZ."
A HECKLER SHOUTED "BUT WE ARE."
THE CHANCELLOR RETORTED:
"PERHAPS YOU HAVE A CERTAIN NATURAL TIMIDITY WHICH THE AUDIENCE DOES NOT SHARE."

1956

MACMILLAN WENT ON TO SAY:
"OF COURSE WE WANT AMERICAN COOPERATION. IT IS PARTICULARLY GRAVE TO ME AS HALF-AMERICAN THAT FOR THE MOMENT WE ARE NOT IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT. BUT I THINK AMERICA BEGINS TO UNDERSTAND OUR POSITION AS EACH DAY PASSES." (MACMILLAN'S MOTHER WAS AMERICAN).
MACMILLAN, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WORLD WAR II, SAID OF COURSE BRITAIN WANTS THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
"BUT," HE DECLARED, "DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITY CANNOT BE EVADED BY WORDS. I HAVE SAT IN MANY GOVERNMENTS. I ASSURE YOU THE EASIEST COURSE IS TO DO NOTHING. BUT IT IS NOT ALWAYS THE BEST FOR THE NATION OR THE WORLD. THIS PROBLEM MUST BE FACED."
TU641PES

A100
95
LONDON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE BRITISH MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER CONFIRMED TODAY THE SUEZ CANAL HAS TEMPORARILY BEEN CLOSED.
"WE KNOW THAT NO SHIPS ARE AT THE MOMENT PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL," SAID MINISTER AUBREY JONES. "NOBODY CAN SAY HOW TEMPORARY IT WILL BE. IT WILL CERTAINLY BE THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO SEE THAT ANY CLOSING IS AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE."
THE EGYPATIANS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT FRENCH AND BRITISH BOMBERS HAD SUNK A SHIP IN THE CANAL, BLOCKING IT. BUT FRENCH-BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN CYPRUS CONTENDED THEIR BOMBS HAD ONLY DAMAGED THE VESSEL AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS LATER SCUTTLED HER ATHWART THE CANAL.
JONES DID NOT MENTION THESE STATEMENTS TODAY.
HE DID SAY BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT HAD BEEN TAKEN BECAUSE THE THREAT OF A BLOCKED CANAL HAD BECOME MORE IMMINENT. THE LONG RANGE OBJECTIVE, HE ADDED, WAS TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN, AND "IF THAT OBJECTIVE IS ACHIEVED, AND IT MUST BE ACHIEVED, THEN ANY TEMPORARY CLOSING OF THE CANAL IS BUT A SMALL PRICE TO PAY."
JONES MADE THE COMMENTS DURING A SPEECH OPENING A MOTOR FUELS TESTING LABORATORY IN SUBURBAN SUNBURY-ON-THAMES.
AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE POWER TO CONTROL THE DISTRIBUTION OF OIL IN BRITAIN SHOULD THAT BECOME NECESSARY. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS THE POWER TO REINTRODUCE GASOLINE RATIONING IF SUPPLIES RUN SHORT.
B923AES

A176 (170)
MIDEAST
LONDON, NOV. 2 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT APPARENTLY ARE COMING TO A CONCLUSION WITH THE FALL OF GAZA. HE DENIED ANY ISRAELI CONNECTION WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.
AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH, TALKING TO MORE THAN 100 REPORTERS AT HIS EMBASSY, DECLARED "NOTHING WOULD BE MORE FATAL OR IRRESPONSIBLE THAN TO ADVISE US TO GET BACK TO THE SITUATION AS IT WAS WHEN WE

STARTED."
ASKED IF ISRAEL INTENDED TO GO AS FAR AS THE SUEZ CANAL, ELATH REPLIED:
"NO INDEED. I DO NOT THINK THAT WE HAD ANY INTENTION OF GOING FARTHER THAN WAS NECESSARY."
THEN ELATH SAID VEHEMENTLY:
"I WANT TO DENY MOST EMPHATICALLY ANY SUGGESTION ABOUT ISRAEL BEING A PARTY TO SOME OTHER ARRANGEMENTS AND OBJECTIVES OUTSIDE OUR OWN, WHICH ARE FOR REASONS OF SELF DEFENSE."
ELATH ACCUSED EGYPT OF REPEATEDLY ATTACKING ISRAEL AND DECLARED:
"UNLESS EGYPT FULFILLED HER OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT NO ONE CAN EXPECT ISRAEL TO LOSE THE MILITARY ADVANTAGE THAT WE HAVE."
THE AMBASSADOR SAID ISRAEL DID NOT STRIKE TO TAKE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, OR TO BE A "STOOGE FOR ANYBODY, OR TO TAKE ANYONE'S CHESTNUTS OUT OF THE FIRE."
"WE ARE TOO PROUD FOR THAT, AND WE DO NOT HAVE ANY DESIRES FOR EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."
IS140PES

A143
LONDON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE PROSPECT OF OIL RATIONING IN BRITAIN WAS RAISED TONIGHT BY TRANSPORT MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON.
HE TOLD A NATIONWIDE TV AUDIENCE THE EGYPTIANS HAD BLOCKED THE SUEZ CANAL--THE LIFELINE OF BRITISH OIL TANKERS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.
WATKINSON SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD BUILT UP OIL STOCKS, DECLARING: "ALL OUR STOCKS ARE FULL, AS FULL AS THEY CAN BE."
HE WARNED HOWEVER, THAT EVENTUALLY "THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SOME RESTRICTION OF OIL SUPPLIES IN THIS COUNTRY."
JE1057PES

B21 (Q)
-17-
(370)
1956

BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, NOV.2 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE TONIGHT FACED THE PROSPECT OF A CRITICAL SITUATION OVER ITS UPLLIES OF OIL--THE LIFE BLOOD OF MODERN INDUSTRY.
SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL CAME TO A TEMPORARY HALT AND EGYPT'S CALL TO SHUT OFF MIDDLE EASTERN SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE ECHOED THROUGH THE ARAB WORLD.
A REPRESENTATIVE OF ONE BIG OIL COMPANY SAID BRITAIN HAS ABOUT A TWO-MONTH SUPPLY OF OIL ON HAND.
"IN ANY EVENT," HE SAID, "IT SEEMS ALMOST CERTAIN THOSE STOCKS ARE GOING TO BE REDUCED."
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS THE RATIONING OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THE BRITISH MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER, AUBREY JONES, REPORTED THE TEMPORARY CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE SITUATION DIFFERS IN TWO IMPORTANT ASPECTS FROM THAT WHICH CONFRONTED WESTERN EUROPE WHEN PETROLEUM COMPANIES DREW UP EMERGENCY PLANS AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SEIZED THE CANAL LAST JULY.
ORIGINAL PLANS ASSUMED THAT THE 40 MILLION TONS OF OIL FLOWING ANNUALLY FROM MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINE TERMINALS WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED. THIS SOURCE OF OIL IS NO LONGER ASSURED.
THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE--WHICH THE EGYPTIANS HAVE CALLED FOR--OR EVEN THE DENIAL OF SYRIAN AND LEBANESE TERMINALS TO THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH CANNOT BE DISCOUNTED.
SECONDLY, THE OIL COMPANIES' CALCULATIONS RESTED ON THE HOPED FOR COOPERATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE SET UP BY 13 U.S. OIL COMPANIES.
THIS COMMITTEE, IT WAS ASSUMED IN BRITAIN, WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE JOB OF REORIENTATING THE PATTERN OF WORLD OIL MOVEMENTS TO MEET THE STRAIN ON TANKER TONNAGE.
THE UNITED STATES HAS SUSPENDED ACTIVITIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. THE COMMITTEEE HAD COMPLETED ITS PLAN TO SUPPLY WESTERN EUROPE WITH WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL SHOULD THE SUEZ CANAL BE CLOSED TO MIDDLE EAST TANKERS.
NOW THE FREEZE IS ON.
THREE-FOURTHS OF EUROPE'S TOTAL OIL REQUIREMENTS COME FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. AT THE PRESENT RATE OF CONSUMPTION, THIS IS SAID TO TOTAL ABOUT 100 MILLION TONS A YEAR OF CRUDE OIL AND REFINED PRODUCTS. APPROXIMATELY 65 MILLION TONS ARE SHIPPED THROUGH THE CANAL.
SHOULD THE CANAL BE CLOSED FOR ANY LONG PERIOD, THE OIL WOULD HAVE TO BE HAULED AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, A LONG COSTLY ROUTE.
ML/RJ437PES

A107
LONDON, NOV.2 (AP)-SWITZERLAND ACCEPTED TODAY THE RESPONSIBILITY OF WATCHING THE INTERESTS OF BRITAIN AND BRITISH NATIONALS IN EGYPT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE ANNOUNCED. THE ACTION FOLLOWS THE BREAKING OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT.
B922AES

S46
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 2 (AP)-GREECE HAS FORBIDDEN A GREEK SHIP TO PROCEDE TO EGYPT TO EVACUATE GERMAN CIVILIANS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.
1956
GREEK AUTHORITIES ACTED FOLLOWING A REPORTED WARNING BY THE BRITISH FOR SHIPPING TO STAY OUT OF EGYPTIAN WATERS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
FIVE HUNDRED OF THE 1,500 GERMANS IN EGYPT ARE NOW IN ALEXANDRIA AWAITING EVACUATION, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID. THE OTHERS WENT TO REMAIN IN EGYPT.
ABOUT 100 GERMANS LIVING IN JORDAN HAVE REACHED BEIRUT, LEBANON AND MAY PROCEDE TO TURKEY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID. AROUND 200 GERMANS ARE BEING EVACUATED FROM SYRIA.
FD1055AES

A76
NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT INTERVENED TODAY TO PREVENT 842 EUROPEAN JEWISH VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ISRAELI ARMY FROM CONTINUING TO HAIFA ABOARD THE ARGENTINE SHIP SANTA FE.
THE SANTA FE, CHARTERED BY AN ISRAELI AGENCY, DOCKED HERE FOR ORDERS AFTER PICKING UP THE JEWISH PASSENGERS AT MARSEILLES. THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN SAID HE LEARNED, AFTER TAKING THEM ABOARD, THAT THEY WERE TRAVELING TO HAIFA TO VOLUNTEER AS SOLDIERS.
HE ASKED THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY AT ROME WHETHER IT WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF ARGENTINE NEUTRALITY TO CONTINUE TO HAIFA. THE EMBASSY DIRECTED HIM TO TAKE THE VOLUNTEERS BACK TO MARSEILLES.
PD726AES

30.24-8951

A132
FIRST LEAD NASSER A85
ROME, NOV. 2 (AP)-A MIDDLE EAST DIPLOMATIC SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT HAS RESIGNED, BUT SEVERAL HOURS OF CHECKING BROUGHT NO SUPPORT OF THE RUMOR.
WITH STRICT CENSORSHIP OPERATING IN EGYPT, THE AP BUREAU THERE APPARENTLY WAS UNABLE TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON DENIED IT. BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES TENDED TO DISCOUNT IT. (NO PICKUP)
JJ1117AES

B7 (Q IN) (150)
SUEZ
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 2 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR GEORGE MIDDLETON ADVISED LEBANON TODAY BRITAIN AIMS TO HAVE ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS IN EGYPT AS SOON AS THIS CAN BE SATISFACTORILY ARRANGED.
IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD AND DISTRIBUTED TO THE BEIRUT PRESS, MIDDLETON SAID BRITAIN WILL PRESS FOR A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT WHICH WILL TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE "LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF ARAB COUNTRIES."
"I HAVE THE HONOR TO INFORM YOUR EXCELLENCY OF INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM," HE WROTE, "THAT IT IS THE AIM OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM THAT ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW HER FORCES FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS AS SOON AS THAT CAN BE SATISFACTORILY ARRANGED AND, MOREOVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM WILL WORK FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION WHICH WILL TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF ARAB COUNTRIES AND WHICH ISRAEL, AS WELL AS THE PARTIES, WILL HAVE TO RESPECT."
_JS248PES

1956

B22 Q
(-17-
MIDEST (170)
HONG KONG, NOV. 2 (AP)-RED CHINA ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS BY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS TODAY AGAINST BRITISH-FRENCH HINTERVENTION IN EGYPT.
PEIPING RADIO SAID MORE THAN 100,000 DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED PAST THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC OFFICE IN THE RED CAPITAL, PLASTERING THE WALLS WITH ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS.
"DOWN WITH THE BRITISH IMPERIALISTS...THOSE WHO PLAY WITH FIRE GET BURNED," THE POSTERS READ.
THE DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN IN THE EARLY MORNING AND SWELLED STEADILY INTO LATE EVENING.
SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS PLEDGING SUPPORT TO EGYPT WERE REPORTED FROM SHANGHAI TO CANTON IN SOUTH CHINA.
THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT ALSO LOOSED AN ANTI-BRITISH AND FRENCH BARRAGE THROUGH ITS CONTROLLED RADIO AND PRESS.
"WE ARE CONFIDENT THE PEOPLE OF THE ARAB, ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WILL NOT PERMIT THE IMPERIALISTS TO DO AS THEY LIKE," PEIPING RADIO SAID.
THE RADIO SAID EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR HASSAN RAGAB REPEATEDLY TOLD THE CROWDS IN PEIPING "IMPERIALIST FORCES ARE TRYING TO BOMB PEACEFUL CITIES, KILLING CHILDREN, MOTHERS, EVERYBODY. THEY CAN KILL THOUSANDS OF YOUTH AND CHILDREN BUT THEY CANNOT DESTROY THE SPIRIT OF EGYPT."
RJ441PES

B98WX Q
BAHREIN RIOTS (120)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-ANTI-BRITISH RIOTS APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN PUT DOWN IN THE OIL-RICH SHEIKDOM OF BAHREIN IN THE PERSIAN GULF.
A CABLE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY REPORTED THAT CONDITIONS ON THE BRITISH CONTROLLED ISLAND WERE QUIET. BRITISH TROOPS LANDED YESTERDAY AFTER ARAB WORKERS RIOTED, APPARENTLY AS PART OF ARAB EFFORTS TO SABOTAGE WESTERN INSTALLATIONS IN ARAB AREAS.
BAHREIN IS AN INDEPENDENT ARAB STATE RULED BY SHEIKS UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION.
SOME 30 AMERICANS WORKING AT MANAMA WERE EVACUATED TO THE SAFETY OF AWALI, A REFINERY TOWN 10 MILES AWAY.
THE NEWEST INFORMATION WAS FORWARDED VIA THE NAVY DEPARTMENT TO CALTEX, THE OVERSEAS COMPANY OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY AND THE TEXAS CO., WHICH OWNS PART OF THE OIL CONCESSIONS ON BAHREIN.
CZ1120PES

B77
SUEZ BRIEFS (500)
HONG KONG, NOV. 2 (AP)-RED CHINESE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DEMONSTRATED BY THE THOUSANDS TODAY AGAINST BRITAIN, ONE OF THE FEW WESTERN POWERS WHICH RECOGNIZES THE PEIPING REGIME OF MAO TZE-TUNG.
RADIO PEIPING ANNOUNCED DEMONSTRATORS PLASTERED THE WALLS OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY WITH POSTERS DENOUNCING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT AND DELIVERED PROTESTS TO CON O'NEILL, THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.
AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, THE BROADCAST SAID, AMBASSADOR HASSAN RAGAB RECEIVED WITH THANKS MESSAGES FROM OTHER DEMONSTRATORS "EXPRESSING SOLIDARITY WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."
RADIO PEIPING SAID THE MESSAGES CAME FROM "TRADE UNIONS, STUDENT BODIES, BRANCHES OF DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS."
--DASH--
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPLANATIONS FOR THEIR EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGN "ARE TOTALLY UNCONVINCING AND UNSATISFACTORY."
"THE FACT IS THAT ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT," NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN, SHAKING A FIST TO EMPHASIZE THE POINT, "THEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE ATTACKED EGYPT, SENDING PLANES THOUSANDS OF MILES TO MAKE THE ATTACK. . . THE DIFFICULTY IS HOW TO MAKE UNITED NATIONS PROCESSES FASTER THAN WAR PROCESSES. THEY MUST CATCH UP."
--DASH--
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.2 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TOLD HIS PEOPLE IN A BROADCAST SYRIA IS "DETERMINED TO GO TO THE END BY EGYPT'S SIDE AND SHARE HER DESTINY." HE REITERATED THAT SYRIAN ARMED FORCES ARE BEING PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN-JORDANIAN PACT COMMANDER, EGYPTIAN MAJ. GEN. ABDUL HAKIM AMER.
--DASH--
LONDON, NOV.2 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW ANNOUNCED SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, ON A 10-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, HAD TALKS "OF A FRIENDLY NATURE" TODAY WITH THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV.
--DASH--
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV.2 (AP)-COMMUNIST-INSPIRED UNIONS ISSUED A STRIKE CALL FOR MEMBERS WORKING IN CERTAIN BRITISH AND FRENCH ENTERPRISES. A UNION SPOKESMAN SAID AIRWAYS, BANKS, PLANTATIONS, BUSINESS HOUSES, HOTELS, OIL AND SHIPPING COMPANIES WERE AMONG THE AGENCIES INVOLVED.
--DASH--

LONDON, NOV.2 (AP)-THE FRENCH-BRITISH STRIKE AGAINST EGYPT WAS TERMED "ATROCIOUS AGGRESSION" BY FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED AHMED MAHGOUB OF THE SUDAN, A SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR OF EGYPT ONCE RULED JOINTLY BY THE EGYPTIANS AND THE BRITISH. A VISITOR IN LONDON, MAHGOUB SAID IN A STATEMENT "BRITAIN CAN NO LONGER HOPE TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH US AND ALL ARAB COUNTRIES WHILE ASSOCIATING HERSELF OPENLY WITH ISRAEL."
--DASH--

B78 (Q)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, NOV.2 (AP)-A CROWD OF 200 LED BY A TROTSKYITE MEMBEI OF PARLIAMENT, COLVIN R. DE SILVA, SHOUTED CHARGES OF "BRITISH AGGRESSION" IN A DEMONSTRATION TODAY OUTSIDE THE OFFICE OF THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION.
--DASH--
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.2 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH NEEDS THE SUSTAINED BACKING OF ALL THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS FOR ITS CAMPAIGN TO REUNITE GERMANY, STAYED ON THE FENCE TODAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. A SPOKESMAN FIRMLY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION AGAINST EGYPT, WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OPPOSES.
--DASH--
LONDON, NOV.2 (AP)-WORLD AIRLINES ARE OPERATING THEIR FLIGHTS THROUGH THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST ON LITTLE BETTER THAN A CATCH-AS-CATCH-CAN BASIS.
CAIRO AIRPORT'S SHUTDOWN FORCED MOST AIRLINES TO ROUTE THEIR PLANES VIA BEIRUT, LEBANON. BUT SYRIA, ADJOINING LEBANON, WILL NOT PERMIT PLANES TO FLY OVER SYRIAN TERRITORY NOW, SO TURKISH FIELDS AT ISTANBUL OR ANKARA WERE MADE POINTS OF CALL. AFRICA-BOUND PLANES THAT USUALLY LAND AT CAIRO WERE COMING DOWN AT TRIPOLI, LEBANON.
LS1154AES

A136UN
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 2 (AP)-THE U.N. ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT THE SPECIAL U.N. ASSEMBLY MAKE NEW AND STRONGER EFFORTS TO HALT BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI ACTION AGAINST EGYPT. SOME OF THE GROUP WANT MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED QUICKLY.
APPEALS ALSO WERE REPORTED BEING MADE BY SOME GROUP MEMBERS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTERS NEHRU OF INDIA AND ST. LAURENT OF CANADA TO SEND PERSONAL MESSAGES TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN ASKING HIM TO ACCEPT THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A CEASE FIRE.
AS THE PACE OF DIPLOMATIC MOVES WAS ACCELERATED, EGYPT INFORMED U.N. SECRETARY GENAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SHE ACCEPTED THE CEASE-FIRE PLAN PROVIDED THAT THE "AGGRESSORS" WOULD DO LIKEWISE.
THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, MADE UP OF 23 U.N. MEMBERS PLUS JAPAN, DISPATCHED A MEMORANDUM TO HAMMARSKJOLD POINTING OUT THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAD NOT COMPLIED WITH THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION AND DEMANDING ACTION.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, AMBASSADOR DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN, DELIVERED THE MEMORANDUM TO HAMMARSKJOLD. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS ITS CONTENTS BUT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT INSISTED THAT THE ASSEMBLY MUST FOLLOW THROUGH QUICKLY WITH MORE ACTION.
SOME OF THE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WANT THE EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY TO MEET AGAIN THIS WEEK-END. NO DATE WAS SET TONIGHT. HOWEVER.
THE 76-NATION BODY APPROVED AN AMERICAN-BACKED RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT, A HALT IN THE MOVEMENT OF MILITARY FORCES INTO THE AREA, WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES AND RE-OPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
IT WAS APPROVED BY THE LARGEST NUMBER OF VOTES EVER REGISTERED IN THE U.N.--64 TO 5. WITHIN A FEW HOURS, HAMMARSKJOLD SET UP A COMMITTEE TO REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATION.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE FIRST REPORT OF THIS COMMITTEE NOTED THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE NOT COMPLIED BUT THAT THE COMMITTEE DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH INFORMATION AT THIS TIME TO MAKE A REAL REPORT.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL NAMED TO THIS WATCH-DOG GROUP UNDERSECRETARY RALPH J. BUNCHE, U.S. NATIONAL WHO WON THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR NEGOTIATING THE ISRAELI-ARAB ARMISTICES IN 1949; UNDERSECRETARY ILYA TCHERNYCHEV, HIGHEST SOVIET CITIZEN IN THE U.N. AND CONSTANTINE A. STAVROPOULOS, U.N. LEGAL COUNSEL AND A GREEK NATIONAL.
THIS GROUP WAS INSTRUCTED TO REPORT TO HAMMARSKJOLD AT 6 P.M. EST EACH DAY ON STEPS TAKEN TO COMPLY WITH THE RESOLUTION. THE FIRST EXTRAORDINARY SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY, MEANWHILE, WAS STANDING BY IN RECESS TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO SENT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HERE YESTERDAY WITH THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION FINALLY APPROVED THIS MORNING, WAS REPORTED IN WASHINGTON TO BE "GRATIFIED" AT THE RESULT. DULLES FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE REFUSED TO TIP THEIR HANDS PENDING FULL STUDY OF THE U.N. ACTION BUT THEIR MILITARY SERVICES WENT AHEAD WITH ASSIGNED MISSIONS. THE FRENCH SAID THE STAGE WAS SET FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS TO LAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN CAME UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE IN LONDON TO FIND A FACE-SAVING WAY OUT OF THE FIGHT AGAINST EGYPT. AUTHORITATIVI SOURCES IN LONDON WERE QUOTED AS SAYING EDEN LIKELY WOULD ANNOUNCE BRITISH-FRENCH READINESS TO TURN OVER THE TASK OF POLICING THE EGYPTIAN BATTLE ZONE TO THE U.N. AS SOON AS A U.N. POLICE FORCE IS ESTABLISHED.

A55UN
SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH DELEGATE HERE, AND THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY IN PARIS HAVE SAID THE TWO POWERS WOULD GLADLY HAND OVER THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT TO THE U.N. IF THE U.N. WOULD PROVE ITS EFFECTIVE-NESS IN ENFORCING A CEASE-FIRE.
LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, SUGGESTED EARLY TODAY THE CREATION OF AN ADEQUATE POLICE FORCE. SECRETARY DULLES EXPRESSED INTEREST AND PEARSON WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE ENLARGED ON THE IDEA DURING LUNCHEON TODAY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. SOME SOURCES IN OTTAWA SAID THE CANADIANS WERE THINKING OF A FORCE OF 10,000 MEN RECRUITED FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES.
AS THESE CONFERENCES WENT ON, HAMMARSKJOLD ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING HOPE THAT THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE PROMPTLY EFFECTED.
HE SAID ALSO HE NOTED MANY SUGGESTIONS HAD BEEN MADE IN THE ASSEMBLY FOR A FRESH, POSITIVE APPROACH TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THERE MUST BE A CLEAR VIEW OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH PROPOSALS MAY PROVE USEFUL.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT PROPAGANDA IS THE WAY TO FRIENDSHIP," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID. "I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IT IS BY INVOKING THE LETTER WHILE FORGETTING THE SPIRIT OF THE LAW THAT YOU BUILD A FUTURE OF PEACE. I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ACTS OF VIOLENCE, WHATEVER THE REASON, LEAD TO COOPERATION. I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT VICTORIES, BOUGHT AT THE PRICE OF VIOLATIONS OF TREATY OBLIGATIONS, CREATE CONFIDENCE AMONG NEIGHBORS. BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT RESPECT FOR DEICISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EARN THOSE CONCERNED THE SUPPORT FROM THE WORLD COM-MUNITY WHICH EVERY NATION NEEDS."
RUMORS FLEW ABOUT THE U.N. THAT PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT HAD RESIGNED. HIS DOWNFALL HAS BEEN REPORTED BY DLEGATES HERE TO BE THE PRINCIPAL AIM OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE IS NO FOUNDATION TO SUCH RUMORS, OTHER THAN THE INTENT BEHIND THEM TO CREATE PANIC."
UX535PES NM

A111UN

-95-

U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 2 (AP)-EGYPT TONIGHT ACCEPTED THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION ON CONDITION ATTACKING ARMIES CEASE WHAT EGYPT CALLED THEIR "AGGRESSION AGAINST HER."

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED RECEIPT OF THE FOLLOWING COMMUNICATION FROM THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE:

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTS ME TO INFORM YOUR EXCELLENCY IT ACCEPTS THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED THIS MORNING, 2 NOVEMBER 1956, BY THE SPECIAL EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY; ON THE CONDITION OF COURSE THAT IT COULD NOT IMPLEMENT THE RESOLUTION IN CASE THE ATTACKING ARMIES CONTINUE THEIR AGGRESSION."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS NOT ANNOUNCED ANY REPLIES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE OR ISRAEL.

HY901PES

A178 (170)

WITH U.N.

PARIS, NOV. 2 (AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY FRANCE WOULD GLADLY TURN THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS IF THAT BODY COULD PROVE ITS EFFECTIVENESS IN ENFORCING A CEASE-FIRE.

COMMENTING ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE, THE OFFICIAL SAID IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING THE UNITED STATES VIRTUALLY HAD TO GO IT ALONE IN MEETING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

DANIEL MAYER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ASKED FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TODAY FOR A CLOSED-DOOR EXPLANATION OF FRENCH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. MAYER WANTED TO KNOW WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TO DO ABOUT THE U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE. PINEAU AGREED TO MEET WITH THE COMMITTEE NEXT THURSDAY.

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE COMMUNISTS, BACKED THE FRENCH STAND IN THE U.N. THE INFLUENTIAL LE MONDE SAID THE U.N. MUST QUICKLY ESTABLISH AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO ENFORCE A CEASE-FIRE OR PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGE ITS IMPOTENCE.

JS146PES

B29

1956

DT ASKED (350)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 2 (AP)-ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CHARGED TODAY EGYPT'S "ILLICIT BELLIGERENCY" BROUGHT MATTERS "TO THE POINT OF EXPLOSION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SPEAKING AT THE EMERGENCY SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING, EBAN REJECTED ANY CHARGES OF AGGRESSION BY ISRAEL AND DECLARED IF ANYONE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HAD HAPPENED IT WAS EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

HE ACCUSED NASSER OF WAGING WAR AGAINST ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN, ASSERTING THIS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT BY GUN-RUNNING, PROPAGANDA, INFILTRATION, THE ARMING OF REBELS IN AFRICA AND THE SEIZING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

EBAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT ISRAEL WAS ITS VICTIM, NOT ITS AUTHOR.

THE WORLD MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO TRUST "A SMALL FREE PEOPLE," HE SAID, OR A "DICTATORSHIP THAT HAD BULLIED ITS WAY ACROSS CONTINENTS."

EBAN ALSO SAID CHARGES OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL HAD BEEN "LAUNCHED BY SOME STATES WHOSE OWN CURRENT INTERNATIONAL AND SECURITY ACTIONS ARE WELL IN THE FOREFRONT OF PUBLIC ATTENTION."

OUTLINING THE LONG AND "SOMBER" HISTORY BEHIND THE CURRENT OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EBAN SAID THE "PEOPLE

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OF ISRAEL WERE EMBATTLED, BLOCKADED, BOYCOTTED. THERE WAS A CONSTANT SEQUENCE OF AGGRAVATION."

HE DECLARED ISRAEL WAS FORCED TO TAKE DEFENSIVE ACTION AFTER TRYING "EVERY PEACEFUL REMEDY, COMING AGAIN AND AGAIN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL" AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS ORGANS.

EBAN CHARGED EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) RAIDS WERE "A PRODUCT OF COL. NASSER'S MIND" AND DECLARED THEY HAD BEEN PRAISED IN OOFFICIAL EGYPTIAN STATEMENTS FOR ACTS OF MURDER AND SABOTAGE INSIDE ISRAEL.

CITING FIGURES ON THE TOLL OF KILLINGS, ARMED ROBBERY AND SABOTAGE HE BLAMED ON THE FEDAYEEN, EBAN TERMED THEM "THE SPEARHEAD OF EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION." HE SAID THEY WERE A NEW DEVICE FOR MAKING WAR, AND WERE DOING SO WITH SAFETY.

THE BORDER WAS TO BE "A ONE-WAY STREET INTO ISRAEL," EBAN SAID.

EBAN TOLD THE DELEGATES THOSE WHO DID NOT AGREE WITH ISRAEL'S STAND SHOULD PUT THEMSELVES IN ISRAEL'S PLACE. BUT THEY COULD NOT, HE DECLARED, BECAUSE NO NATION HAD EVER FACED SUCH CONSTANT PERIL.

RK608AES

1956

S71

MIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (WITH U.N.)

OTTAWA, NOV. 2 (AP)-CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TONIGHT MANY COUNTRIES ARE INTERESTED IN HIS PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST INTERNATIONAL PEACE FORCE.

PEARSON'S IDEA WAS PRAISED BY SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES EARLY THIS MORNING IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

PEARSON TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS RETURN HERE FROM THE ASSEMBLY'S EMERGENCY SESSION IN NEW YORK THAT HE HAS NO IDEA WHETHER THE PLAN WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT BUT THAT IT IS BEING DISCUSSED IN LONDON AND PARIS.

THE PLAN'S SUCCESS, HE SAID, DEPENDS ON WHETHER IT IS ACCEPTABLE TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS.

PEARSON PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE OF PERHAPS 10,000 MEN TO PATROL BORDERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AFTER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN THA AREA.

HE SAID HE HAS NO IDEA HOW MANY MEN WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE AND A FIGURE OF 10,000 WAS "ENTIRE SPECULATION.

PEARSON SAID THAT IF A U.N. POLICE FORCE OPERATED EFFICIENTLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IT ALSO WOULD BE USEFUL ON OTHER OCCASIONS.

HE WILL REPORT TOMORROW AT A CABINET MEETING-- THE THIRD THIS WEEK-- ON THE REACTION OF OTHER U.N. MEMBERS TO HIS PROPOSAL FOR AN "ADEQUATE" FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SSS PES

A18WX (700)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL ARMS 1956

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BANNED ~~OIL~~ ALL WEAPONS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

UP TO NOW, IT HAS BEEN ALLOWING SMALL AMOUNTS TO GO TO ISRAELI, AND VERY LITTLE TO EGYPT.

AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES HAS BLOCKED DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS FOR THESE TWO WARRING COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS NEIGHBORING SYRIA AND JORDAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THESE TWIN STEPS TODAY LESS THAN 10 HOURS AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY URGENTLY APPEALED FOR AN END TO THE FIVE-DAY-OLD FIGHTING IN THE MIDEAST.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE ARMS BAN WAS IN KEEPING WITH AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ALL COUNTRIES TO "REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS IN THE AREA."

WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE ACTION HAD NOT ACTUALLY BEEN ORDERED YESTERDAY--AS OTHER OFFICIALS REPORTED PRIVATELY. HE SAID HE WAS NOT CLEAR ON THE TIME, THAT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN PREPARATORY STEPS OR AN ACTUAL DECISION YESTERDAY.

TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, WERE REPORTED SPLIT OVER WHETHER TO BEGIN A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC PRESSURES AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT.

INFORMANTS SAID SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS FAVORED QUICK FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC ACTION AGAINST AMERICA'S TRADITIONAL BRITISH AND FRENCH ALLIES, BELIEVING IT WOULD BE UNFAIR TO CRACK DOWN SOLELY ON ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB FOES.

FURTHER HOTLY DEBATED BACKSTAGE DISCUSSIONS ON THIS ARE IN PROSPECT DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS AS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SEEKS TO LOCALIZE THE MIDEAST FIGHTING AND EVENTUALLY HALT THE BLOODSHED.

THE BAN ON MILITARY SHIPMENTS HIT ISRAEL HARDER THAN EGYPT WHICH HAS BEEN ABLE TO BUY FEW AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLIES DURING THE PAST YEAR.

ISRAEL HAS BEEN BUYING SMALL QUANTITIES OF LIGHT AMERICAN WEAPONS, ELECTRONIC GEAR, REPLACEMENTS AND COMMUNICATIONS MATERIAL.

WHITE DESCRIBED THE ECONOMIC MEASURE AS "A SLOWDOWN" BUT STRESSED THAT NON-MILITARY SHIPMENTS ALREADY UNDER WAY AND THOSE FORMALLY PLEDGED WOULD MOVE FORWARD ON SCHEDULE, AS FAR AS POSSIBLE. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING HAS FORCED NUMEROUS SHIPS TO STAY OUT OF THE AREA, THUS EFFECTIVELY BLOCKING AID DELIVERIES FOR THE TIME BEING.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT FOREIGN AID ALREADY PLEDGED TO ISRAEL WHICH WILL NOT BE STOPPED INCLUDES GRAIN, BUTTER, FATS AND SMALL QUANTITIES OF TEXTILES.

SINCE ISRAEL WAS FOUNDED EIGHT YEARS AGO THE BULK OF U.S. AID SUPPLIES HAS BEEN SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES AND VEHICLES, ALONG WITH SOME TEXTILES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ALLOCATED A GRAND TOTAL OF 256 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SUCH AID, ALL EXCEPT 13 MILLION DOLLARS OF WHICH ALREADY HAS BEEN SPENT. AN ALOOTMENT OF ABOUT 26 MILLION DOLLARS FROM MONEY APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS THIS YEAR FOR SIMILAR ITEMS WIL BE FROZEN UNTIL THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS EASES, UNDER TODAY'S ORDER.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN CONSIDERING THREE OTHER MORE DRASTIC ECONOMIC MOVES AGAINST ISRAEL BUT HAS MADE NO DECISION ON THEM YET. THESE ARE AN EMBARGO ON ALL TRADE, BLOCKING OF AMERICAN REMITTANCES AND FREEZING OF 42 MILLION DOLLARS IN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE ASSETS.

A19WX 1956

AMERICAN OFFICIALS FAVORING AN ECONOMIC CRACKDOWN ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED ARGUING THAT THESE TWO COUNTRIES WERE MORE FLAGRANTLY VIOLATING THE UNITED NATIONS-IMPOSED PEACE THAN WAS ISRAEL WHICH LAUNCHED THE HOSTILITIES MONDAY.

ISRAEL'S EXPLANATION--THAT IT WAS SEEKING OUT EGYPTIAN BASES FROM WHICH GUERRILLA ATTACKS HAD BEEN LAUNCHED ON IT--LEGALLY WAS MORE VALID THAN THE EXCUSE BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE GIVEN FOR INTERVENING, THEY SAID.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE SAID THEIR FORCES WERE BEING SENT INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO KEEP ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN ARMIES APART, LEST THE FIGHTING BLOCK THE STRATEGIC SUEZ CANAL.

OTHER AUTHORITIES WERE ADVISING A "GO SLOW" POLICY IN INVOKING ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PRESSURES AGAINST THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. ANY SUCH STEPS, THEY SAID, MIGHT HAVE FAR-REACHING IMPACT IN WESTERN EUROPE AMONG COUNTRIES WHICH ARE INNOCENT BYSTANDAERS BECAUSE IT MIGHT PINCH THE BRITISH TO THE POINT WHERE IT WOULD BLOCK NORMAL TRADE.

THE BIG WEAPON IN AMERICAN HANDS COULD BE A DECISION NOT TO SELL AMERICAN OIL TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IF THE FIGHTING BLOCKS THE SUEZ CANAL AND INTERFERES WITH OIL PIPELINE DELIVERIES.

NO DECISION ON THIS HAS BEEN MADE YET BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID AN EMERGENCY PLAN FOR SUCH U. S. OIL DELIVERIES TO WESTERN EUROPE WAS "SITTING ON THE SHELF" UNTIL POLICY DECISIONS WERE MADE.

IN OTHER WASHINGTON DEVELOPMENTS BEARING ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION:

1. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS "GRATIFIED" AT THE 64-5 VOTE IN THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

2. HAGERTY WAS ASKED ABOUT A STATEMENT BY SEN. BENDER (R-OHIO) THAT HE HAD HEARD SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES INTENDS TO RESIGN. HAGERTY SAID: "I HAVE NOT HEARD IT MENTIONED."

DULLES, TOO, WAS ASKED ABOUT THE REPORT ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE FROM THE U.N. MEETING IN NEW YORK. HE REPLIED: "I THINK HE (BENDER) STARTED OUT BY SAYING HE HAD NO INFORMATION. I THINK THAT PART IS QUITE CORRECT."

3. REPS. SCOTT (R-PA) AND CURTIS (R-MASS) SUGGESTED, IN TALKS WITH WHITE HOUSE STAFF MEMBERS, THAT EISENHOWER ADDRESS THE U. N. IN PERSON ON THE CRISIS. THEY SAID THEIR IDEA WAS PROMISED "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

4. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID 2,857 AMERICANS HAVE NOW BEEN EVACUATED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF THE 2,500 STILL THERE: ISRAEL, 1,300, EGYPT 929, JORDAN 86 AND SYRIA 185.

WF-WX315PES

B20WX Q (TOO TOP IKE-UN)
(210) FIRST LEAD IKE-U.N.
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY DISCUSSED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR AN HOUR HOW THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT "FOLLOW-UP" ITS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.
DULLES, BUTTONHOLED BY REPORTERS AS HE LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE, SAID HE PLANNED TO TALK WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BUT ADDED, "I CAN'T GO INTO ANY DETAIL."
ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF EISENHOWER GOING PERSONALLY BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO OUTLINE APPROACHES TO A SETTLEMENT, DULLES ANSWERED: "I DON'T THINK SO."
THE SECRETARY BRUSHED OFF REPORTS THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE MOVING INTO HUNGARY WITH THE REPLY:
"I GET REPORTS OFF AND ON, SOME ONE WAY AND SOME ANOTHER. I DON'T KNOW WHAT'S GOING ON THERE."
DULLES SAID HE AND EISENHOWER HAD DISCUSSED THE ALLOCATION OF 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN FOOD AND RELIEF SUPPLIES TO HUNGARY, WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED SHORTLY BEFORE DULLES LEFT THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE AS WELL AS "FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS THAT ARE POSSIBLE" IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
ASKED TO SPECIFY WHAT THE DEVELOPMENTS MIGHT BE, THE SECRETARY SAID:
"I THINK THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SOME FOLLOW UP OF THIS RESOLUTION, BUT I CAN'T GO INTO ANY DETAIL."
EARLIER, EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED AS "GRATIFIED" BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ACTION ON THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS.
WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY GAVE REPORTERS THE ONE WORD DESCRIPTION OF EISENHOWER'S REACTION.
A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS "VERY GRATIFIED" AND HAGERTY REPEATED: "GRATIFIED."
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FLEW TO THE U.N. SESSION YESTERDAY AND PERSONALLY PRESENTED THE CEASEFIRE RESOLUTION.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID HE WOULD RETURN HERE ABOUT 1:30 P.M.EST TODAY AND CONFER WITH EISENHOWER LATER IN THE AFTERNOON.
TWO CONGRESS MEMBERS, REPS. HUGH SCOTT (R-PA) AND LAWRENCE CURTIS (R-MASS), CALLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY, AND SAID THEY HAD SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY ADDRESS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE THEME OF PEACEFUL APPROACHES TO SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS.
THE CONGRESS MEMBERS DID NOT SEE EISENHOWER, BUT TALKED WITH PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS. THEY TOLD REPORTERS THEY WERE ASSURED THE IDEA WOULD "RECEIVE CONSIDERATION."
SCOTT AND ADAMS SAID THEY RECOMMENDED ALSO THAT THIS COUNTRY "NOT SINGLE OUT LITTLE ISRAEL FOR ECONOMIC SANCTIONS THAT ARE NOT EQUALLY APPLIED TO BRITAIN AND TO FRANCE."
THEY SAID THEY FOUND "REAL SYMPATHY" FOR THAT ATTITUDE.
"IF I WERE A BOOKIE I WOULD GIVE RATHER GOOD ODDS THAT AID TO ISRAEL WILL NOT BE SUSPENDED," SCOTT SAID.
THE CONGRESSMEN SAID THEY ALSO URGED THAT THIS COUNTRY STRIVE FOR INCLUSION IN ANY GENERAL SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS OF THE ISSUE OF THE LONG-STANDING EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
DC815PES

A91WX (EVACUATION)
(350) NIGHT LEAD EVACUATION
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE NAVY, WITH "A HEARTY WELL DONE," TODAY SALUTED THE SUCCESSFUL EVACUATION OF MORE THAN 1,500 AMERICANS FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT.
THE EVACUATION WAS REPORTED BY CAPT. F.W. LAING, COMMANDING THE SPECIAL RELIEF UNIT THAT STEAMED INTO ALEXANDRIA HARBOR TO REMOVE AMERICANS TO SAFETY.
LAING CLEARED THE HARBOR WITH HIS PASSENGERS AT 12:59 P.M. EST AND REPORTED THIS IN A ONE-WORD MESSAGE: "OUTSIDE."
VICE ADM. CHARLES R. BROWN, COMMANDING THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, RESPONDED:
"YOUR ONE-WORD MESSAGE IS A CLASSIC. YOUR SUCCESSFUL EVACUATION OF OVER 1,500 WITHOUT FUSS OR FEATHERS IS AN OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENT. A HEARTY WELL DONE."
THERE WERE NO AMPLIFYING DETAILS HERE. HOWEVER, NEWS DISPATCHES FROM CAIRO SAID BOMB ATTACKS HIT ALEXANDRIA AFTER A MOTOR CONVOY OF SOME 500 AMERICANS REACHED THERE FROM CAIRO. DISPATCHES SAID NO BOMBS FELL NEAR THE HARBOR.
ALSO, IT WAS REPORTED FROM CAIRO THAT U.S. MARINES AT ALEXANDRIA SHEPHERDED THE AMERICANS UNDER PROTECTIVE CONCRETE DOCKSIDE COVERING AND LATER HELPED THEM LOAD BAGGAGE INTO LANDING CRAFT FOR EMBARKATION ON THREE U.S. NAVY TRANSPORTS.
THE TRANSPORTS--THE CHILTON, THUBAN AND FORT SNELLING--HAD TAKEN ON ABOUT 800 AMERICANS EARLIER.
THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON SAID AMERICANS EVACUATED FROM ALEXANDRIA AND FROM HAIFA IN ISRAEL WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE TRANSPORT GEN. ALEXANDER M. PATCH IN THE VICINITY OF SUDA BAY, CRETE, AND THEN BE TAKEN TO NAPLES, ITALY.
THE TRANSPORT BURDO LEFT HAIFA YESTERDAY FOR THE 450-MILE RUN TO CRETE.
THE NAVY SAID AMERICANS FLOWN FROM VARIOUS MIDDLE EAST SPOTS TO ATHENS, GREECE, WERE BEING FLOWN ON TO ROME.
ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, SENT CONGRATULATING MESSAGES TO ALL WHO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE EVACUATION WORK, INCLUDING THE AIR FORCE, THE MERCHANT MARINE AND COMMERCIAL AIRLINES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A SEPARATE SET OF FIGURES, SAID TODAY THAT 2,857 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN EVACUATED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THAT SOME 2,500 REMAIN. IT GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN:
EGYPT--2,035 AMERICANS THERE AT START OF TROUBLE; 1,106 EVACUATED; 929 REMAINING.
ISRAEL--2,721 AT START; 1,421 EVACUATED; 1,300 REMAINING.
JORDAN-- 320 AT START; 234 EVACUATED; 86 REMAINING.
SYRIA--281 AT START; 96 EVACUATED; 185 REMAINING.
DC809PES

B38WX Q
(200) RESERVE SHIPS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION TODAY ORDERED 10 CARGO SHIPS WITHDRAWN FROM THE RESERVE FLEET ON THE WEST COAST, REACTIVATED AND PUT TO SEA TO HELP RELIEVE A SHIPPING SHORTAGE.
THE GOVERNMENT THUS MOVED PROMPTLY TOWARD LEASING UP TO 30 VESSELS TO PRIVATE SHIPPING FIRMS TO HELP HAUL GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED AND OTHER CARGO ABROAD. THE MARITIME BOARD RULED YESTERDAY THAT A SHORTAGE OF AMERICAN VESSELS MADE CHARTERING OF RESERVE SHIPS NECESSARY TO MEET THE EMERGENCY.
THE FIRST SHIPS ORDERED READIED FOR SERVICE ARE THE LARGER VICTORY SHIPS. SOUR OF THE 10 PRESENT

SHIPS. FOUR OF THE 10 PRESENTLY ARE IN THE SUISUN BAY RESERVE FLEET IN CALIFORNIA, THREE ARE IN OLYMPIA, WASH. AND THREE AT ASTORIA, ORE. MARITIME SAID ADDITIONAL VESSELS WILL BE SELECTED LATER FROM THE RESERVE

AT OTHER POINTS.
INSPECTION OF THE VESSELS BEGAN TODAY TO DETERMINE WHICH ONES CAN BE REPAIRED AND MADE READY FOR SEA DUTY QUICKLY. MARITIME SAID THEY THEN WILL BE TOWED TO DRY DOCK FACILITIES FOR ESTIMATES ON COST OF REPAIR AND ACTUAL WORK.
EIGHTEEN SHIPPING FIRMS APPLIED FOR MORE THAN 80 LIBERTY OR VICTORY SHIPS. THE NUMBER EACH FIRM WILL GET WILL DEPEND ON THE AMOUNT OF CARGO TO BE HAULED ON THE VARIOUS TRADE ROUTES AND WHICH COMPANIES ARE SERVING THAT PARTICULAR AREA.
MC&RZ610PES

B24KX Q
EGYPTIAN
BERKELEY, CALIF., NOV. 2 (AP)-THE ARAB STUDENT ASSN. OF UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, NUMBERING 55 MEMBERS, MET LAST NIGHT TO PROTEST THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.
THEN 48 OF THEM SIGNED A CABLED PETITION TO PRESIDENT NASSER INFORMING HIM THEY WERE READY TO BEAR ARMS.
THE PRESIDENT OF THE STUDENT GROUP IS MOHAMED AL-MASHAT, 26, OF IRAQ, A GRADUATE STUDENT IN CRIMINOLOGY.
ASKED IF MOST OF THE ARAB STUDENT GROUP HAD PREVIOUS MILITARY EXPERIENCE, HE SAID: "SOME HAVE HAD. BUT IT DOESN'T MATTER. WE WOULD BE ON THE FIRING LINE AFTER ONE WEEK OF TRAINING."
FJ350PCS

B56DT
DETROIT, NOV. 2 (AP)-ARABIAN STUDENTS AT WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY TODAY SENT A DELEGATION TO WASHINGTON TO DETERMINE IF THEY'RE WANTED AT HOME TO FIGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAR.
SOME 80 WAYNE STUDENTS, MEMBERS OF THE PAN ARAB CLUB AND REPRESENTING ARABIA, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON AND EGYPT, ELECTED A SIX-MEMBER DELEGATION WHICH LEFT FOR WASHINGTON BY CAR.
THEIR ACTION FOLLOWED THAT OF ARABIAN STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, WHO YESTERDAY ASKED THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON FOR TRANSPORTATION HOME TO FIGHT.
EMILE NAJM, CHAIRMAN OF THE WAYNE ARABIAN STUDENTS, SAID THAT IF THE DELEGATION TO WASHINGTON IS TOLD BY ITS RESPECTIVE EMBASSIES THEY ARE NEEDED "THEN WE WILL GO HOME AND FIGHT." HE ADDED: "IF THEY SAY NO -- THEN WE STAY HERE."
MU741PES

B93
(175-1/2)
NEW YORK, NOV. 2 (AP)-AN AMERICAN WOMAN RETURNING FROM ISRAEL REPORTED TODAY THAT SHE HAD SEEN FRENCH TROOPS NEAR LYDDA AIRPORT IN ISRAEL LAST SUNDAY. THIS WAS BEFORE THE ISRAELIS, BRITISH AND FRENCH BEGAN THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT.
MRS. LORRAINE SUDDATH SAID SHE WAS LED TO BELIEVE THAT THE FRENCH TROOPS, IN BATTLE GARB, HAD ARRIVED IN ISRAEL BY PLANE.
MRS. SUDDATH'S HUSBAND, GEORGE, IS AN EMPLOYE OF AN ISRAELI AIRLINE. THE SUDDATHS ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS BUT HAVE BEEN LIVING IN ISRAEL FOR THREE YEARS.
MRS. SUDDATH SAID THAT LAST WEEK SHE HEARD MANY RUMORS AND "WE COULD SEE TROUBLE COMING." BEFORE HER DEPARTURE, SHE SAID, THERE WERE "A LOT OF ISRAELI TROOPS, TANKS AND GUNS MOVING THROUGH THE STREETS."
SHE SAID SHE LEFT TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AT 6 P.M. MONDAY AFTER ISRAELI GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES ADVISED HER TO DEPART AND TOLD HER SHE WOULD HAVE TWO HOURS TO PACK.
SHE FLEW HERE WITH HER TWO CHILDREN, MARY, 12, AND RONALD, 17. SHE SAID HER HUSBAND EXPECTED TO FOLLOW HER HERE.
THE SUDDATHS FORMERLY LIVED AT 43-22 194TH ST., FLUSHING, QUEENS.
MQ126PES

B57
(200)
NEW YORK, NOV. 2 (AP)-AMERICAN LEGION COMMAND WILBUR C. DANIEL, JUST BACK FROM A TRIP TO EGYPT, SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDUL NASSER "HAD TO BE STOPPED." BUT DANIEL SAID THE SITUATION COULD HAVE BEEN SETTLED WITHOUT WAR."
DANIEL AND THREE OTHER LEGION REPRESENTATIVES HAD BEEN ON A MISSION SEEKING MEANS OF EASING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY LEFT CAIRO JUST 18 HOURS BEFORE THE AIRPORT WAS BOMBED.
"I DON'T FEEL THAT MR. NASSER WOULD HAVE TAKEN ACTION ON THE SUEZ CANAL UNLESS HE FELT HE HAD BACKING, AND I BELIEVE THAT HE THOUGHT THE BACKING WOULD COME FROM RUSSIA," HE SAID.
HOWEVER, HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT PRESENT BECAUSE IT IS "TOO INVOLVED WESH"THE SDDDATION IN THE SATELLITE COUNT

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ANYTHING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT PRESENT BECAUSE IT IS "TOO INVOLVED WITH THE SITUATION IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES." HE ADDED:
"IT IS MY OPINION THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT FIGHT UNLESS SHE IS 100 PER CENT SURE OF WINNING A SHOOTING WAR WITH THE WESTERN WORLD."
DANIEL CALLED NASSER "A MINIATURE HITLER," AND SAID:
"I FELT HE HAD TO BE STOPPED. I BELIEVED THE SITUATION COULD HAVE BEEN SETTLED WITHOUT WAR BUT THROUGH ECONOMIC PRESSURES."
DANIEL SAID HIS GROUP HAD NO INKLING THAT HOSTILITIES WERE ABOUT TO BEGIN BUT CANCELED THEIR TOUR AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN EGYPT. THEY RETURNED BY PLANE.
FD1002AES

A117UN
-95-
SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 2 (AP)-HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY APPEALED TO THE U.N. TONIGHT TO ORDER NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.
THE APPEAL WAS THE SECOND RECEIVED HERE IN TWO DAYS FROM THE HARD-PRESSED LEADER WHO IS TRYING TO BREAK AWAY FROM MOSCOW DOMINATION AND ESTABLISH THE NEUTRALITY OF HIS COUNTRY.
THE MESSAGE WAS MADE PUBLIC JUST AS THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WAS ENDING A THREE-HOUR DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. NAGY REPORTED ONCE AGAIN THAT NEW SOVIET TROOP UNITS HAD CROSSED INTO HUNGARY AND SAID THEY WERE OCCUPYING VITAL RAILWAY LINES.
THE MESSAGE, ADDRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, CONTAINED THIS APPEAL:
"I REQUEST YOUR EXCELLENCY TO CALL UPON THE GREAT POWERS TO RECOGNIZE THE NEUTRALITY OF HUNGARY AND ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INSTRUCT THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS TO START THE NEGOTIATIONS (ON TROOP WITHDRAWALS) IMMEDIATELY."
AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TOLD THE COUNCIL EARLIER THAT RUSSIA'S MILITARY ACTIONS IN HUNGARY WERE "SHOCKING." HE SAID THE U.N. COULD NOT STAND IDLY BY.
THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED UNTIL 3 P.M. EST TOMORROW.
ADDRESSING AN URGENT MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, THE U.S. DELEGATE CALLED ON HIS COLLEAGUES TO CONSIDER WHAT CAN BE DONE NOW "THAT WILL ASSIST THE BRAVE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM."
LODGE TOOK THE FLOOR AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV HAD UNSUCCESSFULLY SOUGHT TO BLOCK DISCUSSION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. THE COUNCIL VOTED 10-1 TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE, WITH ONLY RUSSIA VOTING AGAINST IT.

30.24-8957
1956

THE U.S. DELEGATE TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT IT COULD NOT AFFORD TO IGNORE THE PLEA RECEIVED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY FROM HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WHO ASKED THE U.N. TO PROTECT HUNGARY'S NEWLY DECLARED NEUTRALITY.

LODGE SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD HELP IF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SENT A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE HERE TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE. HE AND OTHER WESTERN DELEGATES EARLIER HAD CHALLENGED THE CREDENTIALS OF JANOS SZABO. WHO WAS SEATED AT THE TABLE AS HUNGARY'S REPRESENTATIVE.

SOBOLEV DENIED CHARGES BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAT NEW SOVIET TROOP UNITS HAD ENTERED HUNGARY SINCE SUNDAY. HE SAID THE COUNCIL MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED TO CREATE A SMOKE SCREEN TO COVER UP THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT.

SZABO IS A MEMBER OF THE PERMANENT HUNGARIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. WHAT LODGE WANTED, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, WAS THAT NAGY SEND SOME ONE DIRECTLY FROM BUDAPEST WHO NOT ONLY COULD PRESENT FIRST-HAND FACTS BUT WHOSE LOYALTY TO NAGY COULD BE RELIED UPON. PETER KOS, WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE COUNCIL LAST SUNDAY AS HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE, WAS FIRED LATER BECAUSE HE HAD OPPOSED PUTTING THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION ON THE AGENDA.

"WE SHOULD HAVE THE SECRETARY GENERAL COMMUNICATE WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT," LODGE SAID, "WITH A VIEW TO HAVING A NEW DELEGATE APPEAR. THE SITUATION IS SO CONFUSED IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE THIS MATTER OF REPRESENTATION CLEARED UP."

CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID THE COUNCIL HAS SUFFICIENT INFORMATION TO ACT NOW TO AID THE HUNGARIANS. APPROXIMATELY 20,000 PEOPLE HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE RUSSIANS DURING THE RECENT UPRISING, HE DECLARED.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT BELIEVE THAT ANY DELEGATE, INCLUDING THE SOVIET DELEGATE, COULD OBJECT TO HAVING THE U.N. TAKE STEPS TO DEFEND THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID A DRAFT RESOLUTION SHOULD BE LAID BEFORE THE COUNCIL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO HELP THE HUNGARIANS. SUCH A RESOLUTION IS BEING DRAFTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, BUT HAS NOT YETT BEEN COMPLETED, INFORMED QUARTERS SAID.

UX722PES NM

1956

A4WX

(140) HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED FORMAL NOTIFICATION TODAY THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF ~~EMIRE~~ Imre NAGY HAS DEMANDED SOVIET TROOPS QUIT THE COUNTRY, HAS REPUDIATED THE SOVIET-RUN WARSAW ALLIANCE AND HAS PROCLAIMED HUNGARY'S NEUTRALITY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE FORMAL WORD FROM NAGY TRANSMITTED HERE BY THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

THE REPORT BY NAGY--ANNOUNCED IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY--INCLUDED THE STATEMENT THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD "AUTHENTIC INFORMATION" THAT THE SOVIETS HAD REINFORCED THEIR TROOPS IN HUNGARY. IT DID NOT SAY WHEN THIS HAD OCCURRED.

WHITE SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT A U.S. RESPONSE TO THE MESSAGE FROM NAGY.

DC212PES

A50 '720)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.2 (AP)-RUSSIAN TANKS AND TROOPS ENCIRCLED BUDAPEST TODAY AND SWEPT WEST IN AN APPARENT DRIVE TO SEAL OFF HUNGARY'S FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA. THEY BLOCKED A HIGHWAY SIX MILES FROM THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

PREMIER IMRE NAGY SENT THREE NOTES TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY PROTESTING THE RISING RUSSIAN THREAT TO THIS NATION RAVAGED BY REVOLUTION.

NAGY ALSO SENT A PLEA TO THE UNITED NATIONS URGING QUICK ACTION ON HIS REQUEST THAT THE U.N. GUARANTEE HUNGARY'S INDEPENDENCE.

JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY PLEADED WITH THE WESTERN WORLD TO SUPPORT HUNGARY'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

(AUSTRIAN ARMY OFFICERS AT THE BORDER SAID THE FRONTIER WAS SEALED ONCE MORE. NO TRAVELERS WERE PERMITTED TO CROSS FROM EITHER SIDE. RUSSIAN TANKS WERE SEEN MOVING TOWARD GYOER, REBEL HEADQUARTERS IN WESTERN HUNGARY, THE OFFICERS SAID.)

(THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WAS IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION IN NEW YORK ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION.)

NAGY CHARGED SOVIET TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED RAILWAY INSTALLATIONS AND ENCIRCLED THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. HE PROTESTED THE MOVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS WESTWARD FROM BUDAPEST TOWARD AUSTRIA.

THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TOLD THE GOVERNMENT THURSDAY THE SOVIET TANK AND TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE PART OF A REGROUPING IN HUNGARY. THE SOVIET FORCES BEGAN STREAMING INTO HUNGARY TWO DAYS AGO.

NAGY PROTESTED THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS STILL WERE ENTERING HUNGARY.

NAGY INFORMED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THE RUSSIANS WERE CONFISCATING RAILWAY LINES, RAILWAY STATIONS AND SIGNAL INSTALLATIONS.

"ON THE BASIS OF THIS INFORMATION, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED IT NECESSARY TO INFORM THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AND ALL DIPLOMATS ACCREDITED IN BUDAPEST OF THE STEPS TAKEN AGAINST OUR PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC," BUDAPEST RADIO QUOTED NAGY AS TELLING HAMMARSKJOLD.

NAGY DISCLOSED HE HAD MADE CONCRETE SUGGESTIONS TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ABOUT THE TIME AND PLACE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. THIS WOULD BE ARRANGED BY A MIXED COMMISSION.

REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION HAD REACHED AGREEMENT TO FORM THE MIXED COMMISSION. THESE REPORTS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, TOLD FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS NEGOTIATIONS WERE INITIATED WEDNESDAY WITH A.I. MIKOYAN, A SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER.

MALETER SAID MIKOYAN TOLD ZOLTAN TILDY, MINISTER OF STATE AFFAIRS, THAT TROOPS NOT STATIONED IN HUNGARY ON THE BASIS OF THE WARSAW MILITARY PACT WOULD BE WITHDRAWN.

MALETER, ONE OF THE HEROES OF THE REBELLION, SAID IT WAS OUT OF THE QUESTION THAT ANY SOVIET TROOPS REMAIN IN HUNGARY.

A51

NAGY REQUESTED HAMMARSKJOLD TO CALL UPON THE BIG FOUR POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA, TO GUARANTEE HUNGARIAN SOVEREIEGNTY AND TO DIRECT RUSSIA TO BEGIN IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS.

NAGY ANNOUNCED THURSDAY THAT HUNGARY WAS WITHDRAWING FROM THE WARSAW PACT--THE SOVIET-SPONSORED EASTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE--AND HE WAS PUTTING THE COUNTRY UNDER U.N. PROTECTION.

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HELD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE IN BUDAPEST SINCE HE WAS LIBERATED BY HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR HUNGARY'S FUTURE.

"OUR YOUTH, SOLDIERS, WORKERS AND ALSO VERY MANY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ROSE UP AGAINST THE REGIME," MINDZENTY SAID. "ALL THEY WANT AND REQUEST IS THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD LEAVE HUNGARY...

"WE HAVE MANY HEROES IN OUR COUNTRY NOW AND THOUSANDS OF WOUNDED IN OUR HOSPITALS.

"WE ASK THE WEST--AND ESPECIALLY THE BIG POWERS--TO SUPPORT US POLITICALLY AND ALSO TO AID US MATERIALLY IN THIS GRAVE SITUATION."

NATIONALIST SOURCES REPORTED TWO SOVIET ARMORED TRAINS CROSSED THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER AT ZAHONY FRIDAY MORNING. THIS IS A RAIL POINT AT THE HUNGARIAN-RUSSIAN BORDER.

THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER THIS RAIL LINE LEADING FROM ZAHONY TO NYIRIGHAZA, 30 MILES TO THE SOUTH.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF ATTACKS ON HUNGARIAN TOWNS.

IN BUDAPEST, SEVERAL BURSTS OF MACHINEGUN FIRE WERE HEARD. TRIGGER-HAPPY GUERRILLAS WERE BELIEVED TO BE CELEBRATING VICTORY.

A REPORT FROM SZOLNOK, 60 MILES EAST OF BUDAPEST ON THE TISTA RIVER, SAID LARGE UNITS OF SOVIET TANKS AND ARMORED CARS WERE MOVING WEST. ABOUT 200 TANKS WERE REPORTED DUG IN AROUND SZOLNOK, WHERE HUNGARIANS WERE IN CONTROL.

THE RUSSIANS CLUNG TO THE BUDAPEST INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, BUT THE HUNGARIANS CONTROLLED AIRFIELDS IN SZOLNOK AND TECS, 120 MILES SOUTH OF BUDAPEST.

THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER THE AIRFIELD AT KALOCSA, 90 MILES SOUTH OF BUDAPEST.

1956

BUDAPEST'S SORELY TRIED CITIZENS ALTERNATED BETWEEN PERIODS OF EXALTATION OVER THE VICTORY AND DEEP ANXIETY OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER HOSTILE RUSSIAN MOVE.

SOME EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE RUSSIAN TROOP AND TANK MOVEMENTS WERE DESIGNED TO PROVIDE FRESH REINFORCEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT SO THAT THE WITHDRAWAL COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED PEACEFULLY.

1956

OTHERS WERE CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS WERE PREPARING TO ATTACK TO BRING HUNGARY BACK UNDER MOSCOW'S DOMINATION.

OFFICIALS WERE ANXIOUS TO AVOID ANY ACT WHICH MIGHT GIVE THE RUSSIANS AN EXCUSE FOR INTERFERING. THEY, THEREFORE, FROWNED ON THE EXPLOIT OF ONE OF THE CHAIRMEN OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEES IN BUDAPEST, JOSEPH DUDAS, WHO OVERPOWERED GUARDS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND TOOK OVER THE OFFICE.

OFFICIALS DID NOT TAKE DUDAS' VENTURE TOO SERIOUSLY SINCE NAGY HIMSELF HAS TAKEN OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PORTFOLIO.

THE REVOLUTIONARY NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN GYOER ANNOUNCED AN END OF HUNGARY'S GENERAL STRIKE. IT SAID NAGY HAD MET ALL REBEL DEMANDS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.

ANNA KETHLY, HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST LEADER WHO WENT TO VIENNA YESTERDAY TO ATTEND A SOCIALIST MEETING, WAS BARRED BY RUSSIAN TANKS ABOUT SIX MILES INSIDE HUNGARY WHEN SHE ATTEMPTED TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST.

WHEN THE FREE AND SECRET ELECTIONS PROMISED BY NAGY WILL BE HELD HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED.

SPOKESMEN OF THE SMALL LANDHOLDERS AND PEASANT PARTIES INDICATED THEY WILL MERGE. THEY SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET ARMY ATTACKS, "THE GENERAL MOOD IN THE TWO PARTIES IS THAT ALL OF HUNGARY SHOULD RESIST TO THE LAST MAN."

PRINCE HUBERTUS ZU LOEWENSTEIN, DEPUTY OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG, SAID OVER RADIO BUDAPEST TONIGHT THAT HUNGARIAN TANKS SURROUNDED THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND WERE GUARDING BRIDGES. HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE TANK DISPOSITIONS BECAUSE OF REPORTS THE RUSSIANS WERE APPROACHING. 1007PES

A168

WITH BUDAPEST

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 2 (AP)-ANNA KETHLY, GREY-HAIRED LEADER OF THE RE-ESTABLISHED HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT A RUSSIAN TANK BARRED HER RETURN TO BUDAPEST.

MRS. KETHLY, 67, CAME TO VIENNA YESTERDAY TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE BUREAU OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL, WHERE SHE EXPRESSED HOPE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS MIGHT JOIN IN A BROAD-BASED NEW GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY.

WHEN SHE TRIED TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST, MRS. KETHLY SAID SHE WAS STOPPED BY A RUSSIAN TANK NEAR THE VILLAGE OF MAGYAROVAR, AND FORCED TO TURN BACK TO AUSTRIA.

1011APES

A97

-95-

1956

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (A92WX)

VIENNA, SATURDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-RUSSIAN TANKMEN AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS ODAY HELD DOZENS OF AMERICANS, AUSTRIANS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS IN VILLAGES NEAR THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER.

THEY WERE STOPPED BY THE RUSSIANS AS THEY SOUGHT TO RETURN TO VIENNA FROM BUDAPEST, THE REVOLUTION-SCARRED, HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

AMONG THEM WAS A GROUP OF DEPENDENTS OF U.S. LEGATION PERSONNEL FROM BUDAPEST AND WIVES OF NEWSMEN.

THEY STARTED OUT FROM BUDAPEST BUT WERE CAUGHT BY RUSSIAN TANKS WITHIN NINE MILES OF THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

THE RUSSIANS TOLD THEM IT WAS "DANGEROUS TO TRAVEL AT NIGHT" AND THEY COULD PROCEED IN THE MORNING.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN ADVISED OF THE INCIDENT BUT HAD NO DETAILS. HE SAID A PROTEST HAD BEEN LODGED WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN.

(WHITE SAID "THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON THIS, THAT HE WOULD IMMEDIATELY COMMUNICATE WITH HIS GOVERNMENT AND THAT HE ASSUMED THE MATTER WOULD BE STRAIGHTENED OUT.")

THE RUSSIANS ALSO DETAINED A LARGE GROUP OF AUSTRIAN AND AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAD TRAVELED TO BUDAPEST WITHOUT VISAS. THEY WERE BELIEVED HELD IN THE TOWN OF MAGYAROVAR.

APPARENTLY NOBODY WAS HURT, ONLY INCONVENIENCED.

HOWEVER, U.S. MINISTR TO HUNGARY EDWARD T. WAILES ARRIVED SAFELY IN BUDAPEST TODAY, THE U.SWM EMBASSY HERE REPORTED.

JR822PED

A92WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-SOVIET TANKS IN HUNGARY TODAY BLOCKED A CONVOY OF AMERICANS FLEEING FROM BUDAPEST. THE CONVOY, CONSISTING OF DEPENDENTS OF U.S. LEGATION PERSONNEL IN BUDAPEST, WAS BURNED BACK TO THE BATTERED HU

DEPENDENTS OF U.S. LEGATION PERSONNEL IN BUDAPEST, WAS TURNED BACK TO THE BATTERED HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

1956

THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN SAID HE WOULD COMMUNICATE WITH MOSCOW. HE SAID HE ASSUMED THE MATTER WOULD BE STRAIGHTENED OUT.

A REPORT OF THE INCIDENT, CONTAINING NO DETAIL, WAS SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY THE LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND MADE PUBLIC BY PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.

WHITE SAID THAT THE CONVOY RETURNED SAFELY TO BUDAPEST. PRESUMABLY THE DEPENDENTS, THE TERM WHICH ORDINARILY REFERS TO WIVES AND CHILDREN OF U.S. DIPLOMATS, WILL UNDERTAKE TO LEAVE BUDAPEST AGAIN TOMORROW.

ZARUBIN TALKED WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY SHORTTY AFTER 7

SHORTLY AFTER 7 P.M. EST. IN A REFERENCE TO THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET MILITARY FORMATIONS IN HUNGARY, MURPHY TOLD ZARUBIN HE COULD NOT IMAGINE WHY SOVIET MILITARY FORCES WERE IN THE AREA WHERE THE CONVOY WAS STOPPED.

A93WX

"WE HAD A REPORT FROM BUDAPEST," WHITE SAID, "THAT A CONVOY OF OUR LEGATION DEPENDENTS WAS TURNED BACK NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER THIS AFTERNOON BY SOVIET TANK BLOCKS. THEY RETURNED TO BUDAPEST SAFELY.

"AS SOON AS WE GOT THIS REPORT WE CALLED IN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR. MR. MURPHY SAID TO THE AMBASSADOR HE ASSUMED THAT THE AMBASSADOR HAD NO INFORMATION ON THIS BUT IN VIEW OF THE HOLDUP OF AMERICANS NEAR THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER HE MUST PROTEST ENERGETICALLY THIS INTERFERENCE WITH AMERICAN OFFICIAL PERSONNEL.

"MR. MURPHY SAID HE ASSUMED THIS INCIDENT MUST HAVE BEEN DUE TO AN ERROR ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDER ALTHOUGH HE COULD NOT IMAGINE WHY SOVIET MILITARY FORCES WERE IN THAT AREA.

"THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON THIS, THAT HE WOULD IMMEDIATELY COMMUNICATE WITH HIS GOVERNMENT AND THAT HE ASSUMED THE MATTER WOULD BE STRAIGHTENED OUT."

DC824PES

30.24-8959

A87

-95-

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 2 (AP)-JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TODAY PLEADED FOR THE WESTERN WORLD TO SUPPORT HUNGARY'S FIGHT FOR FREEDOM FROM COMMUNIST DICTATION.

THE CARDINAL, WHO WAS LIBERATED BY FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION, ADDRESSED A CROWDED NEWS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY. STANDING PATIENTLY IN A SMALL ROOM OF HIS BUDAPEST RESIDENCE, WHICH STILL BEARS THE SCARS OF WORLD WAR II FIGHTING, THE CARDINAL BLINKED INTO PHOTOGRAPHER'S FLASHBUBLS AND SAID:

"WE HAVE MANY HEROES IN OUR COUNTRY NOW AND THOUSANDS OF WOUNDED IN OUR HOSPITALS. WE ASK THE WEST--AND ESPECIALLY THE BIG POWERS--TO SUPPORT US POLITICALLY, AND ALSO TO AID US MATERIALLY IN THIS GRAVE SITUATION."

1956

THE CARDINAL FACED REPORTERS WEARING A BLACK CASSOCK AND PURPLE SKULLCAP. IN A PREPARED STATEMENT IN GERMAN HE SAID:

"IT WAS WONDERFUL WHAT STARTED HERE ON OCT.23 (THE DAY THE ANTI-SOVIET, ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION STARTED.) OUR YOUTH, SOLDIERS, WORKERS AND ALSO VERY MANY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ROSE UP AGAINST THE REGIME. ALL THEY WANT AND REQUEST IS THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD LEAVE HUNGARY, BECAUSE MAGYARS (HUNGARIANS) WANT TO WORK FOR THEMSELVES AND FOR THEIR OWN NATION."

AFTER HIS PLEA FOR WESTERN SUPPORT FOR HUNGARY, THE CARDINAL CONFIRMED HE WAS IN CONTACT WITH POPE PIUS AND HAD RECEIVED THE POPE'S BLESSING ON HIS LIBERATION.

"I CERTAINLY WOULD LIKE TO GO TO ROME PERSONALLY AND THERE ARE MANY THINGS I WOULD REPORT TO THE HOLY SEE," THE CARDINAL SAID, SMILING WRYLY. THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO HIS SEVEN YEARS OF COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT AND INTERNMENT.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS HOPEFUL REGARDING HUNGARY'S FUTURE, CARDINAL MINDSZENTY PONDERED A MOMENT, THEN REPLIED: "OF COURSE, OF COURSE...."

A HUNGARIAN REPORTER ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIM NAMED PRIME MINISTER. THE CARDINAL STIFFENED AND ANSWERED FIRMLY:

"I AM THE PRINCE PRIMATE OF THIS COUNTRY."

THEN THE CARDINAL LEFT THE ROOM.

WHEN REPORTERS SOUGHT TO PURSUE HIM WITH FURTHER QUESTIONS, CARDINAL MINDSZENTY ASKED THEM CALMLY:

"PLEASE LEAVE ME IN PEACE. I NEED SOME TIME BEFORE I CAN TELL YOU ANY MORE."

B917AES

A122 240

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.2 (AP)-A MYSTERIOUS HOUSE ON A WOODED HILL IN BUDA WAS OPENED TODAY BY REBEL PARTISANS. THEY SAID THEY FOUND IT EQUIPPED WITH A "TORTURE CHAMBER" OPERATED BY THE SECRET POLICE.

IT IS LOCATED ON WHAT IS CALLED "FREEDOM HILL." OFTEN NEIGHBORS HAD SEEN CLOSED AUTOMOBILES DRIVING TO THE VILLA AND DISAPPEARING INTO THE GARAGE.

TODAY IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT A DOOR FROM THE GARAGE LED DIRECTLY TO THREE CELLS. ONE WAS PLAIN, EVIDENTLY FOR DETAINING CAPTIVES, THE SECOND WAS EQUIPPED WITH A POWERFUL ELECTRIC LIGHT BEAMED ON A CHAIR APPARENTLY FOR INTERROGATION AND THE THIRD WAS PADDED AND SOUNDPROOF.

THE NATIONALIST REBELS SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THE VILLA WAS USED FOR THE BRAINWASHING OF IMPORTANT POLITICAL PRISONERS SUCH AS JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. IT IS ONLY FIVE MINUTES WALK FROM THE GROUP OF PLUSH FORMER RESIDENCES OF MATYAS RAKOSI, ERNOE GEROE AND OTHER LEADING MEMBERS OF THE RED REGIME.

THE WHOLE PARK-LIKE AREA WAS FENCED OFF AND PATROLLED BY SECRET POLICE.

WITHIN THE AREA WAS A BIG GUEST HOUSE WITH COMFORTABLY FURNISHED SUITES AND BATHROOMS FOR VISITING COMMUNIST DIGNITARIES. SEVERAL OF THE VILLAS HAD SWIMMING POOLS AND WERE FURNISHED WITH RADIO, TELEVISION, THICK CARPETS, AND ALL THE COSTLY THINGS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE RARELY ENJOYED.

CONCEALED UNDER A SUMMER HOUSE WAS A HUGE UNDERGROUND BUNKER, CONNECTED BY UNDERGROUND PASSAGES TO SEVERAL OF THE RED CHIEF'S HOMES FOR ESCAPE IN CASE OF TROUBLE. IT WAS EQUIPPED WITH SHORTWAVE RECEIVERS AND TRANSMITTERS.

ALL THE HOUSES ARE INTACT EXCEPT THAT OF RAKOSI WHICH WAS WRECKED BY A MOB.

THIRTEEN WOUNDED HUNGARIAN REBELS SOME OF WHOM REPORTED THEY HAD STORMED A COMMUNIST TORTURE CHAMBER IN BUDAPEST, ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA TODAY AND WERE PLACED IN VIENNA HOSPITALS.

MT1037AES

A121 180

GYOER, HUNGARY, NOV.2 (AP)-WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE SHOWN TODAY A SECRET CREMATORY, SAID BY ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS TO HAVE BEEN USED BY THE STATE POLICE FOR VICTIMS WHO DID NOT SURVIVE THEIR INTERROGATION METHODS.

THE CREMATORY WAS DISCOVERED BY INSURGENTS AFTER GYOER, CAPITAL OF THIS WESTERN PROVINCE, HAD FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE REBELS. IT WAS SET UP BEHIND THE CENTRAL HEATING INSTALLATIONS OF THE STATE POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN THE CITY'S MOST MODERN BUILDING AND WAS EQUIPPED WITH TECHNICAL FACILITIES HITLER'S GESTAPO WOULD HAVE ADMIRED.

BESIDES A SHORTWAVE TRANSMITTER, THE BUILDING HOUSED LISTENING INSTALLATIONS WHICH ENABLED THE STATE POLICE TO OVERHEAR ANY PHONE CALL IN WEST HUNGARY AND TO RECORD CONVERSATIONS ON 20 TAPE RECORDERS AT ONE TIME.

IN THE CELLAR OF THE BUILDING NEWSMEN WERE SHOWN TINY CELLS -- THREE STEPS LONG AND TWO STEPS WIDE--WHERE PRISONERS APPARENTLY HAD BEEN HELD BEFORE THEIR BODIES WERE CARRIED TO THE CREMATORY. REBEL OFFICIALS HAD NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS THAT MAY HAVE DISAPPEARED HERE, BUT THE SMOKE-BLACK WALLS OF THE 9-FOOT-LONG ROOM INDICATED ITS USE.

B1030AES

1956

A123

WITH BUDAPEST HUNGARIAN (320)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 2 (AP)-AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY RUSSIA THAT IT IS USING FORCE TO PROTECT HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS FROM REACTIONARIES WOULD CAUSE NO SURPRISE HERE.

THE STAGE APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN SET FOR THIS TONIGHT.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS PAINTED AN INCREASINGLY GRIM PICTURE OF CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY AND SAID "REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" ARE GAINING THE UPPER HANDS.

A TASS DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST CLAIMED COMMUNIST PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND OTHER PARTY WORKERS WERE BEING MURDERED IN HUNGARY.

"IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE ENTERED A NEW, MENACING STAGE." SAID ANOTHER TASS DISPATCH FROM WARSAW.

"THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM ARE BEING THREATENED... REACTIONARY BANDS ARE RULING BY MOB LAW AND BRUTALLY KILLING COMMUNISTS."

SOVIET LEADERS HELD FREQUENT MEETINGS IN THE KREMLIN. SOVIET SOURCES SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE SITUATIONS IN HUNGARY AND EGYPT.

THERE WAS LITTLE GAIETY FRIDAY NIGHT WHEN PREMIER BULGANIN LED A SMALL GOVERNMENT GROUP TO A RECEPTION FOR SHUKRI KUWATLY, SYRIA'S PRESIDENT NOW ON A VISIT TO MOSCOW.

BULGANIN AND OTHER RUSSIANS TALKED AMONG THEMSELVES MORE THAN THEY DID WITH THE VISITING SYRIANS.

MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER, STAYED BUT A FEW MINUTES. SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT APPEAR.

"HE IS AT HOME," A RUSSIAN REMARKED. "WE HAVE TO SPREAD OURSELVES THIN THESE DAYS."

BUDAPEST'S REPUDIATION OF THE WARSAW MILITARY PACT AND ITS APPEAL TO THE FOUR POWERS TO PROTECT HUNGARIAN NEUTRALITY APPARENTLY CAME AS A SHOCK TO SOVIET LEADERS. THEY WERE GLUM AND SERIOUS.

THE SOVIET PEOPLE WERE NOT TOLD IMMEDIATELY THAT HUNGARY HAD WITHDRAWN FROM THE WARSAW PACT.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS PROBABLY WERE STUDYING THESE ALTERNATIVES: DEFY THE HUNGARIANS AND USE FORCE; ORDER THEIR TROOPS TO HOLD POSITIONS BUT NOT FIRE ON THE HUNGARIANS, OR CALL THEIR MILITARY UNITS HOME.

THE FOREIGN REPORTS OF NEW SOVIET TROOP INCURSIONS INTO HUNGARY AND TASS DISPATCHES REPORTING BRUTALITIES MADE IT APPEAR THE FIRST POSSIBILITY WILL BE THE MOST LIKELY CHOICE.

IT APPEARED THE RUSSIANS HAVE ABOUT DECIDED THE HUNGARIANS ARE NO LONGER GOOD COMMUNISTS.

JR950PED

1956

A118 310

BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, NOV.2 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII HAS ISSUED AN ENCYCLICAL LETTER EXPRESSING JOY FOR RELEASE OF POLAND'S AND HUNGARY'S CARDINALS AND ASKING THAT PRAYERS BE OFFERED FOR THE HOLY LAND AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

ENTITLED "LAETAMUR ADMODUM" -- IT IS A GREAT SOURCE OF JOY TO US -- THE ENCYCLICAL WAS RELEASED TODAY. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND DATED NOV.1, FEAST OF ALL SAINTS.

THE PONTIFF EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RECENT EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND WHICH LED TO THE RELEASE OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI MIGHT BE A SIGN OF PEACEFUL REORDERING OF THE TWO NATIONS.

"THEREFORE," SAID THE PONTIFF, "WE ASK AGAIN THAT ALL CATHOLICS OF THOSE NATIONS UNITE AND TIGHTEN THEIR RANKS ABOUT THEIR LEGITIMATE PASTORS SO THAT THIS HOLY CAUSE MAY PROGRESS AND BE CONSOLIDATED."

THE PONTIFF SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WHILE THERE WAS CAUSE FOR REJOICING OVER EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND, "A FEARFUL SITUATION . . . PRESENTS ITSELF IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NOT FAR FROM THE HOLY LAND, WHERE THE ANGELS, FLYING OVER THE CRADLE OF THE DIVINE INFANT ANNOUNCED PEACE TO MEN OF GOOD WILL."

THE POPE ASKED THAT HE BE JOINED IN PRAYER THAT GOD "ILLUMINATE THE MINDS OF MEN AND BEND THEIR EXASPERATED WILL TO MORE MODERATE COUNCIL SO THAT CORRECT ORDER MAY BE ESTABLISHED AMONG NATIONS."

30.24- 8961

THE PONTIFF ESPECIALLY URGED A CRUSADE OF PRAYER, THROUGH THE INTERCESSION OF THE VIRGIN MARY, ASKING GOD TO REMOVE THE DANGERS OF WAR AND THAT OPPOSED NATIONS MAY FIND "A HAPPY SOLUTION" AND THAT, "ABOVE ALL AND FOR THE PROFIT OF ALL, THE SACRED RIGHTS OF THE CHURCH MAY BE ENTIRELY SAFEGUARDED."

THE POPE SAID THAT "WHEN MEN, MOVED BY DESIRE FOR A TRUE PEACE, UNITE TO DEAL WITH SUCH GRAVE PROBLEMS, THEY MUST, WITHOUT DOUBT, FEEL IMPELLED TO CHOOSE THE WAY OF JUSTICE AND NOT THAT OF ADVENTURE ON THE STEEP CLIFF OF VIOLENCE."

B101BAES

B43 (Q)

-17-

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY (190)

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NOV. 2 (AP)-EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST PRODUCED A MILD CASE OF WAR JITTERS IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK CAPITAL TODAY.

FOOD-HOARDING HOUSEWIVES QUEUED UP TO GRAB OFF FLOUR AND SUGAR WHICH WERE NOT AVAILABLE IN SOME SHOPS. RUMORS HAD SPREAD THAT IT WOULD BE WISE TO LAY IN SUPPLIES FOR AT LEAST 14 DAYS.

THERE WAS NOT APPARENT SHORTAGE OF FAT, BREAD, MEAT AND OTHER FOODS, HOWEVER.

BANK CUSTOMERS SAID THERE WAS UNUSUALLY HEAVY DRAWINGS FROM SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.

EMPLOYES OF STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES WERE CALLED TOGETHER FOR MEETINGS AT WHICH THEY WERE TOLD BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THAT THERE WAS NO CAUSE FOR PANIC.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY DRUMMED UP LOYALTY RALLIES IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, ESPECIALLY IN REGIONS BORDERING HUNGARY, THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS REPORTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS THERE HAVE BEEN IN ROMANIA.

UJ SZO (FREE WORD), THE HUNGARIAN-LANGUAGE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN SLOVAKIA, PUBLISHED AN APPEAL THAT HUNGARIAN WORKERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA "ENERGETICALLY REJECT ALL ATTEMPTS OF THE FOREIGN REACTIONARIES TO WEAKEN THE UNITY OF THE PEOPLES OF OUR HOMELAND AND TO UNDERMINE THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SLOVAK AND HUNGARIAN PEOPLES."

RP626PES

A65

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 2 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE REPORTED TONIGHT ITS MONITORS HAVE PICKED UP A PLEA FROM A HUNGARIAN BROADCASTING STATION FOR AID FOR POLIO VICTIMS.

THE MONITORS SAID THEY HEARD THIS MESSAGE FROM RADIO MISKOLC:

"ATTENTION. ATTENTION. WE ARE CALLING .... ALL INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE ORGANIZATIONS IN OUR CITY AND COUNTRY. NEARLY 150 PERSONS HAVE CONTRACTED POLIO. THIRTY OF THEM DIED. EVERY WEEK MORE AND MORE ARE ILL.

"WE ASK FOR INSTANT SENDING OF A SERUM AGAINST THIS MALADY."

TU619PES

1956

B45 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMANY (160)

BERLIN, NOV. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SERVED NOTICE TODAY THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS WILL STAY IN EAST GERMANY DESPITE MOVES TO OUST THEM FROM HUNGARY AND POLAND.

IN A BROADCAST SPEECH DELIVERED IN A TENSE VOICE, GROTEWOHL APPEALED TO THE RESTIVE POPULATION TO REMAIN LOYAL IN THE FACE OF SPREADING ANTI-RUSSIAN STUDENT AGITATION.

HE TOLD HIS PARLIAMENT SOVIET FORCES STATIONED IN EAST GERMAN "DO A GREAT SERVICE BY PROTECTING THE ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR PEOPLE AND THE WHOLE SOCIALIST CAMP."

HE SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS WOULD WITHDRAW ONLY IF THE WEST ACCEPTED THE KREMLIN'S OLD DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES FROM WEST GERMANY. IN NERVOUS ACCENTS, HE WARNED THE PEOPLE AGAINST FOLLOWING THE LEAD OF HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

"DEAR LEGISLATORS, DEAR RADIO LISTENERS: THINK OVER EVERYTHING CAREFULLY," HE SAID. "WE CANNOT AND MUST NOT HAVE DESTRUCTION."

GROTEWOHL SAID HIS REGIME IS LIBERALIZING ITS ADMINISTRATION AND AVOIDING THE "BLUNDERS" WHICH LED TO THE UPHEAVAL IN HUNGARY.

RP631PES

1956

A111 (250)

BERLIN, NOV.2 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BUCKED A WAVE OF ANTI-RUSSIAN STUDENT UNREST TODAY SPREADING FROM EAST BERLIN TO DRESDEN.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REJECTED STUDENT DEMANDS FOR ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY RUSSIAN INSTRUCTION IN UNIVERSITIES.

EDUCATION MINISTER FRITZ LANGE SAID, HOWEVER THAT "A NUMBER" OF THE COUNTRY'S NEWLY ORGANIZED HIGH SCHOOLS WILL DROP COMPULSORY RUSSIAN INSTRUCTION AND PUT EMPHASIS ON FRENCH AND ENGLISH.

BY GIVING IN PARTIALLY, THE REGIME APPARENTLY HOPED TO AVOID STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DISCLOSED THAT STUDENTS ARE DEMANDING A REDUCTION IN THE MARXIST STUDIES NOW REQUIRED AT ALL EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES. IT PRINTED AN ARTICLE WRITTEN BY TWO STUDENTS AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY SAYING, "IN MANY RESPECTS MARXISM IS BEING TAUGHT TOO UNIVERSALLY."

PUBLICATION OF THIS INDICATED STUDENT UNREST HAS BECOME A CONSIDERABLE PROBLEM FOR THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

ACCORDING TO REPORTS FILTERING INTO WEST BERLIN, 500 EAST BERLIN UNIVERSITY MEDICAL STUDENTS HELD A STORMY SESSION TUESDAY NIGHT AT WHICH THE REGIME WAS CRITICIZED. SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNIST POLICE AND MILITIAMEN REPORTEDLY TOOK UP POSITIONS IN UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS AROUND THE MEETING SITE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN DRESDEN REVEALED THAT STUDENT DISSATISFACTION IS GROWING THERE ALSO. THE SAECHSISCHE ZEITUNG CRITICIZED WHAT IT CALLED A LACK OF "CLARITY" AMONG STUDENTS ABOUT THE ANTI-SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

THE PAPER ADMITTED THAT STUDENTS ARE ASKING WHY SO MANY WORKERS ARE TAKING PART IN WHAT IT CALLED THE HUNGARIAN "FASCIST PUTSCH."

B941AES

A128

NIGHT LEAD POLISH (280)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV. 2 (AP)-RUMORS SPREAD TONIGHT THAT SOVIET TROOPS ARE MOVING THROUGH POLAND TO EAST GERMANY.

THERE WERE OTHER RUMORS THAT SOVIET FORCES FROM POLAND ARE HEADED FOR HUNGARY TO REINFORCE THE RUSSIAN POSITION THERE.

A DECLARATION FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE APPEALED TO POLES TO KEEP CALM.

BROADCAST BY WARSAW RADIO, ONE OBJECT OF THE APPEAL APPARENTLY WAS TO QUELL MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE TROOP MOVEMENT REPORTS.

THE PARTY EVIDENTLY WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR THAT ANY TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE MADE WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

BUT TENSION SPREAD. WOMEN LINED UP AT FOOD STORES TO STOCK UP ON BREAD AND MEAT. SHOPS WERE CLEANED OF SUGAR, BUTTER AND FLOUR.

WARSAW RADIO INSISTED NEITHER THE INTERNATIONAL NOR THE INTERNAL SITUATION WARRANTED ANY RUN ON FOOD SUPPLIES. IT SAID STOCKS WOULD BE REPLENISHED IMMEDIATELY.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLED FOR MAINTENANCE OF THE ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA, CONDEMNED WHAT IT CALLED THE "BESTIAL MURDERS OF COMMUNISTS IN HUNGARY" AND WARNED AGAINST ANY ARMED REVOLT TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF POLAND.

IN OLSZTYN, 1,000 STUDENTS SHOUTING ANTI-SOVIET SLOGANS CLASHED WITH CLUB-WIELDING STRONGMEN OF THE "WORKERS MILITIA," ORGANIZED THE PAST WEEK TO HELP POLICE KEEP ORDER.

IN POZNAN, CROWDS REPORTEDLY STAGED A DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE RADIO STATION.

FROM TALKS WITH CITIZENS ON WARSAW STREETS IT WAS CLEAR REAL FEARS EXISTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL TENSION MIGHT LEAD RUSSIA TO GET TOUGH IN POLAND.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY ALSO APPARENTLY FEARS THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT -- INFINITELY MORE FAR REACHING IN ITS CONSEQUENCES THAN THE RECENT POLISH CHANGES -- MIGHT PROVOKE AN EXPLOSION IN POLAND.

JR/SS1003PES

A136

(250)

PRECEDE VIENNA POLISH A106

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, WARNED THAT A HUNGARIAN-STYLE ARMED REVOLUTION MIGHT BURST OUT HERE, APPEALED TO THE NATION TODAY TO MAINTAIN CALM AND DISCIPLINE.

"REACTIONARY ELEMENTS ARE TRYING TO RAISE THEIR HEADS," THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID IN A MANIFESTO.

THE COMMITTEE DEPLORED WHAT IT CALLED THE "BESTIAL MURDERS OF COMMUNISTS IN HUNGARY" AND SAID POLAND SHOULD NOT HAVE THE SAME KIND OF CHAOS. IT URGED THAT THERE NOT BE ANY ARMED REVOLT TO GET RUSSIAN TROOPS TO LEAVE POLAND.

AT THE SAME TIME THE MANIFESTO, WIDELY PUBLISHED AND BROADCAST, SAID POLAND SHOULD MAINTAIN ITS ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA AND ATTACKED WHAT IT TERMED THE "ANGLO-FRENCH AGGRESSION IN EGYPT."

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, NOW HEADED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, MET THROUGH OUT LAST NIGHT TO DRAW UP THE APPEAL. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT DEMONSTRATIONS ARE CONTINUING AGAINST POLAND'S REMAINING LINKS WITH RUSSIA.

"THIS IS NOT A TIME FOR DEMONSTRATIONS AND PUBLIC MEETINGS," IT SAID. "IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT TO MAINTAIN COMPLETE CALM."

THE PROCLAMATION SAID THE POLISH NATION WATCHES THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY WITH TREMENDOUS TENSION. IT ADDED THAT THE PRESENCE OF S[illegible] ARMIES IN POLAND UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS DOES NOT VIOLATE POLIS[illegible] SOVEREIGNTY.

(HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS HAVE DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION TROOPS AND THE BUDAPEST COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO NEGOTIATE FOR THIS.)

"THE LOCATION, NUMBER AND MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET MILITARY UNITS IN POLAND WILL BE REGULATED WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT, "THE PARTY DECLARATION SAID. "REACTIONARY SLOGANS AIMED AGAINST THE POLISH-SOVIET ALLIANCE...ARE BEING MADE. THE WORKING CLASS AND ALL CONSCIENTIOUS CITIZENS SHOULD VIGOROUSLY RESIST THEM."

JJ1132AES

A73WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-IN A GESTURE OF SUPPORT FOR THE HUNGARIAN FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY OFFERED 20 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THE EMBATTLED PEOPLE OF HUNGARY.

THE ACTION APPEARED TO CHALLENGE THE SOVIX

WORTH OF FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THE EMBATTLED PEOPLE OF HUNGARY.

THE ACTION APPEARED TO CHALLENGE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO PERMIT THE SUPPLIES TO MOVE FREELY INTO HUNGARY. SOVIET MILITARY FORMATIONS, AT LAST REPORTS, CONTROL HUNGARIAN AIRFIELDS AND PRESUMABLY COULD BE IN POSITION TO PREVENT DELIVERY OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD IF THEY WISH TO DO SO WHEN THE SUPPLIES ARE MADE AVAILABLE THERE.

HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN RED CROSS STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY DID NOT SPEAK OF ANY DIFFICULTY IN GETTING RED CROSS SUPPLIES OF FOOD AND MEDICINES TO HUNGARY. IT SAID FIVE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HAVE ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST "TO COORDINATE AND SPEED IMPARTIAL DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF SUPPLIES POURING IN FROM RED CROSS SOCIETIES ALL OVER THE WORLD."

IT SAID THE AMERICAN RED CROSS HAS BEEN SPEEDING RELIEF BY AIR LIFT FROM THIS COUNTRY, AND ALSO HAS BEEN BUYING SUPPLIES IN EUROPE. THE SHIPMENTS, IT SAID, ARE CHANNELED INTO VIENNA, WHENCE THEY ARE TRUCKED OR FLOWN INTO HUNGARY.

"IT IS ESTIMATED THERE ARE 50,000 CASUALTIES IN HUNGARY," THE RED CROSS SAID.

NEWS DESPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST, EVIDENTLY CONTAINING LATER INFORMATION THAN THE RED CROSS STATEMENT, SAID RUSSIAN TANKS AND TROOPS ENCIRCLED THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL TODAY AND SWEPT WEST IN AN APPARENT DRIVE TO SEAL OFF HUNGARY'S FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA. WHAT EFFECT THIS MIGHT HAVE ON RELIEF SHIPMENTS WAS NOT YET APPARENT.

THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER WAS ANNOUNCED BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY. AT THE SAME TIME, EISENHOWER SAID THAT "ALL AMERICA PAYS TRIBUTE IN THESE TROUBLED DAYS TO THE COURAGE AND SACRIFICE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO SECURE FREEDOM.

THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, EISENHOWER SAID, HAVE BEEN UNDERGOING "GRAVE PHYSICAL HARDSHIPS AND PRIVATIONS."

OF THE 20 MILLION DOLLAR TOTAL IN WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE CALLED AN INITIAL ALLOCATION FOR HUNGARY, 15 MILLION DOLLARS IS DESIGNATED FOR FOOD FROM UNITED STATE'S SURPLUS STOCKS, INCLUDING WHEAT, CORN AND FLOUR. THE OTHER 5 MILLION DOLLARS WILL GO FOR FATS, OILS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

A PRINCIPAL PURPOSE OF THE OFFER AT THIS TIME IS TO TRY TO GET THE SUPPLIES INTO HUNGARY SOON ENOUGH TO ALLEVIATE THE SUFFERING EXPECTED TO COME TO THE STRIFE-TORN COUNTRY WITH THE ONSET OF WINTER WEATHER.

HAGERTY SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES WILL BE WORKED OUT WHEN A REPLY IS RECEIVED FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. THERE SEEMED NO DOUBT THAT HUNGARY WOULD ACCEPT THE OFFER PROMPTLY.

30.24-8963

A74WX
PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAS ALREADY DECLARED HIS COUNTRY'S FULL INDEPENDENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION, DEMANDED THAT SOVIET TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN AND REPUDIATED THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED WARSAW ALLIANCE. HE ASSERTED HUNGARIAN NEUTRALITY AS THE BASIS OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY AND APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR PROTECTION.

IT WAS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT HE AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE GENERALLY WOULD WELCOME EVIDENCES OF AMERICAN SUPPORT. EVEN IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE POPULAR UPRISING AGAINST THE SOVIETS AND BEFORE NAGY HIMSELF HAD MOVED INTO A POSITION OF INDEPENDENCE THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATORS GATHERED PERIODICALLY IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND CALLED FOR UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF HELP TO POLAND, WHICH HAS ALSO ACTED TO THROW OFF SOVIET CONTROL. HOWEVER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWEVER SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ALREADY BEEN IN CONTACT WITH POLAND ON THE QUESTION OF AID. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW HAD ADVISED THE POLISH FOREIGN OFFICE OF AMERICAN READINESS TO CONSIDER ANY REQUEST FOR HELP.

HAGERTY SAID THAT HE HOPES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL CONTRIBUTE PROMPTLY AND GENEROUSLY TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS AND OTHER AGENCIES ENGAGED IN HUNGARIAN RELIEF WORK.

MC658PES

1956

A85
UNDATED EASTERN EUROPE (500)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NERVES WERE JANGLED IN SOVIET-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE TODAY. ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING FLARED IN A GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION.

IN POLAND THERE WAS WIDESPREAD FEAR OF A SOVIET CRACKDOWN IN POLAND, HINGARY AND THROUGHOUT THE SATELLITE AREA.

WOMEN LINED UP AT FOOD STORES TO STOCK UP ON BREAD AND MEAT.

WARSAW RADIO BOOMED OUT A DECLARATION FROM THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLING ON THE POLISH PEOPLE TO KEEP CALM. THE COMMITTEE PROMISED THAT SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS IN POLAND WOULD BE REGULATED BY AGREEMENT WITH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

SLOGANS ON THE FINE ARTS SCHOOL AND OTHER WARSAW BUILDINGS EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WERE REMOVED. THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CLAIMED REACTIONARY ELEMENTS ARE GAINING THE UPPER HAND IN HUNGARY.

IN THE POLISH CITY OF OLSZTYN VIOLENCE ACCOMPANIED ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE PAST THREE DAYS. A THOUSAND STUDENTS SHOUTING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS CLASHED WITH "WORKERS' MILITIA," CLUB-WIELDING STRONGMEN ORGANIZED TO HELP POLICE KEEP ORDER.

IN POZNAN, CROWDS REPORTEDLY DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE RADIO STATION. THEY REPORTED A WARSAW NEWSPAPER ATTACK ON THE STATION DIRECTORS FOR SUPPRESSING PARTS OF TESTIMONY IN THE RECENT TRIALS ARISING FROM THE JUNE BREAD AND FREEDOM REVOLT.

IN EAST GERMANY COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SERVED NOTICE THAT SOVIET TROOPS DO NOT INTEND TO LEAVE EAST GERMANY.

GROTEWOHL APPEALED IN A TENSE VOICE TO THE POPULATION TO REMAIN LOYAL IN THE FACE OF SPREADING ANTI-RUSSIAN STUDENT AGITATION. HE WARNED EAST GERMANS AGAINST FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF HUNGARY PLEADING THAT "WE MUST NOT HAVE DESTRUCTION."

GROTEWOHL PROMISED UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN EAST BERLIN AND DRESDEN, WHO PROTESTED AGAINST COMPULSORY RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND MARXISM LENINISM COURSES, ATTENTION WOULD BE GIVEN TO THEIR DEMANDS.

A86
IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HOUSEWIVES LINED UP TO GRAB OFF FLOUR AND SUGAR WHICH IN SOME SHOPS WERE NOT AVAILABLE. RUMORS HAD SPREAD THAT IT WOULD BE SMART TO PUT IN A TWO WEEKS' SUPPLY. THERE WAS, HOWEVER, NO APPARENT SHORTAGE OF MANY OTHER FOODS.

PRAGUE BANK CUSTOMERS SAID THERE WAS UNUSUALLY HEAVY DRAWINGS FROM SAVINGS ACCOUNTS. EMPLOYEES OF STATE ENTERPRISES WERE ASSEMBLED AND TOLD THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR PANIC. THE COMMUNIST PARTY DRUMMED UP LOYALTY RALLIES IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

FROM ROMANIA THERE WAS NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO FOLLOW REPORTS OF UNREST THURSDAY AMONG STUDENTS IN BUCAREST AND HUNGARIANS IN TRANSYLVANIA.

BUT IT WAS IN BUDAPEST THAT TENSION WAS AT ITS PEAK AS EVIDENCE ACCUMULATED SUGGESTING THAT SOVIET ARMED FORCES WERE PREPARING TO ATTACK.

AND IN MOSCOW THE STAGE APPEARED SET FOR THIS SORT OF A DEVELOPMENT BY A SOVIET NEWS REPORT PICTURING HUNGARY AS IN THE HANDS OF REACTIONARY AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY TERROR.

THE LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN THEMSELVES WERE NOT IMMUNEFROM THE MOOD OF CRISIS. EYEWITNESS REPORTS FROM MOSCOW SAID THAT AT A RECEPTION FRIDAY EVENING THEY WERE GLUM AND KEPT TO THEMSELVES IN CONTRAST TO THE GAIETY THEY EMANATED AT A PARTY THURSDAY NIGHT.

JR738PED

A113 500
1956

(EDITOR'S NOTE: WILLIAM L. RYAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, IS STARTING A SWING THROUGH EASTERN EUROPE. HERE IS HIS FIRST DISPATCH.)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.2 (AP)-A FEELING OF PROFOUND SHOCK PERVADES THIS PART OF THE WORLD AT THE EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE FEELING AMONG DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN TITO'S CAPITAL IS THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE HANDED THE SOVIET UNION A GIFT OF INCALCULABLE VALUE.

THE EVENTS IN THE MIDEAST SO OVERSHADOW THE DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY THAT WORLD OPINION HAS BEEN EFFECTIVELY DIVERTED AND THE RUSSIANS, IN THE OPINION OF MANY HERE, WILL HAVE TIME AND OPPORTUNITY TO WRIGGLE OFF AN UNCOMFORTABLE HOOK.

SOME GO SO FAR AS TO SPECULATE THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST MAY HAVE THE EFFECT EVENTUALLY OF DEFEATING THE WHOLE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND WHATEVER CHANCES IT HAD OF SPREADING ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT THE SATELLITE WORLD.

FOR A BRIEF PERIOD OF A WEEK DURING WHICH SOVIET TROOPS, TANKS AND HEAVY WEAPONS MOVED AGAINST POPULAR REVOLUTION INSIDE HUNGARY THE WESTERN WORLD COULD WITH JUSTICE POINT TO THE SOVIET UNION AS A NAKEDLY COLONIAL REGIME.

THE SOVIET UNION CAN NOW RETURN THE COMPLIMENT TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND MAY DRAG IN THE UNITED STATES AS WELL, NO MATTER WHAT THE AMERICAN POSITION IN THE U.N.

ALREADY THERE HAVE BEEN POINTED REFERENCES IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN AND MOSCOW PRESS TO THE FACT THE UNITED STATES IN ADVANCE OF THE ISRAELI MOVE AGAINST EGYPT ORDERED ITS CITIZENS HOME FROM THE AREA.

THE IMPLICATION IS THEREFORE BEING DRAWN IN EASTERN EUROPE THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST HAVE BEEN AWARE IN ADVANCE OF THINGS TO COME.

AS SOON AS THE ISRAELI ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED THE IMMEDIATE SPECULATION IN BELGRADE WAS THAT THIS WAS A MANEUVER TO PRESENT BRITAIN AN OPPORTUNITY TO MOVE BACK INTO THE CANAL ZONE UNDER AN AGREEMENT PERMITTING RETURN OF BRITISH FORCES IF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS THREATENED BY AGGRESSION.

FROM PRESIDENT TITO DOWN, YUGOSLAVS HAVE CONDEMNED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AS GUILTY OF OUTRIGHT AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT AND HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEY CONSIDER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MOVES TRANSPARENT COLONIALISM.

A114

MIDDLE EAST ACTION ERUPTED JUST WHEN THE KREMLIN WAS IN THE THROES OF AN IDEOLOGICAL CRISIS WHICH THREATENED TO SPLIT ITS COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. MOSCOW ALL BUT OPENLY ADMITTED IT WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT TITOISM AS FACT, IN HUNGARY AND POLAND AT LEAST.

THE SENSATIONAL PLAY IN BELGRADE TO MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NEGOTIATE ON WITHDRAWAL OF BOTH TROOPS AND ITS ARMY OF EXPERTS AND ADVISERS INDICATED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY SCENTED A DECISIVE VICTORY OVER MOSCOW IN FAVOR OF INDEPENDENT NATIONAL COMMUNISM.

NEVERTHELESS, THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS PRESENTS A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE, AND IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES MOSCOW CAN DRAG ITS FEET ON GIVING IN TO THE HUNGARIANS ON GROUNDS OF SOVIET NATIONAL SECURITY.

THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT HERE THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS PUSHED THE ARAB WORLD MUCH CLOSER TO THE SOVIET UNION.

IN THE END, WHILE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MIGHT SUCCEED TEMPORARILY IN OCCUPYING THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW DAYS MAY PROVE TO BE THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF ALL WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST, WHOSE OIL IS THE LIFE BLOOD FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

R953AES

1956

B59PX Q

V100)

EASTON, PA., NOV. 2 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY HE HAD TELEGRAPHED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES URGING AN IMMEDIATE NATIONWIDE COLLECTION OF FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR THE DISTRESSED PEOPLES OF POLAND AND HUNGARY.

THE CONGRESSMAN FROM PENNSYLVANIA SAID HE WIRED DULLES "THE GRAVITY OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS MUST NOT DEFLECT FROM EASTERN EUROPE."

WALTER SAID HE SUGGESTED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE THAT GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO, BE CONTACTED AND ASKED TO ENLIST THE AID OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR GROUPS IN EUROPE TO HELP DISTRIBUTE ANY SUPPLIES COLLECTED.

JB1018AES

A155WX

LABOR-HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY TODAY ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DEMAND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY CENSURE RUSSIA FOR AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY.

MEANY REQUESTED DULLES IN A MESSAGE TO SUBMIT A RESOLUTION TO THE U.N. "CONDEMNING SOVIET RUSSIA'S CRUEL AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY" AND DEMANDING IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES FROM THAT NATION.

"THE WORKERS OF THIS COUNTRY," MEANY SAID, "ARE SHOCKED BY THE WHOLESALE SLAUGHTER OF HELPLESS CIVILIANS BY RUSSIAN TROOPS AND ARMOR IN HUNGARY."

MEANY HAS STARTED A FUND WITH AN INITIAL $25,000 AFL-CIO CONTRIBUTION, AND ASKED AFFILIATED UNIONS FOR "GENEROUS" ADDITIONAL DONATIONS, TO SUPPLY RELIEF TO "VICTIMS OF SOVIET AGGRESSION" IN EUROPE.

DC1240PES

A79

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, NOV. 2 (AP)-SIR HAROLD CACCIA, NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAILED LAST NIGHT ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON.

HE SAID HIS APPOINTMENT "IS A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY, NEVER MORE SO THAN AT THIS PARTICULAR STAGE."

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND THEIR 9-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

PD729AES

1956

$5o

(250)

GENEVA, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SUGAR CONFERENCE CONCLUDED ITS REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SUGAR AGREEMENT TODAY WITH A UNANIMOUS DECISION TO LOWER BOTH THE MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM PRICES SET IN THE EXISTING AGREEMENT.

THE NEW AGREEMENT, TO BE OPENED FOR SIGNATURE ON DECEMBER 1, PROVIDES FOR FIVE "PRICE ZONES" IN WHICH VARIOUS PROVISI FOR PRICE STABLIZATION WILL BE APPLIED, PROVIDED THE WORLD PRICE REMAINS WITHIN A GIVEN ZONE FOR MORE THAN 17 DAYS.

THE MIDDLE ZONE RANGES FROM 3.25 U.S. CENTS TO 3.45 CENTS PER POUND. WHEN THE WORLD MARKET PRICE LIES WITHIN THIS ZONE, THE AGREEMENT QUOTA SYSTEM WILL OPERATE NORMALLY. THE COMPARABLE MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM LIMITS LAID DOWN IN THE EXISTING AGREEMENT RANGE FROM 3.25 TO 4.35 CENTS, BUT THE WORLD PRICE DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS HAS FLUCTUATED MOSTLY BELOW THE MINIMUM LEVEL.

WHEN THE WORLD PRICE DROPS BELOW 3.25 BUT NOT BELOW 3.15, THE NEW AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR AUTOMATIC REDUCTION OF EXPORT QUOTAS BY 2 1/2 PER CENT, WITH FURTHER REDUCTIONS TO BE DECIDED BY THE INTERNATIONAL SUGAR COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL MAY NOT REDUCE ANY COUNTRY'S QUOTA TO LESS THAN 90 PER CENT, HOWEVER, UNLESS THE WORLD PRICE DROPS INTO THE LOWEST ZONE--BELOW 3.15 CENTS

PER POUND.

WHEN THE WORLD PRICE RISES ABOVE 3.45 BUT NOT ABOVE 4.00 CENTS PER POUND, ALL EXPORTING COUNTRIES GUARANTEE TO PLACE THEIR FULL QUOTAS ON THE WORLD MARKET. ABOVE 4.00 CENTS, ALL QUOTA RESTRICTIONS ARE REMOVED.

UK724PES

D58

(300)

GENEVA, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE STRONGLY CRITICIZED AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT), DETAILS OF WHICH WERE DISCLOSED TODAY.

UNITED STATES DELEGATE CARL CORSE TOLD THE MEETING THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS STILL PURCHASING "RELATIVELY LARGE QUANTITIES" OF DAIRY PRODUCE FROM AMERICAN FARMERS AND THEREFORE COULD NOT CONTEMPLATE ANY EASING OF THE IMPORT RESTRICTONS EMBODIED IN THE AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENTS ACT.

THESE RESTRICTIONS VIOLATE THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF GATT, BUT WERE SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED LAST YEAR BY A WAIVER APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE 35 MEMBERS OF THE AGREEMENT. SEVERAL OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH OPPOSED LAST YEAR'S WAIVER REITERATED THEIR OBJECTIONS AND URGED AN EARLY REVISION OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL POLICY.

FINN GUNDELACH OF DENMARK SAID THIS POLICY WAS "OF GREAT CONCERN TO DENMARK" BECAUSE IT PREVENTED DENMARK FROM ENJOYING THE FULL BENEFITS OF GATT MEMBERSHIP.

'FURTHERMORE," GUNDELACH SAID, "THE ACCUMULATION OF LARGE STOCKS (IN THE UNITED STATES) CONSTITUTES A PERMANENT THREAT TO NORMAL MARKETING OF DANISH AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION." SALES OF AMERICAN SURPLUS BETTER "SERIOUSLY DISTURB" DENMARK'S NORMAL EXPORT MARKETS, HE ADDED.

A.BM HOCKIN OF CANADA SAID THE WAIVER "HAS A SERIOUSLY DAMAGING EFFECT ON GATT AND AON INTERNATIONAL TRADE," AND URGED THAT THE

A.B. HOCKIN OF CANADA SAID THE WAIVER "HAS A SERIOUSLY DAMAGING EFFECT ON GATT AND AON INTERNATIONAL TRADE," AND URGED THAT THE AMERI

A.B. HOCKIN OF CANADA SAID THE WAIVER "HAS A SERIOUSLY DAMAGING EFFECT ON GATT ANND ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE," AND URGED THAT THE AMERICAN RESTRICTIONS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED "AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE."

J.B. PRENDERGAST OF NEW ZEALAND SAID THE "HUGE UNITED STATES SURPLUSE OVERHANGING THE WORLD MARKET" WERE DIRECTLY DUE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S DOMESTIC AGRICULTURAL POLICY AND "THREATENED... NEW ZEALAND'S TRADE AND ECONOMIC SECURITY."

BARON C. A. BENTINCK OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID THE DUTCH RETALIATORY RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF AMERICAN WHEAT FLOUR WOULD BE CONTINUED IN VIEW OF THE MAINTENANCE OF THE AMERICAN RESTRICTIONS.

THE DELEGATES OF AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND PAKISTAN ALSO [illegible]OVAL OGZAJ D K

THE DELEGATES OF AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND PAKISTAN ALSO EXPRESSED DISAPPROVAL OF THE AMERICAN RESTRICTIONS.

LS/KM117PES

S43

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT TODAY SENTENCED EIGHT FUNCTIONARIES OF THE SO-CALLED "NATIONAL FRONT OF DEMOCRATIC GERMANY," INCLUDING A 33-YEAR-OLD NURSE, TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM EIGHT MONTHS TO THREE YEARS.

THE LEFTIST FUNCTIONARIES WERE FOUND GUILTY OF TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES AND WERE CONVICTED AS RINGLEADERS OF AN ORGANIZATION WHICH AIMS AT OVERTHROWING THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER. THE EIGHT HAD BEEN UNDER ARREST SINCE JULY 1955.

[illegible]

1956

A141

NICOSIA, SATURDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-CYPRIOT REBELS SPRANG INTO ACTION LAST NIGHT WITH NINE BOMBINGS OR ATTEMPTED ATTACKS ON THIS BRITISH ISLAND HEADQUARTERS FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

TWO BOMBS WERE TOSSED AT A BRITISH SECURITY FORCES VEHICLE AT PAPHOS. OTHER BOMBINGS WERE REPORTED IN AND AROUND NICOSIA AND IN THE PORT OF LIMOSSOL IN THE SOUTH.

JE1044PES

A79

BELGRADE, NOV. 2 (AP)-LITTLE ALBANIA, LEAST "DESTALINIZED" OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES, IS PROUDLY DISPLAYING A NEW BOOK BY THE FORMER SOVIET DICTATOR, THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS REPORTED TONIGHT.

IT SAID SIGNS IN TIRANA SHOP WINDOWS READ: "PEOPLE INTERESTED IN THE SEVENTH VOLUME OF STALIN'S WORKS MAY INQUIRE INSIDE ON SUBSCRIPTION TERMS."

KS712PES

A25

MOSCOW, NOV. 2 (AP)-HERE, VERBATIM, IS AN OFFICIAL TRANSLATION TODAY BY THE SOVIET INFORMATION BUREAU:

"N.A.BULGANIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTES, RECEIVED PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF THE SYRIAN REPUBLIC. THE PRESIDENT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FELLOW TRAVELERS."

RP324PES

A59

(300)

HONG KONG, NOV. 2 (AP)-NORTH VIET NAM'S COMMUNIST RULERS, APPARENTLY FEARFUL OF REPERCUSSIONS FROM THE ANTI-RED REVOLTS IN EASTERN EUROPE, TODAY PROMISED A SWEEPING LIBERALIZATION OF THEIR REGIME. THE PROGRAM LOOKED GOOD ON PAPER.

A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY HANOI RADIO SAID THE COMMUNIST NORTH'S FIRST ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD IN 1957, "ENABLING THE PEOPLE FURTHER TO PARTICIPATE IN MANAGEMENT OF THE STATE AND CONTROL OF THE ADMINISTRATION."

THE BROADCAST SAID AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS PRESIDED OVER BY PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH ALSO DECIDED:

1. "TO READJUST AND DEVELOP THE DEMOCRATIC ORGANS OF THE PEOPLE."
2. TO GIVE NEW POWERS TO THE PRESENT PUPPET NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPOINTED 10 YEARS AGO.
3. "TO ENSURE THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND STRENGTHEN THE BASIS OF DEMOCRATIC LEGALITY."
4. TO PASS NEW LAWS GUARANTEEING GREATER FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND SPEECH.
5. TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS OF WORKERS THROUGH "A MORE REASONABLE WAGE SYSTEM."

THE GOVERNMENT WHICH RULES SOME 12 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE NORTHERN HALF OF WAR-DIVIDED VIET NAM ADMITTED "GRAVE MISTAKES AND PRESENT DIFFICULTIES."

NORTH VIET NAM WAS THE FIRST ASIAN COMMUNIST NATION TO ACT SINCE THE REBELLION AGAINST COMMUNISM IN HUNGARY AND AGAINST SOVIET CONTROL IN POLAND.

COMMUNIST CHINA, WHILE SHOWING ITS APPROVAL OF THE EAST EUROPEAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT, HAS ANNOUNCED NO STEPS TO LOOSEN THE TIGHT GRIP IT HOLDS ON ITS 600 MILLION POPULATION.

THE HANOI ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE EXTENT AND SERIOUSNESS OF THE DISSATISFACTION WHICH EXISTS AGAINST COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN THE NORTH.

VIET NAM WAS DIVIDED INTO A COMMUNIST NORTH AND FREE SOUTH BY THE ARMISTICE OF 1954.

THE NORTH HAS OFTEN BEEN REPORTED IN ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES SINCE THEN.

THE REDS ADMITTED YESTERDAY THEIR MUCH-PUBLICIZED AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM WAS ON THE ROCKS AND BLAMED TWO OF ITS LEADERS, HO VIET THANG AND LE VAN LUONG. BOTH WERE FIRED.

THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TOOK AWAY ALL AUTHORITY FROM THE CENTRAL AND LOCAL LAND REFORM COMMITTEES AND TURNED THESE INTO SIMPLE STUDY GROUPS.

IT ALSO ABOLISHED THE DREADED SPECIAL PEOPLE'S TRIBUNALS.

LF440AES.

B48WX
Q
(190) JAPAN ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ISSUANCE OF A LICENSE FOR THE EXPORT OF A RESEARCH REACTOR TO JAPAN. IT WAS THE FIRST COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION OF ITS KIND IN THE HISTORY OF THE U.S. PRIVATE ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY, THE AEC SAID.

THE LICENSE WAS ISSUED TO MARUBENI-IIDA CO. OF NEW YORK FOR USE IN JAPAN BY THE JAPAN ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE.

IT CALLS FOR THE EXPORT OF A REACTOR FUELED BY A SOLUTION OF URANYL SULPHATE AND OPERATING AT 50 KILOWATTS.

THE REACTOR IS BEING MANUFACTURED BY ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL AT CANOGA PARK, CALIF.

ONLY SPECIFIED PARTS OF THE REACTOR CAN BE SHIPPED DURING THE FIRST 35 DAYS AFTER ISSUANCE OF THE LICENSE. OTHER VITAL PORTIONS OF THE REACTOR WILL BE HELD HERE UNTIL THE END OF A PERIOD DESIGNATED FOR FILING AND CONSIDERATION OF ANY REQUEST FOR A FORMAL HEARING.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE COST OF THE REACTOR IN THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE AEC SAID THE LICENSE WAS ISSUED ON THE BASIS OF A COMMISSION FINDING THAT IT IS "WITHIN THE SCOPE OF AND CONSISTENT WITH" THE UNITED STATES-JAPAN AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE LAST DECEMBER.

THE JAPAN ATOMIC ENERGY INSTITUTE IS NOW BUILDING A HEADQUARTERS AND REACTOR LABORATORY ON A 900 ACRE SITE IN TOKAI VILLAGE, 80 MILES NORTHEAST OF TOKYO.

PZ651PES

B92WX Q (270)
ATOMIC-IKE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-NINE SCIENTISTS AND EDUCATORS TODAY TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THE 81-NATION INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY LAUNCHED UNDER U.N. AUSPICES LAST WEEK OFFERS "REMARKABLE OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL AMITY."

THE GROUP CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER FOR 45 MINUTES ON MEANS OF EXPEDITING PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM THROUGH THE AGENCY WHICH EISENHOWER PROPOSED IN 1953.

THEY RECOMMENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT REDUCE THE PRICE OF ATOMIC MATERIALS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, NOTING THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS ALLOCATED FOR USE HERE AND ABROAD ENOUGH NUCLEAR "FUEL" TO START AND RUN AT LEAST 100 POWER PLANTS, "EACH CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING A LARGE CITY."

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT TO THE PRESIDENT, THE SCIENTISTS SUGGESTED THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY COULD FULFILL ITS OBJECTIVES BEST BY "WORKING WITH THE SOCIETIES WHICH SCIENTISTS THEMSELVES HAVE CREATED, INDEPENDENT OF GOVERNMENT."

"IT WILL THUS CARRY FORWARD THE TRADITIONAL INTERNATIONAL UNITY OF SCIENCE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY DR.ROGER ADAMS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, AND DR.ISIDOR RABI OF THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PHYSICS DEPARTMENT, AS WELL AS BY THE NINE WHO CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT.

THESE WERE:

DR.JAMES PHINNEY BAXTER, PRESIDENT WILLIAMS COLLEGE; DR.DETLEV BRONK, PRESIDENT OF ROCKEFELLER INSTITUTE; DR.EDWARD H.CHAMBERLIN, ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

DR.JOHN DUNNING, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; DR.WILLIAM V.HOUSTON, PRESIDENT, RICE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; DR.JOHN F.SLY, POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; DR.C.G.SUITS, GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

DR.VINCENT DU VIGNEAUD, CORNELL UNIVERSITY MEDICAL COLLEGE; DR.HENRY WALLICH, ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, YALE UNIVERSITY.

WE123PES

1956

A145KX (ROMAN & ATOMIC) (MI, AX FW SHORT)
SAN FRANCIS

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 2 (AP)-A NEW SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS WILL BE CONDUCTED NEXT SPRING AT THE NEVADA TEST AREA NORTH OF LAS VEGAS, NEV., STANLEY PIERSON, CALIFORNIA CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY.

PIERSON TOLD A MEETING OF GROUND OBSERVER CORPS SUPERVISORS THAT CALIFORNIA'S RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY DIVISION TRAINED MEN FOR LAST YEAR'S ATOMIC BLASTS NEAR LAS VEGAS, AND ADDED:

"THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED US TO ASSUME THIS RESPONSIBILITY AGAIN AT THE TESTS NEXT SPRING."

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Begin - Nov. 3, 1956

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A227
FIFTH LEAD HUNGARIAN
VIENNA, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-RUSSIA TURNED ON THE HUNGARIAN REBELS TODAY WITH TANKS AND BOMBS. THE HUNGARIANS FOUGHT BACK FROM DOORWAYS AND WINDOWS WITH MOLOTOV COCKTAILS, HOMEMADE GRENADES AND SMALL ARMS.
THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY APPARENTLY WAS TOPPLED. JANOS KADAR, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF WHO HAD EARLIER JOINED NAGY'S PLEAS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND NEUTRALITY, TOOK OVER THE REINS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND SIDED WITH THE RUSSIANRUVH

TOOK OVER THE REINS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND SIDED WITH THE RUSSIANS.
THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY, WITHOUT GIVING ITS SOURCE OF INFORMATION, SAID NAGY HAD BEEN TAKEN PRISONER WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT. REBELS SAID EARLIER NAGY WAS IN A SAFE PLACE.
FROM EARLY MORNING UNTIL 8 A.M., WHEN BUDAPEST RADIO WENT OFF THE AIR, NAGY BROADCAST APPEALS TO THE WORLD FOR HELP.
JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY FREED BY THE REBELS ONLY THREE DAYS AGO FROM HOUSE ARREST, TOOK REFUGE IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.
THE HUNGARIAN ARMY FOUGHT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.
SOVIET ARTILLERY FIRED PHOSPHORUS SHELLS INTO BUDAPEST IN AN ATTEMPT TO BURN DOWN THE CITY.
SOVIET BOMBER SQUADRONS DUMPED BOMBS ON THE CAPITAL.
RED ARMY TANKS AND INFANTRY DIVISION, MASSED IN HUNGARY DURING THE PAST WEEK IN THE FACE OF DEMANDS OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL RUSSIAN MILITARY FORCES, SPREAD OUT ACROSS THE COUNTRY AND ASSAULTED REBEL STRONGHOLDS.

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A228
AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN BUDAPEST WERE CUT OFF FROM CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. INFORMATION ON THE FIGHTING CAME FROM EDITORS OF THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY AND SZABAD NEP, ORGAN OF THE NOW-NATIONALIST HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY COMMUNICATED WITH THE VIENNA ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU BY TELETYPE.
THE SXABAD NEP EDITORS REPORTED IN MID-MORNING:
"AT THE MOMENT THERE IS SILENCE.
"IT MAY BE THE SILENCE BEFORE THE STORM.
"WE HAVE ALMOST NO WEAPONS -- ONLY LIGHT MACHINE GUNS, RUSSIAN-MADE LONG RIFLES AND SOME CARBINES. WE HAVEN'T ANY KIND OF HEAVY GUNS.
"THE PEOPLE ARE JUMPING AT THE TANKS, THROWING IN HAND GRENADES AND CLOSING THE DRIVER'S WINDOWS.
"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT AFRAID OF DEATH. IT IS ONLY A PITY THAT WE CAN'T STAND FOR LONG.
"A MAN JUST CAME IN FROM THE STREET. HE SAID NOT TO THINK BECAUSE THE STREET IS EMPTY THAT THE PEOPLE HAVE TAKEN SHELTER. THEY ARE STANDING IN THE DOORWAY, WAITING FOR THE RIGHT MOMENT. . .
"NOW THE FIRING IS STARTING AGAIN. WE ARE GETTING HITS.
"THE TANKS ARE NEARING AND THE HEAVY ARTILLERY. WE HAVE JUST HAD A TELEPHONE REPORT THAT OUR UNIT IS RECEIVING REINFORCEMENTS AND AMMUNITION. BUT IT IS STILL TOO LITTLE. WE NEED MORE. IT CAN'T BE ALLOWED THAT PEOPLE ATTACK TANKS WITH THEIR BARE HANDS.

A229
"WHAT IS THE UNITED NATIONS DOING? GIVE US A LITTLE ENCOURAGEMENT."
IN NEW YORK, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MET DRAMATICALLY AT 3 A.M. AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATESM U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ASKED THE COUNCIL TO ORDER RUSSIA TO STOP SENDING TROOPS INTO HUNGARY AND WITHDRAW THOSE ALREADY IN HUNGARY.
THE SOVIET UNION VETOED THE U.S. RESOLUTION, BLOCKING ACTION. THEN THE COUNCIL VOTED 10-1, WITH RUSSIA THE ONLY MEMBER OPPOSED, TO TAKE THE MATTER TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET ON THE ISSUE TONIGHT. THE ASSEMBLY IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE SOVIET VETO.
BETWEEN 200 AND 250 PERSONS, ABOUT 50 OF THEM WOMEN, HELD OFF THE RUSSIANS FROM THE SZABAD NEP BUILDING NEAR THE MAIN CROSSING OF JOZSEF RING AND RAKOCZY STREET.
THE RUSSIAN ATTACK CAME LESS THAN A WEEK AFTER ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS WON OVER THE NAGY GOVERNMENT TO ITS DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM AND WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY UNDER THE WARSAW PACT, THE SOVIET-LED MILITARY ALLIANCE IN EASTERN EUROPE. THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE FIVE-DAY REBELLION.
THE RUSSIANS SEALED OFF THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.
AT 10 A.M. BUDAPEST TIME ALL TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS WERE CUT OFF.
THE BUDAPEST RADIO, IN THE HANDS OF NAGY SUPPORTERS, WENT OFF THE AIR AT 8 A.M. BUT CAME BACK ON IN MID-MORNING. THIS TIME IT WAS HEAVILY JAMMED, APPARENTLY BY SOVIET TRANSMITTERS, AND ONLY A ROAR OF STATIC COULD BE HEARD.

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A230
SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV WAS REPORTED DIRECTING THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN FROM SOVIET FIELD HEADQUARTERS IN HUNGARY.
THE ASSAULT CAME WITHOUT WARNING AT 4 A.M.
THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, DEFENSE MINISTER IN NAGY'S GOVERNMENT, AND A HUNGARIAN MILITARY DELEGATION THAT HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.
AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES SAID HUNDREDS OF HEAVY RUSSIAN TANKS ATTACKED, AND APPARENTLY CAPTURED, THE WESTERN HUNGARIAN TOWN OF GYOER WHICH HAD BEEN A STRONGHOLD OF REBELS.
THEY ALSO REPORTED RUSSIAN TROOPS ADVANCING ON SOPRON AND THE BORDER STATION OF HEGYESHALOM. TWO RUSSIAN OFFICERS REPORTEDLY DEMANDED SURRENDER OF THE LOCAL OFFICIALS AND WERE REFUSED.
TWENTY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA AND ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM. THEY SAID THEY WERE CUT OFF BY THE RUSSIANS AND CALLED ON TO SURRENDER, BUT PREFERRED TO ESCAPE.
THE SZABAD NEP EDITORS SAID THE MARIA THEREZIA BARRACKS IN BUDAEST, CNTER O

THE SZABAD NEP EDITORS SAID THE MARIA THEREZIA BARRACKS IN BUDAPEST, CENTER OF RESISTANCE DURING THE REBELLION, AGAIN WAS THE SCENE OF HEAVY FIGHTING.

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THE OPERATOR LEFT THE TELETYPE FROM TIME TO TIME, EXPLAINING:
"NOW I HAVE TO RUN OVER TO THE NEXT ROOM TO FIRE SOME SHOTS FROM THE WINDOW. BUT I'LL TRY TO BE RIGHT BACK IF THERE IS ANYTHING NEW."
AGAIN, HE SAID:
"THEY JUST BROUGHT US A RUMOR THAT THE AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BE HERE WITHIN ONE OR TWO HOURS."
HE ASKED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO SEND A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO A RELATIVE IN ENGLAND. IT SAID:
"SENDING KISSES. WE ARE WELL AND FIGHTING AT 9:20 A.M."
AT 10:20 A.M. (4:20 A.M. EST), THE SZABAD NEP MAN REPORTED:
"A SHELL JUST EXPLODED NEARBY. NOW THERE IS HEAVY FIRING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE NATIONALIST THEATER, NEAR US IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY.
"IN OUR BUILDING WE HAVE YOUNGSTERS OF 15 AND MEN OF 40. DON'T WORRY ABOUT US. WE ARE STRONG, EVEN IF WE ARE ONLY A SMALL NATION. WHEN THE FIGHTING IS OVER WE WILL REBUILD OUR UNHAPPY COUNTRY."
THE EDITORS KEPT ASKING WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS DOING ABOUT HUNGARY. TOLD ABOUT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING, THEY REPLIED:
"WE HOPE IT WON'T BE TOO LATE."
AGAIN, THEY ASKED: "SEND US ANY NEWS YOU CAN ABOUT WORLD ACTION IN HUNGARY'S BEHALF. DON'T WORRY, WE BURN YOUR DISPATCHES AS SOON AS WE HAVE READ THEM."
THE EDITORS REPORTED:
"THE TANKS ARE NOW FIRING TOWARD THE DANUBE. OUR BOYS ARE ON THE BARRICADES AND CALLING FOR MORE ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THERE IS MOST BITTER FIGHTING IN THE INNER CITY."

A REBEL RADIO STATION AT KOSSUTH ALSO BROADCAST REPEATED APPEALS FOR HELP. RADIO FREE KOSSUTH SAID:
"DEAR LISTENERS . . . WE APPEAL FOR YOUR HELP. THE TIME IS SHORT. YOU KNOW THE FACTS. . . .
"HELP HUNGARY. HELP THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, THE HUNGARIAN FARMERS, SCIENTISTS, INTELLECTUALS.
"S.O.S. S.O.S. S.O.S."
AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER SAID HE HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT RUSSIANS HAD ATTACKED THE HUNGARIAN TOWN OF SOPRON, SEVEN MILES FROM THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.
HE SAID HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS, DRIVEN BACK BY THE RUSSIANS, HAD CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA AT VARIOUS POINTS.
THE FIRST COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DEVELOPMENT CAME FROM THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY OF RED CHINA. IT SAID:
"LAST NIGHT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES GUARDING BUDAPEST COUNTERATTACKED THE MACHINEGUNNING OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES (MOSCOW'S TERM FOR THE HUNGARIAN REBELS FROM AN ADVANCED POST. . . . SMALL SCALE MACHINEGUN AND SUBMACHINEGUN FIRING MINGLED WITH TRENCH

(MOSCOW'S TERM FOR THE HUNGARIAN REBELS) FROM AN ADVANCED POST. . . SMALL SCALE MACHINEGUN AND SUBMACHINEGUN FIRING MINGLED WITH TRENCH MORTARS WERE HEARD IN THE CITY."
AFTER ASSURING REBEL LEADERS ONLY 48 HOURS AGO THAT THE RUSSIAN REINFORCEMENTS STREAMING INTO HUNGARY HAD NO AGGRESSIVE PURPOSE, THE RUSSIANS THREW THE FULL WEIGHT OF THEIR SUPERIOR ARMS AGAINST THE REBELS, THE HUNGARIAN AGENCY REPORTED OVER A TELEX (TELETYPE) CONNECTION TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE.
"THE PEOPLE HAVE TAKEN UP POSITIONS BEHIND BARRICADES IN THE STREETS," THE AGENCY SAID AT 7:30 A.M. "THEY ARE CHARGING THE RUSSIAN TANKS WITH BOTTLES OF GASOLINE."
AT 8 A.M., THE BUDAPEST RADIO CEASED BROADCASTING.

SOON AFTER RADIO BUDAPEST CEASED OPERATIONS, A TRANSMITTER IDENTIFYING ITSELF AS "FREE RADIO EGER" BEGAN BROADCASTING URGENT APPEALS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES.
"WE ARE REQUESTING IMMEDIATE HELP," THE STATION SAID. "HELP FROM THE UNITED NATIONS COMES TOO SLOWLY. WE REQUEST THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE AN ULTIMATUM TO THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE THEY ARE DEVASTATING THE WHOLE COUNTRY."
THE SZABAD NEP TELEX REPORTED THAT NAGY, HEAD OF THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF BOTH COMMUNIST AND NON COMMUNIST MINISTERS SET UP YESTERDAY, APPARENTLY HAS DISAPPEARED.
BELA KOVACS, LEADER OF THE SMALL LANDHOLDERS PARTY, WHO HAD JOINED IN ATTEMPTING TO SET UP A COALITION GOVERNMENT ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY (MTI) SENT TWO APPEALS TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU HERE TO RELAY INFORMATION TO THE WORLD.
MTI SAID SIX COMMUNISTS HAVE FORMED THEIR OWN, OBVIOUSLY PRO-SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT SZOLNOK, ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST, WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE MASSED TANKS AND INFANTRY.
THE OPPOSITION GOVERNMENT INCLUDES ANTAL APRO, A FORMER COMMUNIST POLITBURO MEMBER; ISTVAN KOSSA, ALSO FORMERLY IN THE POLITBURO; RERENC MUNICH, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE AND FOR A SHORT TIME INTERIOR MINISTER IN AN EARLIER NAGY GOVERNMENT; SANDOR RONAI, PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT; IMRE DOGEI, FORMER CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER; AND GYOERGY MAROSAN, FORMER SOCIALIST LEADER WHO LED HIS PARTY INTO THE COMMUNIST FOLD IN 1948.
ALL WERE MEMBERS OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT PUT INTO OFFICE BY DEMAND OF STUDENT GROUPS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AGAINST SOVIET RULE. NAGY OUSTED THEM NOV. 1. WHEN HE BROADENED THE GOVERNMENT TO INCLUDE NON-COMMUNISTS.
IN NEW YORK, THEU.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED A DRAMATIC 3 A.M. MEETING TO CONSIDER THE HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS.
NAGY'S PLEA OVER BUDAPEST RADIO WAS BROADCAST IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES. HE SPOKE IN AN EXCITED VOICE.
"SOVIET TROOPS HAVE OPENED AN ATTACK ON BUDAPEST AT DAWN WITH THE CLEAR INTENTION TO OVERTHROW THE LAWFUL, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC," HE SAID.
"OUR TROOPS ARE ENGAGED IN FIGHTING THE SOVIETS FOR RIGHT AND FREEDOM! THE GOVERNMENT IS AT ITS PLACE!

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"THIS WE BRING TO THE INFORMATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD!"
THE RADIO THEN BURST INTO THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM.
FIERCE FIGHTING SWEPT THROUGH BUDAPEST, ALREADY BURNED AND SCARRED BY THE ANTI-SOVIET REBELLION.
THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THE MILITARY DELEGATION COMMISSIONED BY NAGY TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.
NAGY BEGAN HIS STATEMENT BY SAYING:
"THIS IS IMRE NAGY SPEAKING, CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

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AT 6:55 A.M. THE GOVERNMENT STILL CONTROLLED RADIO BUDAPEST. BETWEEN NAGY'S PLEAS, THE RADIO PLAYED THE ANTHEM AND REGLIGIOUS HUMNS. AT ONE TIME IT PLAYED SCHUBERT'S AVE MARIA.
THEN AN ANNOUNCER SAID THE WORLD HAD BEEN INFORMED OF WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON IN HUNGARY VIA THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS LEARNED HUNGARY HAD INFORMED THE UNITED STATES OF THE ATTACK. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM SHOCKED OFFICIAL WASHINGTON.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME FAINT HOPE IN WASHINGTON THAT THE SOVIET FORCES ACTUALLY WERE PREPARING TO QUIT HUNGARY OR WOULD SIT TIGHT WHILE NEGOTIATIONS PROCEEDED.

AT 7:15 A.M. RADIO BUDAPEST CALLED ON RUSSIAN TROOPS TO CEASE FIRE.

"RUSSIAN OFFICERS," THE HUNGARIAN BROADCAST SAID, "RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, STOP SHOOTING, AVOID A BLOODBATH. WE ARE YOUR FRIENDS AND WILL REMAIN SO."

AUSTRIA'S INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER TERMED NEWS OF THE ATTACK "TERRIBLE."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA LAUNCHED AN ATTACK ON NAGY. IT CALLED HIM AN "ACCOMPLICE OF REACTIONARY FORCES."

THE PRAVDA ATTACK, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID "CHAOS IS REIGNING IN HUNGARY."

PRAVDA ASSERTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED LAST WEEK TO REMOVE ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

PRAVDA SAID THATTHEN 43-:589-4

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REMOVE ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

PRAVDA SAID THAT THEN "REACTIONARY FORCES IN HUNGARY LET THEMSELVES GO STILL FURTHER. THE BLOODY TERROR AGAINST THE WORKERS TOOK ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE."

PRAVDA ACCUSED THE "REACTIONARY FORCES" OF TRYING TO DESTROY "THE SOCIALIST CONQUESTS OF THE WORKERS" AND TO ESTABLISH CAPITALISM.

"RUSSIAN GANGSTERS HAVE BETRAYED US," SAID A HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY (MTI) MESSAGE FROM BUDAPEST TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA.

"THE RUSSIAN TROOPS SUDDENLY ATTACKED BUDAPEST AND THE WHOLE COUNTRY. THEY OPENED FIRE ON EVERYBODY IN HUNGARY. IT IS A GENERAL ATTACK."

MTI SAID JANOS KADAR, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, FORMED A NEW GOVERNMENT, SIDED WITH THE RUSSIANS AND HAS BEGUN TO "ANNIHILATE THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER NAGY'S GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED AN "ENCOURAGING START" IN NEGOTIATIONS TO GET ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS TO LEAVE HUNGARY.

BUT WHILE HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET MILITARY NEGOTIATORS TALKED, RUSSIAN TROOPS AND TANKS FANNED OUT ACROSS HUNGARY.

THE BORDER WITH AUSTRIA ON THE WEST WAS FIRMLY SEALED OFF. THE RUSSIANS SEIZED RAILWAY STATIONS AT KEY POINTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATED MORE THAN 1,000 RUSSIAN TANKS ENCIRCLED THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. THEN THE RUSSIANS STRUCK.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED TANKS BATTERED THEIR WAY INTO BUDAPEST AGAINST HUNGARIAN FORCES.

FIERCE FIGHTING BROKE OUT FOR CONTROL OF THE BRIDGES OVER THE DANUBE BETWEEN BUDA AND PEST.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING NOT FAR FROM THE U.S. AND BRITISH EMBASSIES WAS UNDER HEAVY SOVIET FIRE.

THE AGENCY SENT AN APPEAL TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN BEHALF OF NAVY. THE MESSAGE SAID:

"I SPEAK IN THE NAME OF IMRE NAGY. HE ASKS HELP ... NAGY AND THE

THE AGENCY SENT AN APPEAL TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN BEHALF OF NAGY. THE MESSAGE SAID:

"I SPEAK IN THE NAME OF IMRE NAGY. HE ASKS HELP ... NAGY AND THE GOVERNMENT AND THE WHOLE PEOPLE ASK FOR HELP."

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"IF YOU HAVE ANYTHING FROM THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, TELL ME," MTI SAID. "URGENT, URGENT, URGENT."

MTI SAID THE ENTIRE HUNGARIAN MILITARY LEADERSHIP HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS.

MALETER, HERO OF THE REVOLUTION AND THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS.

NAGY ON THE BUDAPEST RADIO REPEATED HIS CALL FOR HELP EVERY FIVE MINUTES IN VARIOUS LANGUAGES.

MTI REPORTED RUSSIAN TANKS WERE REINFORCED BY RUSSIAN INFANTRY AND THAT A HEAVY FIGHT WAS GOING ON ON THE TOP OF GELLERT HILL OVERLOOKING BUDAPEST.

MTI SAID THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO GET THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, WHICH IS DEFENDED BY TANKS OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. THE PARLIAMENT IS THE SEAT OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT.

THE MTI EDITOR, WHO REPORTED MTI HEADQUARTERS ALSO WAS UNDER FIRE, SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW HOW LONG HE CAN HOLD OPEN THE TELETYPE LINE TO VIENNA.

HE SAID HE WILL DO IT AS LONG AS HE CAN. "LONG LIVE HUNGARY AND EUROPE," HE WROTE. "WE SHALL DIE FOR HUNGARY AND EUROPE."

A FEW MOMENTS LATER HE ADDED: THE RUSSIANS ARE USING PHOSPHOROUS BULLETS.

THE MTI EDITOR INTERSPERSED HIS PLEAS FOR HELP WITH NEWS BULLETINS ON THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY.

"ANY NEWS ABOUT HELP? QUICKLY, QUICKLY, QUICKLY..." HE SAID.

THEN HE ADDED:

"THE RUSSIAN ATTACK WAS STARTED AT 4 A.M.

"RUSSIAN MIG FIGHTERS ARE OVER BUDAPEST. RUSSIAN MIG FIGHTERS ARE OVER BUDAPEST. GYOER (REBEL STRONGHOLD IN WESTERN HUNGARY) IS COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY THE RUSSIANS. SZEKESFEHERVAR DOES NOT ANSWER."

"ASSOCIATED PRESS VIENNA, IF YOU HAVE SOMETHING, PLEASE PASS IT ON TO ME. THE GOVERNMENT WAITS FOR YOUR ANSWER!

"WE HAVE NO TIME TO LOSE, WE HAVE NO TIME TO LOSE...

"THE NEWS OF THE CAPTURE OF THE HUNGARIAN MILITARY LEADERSHIP (WHICH HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS) WAS CONFIRMED BY THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, MR. HAMORI.

"MR. NAGY IS AT A SAFE PLACE NOW. MR. ZOLTAN TILDY (NON-COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT) IS IN THE PARLIAMENT NOW.

"THE TIME IS 5.45 (A.M.) AND THE RUSSIANS STOPPED THEIR FIRE FOR A MINUTE. THE STREET LAMPS ARE ON AND THE TOWN SHOWS A PEACEFUL SIGHT, BUT EVERYWHERE RUSSIAN TANKS ARE IN THE STREET. THE RUSSIAN INFANTRY DIVISION IS GOING TOWARD THE PARLIAMENT.

"NAGY IS SPEAKING TO THE PEOPLE ON THE RADIO. HE SAID SOME ELEMENTS TRIED TO OVERTHROW OUR LAWFUL GOVERNMENT. OUR TROOPS ARE IN FIGHT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"PECS (IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY) WAS ATTACKED BY THE RUSSIANS AT 2 A.M. THEY TRIED TO SEIZE THE URANIUM MINES AND THE AIRFIELDS BUT THE HUNGARIANS STOPPED THEM. NOW THE TOWN IS IN THEIR HANDS BUT ALL THE HIGHWAYS ARE OURS."

AGAIN HE PLEADED FOR HELP:

"IF YOU HAVE ANY ANSWER PASS IT ON. ANY ANSWER PASS IT ON. IMRE NAGY PERSONALLY ASKS HELP. NAGY PERSONALLY ASKS HELP. AND DIPLOMATIC STEPS. DIPLOMATIC STEPS."

IN NEW YORK, THE UNITED STATES EARLY TODAY ASKED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER THE NEW SOVIET ATTACK.

AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. LODGED THE REQUEST QUICKLY AFTER NEWS DISPATCHES REPORTED THE ATTACK. LODGE APPEALED AS THE 76-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS MEETING SATURDAY NIGHT ON THE MIDEAST DEVELOPMENTS.

THE COUNCIL HAD DEBATED THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION SATURDAY AND HAD ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY BUT LODGE ASKED FOR AN EARLIER MEETING.

THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WAS CONTACTED FROM PARIS BY TELETYPE BUT BROKE INTO THE TRANSMISSION SAYING: "PLEASE BREAK CONNECTION; WE ARE TRYING TO GET THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN WASHINGTON."

THE BUDAPEST LEGATION DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ON THE FIGHTING OR ON THE SAFETY OF AMERICANS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL."

THE MTI EDITOR SENT ITS FIRST FLASH TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT 5:15 A.M. MTI HELD THE TELETYPE CONNECTION UNTIL 6:10 A.M., WHEN THE CONNECTION WAS CUT.

BEFORE THE CUT-OFF, THE MTI EDITOR SAID: "IF I AM CUT OFF CALL ME; IF I CAN CUT OFF, CALL ME, TRY TO CALL ME. THE TELEX (TELETYPE) CENTER IS IN OUR HANDS.

AT ONE POINT, THE MTI EDITOR TYPED: "LONG LIVE HUNGARY AND EUROPE. WE SHALL DIE FOR HUNGARY AND EUROPE."

AGAIN, SHORTLY BEFORE THE CONNECTION WAS SEVERED, THE MTI EDITOR PUNCHED OUT THIS MESSAGE:

"THE HUNGARIAN PUBLIC IS AFRAID OF A SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ENGLISH AND THE RUSSIAN TOP LEADERS.

"IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, THE RUSSIANS DID NOT MAKE A BIG BOISE -- AS USUALLY THEY DID ON SIMILAR OCCASIONS--ON SUEZ. ONE CAN EASILY IMAGINE THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW WANT TO DO THE SAME THING AS IS GOING ON IN EGYPT. IT IS A MERE SUPPOSITION BUT THAT IS SAID IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST THESE DAYS."

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS RECEIVED A FURTHER MESSAGE OVER THE TELEX FROM THE OFFICE OF THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP TO TELL THE WORLD OF THE ATTACK ON HUNGARY.

THE MESSAGE READ: "SINCE THE EARLY MORNING HOURS RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE ATTACKING BUDAPEST AND OUR POPULATION...

"PLEASE TELL THE WORLD OF THE TREACHEROUS ATTACK AGAINST OUR STRUGGLE FOR LIBERTY..."

"OUR TROOPS ARE ALREADY ENGAGED IN FIGHTING ..."

"THE PETOEFI RADIO STATION (BUDAPEST'S SECOND RADIO STATION) IS STILL IN OUR HANDS ..."

"HELP -- HELP -- HELP --"

"S O S --- S O S --- S O S --"

(THE CANADIAN PRESS REPORTED BUDAPEST RADIO, HEARD IN TORONTO LATE SATURDAY NIGHT, SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS HAATTACKED THE HUN

LATE SATURDAY NIGHT, SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS HAD ATTACKD THE HUNGARIAN ARMY IN BUDAPEST. IT SAID HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE APPEALED TO THE WORLD FOR HELP. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY A HUNGARIAN-CANADIAN NAMED ALEXANDER ALT.

(ALT QUOTED PREMIER NAGY AS SAYING IN HUNGARIAN:

("RUSSIAN TROOPS ATTACKED OUR CAPITAL TODAY (SUNDAY) WITH THE PURPOSE OF OVERTHROWING THE RIGHTFUL GOVERNMENT OF THIS COUNTRY. OUR TROOPS ARE ENGAGED IN A BATTLE AGAINST THIS AGGRESSION. WE APPEAL TO THE WORLD FOR ASSISTANCE."

(ALT SAID RADIO BUDAPEST PLAYED THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM REPEATEDLY AFTER NAGY MADE HIS DRAMATIC APPEAL TO THE WORLD.)

"PLEASE INFORM ~~THE POPE~~ EUROPE AND THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT," THE MTI STATEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT MTI ITSELF WAS UNDER HEAVY RUSSIAN FIRE. IT WENT ON:

"THE RUSSIAN TROOPS SUDDENLY ATTACKED BUDAPEST AND THE WHOLE COUNTRY. THEY OPENED FIRE ON EVERYBODY IN HUNGARY. IT IS A GENERAL ATTACK.

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"JANOS KADAR (PARTY SECRETARY), GYOERGY MAROSAN AND SANDOR RONAI FORM BJMUERN

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"JANOS KADAR (PARTY SECRETARY), GYOERGY MAROSAN AND SANDOR RONAI FORMED A NEW GOVERNMENT AND THEY STARTED TO ANNIHILATE THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION.

"THEY ARE ON THE RUSSIANS'(SIDE.

"WE ARE UNDER HEAVY RUSSIAN FIRE. ALL BUDAPEST IS UNDER FIRE. THE RUSSIAN GANGSTERS BETRAYED US."

"DURING THE PAST HOURS A FEW HUNDRED TANKS ATTACKED BUDAPEST AND DUNAFOLDVAR. THERE IS A HEAVY FIGHT WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR POSSESSION OF THE KEY POSITION OF THE BRIDGE.

"I STAY OPEN AND CONTINUE WITH THE NEWS .... WE SHALL INFORM THE WORLD ABOUT EVERYTHING." THE TELETYPE OPERATOR IN BUDAPEST SAID.

"THE RUSSIAN TANKS CAME TO BUDAPEST THROUGH VECSES AND RAKOSCSABE FROM ACROSS THE DANUBE. THEY ARE NOW IN RALOCZI STREET AND

ALKOTAS STREET AND THEY ARE FIRING AT THE CENTER OF THE HOME GUARDS AND THE HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY.

"WE ARE UNDER A HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRE.

"NAGY WILL SPEAK IMMEDIATELY TO THE PEOPLE.

"ACCORDING TO THE REPORT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY HEADQUARTERS, MORE THAN 1,000 TANKS ARE AROUND BUDAPEST."

MR1153PES

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WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-HUNGARY INFORMED THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT THAT SOVIET MILITARY FORCES WERE ATTACKING THROUGH THE COUNTRY, IT WAS LEARNED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE ATTACK WHICH SHOCKED OFFICIAL WASHINGTON.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME HOPE HERE, THOUGH NOT STRONGLY HELD, THAT THE SOVIET FORCES MIGHT POSSIBLY BE PREPARING TO WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY OR PERHAPS TO SIT TIGHT AND MAINTAIN CONTROL OF THEIR POSITIONS THERE WHILE POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS PROCEEDED.

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(1ST GRAF READ X X X ATTACKING THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, ETC)

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BUDAPEST BOX

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN MTI NEWS AGENCY FLASHED THE FIRST REPORT OF THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA AT 5:15 A.M. SUNDAY (11:15 P.M. SATURDAY EST).

AT 6:10 A.M. THE BUDAPEST-VIENNA CONNECTION WAS CUT.

BEFORE THE TELETYPE LINE CONNECTING THE TWO OFFICES WENT DEAD THE MTI EDITOR MESSAGED:

"I AM CUT OFF. TRY TO CALL ME. THE TELEX CENTER IS IN OUR HANDS."

A FEW MINUTES EARLIER HE HAD SAID: "LONG LIVE HUNGARY AND EUROPE! WE SHALL DIE FOR HUNGARY AND EUROPE!"

MR1249AES

PARIS, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE U.S. LEGATION AT BUDAPEST BROKE INTO A TELETYPE TRANSMISSION EARLY TODAY SAYING: "PLEASE BREAK CONNECTION, WE ARE TRYING TO GET THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN WASHINGTON."

THE LEGATION HAD BEEN CONTACTED FROM PARIS FOR INFORMATION ON THE NEW RUSSIAN ATTACK THERE.

THE LEGATION REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ON THE FIGHTING OR ON THE SAFETY OF AMERICANS IN BUDAPEST.

THE CONVERSATION WENT LIKE THIS.

LEGATION: WHAT DO YOU WANT?

AP: THIS IS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN PARIS. WE HAVE HEARD THAT. . .

LEGATION (INTERRUPTING) SORRY CANNOT BOTHER. PLEASE BREAK CONNECTION. WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO GET WASHINGTON, D.C.

AP: ARE AMERICANS SAFE?

LEGATION: SORRY CANNOT COMMENT. PLEASE BREAK CONNECTION. TRYING TO GET SECRETARY OF STATE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

THEN THE LINE WAS BROKEN, JUST AFTER 6:15 A.M.

MR1246AES

A40 (480)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

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BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 3 (AP)-PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN MILITARY LEADERS HAVE MADE AN "ENCOURAGING START" TOWARD ARRANGING WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET MILITARY FORCES FROM HUNGARY.

A CABINET MINISTER SAID THE RUSSIANS PROMISED THAT NO ADDITIONAL SOVIET TROOP REINFORCEMENTS WOULD MOVE INTO HUNGARY.

TEHSE WERE THE FIRST REPORTS FROM TALKS BETWEEN HUNGARIAN AND RUSSIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS"TECHNICAL DETAILS OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY."

NAGY HAD SHAKEN UP HIS GOVERNMENT AND SENT A MILITARY HERO OF THE REBELLION INTO THE CONFERENCES WITH THE RUSSIAN GENERALS.

MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, A REGULAR ARMY OFFICER WHO DEFENDED MARIA TEREZIA BARRACKS IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST AGAINST SOVIET TANK ATTACKS, TOOK OVER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. HE ASSUMED THE TASK OF TRYING TO INDUCE THE RUSSIANS TO GET OUT.

ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV WAS IN HUNGARY ADVISING THE RUSSIAN GENERALS.

GEN. MALETER MET WITH THE SEVEN-MAN SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY A MAJOR GENERAL AT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING ON THE DANUBE.

ZOLTAN TILDY, A NON-COMMUNIST AND LEADER OF THE SMALLHOLDERS' PARTY, TOLD A CROWDED NEWS CONFERENCE IT APPEARED INCONCEIVABLE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD TRY TO WIN HUNGARY BY FORCE. TILDY IS ONE OF THE NEW MINISTERS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

TILDY SAID THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION HAD GIVEN ITS PROMISE THAT NO MORE SOVIET REINFORCEMENTS WOULD BE MOVED INTO HUNGARY.

THEY HAD BEEN STREAMING INTO HUNGARY FROM THE EAST AND RUSSIAN TANKS MOVED IN ON NEW POSITIONS AT STRATEGIC POSITIONS AND ALONG THE HUNGARIAN-AUSTRIAN BORDER. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAD ENOUGH TROOPS IN THE COUNTRY TO DO ANYTHING IT PLEASED.

TILDY SAID HE COULD NOT GO INTO DETAILS WHILE DISCUSSIONS WERE IN PROGRESS, BUT HE REPORTED "ENCOURAGING SIGNS THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL IN TIME LEAD TO A LESSENING OF TENSION."

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A41

HE SAID HUNGARIAN FORCES WERE ORDERED TO REFRAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACTS TOWARD THE RUSSIANS.

"IT IS HUMANLY IMPOSSIBLE THAT THE TRAGEDY OF CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO FORCES COULD TAKE PLACE," TILDY SAID. "THIS WOULD BE A TRAGEDY FOR THE WHOLE WORLD. THEREFORE, I BELIEVE THIS WILL NEVER HAPPEN."

TILDY SPOKE FOR NAGY, WHO WAS REPORTED TOO BUSY TO MEET WITH REPORTERS.

TILDY SAID NAGY'S GOVERNMENT REQUESTED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIANS AS SOON AS IT TOOK OFFICE.

"THUS EVERY POLITICAL AND LEGAL BASIS OF SOVIET INTERVENTION HAS CEASED," HE SAID.

WHILE SAYING HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WOULD ATTACK AGAIN, TILDY DECLARED: "THERE WERE AND ARE TROOP MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND THIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT KNOW THEIR AIM."

TILDY SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "NEVER INFORMED HUNGARY THAT IT WANTED TO SEND IN SUCH REINFORCEMENTS AND NEVER TOLD THIS COUNTRY'S GOVERNMENT WHAT ROADS IT WANTED TO USE AND WHAT POINTS IT WANTED TO OCCUPY."

BOTH TILDY AND GEZA LOSONCZY, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT, EMPHASIZED THAT THE HUNGARIANS, AFTER ACHIEVING FREEDOM FROM RUSSIAN DOMINATION, "SINCERELY" DESIRED FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, TILDY SAID, HAS PROPOSED THAT A SECOND COMMITTEE BE SET UP TO DISCUSS PENDING POLITICAL QUESTIONS. THESE WOULD INCLUDE HUNGARY'S DEMAND FOR NEUTRAL STATUS, HERE RENUNCIATION OF THE WARSAW MILITARY PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST STATES AND A REQUEST FOR BIG FOUR GUARANTEE OF HER SOVEREIGNTY.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE GOBELIN HALL OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING PROBABLY WAS A HISTORIC EVENT ITSELF IN THIS SATELLITE STATE, WHERE THE PRESS HAD BEEN CONTROLLED FOR YEARS. THE HALL WAS FILLED TO CAPACITY BY HUNGARIAN AND FOREIGN JOURNALISTS.

LOSONCZY TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT TOLERATE THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM."

"COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES ARE RATHER ACTIVE IN HUNGARY AND THEREFORE THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT ITS DUTY TO DECLARE THAT NEITHER LAND REFORM NOR NATIONALIZATIONS OF INDUSTRY NOR SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PAST 12 YEARS WILL BE RENOUNCED," HE SAID.

RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE ON THE MOVE THROUGHOUT THE DAY. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID NEW REINFORCEMENTS CROSSED THE BORDER DURING THE DAY AND MANY SOVIET TANKS WERE JUST ACROSS THE BORDER.

SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN OVER THE DEBRECEN RAILWAY STATION NEAR THE BORDER WITH ROMANIA. HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE FORCED FROM THEIR BARRACKS THERE TO MAKE WAY FOR THE RUSSIANS.

THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED THE BORDER RAILWAY STATION AT ZAHONY AND AT NYIREGYHAZA, IN EASTERN HUNGARY NEAR THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER.

RUSSIAN RAILWAY WORKERS WERE SAID TO BE BUILDING A BROAD GAUGE TRACK FROM THE BORDER TO NYIREGYHAZA TO HANDLE SOVIET RAILWAY CARS.

SOVIET TANK REINFORCEMENTS MOVED UP TO HEGYESHALOM NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI QUOTED RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AS SAYING THEY HAD COME TO "FIGHT AGAINST FASCISTS" AND "THE AMERICANS WANT TO ATTACK HUNGARY AND WE HAVE TO DEFEND THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS."

LOSONCSY ALSO SAID A 16-MEMBER "U.N. DELEGATION" HAD ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST FROM PRAGUE. HE DID NOT DEFINE THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT OR DISCLOSE THE COMPOSITION OF THE DELEGATIONS.

(U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAID THERE IS NO OFFICIAL DELEGATION TO BUDAPEST. THE ONLY U.N. REPRESENTATIVE IN PRAGUE IS A CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZEN WHO DIRECTS THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER THERE. U.N. SOURCES SUGGESTED THE DELEGATION ANNOUNCED BY LOSONCZY MIGHT REPRESENT A PRIVATE U.N. ASSOCIATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZENS. THEY SAID THE SOVIET BLOC HAS BEEN ENCOURAGING SUCH ASSOCIATIONS TO PROMOTE A "COEXISTANCE CAMPAIGN.")

HUNGARY'S LIBERATED JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION CALLED FOR "REALLY FREE ELECTIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION IN WHICH ALL PARTIES CAN COMPETE EQUALLY."

"OUR FIGHT WAS A FIGHT FOR FREEDOM," MINDSZENTY SAID. "THE WHOLE NATION SWEPT AWAY THE REGIME THAT WAS IMPOSED UPON US BY FORCE IN 1945...WE DID NOT ATTACK RUSSIA AND WE HOPE THAT THE EVACUATION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM OUR SOIL WILL TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

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THE CARDINAL URGED HUNGARIANS TO END THEIR STRIKES, FORGET ALL THOUGHTS OF PERSONAL REVENGE, AND "GO BACK TO WORK TO REBUILD OUR COUNTRY."

"HUNGARY WANTS COOPERATION WITH THE GREAT UNITED STATES AS WELL AS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OUR NEIGHBORS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, YUGOSLAVIA, ROMANIA AND AUSTRIA," HE SAID.

THE CARDINAL SAID HE WAS "ABOVE PARTIES," KNOCKING DOWN SPECULATION HE MIGHT BECOME PREMIER OF A NEW GOVERNMENT.

TWO ARMORED DIVISIONS CAME IN THURSDAY FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND SOME SMALL UNITS FRIDAY, HE SAID. FOUR OR FIVE SOVIET DIVISIONS WERE BELIEVED TO BE IN HUNGARY WHEN THE REBELLION STARTED OCT. 23.

SOVIET TANKS ARE NOW ASTRIDE THE HIGHWAY FROM BUDAPEST WEST TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, A HIGHWAY WHICH REBELS CONTROLLED DURING THE REVOLT. SOVIET TROOPS SURROUND BUDAPEST AND GUARD HUNGARIAN AIRFIELDS AND RAILWAY INSTALLATIONS.

IN THIS PUZZLING PATTERN, THERE WERE REPORTS THE TANK MOVEMENTS PRESAGED A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO TAKE OVER THE COUNTRY AGAIN; OTHER REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE ONLY SECURING THEIR COMMUNICATION LINES FOR A WITHDRAWAL.

PREMIER NAGY, WHO HAS ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO GUARANTEE HUNGARY'S INDEPENDENCE, BROADENED THE BASE OF HIS REGIME IN ANNOUNCING HIS SECOND REVISION OF THE CABINET IN EIGHT DAYS.

A COMMUNIST WHO HAS SWITCHED HIS AFFILIATION TO A NEW COMMUNIST SPLINTER GROUP CALLED THE SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY, NAGY RETAINED THE PREMIERSHIP AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE CONSERVATIVE SMALLHOLDERS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND THE NATIONAL PEASANT PARTY ALL ARE REPRESENTED.

NAMED STATE MINISTERS, WITH DEFINITE PORTFOLIOS TO BE ASSIGNED LATER, WERE ZOLTAN TILDY, BELA KOVACS AND ISTVAN B. SZABO (SMALLHOLDERS); MRS. ANNY KETHLY, GYULA KELEMEN AND JOZSEF FISCHER (SOCIAL DEMOCRATS); ISTVAN BIBO AND FERENC FARKAS (NATIONAL PEASANTS); JANOS KADAR AND GEZA LOSONCZY (COMMUNIST SOCIALIST WORKERS).

GEN. MALETER, THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE 1940S. HIS PRESENT AFFILIATION IS UNDETERMINED.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ABOUT 20 MEMBERS OF THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT, IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HELD ALL MAJOR MINISTRIES, HAD BEEN RELIEVED "AT THEIR OWN REQUEST."

MRS. KETHLY, 67-YEAR-OLD SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LEADER, WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHEN THE NEWS CAME THROUGH. SHE WENT TO VIENNA FOR A SOCIALIST MEETING AND TOLD NEWSMEN A RUSSIAN TANK TURNED HER BACK INTO AUSTRIA WHEN SHE SOUGHT TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST.

THE RUSSIANS SEALED OFF SOME BORDER POINTS, THOUGH AT OTHERS IT WAS POSSIBLE TO CROSS ON SECONDARY ROADS. WESTERN TRAFFIC WITH HUNGARY WAS REDUCED TO A TRICKLE.

SNOW FELL IN BUDAPEST IN THE NIGHT, BUT MELTED IN WARMER WEATHER TODAY. THE CITY WAS QUIET AND ORDERLY, WITH PEOPLE TRYING TO RESUME NORMAL LIFE. SHOPS WERE OPEN AND BUSES WERE RUNNING.

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(320)

WITH HUNGARIAN

1956

BY GEORGE PETER BOULTWOOD

BUDAPEST, NOV. 3 (AP)-AFTER FOUR DAYS OF DIGGING HUNGARIAN ENGINEERS HAVE FAILED TO PENETRATE A MYSTERIOUS UNDERGROUND CELLAR IN WHICH SOME PEOPLE ARE BELIEVED ALIVE.

THE CONCRETE BUNKER IS UNDER A SQUARE ON WHICH STANDS THE FORMER HEADQUARTERS OF THE CAPITAL'S BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

WHEN PARTISANS CAPTURED THE BUILDING AFTER A TERRIFIC FIGHT THEY FOUND A MASSIVE STEEL DOOR IN THE BASEMENT. THIS DOOR LEADS TO THE BUNKER WHICH FILLS HALF THE TREE-LINED SQUARE OUTSIDE.

THE ARMY OFFICERS SAID THEY KNOW THERE ARE PEOPLE DOWN THERE BECAUSE LISTENING APPARATUS HAS DETECTED KNOCKING AND OTHER NOISES. THEIR IDENTITY IS UNKNOWN.

THE ARMY OFFICERS SAID THEY COULD BE EITHER SECRET POLICE AND COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARIES HIDING FROM THE VENGEANCE OF THE PARTISANS, OR POLITICAL PRISONERS IN A SECRET JAIL. ANOTHER POSSIBILITY WAS THAT BOTH PRISONERS AND COMMUNIST CAPTORS WERE INSIDE.

AFTER THE NATIONALISTS TRIUMPHED OVER THE RED ARMY THEY HUNTED DOWN THE HATED SECRET POLICE, SHOOTING THEM IN THE STREETS OR BEATING THEM TO DEATH WHILE HANGING THEM BY THEIR HEELS.

YESTERDAY A FIRE BRIGADE POURED WATER DOWN A HOLE DUG BY THE ENGINEERS IN THE HOPE THAT FLOODING WOULD CAUSE THE PEOPLE INSIDE TO OPEN THE DOOR. THAT FAILED.

TODAY EXCAVATORS WERE DIGGING UP THE SURFACE OF THE SQUARE ABOVE THE BUNKER TO EXPOSE ITS ROOF. WORKMEN WITH PNEUMATIC DRILLS ALSO WERE PROBING THE BASEMENT OF THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS LOOKING FOR POSSIBLE SECRET PASSAGES.

THE BUILDING WAS CLOSED FOR A YEAR FOR RECONSTRUCTION DURING WHICH THE SECRET BUNKER WAS BUILT. THE BUDAPEST RADIO IS STEADILY APPEALING FOR ANY WORKMEN OR ENGINEERS WHO WORKED ON THE PROJECT TO COME FORWARD AND BARE ITS SECRET.

THOSE WHO HAVE COME FORWARD SO FAR HAVE EXPLAINED THAT INDIVIDUALS WERE KEPT ON THE JOB ONLY FOR SHORT PERIODS, AND WERE CONFINED TO LIMITED PARTS OF THE PROJECT. NONE KNOWS THE WHOLE SECRET OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

IT LOOKS LIKE A LONG JOB. THE SQUARE WAS CORDONED OFF AND HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE GATHERED TO WATCH THE ACTIVITY OF THE ENGINEERS.

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WITH VIENNA

LONDON, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PRAVDA, LAUNCHED A BITTER ATTACK TODAY ON THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE SENT INTO HUNGARY "FOR THE SAKE OF THE VITAL INTERESTS OF OUR SOCIALIST ORDER."

THE PRAVDA ATTACK CAME AS SOVIET TROOPS MOVED ON MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT HUNGARY.

ALTHOUGH MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL, NO REPORT OF CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY ITSELF WAS GIVEN IN THE MOSCOW RADIO HOME SERVICE THIS MORNING.

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THE EDITORIAL SAID:

"IMRE NAGY (HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PREMIER), HAVING ACKNOWLEDGED VERBALLY THE DANGER FROM THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY INSTIGATORS IN ACTUAL FACT OBJECTIVELY PROVED TO BE AN ACCOMPLICE OF THE REACTIONARY FORCES WHICH COULD NOT BUT COMPLICATE THE SITUATION IN BUDAPEST AND IN THE WHOLE COUNTRY. . .

"IMRE NAGY CANNOT AND DOES NOT WANT TO WAGE A STRUGGLE AGAINST THE DARK FORCES OF REACTION.

"THE NAGY GOVERNMENT HAS IN ACTUAL FACT DISINTEGRATED, HAVING YIELDED ITS POSITIONS TO THE ANTI-POPULAR ELEMENTS.

"CHAOS IS REIGNING IN HUNGARY."

THE EDITORIAL SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGREED AT ONE TIME IN THE PAST WEEK TO REMOVE ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, BUT THAT THEN "REACTIONARY FORCES IN HUNGARY LET THEMSELVES GO STILL FURTHER. THE BLOODY TERROR AGAINST THE WORKERS TOOK ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE."

THE EDITORIAL CHARGED THAT NAGY WAS AN "ACCOMPLICE OF REACTIONARY FORCES" WHICH "AIM AT DESTROYING THE SOCIALIST CONQUESTS OF THE WORKERS AND AT ESTABLISHING CAPITALISM IN THE COUNTRY."

"ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL LIFE IS PARALYZED," THE EDITORIAL SAID. "INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES AND RAILWAYS ARE OUT OF ACTION. DIFFERENT KINDS OF REACTIONARY GROUPS, SHELTERING BEHIND LOUD NAMES, LOUDLY PROCLAIMED PROGRAMS AND DEMAGOGIC SLOGANS, ARE STRIVING FOR POWER.

"IT IS, FOR EXAMPLE, KNOWN THAT IN GYOER HORTHIST FASCIST ELEMENTS ARE THE GROUP WHO DIRECT THE ACTIONS OF THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY FORCES."

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1956

BULLETIN

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY VETOED AN AMERICAN-BACKED RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY.

THE ACTION CAME AT A DRAMATIC PRE-DAWN MEETING OF THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED AFTER WORD REACHED HERE OF THE MILITARY ASSAULT WHICH SOVIET FORCES LAUNCHED IN HUNGARY DURING THE NIGHT.

THE VETO WAS RUSSIA'S 79TH IN THE 11-YEAR HISTORY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT QUICKLY BROUGHT A PROPOSAL FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SEND THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM TO THE EMERGENCY GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH IS NOW CONSIDERING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THIS MOVE, NOT SUBJECT TO THE VETO, WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 10 TO 1 (SOVIET UNION).

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THE ASSEMBLY WOULD MEET AT 8 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT.

THE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION WAS 9-1, WITH RUSSIA CASTING THE LONE NEGATIVE BALLOT.

YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA BRILEJ SAID HE HAD NO INSTRUCTIONS AND COULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTE.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV MADE IT CLEAR THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTENTION TO COMPLY WITH ANY U. N. ACTION ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. HE BLAMED THE TROUBLE ON REACTIONARY ELEMENTS IN HUNGARY AND SAID WHAT WAS HAPPENING THERE WAS NOT THE BUSINESS OF THE U. N.

BEFORE THE DEBATE BEGAN ON THE U. S. RESOLUTION, U. S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ANNOUNCED THAT JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 5:23 A.M. (EST).

TAKING THE FLOOR AS SOON AS THE 11-NATION COUNCIL MET AT 3:12 A.M. (EST), LODGE SAID THE U.S. OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST REPORTED THAT MINDSZENTY AND HIS STAFF HAD FLED TO THE LEGATION AND ASKED FOR PROTECTION. HE SAID THE LEGATION HAD TAKEN THEM INTO ITS CARE.

1956

THE U.S. DELEGATE READ THE COUNCIL DETAILS OF THE SOVIET ATTACK, AS REPORTED BY THE U.S. LEGATION. THE REPORT REFERRED TO THE USE OF PHOSPHORUS SHELLS BEING FIRED INTO BUDAPEST IN AN ATTEMPT TO BURN THE CITY TO THE GROUND.

LODGE ALSO QUOTED SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, WHICH ATTACKED HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY AS AN ACCOMPLICE OF REACTIONARY FORCES.

LODGE SAID:

"IF THERE EVER WAS A TIME WHEN ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS COULD LITERALLY BE THE LIFE OR DEATH OF A WHOLE NATION, THIS IS THE TIME."

IN ORDER TO MEET THE NEW SITUATION, LODGE REVISED A RESOLUTION WHICH HE HAD INTRODUCED YESTERDAY. IN ITS REVISED FORM THE PROPOSAL ASKED THE COUNCIL TO ORDER RUSSIA TO STOP SENDING TROOPS INTO HUNGARY AND TO WITHDRAW THOSE NOW IN HUNGARY.

THE ORIGINAL DRAFT HAD CALLED ON RUSSIA TO STOP INTERFERING WITH HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS, BUT HAD MERELY EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT SOVIET TROOPS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN.

THE RESOLUTION WAS EXPECTED TO BE VETOED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION BY THE EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF RUSSIA BLOCKS SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION BY THE VETO.

"THIS IS A SHAME FOR THE SOVIET UNION," HE CRIED, "A SHAME WHICH FOR ALL TIME TO COME WILL BE SEALED TO ITS RECORD."

BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON SAID THERE COULD BE NO DOUBT BY NOW THAT "A BRUTAL AND NAKED ASSAULT ON HUNGARY IS TAKING PLACE WITH THE OBJECT OF CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

HE ASKED:

"IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, IS IT YET TOO LATE FOR THIS BRUTAL AND INHUMAN ASSAULT TO BE ARRESTED AND FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO LEAD THEIR LIVES IN PEACE?"

AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE E. RONALD WALKER URGED IMMEDIATE APPROVAL OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION.

"WE CAN DO NOTHING LESS THAN ADOPT THIS RESOLUTION," HE SAID, "AND EXPRESS A PRAYER THAT IT STILL MAY BE POSSIBLE TO BRING ABOUT A MORE REASONABLE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET."

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, PERUVIAN REPRESENTATIVE, SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT ONLY COMMITTING "A VERY GRAVE CRIME" BUT IS MAKING A GREAT MISTAKE. HE SAID THE PERUVIAN PEOPLE WERE IN COMPLETE SYMPATHY WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

URGING SUPPORT OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION, HE SAID:

"IF A UNANIMOUS VOTE CANNOT BE OBTAINED, THEN IN THE EXTRAORDINARY SITTING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WE WILL SEE THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM TRIUMPH WITH AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY."

FRANCE, BELGIUM, IRAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA QUICKLY LINED UP BEHIND THE RESOLUTION.

THEN, SOVIET DELEGATE ~~AKRADY~~ Arkady A. SOBOLEV, WHO HAD SAT SILENTLY THROUGH THE ATTACKS ON HIS GOVERNMENT, FINALLY TOOK THE FLOOR AND BEGAN SPEAKING IN RUSSIAN. BECAUSE OF THE HOUR, THERE WAS NO SIMULTANEOUS INTERPRETATION AND THE DELEGATES HAD TO WAIT UNTIL HIS SPEECH WAS OVER TO GET THE TRANSLATION.

SOBOLEV SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION AS TO WHAT WAS GOING ON IN HUNGARY AND HE FELT THAT THE COUNCIL SHOULD TAKE NO ACTION UNTIL IT HAD ALL THE FACTS.

HE THEN LAUNCHED INTO AN ATTACK ON WHAT HE CALLED "REACTIONARY, COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ENEMIES" WHO WERE TRYING TO RESTORE CAPITALISM IN HUNGARY. THESE GROUPS, HE SAID, WERE THE CAUSE OF THE WHOLE TROUBLE

SOBOLEV CHARGED THAT THE UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY HAD BEEN INSPIRED BY SUBVERSIVES WHICH HAD THE BACKING OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE ASSAILED HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WHO, HE SAID, HAD FALLEN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE REACTIONARY GROUPS.

HE SAID SOVIET TROOPS WERE IN HUNGARY UNDER THE WARSAW PACT AND THEIR PRESENCE THERE IS NOT THE CONCERN OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE REQUEST FOR THE UNPRECEDENTED PRE-DAWN SESSION WAS MADE BY LODGE WITHIN LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER NEWS DISPATCHES TOLD OF THE NEW OUTBREAK.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST NIGHT HAD DEBATED THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS AND HAD ADJOURNED ITS DEBATE UNTIL MONDAY MORNING. LODGE, HOWEVER, TOLD THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT THAT HE WOULD ASK FOR AN EARLIER MEETING IF THE SITUATION WORSENED.

AT THE COUNCIL MEETING LODGE HAD SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.N. TO ORDER AN IMMEDIATE END TO SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY.

AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE E. RONALD WALKER BROUGHT THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION BEFORE THE EMERGENCY GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY READING A NEWS DISPATCH FROM THE ROSTRUM DURING THE ASSEMBLY'S MIDDLE EAST DEBATE.

WALKER CALLED FOR AN INFORMAL MEETING OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS TO CONSIDER WHAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN. THE PRIVATE HUDDLE WAS CALLED FOR 1:45 A.M. (EST).

LODGE LATER TOOK THE FLOOR IN THE ASSEMBLY AND ANNOUNCED HE HAD JUST RECEIVED WORD FROM THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST THAT THE CITY WAS UNDER HEAVY BOMBARDMENT. HE SAID THE LEGATION STAFF HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE CELLAR OF THE BUILDING.

HE ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED THE CYNICISM OF SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV.

"WHILE SOBOLEV TALKED ABOUT THE SHEDDING OF BLOOD IN EGYPT, THE RUSSIANS WERE SHEDDING BLOOD IN HUNGARY," HE SAID. "I AM HORRIFIED BY THIS CYNICISM."

HE ADDED:

"OUR HEARTS GO OUT TO THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY."

1956

THE DEBATE TOOK PLACE AS BUDAPEST DISPATCHES REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD PROMISED NO FURTHER MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS WOULD BE SENT TO HUNGARY. THE WESTERN POWERS, HOWEVER, WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH THE RUSSIAN ASSURANCES.

BRITISH DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON SAID THE LATEST INFORMATION REACHING HIS GOVERNMENT WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION STILL WAS INTERFERING IN HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS. HE CALLED FOR URGENT ACTION BY THE COUNCIL.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION NOT ONLY CALLED FOR A CESSATION OF THE SOVIET INTERVENTION-- PARTICULARLY ARMED INTERVENTION-- BUT IT FURTHER EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ALL SOVIET TROOPS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM HUNGARY.

IT ALSO AFFIRMED THE RIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT, AND CALLED ON ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO AID THE HUNGARIANS WITH MEDICINE AND OTHER NECESSITIES.

LODGE REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE UNDER WAY IN BUDAPEST ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND SAID:

"NOTHING WOULD BE MORE WELCOME THAN SOVIET ACTION, ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE, TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS."

YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA BRILEJ SAID HIS GOVERNMENT ALSO HAD REPORTED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE IN PROGRESS. HE SUGGESTED THE COUNCIL SHOULD POSTPONE FURTHER DEBATE UNTIL FURTHER INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE.

"IF THESE REPORTS ARE TRUE," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD REFRAIN FROM DOING ANYTHING TO INTERFERE WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS."

LODGE ASKED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF HUNGARY, JANOS SZABO, WHETHER HE HAD ANY LATE INFORMATION FROM HUNGARY. SZABO HAD BEEN INVITED TO SIT AT THE TABLE AS AN INTERESTED PARTY.

THE HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE, HOWEVER, HAD NO INFORMATION BEYOND THAT ALREADY AVAILABLE IN PRESS DISPATCHES--THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAD BE THAT RUSSIA HAD PROMISED NOT TO SEND IN MORE TROOPS AND THAT ANOTH MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR LATER TONIGHT.

BELGIAN DELEGATE FERNAND VAN LANGENHOVE PRESSED FOR U.N. ACTION WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.

"THE INDEPENDENCE OF HUNGARY MUST BE RESTORED," HE SAID. "THE SOVIET UNION MUST MAKE ITS INTENTIONS CLEAR.

"WE MUST INVITE THE SOVIET UNION TO CEASE ANY INTERFERENCE INTO THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY."

E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA ALSO CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TO TAKE MEASURES TO HELP HUNGARY ATTAIN FULL INDEPENDENCE.

FRENCH DELEGATE LOUIS DE GUIRINGAUD RAISED THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WAS IN A POSITION TO NEGOTIATE AS AN EQUAL WHILE SOVIET TANKS OCCUPIED KEY POSITIONS AND SOVIET TROOPS SEALED OFF THE FRONTIERS.

1956

THE SITUATION, HE SAID, WAS TOO SIMILAR TO THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948 TO INSIPRE ANY GREAT OPTIMISM.

PERUVIAN DELEGATE VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE ALSO EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE NAGY GOVERNMENT WAS IN A POSITION TO NEGOTIATE AS AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY. HE CALLED ON SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV FOR A PLEDGE THAT RUSSIA WOULD DEAL WITH THE HUNGARIANS ON A FAIR AND HONORABLE BASIS

LODGE JOINED THE BRITISH, FRENCH, AUSTRALIAN AND PERUVIAN DELEGATES IN PRESSING FOR A DECLARATION FROM SOBOLEV ON RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS. THE SOVIET DELEGATE, HOWEVER, HAD NOTHING TO SAY DURING THE ENTIRE SESSION EXCEPT TO CONFIRM THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE IN PROGRESS IN BUDAPEST.

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 6:48 P.M. (EST) AFTER THE U.S. RESOLUTION HAD BEEN ENDORSED BY ENOUGH DELEGATES TO INSURE ITS APPROVAL--BARRING A SOVIET VETO, WHICH WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED. BELGIUM, PERU, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA AND CUBA EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE U.S. PLAN.

NO ONE SPOKE AGAINST IT, ALTHOUGH THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE SOUGHT TO DELAY ACTION. THE COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) MONDAY TO CONTINUE THE DISCUSSION.

MR607AES

30.24-8975

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CONVOY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (SUNDAY) (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY MADE A THIRD APPEAL TO RUSSIA TO PERMIT PASSAGE OF A CONVOY OF WIVES AND CHILDREN FROM THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST THROUGH SOVIET MILITARY ROADBLOCKS TO VIENNA.
THE APPEAL WAS MADE IN BOTH WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW.
IN WASHINGTON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JACOB D. BEAM CALLED AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZAROUBIN SHORTLY BEFORE 5 A.M. EST AND ASKED HIM TO GET HIS GOVERNMENT TO PERMIT PASSAGE OF THE CONVOY.
ZAROUBIN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, REPORTED THAT HE WOULD DO SO.
THE DEPARTMENT ALSO INSTRUCTED THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, CHARLES E. BOHLEN, TO TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW.
TWICE BEFORE, ON FRIDAY AND AGAIN ON SATURDAY, THE UNITED STATES HAI ASKED ZAROUBIN TO CLEAR THE WAY. ON SATURDAY HE REPORTED THAT NO OBSTACLE WOULD BE RAISED TO THE CONVOY'S PASSAGE.
THE ACTION EARLY TODAY, HOWEVER, INDICATED THAT SOMETHING HAD GONE WRONG WITH THIS ASSURANCE.
RZ506AESNM

A21WX
(200) FIRST LEAD HUNGARIAN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-RUSSIAN NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT SOVIET TROOPS WILL PLACE NO FURTHER OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF WIVES AND CHILDREN OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS LEAVING EMBATTLED HUNGARY.
THIS WAS A REPLY TO A SECOND APPEAL BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY FOR SPEEDY CLEARANCE OF A MOTOR CONVOY ATTEMPTING TO TAKE A GROUP OF AMERICANS FROM HUNGARY TO THE SAFETY OF AUSTRIA.
SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN TOLD DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY BY TELEPHONE:
"AS THE RESULT OF MEASURES TAKEN BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, THE QUESTION OF THE DEPARTURE FROM BUDAPEST OF THE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF AMERICAN MISSION PERSONNEL HAS BEEN SETTLED. NO OBSTACLES ARE BEING PLACED IN THE WAY OF THEIR DEPARTURE."
MURPHY ASKED ZARUBIN WHETHER THIS MEANT THAT A CONVOY WHICH HAD BEEN TURNED BACK BY A SOVIET TANK ROADBLOCK NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER WOULD "NOW BE PERMITTED TO GO THROUGH.
MURPHY WAS ADVISED THAT THE EMBASSY TOOK THIS TO BE THE MEANING OF THE INFORMATION WHICH IT HAD RECEIVED, PRESUMABLY FROM MOSCOW, AND PASSED ON TO HIM.
AN EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD APPEALED A SECOND TIME ON THE BASIS OF NEWS REPORTS THAT THE CONVOY HAD BEEN STOPPED A SECOND TIME BY SOVIET ROADBLOCKS AS IT NEARED THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.
THE CONVOY INCLUDED SOME 50 FOREIGN NATIONALS--INCLUDING AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, SWISS AND AUSTRIAN CITIZENS GOING FROM BUDAPEST, CAPITAL OF HUNGARY, TO VIENNA IN AUSTRIA.
THE CONVOY WAS HELD BY SOVIET TROOPS LAST NIGHT AT THE HUNGARIAN BORDER TOWN OF MAGYAROVAR, AUSTRIAN SECURITY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS:
"DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY CALLED THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR BY TELEPHONE TODAY IMMEDIATELY UPON RECEIPT OF NEWS REPORTS THAT A CONVOY OF AMERICAN DEPENDENTS AND ESCORT OFFICERS HAD BEEN REFUSED PASSAGE TO AUSTRIA. HE DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR.
"AMBASSADOR ZARUBIN SAID HE WOULD GET IN TOUCH WITH HIS GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY WITH A VIEW TO HAVING THE CONVOY LET THROUGH."
MURPHY HAD REGISTERED A STRONG PROTEST WITH ZARUBIN LAST NIGHT AFTER OFFICIAL WORD CAME THROUGH OF THE FIRST STOPPING OF THE CONVOY, WHICH HAD AN ESCORT OF OFFICERS FROM THE U.S.LEGATION.

WHITE DECLINED TO SAY THAT TODAY'S ACTION WAS A PROTEST. HE SAID THE WORD ON WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED WAS UNOFFICIAL AND THAT MURPHY'S URGENT PURPOSE WAS TO BRING THE MATTER TO ZARUBIN'S ATTENTION.
WE117PES
B53
WITH HUNGARIAN (180)
NEW YORK, NOV. 3 (AP)-LEO CHERNE, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL RELIEF COMMITTEE, ESTIMATED TODAY THAT BETWEEN 7,000 AND 10,000 HUNGARIANS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER 30,000 WOUNDED DURING FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST.
CHERNE SAID HE BASED HIS ESTIMATE ON A 30-HOUR STAY IN BUDAPEST. HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY.
THE OCCASION FOR HIS VISIT, HE SAID, WAS TO DELIVER THE FIRST PORTION OF $200,000 WORTH OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
CHERNE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UPRISING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS WAS A "YOUNG PEOPLE'S REVOLUTION, PARTICULARLY A COLLEGE STUDENTS' REVOLUTION." SOME 200,000 HUNGARIAN ARMY SOLDIERS DEFECTED TO THE REBEL SIDE HE SAID, AND THERE WAS EVIDENCE ALSO THAT SYMPATHETIC RUSSIAN SOLDIERS SUPPLIED REBEL FORCES WITH ARMS.
CHERNE SAID HE ALSO VISITED CARDINAL MINDZENTY, RECENTLY FREED FROM COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT. THE CARDINAL EXPRESSED A "HOPE THAT THIS MOMENT OF VICTORY WILL BE A PERMANENT ONE," CHERNE SAID.
CHERNE SAID HIS RELIEF ORGANIZATION HAD SET UP AN EMERGENCY FIELD OFFICE IN BUDAPEST TO ARRANGE FOR THE FLOW OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO HUNGARY EVEN IF THE COUNTRY'S BORDER IS BLOCKED OFF BY THE RUSSIAN ARMY.
JR811PES

A120 HUNGARY
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE SAID THREE CONVOYS OF RED CROSS TRUCKS WITH FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES DROVE THROUGH SOVIET GUARDS AT THE AUSTRIAN HUNGARIAN BORDER TODAY TO TAKE SUPPLIES TO HUNGARIAN HOSPITALS CUT OFF FROM THE WEST SINCE THURSDAY.
COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID ONE OF THE CONVOYS REACHED A CITY IN WESTERN HUNGARY AND RETURNED TO AUSTRIAN TERRITORY WITHOUT INCIDENT AFTER DELIVERING ITS SUPPLIES.
"WE HAVE NO NEWS OF THE OTHER TWO CONVOYS," THE OFFICIALS SAID.
SC915PES

B24WX (AP)
-17-
RED CROSSS-HUNGARY (160)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS INFORMED TODAY THAT RED CROSS SOCIETIES ARE POURING THOUSANDS OF TONS OF RELIEF SUPPLIES INTO STRIFE-TORN HUNGARY.
THE REPORT CAME FROM E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, WHO SAID HIS ORGANIZATION ALONE IS SPENDING $130,000 IN A DAY AND NIGHT AIRLIFT. HE SAID SIX PLANELOADS OF SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES.
EISENHOWER, IN ANNOUNCING YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE 20 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FOOD AND OTHER ASSISTANCE, URGED THAT AMERICANS CONTINUE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS WORKING TOWARD THE SAME END.
HARRIMAN SAID 30 OF THE 75 RED CROSS SOCIETIES IN THE WORLD ARE JOINING IN THE RELIEF EFFORT.
THE U. S. SOCIETY IS USING BOTH MILITARY AND CIVIL PLANES, HARRIMAN SAID.
SUQ410PES

A116
HUNGARY (200)
LONDON, NOV. 3 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL BACK HUNGARY'S APPEAL FOR BIG-POWER GUARANTEES OF ITS POLITICAL NEUTRALITY.
IN A STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, LLOYD DECLARED BRITAIN UNDERSTANDS SOVIET MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE COUNTRY IN THE LAST THREE DAYS ALTHOUGH "MOVEMENTS OF RUSSIAN LAND FORCES IN HUNGARY ARE NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR."
"MY LATEST INFORMATION IS THAT THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS ARE CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MIXED COMMISSION TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY.
"MY INFORMATION IS THAT ALTHOUGH SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS APPEAR TO HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM BUDAPEST SOME UNITS HAVE BUUC IN NOT FAR FROM THE CITY. THE AIRFIELDS NEAR BUDAPEST ARE UNDER RUSSIAN CONTROL. MOVEMENTS OF RUSSIAN LAND FORCES IN HUNGARY ARE NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR BUT ON BALANCE THEY SEEM TO HAVE BEEN REINFORCED IN THE LAST THREE DAYS."
LLOYD SAID BRITAIN WELCOMED THE PROCLAMATION OF HUNGARIAN NEUTRALITY AND ADDED:
"IN THE UNITED NATIONS' DISCUSSION OF THE COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL BY (PREMIER IMRE) NAGY THE UNITED KINGDOM REPRESENTATIVE IS SUPPORTING HUNGARY'S REQUEST FOR THE RECOGNITION OF HER NEUTRALITY."
M921AES

A151
VIENNA, NOV. 3 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY THAT PETER KOS, HUNGARY'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N. IN NEW YORK UNTIL HE WAS RECALLED THIS WEEK BY THE GOVERNMENT, ACTUALLY IS A SOVIET CITIZEN NAMED KONDUSTRO ROV.
RADIO BUDAPEST, QUOTING THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID KOS WAS RENAMED BY THE FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY.
THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAS PREPARED SUGGESTIONS FOR THE REPLACEMENT OF OLD STALINITE HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATS ABROAD, RADIO BUDAPEST STATED.
SC1112PES

A172
VIENNA, NOV. 3 (AP)-AUSTRIA TODAY CATEGORICALLY REJECTED SOVIET CHARGES THAT IT PERMITS "ARMED FASCISTS" TO ENTER NEIGHBORING HUNGARY.
CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB IN A RADIO SPEECH AND THE AUSTRIAN MINISTERS IN MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST REJECTED THE CHARGES BROADCAST BY RADIO MOSCOW.
"IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT AIMS ARE IMPUTED TO THE SPONTANEOUS AUSTRIAN READINESS TO HELP AND TO THE WORK OF THE RED CROSS...WHICH ARE COMPLETELY CONTRARY TO THE FACTS," RAAB SAID.
MR1209AES

A93
(200)
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, NOV. 3 (AP)-RED CHINA WARNED HUNGARY TODAY NOT TO ABANDON THE COMMUNIST CAMP AND ACCUSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY OF NATIONAL BETRAYAL FOR DENOUNCING THE SOVIET-DOMINATED WARSAW PACT.
"WHILE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, WHEREBY THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS PREPARE AGGRESSIVE WAR, CONTINUES TO EXIST THE WARSAW TREATY MUST CONTINUE," SAID THE OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY.
THE PAPER SAID COMMUNIST UNITY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WOULD BE DESTROYED BY ABOLITION OF THE WARSAW TREATY, WHICH BINDS THE EASTERN EUROPEAN RED NATIONS TO RUSSIA.
THE ATTACK ON NAGY, CONTAINED IN A NEWS DISPATCH FROM THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY'S CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE, WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, HEARD HERE.
"THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE PROFOUNDLY SYMPATHETIC TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR PLIGHT UNDER THE RECENT EVENTS," THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID. "THEIR HEARTS GO OUT TO THE HONEST WORKING PEOPLE, THE GENUINE PATRIOTS AND THE STAUNCH SOCIALIST FIGHTERS OF HUNGARY. WITHOUT DOUBT SOME MISTAKES WERE COMMITTED BY CERTAIN HUNGARIAN LEADERS...BUT HUNGARY CAN ATTAIN INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM AND HAPPINESS ONLY AS A SOCIALIST COUNTRY."
PEIPING LEVELED THE CHARGE LESS THAN 36 HOURS AFTER PRAISING HUNGARY AND POLAND FOR ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.
ED543AES

A139
(120)
VIENNA, NOV. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA DECLARED TONIGHT THAT "FOREIGN DIVERSIONISTS AND SABOTEURS" TRIED TO CREATE A REVOLT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
ZAPOTOCKY IN A SPECIAL BROADCAST TO THE NATION CHARGED THAT "DIVERSIONISTS AND SABOTEURS ARE SENT IN TO OUR COUNTRY FROM ABROAD IN MASSES." HE SAID A LARGE NUMBER HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN OR WHERE THE ALLEGED ATTEMPTS AT FOMENTING UNREST HAD OCCURRED.
THE PRESIDENT SAID PANIC BUYING WAS TAKING PLACE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT HE ASSERTED "FOOD SUPPLIES ARE MORE PLENTIFUL THAN EVER."
THE BROADCAST EVIDENTLY WAS INSPIRED BY CZECHOSLOVAK UNREST AFTER THE REVOLTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.
LF1034PES.

B31 (290)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMANY
BY REINHOLD ENSZ
BERLIN, NOV. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY PROMISED HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS, WARNED AGAINST REBELLION AND SAID SOVIET TROOPS WILL STAY.
ANTI-SOVIET UNREST CONTINUED AMONG WORKERS AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.
APPEARING AT A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT AND SPEAKING OVER A NATION-WIDE RADIO NETWORK, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT SAID:
"HUNGARY TEACHES US THAT THE PEOPLE MUST REMAIN ALERT. HE WHO GIVES REACTION HIS LITTLE FINGER WILL LOSE HIS LIFE IN THE END."
ULBRICHT PROMISED BETTER WORKING CONDITIONS AND ATTACKED COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES FOR SHOWING "SOULLESS BEHAVIOR."
HE AIMED OTHER SECTIONS OF HIS SPEECH AT UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. HE TOLD THEM THE GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO DISCUSS THEIR DEMANDS THAT COMPULSORY INSTRUCTION IN COMMUNIST THEORY AND THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE BE DROPPED.
THE EAST GERMAN CABINET ISSUED A STATEMENT LATER REITERATING PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S DECLARATION THAT THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS -- ESTIMATED AT 400,000 MEN -- IN EAST GERMANY "IS A NECESSARY MEASURE TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND EUROPEAN SECURITY."
THE STATEMENT SAID SOVIET FORCES COULD BE PULLED OUT OF EAST GERMANY ONLY IF BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AGREE ON WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMANY.
AFTER ULBRICHT SPOKE, THE COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT GAVE GROTEWOHL A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.
TOURS OF EAST BERLIN SHOWED AN OUTWARD CALM. BUT POLICE PATROLS WERE INCREASED.
THE POLICE WERE REPORTEDLY KEEPING A SPECIAL EYE ON EAST BERLIN'S HUNGARIAN EMBASSY.

30.24-8977

A "REVOLUTION COMMITTEE" LOYAL TO HUNGARY'S NATIONALIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAS BEEN FORMED IN THE EMBASSY. THE REDS FEAR THE HUNGARIANS MIGHT SPREAD THE REVOLT FEVER.

EAST GERMANY'S ARMY AND SECURITY POLICE ARE REPORTED STILL ON EMERGENCY ALERT. SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN ARE PERMITTED TO LEAVE THEIR BARRACKS AREAS ONLY IN PAIRS, AND ONLY WITH SIDEARMS.

SS522PES

A106

VIENNA, NOV. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND SAID TONIGHT THAT IT WILL ACCEPT AN OFFER OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID AND CREDITS IF IT IS GRANTED WITHOUT STRINGS.

WARSAW RADIO SAID THIS POINT OF VIEW WAS PRESENTED BY POLISH OFFICIALS TO THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW. IT QUOTED A STATEMENT BY THE OFFICIAL POLISH NEWS AGENCY P.A.P.

THE RADIO REPORTED THE OFFICIALS INSISTED PAST U.S. OFFERS "HAD A POLITICAL CHARACTER AND WERE TIED TO VARIOUS CONDITIONS." THIS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR POLAND TO ACCEPT, THEY SAID.

THE BROADCAST REITERATED A POLISH INVITATION TO THE UNITED STATES TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS.

SC828PES

A124

170

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV. 3 (AP)-CITY FOOD AUTHORITIES MOBILIZED A FLEET OF SPECIAL TRUCKS TODAY TO KEEP SHOPS SUPPLIED AGAINST A WAVE OF PANIC BUYING.

DESPITE OFFICIAL ASSURANCES THAT THERE IS NOTHING TO WORRY ABOUT, WOMEN CLEANED OUT STORE SHELVES OF FATS, SUGAR, FLOUR AND MEAT. THEY FEARED THE TENSE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION MIGHT BRING SOME DISRUPTION HERE.

TRAVELERS ARRIVING FROM PROVINCIAL CITIES REPORTED THE SAME STOCKING UP GOING ON ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

TRYBUNA LUDU, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, APPEALED TO WOMENFOLK TO RESIST THE PANIC. THE BOARD OF TRADE ANNOUNCED THAT WARSAW HAS RESERVES OF BASIC FOODSTUFFS SUFFICIENT FOR MANY WEEKS.

TO COPE WITH THE RUSH OF BUYING, IT SAID THE CAPITAL'S FOOD STORES WOULD GET 80 TONS OF AT TODAY AGAINST THE USUAL 17, ALSO 140 TONS OF MEAT AGAINST THE USUAL 80.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE COUNTRY IS CALM. IT ADDED:

"THE ROWDY AND HOOLIGAN ELEMENT WHICH TRIED TO DISTURB THE PEACE IN CERTAIN TOWNS HAVE MET WITH THE DETERMINED RESISTANCE OF THE PEOPLE. THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY MAKES CLEAR TO EVERY THINKING MAN HOW MUCH WE NEED PRUDENCE."

PD1135AES

A102

(200-UP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP

LONDON, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE FATEFUL LEAP OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES INTO EGYPT APPEARED EVER MORE IMMINENT TODAY.

APPEALS FROM THE U.N. FOR A SOFTER COURSE WERE BRUSHED ASIDE AND THE DIE WAS CAST FOR FORCE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

EGYPTIAN REPORTS CIRCULATED BY ROUNDABOUT MEANS CLAIMED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TRIED TO LAND ON THE SUEZ CANAL SATURDAY BUT WERE REPULSED, WITH LOSSES, BY SHORE GUNS. EGYPT SAID ENEMY TROOP CARRIERS WERE SUNK AND CAPTURED.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DENIED ANY SUCH LOSSES.

THE FINAL STATEMENTS THROUGH SATURDAY MIDNIGHT FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID THEIR WARPLANES STILL WERE PREPARING THE WAY FOR THEIR LAND FORCES TO KICK OFF THE OFFENSIVE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY RELEASED A STATEMENT RECEIVED FROM CAIRO, SAYING:

"WE ARE AT WAR WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

THIS APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO COUNTER BRITISH-FRENCH REFERENCES TO THE FIGHTING AS "A POLICE ACTION."

PRESIDENT NASSER DECLARED IN A SPEECH IN CAIRO:

"EGYPT WAS ALWAYS A GRAVE FOR INVADERS. ALL EMPIRES COLLAPSED WHENEVER THEY INVADED EGYPT. WE WILL FIGHT AND WE WILL NEVER SURRENDER.

"WE ARE WAITING FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN THE CANAL AND NILE DELTA."

IN NEW YORK LATE SATURDAY NIGHT CANADA PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AUTHORIZE A START ON PLANS WITHIN 48 HOURS FOR AN EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL U.N. FORCE TO POLICE THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY ENDORSED THE PROPOSAL AND SAID IT SHOULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY OVER EARLIER U.S. PROPOSALS FOR LONG-RANGE SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ AND ISRAELI-ARAB PROBLEMS.

MASSING OF SYRIAN, IRAQI AND JORDANIAN TROOPS IN JORDAN POSED THE THEAT OF A SECOND FRONT ON ISRAEL'S EASTERN BORDER.

THE ISRAELIS SAID ON THE WESTERN FRONT THEIR ADVANCE PATROLS HAD REACHED THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE MAIN ISRAELI FORCES WERE REPORTED ABOUT NINE MILES FROM THE WATERWAY AND MOVING FREELY THROUGHOUT THE SINAI PENINSULA, WHERE FIGHTING HAS STOPPED.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS HAD BEEN TAKEN BUT MOST EGYPTIAN OFFICERS HAD FLED, LEAVING THEIR UNITS TO BE CAPTURED IN SINAI.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE NATION IN A TV ADDRESS THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ACTED TO PREVENT A GREATER CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID HE WOULD MAKE CERTAIN ISRAELI TROOPS QUIT EGYPT WHEN BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES TAKE OVER POSITIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

EDEN SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE UNITED STATES WOULD COME TO AGREE THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ACTED BEST TO PREVENT THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST BECOMING INFLAMED.

THE BRITISH CABINET WAS CALLED INTO URGENT SESSION AFTER EDEN SPOKE LAST NIGHT. THE MEETING ENDED EARLY SUNDAY WITHOUT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHY IT WAS CALLED.

EDEN WAS SUPPORTED BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO EARLIER SAID:

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS WILL COME TO REALIZE THAT, NOT FOR THE FIRST TIME, WE HAVE ACTED INDEPENDENTLY FOR THE COMMON GOOD."

A72

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THE UNITED STATES ASKED THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO NAME TWO NEGOTIATING COMMITES TO:

1. ESTABLISH PERMANENT PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND

2. WORK OUT PERMANENT ARRANGEMENTS FOR OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED NO CONCRETE STEPS TO HALT THE FIGHTING NOW.

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS CLAIMED VIRTUAL DESTRUCTION OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY IN PARIS SAID ALLIED PLANES ARE CONDUCTING A TACTICAL PHASE PRECEDING TROOP LANDINGS IN EGYPT BY SMASHING HIGHWAYS, RAILROADS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS.

ARAB RETALIATION SO FAR APPEARED TO BE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND CUTTING THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINE IN SYRIA.

EGYPT BROADCAST TWO COMMUNIQUES HEARD IN BEIRUT AND DAMASCUS CLAIMING TO HAVE INFLICTED LOSSES ON BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES TRYING TO INVADE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE FIRST SAID EGYPTIAN COAST ARTILLERY AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL SANK A BRITISH TROOP CARRIER AND ANOTHER VESSEL AND DAMAGED A FRENCH SHIP.

THE SECOND SAID EGYPT HAD CAPTURED THREE BRITISH TROOPSHIPS NEAR THE TOWN OF SUEZ. IT CLAIMED THE BRITISH VESSELS WERE FLYING THE EGYPTIAN FLAG "AS A DECEPTIVE DEVICE." IT DID NOT STATE HOW MANY TROOPS WERE ON THE CAPTURED VESSELS.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS AND A BRITISH ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THERE IS NO INFORMATION IN LONDON TO SUPPORT THE EGYPTIAN CLAIM OF SINKING BRITISH NAVAL VESSELS AND LANDING CRAFT."

IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. EMPLOYES IN SYRIA REPORTED THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST HAD BEEN STOPPED WITH THE BLASTING IN THREE PLACES OF A PIPELINE IN NORTHERN SYRIA. THE COMPANY IS OWNED BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN INTERESTS AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE FRENCH DECLARED THE SUEZ CANAL, THROUGH WHICH HALF THE OIL FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE COMES, HAD BEEN BLOCKED BY EGYPTIAN ACTION IN SINKING SHIPS. THE EGYPTIANS CHARGED THE FRENCH AND BRITISH BLOCKED THE CANAL BY BOMBING SHIPS IN IT.

THE ARABS BULWARKED THEIR STRENGTH ON THE EASTERN BORDERS OF ISRAEL. THE ISRAELIS, VICTORIOUS IN THE BATTLE FOR SINAI AND THE GAZA STRIP, KEPT A CAREFUL WATCH IN THE DIRECTION OF JORDAN.

IRAQ ANNOUNCED ITS TROOPS HAD ENTERED JORDAN. SYRIAN TROOPS WERE REPORTED ALSO POURING INTO THE DESERT COUNTRY OF KING HUSSEIN, POSING THE THREAT OF TWO-FRONT WAR FOR ISRAEL. EACH SIDE APPEARED READY FOR AN ATTACK WHICH WOULD WIDEN THE SCOPE OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN WAR.

REPORTS FROM BEIRUT SAID THE ZERO HOUR APPEARED APPROACHING ON THE ISRAELI-JORDAN FRONTIER. CONVOYS OF WHITE AMBULANCES WERE SEEN FORMING IN THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM. JORDANIAN LEADERS IN THE ARAB SECTOR OF THE CITY SAID AN ISRAELI ATTACK WAS IMMINENT.

COUNTRY-WIDE BLACKOUTS WERE ORDERED IN JORDAN.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED TO AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD NOT COMPLY WITH THE REQUEST FROM 64 MEMBERS OF THE SPECIALLY CALLED U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO END THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

"THERE MUST BE A CONTINUATION OF THE ACTION," HE DECLARED.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE SAID THE ACTION COULD BE STOPPED ONLY IF BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL AGREED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.N. FORCE TO KEEP THE PEACE. THEY ASKED ADDITIONALLY THAT SUCH A FORCE BE MAINTAINED UNTIL AN ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE SETTLEMENT IS REACHED AND SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR THE SUEZ CANAL. UNTIL THIS IS DONE, THEY ADDED, ISRAEL AND EGYPT MUST PERMIT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS TO BE STATIONED BETWEEN THE TWO HOSTILE NATIONS.

EGYPT ASKED THE U.N. TO ACT IMMEDIATELY ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH REJECTION. RUDECINDO ORTEGA OF CHILE, PRESIDENT OF THE EMERGENCY U.N. ASSEMBLY, CALLED A MEETING FOR 8 P.M. EST TONIGHT.

IN AIR ATTACKS SATURDAY, LOW FLYING FRENCH AND BRITISH FIGHTER BOMBERS AIMED EXPLOSIVES AT EGYPTIAN TANKS AND ARMORED VEHICLES, AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE CANAL REGION. ON PREVIOUS DAYS THE TARGETS, ACCORDING TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, WERE MAINLY AIR INSTALLATIONS. THIS, THEY SAID, RESULTED IN THE VIRTUAL WIPING OUT OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE. RECENTLY SUPPLIED WITH SOVIET PLANES.

INITIAL REPORTS ON SATURDAY'S ATTACKS SAID THEY HAD BEEN "PARTICULARLY EFFECTIVE."

THE BIGGEST CLAIM FROM THE EGYPTIAN SIDE SATURDAY WAS THAT COASTAL BATTERIES HIT AND SANK A BRITISH TROOP CARRIER AND ANOTHER BRITISH VESSEL ATTEMPTING TO APPROACH THE PORT OF SUEZ AT THE SOUTH END OF THE CANAL. A THIRD VESSEL WAS REPORTED DAMAGED. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM BRITISH OR FRENCH SOURCES FOR THE CAIRO CLAIM, MADEN A CO

TION FROM BRITISH OR FRENCH SOURCES FOR THE CAIRO CLAIM, MADE IN A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY DAMASCUS RADIO.

THE SYRIAN RADIO SAID ALSO THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES SHOT DOWN FIVE BRITISH BOMBERS OVER THE NILE DELTA, BRINGING TO 18 THE NUMBER OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED TO HAVE DOWNED SINCE THE AERIAL ACTION BEGAN. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ADMIT THE LOSS OF ONLY ONE BRITISH FIGHTER PLANE.

IN JERUSALEM THE CABINET OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HELD A NIGHT MEETING TO DISCUSS THE U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

A11

THE ACTUAL FIGHTING EBBED ON THE ISRAELI FRONT, WITH ISRAEL ANNOUNCING THE CAPTURE OF TOR, 155 MILES SOUTH OF SUEZ ON THE SINAI PENINSULA.

THE ISRAELIS REPORTED THE CAPTURE OF THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING STALIN T34 TANKS WHICH THE ISRAELIS COMMANDEERED FOR THEIR OWN USE.

WHILE THE ISRAELI RADIO WAS TALKING OF THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ATTACK FROM JORDAN, WELL-INFORMED ARAB SOURCES IN BEIRUT SAW THE MOVEMENT OF SYRIAN TROOPS INTO JORDAN AS IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RECENTLY SIGNED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-JORDAN DEFENSE PACT.

JORDAN ALSO HAS A TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH IRAQ, UNDER WHICH IRAQ IS OBLIGATED TO SEND TROOPS INTO JORDAN IF REQUESTED. BUT JORDAN HAS STIPULATED THAT ANY IRAQI TROOPS MUST BE UNDER COMMAND OF JORDAN'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR.

THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-JORDAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT IN EVENT OF WAR THESE FORCES SHALL BE PUT UNDER COMMAND OF EGYPTIAN GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

THUS THE MILITARY SITUATION IN JORDAN WAS NOT CLEARLY DEFINED--WHICH COULD BE AN ASSET TO THE ISRAELIS IN EVENT OF ACTUAL HOSTILITIES.

SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY WOUND UP A VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV TOLD A FAREWELL RECEPTION RUSSIA WAS READY TO SUPPLY SYRIA "WITH EVERY NECESSARY ASSISTANCE TO OVERTHROW ITS LAST REMAINING VESTIGES OF COLONIALISM AND COMPLETE ITS NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

WHETHER RUSSIA HAD AGREED TO SHIP ADDITIONAL ARMS TO SYRIA WAS NOT DIRECTLY STATED. BUT ARAB POLITICIANS HAD EXPRESSED HOPE KUWATLY'S TRIP TO MOSCOW, UNDERTAEN AT THE TIME ISRAEL WAS INVADING EGYPT, WOULD RESULT IN ENOUGH SOVIET AID TO TURN THE TIDE AGAINST ISRAEL.

VOROSHILOV AND KUWATLY SAID THE -AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT" WAS A THREAT TO THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD.

KL248PES

A236

LONDON, NOV. 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY QUOTED THE CAIRO CORRESPONDENT OF THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY AS SAYING IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT ANGLO-FRENCH TROOPS LANDED ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF DEFENSE IN LONDON SAID IT HAD "NO COMMENT" ON THE REPORT.

MR508AES NM

30.24-8979

A93

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL OPERATIONAL (290)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 3 (AP)-ISRAELI PATROLS HAVE REACHED THE EAST BANK OF THE SUEZ CANAL BUT THEN WITHDREW, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

HE REPORTED THE ISRAELI MAIN FORCE HELD POSITIONS ABOUT NINE MILES FROM THE CANAL AFTER OVERWHELMING EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE POSITIONS WERE ON THREE MAIN ROUTES:

1. ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST TOWARD PORT SAID.
2. THROUGH THE CENTER OF THE PENINSULA TOWARD ISMAILIA, THE CANAL'S MIDWAY POINT.
3. IN THE SOUTH TOWARD SUEZ CITY.

OTHER ISRAELI FORCES SLASHING FAR SOUTHWARD SEIZED THE TOWN OF TOR, 155 MILES SOUTH OF SUEZ ON THE GULF OF SUEZ.

FIGHTING EBBED ELSEWHERE ON THE DESERT WASTES OF SINAI. ISRAEL CLAIMED CONTROL OF THE 25,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE PENINSULA.

ISRAEL SAID IT CAPTURED THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS AND LARGE MILITARY STORES AND FOOD IN THE LIGHTNING ATTACKS OPENING MONDAY.

EGYPT'S GAZA STRIP OF 180 SQUARE MILES WAS SECURELY IN ISRAELI HANDS.

CAUGHT IN THE OPERATION THAT SEVERED GAZA FROM EGYPT WERE 250,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES.

THE REFUGEES HAD BEEN IN EGYPTIAN HANDS AND MAINTAINED ON U.N. RELIEF.

ISRAELI CLAIMED IT SHOT DOWN NINE (NONE) EGYPTIAN JET FIGHTERS DURING THE OPERATION WITH THE LOSS OF ~~NINE~~ OF ITS OWN AND THAT AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE WAS CAPTURED EARLY THIS WEEK.

ISRAEL CONSIDERS ONE OF ITS MAIN OBJECTIVES FOR LAUNCHING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT HAS BEEN WON--THE OPENING OF THE GULF OAF AQABA TO ISRAEL SHIPPING.

SINCE THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR EIGHT YEARS AGO, EGYPT HAS BARRED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM ENTERING OR LEAVING THE GULF BY MOUNTING ARTILLERY ON TWO SMALL ISLANDS AT THE ENTRANCE.

ISRAEL HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED WHETHER IT HAS CAPTURED THE TWO ISLANDS--TIRAN AND SINAFIR.

BUT IT MAKES LITTLE DIFFERENCE NOW THAT ISRAEL HOLDS THE SINAI COAST OF THE GULF. THE ISLANDS COULD BE OCCUPIED AT ANY TIME.

ISRAEL'S SECOND LARGEST PORT, EILAT, IS AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF AND IS THE NORMAL PORT FOR ISRAELI SHIPPING TO AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST.

COL. MOSHE PEARLMAN, ARMY SPOKESMAN, SAID MANY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS LEFT THEIR UNITS BEHIND IN THE SINAI PENINSULA CAMPAIGN AND FLED WHILE THEIR MEN WERE TAKEN PRISONER.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE EXACT NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS TAKEN PRISONER BUT THE FIGURE "RUNS INTO THOUSANDS."

FROM INTERROGATION SO FAR, HE SAID, THERE WERE VERY FEW OFFICERS AMONG THE PRISONERS.

PEARLMAN SAID THE THREE MAIN BODIES OF ISRAELI FORCES HAD REACHED POSITIONS 15 KILOMETERS FROM THE CANAL.

HE ESTIMATED ISRAELI FORCES HAD CAPTURED NEARLY 100 TANKS AND SELF PROPELLED GUNS. MOST OF THE TANUE WERE COMMUNIST-MADE T34 TANKS. A NUMBER WERE U.S.-MADE SHERMAN TANKS.

PEARLMAN SAID ISRAELI FORCES HAVE CAPTURED "HUNDREDS" OF VEHICLES OF ALL TYPES AND SEIZED "VAST" AMOUNTS OF OIL, AMMUNITION OF ALL TYPES AND SUPPLY DUMPS.

SC833PES

1956

A118

(150)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

ABO AGEILA, ISRAELI-OCCUPIED, SINAI PENINSULA, NOV. 3 (AP)-THREE CIVILIAN BUSES ROLLED FROM ISRAEL ACROSS THE EGYPTIAN BORDER WITHOUT FORMALITY TODAY. THEY WERE THE FIRST TO DO SO IN EIGHT YEARS.

THEY RACED ALONG THE EL AUJA-ABU AGEILA ROAD, THE SAME ROAD ISRAELI TROOPS USED TO SMASH INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS EVENTUFUL WEEK.

THE BUSES WERE FILLED WITH CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS. FOR OTHER CIVILIANS IT WAS STILL IMPOSSIBLE TO ENTER THIS AREA WHERE FIGHTING STOPPED ONLY YESTERDAY WITH THE SURRENDER OF A FULL EGYPTIAN BATTALION SURROUNDED BY ISRAELI INFANTRY AND ARMOR.

SIGNS OF BLOODY BATTLE WERE VISIBLE FOR MANY MILES. THERE WERE MANY WRECKED TANKS, HEAVY ARTILLERY PIECES AND ARMORED CARS ON THE ROADSIDE--SOME OVERTURNED, SOME STILL BURNING, SOME EGYPTIAN, SOME ISRAELI.

AND AMONG THEM MANY DEAD SOLDIERS ON THE STONY BARREN BATTLE GROUND --SOME EGYPTIAN, SOME ISRAELI.

NEAR THESE SCENES OF WRECKAGE AND DEATH IS A FORMER EGYPTIAN ARMY CAMP.

THERE HUNDREDS OF TANKS, GUNS, COMMAND CARS AND OTHER VEHICLES WERE LINED UP AS IF AWAITING A PARADE. AMONG THEM WERE SOVIET-MADE ANTI-TANK GUNS.

THIS VAST STORE OF BOOTY IS ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE GREAT MILITARY PRIZE ISRAEL WON IN ITS FOUR-DAY CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT'S SINAI FORCES, AN OFFICER SAID.

"WE JUST HAVEN'T TIME FOR COUNTING YET," HE ADDED.

NEARLY ALL THE EGYPTIAN PRISONERS HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP AND SENT TO CAMPS. ONE BUSLOAD OF DEJECTED EGYPTIANS PASSED US HEADED FOR A PRISON CAMP IN ISRAEL.

SOME WOUNDED PRISONERS REMAINED IN THE FORMER EGYPTIAN CAMP. THOSE WHO COULD SPEAK TALKED OF THE LAST DAYS OF THE FIGHT WHEN THE CAMP WAS ENCIRCLED AND THE ISRAELI RING WAS DRAWN TIGHTER.

THE PRISONERS SAID MANY TRIED TO ESCAPE. SOME FLED IN ORGANIZED GROUPS, OTHERS RAN OFF BY THEMSELVES.

THE WOUNDED COMPLAINED EGYPTIAN ARMY MEDICAL ATTENTION HAD BEEN INADEQUATE AND FOOD AND WATER SCARCE.

ONE OF THE VISITORS ASKED WHETHER PRESIDENT NASSER STILL IS POPULAR WITH THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

THE ANSWER: "ONE OUT OF 10 FIRMLY BELIEVES IN HIM. OTHERS FEAR HIM."

ISRAELI SOLDIERS OCCUPYING THE CAMP WERE IN A MOOD OF CHILDISH EXUBERANCE.

SOME HAD JUST DISCOVERED A BOX OF HALVA (AN ORIENTAL SWEET MADE OF SESAME SEED) AND MUNCHED IT AS IF IT WERE THE GREATEST DELICACY IN THE WORLD.

ANOTHER GROUP FOUND A BAG OF MAIL SENT FROM EGYPT TO THE CAMP AND NOT DISTRIBUTED BEFORE THE BATTLE. THE ENVELOPES WERE PRIZED SOUVENIRS.

LF1031PES.

1956

A171

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN OPERATIONAL (140)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY COAST ARTILLERY AND NAVY GUNS SANK A BRITISH WARSHIP AND A BRITISH TROOP CARRIER SATURDAY MORNING WHEN BRITISH-FRENCH NAVAL FORCES ATTEMPTED TO APPROACH SUEZ.

THE ENCOUNTER OCCURRED OFF THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED.

IT SAID THE EGYPTIAN FLEET AND SHORE BATTERIES REPULSED THE BRITISH-FRENCH VESSELS AND PURSUED THEM AS THEY WITHDREW FROM EGYPTIAN SHORES. BESIDES THE VESSELS SUNK, ANOTHER WAS HIT, IT ADDED.

(ANOTHER EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE REPORTED FROM DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD CAPTURED THREE BRITISH TROOPSHIPS SATURDAY DURING AN ATTEMPT TO LAND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES IN THE SUEZ AREA. THIS COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED 17 BRITISH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN DURING THESE OPERATIONS.)

PRESIDENT NASSER DECLARED SATURDAY EGYPTIAN FORCES ARE WAITING FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO LAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND IN THE NILE DELTA.

"EGYPT WAS ALWAYS A GRAVE FOR INVADERS," HE DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS. "ALL EMPIRES COLLAPSED WHENEVER THEY ATTACKED EGYPT. WE WILL FIGHT AND WE NEVER WILL SURRENDER."

CROWDS CHEERED NASSER AS HE DROVE THROUGH CAIRO'S STREETS TO A MOSQUE TO PRAY AND THEN TO DELIVER HIS SPEECH.

NASSER SAID EGYPTIAN TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA TO MEET THE BRITISH-FRENCH THREAT ALONG THE CANAL. HE SAID ONLY SUICIDE SQUADS WERE LEFT BEHIND TO FIGHT THE ISRAELIS.

"WE ARE WAITING FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN THE CANAL AND NILE DELTA," NASSER SAID. "EVERYONE MUST KNOW THAT OUR FORCES ARE NOT ISOLATED."

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE FRIDAY NIGHT SAID 104 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED IN DAY-LONG BRITISH AND FRENCH AIR RAIDS ON TARGETS IN CAIRO, IN THE NILE DELTA AND THROUGHOUT THE CANAL ZONE.

THE COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED 14 BRITISH AND FRENCH WARPLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. (THE BRITISH SAY ONE OF THEIR PLANES HAS BEEN LOST TO DATE.)

EGYPTIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE OVER CAIRO FRIDAY APPEARED HEAVIER AND LOUDER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE RAIDS BEGAN. BLACK PUFFS DOTTED THE SKIES. THREE JET BOMBERS WHISTLED LOW OVER THE CITY.

EXCITED CROWDS RAN HEADLONG INTO THE STREETS, SHOUTING AND POINTING.

TWO DAYS AND TWO NIGHTS OF ALMOST NON-STOP ALARMS AND ATTACKS LEFT THIS EGYPTIAN CAPITAL OF 3 MILLION TENSE.

SC932PES

A112

EGYPTIAN CLAIMS

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED DAMASCUS RADIO LAST NIGHT QUOTED AN EGYPTIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN AS CLAIMING THE TOTAL LOSSES OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES UP TO LATE YESTERDAY WERE: 81 BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES DOWN, 2 BRITISH DESTROYERS AND A BRITISH TROOP CARRIER SUNK.

-DASH-

SYRIA IS A MILITARY ALLY TO EGYPT AND HAS TAKEN OVER THE BROADCASTING OF EGYPTIAN CLAIMS SINCE EGYPT'S BIG TRANSMITTER WAS KNOCKED OUT FRIDAY BY BOMBING.

SC940PES

A103 NIGHT LEAD ALLIED OPERATIONAL (BY WEBB MCKINLEY)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV.3 (AP)-BRITISH CANBERRA JET BOMBERS STRUCK AT EGYPTIAN RAILROAD YARDS AT ISMAILIA ON THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY AND RENEWED THEIR ATTACKS ON ARMY BARRACKS NEAR CAIRO.

A BRITISH-FRENCH ALLIED FORCES COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT REPORTED STILL ANOTHER EGYPTIAN MOVE TO BLOCK THE CANAL. IT SAID SUPPORTS OF A BRIDGE OVER THE WATERWAY SOUTH OF PORT SAID HAD BEEN DEMOLISHED AND THE BRIDGE HAD FALLEN.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BRITISH-FRENCH PLANES ATTACKED AIRCRAFT ON THE GROUND AND ROCKETED AND MACHINEGUNNED TANKS AND ARMORED VEHICLES ON ROADS NEAR THE CANAL.

AN EARLIER COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAD SUFFERED "VIRTUAL DESTRUCTION AS A FIGHTING FORCE" IN THE LAST THREE DAYS.

"THIS CONCLUSION IS INESCAPABLE SINCE BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS, SEARCHING THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF THE COUNTRY, HAVE FAILED TO FIND ANYTHING BUT THE MOST FLIMSY EVIDENCE THAT EGYPT ANY LONGER HAS ANYTHING APPROACHING AN EFFECTIVE AIR FORCE," A COMMUNIQUE DECLARED.

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT LOSS OF LIFE HAS BEEN "MINIMAL." OFFICERS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT IN MOST CASES EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN WARNED THROUGH RADIO BROADCASTS TO STAY AWAY FROM INTENDED TARGETS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY ONE ALLIED PLANE SUFFERED WHAT WAS CALLED "MINOR DAMAGE"--FROM CANNON FIRE BY AN EGYPTIAN PLANE--IN THE "MANY HUNDREDS" OF SORTIES MADE BY ALLIED AIRCRAFT.

ONE PLANE, AN RAF VENOM FIGHTER, WAS LOST THIS MORNING WHEN IT FAILED TO RETURN FROM A DAWN RAID. IT WAS THE FIRST ALLIED LOSS REPORTED.

A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SO FAR SIX SHIPS HAD BEEN SUNK BY THE EGYPTIANS IN AN EFFORT TO BLOCK THE SUEZ CANAL, BUT SO FAR IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED DEFINITELY WHETHER THE WATERWAY HAD BEEN EFFECTIVELY BOTTLED UP.

THE COMMUNIQUE LISTED AIRCRAFT TAKING PART IN AIR STRIKES AS BRITISH VALIANTS, CANBERRAS AND VENOMS, BRITISH NAVY SEAHAWKS, AND FRENCH THUNDERSTREAKS AND CARRIER-BORNE AVENGERS AND CORSAIRS.

THE PLANES HAVE BEEN OPERATING FROM CYPRUS AND MALTA OR FROM AIRCRAFT CARRIERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ML/SC822PES

1956

A130

THIRD NIGHT LEAD PIPELINE (A84) (SABOTAGE ROUNDUP) (270)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 3 (AP)-ARAB SABOTEURS STRUCK BACK AT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY.

THE FIRST REPORTED BLOW BLASTED A VITAL PIPELINE IN SYRIA AND STOPPED A GREAT FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE WEST.

THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINE WAS REPORTED BLOWN UP AT THREE POINTS. THE GOVERNMENT IN IRAQ IN BAGHDAD CONFIRMED THAT THE FLOWNOF OIL HAD BEEN STOPPED.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) SAID IT HAD REPORTS ITS BIG PIPELINE (TAPLINE) LEADING FROM THE OIL FIELDS IN SAUDI ARABIA TO LEBANON HAD BEEN BLOWN UP SOMEWHERE IN SYRIA.

(THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SAID THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL "IS COMING TO A HALT"; WORKERS "THICK AS LOCUSTS" ARE STRIKING TO CUT OFF OIL SUPPLIES THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.)

A SYRIAN RADIO BROADCAST SAID ARAB NATIONALISTS IN LIBYA BLEW UP TWO BRITISH MILITARY STOREHOUSES NEAR TRIPOLI, LIBYA. THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR FORCE HAS A BIG BASE NEAR TRIPOLI.

THE IRAQ PETROLEUM PIPELINE IS ONE OF THE MAJOR CARRIERS OF MIDDLE

EAST OIL FOR EUROPE. SINCE IT BYPASSES THE SUEZ CANAL, IT BECAME DOUBLY VITAL WHEN THE WJTERWAY WAS BLOCKED BY HOSTILITIES IN THE PAST WEEK.

THE AREA WHERE THE IRAQ PIPELINE WAS SABOTAGED IS AN ISOLATED REGION OF NORTHERN SYRIA. DETAILS STILL WERE SCANTY.

OIL MEN IN BEIRUT SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE SAME LINE WAS CUT IN THREE PLACES OR WHETHER THE ATTACKS WERE LEVELED AT THE PUMPING STATIONS THAT KEEP THE OIL FLOWING.

THE PIPELINE ACTUALLY IS THREE SEPARATE PIPES. TO STOP THE FLOW THE SABOTEURS EITHER WOULD HAVE TO CUT ALL THREE PIPES OR KNOCK OUT PUMPING STATIONS.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TURNED THE PROTECTION OF THE PIPELINE IN SYRIA OVER TO THE ARMY AND SECURITY FORCES. IN A MILITARY ORDER HE SAID ANY ATTEMPT ON THE OIL INSTALLATIONS WILL BE MET WITH SEVEREST PENALTIES.

IN BAGHDAD, AN IRAQI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE FLOW OF IRAQI OIL HAD STOPPED FROM THE KIRKUK FIELDS "FOR THE TIME BEING."

TWO DAYS AGO CAIRO RADIO CALLED ON ARABS TO CUT SUPPLIES OF OIL TO THE BRITISH "EVEN IF IT MEANS BLOWING UP EVERY PIPELINE IN THE ARAB WORLD."

CAIRO RADIO SINCE HAS BEEN SILENCED BY BRITISH BOMBS.

LAST AUG. 10 THE INTERNATIONAL ARAB WORKERS' SYNDICATE MEETING IN CAIRO ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS URGING BLASTING OF PIPELINES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE USED FORCE AGAINST EGYPT.

IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. OWNS NOT ONLY THE PIPELINE BUT ALSO THE CONCESSIONS TO IRAQ'S BIG NORTHERN OIL FIELDS. THE COMPANY, IN TURN, IS OWNED BY BRITISH, AMERICAN AND INTERNATIONAL OIL INTERESTS AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE IRAQ FIELDS LAST YEAR PRODUCED A FIFTH OF ALL MIDDLE EASTERN OIL. THE PIPELINE RUNNING FROM THE LANDLOCKED IRAQ FIELDS NEAR KIRKUK TO BANIAS IN SYRIA ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST CARRIED MOST OF IT TO MARKET.

THE FIRST REPORTS OF DAMAGE TO THE LINE WERE NOT PRECISE BUT IT INDICATED THAT TWO EXPLOSIONS OCCURRED NOT FAR FROM THE T22 AND T44 PUMPING STATIONS.

AT LEBANESE TRIPOLI LOCAL OFFICIALS REPORTED OIL NO LONGER WAS FLOWING FROM THE MAIN IRAQ PETROLEUM PIPELINE IN SYRIA TO THE COMPANY'S TRIPOLI REFINERY. A COMPANY OFFICIAL CONFIRMED THIS AND ADDED THAT COMMUNICATION BETWEEN LEBANON AND PUMPING STATIONS IN SYRIA HAD BEEN CUT. THIS BY ITSELF, HE INDICATED, WOULD ACCOUNT FOR CESSATION OF PUMPING. THE GOVERNOR OF THIS AREA OF LEBANON IS PREVENTING BRITISH AND FRENCH TANKERS FROM LDING AT REFINE

AND FRENCH TANKERS FROM LOADING AT REFINERY RESERVOIRS.

OFFICIALS HERE RECEIVED A REPORT THAT PLANES FLYING OVER THE AREA THROUGH WHICH THE PIPELINE RUNS IN SYRIA HAD SIGHTED FIRES AT THREE MAIN PUMPING STATIONS.

THE OTHER MOST IMPORTANT PIPELINE FOR TRANSPORTATIONOF MIDDLE EASTERN OIL TO THE MEDITERRANEAN IS THE TRANS-ARABIAN TAPLINE WHICH RUNS FROM SAUDI ARABIAN OIL FIELDS NEAR THE PERSIAN GULF THROUGH SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST IN LEBANON. THIS IS AMERICAN-OWNED. THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF DAMAGE TO IT.

HOWEVER, TWO LOCAL IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINES IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA IN THE SHEIKHDOM OF QATAR HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP, COMPANY OFFICIALS IN LONDON CONFIRMED TODAY.

SC62APES

1956

30.24-8981

1956

A87WA

-95-

OIL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) SAID TONIGHT IT HAD REPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST THAT ITS BIG OIL PIPELINE FROM SAUDI ARABIA HAD BEEN "BLOWN UP."

JAMES T.DUCE, A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE FIRM, SAID HE HAD NO FURTHER INFORMATION. HE SAID THE COMPANY WAS TRYING TO CHECK THE REPORT.

EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN SOURCES EARLIER HAD QUOTED UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE VITAL LINE HAD BEEN BLOWN UP AT SEVERAL POINTS.

THE TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE RUNS FROM THE SAUDI ARABIAN OIL FIELDS NEAR THE PERSIAN GULF THROUGH SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST IN LEBANON.

COMPANY SOURCES HERE SAID THE LINE RUNS FROM THE FIELDS NEAR QUISMAH, SAUDI ARABIA, TO THE PORT OF SIDDON IN LEBANON.

BEFORE WORD WAS RECEIVED HERE THAT THE BIG SAUDI ARABIAN PIPELINE MIGHT HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP, AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SOURCE SAID THAT IN OTHER PARTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST THE FLOW OF OIL "IS COMING TO A HALT."

PRESS ATTACHE MOHAMED HABIB DECLARED THAT EFFORTS BY ARAB WORKERS TO CUT OFF OIL SUPPLIES HAD SPREAD RAPIDLY THROUGH THE MID-EAST AREA AS BRITISH AND FRENCH AIR RAIDS INCREASE OVER EGYPT. HABIB SAII THESE RAIDS WERE BECOMING "AS THICK AS LOCUSTS" FROM ONE END OF EGYPT TO THE OTHER.

HE DECLARED THAT INFORMATION REACHING THE EMBASSY INDICATED THAT MUCH OF THE OIL FLOW WOULD BE STOPPED IN A MATTER OF HOURS.

HE SAID HE HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT IN THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF BAHREIN OIL INSTALLATIONS WERE BEING SHUT DOWN OR PUT OUT OF COMMISSION AND THAT IN BRITISH CONTROLLED QATAR, A PENINSULA OF ARABIA IN THE PERSIAN GULF, OIL WELLS WERE BEING DAMAGED.

IN NEW YORK, HAROLD A. THOMPSON, ANOTHER ARAMCO VICE PRESIDENT, SAID HE HAD INFORMATION THAT THE REPORTED BLOWUP OF ARAMCO'S PIPELINE OCCURRED SOMEWHERE IN SYRIA. HE SAID THE COMPANY WAS TRYING TO DETER-

OCCURRED SOMEWHERE IN SYRIA. HE SAID THE COMPANY WAS TRYING TO DETERMINE THE EXACT LOCATION.

IT WAS IN SYRIA ALSO WHERE THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. REPORTED ITS OWN OIL PIPELINE HAD BEEN BLOWN UP BY ARAB SABOTEURS.

THE ARAMCO PIPELINE IS MORE THAN 1,000 MILES LONG AND CARRIES 315,000 BARRELS OF OIL A DAY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE EASTERN PART OF THE LINE WAS BUILT AS PART OF THE ARAMCO SYSTEM, THE WESTERN SECTION OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE TRANS-ARABIAN PIPE LINE CO., A NEWLY ORGANIZED AFFILIATE.

ARAMCO IS OWNED BY STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA, TEXAS, STANDARD OIL (NEW JERSEY), EACH WITH A 30 PER CENT INTEREST, AND SOCONY-VACUUMN WHICH HAS A 10 PER CENT INTEREST.

SC847PES

A81

BULLETIN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT IRAQI TROOPS HAVE MOVED INTO JORDAN.

(THE ISRAELI RADIO EARLIER REPORTED THAT FRESH ARAB FORCES, PLEDGED TO ANSWER ANY CALL FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER FOR AID, WERE REPORTED MOVING INTO JORDAN FROM IRAQ AND SYRIA. THE BROADCAST SAID JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN HAD ASKED FOR THE ENTRY OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO HIS COUNTRY.)

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED THE SUSPENSION OF CLASSES IN ALL COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS FOR ONE WEEK IN ORDER TO AVOID DEMONSTRATIONS.

CROWN PRINCE ABDUL IL AH TODAY SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN DEMANDING A HALT TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

A MARTIAL LAW ORDER ISSUED TODAY BANNED DEMONSTRATIONS OF ALL KINDS "TO LET THE GOVERNMENT WORK FOR THE ARAB INTEREST AND TO DETER RIOTOUS ELEMENTS FROM EXPLOITING THE SITUATION." THE GOVERNMENT WARNED ALSO THAT IT WILL SEIZE ALL FOODSTUFFS IN THE COUNTRY IF PRICES CONTINUE TO RISE.

JJ1114AES

A28

(130)

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 3 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN HAS SENT A CABLE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSING GRATITUDE FOR THE U.S. STAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

"THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF THE PRINCIPLES OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE HAS WON HER THE APPRECIATION OF ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS," THE CABLE SAID. "HISTORY SHALL ALWAYS COMMEMORATE PROUDLY THIS STEP WITH DUE HONOR. THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SAFETY OF THE WORLD FROM DISASTERS AND THE REALIZATION OF THE WELFARE OF MANKIND WILL EVER BE REMEMBERED..."

HUSSEIN SENT ANOTHER CABLE TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SAYING THE NATIONAL STRUGGLE OF EGYPT, BACKED BY THE ARABS, WILL SECURE "GLORY AND VICTORY FOR OUR NATION."

FV404AES

A12

--95--

LEAD DAY JORDAN

BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 3 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE BY TELEPHONE INDICATE ZERO HOUR IS APPROACHING ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN FRONTIER TONIGHT.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT TOM MASTERSON TELEPHONED THAT JORDANIAN LEADERS IN ARAB JERUSALEM ARE PREDICTING AN ISRAELI ATTACK ON JORDAN TONIGHT.

CONVOYS OF WHITE AMBULANCES COULD BE SEEN FORMING ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE NO-MAN'S LAND WHICH DIVIDES JERUSALEM. REPORTS COMING INTO THE ARAB SECTOR OF JERSUALEM ALL DAY TOLD OF ACTIVE PREPARATIONS.

PREVIOUSLY WELL INFORMED ARAB SOURCES IN BEIRUT HAD DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT SYRIA AND JORDAN WERE PLANNING ANY IMMEDIATE ATTACK ON ISRAEL.

ONE HIGHLY PLACED ARAB SOURCE SAID THE ENTRY OF SYRIAN TROOPS INTO JORDAN WAS IN ACCORD WITH THE SYRIAN-JORDANIAN-EGYPTIAN MILITARY ALLIANCE. HE ADDED:

"THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE SYRIAN MOVE SEEMS TO BE TO ASSURE JORDAN IT WILL NOT STAND ALONE IN CASE ISRAEL ATTACKS."

IRAQ HAS ANNOUNCED THE DISPATCH OF TROOPS INTO JORDAN TO SUPPORT KING HUSSEIN"S POSITION ON THE EASTERN BORDER OF ISRAEL.

NEWS OF EGYPTIAN SETBACKS IN SINAI AND GAZA AND REPORTS OF AN IMMINENT BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT CAST GLOOM OVER THIS AREA. BUT MOST ARABS HERE SAW A BRIGHT SPOT IN THE CURRENT VISIT OF SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TO MOSCOW.

THE FACT THAT KUWATLY WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION AT SUCH A CRUCIAL MOMENT HAS GIVEN RISE TO HOPES THAT SYRIA MIGHT GET 11-TH-HOUR HELP.

NEWSPAPERS IN SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE MADE MUCH OF KUWATLY'S MEETINGS WITH SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND OTHER RUSSIAN MILITARY LEADERS.

KUWATLY, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, SALAH BITAR, LEFT FOR MOSCOW ON THE DAY THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT BEGAN. THE FACT THAT HE DID NOT CANCEL HIS VISIT HAS LED MANY ARAB OBSERVERS TO BELIEVE HE IS SEEKING INCREASED SOVIET AID.

THE SOVIETS ALREADY HAVE SUPPLIED SYRIA AS WELL AS EGYPT WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

THE STAND OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST ISRAEL IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT JORDAN IS LINKED TO SYRIA AND IRAQ THROUGH SEPARATE AND IN SOME RESPECTS COMPETING MILITARY AGREEMENTS.

UNDER THE TREATY OF 1947 IRAQ IS OBLIGATED TO SEND TROOPS INTO JORDAN IF REQUESTED. UNDER THE RECENTLY SIGNED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-JORDAN AGREEMENT THE THREE ARAB STATES ARE OBLIGED TO AID EACH OTHER IF REQUESTED. IN WARTIME THEY PLACE THEIR TROOPS UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND HEADED BY EGYPTIAN GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

JORDAN INSISTED THAT IF IRAQI TROOPS ENTERED THE COUNTRY THEY MUST BE UNDER THE COMMAND OF JORDANIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR. THIS MEANS INDIRECTLY THAT THE IRAQI TROOPS WOULD BE UNDER THE OVER-ALL COMMAND OF GEN. AMER.

IN VIEW OF THE BITTER IRAQI-EGYPTIAN RIVALRY OF THE PAST TWO YEARS THE IRAQIS WOULD BE COOL TO THIS IDEA.

MT1041AES

A234

TEL AVIV, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-ISRAEL NOTIFIED THE SPECIAL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT THE MASSING OF SYRIAN AND IRAQI FORCES IN NEIGHBORING JORDAN "AROUSED DEEP CONCERN IN ISRAEL."

"IN THE PRESENT TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST," THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID, "THE TROOP MOVEMENTS X X X ACCOMPANIED AS THEY ARE BY AN EXPLICIT REFERENCE TO AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY PACT AIMED AT ISRAEL'S EXTERMINATION, HAS AROUSED DEEP CONCERN IN ISRAEL FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE STATEMENT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT IRAQ WAS LINKED IN A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN.

MR500AES NM

A200

BY HAROLD K. MILKS (250)

MOSCOW, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT OFFERED SYRIA "EVERY ASSISTANCE" AND TURNED HEAVY PROPAGANDA WEAPONS ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV ANNOUNCED AT A FAREWELL KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR THE VISITING SYRIAN PRESIDENT: "THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO SUPPLY SYRIA WITH EVERY NECESSARY ASSISTANCE TO OVERTHROW ITS LAST REMAINING VESTIGES OF COLONIALISM AND COMPLETE ITS NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

THE OFFER CAME AFTER VOROSHILOV AND THE SYRIAN PRESIDENT, SHUKRI KUWATLY, JOINED IN ASSAILING "THE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT" AS A THREAT TO THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD.

DURING THE DAY, THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS GROUND OUT DISPATCHES DEPICTING OPPOSITION TO BRITAIN , FRANCE AND ISRAEL. MOSCOW RADIO POURED OUT THIS THEME NONSTOP IN DOZENS OF LANGUAGES.

IT APPEARED HERE THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN HAD TWO MAIN TARGETS:

1. TO DESTROY ANY REMAINING FRIENDSHIP BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

2. TO DIVERT THE WORLD'S ATTENTION FROM DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY.

30.24-8983

WHICH THE SOVIET UNION APPEARED READY TO PUSH OUT OF THE FAMILY OF RED NATIONS ENTITLED TO ITS GUARANTEES.

PRESIDENT KUWATLY HALVED HIS PROJECTED 10-DAY VISIT TONIGHT IN VIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TOOK A PLANE BACK TO DAMASCUS.

HE SAID SYRIA AND THE SOVIET UNION "HAVE ACHIEVED COMPLETE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

VOROSHILOV DECLARED THE ATTACKS ON EGYPT WERE A DIRECT RESULT OF THE BRITISH-LED BAGDAD PACT AND "ONCE AGAIN PROVED THE BAGDAD PACT IS AIMED AT DESTROYING ARAB UNITY."

COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, MISSING THE PAST FOUR DAYS FROM PUBLIC EVENTS IN MOSCOW, REAPPEARED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR KUWATLY.

SMILING, JAUNTY IN A FRESH DARK SUIT AND APPEARING WELL PLEASED WITH HIMSELF, KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE ROUNDS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND THEN CHATTED PRIVATELY WITH EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY.

JR&W129PES

A89

THIRD NIGHT LEAD BRITISH (420)

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, NOV. 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN DECLARED TONIGHT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ACTED TO PREVENT A MIDDLE EAST EXPLOSION. HE SAID HE WILL MAKE CERTAIN ISRAELI TROOPS QUIT EGYPT WHEN BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES TAKE OVER KEY POSITIONS ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

EDEN TOLD THE NATION HE WAS CONFIDENT THE UNITED STATES WILL COME AROUND TO THE CONCLUSION THAT ITS TWO WESTERN ALLIES ACTED ONLY TO PREVENT THE MIDDLE EAST FROM BECOMING INFLAMED IN WAR.

EDEN APPEARED ON A NATIONWIDE TV PROGRAM SEEKING SUPPORT FOR A POLICY THAT HAS ROCKED BRITAIN WITH THREATS OF STRIKES FOR "NO WAR." THE PROGRAM ALSO WAS BROADCAST TO EUROPE.

JUST BEFORE EDEN WENT ON THE AIR SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT FOR THE "RESOLUTE ACTION" TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT.

BREAKING A POLITICAL SILENCE SINCE HIS RETIREMENT AS PRIME MINISTER IN FAVOR OF EDEN, THE ELDER STATESMAN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"WE INTEND TO RESTORE PEACE AND ORDER TO THE MIDDLE EAST, AND I AM CONVINCED THAT WE SHALL ACHIEVE OUR AIM.

"THE AMERICAN ALLIANCE REMAINS THE KEYSTONE OF OUR POLICY. I AM CONFIDENT THAT OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS WILL COME TO REALIZE THAT, NOT FOR FIRST TIME, WE HAVE ACTED INDEPENDENTLY FOR THE COMMON GOOD."

EDEN TOLD THE NATION: "ALL MY LIFE I HAVE BEEN A MAN OF PEACE, WORKING FOR PEACE, STRIVING FOR PEACE AND I AM STILL THE SAME. I COULDN'T BE OTHER."

HE APPEALED FOR TIME TO GAUGE THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY.

EDEN MAINTAINED IT WAS TIME THE UNITED NATIONS ACTED INSTEAD OF JUST TALKING ABOUT THE TENSE ISRAEL-ARAB SITUATION.

"FIRST AND FOREMOST WE WANT TO STOP THE FIGHTING, TO SEPARATE THE (EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI) ARMIES AND MAKE SURE THERE IS NO MORE FIGHTING," EDEN SAID.

"WE HAVE STEPPED IN BECAUSE THE UNITED NATIONS COULD NOT DO SO IN TIME. IF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL TAKE OVER THIS POLICE ACTION WE SHALL WELCOME IT."

THE PRIME MINISTER MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES INTEND TO MOVE INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES.

"IT SEEMS," HE SAID, "THAT ISRAEL HAS SUCCEEDED IN DESTROYING THE BASES IN SINAI AND GAZA AT WHICH EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WERE TRAINED FOR THE ATTACKS ON ISRAEL.

"ONCE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAVE OCCUPIED KEY POSITIONS ON THE CANAL HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL INSURE THAT THE ISRAELI FORCES WILL WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

"I BELIEVE THIS IS THEIR INTENTION BUT THEY WILL NOT DO SO UNLESS WE ARE THERE TO KEEP THE PEACE AND TO GIVE THE NECESSARY GUARANTEES AND PREVENT A REPETION OF THESE THINGS."

EDEN'S ADDRESS CAME WHILE BRITONS TOOK SHARPLY DIFFERENT VIEWS OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON EGYPT IN DEFIANCE OF A CEASE-FIRE APPEAL BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE 59-YEAR-OLD EDEN, SPEAKING ONLY AN HOUR AFTER CHURCHILL PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT, DECLARED:

"THIS IS THE TIME FOR ACTION, EVEN BY THE USE OF SOME FORCE, TO PREVENT THE FOREST FIRE FROM SPREADING."

EDEN LOOKED TIRED AND SPOKE SLOWLY AND SOLEMNLY. HE NEVER RAISED HIS VOICE.

THE PRIME MINISTER, IN EXPLAINING THE SWIFTNESS OF THE ANGLO-FRENCH BOMBARDMENT OF EGYPTIAN MILITARY TARGETS, DECLARED: "THE SITUATION JUST COULD NOT WAIT."

HE TOLD OF THE UNEASINESS OF THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDER AND ASSERTED:

"AGAIN AND AGAIN THE UNITED NATIONS HAD TRIED TO BRING A SETTLEMENT AND PEACE BUT WITHOUT RESULT.

"...THERE ARE TIMES FOR COURAGE, TIMES FOR ACTION AND THIS IS ONE OF THEM IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE.

"I HOPE THAT WE HAVE LEARNED OUR LESSON. OUR PASSIONATE LOVE OF PEACE, OUR INTENSE LOATHING OF WAR, HAVE OFTEN HELD US BACK FROM USING FORCE, EVEN AT TIMES WHEN WE KNEW IN OUR HEADS, IF NOT IN OUR HEARTS, THAT ITS USE WAS IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE.

"WE ARE SEEKING FIRST AND FOREMOST TO STOP THE FIGHTING AND TO SEPARATE THE ARMIES, AND TO MAKE SURE THERE IS NO MORE FIGHTING.

"WE STEPPED IN BECAUSE THE UNITED NATIONS COULD NOT DO SO IN TIME. IF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL TAKE OVER THIS POLICE ACTION, WE SHALL WELCOME IT."

--DASH--

(THE FOLLOWING FIVE GRAPHS ARE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST TODAY, NOV.3)

DESPITE THE SOLIDARITY BETWEEN CHURCHILL AND EDEN, A RIFT APPEARED IN THE CONSERVATIVE RANKS.

ANTHONY NUTTING RESIGNED AS BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. EDEN ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION WITH EXPRESSED REGRET.

NUTTING TOLD EDEN HIS DISAGREEMENT WITH CERTAIN ASPECTS OF BRITISH MIDDLE EAST POLICIES HAD BEEN GROWING FOR SOME TIME.

"MORE ESPECIALLY, I HAVE ADVISED STRONGLY AGAINST THE DECISIONS AND ACTIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT WITH REGARD TO THE WAR WHICH IS NOW GOING ON BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

"FOR THESE REASONS I DO NOT HONESTLY FEEL IT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO DEFEND THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION EITHER IN PARLIAMENT OR IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST TODAY, NOV.3)

--DASH--

THE 82-YEAR-OLD RETIRED PRIME MINISTER, WHO LED BRITAIN THROUGH WORLD WAR II, BROKE HIS SILENCE IN THE DISPUTE THAT HAS ROCKED THE NATION TO ASSERT IN A STATEMENT:

"WE INTEND TO RESTORE PEACE AND ORDER TO THE MIDDLE EAST, AND I AM CONVINCED THAT WE SHALL ACHIEVE OUR AIM.

"THE AMERICAN ALLIANCE REMAINS THE KEYSTONE OF OUR POLICY."

CHURCHILL TOOK HIS STAND SUPPORTING PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN A LETTER TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN THE DISTRICT HE REPRESENTS IN PARLIAMENT. HE WROTE:

"WORLD PEACE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND OUR NATIONAL INTEREST WILL

SURELY BENEFIT IN THE LONG RUN FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S RESOLUTE ACTION. THEY DESERVE OUR SUPPORT."

EDEN AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD JOINED IN REJECTING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

THE BRITISH LEADER GAMBLED HIS POLITICAL FUTURE--AND SOME PERSONS THINK THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS--BY TURNING DOWN THE ASSEMBLY'S CALL.

"THERE MUST BE A CONTINUATION OF THE ACTION," EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, AS THE BEST WAY OF STOPPING ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES AND PRESERVING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HIS STRONGARM TACTICS SHARPLY DIVIDED BRITONS.

SOME WERE SHOCKED. SOME WERE PROUD.

THE SENTIMENT--OUTSIDE THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT--CROSSED POLITICAL LINES.

EDEN'S ARGUMENT OF SMOTHERING A SMALL WAR TO PREVENT A BIG WAR WAS DENOUNCED BY THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY.

CALLING FOR AN OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL DECLARED:

"WHAT THEY (THE GOVERNMENT) HAVE DONE IS TO BOMB A NUMBER OF CIVILIANS AS WELL AS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. WHAT THEY HAVE DONE IS TO DESTROY ALL FAITH IN COLLECTIVE SECURITY. WHAT THEY HAVE DONE NOW BY REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIIONS IS VIRTUALLY TO DESTROY THE U.N., WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER ONCE DESCRIBED AS 'THE HOPE OF MANKIND.'"

EDEN'S JOB AS PRIME MINISTER SEEMS SECURE--AT LEAST UNTIL THE SITUATION CRYSTALIZES MORE. THE CONSERVATIVES HAVE A COMFORTABLE 63-SEAT MARGIN IN THE HOUSE.

HW343PES

A101

FIRST LEAD CABINET

LONDON, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN CALLED HIS CABINET INTO URGENT SESSION LATE LAST NIGHT AFTER HIS TV ADDRESS ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. THE MEETING BROKE UP EARLY TODAY WITH NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHY IT HAD BEEN CALLED.

(NO PICKUP)

SC808PES

A77

BULLETIN

LONDON, NOV. 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY REJECTED THE UNITED NATIONS CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

EDEN REJECTED THE U.N. CALL IN A STATEMENT BEFORE A DIVIDED HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS STOODY OUTSIDE IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE. SOME BOOED THE PRIME MINISTER WHEN HE ENTERED THE HOUSE TO MAKE THE STATEMENT.

EDEN SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE "MOST WILLING" TO STOP MILITARY ACTIONS AS SOON AS THREE CONDITIONS ARE MET. HE LISTED THE CONDITIONS AS:

"FIRST, THAT BOTH THE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENTS AGREE TO A U.N. FORCE TO KEEP THE PEACE.

"SECONDLY, THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDE TO CONSTITUTE AND MAINTAIN SUCH A FORCE UNTIL AN ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE SETTLEMENT IS REACHED AND UNTIL SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN AGREED TO THE SUEZ CANAL, BOTH AGREEMENTS TO BE GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

A86

"THIRDLY, IN THE MEANTIME UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE IS CONSTITUTED, BOTH COMBATANTS AGREE TO ACCEPT FORTHWITH LIMITED DETACHMENTS OF ANGLO-FRENCH TROOPS TO BE STATIONED BETWEEN THE COMBATANTS."

EDEN SAID THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS STATEMENT HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES AND TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE HAD GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, WOULD WELCOME HIS WORDS.

EDEN SPOKE AT THE FIRST SATURDAY SESSION OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SINCE 1949. THE EMERGENCY SESSION WAS CALLED TO HEAR HIS REPLY TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION.

MOUNTED AND FOOT POLICE PATROLLED THE PRECINCTS OF PARLIAMENT. AS EDEN SPOKE, THE CROWD OUTSIDE GREW TO SOME THOUSANDS.

EDEN FIRST REITERATED A PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT THE FIRST AND MOST URGENT TASK OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IS TO SEPARATE THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN ARMIES AND STABILIZE THE POSITION.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE THAT, IN A SPEECH WEDNESDAY, HE HAD SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE HAPPY TO TURN OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS "THE PHYSICAL TASK" OF KEEPING PEACE AFTER BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY STRENGTH "STABILIZED" MATTERS.

A ROAR OF PROTEST WENT UP FROM THE LABOR BENCHES WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER FINISHED SPEAKING.

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL ROSE AT ONCE AND CHARGED:

". . . OUR GOVERNMENT IS DEFYING A RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY CARRIED BY A MAJORITY WHICH IS LARGER, I BELIEVE, THAN ANY OTHER RESOLUTION CARRIED BY THAT ASSEMBLY BEFORE."

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED EARLY YESTERDAY, 64-5, IN FAVOR OF THE RESOLUTION FOR AN "IMMEDIATE" CEASE FIRE.

"IT IS THEIR (THE GOVERNMENT'S) DUTY AS LOYAL MEMBERS--IF THEY ARE LOYAL MEMBERS--OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACCEPT THAT MAJORITY DECISION," GAITSKELL SAID.

THE LABOR SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS NO PART OF THE BUSINESS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO LAY DOWN CONDITIONS.

"WHAT THE GOVERNMENT HAVE DONE UNDOUBTEDLY IS TO INTERVENE AGAINST EGYPT WHICH WAS CLEARLY ATTACKED BY ISRAEL," GAITSKELL DECLARED. "WHAT THEY HAVE DONE IS TO BOMB A NUMBER OF CIVILIANS AS WELL AS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

"WHAT THEY HAVE DONE IS TO DESTROY ALL FAITH IN COLLECTIVE SECURITY," THE GAITSKELL ADDED TO LABORITE CHEERS.

"I WOULD ASK AGAIN," HE SAID, "WHY THE PRIME MINISTER BROUGHT IN THE PHRASE ABOUT SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS BEING AGREED TO IN REGARD TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

"DOES HE MEAN BY THAT EGYPT HAS TO BE BOUND TO ACCEPT BY FORCE THE 18-POWER PROPOSALS OR WHAT DOES HE MEAN?"

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE AUGUST LONDON CONFERENCE'S 18-NATION PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY WHICH PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT NATIONALIZED LAST JULY 26.

"WHY INDEED SHOULD A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE BE BROUGHT INTO THE MATTER AT ALL?" GAITSKELL ASKED.

GAITSKELL SAID EDEN'S SPEECH WAS "THE MOST TRAGIC STATEMENT THAT HAS BEEN MADE IN THIS HOUSE SINCE 1939."

THE OPPOSITION LEADER THEN CITED REPORTS OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY.

IT IS AN "IMMENSE TRAGEDY," HE SAID, THAT THE MORAL STRENGTH OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED NATIONS WAS NOW "SO GRAVELY DAMAGED" BECAUSE OF BRITISH ACTION.

IF BRITAIN HAD ACCEPTED THE U.N. RESOLUTION, HE ADDED, IT WOULD "AT LEAST TO SOME EXTENT HAVE RESTORED OUR REPUTATION AND MORAL AUTHORITY." THEN HE SAID:

"THEY COULD HAVE MADE IT A THOUSAND TIMES EASIER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEAL WITH THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION."

THE PRIME MINISTER REJECTED LABORITE CHARGES THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE DEFYING THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTION WAS "A RECOMMENDATION" AND ANY NATION HAD THE LEGAL RIGHT TO MAKE COUNTER PROPOSALS.

GAITSKELL ACCUSED HIM OF GRAVELY DAMAGING THE MORAL AUTHORITY OF

1956

THE UNITED NATIONS. EDEN RETORTED:
"IF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO BUILD UP AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO TAKE PRACTICAL ACTION TO MEET A SITUATION WHICH CANNOT BE MET BY PASSING RESOLUTIONS, THEN I AM SURE THAT THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE ASSURED AND PEACE MUCH STRENGTHENED."
WHEN LABORITES URGED HIM TO STOP MILITARY ACTION, EDEN SAID HE WAS "ABSOLUTELY CONVINCED" THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY VENTURE WAS THE BEST WAY OF STOPPING ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES.
PD&W907AES

A33 (220)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV. 3
AMS BUDGET
NUTTING
(ADVANCE) LONDON, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-ANTHONY NUTTING HAS RESIGNED AS BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.
THE HANDSOME, 36-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT, WHO TWO YEARS AGO SIGNED THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY TO END BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
NUTTING HAS BEEN A STEADILY RISING STAR IN THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE. HE WAS TAPPED FOR MINISTER OF STATE BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL IN THE REORGANIZATION OF A CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT OCT. 18, 1954.
HE HAS BEEN ONE OF TWO DEPUTIES TO FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. THE OTHER IS LORD READING, WHO SPEAKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. NUTTING HEADED BRITISH DELEGATIONS TO THI UN. ENERAL ASSE

U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLIES OF 1954 AND 1955.
NUTTING TOLD EDEN HE HAS BEEN IN GROWING DISAGREEMENT FOR SOME TIME WITH CERTAIN ASPECTS OF BRITISH MIDDLE EAST POLICIES.
"MORE ESPECIALLY," HE SAID, "I HAVE ADVISED STRONGLY AGAINST THE DECISIONS AND ACTIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT WITH REGARD TO THE WAR WHICH IS NOW GOING ON BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
"FOR THESE REASONS I DO NOT HONESTLY FEEL IT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO DEFEND THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION EITHER IN PARLIAMENT OR IN THE UNITED NATIONS. I THEREFORE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ASK YOU TO ACCEPT MY RESIGNATION."
EDEN ACCEPTED IT WITH AN EXPRESSION OF REGRET.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY, NOV. 3
HW403PES

A95
-95-
PARIS, NOV. 3 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY JOINED BRITAIN IN REFUSING TO IMMEDIATELY END OPERATIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AS ASKED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN STOOD BY THEIR POSITION THAT A "POLICE ACTION" MUST BE URGENTLY CARRIED OUT TO HALT HOSTILITIES WHICH THREATEN THE SUEZ CANAL.
A JOINT DECLARATION SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAVE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION "WITH THE GREATEST ATTENTION" THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOV. 2 WHICH CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE DECLARATION SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE READY TO STOP MILITARY OPERATIONS IF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS WERE SATISFIED.
1. THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS SHOULD AGREE TO ADMIT A U.N. FORCE TO KEEP THE PEACE.
2. THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO SET UP AND MAINTAIN ON THE SPOT SUCH A FORCE UNTIL ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON PEACE CONDITIONS AND "SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS" HAVE BEEN TAKEN REGARDING THE SUEZ CANAL.
THESE TWO AGREEMENTS MUST BE GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, THE STATEMENT ADDED.
3. WHILE WAITING FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE TO BE FORMED, THE TWO ADVERSARIES SHOULD BE READY TO ACCEPT THAT LIMITED DETACHMENTS OF BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS, ACTING IN THE NAME OF THE UNITED NATIONS, CAN IMMEDIATELY TAKE UP POSITIONS BETWEEN THE COMBATANTS.
THE DECLARATION SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION WAS TAKEN TO FORESTALL ANY FUTURE OUTBREAKS IN THE SUEZ AREA AND TO OPEN THE WAY FOR "A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE ISRAEL-ARAB WAR WHICH THREATENS THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF SO MANY COUNTRIES."
FV808AES

A131WX
(210) EGYPTIAN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "WE ARE AT WAR WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE."
THE STATEMENT, WHICH THE EMBASSY SAID WAS RECEIVED FROM CAIRO, APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO COUNTER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S REFERENCE TO THE CURRENT FIGHTING AS A "POLICE ACTION."
IT SAID EDEN HAD "TRIED TO ABSOLVE HIMSELF FROM THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SAVAGE AGGRESSIVE ACTS WHICH BRITISH AND FRENCH ARMED FORCES ARE CARRYING OUT AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE," AND ADDED:
"EDEN TRIED TO JUSTIFY THE ANGLO-FRENCH AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT BY ALLEGING THAT IT IS IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE DESIRE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO END ONCE AND FOR ALL THE WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL. IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE WAR NOW RAGING IS NOT BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL BUT BETWEEN EGYPT ON ONE SIDE AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER.
EGYPT HAS BEEN AT WAR WITH ISRAEL SINCE 1948. AN ARMISTICE ACHIEVED IN 1949 THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS STOPPED THE HEAVY FIGHTING BUT DID NOT END THE STATE OF WAR.
IN ADDITION TO EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FIGHTING, THE STATEMENT SAID, BRITISH AND FRENCH "ARMED FORCES ARE ATTACKING EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES, DESTROYING HOUSES, HOSPITALS, AND PLACES OF WORSHIPS, KILLING WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION OR MERCY, AND IN A MANNER MOST REPULSIVE TO THE CIVILIZED MIND."
RZ956PES

A163UN
BULLETIN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID TONIGHT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO ANNOUNCE THAT IT WOULD ACCEPT THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE IF EGYPT WOULD DO SO.
EBAN MADE NO MENTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DEMAND THAT THE ATTACKING FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY:
"MY COUNTRY HAS GIVEN PRIORITY CONSIDERATION TO THE RESOLUTION AND HAS EMPOWERED ME TO ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAEL ACCEPTS AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, PROVIDED THAT EGYPT DOES SO."
U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PREVIOUSLY HAD RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM EGYPT ACCEPTING THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION ON THE CONDITION THAT ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO END THEIR ATTACKS.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE REJECTED THE CEASE-FIRE.
711 55PES NM

A195UN

BULLETIN

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., (SUNDAY) NOV. 4 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY ORDERED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO SUBMIT A PLAN FOR AN EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO SECURE AND SUPERVISE A CEASE-FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 57-0 TO APPROVE A RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON AND QUICKLY SECONDED BY THE UNITED STATES.

NINETEEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE ASSEMBLY ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO SUBMIT THE PLAN FOR THE U.N. FORCE WITHIN 48 HOURS.

JUST BEFORE THE VOTE, PEARSON EXPLAINED TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT NO COUNTRY WOULD BE LISTED ON THE FORCE WITHOUT ITS CONSENT. IT WAS ALSO AGREED THAT NONE OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED IN THE FIGHTING NOW--BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL OR EGYPT--WOULD BE ASKED TO SERVE.

THE ASSEMBLY THEN APPROVED A RESOLUTION BY 19 ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES REAFFIRMING THE CEASE-FIRE RECOMMENDATION MADE FRIDAY AND AUTHORIZING HAMMARSKJOLD TO ARRANGE WITH THE FIGHTING COUNTRIES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE AND THE HALTING OF THE MOVEMENT OF MILITARY FORCES AND ARMS INTO THE AREA.

THE ASSEMBLY ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT COMPLIANCE WITH THE RESOLUTION NOT LATER THAN 12 HOURS FROM THE TIME OF ITS ADOPTION. THIS WOULD MAKE IT ABOUT 2 P.M. EST TODAY.

THE VOTE ON THIS RESOLUTION WAS 59-5 WITH TWELVE ABSTENTIONS.

THE CANADIAN PROPOSAL HAD BEEN ENDORSED BY U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

LODGE ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO GIVE THE CANADIAN RESOLUTION PRIORITY OVER TWO U.S. PROPOSALS HE HAD MADE FOR A LONG-RANGE SETTLEMENT OF BOTH THE ISRAELI-ARAB AND SUEZ PROBLEMS.

A144UN

PEARSON PROPOSED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT HIS PLANS WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER THE RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED. HE AND LODGE POINTED OUT THAT WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD WAS AT WORK, THE DELEGATES COULD PUSH FORWARD THEIR EFFORTS TO STOP THE FIGHTING AT ONCE.

JUST BEFORE PEARSON SPOKE, ARTHUR S. LALL OF INDIA PROPOSED A PLAN SPONSORED BY 19 ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATES. IT DIRECTED HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEEK TO ARRANGE WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR THE CEASE-FIRE RECOMMENDED FRIDAY BY THE ASSEMBLY. IT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT RESULTS WITHIN 12 HOURS AFTER THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED.

PEARSON MADE HIS PROPOSAL AFTER A DASH BACK TO THE U.N. FROM A MEETING OF THE CANADIAN CABINET IN OTTAWA. HE DID NOT GIVE DETAILS BUT SUCH A FORCE COULD BE MADE UP OF CONTINGENTS CONTRIBUTED BY MEMBERS OF THE U.N. ALONG THE LINES OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS NOW ON DUTY IN THE PALESTINE AREA.

THE U.S. PROPOSALS RAN INTO IMMEDIATE ARAB CRITICISM AS APPEASEMENT.

ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., PUT BEFORE THE EMERGENCY GENERAL ASSEMBLY TWO RESOLUTIONS. EACH CALLED FOR CREATION OF SEPARATE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEES, ONE TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION AND THE OTHER THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY.

THE RESOLUTIONS CONTAINED NO PROPOSALS FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION TO EN THE WAR IN EGYPT. LODGE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THEY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED WHILE EFFORTS WENT ON TO STOP THE FIGHTING.

HASHIM JAWAD OF IRAQ ASSAILED THE RESOLUTIONS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY PRESENTED THE FORM OF "APPEASEMENT." HE DEMANDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER MEASURES UNDER ARTICLE 7 OF THE CHARTER, THE STRONGEST ACTION THAT CAN BE TAKEN BY THE U.N. AGAINST AN OFFENDING NATION AND SAID:

"ANY OTHER PROCEDURE IS AN ENDEAVOR TO AVERT THE ATTENTION OF THIS ASSEMBLY FROM THE REAL PROBLEM. DIVERSION TOWARD OTHER PROBLEMS IS NOTHING BUT UTTER DEFEATISM. WHILE WE HAD HOPED THAT THE MEMBERS OF THIS ORGANIZATION WOULD STAND AGAINST THE DEFIANCE OF THE AGGRESSOR WE FIND ALL THE ELEMENTS OF APPEASEMENT HERE."

OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT, OPENED THE SECOND EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY WITH A DECLARATION THAT THE "ARMED AGGRESSION" OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT IS CONTINUING. HE SAID HE COULD NOT TAKE A STAND ON THE U.S. RESOLUTIONS BECAUSE THEY HAVE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS THAT MUST BE STUDIED AT HOME.

THE AMERICAN RESOLUTIONS WERE AGREED UPON AFTER CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON.

IN PRESENTING THEM, LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES REGRETTED THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION APPROVED FRIDAY HAD NOT BROUGHT AN END TO THE FIGHTING. HE SAID IT IS CLEAR THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. HAVE NOT IN THE PAST DONE ALL THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE TO SETTLE THE PROBLEMS IN ACCORD WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW.

"WE HOPE THAT WE MAY BEGIN NOW TO LAY THE FOUNDATIONS FOR THE CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION WHICH MUST FOLLOW THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES," LODGE SAID.

"LET US STOP THE FUTILE PROCESS OF PATCHING UP AGREEMENTS," HE ADDED.

FELIXBERTO SERRANO OF THE PHILIPPINES PRAISED THE "NOBLE RECOMMENDATIONS" OF THE RESOLUTIONS BUT SAID HE DOUBTED WHETHER THE EMERGENCY SESSION COULD HANDLE THEM.

"I AM AFRAID THE WORLD WOULD REGARD THIS AS AN EVASION AND AN AVOIDANCE OF THE SITUATION," SERRANO SAID.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED, IN DISCLOSING THE AMERICAN MOVE, THAT THE RESOLUTIONS WERE AIMED AT ESTABLISHING "PERMANENT PEACE" BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS AND WORKING OUT "PERMANENT ARRANGEMENTS" FOR CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

AS THE U.S. MOVED HERE, FIGHTING CONTINUED IN EGYPT. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL DISREGARDED A CEASE-FIRE APPEAL FROM THE ASSEMBLY AND CARRIED ON THEIR ACTIVITIES AGAINST EGYPT.

BOTH THE U.S. RESOLUTIONS NOTED THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY EARLY FRIDAY MORNING, BUT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE REJECTION OF THE CEASE-FIRE BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

THE RESOLUTION ON THE ISRAELI-ARAB RELATIONS WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY TAKE THE STAND THAT "IN ORDER TO SECURE A JUST AND LASTING PEACE IT IS NECESSARY TO REMOVE THE UNDERLYING CAUSES OF TENSION IN THE AREA AND TO ACHIEVE A FINAL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE PARTIES TO THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS."

THE RESOLUTION PROPOSES THAT THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, SET UP TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT, BE DISCHARGED AND THE NEW COMMITTEE BE APPOINTED TO PREPARE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

NEITHER RESOLUTION SUGGESTED WHO SHOULD BE ON THE COMMITTEE. IT LEFT FIVE SPACES OPEN TO BE FILLED IN FOR THE ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE COMMITTEE AND THREE SPACES FOR THE COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE A SUEZ SETTLEMENT.

BOTH COMMITTEES WOULD REPORT RESULTS OF THEIR WORK TO THE ASSEMBLY OR TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE U.S. PROPOSAL ON THE SUEZ CANAL CONTAINED SIX PRINCIPLES AGREED UPON BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT IN CLOSED TALKS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THEY INCLUDE THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE "INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY"--A POINT INSISTED UPON BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN THE LONG SUEZ NEGOTIATIONS SINCE EGYPT SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26.

30.24-8987

A59

THE AMERICANS PROPOSED THAT THE COMMITTEE ON THE SUEZ WOULD ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR TAKING OF MEASURES FOR THE IMMEDIATE REOPENING OF THE CANAL AS A SECURE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND FOR PREPARATION OF A PLAN, IN CONSULTATION WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT, FOR OPERATING THE CANAL IN ACCORD WITH THE CONSTANTINOPLE TREATY OF 1888 AND THE SIX PRINCIPLES.

BEFORE THE U.S. PROPOSALS WERE MADE PUBLIC HERE, THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED IT HAD COMPLETED THE EVACUATION OF 2,500 AMERICANS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WAR ZONE. THE UNITED STATES ALSO REMINDED BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT MILITARY EQUIPMENT OBTAINED FROM THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TO BE USED IN THEIR OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT UNDER PRESENT MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS.

WHILE THE U.S. PROPOSALS MADE NO RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM OF THE WAR, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THE PROPOSALS, IF ADOPTED, MAY ACCELERATE AGREEMENT BY ALL PARTIES ON THE CEASE FIRE.

EGYPT, STILL THE OBJECT OF MILITARY ASSAULT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL DESPITE THE ASSEMBLY MOVE HERE FRIDAY, ASKED FOR TONIGHT'S MEETING (SATURDAY) TO CONSIDER WHAT TO DO NEXT. THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, OF WHICH EGYPT IS A MEMBER, SECONDED THE REQUEST.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED TO OBSERVE COMPLIANCE WITH THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATIONS. HE MADE HIS FIRST REPORT TODAY AND IT SHOWED CLEARLY THERE HAS BEEN NO COMPLIANCE. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID COMMUNIQUES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE INDICATE THE AIR OPERATIONS OVER EGYPTIAN TERRITORY HAVE CONTINUED WITHOUT INTERRUPTION. HE SAID ISRAEL HAS OCCUPIED THE GAZA STRIP.

THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT ALSO CARRIED THE COPY OF A CABLE FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN CAIRO. THEY REPORTED THAT THE BRITISH RADIO HAS ANNOUNCED AN IMMINENT SWITCH FROM MILITARY TARGETS TO COMMUNICATION CENTERS, RAILWAY STATIONS AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, MANY OF WHICH WERE SAID TO BE IN DENSELY POPULATED AREAS.

"IN SPITE OF WARNING TO CIVILIAN POPULATION TO KEEP CLEAR OF THESE AREAS, IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS POLICY WILL RESULT IN A TERRIFIC LOSS OF LIFE," THE TRUCE OBSERVERS SAID. "WE URGE YOU TO USE EVERY MEANS AVAILABLE TO YOU TO RESTRAIN IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS POLICY."

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE NO COMMENT ON WHETHER HE HAD APPEALED TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOT TO BOMB THESE CENTERS.

Z936PES NM

A82WA

(550) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-WHILE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE A NEW BID FOR PEACE IN THE BOILING MIDDLE EAST, THE UNITED STATES WARNED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY AGAINST USING AMERICAN ARMS IN THEIR FIGHT WITH EGYPT.

THESE ACTIONS CAME AS THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS MOVED INTO ITS MOST CRUCIAL PHASE. FEARS MOUNTED HERE THAT THE SITUATION WOULD NOT BE BROUGHT QUICKLY UNDER CONTROL AND THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND ITS CHIEF EUROPEAN ALLIES WOULD SUFFER FURTHER DAMAGE.

AT THIS CRITICAL STAGE OF WORLD AFFAIRS--CRITICAL NOT ONLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT IN EASTERN EUROPE AS WELL--SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO HAS BEEN MASTERMINDING ADMINISTRATION STRATEGY FOR BOTH AREAS, WAS SUDDENLY STRUCK FROM HIS KEY ROLE.

HE WAS SEIZED BY AN ILLNESS THAT FORCED HIM TO UNDERGO AN EMERGENCY OPERATION AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL FOR REMOVAL OF A PERFORATED SECTION OF HIS LARGE INTESTINE.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID THE LOSS OF DULLES' SERVICES FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD WAS A BLOW TO EISENHOWER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN DEALING WITH THE FAST BREAKING EVENTS.

DULLES' ILLNESS SEEMED CERTAIN TO INCREASE THE BURDENS NOT ONLY OF THE PRESIDENT BUT OF AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., WHO MOVED INTO THE POSITION OF ACTING SECRETARY.

THE FIRST MAJOR MOVE TO BE MADE BY THE PRESIDENT AFTER DULLES BECAME ILL WAS DISCUSSED BY HIM WITH DULLES AFTER THE 68-YEAR-OLD SECRETARY WAS TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL AT 7 A.M. AND BEFORE DULLES UNDERWENT SURGERY. THE PRESIDENT ALSO WENT OVER THE PLAN WITH HOOVER AND OTHERS IN MEETINGS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

THEREUPON THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THE TWO NEW RESOLUTIONS WHICH WERE SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS AFTERNOON. THESE WERE AIMED AT:

1. A NEW APPROACH TO SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.
2. DEVELOPMENT OF A SOLUTION FOR THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY--TO GET THE WATERWAY OPENED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND PROVIDE FOR ITS PERMANENT OPERATION.

1956

A83WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT ITS EMBASSIES IN LONDON AND PARIS HAD CALLED ON THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOR "STRICT OBSERVANCE" OF AGREEMENTS WHICH PROVIDE THAT MILITARY EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES SHALL BE USED ONLY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AREA.

THIS STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE QUESTION OF USING UNITED STATES-FURNISHED EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN RAISED IN THE COURSE OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT SIMILAR POINTED REMINDERS HAD BEEN GIVEN TO BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT. WHATEVER ARMS THEY HAVE ACQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES ARE SUPPOSED TO BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY RECEIVED FROM SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N.ZARUBIN AN ASSURANCE THAT NO FURTHER OBSTACLES WOULD BE PLACED IN THE WAY OF A CONVOY OF AMERICAN WIVES AND CHILDREN SEEKING TO TRAVEL FROM THE RAVAGED HUNGARIAN CAPITAL OF BUDAPEST TO VIENNA.

THE CONVOY HAD BEEN STOPPED BY A RUSSIAN TANK ROAD BLOCK LAST NIGHT AND MURPHY HAD PROTESTED TO ZARUBIN. ZARUBIN TELEPHONED MURPHY THIS AFTERNOON AND TOLD HIM THAT THE QUESTION "HAS BEEN SETTLED" AND "NO OBSTACLES ARE BEING PLACED IN THE WAY OF THEIR DEPARTURE."

CZ651PES

A67WX

95

U.N. TEAM

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT 24 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE TAKEN OFF THE BEACH ALONG THE GAZA STRIP THIS MORNING.

THEY WERE REMOVED SHORTLY AFTER AN AMMUNITION DUMP EXPLODED A MILE INLAND.

THE GAZA STRIP LIES ALONG THE SHORE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN BETWEEN EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND ISRAEL. IT HAS BEEN EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED

BUT HAS BECOME INVOLVED IN THE FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE U.N. PERSONNEL, INCLUDING FOUR WOMEN NURSES, WADED THROUGH SHALLOW WATER ONTO THE OPENED RAMP OF AN AMPHIBIOUS BOAT.
A FEW MINUTES LATER THEY WERE PUT ABOARD THE U.S. NAVY ATTACK TRANSPORT CAMBRIA.
FIVE SHIPS ARE REMAINING IN THE AREA FOR POSSIBLE EVACUATION OF SEVEN OTHER TRUCE TEAM MEMBERS STILL ASHORE IN A LAST MINUTE ATTEMPT TO BRING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN THE EGYPTIAN WAR.
THE NAVY SAID THOSE TAKEN OFF THE BEACH INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, DENMARK, HOLLAND, CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, GREECE, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

A68WX
"SHORTLY BEFORE THE EVACUATION," THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "A LARGE AMMUNITION DUMP EXPLODED A MILE OR SO INLAND FROM THE EMBARKATION POINT, SENDING UP BILLOWING CLOUDS OF BLACK SMOKE.
"ISRAELI ARMY UNITS, REPORTED TO BE THREE MILES FROM GAZA STRIP, CONTINUED TO HARRASS THE EGYPTIANS WITH ARTILLERY FIRE WHILE ISRAELI JETS STRAFED BASES AND INLAND POSITIONS. EARLY MORNING EVACUATION, HOWEVER. WAS ORDERLY AND UNDISTURBED."
EARLIER THE NAVY HAD REPORTED THAT A TOTAL OF 2,500 AMERICANS HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE MID-EAST WAR ZONE.
A MESSAGE FROM VICE ADM. C. R. BROWN, COMMANDER OF THE 6TH FLEET, TO ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD ABOUT THE REMOVAL.
"ALL WHO WANT OUT HAVE BEEN LIFTED OUT," BROWN MESSAGED. "THEY LEFT IN HIGH SPIRITS AND EXCELLENT HEALTH. MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN, MOTHERS, NEWBORN BABES, THE LAME, THE HALT AND THE BLIND--ALL HAVE REACHED SAFETY WITHOUT A SINGLE INJURY OR A HAIR OUT OF LINE."
ALTHOUGH AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF U.S. ~~NATIONALS~~ STILL REMAIN IN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, THE NAVY SAID "THESE ARE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND SOME PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO DECLINED THE OFFER TO BE EVACUATED."
DESPITE POTENTIAL HAZARDS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "NO CASUALTIES ~~OCCURRED~~ AMONG CIVILIAN PERSONNEL DURING THE EVACUATION." *Nationals*
THE NAVY SAID SHIPS OF ITS 6TH FLEET CARRIED ABOUT 1,700 PERSONS FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AND HAIFA, ISRAEL, U.S. MERCHANT SHIPS LOADED ANOTHER 300 FROM ALEXANDRIA.
THE REMAINING 500 WERE FLOWN FROM TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, BY U.S. AIR FORCE, NAVY AND COMMERCIAL PLANES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
FROM CAIRO U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT HE HAD RECEIVED COMPLETE COOPERATION FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN CARRYING OUT EVACUATION PLANS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, DISCLOSING THE SUBSTANCE OF HARE'S REPORT, SAID THAT BOTH AMERICANS AND FOREIGN NATIONALS HAD BEEN TRANSPORTED FROM CAIRO TO THE PORT CITY OF ALEXANDRIA IN LARGE CONVOYS "WITHOUT SERIOUS INCIDENT." AT ALEXANDRIA THEY WERE PUT ABOARD AMERICAN SHIPS.
THE FOREIGN NATIONALS EVACUATED INCLUDED ABOUT 110 GERMANS AND "AN UNKNOWN NUMBER" OF HUNGARIANS. A NUMBER OF POLISH CITIZENS WERE OFFERED TRANSPORTATION ON AMERICAN VESSELS BUT APPARENTLY HAD MADE OTHER ARRANGEMENTS.
FRENCH CITIZENS TRAVELED FROM CAIRO WITH THE CONVOY BUT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "WERE UNABLE TO LEAVE ALEXANDRIA ON AMERICAN VESSELS BECAUSE OF INABILITY TO OBTAIN EXIT PERMITS."
RZ959PES

1956

A124
MIDEAST
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 3 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY FLEW ITS FIRST WAR CORRESPONDENTS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN IN PREPARATION FOR THE EXPECTED INVASION OF EGYPT.
TWENTY-FOUR NEWSMEN, INCLUDING TWO AMERICANS--LEONARD LEDDINGTON OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND JOHN CRIDER OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE--TOUCHED DOWN AT ATHENS EN ROUTE FROM LONDON TO ALLIED FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN CYPRUS.
THEY WERE EXPECTED LATER TO JOIN THE LANDING FORCES REPORTED GATHERING OFF THE COAST OF EGYPT.
W947AES

A83
(110)
HONG KONG, NOV. 3 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS LODGED A PROTEST WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THEIR "OUTRAGEOUS AND SHOCKING ACT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPT THREATENED WORLD PEACE.
THE BROADCAST DID NOT SPECIFY HOW THE PROTEST WAS LODGED.
THE RADIO DEMANDED THAT EGYPT AND FRANCE IMMEDIATELY END ATTACKS ON EGYPT OR FACE "INESTIMABLE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES."
"IT IS PREPOSTEROUS TO ASSERT THAT THIS ARMED AGGRESSION IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENSURING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE SUEZ CANAL," THE BROADCAST ADDED.
IT LABELED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT AS "AN OPEN PROVOCATION AGAINST PEOPLES OF THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES."
THE BROADCAST SAID NEARLY A HALF MILLION CHINESE TOOK PART TODAY IN CONTINUING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN PEIPING'S TIEN AN MEN SQUARE.
PK725AES

A16
TOKYO, NOV. 3 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF CHINESE DEMONSTRATED LAST NIGHT IN FRONT OF THE OFFICE OF THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT, PEIPING RADIO SAID.
THE COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCAST SAID "ANGRY CITIZENS HANDED OVER HUNDREDS UPON HUNDREDS OF PROTEST STATEMENTS AND LETTERS AT THE GATE." IT ADDED THAT A "VERY DIFFERENT KIND OF DEMONSTRATION" TOOK PLACE OUTSIDE THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, AND SAID EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR HASSAN RAGAE APPEARED ON A BALCONY TO ADDRESS A "SYMPATHETIC" CROWD.
BU301ES

B64 Q (250)
MIDEAST BRIEFS
DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE BRITISH INFORMATION OFFICES HERE WERE SET ON FIRE TODAY BY DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTING BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION IN EGYPT.
SEVEN PERSONS WERE INJURED WHEN POLICE CHARGED ON A CROWD ADVANCING ON THE BRITISH DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.
-0-
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 3 (AP)-POLICE PREVENTED STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS FROM ENTERING THE FRENCH EMBASSY AND THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICES TODAY.
NEARLY 100 ASIAN AND AFRICAN STUDENTS FROM DELHI UNIVERSITY SHOUTED SLOGANS DEMANDING A HALT TO BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT.
-0-
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 3 (AP)-IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID FLEW HERE TODAY TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. THESE FOUR COUNTRIES--PLUS BRITAIN--MAKE UP THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE.
-0-
OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY MEMBERS OF NORWAY'S ARMED FORCES WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE THEIR BASES FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS AT A TIME. THE RESTRICTION WAS NOT UNEXPECTED IN VIEW OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

1956

30.24- 8989

-0-

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT WILL SEE TO THE WELFARE OF ISRAELIS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE EGYPTIANS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT MADE THE REQUEST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

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SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, NOV. 3 (AP)-CAMBODIA'S PRINCE NORODAM SIHANOUK HAS PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS NAME A COMMITTEE OF NEUTRAL NATIIONS TO INVESTIGATE THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT.
REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE SAID HE SUGGESTED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA HEAD THE COMMITTEE WITH SWITZERLAND,M SWEDE AND CAMBODIA AS ITS MEMBERS

HEAD THE COMMITTEE WITH SWITZERLAND,M SWEDEN AND CAMBODIA AS ITS MEMBERS. 1956
DA1138AES

A94
MIDEAST (110)
BANGOR, WALES, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP WILL ENDURE DESPITE "A RATHER SHARP DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ON HOW TO APPROACH THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM," U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH SAID TODAY.
"I KNOW THAT BOTH OUR COUNTRIES CONTINUE EARNESTLY TO SEEK A SOLUTION OF THIS SITUATION WHICH WE CAN BOTH CONSCIENTIOUSLY SUPPORT," ALDRICH SAID. "THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO REGARD A WHOLE-HEARTED AND EFFECTIVE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES AS THE MOST IMPORTANT NEED OF THE WORLD."
THE AMBASSADOR SPOKE AT THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF A BRANCH OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION AT THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF NORTH WALES.
ML747PES

A147
NEW DELHI, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE PREMIERS OF FIVE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES--INDIA, PAKISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA--HAVE AGREED TO MEET IN NEW DELHI TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
INDIA ANNOUNCED THIS TODAY, AND A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE EXPECTED THE MEETING TO BE HELD "WITHIN A FEW DAYS."
MOSCOW SUGGESTED EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE 29 COUNTRIES OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE HOLD A MEETING. THAT WOULD BRING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE DISCUSSIONS. INDIA FEELS THE TIME IS NOT RIPE FOR SUCH A MEETING.
ALL THE FIVE NATIONS SUMMONED TO MEET HERE ARE BANDUNG MEMBERS, AND THREE--INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON--BELONG TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS.
JJ1116AES

B72PG (Q)
(160)
PITTSBURGH, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE WIFE OF AN AMERICAN PILOT ON THE SUEZ CANAL ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO TRY TO GET HER HUSBAND OUT OF THE BATTLE-TORN MIDDLE EAST.
MRS. WALTER F. EQUILS, OPERATING ROOM SUPERVISOR AT NEW KENSINGTON CITIZENS GENERAL HOSPITAL, SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE WHITE HOUSE, SAYING SHE WOULD BE "VERY GRATEFUL FOR ANY ASSISTANCE" IN REMOVING HER HUSBAND FROM EGYPT.
SHE SAID SHE ACTED AFTER RECEIVING A TERSELY WORDED CABLE FROM HER HUSBAND EARLIER TODAY. THE CABLE SAID:
"URGE NAVAL UNITS REMOVE STRANDED AMERICANS FROM PORT SAID."
MRS. EQUILS SAID HER HUSBAND "IS NOT THE EXCITABLE TYPE."
"HE SIZES UP A THING BEFORE HE ACTS." SHE SAID. "I IMAGINE HE IS SPEAKING FOR THE OTHER AMERICAN PILOTS AS WELL AS HIMSELF."
EQUILS TOOK THE PILOT'S JOB LAST SEPTEMBER, AND MRS. EQUILS HAD PLANNED JOINING HIM SOON. SHE SAID HIS LETTERS INDICATED HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE JOB, BUT SHE HAS RECEIVED ONLY THE CABLE SINCE ISRAEL INVADED THE SINAI PENINSULA.

A111
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, ARRIVED TONIGHT BY AIR FROM IZMIR WHERE HE INSPECTED NATO'S SOUTHEASTERN HEADQUARTERS.
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND AN EIGHT-MAN MISSION.
TAYLOR IS FLYING TO ANKARA TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH TURKISH DEFENSE OFFICIALS BEFORE LEAVING FOR TEHRAN, IRAN.
SC848PES

A165
MINICH, GERMANY, NOV. 3 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR RUDOLF HESS DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE FORMER NO. 2 NAZI BE RELEASED FROM PRISON. HE SAID FRENCH BRITISH "AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPT HAS MADE THE FORMER JUDGES "WAR CRIMINALS" THEMSELVES.
THE DEMAND WAS CONTAINED IN LETTERS TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND IN LETTERS TO THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS.
ATTORNEY ALFRED SEIDL, WHO DEFENDED HESS AT THE WAR CRIMES TRIAL AT NUERNBERG, CONTENDED ENGLAND AND FRANCE WERE GUILTY OF "A CONSPIRACY TO ENGAGE IN AN AGGRESSIVE WAR," WHICH WAS LISTED AS AN OFFENSE UNDER THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL STATUTES AT NUERNBERG.
HESS, NOW HELD IN SPANDAU PRISON AT BERLIN, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT NUERNBERG.
PD1154AES

A113
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 3 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS TODAY KILLED THREE BRITISH SOLDIER AND A BRITISH AIRMAN.
UNDERGROUND REBEL FIGHTERS HIT SCATTERED AREAS OF THE TROOP-LADEN ISLAND, HEADQUARTERS OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ALLIED FORCES.
SC850PES

A140
FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICA (A119)
ALGIERS, NOV. 3 (AP)-FORTY-SIX NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY IN EASTERN ALGERIA, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.
THE FRENCH SAID 36 REBELS WERE KILLED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA AND 10 OTHERS IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS. FIVE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH NEAR THE EASTERN BORDER BY REBELS WHO THEN FLED INTO TUNISIA.
MR1035PES

A160
SEOUL, NOV. 3 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS OF THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL TODAY APPEALING TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS TO STAGE A HUNGARIAN STYLE REVOLT.
IT WAS "STUDENTS' DAY," COMMEMORATING THE 1929 UPRISING AGAINST JAPANESE RULERS. PLACARDS CARRIED BORED SUCH SLOGANS AS "RISE UP, NORTH KOREAN STUDENTS. FIGHT COMMUNISM," AND "LET US RISE AND LIBERATE NORTH KOREAN FROM COMMUNIST RULERS."
PD1145AES

A66
SINGAPORE, NOV. 3 (AP)-TWO BATTALIONS OF BRITISH ARMY TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM SINGAPORE TODAY AS 10 DAYS OF RIOT-TRIGGERED TENSION APPEARED TO BE DIMINISHING HERE. THE TROOPS RETURNED TO THEIR POSTS IN MALAYA.

THE WITHDRAWAL FOLLOWED THE LIFTING OF A STRINGENT CURFEW THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND WHICH HAD CURBED COMMERCIAL AND DOMESTIC LIFE SINCE OCT. 25, WHEN COMMUNIST INSPIRED MOBS TOUCHED OFF A SERIES OF RIOTS.

OFFICIALS SAID FOUR ADDITIONAL BATTALIONS - ABOUT 2,000 MEN - WILL REMAIN ON DUTY TEMPORARILY IN SINGAPORE AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.

JL634AES

-0-A172

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED A CONTRIBUTION OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND FOR 1957, $300,000 MORE THAN ITTAVE IN 1956. THE ONLY CONDITION V

1957, $300,000 MORE THAN IT GAVE IN 1956. THE ONLY CONDITION OF THIS GIFT IS THAT IT MUST NOT EXCEED 55 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL GIVEN BY OTHER COUNTRIES.

-0- ADVANCE FOR WED. NOV 4, MOVED NOW. 2 126AES

B9WX ( )
(140) YUGOSLAV AGREEMENT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SELL COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA $98,300,000 (M) IN SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES, THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ACTION CAME LITTLE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD RULED THAT U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA COULD CONTINUE.

IN ANNOUNCING THE AGREEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT IS THE THIRD TO BE REACHED WITH YUGOSLAVIA AND BRINGS THE TOTAL VALUE OF SUCH AID TO $221,300,000 (M).

YUGOSLAVIA WILL PAY FOR THE NEW SHIPMENTS IN DINARS, ITS NATIONAL CURRENCY. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON SAID AN IMMEDIATE AUTHORIZATION FOR THE PURCHASE OF 100,000 TONS OF WHEAT WOULD BE ISSUED.

THE FULL AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE SALE OF THE FOLLOWING COMMODITIES;

WHEAT (APPROXIMATELY 925,000 METRIC TONS) $61,100,000 (M); COTTON (APPROXIMATELY 85,000 BALES) $12,800,000 (M); LARD (APPROXIMATELY 32,000 METRIC TONS) $10,900,000 (M); COTTONSEED OIL OR SOYBEAN OIL (APPROXIMATELY 7,000 METRIC TONS) $2,500,000 (M); INEDIBLE TALLOW (APPROXIMATELY 9,000 METRIC TONS) $1,800,000 (M); AND OCEAN TRANSPORTATION (ESTIMATED) $9,200,000 (M).

MC253PES

A46FX (NR) (SHORTS)
QKVSAN FRANCISCO, NOV.3 (AP)-VAL PETERSON, NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, SAYS THE NATION MUST HAVE 20 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF UNDERGROUND BOMB SHELTERS.

"IF WE GET AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES -- AND I THINK WE ARE GOING TO GET IT -- THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WILL MAKE IT NECESSARY FOR THE POPULATION TO GET UNDER SOME KIND OF SHELTER."

IF THAT MUCH FEDERAL MONEY CAN'T BE FOUND, HE TOLD 90 GROUND OBSERVER CORPS SUPERVISORS FROM THROUGHOUT THE NATION YESTERDAY, THE PEOPLE SHOULD BUILD THEIR OWN CONCRETE AND STEEL SHELTERS IN THEIR YARDS.

EB223APS NM

B62 Q (130)
NEW YORK, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE REV. MARTIN NIEMOELLER OF GERMANY SAID TODAY THAT WESTERN GERMANY HELD HOPE THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISINGS IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES MIGHT EVENTUALLY FURTHER GERMANY'S CHANCES OF UNIFICATION.

THE CLERGYMAN, WHO LED THE LUTHERAN OPPOSITION TO HITLER, FLEW INTO IDLEWILD AIRPORT EN ROUTE TO ST.LOUIS TO BEGIN A FIVE-WEEK SPEAKING TOUR IN THIS COUNTRY AND CANADA.

THE CHURCH PRESIDENT OF HESSE AND NASSAU, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN FRANKFORT, SAID "THE HOPE ALONG THE RUSSIAN WESTERN BORDER IS THAT THERE WILL BE A MORE LIBERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES."

HE ADDED THAT "THE HOPE IS STRONG IN BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN GERMANY THAT A MORE LIBERAL ATTITUDE WOULD FURTHER THE CHANCES OF GERMAN UNIFICATION."

AS TO UNIFICATION, HE SAID, "IT MAY HAPPEN IN A FEW MONTHS OR IN A FEW YEARS. I ONLY FEEL THAT IT IS SURE TO HAPPEN."

NIEMOELLER, A U-BOAT SKIPPER IN WORLD WAR I WHO TURNED TO THE PULPIT, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, ELSE.

DA1127AES

END NOV 3, 1956

BEGIN NOV 4, 1956.

30.24-3991

A231
---95---
FIFTH LEAD MIDDLE EAST ROUNDUP
BY RONALD THOMSON
LONDON, MONDAY, NOV. 5 (AP)--BRITISH AND FRENCH PARATROOPERS LANDED ON EGYPTIAN SOIL TODAY, LAUNCHING AN INVASION TO TAKE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THE PARATROOP OPERATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED CYPRUS RADIO AND CONFIRMED BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY.
NEITHER THE CYPRUS BROADCAST NOR THE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN GAVE ANY DETAILS BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"I CAN CONFIRM THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH PARACHUTISTS HAVE LANDED ON EGYPTIAN SOIL THIS MORNING."
IT WAS BELIEVED LIKELY THAT THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE OF THE PARATROOPS MIGHT BE A NUMBER OF AIR FIELDS IN THE CANAL ZONE AREA WHICH COULD BE USED AS LANDING FIELDS FOR AIRBORNE INFANTRY.
CYPRUS, HEADQUARTERS OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH LAND-BASED FORCES, IS ONLY 230 MILES FROM EGYPT.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN LONDON INDICATED THAT THE FIRST LANDINGS WERE IN THE PORT SAID AREA.
IT GAVE THIS CLUE IN A STATEMENT WHICH SAID:
"THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE ANNOUNCES THAT A WARNING IS NOW BEING BROADCAST BY THE VOICE OF BRITAIN IN CYPRUS TO THE PEOPLE OF PORT SAID TO ENSURE THEIR SAFETY."

A232
AN INVASION FORCE TO OCCUPY THE SUEZ HAD EMBARKED AT CYPRUS YESTERDAY.
THE FIRST COMMUNIQUE ON THE LANDINGS, ISSUED AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS, SAID ONTY: "BRITISH AND FRENCH PARACHUTISTS HAVE THIS MORNING LANDED ON EGYPT."
PORT SAID IS AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL ZONE WITHIN EASY FLYING DISTANCE OF CYPRUS. IT WOULD BE A LOGICAL PLACE TO START A BUILDUP OF AIRBORNE INFANTRY OR FORCES LANDING FROM SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA.
A CORRESPONDENT REPORTED TO THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. IN NEW YORK THAT FRENCH PARATROOPERS HE WAS WITH -- MANY OF THEM VETERANS OF DIENBIENPHU IN INDOCHINA -- TOOK OFF JUST BEFORE DAWN UNDER SEALED ORDERS.
THE CORRESPONDENT, BOB ABERNETHY, SAID ONE FRENCH OFFICER TOLD HIM IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT TWO HOURS TO REACH THEIR DESTINATION AND TWO TO THREE ADDITIONAL HOURS TO GET SETTLED ON THE GROUND.
OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SUNDAY NIGHT "FORCES OF AGGRESSION" TRIED TO LAND IN EGYPT SUNDAY AND "WERE ENGAGED."
A MEMBER OF THE EGYPTIAN U.N. DELEGATION SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS WERE APPROACHING THE CANAL FROM BOTH THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE RED SEA.
CAIRO COMMUNIQUES CLAIMED THE INVASION ATTEMPT HAD STARTED AND A FRENCH BATTLESHIP AND A BRITISH DESTROYER HAD BEEN SUNK.
NEWS DISPATCHES FROM THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL SUNDAY NIGHT TOLD ONLY OF MORE AIR RAIDS EAST AND NORTH OF THE CITY.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID THEY HAD NO NEWS OF ANY VESSEL OF EITHER COUNTRY BEING SUNK. THE BRITISH ADDED: "IT SEEMS UNLIKELY."
BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAS CEASED TO EXIST.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED ON CYPRUS SAID ALLIED PLANES ROAMED THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF EGYPT WITHOUT AIR OPPOSITION. IT GAVE NO WORD OF TROOP LANDINGS, REPORTING ONLY AIR BOMBING OF SHORE BATTERIES ON AGAMI ISLAND OFF ALEXANDRIA AND ATTACKS ON EGYPTIAN MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS IN THE SAME AREA.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON ANNOUNCED A BRITISH FRIGATE HAD SHOT DOWN AN ISRAELI PLANE INTERFERING WITH A BRITISH PATROL IN THE GULF OF SUEZ.
THE SOVIET UNION PROTESTED TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT CLOSING THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN TO COMMERCIAL SHIPPING--AN INVASION PRELIMINARY--AMOUNTED TO AGGRESSION AGAINST OTHER STATES AS WELL AS EGYPT.
SOVIET NOTES ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF VIOLATING FREEDOM OF THE SEAS AND THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR.
DAMASCUS RADIO SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER HAD TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE THAT CAIRO WILL BE DEFENDED "EVEN IF IT BECOMES ANOTHER STALINGRAD."
IN LONDON, WILDLY DEMONSTRATING LABORITES SHOUTING "NO WAR" MARCHED ON PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S RESIDENCE AT 10 DOWNING STREET. LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL ASKED CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT TO HELP HIM OVERTHROW THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WHICH CALLS THE MOVE AGAINST EGYPT A POLICE ACTION.
"MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT, THIS IS WAR," GAITSKELL DECLARED.
EDEN'S CABINET MET FOR THREE HOURS LAST NIGHT. THEN THE PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WENT INTO A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO HAD FLOWN OVER FROM PARIS.
NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AFTER THE CABINET MEETING AND PINEAU SAID WHEN HE DEPARTED EARLY TODAY THAT NOTHING OF HIS TALK WITH EDEN AND LLOYD COULD BE DISCLOSED UNTIL HE HAD REPORTED TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.
TENSION INCREASED IN ISRAEL'S EASTERN FRONTIER WITH REPORTS THAT SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS WERE MARCHING INTO JORDAN. SYRIAN AND IRAQI TROOPS ALREADY HAVE MOVED INTO JORDAN.
UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID ISRAELI AMPHIBIOUS FORCES HAVE CAPTURED THE TIRAN ISLANDS GUARDING THE GULF OF AQABA, ALLOWING ISRAELI SHIPS UNCHALLENGED ACCESS TO THE GULF.
EGYPTIAN HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FRENCH SUNK WAS A CRUISER. THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE SHIP CARRIED 600 MEN IN NAVAL COMMANDO UNITS AND THAT GUNS FROM EGYPTIAN SHIPS SENT IT TO THE BOTTOM OFF THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST HALF-WAY BETWEEN PORT SAID AND ALEXANDRIA EARLY SUNDAY.
THE BRITISH DESTROYER WAS SUNK IN THE RED SEA, THE EGYPTIANS SAID.
SIMILAR EGYPTIAN CLAIMS OF SINKING A BRITISH TROOP CARRIER AND CAPTURING THREE OTHERS AT SUEZ SATURDAY WERE NOT CONFIRMED BY THE BRITISH. BUT SUEZ, ISMAILIA, AT ABOUT THE HALFWAY POINT IN THE CANAL, AND PORT SAID AT THE NORTHERN ENTRANCE ARE REGARDED AS PRIME INVASION TARGETS.
FRENCH AND BRITISH BOMBERS POUNDED COASTAL AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT INSTALLATIONS IN THE CANAL AREA IN A CONTINUED SOFTENING UP PROCESS PRIOR TO AN ACTUAL INVASION ATTEMPT. MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS WERE BLASTED IN THE ISMAILIA AREA. AND ALSO A CONCENTRATION OF TANKS FOUR

MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE GIZA PYRAMIDS NEAR CAIRO, BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN CYPRUS SAID.

AN AP REPORTER WITH THE EMBARKATION FLEET ON CYPRUS DESCRIBED THE ATTITUDE OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH SOLDIERS AS MOSTLY UNCONCERNED AT THE PROSPECT OF THE FIGHTING AHEAD.

A FEW WERE GAY AND A FRENCH SERGEANT--A VETERAN OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA--SAID:

"AND NOW WE ARE GOING TO HAVE A CUP OF COFFEE WITH NASSER. YOU KNOW, IT ISN'T POLITE NOT TO ASK YOUR VISITORS TO HAVE COFFEE."

DAMASCUS RADIO, RELAYING EGYPTIAN CLAIMS, SAID SEVEN BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN DURING A TWO-HOUR RAID ON CAIRO. THE BRITISH HAVE ADMITTED ONLY THE LOSS OF ONE FIGHTER PLANE THUS FAR.

IN CAIRO, TRUCKS MOUNTED WITH LOUDSPEAKERS MOVED THROUGH THE STREETS BLARING DEFIANCE AT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED VOWING EGYPT'S DETERMINATION TO SUPPORT PRESIDENT NASSER AND RESIST UNTIL DEATH.

"WE ARE ALL READY TO DIE FOR EGYPT," SAID THE LEAFLETS, GRABBED UP EAGERLY BY PASSERSBY. "WE ARE ALL SOLDIERS. WE ARE ALL GAMAL ABDEL NASSER."

THE CITY WAS DESCRIBED AS CALM WITH NO SIGNS OF PANIC AS THE HOUR FOR THE ATTEMPTED INVASION BY GROUND FORCES NEARED. AIR RAID ALERTS BEGAN TO SOUND AT DAWN AND EGYPTIANS WATCHED ATTACKING JETS TWIST AND TURN IN THE BLUE SKY.

THE EGYPTIANS WERE CONCENTRATING THEIR FURY ON THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AND VIRTUALLY IGNORING THE ISRAELIS, WHOSE INVASION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA LAST MONDAY WAS FOLLOWED BY BRITISH-FRENCH ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

THE ISRAELIS WERE CONCERNED PRIMARILY FOR THE MOMENT WITH THREATS TO THEIR EASTERN BORDER. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ADDRESSED TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION REPORTED BOTH IRAQI AND SYRIAN TROOPS IN JORDAN AND DECLARED THIS HAD AROUSED ISRAELI CONCERN "FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

LATEST ISRAELI CLAIM TO MILITARY SUCCESS WAS THE REPORTED CAPTURE OF TWO TIRAN ISLANDS WHICH COMMAND THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA. THIS WOULD GIVE ISRAELI SHIPPING UNCHALLENGED ENTRANCE TO THE GULF AND TO ITS MAIN PORT OF ELATH ON THE SOUTHEAST TIP OF ISRAEL. EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY ON THE TWO SMALL ISLANDS HAD BLOCKED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM USING THE PORT OF ELATH, WHICH IS CONNECTED BY ROAD WITH JERUSALEM AND TEL AVIV.

A HALF MILLION "DON'T FIGHT" LEAFLETS WERE SHOWERED ON CAIRO BY THE BRITISH ASKING EGYPTIANS TO ACCEPT BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS ON CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THEY CARRIED THIS WARNING:

"REMEMBER WE HAVE THE MIGHT TO OBTAIN OUR OBJECTIVE AND WE SHALL USE ALL OF IT IF NECESSARY."

THE SUEZ CANAL--PRIME OBJECTIVE OF THE INVASION--REMAINED BLOCKED. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID AT LEAST SEVEN SHIPS WERE TRAPPED IN A SUBSIDIARY CHANNEL OF THE CANAL DUE TO SINKINGS BY EGYPTIANS OF SHIPS IN THE WATERWAY ITSELF. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE CHRGED THAT BRITISH-FRENCH AERIAL ACTION SANK THE SHIPS AND BLOCKED THE CANAL.

THERE WERE NO NEW REPORTS OF SABOTAGE TO WESTERN OIL INSTALLATIONS IN ARAB COUNTRIES. THE PIPELINE OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. WAS REPORTED BLOWN UP IN THREE PLACES IN NORTHERN SYRIA ON SATURDAY AND THE FLOW OF OIL TO ITS MEDITERRANEAN TERMINUS STOPPED.

BUT A SPOKESMAN IN BEIRUT FOR THE AMERICAN-OWNED TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE (TAPLINE) DENIED IT HAD BEEN BOMBED OR DAMAGED IN ANY WAY. THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) SAID IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY NIGHT IT HAD RECEIVED SUCH REPORTS. THE LINE LINKS ARAMCO FIELDS IN EASTERN SAUDI ARABIA WITH SIDON, LEBANON ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST, RUNNING THROUGH SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON. TAPLINE IS A SUBSIDIARY OF ARAMCO.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DISPATCHED URGENT APPEALS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT TO HALT THE FIGHTING IN COMPLIANCE WITH NEW APPEALS FOR A CEASE-FIRE FROM THE EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE ACTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN WAGING WARFARE AGAINST EGYPT FLARED IN BRITAIN. MORE THAN 20,000 DEMONSTRATORS TIED UP THE CENTER OF LONDON WITH SHOUTS OF "EDEN MUST GO."

BUT TEMPERS WERE ALSO STIRRED AT A GIGANTIC LABOR PARTY RALLY OVER THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

MOSCOW RADIO SEIZED ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS TO CAMOUFLAGE THE LATEST EVENTS IN HUNGARY. MOSCOW RADIO KEPT REPEATING IN ITS HOME SERVICE BROADCASTS UNCONFIRMED CLAIMS THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WERE LADING IN EGYPT.

HW304PES

A82

(260)

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, NOV. 4 (AP)-A CROWD SHOUTING "NO WAR" MARCHED ON 10 DOWNING ST. TONIGHT AS PRIME MINISTER EDEN MET THERE WITH HIS CABINET DISCUSSING THE SUEZ AND HUNGARIAN CRISES. POLICE BLOCKED THE MARCH, BUT FOR HOURS UPWARDS OF 20,000 PERSONS TIED UP TRAFALGAR SQUARE AS LABOR PARTY ORATORS CRIED "EDEN MUST GO."

SCOTLAND YARD REPORTED 20 ARRESTS. SCORES OF OTHER PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE WILDEST DEMONSTRATION LONDON HAS SEEN SINCE THE UNEMPLOYMENT RIOTS OF THE 1930S. FIRECRACKERS THROWN UNDER THE HORSES OF MOUNTED POLICE AT TIMES THREATENED TO TURN THE DEMONSTRATION INTO A STAMPEDE. SIX POLICEMEN WERE HURT IN SCATTERED MELEES, ONE AFTER BEING DRAGGED FROM HIS HORSE.

THE LABOR PARTY ORGANIZED THE DEMONSTRATION. ANEURIN BEVAN, THE FIERY WELSHMAN WHO IS THIRD RANKING LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, STIRRED THE CROWD TO HYSTERICS WITH THE WARNING:

"WE ARE STRONGER THAN EGYPT, OTHER COUNTRIES ARE STRONGER THAN US. IF THEY LAUNCH BOMBS ON LONDON, WHAT ANSWER HAVE WE GOT?

"DO NOT LET US FORGET THAT WE ARE DEALING WITH A SITUATION WHERE THERE IS SO MUCH INFLAMMABLE MATERIAL LYING ABOUT THAT IF AT ANY TIME A GENERAL WAR BREAKS OUT THERE IS NOT VERY MUCH HOPE THAT THIS COUNTRY CAN SURVIVE."

BEVAN BROUGHT WILD CRIES OF "LAW, LAW, LAW, NOT WAR, WAR, WAR" AS HE SHOUTED:

"THE RECORD OF THE GOVERNMENT UP TO NOW HAS BEEN A RECORD OF CONSISTENT BETRAYAL OF EVERY PROMISE MADE. BOTH IN DOMESTIC AND IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS THEY HAVE REVEALED THEMSELVES ALMOST AS SELF-CONFESSED LIARS."

BEVAN PROTESTED THAT EDEN WAS "PRETENDING THAT HE HAD INVADED EGYPT IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITED NATIONS," AND DECLARED:

"EVERY BURGLAR, OF COURSE, COULD SAY THE SAME THING. HE COULD ARGUE HE WAS ENTERING A HOUSE IN ORDER TO TRAIN THE POLICE."

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO AND TV ADDRESS URGED CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT TO HELP OVERTHROW THE EDEN GOVERNMENT.

"MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT, THIS IS WAR," GAITSKELL SAID.

LF711PES.

A208UN

BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD U.N. MIDDLE EAST by Francis W. Carpenter

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., (MONDAY) NOV. 5 (AP)-THE EMERGENCY U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY OFFICIALLY CREATED A MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE RECRUITED FROM THE SMALL POWERS AND COMMANDED BY THE PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS.

THE ASSEMBLY SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED THE BIG POWERS, UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA, FROM CONTRIBUTING TO THE PEACE POLICE FORCE.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTE WAS 57-0 WITH 19 ABSTAINING.

THE DELEGATES ACTED SHORTLY AFTER U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AND OTHERS APPEALED AGAIN TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO ACCEPT THE ASSEMBLY CEASE-FIRE.

LODGE PLEDGED FULLEST COOPERATION BY THE UNITED STATES WITH THE NEW FORCE. HE SAID WASHINGTON WOULD FURNISH TRANSPORTATION, SUPPLIES, AN AIRLIFT AND SHIPPING FOR IT.

NEW ZEALAND, CANADA, NORWAY AND COLOMBIA WERE THE FIRST TO OFFER CONTRIBUTIONS. CANADA WAS REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERING AT LEAST A BATTALION BUT THE OTHERS DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THEY WOULD DO.

THIS IS THE SECOND TIME IN U.N. HISTORY THAT A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS BEEN CREATED. THE FIRST WAS DURING THE KOREAN WAR WHEN A UNIFIED COMMAND WAS SET UP UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTRIBUTED TROOPS TO THE KOREA EFFORT WHILE THE SOVIET UNION WAS SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST FORCES AND NATIONALIST CHINA WAS NOT INVITED TO TAKE PART.

A ROUGH SKETCH OF THE PLANS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE WAS PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY LAST NIGHT BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE PREPARED IT UNDER A RESOLUTION APPROVED EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING BY THE EMERGENCY SESSION.

HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE ENDORSED IN THE RESOLUTION APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY AND HE IMMEDIATELY WENT TO WORK ON THE FORCE. BURNS WILL HAVE TO LEAVE HIS POST AS PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR TO SET UP THE U.N. COMMAND AND ANOTHER OFFICER WILL HAVE TO BE CHOSEN TRUCE SUPERVISOR.

DURING THE DEBATE EGYPT'S DELEGATE, OMAR LOUTFI, CAUSED A STIR BY TELLING THE ASSEMBLY THAT "FORCES OF AGGRESSION TRIED TO LAND IN EGYPT TODAY (SUNDAY) AND THEY WERE ENGAGED." A DELEGATION SOURCE SAID LOUTFI HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE SCALE OF THE OPERATION, HAVING BEEN TOLD ONLY THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH VESSELS WERE APPROACHING THE SEUZ CANAL FROM THE RED SEA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THAT A LANDING ATTEMPT HAD BEEN MADE.

ON THE ROLL-CALL VOTE TO SET UP THE FORCE, THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES ABSTAINED:
ALBANIA, AUSTRALIA, BULGARIA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EGYPT, FRANCE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, LAOS, NEW ZEALAND, POLAND, PORTUGAL, ROMANIA, TURKEY, SOVIET UKRAINE, SOUTH AFRICA, SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN.

WITH AVAL OF THE RESOLUTI

WITH APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION THE ASSEMBLY, WHICH HAS HELD SESSIONS EXTENDING INTO THE EARLY MORNING HOURS FOR SEVERAL DAYS, ADJOURNED AT 12:22 A.M. EST.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED THEY ABSTAINED BECAUSE THEY DID NOT HAVE TIME TO GET INSTRUCTIONS. SIR LESLIE MONRO OF NEW ZEALAND SAID HE ALSO ABSTAINED BECAUSE THERE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TIME TO OBTAIN INSTRUCTIONS BUT HE POINTED OUT NEW ZEALAND OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE FORCE AND STILL IS READY TO DO SO. NEW ZEALAND WAS THE FIRST GOVERNMENT TO ANNOUNCE ITS READINESS TO CONTRIBUTE.

NO PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED FOR ANOTHER ASEMBLY MEETING BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS ONE MIGHT BE HELD TUESDAY.

30.24-3993

1956

HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE DEADLINE FOR HIM TO TELL IT ABOUT COMPLIANCE WITH ITS MIDDLE EAST CEASE-FIRE WAS NEARLY PASSED WITHOUT RESULT. HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT BUT NOTHING FROM ISRAEL.

IN HIS REPORT ON HIS STODY OF THE PROBLEM OF AN INTERNATION FORCE, HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT:

1. BURNS BE PUT TO WORK IMMEDIATELY ORGANIZING HIS FORCE WITHOUT AWAITING HAMMARSKJOLD'S FINAL REPORT.
2. BURNS SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO DRAW RECRUITS FROM THE PRESENT PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION AND DIRECTLY FROM SMALL STATES.

CANADA, COLOMBIA AND NORWAY PRESENTED A RESOLUTION DESIGNED TO MAKE HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECOMMENDATIONS EFFECTIVE. THE POLICE FORCE IS INTENDED SPECIFICALLY FOR DUTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE SAID THEY WOULD WELCOME U.N. SUPERVISION ONCE THEY HAD COMPLETED THEIR "POLICE ACTION" IN THE AREA.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHO HAD VOTED ONLY THREE HOURS EARLIER AGAINST A RESOLUTION TO SEND A U.N. COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION, DEMANDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY ORDER BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO STOP BOMBING EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. HE CHARGED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTINUE TO "FLOUT" THE WILL OF ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD BY CARRYING OUT THEIR MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

SOBOLEV DID NOT REFER TO THE PLAN TO SET UP A U.N. POLICE FORCE BUT SOVIET SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS FELT IT WAS TOO VAGUE. NON-RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT PERMIT FOREIGN OFFICERS TO COMMAND RED TROOPS BUT THAT OBJECTION HAS BEEN ELIMINATED BY BARRING THE BIG POWERS FROM THE FORCE.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE HIS REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY IN ACCORD WITH A RESOLUTION APPROVED EARLY TODAY (SUNDAY) CALLING FOR CREATION OF A PEACE PATROL TO BE SENT TO TROUBLED SPOTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. THIS ONE IS INTENDED FOR SERVICE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN ADDITION TO KEEPING OFFICERS OF THE BIG POWERS OUT OF THE FORCE, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE HOPED ALSO THAT THE TROOPS COULD BE DRAWN FROM COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE FIVE POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO HAD ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO CHECK ON COMPLIANCE WITH ITS CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION AND REPORT TO IT. UNDER THAT RESOLUTION, HAMMARSKJOLD SENT MESSAGES TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, EGYPT AND ISRAEL APPEALING FOR THEM TO COMPLY WITH THE CEASE FIRE. HE ALSO HAD TO CHECK ON THE OBSERVANCE OF THE ISRAELI-ARAB ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

HE REPORTED THAT BURNS WAS INVOLVED IN A CONTROVERSY WITH ISRAEL REGARDING THE ARMISTICE. ISRAEL HAS DENOUNCED THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS A "FICTION" WITHOUT VALIDITY AND HAS ASKED BURNS TO WITHDRAW PERSONNEL OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION. HE REPORTED THAT BURNS HAD REFUSED TO DO SO AND THAT ISRAEL MUST TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED RECEIPT OF A MESSAGE FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAYING THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION AND HIS MESSAGE WERE BEING GIVEN URGENT CONSIDERATION AND A REPLY WOULD BE SENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH FRANCE.

THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ASKING FOR A PEACE PATROL DIRECTED HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPLY WITHIN 48 HOURS.

HE SAID HE HAD CONCLUDED STEPS MUST BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY FOR SETTING UP A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. DRAWING ON THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, HE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND COULD BE PARTIALLY PUT INTO EFFECT WITHOUT DELAY.

HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY, WITHOUT WAITING FOR HIS FINAL REPORT, SHOULD DECIDE NOW THAT A U.N. COMMAND FOR THE EMERGENCY FORCE BE SET UP, THAT BURNS BE APPOINTED ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS AS CHIEF OF THE NEW COMMAND AND HE SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO ORGANIZE A SMALL STAFF FOR RECRUITMENT FROM THE OBSERVER CORPS OF THE TRUCE TEAM.

HE PROPOSED THAT BURNS SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO RECRUIT DIRECTLY FROM THE VARIOUS MEMBER STATES, EXCLUDING THE BIG POWERS FOR ADDITIONAL OFFICERS HE MAY NEED.

HE REPORTED THAT IN CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS HE WOULD TRY TO DETERMINE FROM WHICH COUNTRIES THE TROOPS MIGHT BE DRAWN WITHOUT DELAY, AGAIN EXCLUDING THE BIG POWERS. THE U.N. HAD A UNIFIED COMMAND FOR THE KOREAN WAR. IT WAS DIRECTED BY A U.S. GENERAL AND THE UNITED STATES MADE UP THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE FORCE, WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO CONTRIBUTING TROOPS.

GEN. BURNS, BORN IN WESTMOUNT, QUEBEC, IN 1897, HAS BEEN CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE TRUCE TEAM SINCE AUG. 3, 1954. HE SERVED IN EUROPE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS AUTHORIZED BY A 59-5 VOTE OF THE ASSEMBLY TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS IMMEDIATELY WITH THE FOUR COUNTRIES FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOR CARRYING OUT THE CEASE-FIRE, THE HALTING OF THE MOVEMENT OF MILITARY FORCES AND ARMS INTO THE AREA AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FORCES BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES. ISRAEL'S REPLY ON THE ARMISTICE SHOWED NON-COMPLIANCE WITH THAT FEATURE.

BUT AS HAMMARSKJOLD SENT HIS MESSAGES, REPORTS REACHED THE U.N. TELLING OF THE EMBARKATION OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ON VESSELS OFF CYPRUS AND OF CONTINUED AIR AND NAVAL ACTION.

FROM AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN TEL AVIV CAME WORD THAT SYRIAN AND IRAQI TROOPS HAVE MOVED INTO JORDAN AND THAT THIS AROUSED ISRAELI CONCERN "FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE." ISRAEL SERVED NOTICE SOME TIME AGO SHE WOULD FIGHT IF IRAQI TROOPS WENT INTO JORDAN.

HAMMARSKJOLD STEPPED UP HIS WORK ON A PLAN FOR A PEACE POLICE FORCE DESIGNED TO BE SENT TO TROUBLED AREAS AND PRESERVE ORDER. THE ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY (SUNDAY) APPROVED A RESOLUTION BY CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON FOR SUCH A STUDY.

HAMMARSKJOLD MUST REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY WITHIN 48 HOURS ON THE PROJECT, WHICH HAS OCCUPIED THE ATTENTION OF THE U.N. OFF AND ON FOR 11 YEARS. THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES FOR A MILITARY FORCE TO BE SET UP BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA. BUT THE POWERS NEVER COULD AGREE ON THIS FORCE AND IT WAS NOT CONSTITUTED.

THE CANADIAN PLAN CAUGHT ON QUICKLY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES AS WAY OF PUTTING SOME TEETH INTO THE U.N. AND GIVING IT SOME INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO STOP TROUBLE.

PEARSON'S IDEA IS FOR THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N.--EXCEPT BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND EGYPT IN THIS CASE--TO CHIP IN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PEACE POLICE PATROL AND FOR THIS INTERNATIONAL BODY TO BE SENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO RESTORE ORDER THERE.

SOMETHING LIKE THIS INTERNATIONAL FORCE ALREADY IS IN OPERATION. THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER CORPS CREATED TO OBSERVE COMPLIANCE WITH THE ARMISTICE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WAS MADE UP OF OFFICERS FROM A NUMBER OF U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES.

HW202PES

A117

MIDEAST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 4 (AP)-THE PROPOSED U.N. POLICE FORCE ALREADY HAS A CONTRIBUTION. SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND SAID TODAY NEW ZEALAND, WHICH HAS STOOD STAUNCHLY BESIDE BRITAIN IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH COURSE IN EGYPT, WOULD CONTRIBUTE FORCES. HE DID NOT SPECIFY TO WHAT EXTENT.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED ALSO THAT FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES HAD MADE TENTATIVE COMMITMENTS TO CONTRIBUTE MEN. THESE SOURCES SAID THEY WERE INDIA, NORWAY, COLOMBIA AND CANADA. IT WAS SAID OTHERS WOULD COME ALONG IN TIME BUT SOME DELEGATES QUESTIONED WHETHER THE FORCE COULD BE ORGANIZED IN TIME TO HALT FIGHTING IN EGYPT.

LF722PES.

A14

EGYPTIAN BUDGET (500)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, NOV. 4 (AP)-LOUDSPEAKERS MOUNTED ON TRUCKS ROLLED THROUGH THE STREETS OF CAIRO TODAY BLARING OUT DEFIANCE TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

CONTINUOUS AIR RAID WARNINGS SOUNDED IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL. INHABITANTS WATCHED ATTACKING JET PLANES TWISTING AND TURNING IN THE SKIES AS EGYPTIAN ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, HEAVIEST EVER HEARD, BANGED AWAY.

A TRUCK MOVING UP CAIRO'S MAIN STREET, KSAR EL NIL, DISTRIBUTED HAND-BILLS EAGERLY GRABBED UP BY PASSERSBY. ONE CARRIED THIS MESSAGE:

"WE ARE SURE OF OUR STRENGTH AND OUR WEAPONS, OUR STRONG FAITH AND OUR RIGHT. WE ALL ARE READY TO DIE FOR EGYPT. WE ALL ARE SOLDIERS. WE ALL ARE GAMAL ABDEL NASSER."

ANOTHER DECLARED:

"WE WILL BE VICTORIOUS BECAUSE WE ARE DESCENDANTS OF THE GLORY OF OUR ANCESTORS. YOU WILL NEVER DIE, EGYPT! DOWN WITH BRITAIN, DOWN WITH FRANCE, DOWN WITH ISRAEL.

"DARKNESS AND AIR RAIDS DO NOT SCARE US. FRANCE AND BRITAIN DO NOT SCARE US."

EGYPTIANS SITTING AT BREAKFAST TABLES RAN TO THEIR WINDOWS AND BALCONIES TO WATCH A TWIN-ENGINE JET TURN AND TWIST OVER THE CITY AS ALERTS SOUNDED. SMOKE PUFFS APPEARED AGAINST A BRILLIANT BLUE SKY. TRAILS OF VAPOR SHOWED THE PLANE'S GYRATION UNTIL IT FINALLY DISAPPEARED NORTHWARD.

EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID SIX PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 18 WERE INJURED IN AIR RAIDS ON THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND ALEXANDRIA SUNDAY, BRINGING THE TOTAL DEAD FROM ENEMY AIR ACTION TO 122. IT SAID A CHURCH WAD DEMOLISHED BY A BOMB DROPPED ON ALEXANDRIA.

THE ARMY'S COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED SEVEN ENEMY PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER CAIRO, ALEXANDRIA AND ISMAILIA SUNDAY, BRINGING THE TOTAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI PLANES CLAIMED SHOT DOWN SINCE THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES TO 87.

(THIS DISPATCH WAS PHONED FROM CAIRO TO BEIRUT. AT THIS POINT THE LINE WAS CUT BECAUSE OF INTERFERENCE. THE REMAINDER IS MATERIAL WRITTEN LATE SATURDAY AND WHICH REACHED NEW YORK SUNDAY.)

ARMY TRUCKS TOURED CAIRO SATURDAY WITH LOUDSPEAKERS APPEALING TO EGYPTIANS TO "JOIN THE ARMY AND DEFEND YOUR COUNTRY."

WHEN AN ANNOUNCER READ A COMMUNIQUE CLAIMING THE SINKING OF A BRITISH WARSHIP AT SUEZ CROWDS CLUSTERED AT STREET CORNERS BURST OUT IN CHEERS.

THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED IT HAD TAKEN OVER SCHOOL BUILDINGS IN CAIRO AND THE PROVINCES FOR USE AS BARRACKS.

1956 30.24-8995

"SINCE FRIDAY THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY HAS TAKEN UP ITS POSITIONS BESIDE THE ARMY ON THE BATTLEFIELD," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED. THE ARMY IS MADE UP OF MEN TRAINED AS COMMANDOS FOR GUERRILLA TYPE WARFARE.

IT WAS CLEAR THE COUNTRY WAS DIGGING IN FOR WHAT PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT HAS LABELED TOTAL WAR SHOULD BRITAIN AND FRANCE TRY TO LAND TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

AT NIGHTFALL THE BLACKOUT BECOMES EFFECTIVE AND A HUSH FALLS OVER THE NORMALLY TEEMING CITY OF THREE MILLION INHABITANTS.

THERE ARE NO SIGNS OF PANIC. A GREAT MANY FAMILIES LIVING NEAR MILITARY AREAS ON WHICH BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE CONCENTRATING THEIR BOMBING ARE MOVING TO SAFER REGIONS. PRIVATE CARS LOADED WITH SUITCASES, BLANKETS AND OTHER BELONGINGS ARE A COMMON SIGHT.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S REJECTION OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE APPEAL EVOKED A STATEMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT DECLARING "IT IS CLEAR NOW THAT THE WAR IS NOT BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL BUT BETWEEN EGYPT ON THE ONE SIDE AND BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND THE OTHER.

"THE WAR IS BETWEEN US AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHOSE ARMED FORCES ATTACK EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS IN THEIR CITIES AND VILLAGES AND DESTROY HOUSES, MOSQUES AND CHURCHES AND KILL ELDERLY PEOPLE, CHILDREN AND WOMEN WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AND WITHOUT MERCY IN A WAY WHICH IS DISGUSTING TO CIVILIZED PEOPLE."

THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED NINE BRITISH NEWSMEN RESTRICTED TO THE METROPOLITAN HOTEL, SAYING "IT IS FOR YOUR OWN SAFETY." AUTHORITIES PICKED UP THEIR PASSPORTS AND A POLICEMAN WAS STATIONED AT THE HOTEL TO SEE THEY DID NOT LEAVE.

EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMUNIQUES SATURDAY SAID THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND FIVE INJURED IN BRITISH-FRENCH AIR RAIDS AND CLAIMED 28 ENEMY PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER CAIRO, ALEXANDRIA, SUEZ AND ISMAILIA.

THIS RAISED THE AIR RAID DEATH TOLL REPORTED BY EGYPT SINCE THE START OF BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS TO 116 AND THE NUMBER OF BRITISH-FRENCH PLANES CLAIMED SHOT DOWN TO 80.

IN CAIRO ITSELF A FEW STORES ARE CLOSED BUT GENERALLY BUSINESS IS GOING ON AS UAUAL. THE POPULACE SEEMES TO BE TAKING ALMOST CONSTANT AIR RAID ALERTS CALMLY AND SHOW LITTLE EXCITEMENT OVER THE IMPENDING INVASION.

LF729PES.

1956

A105

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL (440)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

TEL AVIV, NOV. 4 (AP)-ISRAELI AMPHIBIOUS FORCES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CAPTURED TODAY THE TWO SMALL TIRAN ISLANDS GUARDING THE APPROACHES TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

FOLLOWING CLOSELY ON ISRAEL'S SEIZURE OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, THIS WOULD GIVE ISRAELI SHIPPING UNCHALLENGED ENTRY TO THE GULF OF AQABA AND ITS MAIN PORT OF ELATH.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THE ISLANDS HAD BEEN SEIZED BUT UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID ISRAELI AIR FORCE JETS SUPPORTED THE LANDING OF TROOPS WITH STRAFING RUNS.

ELATH, AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF AND OPPOSITE THE JORDAN PORT OF AQABA, RANKS SECOND ONLY TO HAIFA IN SIZE. EGYPTIANS HAD MOUNTED ARTILLERY ON THE TIRAN ISLANDS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE 100-MILE LONG GULF, BARRING ISRAELI SHIPS FROM ENTERING OR LEAVING.

BEIRUT RADIO REPORTED TODAY SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS WERE MOVING TO THE JORDANIAN FRONTIER.

THE RADIO WAS QUOTING REPORTS FROM AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL.

THE SAME BROADCAST SAID SYRIAN TROOPS HAD REACHED THE ISRAELI-JORDAN FRONTIER AND WERE "READY FOR ACTION AS SOON AS THE JOINT EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN-JORDANIAN COMMAND GIVES THE ORDER."

THE THREE ARMIES ARE LINKED IN A UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER EGYPTIAN GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER. SAUDI ARABIA HAS A SIMILAR UNIFIED COMMAND WITH EGYPT.

TROOPS FROM IRAQ, WHICH HAS A DEFENSE AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN, ALSO HAVE ENTERED THAT COUNTRY.

ON THE POLITICAL SIDE, FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES INDICATED ISRAEL WOULD NOT AGREE TO A U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE SINAI PENINSULA.

ASKED ABOUT A STATEMENT BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN THAT BRITAIN WOULD MAKE CERTAIN ISRAEL WOULD QUIT EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AT THE END OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY OPERATIONS, THESE SOURCES COMMENTED THAT EDEN DOES NOT MAKE ISRAELI POLICY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID ISRAEL WOULD NOT AGREE TO ANY SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD ENABLE EGYPT TO USE THE SINAI PENINSULA AS A BASE FOR ATTACKS ON ISRAEL.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD REPORTERS IN JERUSALEM THAT "ISRAEL HAS NO INTENTION WHATEVER OF RETURNING TO A SYSTEM WHICH SERVED MERELY AS A CLOAK FOR EGYPT'S WAR AGAINST HER--BY MURDER, SABOTAGE, BLOCKADE, BOYCOTT AND THE LIKE. "THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS NOT ONLY DEAD, IT IS DISCREDITED. FROM NOW ON WE LOOK FORWARD TO PEACE AND NOT BACKWARD TO ALL THE UNREST AND DESTRUCTION OF RECENT YEARS."

REFERRING TO REPORTS OF SYRIAN AND IRAQI TROOPS IN JORDAN, EYTAN DECLARED:

"WE SHALL NOT ATTACK THEM IF THEY DON'T ATTACK US. BUT IF THEY DO ATTACK US WE SHALL FIGHT BACK."

EARLIER, ISRAEL SENT A MESSAGE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAYING IRAQI AND SYRIAN TROOPS HAD ENTERED JORDAN. THIS HAS AROUSED ISRAELI CONCERN "FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE," THE MESSAGE ADDED.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE SITUATION ON HIS COUNTRY'S EASTERN BORDER "DEMANDS THE UTMOST WATCHFULNESS AND STUDY. IT IS GETTING BOTH."

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, ISSUED AFTER AN EMERGENCY CABINET MEETING LAST NIGHT, CHARGED SYRIA HAS PROCLAIMED ITS INTENTION TO INITIATE HOSTILITIES AGAINST ISRAEL IN ACCORD WITH ITS MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH EGYPT. THE STATEMENT, ADDRESSED TO THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON THE MIDDLE EAST, ADDED:

"AS PART OF THIS PLAN SYRIAN TROOPS HAVE NOW CROSSED INTO JORDAN TERRITORY FOR USE AGAINST ISRAEL.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL DESIRES AT THE SAME TIME TO DRAW ATTENTION OF THE ASSEMBLY ALSO TO THE ENTRY OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN.

"IRAQ IS LINKED IN A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN AND AFTER PARTICIPATING IN 1948 IN THE JOINT AGGRESSION OF ARAB STATES AGAINST ISRAEL IT HAS REFUSED EVEN TO ENTER INTO AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH HER.

"IN THE PRESENT TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST THE TROOP MOVEMENTS ABOVE REFERRED TO, ACCOMPANIED AS THEY ARE IN THE CASE OF SYRIA BY AN EXPLICIT REFERENCE TO AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY PACT AIMED AT ISRAEL'S EXTERMINATION, HAS AROUSED DEEP CONCERN IN ISRAEL FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL FEELS IN DUTY BOUND TO BRING THIS INFORMATION TO THE NOTICE OF THE U.N. SPECIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

ON THEIR WESTERN FRONT, ISRAELI TROOPS ENCOUNTERED ONLY SCATTERED SNIPER FIRE SUNDAY IN MOPPING UP OPERATIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP.

REPORTS FROM THE NEWLY WON STRIP ALSO TOLD OF SPORADIC ACTIVITY BY HOLD OUT FEDAYEEN, THE EGYPTIAN-TRAINED COMMANDOS WHO WERE USED FOR SMALL RAIDS ON ISRAEL.

ISRAELI ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED NO ACTIVITY ON THE SINAI PENINSULA, WHICH ISRAELI TROOPS CAPTURED FROM THE EGYPTIANS IN FOUR DAYS.

THE USUALLY RELIABLE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER HAARETZ SAID SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE AMONG PRISONERS CAPTURED IN THE SINAI PENINSULA FIGHTING. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER. AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO VERIFICATION.

MQ1230PES

B23 (Q)
-17-
WITH ISRAELI (330)
BY ALLAN JACKS

SOMEWHERE IN ISRAEL, NOV. 4 (AP)-A CAPTURED EGYPTIAN DIVISION COMMANDER TODAY STOUTLY DEFENDED HIS SURRENDER TO ISRAEL'S TOUGH ARMY. HE SAID HIS TROOPS HAD BEEN SURROUNDED, OUTGUNNED AND WITHOUT AIR PROTECTION.

MAJ. GEN. YOSEF ABDULLAH EL AGROULI, 44, A RUGGED, STOCKY PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER, SURRENDERED WITH MOST OF HIS DIVISION AT HIS HEADQUARTERS IN THE GAZA STRIP TOWN OF KHAN YUNIS YESTERDAY. HIS TROOPS WERE THE LAST TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS IN THE NARROW EGYPTIAN PANHANDLE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

TODAY HE STUBBORNLY DISPUTED ISRAELI STATEMENTS THAT MANY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS ABANDONED THEIR TROOPS AND FLED DURING THE FOUR-DAY BATTLE THAT LEFT THE GAZA STRIP AND SINAI PENINSULA IN ISRAELI HANDS.

"I STAYED WITH MY TROOPS," HE SAID. "ALL MY OFFICERS STAYED WITH ME. WE ARE ALL PRISONERS, INCLUDING MY STAFF."

NEATLY DRESSED IN UNIFORM BUT OBVIOUSLY FATIGUED, THE GENERAL SPOKE TO A SMALL GROUP OF REPORTERS IN THE LOUNGE OF A PLEASANT RESORT HOTEL. THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED BY THE ISRAELI ARMY.

ALSO PRESENT WAS MAJ. GEN. MUHAMMAD FUAD EL DIGWI, FORMER EGYTIAN GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE GAZA STRIP AND SENIOR OFFICER IN THE AREA. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OR EVEN STATE HIS AGE.

DIGWI SURRENDERED GAZA CITY AND ITS DEFENDING TROOPS A DAY BEFORE AGROULI GAVE UP.

AGROULI, COMMANDER OF EGYPT'S EIGHTH DIVISION, SPOKE SLOWLY IN ENGLISH.

ASKED WHY HE HAD NOT PULLED HIS DIVISION OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP HE REPLIED: "HOW COULD I?"

HE SAID ISRAELI ARMORED UNITS WERE ON THREE SIDES AND HIS BACK WAS TO THE SEA.

"THE ISRAELIS WERE SUPERIOR ON LAND AND IN THE AIR," HE SAID. "I HAD NO SUPPORT FROM THE AIR BECAUSE OF DAMAGE TO THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH."

THE GENERAL SAID HE HAD NO TANKS AND THAT ISRAELI ARTILLERY HAD OUTRANGED HIS. HE REFUSED TO GIVE MORE DETAILS OF HIS EQUIPMENT.

"DID YOU REQUEST REINFORCEMENT?" HE WAS ASKED. "NO, BECAUSE I KNEW THE SITUATION," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE REQUESTED A NAVAL BOMBARDMENT OR NAVAL SHIPS FOR EVACUATION HE ANSWERED: "NO, I DID NOT ASK FOR ANYTHING. ANYWAY, MY RADIO WAS KNOCKED OUT."

AGROULI STOPPED TALKING ABRUPTLY WHEN REPORTERS TRIED TO ASK POLITICAL QUESTIONS. "I AM A SOLDIER," HE SAID.

ASKED HOW HE HAD BEEN TREATED SINCE CAPTURE HE REPLIED "AS A MILITARY MAN."

SM640PES

A176
MIDDLE EAST BRIEFS (330)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV.4 (AP)-MUNICIPAL WORKERS IN TEL AVIV POSTPONED A SCHEDULED STRIKE TODAY AND ISSUED INSTEAD AN APPEAL FOR BLOOD DONORS.

---DASH--

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.4 (AP)-ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER DIA JAFAR, ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER SALEH SAIB ALGEBURI AND MAJ. GEN. RAFIK ARIF, IRAQI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, FLEW TO AMMAN TODAY TO DISCUSS MATTERS CONNECTED WITH MILITARY COOPERATION WITH JORDAN. AN ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY SAID IRAQI TROOPS HAD MOVED INTO JORDAN.

--DASH---

COLOMBO, CEYLON, NOV.4 (AP)-ROYAL AIR FORCE PERSONNEL IN BRITAIN'S KATUNAYAKE AIR BASE HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO REMAIN IN BARRACKS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, A DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY.

--DASH--

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.4 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE EXPRESSED TO EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SATURDAY HIS "DEEP GRATITUDE" FOR FACILITATING THE EVACUATION OF AMERICAN CITIZENS FROM EGYPT. MORE THAN 1,700 HAVE DEPARTED BY SEA AND AIR THE LAST FEW DAYS.

--DASH--

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV.4 (AP)-THE SWISS CABINET HELD ITS FIRST SUNDAY MEETING SINCE WORLD WAR II TODAY AND DISCUSSED ECONOMIC AND DEFENSE MEASURES NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND MAY HAVE TO TAKE IF THE WORLD SITUATION DETERIORATES FURTHER.

THE CABINET ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE CONDEMNING THE INTERVENTION OF ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN EGYPT AND OF RUSSIA IN HUNGARY.

-- DASH--

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.4 (AP)-THE FAMED DEAD SEA SCROLLS WERE MOVED YESTERDAY FOR SAFEKEEPING FROM THE ROCKEFELLER MUSEUM IN THE ARAB SECTOR OF JERUSALEM TO AMMAN. THE SCROLLS ARE OF IMMENSE VALUE TO SCHOLARS FOR THROWING NEW LIGHT ON THE EARLY BACKGROUND OF CHRISTIANITY.

--DASH--

NEW DELHI, NOV.4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASSURED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING ALL IT CAN TO BRING ABOUT AN END TO THE MIDDLE EAST HOSTILITIES, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID EISENHOWER GAVE THIS ASSURANCE IN REPLY TO A COMMUNICATION FROM THE INDIAN LEADER.

--DASH--

BOMBAY, NOV.4 (AP)-U B SWE, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASIAN SOCIALIST CONFERENCE, SAID TODAY "BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE ONE HAND AND THE SOVIET UNION ON THE OTHER, ARE JOINTLY SCUTTLING THE UNITED NATIONS, MOTIVATED BY IDENTICAL MOTIVES."

ML1043PES

A97
~~PRECEDE LONDON MOSCOW NOTES A86 (200)~~

MOSCOW, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PROTESTED TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED ILLEGAL BLOCKADE OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND THE RED SEA.

IDENTICAL NOTES DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES CHARGED THAT BY ESTABLISHING ZONES CLOSED TO SHIPPING THEIR GOVERNMENTS WERE GUILTY OF VIOLATING THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 GUARANTEEING PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR.

"THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS THE AFOREMENTIONED ACT AGGRESSION NOT ONLY AGAINST EGYPT BUT ALSO AGAINST OTHER STATES," THE NOTES SAID. "THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT IGNORE THESE UNLAWFUL ACTIONS."

THEY ALSO SAID BRITISH-FRENCH BOMBING OF "EGYPTIAN CITIES CALLS FOR THE RIGHTEOUS CONDEMNATION ON THE PART OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE" WHO "DEMAND THE STOPPING OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."

30.24-8997

THE NOTES WERE THE SOVIET RESPONSE TO NOTIFICATION THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH JOINT COMMAND HAS DECLARED SPECIFIC ZONES OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND THE NORTHERN RED SEA CLOSED TO COMMERCIAL SHIPPING.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID THIS VIOLATED ACCEPTED PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS AND ACTUALLY MEANT BLOCKADE OF EGYPT AND A NUMBER OF OTHER MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES.

KL6PES

A27

EMBARKATION BUDGET (400)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

SOMEWHERE ON CYPRUS, NOV. 4 (AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS, GUNS ON SHOULDERS, WERE EMBARKING TODAY BOARD TRANSPORTS AND WARSHIPS ANCHORED IN A SUNLIT CYPRUS HARBOR.

THE SOLDIERS LOOK UNCONCERNED AND A FEW WERE GAY.

A FRENCH SERGEANT WHO FOUGHT IN KOREA SNAPPED HIS FINGERS, GAVE A SLIGHT SHRUG AND SHOUTED "AU REVOIR." HE ADDED:

"AND NOW WE ARE GOING TO HAVE A CUP OF COFFEE WITH NASSER. YOU KNOW IT ISN'T POLITE NOT TO ASK YOUR VISITORS TO HAVE COFFEE."

TANNED AND HARDENED BRITISH SOLDIERS STANDING NEARBY LAUGHED.

THE USUALLY QUIET PORT WORE AN INTERNATIONAL AIR.

BRITISH PARATROOPERS GROUPED BEFORE A WAGON WHERE THEY WERE SERVED TEA AND SOFT DRINKS. FRENCH PARATROOPS WITH CAMOUFLAGED COMBAT CLOTHES AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS WAITED IN FILE NEARBY. FRENCH SAILORS WITH PANCAKE HATS AND RED POMPOMS WORKED AT LOADING A BARGE. A CYPRIOT DROVE A CRANE THROUGH THE THRONG.

OUT IN THE SPARKLING HARBOR STOOD A FLEET OF SHIPS, FREIGHTERS, WARSHIPS, LAUNCHES, LITTLE LANDING CRAFT, LARGE TRANSPORTS, ALL FLYING THE FLAGS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE. TROOPS LOLLED ON THE DECKS WITH LIFE VESTS ON THEIR SHOULDERS.

ABOARD A BRITISH HEADQUARTERS SHIP AYOUNG NAVY LIEUTENANT SAID:

"I AM NOT TALKING ABOUT POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS BUT I CAN TELL YOU THIS. OUR CHAPS ARE IN GOOD SPIRITS. THEY THINK NOW THEIR CHANCES OF BEING HOME FOR CHRISTMAS ARE PRETTY GOOD."

FORWARD NEAR THE BOW A BRITISH NAVY RATING SAT IN THE SUN WRITING A LETTER.

"I AM TELLING THE BLOKES I HOPE I'LL BE HOME SOON," HE SAID.

EARLIER, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT LEONARD LEDDINGTON, WRITING FROM ALLIED FORCES HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS, SAID D-DAY TENSION GRIPPED THE ENTIRE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES PREPARED TO MOVE INTO EGYPT.

LEDDINGTON IS ONE OF THREE AMERICAN REPORTERS WHO WON PLACES IN THE DRAW FOR THE LANDING OPERATION. THE OTHER TWO ARE HANSON W. BALDWIN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND ~~GEOFFREY PARSONS JR.~~ OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE. IN ALL, 20 REPORTERS WERE PUT INTO UNIFORM TO ACCOMPANY THE ARMY FORCES WHICH WILL CARRY OUT WHAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS DESCRIBED AS A "POLICE ACTION" IN EGYPT.

LEDDINGTON SAID THE TIMING OF THE MOVE INTO EGYPT WAS CLOAKED UNDER STRICT MILITARY SECURITY.

THE SOFTENING UP PROCESS WHICH WAS BEGUN EARLY IN THE WEEK BY BRITISH AND FRENCH AIR FORCES NEARED AN OBVIOUS CLIMAX WITH RAIDS ON COASTAL DEFENSES. A ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANE SHOWERED HALF A MILLION LEAFLETS ON CAIRO URGING THE POPULATION TO ACCEPT BRITISH AND FRENCH DEMANDS THAT THE SUEZ CANAL "BE PLACED ABOVE NATIONAL POLITICS AND QUARRELS BETWEEN NATIONS."

"EITHER ACCEPT THE ALLIES PROPOSALS OR ACCEPT THE CONSEQUENCES OF NASSER'S POLICY WHICH WILL BRING HEAVY RETALIATION NOT ONLY TO THE FEW WHO ARE GUILTY--BUT ALSO TO YOU--THE MANY WHO ARE INNOCENT," THE PAMPHLETS WARNED.

HW130PES

9561

A149

(120)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY RETURNING FROM MOSCOW DECLARED TODAY SYRIA HAS PLENTY OF ARMS AND "WE SHALL FIGHT FROM HOME TO HOME WHEN NECESSARY."

BACK FROM A SIX-DAY STATE VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, THE 64-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT TOLD A MASS RECEPTION AT ALEPPO AIRPORT:

"THE ARAB MOTHERLAND IS NOW IN BAD NEED OF SACRIFICE AND GENEROSITY AND YOU WILL SEE ME IN THE FRONT LINE OF THE BATTLE.

"I SHALL CARRY ARMS WITH YOU MYSELF. X X X

"WE ARE READY TO RECRUIT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF VOLUNTEERS TO DEFEND THE ARAB MOTHERLAND. AND DON'T THINK WE ARE SHORT OF ARMS." X X X

SYRIAN TROOPS ALREADY HAVE MOVED INTO JORDAN ON ISRAEL'S EASTERN FRONTIER. EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE LINKED IN A DEFENSE PACT.

KUWATLY SAID HIS TALKS IN MOSCOW ERE "MORE THAN SUCCESSFUL."

SM901PES

A185

(100)

OTTAWA, NOV.4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TONIGHT THAT THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS HAS STRAINED BOTH THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND THE BONDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH MORE THAN ANY OTHER EVENT SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

BUT HE ADDED IN A BROADCAST OVER A NATIONAL RADIO AND TV HOOKUP, "IF WE CAN USE IT AS THE OPPORTUNITY TO DISSIPATE THE BLACK CLOUD WHICH HAS HUNG OVER THE MIDDLE EAST THESE MANY YEARS, THE PRESENT DANGER AND STRAINS MAY PROVE TO HAVE BEEN A PRICE WORTH PAYING."

HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WILL RECOMMEND CANADIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE "IF IT IS TO BE ESTABLISHED."

ML1102PES

1956

A34

NEW YORK, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE BIG ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO., PIPLEINE FROM THE OIL FIELDS INTO LEBANON IS STILL OPERATING NORMALLY, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

INFORMATION JUST RECEIVED, HE SAID, CONTRADICTS A REPORT RECEIVED BY THE COMPANY'S WASHINGTON OFFICE YESTERDAY THAT THE LINE HAD BEEN BLOWN UP SOMEWHERE IN SYRIA.

THE LINE IS OPERATED BY TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE CO., A SUBSIDIARY OF ARAMCO. IT DELIVERS 315,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY AT THE PORT OF SIDON.

THE ARAMCO LINE IS SEPARATE FROM THE PIPELINE OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., WHICH PREVIOUSLY WAS REPORTED BLOWN UP BY ARAB SABOTEURS.

HW154PES

B24 (Q)

-17-

PIPELINES (250)

BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 4 (AP)-EYEWITNESSES FROM SYRIA REPORTED THREE PUMPING STATIONS ON THE IRAQ PETROOLEUM CO. PIPELINE SYSTEM WERE BURNED YESTERDAY.

THEY FLEW PAST THE AREA IN A SPECIAL CHARTERED PLANE AND SAID THEY SAW HUGE FIRES DESTROYING THE PUMPING STATIONS AT THREE POINTS IN THE BARREN DESERT OF NORTHERN SYRIA.

COMPANY OFFICIALS IN BOTH IRAQ, WHERE THE PIPELINE SYSTEM

ORIGINATES, AND LEBANON, WHERE TWO OF THE LINES TERMINATE, CONFIRMED THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAQ HAS STOPPED.

THE SYSTEM CONSISTS OF THREE PIPES--ONE 30-INCH PIPE RUNNING FROM KIRKUK, IRAQ, TO BANIAS, SYRIA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST JUST NORTH OF LEBANON, AND TWO SMALLER ONES FROM KIRKUK TO TRIPOLI IN NORTHERN LEBANON.

ALL THREE PIPES MOVE THROUGH THE PUMPING STATIONS WHICH WERE REPORTED BURNING, INDICATING THAT ALL NOW ARE CUT.

THE BURNING PUMPING STATIONS ARE ASSUMED HERE TO BE ARAB RETALIATION AGAINST BRITAIN FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. IS INTERNATIONALLY OWNED WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH AND AMERICAN FIRMS PARTICIPATING. THE BRITISH OWN THE BIGGEST BLOCK OF SHARES, HOWEVER, AND COMPANY MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION IS ALMOST ENTIRELY BRITISH.

SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TODAY BANNED EXPORT OF IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. CRUDE OIL STORED IN SYRIA.

A MILITARY ORDER ISSUED BY ASSALI, WHO IS ALSO MILITARY GOVERNOR, SAID THIS MEASURE WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT "UNTIL OIL FLOWS AGAIN IN IPC PIPES AFTER THEY ARE REPAIRED."

THE EXPORT BAN IS TO "SAVE AMOUNT STORED IN THE COMPANY'S RESERVOIRS TO INSURE THE NEED OF (SYRIAN) REFINERIES UNTIL CRUDE OIL FLOWS AGAIN THROUGH THE PIPES."

THE ORDER BANNED IPC FROM DISPENSING CRUDE OIL STORED IN ITS STATIONS THROUGHOUT SYRIA EXCEPT BY ORDER OF THE MILITARY GOVERNOR.

OIL MEN IN BEIRUT ESTIMATE THAT IF THE PUMPING STATIONS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED IT WILL TAKE UP TO SIX MONTHS TO GET THE PIPELINES INTO OPERATION AGAIN.

SM715PES

B10 (Q)

--17-- (260)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

ABOU ZABAK, EGYPT, SATURDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE THREE TRANSMITTER MASTS OF THE MOST POWERFUL RADIO STATION IN THE ARAB WORLD--"THE VOICE OF THE ARABS"--LAY CRUMBLED, TWISTED AND SILENCED TODAY.

(BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES ON CYPRUS ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THAT ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES HAD KNOCKED THE STATION OFF THE AIR. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAD LONG COMPLAINED THE STATION BROADCAST PROPAGANDA STIRRING UP ARABS IN OTHER LANDS. CAIRO RADIO ALSO WENT OFF THE AIR FRIDAY.)

ABOUT A QUARTER OF A MILE AWAY A STICK OF BOMBS LAID A STRAIGHT LINE PATTER OF CRATERS THROUGH PRISON GROUNDS LOCATED AT THE EDGE OF THIS VILLAGE OF MUD-BRICK HOUSES.

FOREIGN NEWSMEN WERE SHOWN SOME OF THE BOMB DAMAGE DURING A FOUR-DAY 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK BRITISH-FRENCH AIR ASSAULT ON EGYPT.

THE CONDUCTED TOUR BY THE GOVERNMENT'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE WAS PUNCTUATED BY THE CRACK OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, THE CRUNCH OF EXPLODING BOMBS AND THE CLANG OF AMBULANCE BELLS.

AT ONE POINT THE CONVOY OF CORRESPONDENTS' BUSES WAS HALTED BY THE SIDE OF THE ROAD UNDER TREES WHILE SEVEN OR EIGHT FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER BOMBERS WHISTLED ACROSS THE BLUE NOVEMBER SKY. PUFFS OF EXPLODING ACK-ACK SHELLS DOTTED THE SKY.

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE FRIDAY SAID 100 PERSONS WERE KILLED DURING THE RAID HERE. A CONDUCTING OFFICIAL TOOK REPORTERS DOWN THE ROAD TOWARD THE VILLAGE SITE OF A PRISON FOR LONG-TERM CONVICTS SENTENCED TO HARD LABOR. A 15-FOOT HIGH WALL LAY CRUMBLED NEXT TO THE PRISON GATE.

"WE EVACUATED 2,500 PRISONERS TO OTHER JAILS AND CAMPS," SAID THE WARDEN, MAJ. BAHGAT ABEL FATAH. "BUT 15 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND FOUR OR FIVE PRISON WARDENS. IN ADDITION, MORE THAN 70 PRISONERS LIE BURIED UNDER THE RUINS OF THE PRISON BAKERY. SIX OR SEVEN BOMBERS CAME OVER FRIDAY, SWOOPING IN LOW DURING A 90-MINUTE PERIOD. OUR SUPERINTENDENT HAD LEFT HIS OFFICE, NOW IN RUINS, JUST A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE RAID."

J516PES

A179WX

NAVY-EVACUATION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS SAID TODAY THE "COMBAT READINESS" OF THE U. S. 6TH FLEET WAS "CLEARLY EVIDENT IN THE QUICK, DECISIVE AND EFFICIENT MANNER" IN WHICH IT EVACUATED AMERICANS FROM MIDDLE EAST HOT SPOTS.

IN A MESSAGE TO ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, THOMAS SAID THE EVACUATION OF HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS FROM ISRAEL AND EGYPT WAS "ANOTHER FORCEFUL EXAMPLE THAT THE U. S. NAVY STANDS READY AND ABLE TO PERFORM ANY MISSION ASSIGNED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

THE NAVY MADE THOMAS' MESSAGE PUBLIC.

EG1046PES

A196DX

(110)

MISSOULA, MONT., NOV. 4 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) URGED TONIGHT THAT THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BE CALLED INTO AN EMERGENCY SESSION TO CONSIDER THE MIDEAST AND HUNGARIAN CONFLICTS.

MANSFIELD SAID FRANCE AND ENGLAND ARE ENDANGERING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE BY THEIR ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS RAPIDLY APPROACHING A STATE OF DECOMPOSITION," SAID MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE.

MANSFIELD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE HAS PRESSED SEN. WALTER F. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN, TO CALL THE COMMITTEE INTO SESSION ON THURSDAY, TWO DAYS AFTER THE ELECTION.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT "IF ANSWERS TO THE DIFFICULTIES CONFRONTING THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE FOUND, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD CALL THE CONGRESS INTO SPECIAL SESSION."

RW931PMS NM

A125

FIRST LEAD HUNGARIAN (300 UP)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, NOV. 4 (AP)-SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT APPARENTLY SMASHED HUNGARY'S FREEDOM MOVEMENT TODAY. THE RUSSIANS INSTALLED A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PATTERNED AFTER THE NEW POLISH REGIME.

COMMUNIST RADIO STATIONS ASSERTED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT WAS CRUSHED UNDER THE WEIGHT OF SOVIET TANKS, GUNS AND PLANES.

THEY TRUMPETED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY, THE NATIONALISTIC COMMUNIST, "FELL APART AND HAS CEASED TO EXIST."

BUT THE COMMUNISTS ACKNOWLEDGED HUNGARIANS STILL FOUGHT RUSSIANS IN THE RUBBLE OF BUDAPEST. THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL WAS CAUGHT IN A VISE OF ARMOR BY THE SUDDEN SOVIET ONSLAUGHT LAUNCHED BEFORE DAWN SUNDAY.

REBEL RADIOS STILL OPERATED FURTIVELY AS SOVIET COLUMNS SOUGHT THEM OUT. THE RADIOS CALLED FOR WESTERN HELP.

"WE WILL HOLD OUT TO OUR LAST DROP OF BLOOD," THE REBELS VOWED.

BUDAPEST RADIO, WHICH CARRIED NAGY'S FRANTIC EARLY MORNING APPEALS FOR WORLD HELP, WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED REGIME.

THE RADIO SAID THE NEW REGIME HAD REPUDIATED NAGY'S APPEAL TO THE U.N. TO GUARANTEE A FREE AND NEUTRAL HUNGARY.

THE APPEAL, SAID BUDAPEST RADIO, "HAS NO LEGAL FORCE AND CANNOT BE REGARDED AS AN APPEAL SENT BY HUNGARY AS A STATE."

MOSCOW AND OTHER COMMUNIST RADIOS DENOUNCED NAGY AS A TOOL OF "REACTIONARY ENEMIES OF HUNGARY." THEY BOASTED NAGY WAS A PRISONER, BUT THE REBELS SAID HE WAS SAFE.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT NYIREGHYAZA IN EASTERN HUNGARY ACKNOWLEDGED INDIRECTLY THE FRANTIC RESISTANCE OF BATTERED REBEL UNITS.

IT SAID THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BOSS JANOS KADAR "IS DEEPLY AND SINCERELY CONVINCED THAT ORDER AND CALMNESS

WILL BE RESTORED IN THE WHOLE COUNTRY IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."
THE RADIO PLEADED WITH WORKERS TO GO BACK TO THEIR JOBS.
THERE WERE THESE DIPLOMATIC DEVELOPMENTS:
IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED WITH HIS TOP AIDES. THEN THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED HE HAD SENT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AN URGENT MESSAGE ASKING HIM TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND GIVE THE COUNTRY THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE ITS OWN GOVERNMENT.
IN NEW YORK, THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATED A U.S. RESOLUTION DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.
THE RESOLUTION WOULD PROVIDE FOR REPRESENTATIVES TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION AND WOULD ASK THE SOVIET UNION TO PERMIT OBSERVERS TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT CHECK.
SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV OPPOSED THE MOVE, SAYING THE NEW HUNGARIAN REGIME HAD ASKED THE U.N. NOT TO INTERFERE IN WHAT THE RUSSIAN CALLED A DOMESTIC SITUATION.
BUDAPEST RADIO SAID PETER KOS, FIRED BY NAGY AS HUNGARY'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N., HAD BEEN RESTORED TO HIS POST. THE NAGY REGIME SAID HE ACTUALLY WAS A RUSSIAN, NOT A HUNGARIAN.
MOSCOW RADIO'S POLITICAL COMMENTATOR VIKTOR SHRAGIN MADE CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION'S DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN A COMMUNIST ONE-PARTY GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY.
NAGY HAD PROPOSED FREE ELECTIONS WITH A NUMBER OF PARTIES TO BE REPRESENTED. HE STROVE FOR NEUTRALITY, INDEPENDENCE FROM THE WARSAW PACT, AND FREEDOM FROM SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS IN HUNGARY.
KADAR, WHO BECAME COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY LAST WEEK, WAS SUPPOSED TO BE WORKING WITH NAGY.
SHRAGIN SAID KADAR HAD ASKED SOVIET TROOP COMMANDERS "TO CRUSH THESE MUTINEERS." HE SAID KADAR'S GOVERNMENT HAS "FORMULATED A CLEARCUT PROGRAM WHICH IS IN KEEPING WITH THE INTERESTS OF EACH AND EVERY HUNGARIAN PATRIOT."
DOCUMENTS ISSUED BY COMMUNIST AGENCIES IN MOSCOW AND EAST BERLIN SAID KADAR HAD ANNOUNCED A 15-POINT PROGRAM.
THE PROGRAM CALLED FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS "AFTER ORDER IS RESTORED" AND SETTING UP EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE AMONG THE SATELLITES.

AS A CONCESSION TO THE REVOLUTIONARIES, IT VOICED A PLEDGE TO REESTABLISH LIMITED PRIVATE BUSINESS.
BOTH IN THE PROGRAM AND IN THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE NEW PARTY LEADERSHIP, THERE IS A RESEMBLANCE TO THE NEW POLISH REGIME. THE LEADERS RESEMBLE THE NEW POLISH NATIONALIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IN THAT THEY WERE OUT OF FAVOR DURING THE STALIN REGIME IN MOSCOW.
THE NEW HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SET UP BY THE SOVIET TROOPS INCLUDE KADAR; ANTAL APROL AND ISTVAN KOSSA, POLITBURO MEMBERS; FERENC MUENNICH, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE AND ONE-TIME INTERIOR MINISTER; SANDOR RONAI, PARLIAMENT PRESIDENT; IMRE DOEGI, FORMER CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER; AND GYEORGY MAROSAN, FORMER SOCIALIST LEADER WHO LED HIS PARTY INTO THE COMMUNIST FOLD IN 1948.
BUDAPEST RADIO WOUND UP ITS SUNDAY BROADCAST WITH MUSIC INCLUDING AMERICAN DIXIELAND NUMBERS, THEN SAID: "WE HAVE FINISHED OUR BROADCAST AND WISH EVERY ONE OF OUR LISTENERS A GOOD NIGHT."
THE SOVIET ARMORED UNITS BRUSHED ASIDE 50 NATIONALIST TANKS SURROUNDING PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO SCORE THEIR VICTORY IN BUDAPEST, UNDER THE LIGHT OF PHOSPHOROUS SHELLS.

REVOLUTIONARY FIGHTERS CALLED URGENTLY FOR HELP FROM THE WEST, SEIZED THEIR PISTOLS, TOMMY GUNS AND GASOLINE BOMBS AND WENT FORTH AGAIN TO BATTLE ALONGSIDE HUNGARY'S ARMY AGAINST THE GIANT OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.
"WE WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR OUR FREEDOM," REBEL BROADCASTERS PLEDGED."....WE ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEND IMMEDIATE HELP TO HUNGARY! WE ASK FOR PARACHUTE TROOPS TO BE DROPPED OVER THE DUNANTUL (THE DANUBE VALLEY).....HELP! HELP!
"CIVILIZED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD: ON THE WATCH TOWER OF 1,000-YEAR-OLD HUNGARY, THE LAST FLAMES BEGIN TO GO OUT. THE SOVIET ARMY IS ATTEMPTING TO CRUSH OUR TROUBLED HEARTS. LISTEN TO OUR CALL. HELP US ... WITH ACTION, WITH SOLDIERS AND ARMS. OUR SHIP IS SINKING. THE LIGHT VANISHES. THE SHADOWS GROW DARKER....."
JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, A MORE PROMINENT WORLD FIGURE, ESCAPED THE RUSSIAN VISE. THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE, FREED BY HUNGARIAN TROOPS ONLY LAST TUESDAY FROM HOUSE ARREST IN A HEAVILY GUARDED CASTLE, TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.
FROM EARLY MORNING UNTIL IT WAS SILENCED IN MIDMORNING, RADIO BUDAPEST REITERATED NAGY'S APPEALS FOR AID. TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH LINES FROM HUNGARY TO AUSTRIA LATER WENT DEAD, APPARENTLY SNAPPED BY THE RUSSIANS.
REFUGEES, SOME WOUNDED, STREAMED ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER IN A SNOWSTORM. MANY OF THE MEN ONLY ESCORTED WEEPING WIVES AND CHILDREN TO THE LINE, EMBRACED THEM AND TURNED BACK TO JOIN THE REBEL LINES FACING UP TO SOVIET STEEL.

ABOUT 6,000 WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE MADE IT INTO THIS NEUTRAL NATION WHEN THE PATTERN OF RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS ACROSS WESTERN HUNGARY CUT OFF MOST OF THE FLOW.
ONE TO ESCAPE WAS MRS. ANNY KETHLY, 66, THE HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LEADER AND A MEMBER OF NAGY'S LATEST GOVERNMENT. A VISITOR IN AUSTRIA, SHE CROSSED THE FRONTIER TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST THIS MORNING BUT WAS PERSUADED BY THE REBEL GARRISON OF SOPRON TO TURN BACK AS "THE LAST MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO STAY ON FREE SOIL." SHE PLANNED TO GO TO NEW YORK AND PLEAD BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS FOR HUNGARY'S FREEDOM IN NAGY'S NAME.
THE RUSSIAN ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED IN SOME AREAS AT 2 A.M., A FEW HOURS AFTER HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET GENERALS HAD OPENED TALKS ON TECHNICAL DETAILS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.
MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, DEFENSE MINISTER, AND THE REST OF HIS HUNGARIAN NEGOTIATING DELEGATION, WAS CAPTURED.

NAGY HAD REGARDED THE PRELIMINARY TALKS SATURDAY AS ENCOURAGING IN THE LIGHT OF THE KREMLIN'S DECLARATION TUESDAY THAT IT WANTED ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO BE COMPLETELY SOVEREIGN AND WOULD DICKER ON TROOP WITHDRAWALS. NAGY HAD DECLARED HUNGARY'S DETERMINATION TO QUIT THE WARSAW PACT, THE EIGHT-NATION ALLIANCE BINDING COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE UNDER SOVIET MILITARY LEADERSHIP.
MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZJUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS REPORTED AT SOVIET ARMY HEADQUARTERS OUTSIDE BUDAPEST ONLY YESTERDAY, THOUGH THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY SOUGHT TO QUENCH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY FERVOR BEFORE IT SPREAD FURTHER THROUGH THE SATELLITE SYSTEM.
THE RUSSIANS--WITH THEIR FORCES IN HUNGARY SWELLED BY REINFORCEMENTS TO SIX OR SEVEN DIVISIONS--HAD PROMISED THE HUNGARIANS THEY WOULD BRING IN NO MORE. BUT A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN COMMENTED SATURDAY THAT THEY DIDN'T NEED ANY MORE. HE SAID THEIR PRESENT STRENGTH WOULD BE ENOUGH TO CRUSH THE NATION.

THE NEW BATTLE OF BUDAPEST OPENED ABOUT DAYLIGHT.

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE CITY WOULD BE BOMBED UNLESS NAGY'S GOVERNMENT SURRENDERED BY NOON, A THREAT WHICH SOVIET BOMBER SQUADRONS CARRIED OUT.

THERE WAS BATTLING IN THE STREETS--GASOLINE BOMBS AGAINST T34 STALIN TANKS, RIFLES AGAINST ARMORED CARS.

SOME 250 HUNGARIANS, INCLUDING ABOUT 50 WOMEN, HELD OFF THE RUSSIANS FROM THE NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP'S BUILDING, NEAR THE INTERSECTION OF JOSZEF RING AND RAKOCZY STREETS.

AN EDITOR OF THAT NOW-NATIONALIST COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN COMMUNICATED SOME DETAILS BY TELETYPE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS' VIENNA BUREAU, WHILE THE FIGHT WENT ON.

"WE HAVE ALMOST NO WEAPONS--ONLY LIGHT MACHINE GUNS, RUSSIAN-MADE LONG RIFLES AND SOME CARBINES," HE WROTE. "WE HAVEN'T ANY KIND OF HEAVY GUNS.

"THE PEOPLE ARE JUMPING AT THE TANKS, THROWING IN HAND GRENADES AND CLOSING THE DRIVERS' WINDOWS.

"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT AFRAID OF DEATH. IT IS ONLY A PITY THAT WE CAN'T STAND FOR LONG . . . .

"WHAT IS THE UNITED NATIONS DOING? GIVE US A LITTLE CNOURAGEMENT. . . .

"NOW I HAVE TO RUN OVER TO THE NEXT ROOM AND FIRE SOME SHOTS FROM THE WINDOW. . . ."

BARRICADES OF RUBBLE WENT UP AGAIN IN BUDAPEST.

FIGHTING RESUMED AT THE MARIA TEREZIA BARRACKS, A REBEL STRONG POINT IN THE SHOOTING THAT ENDED LAST WEEK.

THE TOWN OF GYOER, A REBEL STRONGHOLD THAT WAS THE SEAT OF THE OCTOBER REBELLION, WAS REPORTED A PRIMARY TARGET OF THE RUSSIANS IN THE WEST. AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES SAID HUNDREDS OF SOVIET TANKS ATTACKED AND APPARENTLY CAPTURED IT.

THE RUSSIANS ADVANCED ALSO ON SOPRON, SEVEN MILES FROM THE HUNGARIAN BORDER, AND THE BORDER STATION OF HEGYESHALOM. TWENTY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS, CUT OFF BY THE RUSSIANS, CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE HEARD THAT SOPRON HAD FALLEN, WITH COMMUNISTS SYMPATHIZERS EMERGING FROM HIDING TO SHOOT INTO CROWDS OF REFUGEES.

A BLACKOUT COVERED MOST OF THE REST OF THE COUNTRY.

COMMUNIST RADIO STATIONS JAMMED THE AIRWAVES IN AN EFFORT TO GARBLE THE REBEL BROADCAST APPEALS.

JANOS KADAR, THE TREACHEROUS HUNGARIAN WHO BETRAYED NAGY TO TAKE OVER THE PREMIERSHIP, ISSUED A DECLARATION LATE TODAY:

"THERE ARE STILL ARMED GANGS OF REBELS ENGAGED IN MURDERING AND PLUNDERING, AND THERE STILL EXISTS THE DANGER THEY MAY GET THE UPPER HAND."

KADAR MADE THIS ADMISSION IN A BROADCAST IN WHICH HE ATTEMPTED TO CONVINCE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE A VICTORY FOR NAGY'S GOVERNMENT "WOULD NOT HAVE BROUGHT FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY TO HUNGARY, BUT SLAVERY, DISTRESS AND SUPPRESSION BY THE BIG LANDLORD CLASS."

REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA CONDEMNED KADAR AS A MAN WHOSE NAME WOULD LIVE IN INFAMY AKIN TO THAT OF NORWAY'S WORLD WAR II QUISLING.

THE RUSSIANS SHIFTED PINS ON THEIR MILITARY MAPS TO DENOTE CAPTURE OF PECS, CENTER OF A URANIUM MINING BELT IN THE SOUTH; SZOLNOK IN THE SOUTHEAST; MISKOLC, IN A SOVIET BASE AREA OF THE NORTHEAST; THE RAILWAY CENTER OF DEBRECEN NEAR THE ROMANIAN BORDER; THE BORDER CITIES OF ZAHONY AND NYIREGYHAZA IN THE EAST, AND SZOMBATHELY AND SOPHON IN THE WEST.

THE SOVIET SOLDIERS SAID THEY HAD COME TO "FIGHT AGAINST FASCISTS," TELLING ANY HUNGARIANS WHO WOULD LISTEN:

"THE AMERICANS WANT TO ATTACK HUNGARY AND WE HAVE TO DEFEND THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS."

INTERVENTION FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS CHARGED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED REBEL STATION IN A BROADCAST RECORDED IN MUNICH. IT SAID THAT NEAR KOMARON, IN NORTHWESTERN HUNGARY, "CZECH TANKS PARTICIPATED IN THE FIGHT."

SOPHON REFLECTED REVIVAL OF THE CIVIL WAR BITTERNESS.

A REPORT FROM THE BORDER TONIGHT SAID COMMUNIST SECRET POLICEMEN AND PRO-MOSCOW CIVILIANS WHO HAD HIDDEN OUT SINCE THE REVOLUTION SUDDENLY REAPPEARED THERE AND FIRED EVEN ON DEFENSELESS REFUGEES AS RUSSIAN TANKS AND INFANTRYMEN MOVED IN. MANY OF THE AGED, WOMEN AND CHILDREN AMONG THE TOWN'S POPULATION OF 30,000 HAD FLED TO THE SURROUNDING WOODS.

AT DEUTSCH-KREUTZ, SOUTH OF SOPRON, THE BORDER WAS STILL IN REBEL HANDS AT DUSK, GIVING A SLIM LOOPHOLE FOR THE REFUGEES. SOME WERE FARMERS. WITH SMALL ARMS FIRE SOUNDING IN THE DISTANCE, THEY DROVE HORSE-DRAWN WAGONS LOADED WITH EVERYTHING THEY COULD CARRY.

AT 7:55 P.M., THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID EVEN THAT EXIT HAD BEEN CLOSED. BORDER STATIONS WERE TAKEN OVER BY RUSSIAN TROOPS OR HUNGARIANS IN THEIR SERVICE. AUSTRIA'S INTERIOR MINISTER ESTIMATED 10,000 REFUGEES HAD CROSSED AT THAT TIME AND TELEGRAPHED AN URGENT APPEAL TO THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEE AID FOR APPROPRIATIONS TO TAKE CARE OF THEM.

FIVE HUNDRED ARMED HUNGARIANS, EITHER SOLDIERS OR CIVILIAN REBELS, WERE PART OF THE REFUGEE FLOOD. THEY WERE DISARMED AND INTERNED SEPARATELY FROM THE REST.

ONE OF THE FIRST RED FIELD COMMANDERS TO CLAIM VICTORY WAS THE LEADER OF A FORCE THAT SEIZED SZOMBATHELY. HE ORDERED THE SURRENDER OF ALL ARMS, IMPOSED A CURFEW FROM 8 P.M. TO 7 A.M., AND DECLARED IN A BROADCAST:

"LONG LIVE THE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION (AGAINST COMMUNISM) HAS BEEN BROKEN. THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES FAILED IN THEIR MISGUIDED EFFORTS. THE UNMASKING OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES IS IN PROGRESS."

HE CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF CALM, SAID THERE MUST BE NO PANIC BUYING OF FOOD AND FORBADE PUBLIC MEETINGS. HE CLOSED WITH THE STATEMENT: "VIOLATIONS OF THIS ORDER WILL BE PUNISHED--IF NECESSARY BY SHOOTING."

HUNGARY SEEMED DESTINED FOR DISAPPOINTMENT AND A NEW PERIOD OF STRICT COMMUNIST DOMINATION WITH ALL THE TRAPPINGS OF SECURITY POLICE, SUPPRESSION, CENSORSHIP AND SOVIET OCCUPATION.

IT WAS FELT GENERALLY IN POLITICAL CIRCLES OF VIENNA THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S INTERVENTION HAD ITS ROOTS DEEP IN THE KREMLIN'S INTRAMURAL QUARREL OVER SATELLITE POLICY AFTER POLAND'S ABRUPT ASSERTION OF INDEPENDENCE.

THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE WIDE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WHO FAVORS A MORE RELAXED ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SATELLITES, AND THE OLD GUARD COMMUNISTS SUCH AS DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV, FAVORING A TIGHT CHECK ON THEM.

MORE THAN 100 WESTERN PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION CORRESPONDENTS WERE BLOCKED IN BUDAPEST BY THE SURPRISE ATTACK. SOME MOVED THEIR HEADQUARTERS TO VARIOUS LEGATIONS IN THE CITY.

ONE OF THE FIRST OBJECTIVES OF THE RUSSIANS WAS SAID TO BE THE URANIUM MINES NEAR PECS, ABOUT 18 MILES NORTH OF THE YUGOSLAV BORDER. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED THERE AT 2 A.M.

THE MINES WERE TAKEN OVER QUICKLY BY THE HUNGARIANS IN THE OCTOBER REBELLION AS A NATIONAL ASSET, LONG OPERATED FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT INSTALLED BY THE RUSSIANS. IN CONTRAST TO THE

FOUR-PARTY NAGY LIST, IS COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF OLD LINE COMMUNISTS.
KADAR IS NOW BELIEVED TO HAVE PLAYED ALONG WITH NAGY IN NAGY'S EFFORT TO FIND A BROAD COALITION OF HUNGARY'S TRADITIONAL PARTIES ONLY TO KEEP A RUSSIAN HAND IN THE GAME.

MEANWHILE, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF NEIGHBORING CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAILED THE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION. THE CZECH REGIME HAD BEEN DISPLAYING SIGNS OF JITTERS, FEARFUL IT WOULD BE BLOWN UP BY A SIMILAR REVOLUTION. PRAGUE RADIO SAID:

"THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY SHOULD BE A WARNING FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD. WE CANNOT TOLERATE THAT THE HORTHY (WORLD WAR II) FASCISM REGAINS POWER. WE ARE STANDING SHOULDER WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE." X X X

SOME VIENNA MONITORS REPORTED HEARING A STATION CALLING ITSELF "THE RADIO OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY" WHICH REPORTED UNITS OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY WERE STILL FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT. IT APPEALED FOR HUNGARIAN WOMEN AND GIRLS TO VOLUNTEER AS NURSES.

SM455PES

A41

HUNGARIAN REBELS BUDGET (1,200)

VIENNA, NOV. 4 (AP)-DRAMATIC APPEALS FOR WESTERN AID AND FIRM AVOWAL OF INTENTIONS TO FIGHT TO THE END MARKED THE NEWS FROM HUNGARIAN REBELS AS THEY FOUGHT THE RUSSIANS TODAY.

PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHOSE FATE IS NOW UNDETERMINED, LED OFF WITH A BROADCAST OVER RADIO BUDAPEST:

"SOVIET TROOPS HAVE OPENED AN ATTACK ON BUDAPEST AT DAWN WITH THE CLEAR INTENTION TO OVERTHROW THE LAWFUL, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

"OUR TROOPS ARE FIGHTING THE SOVIETS FOR RIGHT AND FREEDOM. THE GOVERNMENT IS AT ITS PLACE!

"THIS WE BRING TO THE INFORMATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD."

THEN CAME A SERIES OF MESSAGES BY VARIOUS ROUTES:

RADIO BUDAPEST:

"RUSSIAN OFFICERS, RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, STOP SHOOTING. AVOID A BLOOD-BATH. WE ARE YOUR FRIENDS AND WILL REMAIN SO."

A HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MESSAGE BY PRINTER LINE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN VIENNA:

"RUSSIAN GANGSTERS HAVE BETRAYED US. THE RUSSIAN TROOPS SUDDENLY ATTACKED BUDAPEST AND THE WHOLE COUNTRY. THEY OPENED FIRE ON EVERYBODY IN HUNGARY. IT IS A GENERAL ATTACK. . .

"I SPEAK IN THE NAME OF IMRE NAGY. HE ASKS HELP. . . NAGY AND THE GOVERNMENT AND THE WHOLE PEOPLE ASK HELP.

"IF YOU HAVE ANYTHING FROM THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, TELL ME. URGENT, URGENT, URGENT. . .

"LONG LIVE HUNGARY AND EUROPE. WE SHALL DIE FOR HUNGARY AND EUROPE...

"ANY NEWS ABOUT HELP? QUICKLY, QUICKLY, QUICKLY. . .

"THE RUSSIAN ATTACK WAS STARTED AT 4 A.M.

"RUSSIAN MIG FIGHTERS ARE OVER BUDAPEST. RUSSIAN MIG FIGHTERS ARE OVER BUDAPEST. GYOER (REBEL STRONGHOLD IN WESTERN HUNGARY) IS COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY THE RUSSIANS. SZEKESFEHERVAR DOES NOT ANSWER.

"ASSOCIATED PRESS VIENNA, IF YOU HAVE SOMETHING, PLEASE PASS IT ON TO ME. THE GOVERNMENT WAITS FOR YOUR ANSWER!

"WE HAVE NO TIME TO LOSE, WE HAVE NO TIME TO LOSE. . .

"THE NEWS OF THE CAPTURE OF THE HUNGARIAN MILITARY LEADERSHIP (WHICH HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS) WAS CONFIRMED BY THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, MR. HAMORI.

"MR. NAGY IS AT A SAFE PLACE NOW. MR. ZOLTAN TILDY (NON-COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE NAVY GOVERNMENT) IS IN THE PARLIAMENT NOW.

"THE TIME IF 5:45 (A.M.) AND THE RUSSIANS STOPPED THEIR FIRE FOR A MINUTE. THE STREET LAMPS ARE ON AND THE TOWN SHOWS A PEACEFUL SIGHT, BUT EVERYWHERE RUSSIAN TANKS ARE IN THE STREET. A RUSSIAN INFANTRY DIVISION IS GOING TOWARD THE PARLIAMENT.

"NAGY IS SPEAKING TO THE PEOPLE ON THE RADIO. HE SAID SOME ELEMENTS TRIED TO OVERTHROW OUR LAWFUL GOVERNMENT. OUR TROOPS ARE IN FIGHT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"PECS (IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY) WAS ATTACKED BY THE RUSSIANS AT 2 A.M. THEY TRIED TO SEIZE THE URANIUM MINES AND THE AIRFIELDS, BUT THE HUNGARIANS STOPPED THEM. NOW THE TOWN IS IN THEIR HANDS, BUT ALL THE HIGHWAYS ARE OURS. . . .

"IF YOU HAVE ANY ANSWER PASS IT ON. ANY ANSWER PASS IT ON. IMRE NAGY PERSONALLY ASKS HELP. NAGY PERSONALLY ASKS HELP. AND DIPLOMATIC STEPS, DIPLOMATIC STEPS. . . .

"THE HUNGARIAN PUBLIC IS AFRAID OF A SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ENGLISH AND THE RUSSIAN TOP LEADERS.

"IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, THE RUSSIANS DID NOT MAKE A BIG NOISE--AS THEY USUALLY DID ON SIMILAR OCCASIONS--ON SUEZ. ONE CAN EASILY IMAGINE THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW WANT TO DO THE SAME THING AS IS GOING ON IN EGYPT. IT IS A MERE SUPPOSITION, BUT THAT IS SAID IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST."

THEN A SERIES OF TELETYPE MESSAGES TO THE AP BUREAU FROM THE OFFICE OF THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP:

"SINCE THE EARLY MORNING HOURS RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE ATTACKING BUDAPEST AND OUR POPULATION....

"PLEASE TELL THE WORLD OF THE TREACHEROUS ATTACK AGAINST OUR STRUGGLE FOR LIBERTY....

"OUR TROOPS ARE ALREADY ENGAGED IN FIGHTING....

"HELP -- HELP -- HELP --"

"S O S -- S O S -- S O S--"

"WE HAVE ALMOST NO WEAPONS--ONLY LIGHT MACHINE GUNS, RUSSIAN-MADE LONG RIFLES AND SOME CARBINES. WE HAVEN'T ANY KIND OF HEAVY GUNS.

"THE PEOPLE ARE JUMPING AT THE TANKS, THROWING IN HAND GRENADES AND CLOSING THE DRIVER'S WINDOWS.

"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT AFRAID OF DEATH. IT IS ONLY A PITY THAT WE CAN'T STAND FOR LONG.

"A MAN JUST CAME IN FROM THE STREET. HE SAID NOT TO THINK BECAUSE THE STREET IS EMPTY THAT THE PEOPLE HAVE TAKEN SHELTER. THEY ARE STANDING IN THE DOORWAY, WAITING FOR THE RIGHT MOMENT. . . .

"NOW THE FIRING IS STARTING AGAIN. WE ARE GETTING HITS.

"THE TANKS ARE NEARING AND THE HEAVY ARTILLERY. WE HAVE JUST HAD A TELEPHONE REPORT THAT OUR UNIT IS RECEIVING REINFORCEMENTS AND AMMUNITION. BUT IT IS STILL TOO LITTLE. WE NEED MORE. IT CAN'T BE ALLOWED THAT PEOPLE TTACK TANKS WITH THEIR BARE HANDS.

"WHAT IS THE UNITED NATIONS DOING? GIVE US A LITTLE ENCOURAGEMENT. . . .

"THE PEOPLE HAVE JUST TURNED OVER A STREETCAR TO USE AS A BARRICADE NEAR THE BUILDING. IN THE BUILDING, YOUNG PEOPLE ARE MAKING MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AND HAND GRENADES TO FIGHT THE TANKS. WE ARE QUIET, NOT AFRAID. . . .

"NOW I HAVE TO RUN OVER TO THE NEXT ROOM TO FIRE SOME SHOTS FROM THE WINDOW. BUT I'LL TRY TO BE RIGHT BACK IF THERE IS ANYTHING NEW. . . .

"THEY JUST BROUGHT US A RUMOR THAT THE AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BE HERE WITHIN ONE OR TWO HOURS. . . . WE ARE WELL AND FIGHTING AT 9:20 A.M."

AN HOUR LATER THE SZABAD NEP MAN RESUMED:

"A SHELL JUST EXPLODED NEARBY. NOW THERE IS HEAVY FIRING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE NATIONALIST THEATER, NEAR US IN THE CENTER OF THE

CITY.

"IN OUR BUILDING WE HAVE YOUNGSTERS OF 15 AND MEN OF 40. DON'T WORRY ABOUT US. WE ARE STRONG, EVEN IF WE ARE ONLY A SMALL NATION. WHEN THE FIGHTING IS OVER WE WILL REBUILD OUR UNHAPPY COUNTRY.

"WE HOPE THE U. N. MEETING WON'T BE TOO LATE.

"SEND US ANY NEWS YOU CAN ABOUT WORLD ACTION IN HUNGARY'S BEHALF. DON'T WORRY, WE BURN YOUR DISPATCHES AS SOON AS WE HAVE READ THEM. . . .

"THE TANKS ARE NOW FIRING TOWARD THE DANUBE. OUR BOYS ARE ON THE BARRICADES AND CALLING FOR MORE ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THERE IS MOST BITTER FIGHTING IN THE INNER CITY."

A REBEL RADIO STATION AT KOSSUTH BROADCAST:

"DEAR LISTENERS . . . WE APPEAL FOR YOUR HELP. THE TIME IS SHORT. YOU KNOW THE FACTS . . . .

"HELP HUNGARY. HELP THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, THE HUNGARIAN FARMERS, SCIENTISTS, INTELLECTUALS.

"S.O.S. S.O.S. S.O.S."

A BROADCAST FROM A RADIO STATION AT DUNAPENTELE IN SOUTH HUNGARY:

"WE ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEND IMMEDIATE HELP TO HUNGARY; WE ASK FOR PARACHUTE TROOPS TO BE DROPPED OVER THE DUNANTUL (THE DANUBE VALLEY).

"WE ARE ADDRESSING THE HONEST MILLIONS OF PEOPLES IN THE WORLD. HELP! HELP!"

AND FROM AN UNIDENTIFIED STATION IN NORTH HUNGARY:

"ARMED FORCES IN THE RETSAG DISTRICT (40 MILES NORTH OF BUDAPEST) ARE WARNED THAT RUSSIAN ARMORED COLUMNS ARE APPROACHING. BE CAREFUL. DON'T WASTE AMMUNITION. WAIT UNTIL THEY COME CLOSE.

"IF WE'RE HEARD IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD, KNOW THIS: WE WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR OUR FREEDOM."

FROM A STATION CALLING ITSELF RADIO CSOKONYAI:

"IS HELP COMING FROM THE WEST? PLEASE INFORM US IF HELP IS COMING TO THE HUNGARIANS FROM THE WEST. INFORM US IN WHAT WAY AND BY WHAT MEANS YOU CAN HELP THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS."

IN MIDAFTERNOON A VIENNA MONITOR PICKED UP ONE OF THE LAST REBEL-HELD STATIONS IN A BROADCAST SAYING:

"CIVILIZED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD: ON THE WATCH TOWER OF 1,000-YEAR OLD HUNGARY, THE LAST FLAMES BEGIN TO GO OUT. THE SOVIET ARMY IS ATTEMPTING TO CRUSH OUR TROUBLED HEARTS. THEIR TANKS AND GUNS ARE ROARING OVER HUNGARIAN SOIL. OUR WOMEN--MOTHERS AND DAUGHTERS--ARE SITTING IN DREAD. THEY STILL HAVE TERRIBLE MEMORIES OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY'S ENTRY IN 1945. SAVE OUR SOULS. SOS--SOS.

"THIS WORD MAY BE THE LAST FROM THE LAST HUNGARIAN FREEDOM STATION. PEOPLE OF THE WORLD, LISTEN TO OUR CALL. HELP US--NOT WITH ADVICE, NOT WITH WORDS, BUT WITH ACTION, WITH SOLDIERS AND ARMS. PLEASE DO NOT FORGET THAT THIS WILD ATTACK OF BOLSHEVISM WILL NOT STOP. YOU MAY BE THE NEXT VICTIM. SAVE US. SOS--SOS.

"PEOPLE OF EUROPE, WHOM WE DEFENDED ONCE AGAINST THE ATTACKS OF ASSIATIC BARBARIANS, LISTEN NOW TO THE ALARM BELLS RINGING FROM HUNGARY. CIVILIZED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD, IN THE NAME OF LIBERTY AND SOLIDARITY, WE ARE ASKING YOU O HELP. OUR SHIP IS SINKING. THE LIGHT VANISHES. THE SHADOWS GROW DARKER FROM HOUR TO HOUR. LISTEN TO OUR CRY. START MOVING. EXTEND TO US BROTHERLY HANDS. . . .GOD WITH YOU AND ~~WISH~~ with US."

RADIO CSOKONYAI, BEFORE GOING OFF THE AIR "TEMPORARILY" AT 6:15 P.M. CALLED ON RADIO FREE EUROPE IN MUNICH TO RELAY THIS MESSAGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS:

"IN THE COMING HOURS YOU WILL DECIDE THE LIFE OR DEATH OF THIS NATION. WHILE YOUR SONS ARE AT PEACE AND HAPPY. WE SONS OF THE HUNGARIAN NATION ARE FALLING UNDER THE CRUEL FIRING OF SOVIET TANKS AND BOMBERS. OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY ARMED FORCES FROM THE OUTSIDE. WE TURN TO YOU, FOR YOU ARE OUR LAST CITADEL OF HOPE. . . .

"SHOW THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CAN CARRY OUT ITS WILL AND BY ITS RESOLUTION DECLARE THAT OUR COUNTRY SHALL AGAIN BE FREE. WE APPEAL TO YOUR CONSCIENCE AND CALL ON YOU TO ACT IMMEDIATELY."

RB&HW246PES

A142

(300

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

SUBOTICA, YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, NOV. 4 (AP)-A STATE OF ALMOST TOTAL ANARCHY REIGNED THROUGHOUT MUCH OF SOUTHERN HUNGARY TONIGHT.

REPORTS FILTERING ACROSS THE FRONTIER INDICATED WILD CONFUSION IN SOME TOWNS. PANIC SPREAD AMONG REBEL GROUPS FOR WHOM TIDINGS FROM BUDAPEST RADIO MEANT THEIR MOVEMENT WAS CRUSHED BY THE INTERVENTION OF SOVIET FORCE.

TODAY THE ENTIRE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF THE CITY OF SZEGED, ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THIS FRONTIER, FLED INTO YUGOSLAVIA. THEY SURRENDERED THEIR ARMS TO AUTHORITIES.

THE 26 MEN, WHO LEFT THEIR FAMILIES BEHIND THEM, WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AND QUARTERED AT A NEARBY HOTEL.

OTHER GROUPS WERE CROSSING ELSEWHERE AND SURRENDERING THEIR ARMS. ABOUT 70 CROSSED THE FRONTIER IN SLOVENIA, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES HERE REPORTED.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE HUNGARIANS WOULD BE GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM. THE IMPRESSION HERE WAS THAT YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES WOULD WAIT FOR THE DUST TO SETTLE IN HUNGARY BEFORE MAKING A DECISION. THERE WERE INDICATIONS ALL THE HUNGARIAN REBELS WOULD BE SENT BACK EVENTUALLY TO FACE THE MUSIC BEFORE THE NEW PRO-RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE CONFUSION IN THE HUNGARIAN TOWNS, AS RELATED HERE BY SOME OF THE REFUGEES, OFTEN REACHED FANTASTIC PROPORTIONS.

THEY DESCRIBED HOW IN A MATTER OF HOURS THE LOCAL NEWSPAPER OF A TOWN WOULD CHANGE HANDS FROM REBELS TO PRO-GOVERNMENT, WITH EACH EDITION PROCLAIMING DIFFERENT AIMS AND DIFFERENT APPEALS. ECONOMIC LIFE IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY IS PARALYZED.

DIRECTLY ACROSS THE FRONTIER THERE IS NO SIGN OF ANYTHING OUT OF THE ORDINARY. THE YUGOSLAV BORDER FORCES HAVE NOT BEEN REINFORCED.

MANY IN THIS BORDER TOWN HAVE RELATIVES ACROSS THE BORDER. THERE IS NO OUTWARD SIGN OF EXCITEMENT BUT THERE IS INTENSE INTEREST IN WHAT IS GOING ON ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

SM842PES

A116

REFUGEES (340)

BY PETER HOFFER

ON THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, NOV. 4 (AP)-SOME HUNGARIANS WEARING THE RED, WHITE AND GREEN ARM BANDS OF REBELLION WERE AMONG THE GUARDS WHO CLOSED THE FRONTIER TONIGHT AGAINST HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FLEEING THE RUSSIANS.

ASKED IF THEY WERE FREEDOM FIGHTERS, THE GUARDS ANSWERED: "WE ARE NOTHING."

"WHO ORDERED YOU TO OCCUPY THE BORDER?" AN AUSTRIAN INQUIRED.

"WE DON'T KNOW."

THE AUSTRIAN SAID "DON'T YOU KNOW RUSSIAN TANKS ARE FIRING ON YOUR BROTHERS IN BUDAPEST?"

"YES, WE KNOW THAT."

THEN THE HUNGARIANS STARTED QUESTIONING AUSTRIANS.

"WHERE IS AMERICA, WHERE IS FRANCE, WHERE IS BRITAIN?" THEY ASKED. "WHEN ARE THEY COMING TO HELP? DID THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MEET? YOU MUST BOMB MOSCOW. THAT'S THE ONLY THING TO DO."

TWO HUNGARIAN OFFICERS MOVED UP AND SOMMONED THE GUARDS.

LAGGING AS THE OFFICERS TURNED AWAY, THE GUARDS SUGGESTED BY GESTURES THAT THE AUSTRIANS SEIZE THE TWO. NOBODY DID.

BEFORE SEALING OFF THE BORDER, ABOUT 10,000 REFUGEES HAD STREAMED ACROSS INTO NEUTRAL AUSTRIA IN A SNOWSTORM.

THE GROUND WAS BLANKETED BY FOUR INCHES OF SNOW.

THERE WERE TEARFUL SCENES AT SCHATTENDORF, AN AUSTRIAN VILLAGE NEAR A POCKET OF REBEL-HELD TERRITORY IN NORTHWEST HUNGARY.

IN MOST CASES HUNGARIAN MEN WERE BRINGING THEIR FAMILIES OVER THE BORDER, KISSING THEM FAREWELL AND TURNING BACK TO FIGHT THE RUSSIANS.

A 12-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN BOY KNEELED AND BEGGED HIS FATHER TO TAKE HIM BACK SO HE COULD HELP IN THE FIGHT.

MOST REFUGEES CARRIED WITH THEM SOME HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND PARCELS OF FOOD. ONE OLD MAN CROSSED WITH JUST A HANDFUL OF HUNGARIAN SOIL, WHICH HE SAID HE WANTED TO KEEP AS A TREASURE.

THE CROSSING FROM THE BORDER WAS THROUGH AN AUSTRIAN CEMETERY AND IT WAS A WEIRD SCENE AS MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WALKED OVER GRAVES AND BETWEEN TOMBSTONES IN THE DRIVING SNOW.

SOME OF THE REFUGEES WERE SCANTILY CLAD. SOME CAME IN HORSE-DRAWN WAGONS. AN EMERGENCY BUS SERVICE WAS SET UP TO EVACUATE THE SICK AND THE AGED TO INLAND CITIES.

IN VIENNA AND OTHER POINTS, REFUGEES WHO COULD NOT BE ACCOMMODATED IN PRIVATE DWELLINGS WERE PACKED INTO SCHOOLS, CHURCHES AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

LF720PES.

A94
WITH HUNGARIAN (280)

BELGRADE, NOV. 4 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA BROKE A DAY-LONG SILENCE TONIGHT TO BLAME "NEGATIVE DEVELOPMENT" AND "REACTIONARY FORCES" IN HUNGARY FOR THE INTERVENTION OF SOVIET TROOPS.

THIS WAS THE WORD FROM TANJUG, COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA'S NEWS AGENCY, WHICH SPEAKS FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

TANJUG GAVE A PAT ON THE BACK TO JANOS KADAR, THE MOSCOW-IMPOSED HUNGARIAN PREMIER. HUNGARIAN REBELS HAVE BEEN LABELING KADAR A TRAITOR IN RADIO BROADCASTS TODAY.

KADAR'S PROGRAM, TANJUG SAID, WILL LEAD TO "STRENGTHENING OF SOCIALISM, OF SOCIALISTIC DEMOCRACY AND EQUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALISTIC AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES."

AT THE SAME TIME, TANJUG ASSAILED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR WHAT IT CALLED INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF EGYPT.

TANJUG SAID IT REGRETTED THAT IT WAS NECESSARY FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO INTERVENE IN HUNGARY, BUT ADDED: "WE CANNOT OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT THE USE OF THESE TROOPS IS THE RESULT OF THE NEGATIVE DEVELOPMENT IN HUNGARY AND THE PRESSURE OF REACTIONARY FORCES."

"THE USE OF FOREIGN TROOPS FOR CLEARING OF INTERIOR CIRCUMSTANCES IS COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH YUGOSLAVIA IS BUILDING ITS FOREIGN POLICY," TANJUG SAID.

TITO HAS LONG CALLED FOR "INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM," WHICH IN HIS VIEW MEANS DEVELOPMENT OF A ONE-PARTY COMMUNIST STATE OUTSIDE THE THUMB OF MOSCOW.

TANJUG SAID THERE HAD BEEN EVILS IN THE HUNGARIAN SYSTEM WHICH NEEDED CORRECTION BUT THAT AFTER THE REBELLION STARTED "CERTAIN FORCES OUTSIDE HUNGARY, AND PRIMARILY REACTIONARY ELEMENTS," SOUGHT TO GAIN CONTROL.

YUGOSLAVIA CONSIDERS "THERE CAN BE NO PEACE OR PROGRESS OR INDEPENDENCE IN THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE EXCEPT ON THE BASIS OF SOCIALISM," TANJUG SAID.

IN THIS CONTEXT, SOCIALISM MEANS COMMUNISM.

SM&KL551PES

A10
(450)

SOVIET-HUNGARIAN INTERPRETIVE BUDGET

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN RECONQUEST OF HUNGARY LEAVES LITTLE DOUBT TODAY THAT THE STALINIST WING HAS MOVED BACK INTO A POSITION OF AUTHORITY IN THE KREMLIN.

IT MEANS THAT THE WING OF THE SOVIET PARTY REPRESENTED BY GEORGI MALENKOV, V.M.MOLOTOV AND OTHER OLD-TIME STALINISTS IS PUSHING ASIDE THE GROUP HEADED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN.

A PUBLIC SHOWDOWN IS NOT NECESSARILY CLOSE AT HAND. BUT THE FIRM STALINIST HAND TAKEN IN THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION INDICATES CLEARLY THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S EXPERIMENTAL SINS HAVE CAUGHT UP WITH HIM. WHETHER OR NOT HE IS OUT OF POWER IN NAME, IN ACTUAL FACT HE IS FAST LOSING THE GRIP HE HAD ON THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS A STRONG POLITICAL ORGANIZATION IN MOSCOW AND PROBABLY IN THE SOVIET UKRAINE. BUT HIS MANY JUNKETS ABROAD GAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO HIS OPPOSITION TO MEND THEIR FENCES AND STRENGTHEN THEIR ORGANIZATIONS IN THE SOVIET REPUBLICS.

HE ACTUALLY HAS LESS SUPPORT IN THE KREMLIN THAN THE STALINIST GROUP. HE HAS THE BACKING OF THE WILY AND INTELLIGENT A.I.MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, AND OF BULGANIN. BUT MIKOYAN CAN JUMP EITHER WAY, AS HE HAS IN THE PAST, AND BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV CAN NOW FIND THEMSELVES IN AN EXPOSED AND ISOLATED POSITION.

THE PREVALENT ASSESSMENT OF THE KREMLIN SITUATION IS THAT ARRAYED AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ARE, BESIDE MOLOTOV AND MALENKOV, THE OLD STALINIST LAZAR KAGANOVICH; THE POWERFUL MEMBER OF THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, MIKHAIL SUSLOV; THE TWO TOP-RANKING INDUSTRIALISTS, MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN AND MAXIM SABUROV.

WHEN THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN SITUATIONS BROKE, THE SITUATION IN THE KREMLIN BECAME CLEARER. THE RUSSIANS, IN ATTEMPTING TO DICTATE TO THE POLISH COMMUNISTS, SENT A CAREFULLY WEIGHTED DELEGATION--THE STALINIST WING REPRESENTED BY MOLOTOV AND SUSLOV, THE OTHER SIDE BY KHRUSHCHEV AND MIKOYAN.

WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT BROKE, THE EMISSARIES TO TAKE OVER THE MENDING WERE MIKOYAN FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV WING AND SUSLOV FOR THE STALINISTS. THE IMPLICATIONS TO OBSERVERS IN THIS COUNTRY, WHO ARE HIGHLY SENSITIVE TO SUCH MANIFESTATIONS, WERE PLAIN. NEITHER SIDE TRUSTED THE OTHER OUT OF ITS SIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS DEFINITELY ON HIS WAY OUT NOW. HIS DANGEROUS EXPERIMENTS WITH RELAXATIONS HAVE RELEASED PENT-UP TENSIONS IN THE SATELLITE WORLD AND RESULTED IN SERIOUS BLOWS TO SOVIET PRESTIGE AND EVEN TO SOVIET SECURITY.

THE ARMY, SAY OBSERVERS HERE, WILL OBEY WHICH EVER WING HAS THE POLITICAL AUTHORITY. IT OPERATES NOW ON THE MAXIM THAT "THE PARTY COMMANDS, THE ARMY OBEYS."

THE LEAST THAT CAN HAPPEN TO KHRUSHCHEV NOW, THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY INDICATE, IS THAT HE WILL HAVE TO BOW ALL ALONG THE LINE TO THE STALINIST GROUP AND MAKE MANY CONCESSIONS TO THEM. THE STALINIST GROUP WILL NOT RISK GOING OPENLY ALL THE WAY BACK TO STALINISM, BUT IT STANDS FOR STERN AND RIGID DISCIPLINE AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE ORBIT AND FOR REPRESSION WHEREVER IT IS NEEDED RATHER THAN THE SHOW OF WEAKNESS IMPLICIT IN RELAXATIONS.

THE HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS THEREFORE WILL HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT

UPON KREMLIN AND UPON EUROPEAN POLITICS. IN YUGOSLAVIA, FOR EXAMPLE, ASSIDUOUSLY WOOED UNDER THE KHRUSHCHEV REGIME, THE ISSUE ONCE AGAIN BECOMES AN ISSUE OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM AS EVIDENCED IN HUNGARY. TO THE YUGOSLAVS, STALINISM IS IMPERIALISM AND THAT IS THE MAJOR ISSUE, CLOUDED OVER BY A LOT OF THEORETICAL JARGON.

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A100WX

(950) EISENHOWER-FOREIGN (ROUNDUP)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGENTLY APPEALED TO PREMIER BULGANIN TODAY TO PULL SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND ACCEPT POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FOR THAT BATTERED COUNTRY.

AT THE SAME TIME, IN EMERGENCY TALKS AT THE WHITE HOUSE, EISENHOWER BEGAN SHAPING POLICY ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF SUPPORT FOR ANY UNITED NATIONS POLICE ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST--A QUESTION WHICH RAISES THE ISSUE OF USE OF UNITED STATES FORCES.

THE MOST LIKELY POSSIBILITY SEEN IN DIPLOMATIC AND OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE IS THAT THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO GET BEHIND ANY U.N. POLICE OPERATION WITH NAVAL TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPORT, BUT WITHOUT EMPLOYING AMERICAN TROOPS.

THE DOMINANT FEELING AMONG TOP OFFICIALS HERE, IT WAS LEARNED, IS THAT THE U.N. IN TAKING SUCH AN ACTION IN A SMALL NATION LIKE EGYPT SHOULD DRAW TROOPS FROM OTHER SMALL NATIONS AND THUS AVOID ANY QUESTION OF A BIG POWER MOVING IN.

EISENHOWER SENT HIS MESSAGE TO BULGANIN AFTER HE MET IN AN EXTRAORDINARY SUNDAY CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON WITH ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AND ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND BROTHER OF THE AILING SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

IN A STATEMENT EISENHOWER SAID THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE DISCUSSED "THE WAYS AND MEANS AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES WHICH WOULD RESULT IN:

"1. WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

"2. ACHIEVE FOR HUNGARY ITS OWN RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION IN THE CHOICE OF ITS OWN GOVERNMENT."

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THE PRESIDENT THEN SAID HE HAD SENT "AN URGENT MESSAGE TO PREMIER BULGANIN ON THESE POINTS."

SELDOM, IF EVER IN THIS NATION'S HISTORY HAS THE PRESIDENT HAD TO FACE SUCH DELICATE AND DANGEROUS PROBLEMS TWO DAYS BEFORE A NATIONAL ELECTION AS EISENHOWER WAS CONFRONTED WITH IN THE WORLD SITUATION THIS WEEKEND.

HE WAS HANDICAPPED, MOREOVER, BY THE LOSS OF THE SERVICES OF SECRETARY DULLES, THE MAN ON WHOM HE HAS RELIEF FOR HIS WHOLE FOUR YEARS IN THE WHITE HOUSE TO CHART AND DIRECT THE TACTICS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

OFFICIALS AGREED THAT WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION HAD TO WORK ON EVERY POSSIBLE LINE OF ACTION TO TRY AND SAVE MAXIMUM FREEDOM FOR THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY, THERE WERE VERY FEW "WAYS AND MEANS AVAILABLE" TO THE PRESIDENT TO DO SOMETHING.

AVENUES OF ACTION INCLUDED, OBVIOUSLY, THE MESSAGE TO BULGANIN--THE LATEST IN A LONG AND UNPRODUCTIVE SERIES BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE KREMLIN--ONE OR MORE RESOLUTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS, PROTESTS DIRECTLY TO MOSCOW AGAINST VIOLATING THE INDEPENDENCE CLAUSES OF THE HUNGARIAN PEACE TREATY, AND DIPLOMATIC ACTION SUCH AS BREAKING OFF RELATIONS ON THE PART OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

TWO THINGS SEEMED CERTAIN. UNITED STATES MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN EASTERN EUROPE AND A DIPLOMATIC BREAK BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW WERE OUT OF THE QUESTION; EVERY OFFICIAL HAS AGREED ON THAT SINCE THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN CRISES FIRST DEVELOPED.

THE RANGE OF ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS BROADER. THAT IS AN AREA IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS PLAYED AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE FOR 10 YEARS.

THIS GOVERNMENT IS UNACCUSTOMED, HOWEVER, TO ACTING WITH COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF THE POLICIES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE SPLIT WITH THOSE ALLIES CREATED A NEW SITUATION WHICH EISENHOWER REPORTEDLY WANTS TO HANDLE IN SUCH A WAY AS TO MINIMIZE THE ALLIED BREAKDOWN AND AT THE SAME TIME PROVE THIS COUNTRY'S RESPECT FOR THE SMALL NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN KEEPING WITH THIS, THE UNITED STATES LIKE MANY OTHER FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS IS USING ALL ITS DIPLOMATIC RESOURCES TO FIND SOME FORMULA FOR GETTING BRITAIN AND FRANCE OFF THE HOOK OF THEIR INTERVENTION AGAINST EGYPT.

APPARENTLY THE MOST HOPEFUL APPROACH SO FAR DEVELOPED, IN VIEW OF TOP WASHINGTON OFFICIALS, IS THAT OF CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON. PEARSON PROPOSED, AND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SATURDAY RECOMMENDED, WORK ON A U.N. POLICE FORCE TO KEEP PEACE IN THE STRIFE-RENT MIDDLE EAST.

THIS, DIPLOMATS SAY, SHOULD INVOLVE A FORCE OF NOT MORE THAN 7,000 OR 8,000 MEN IN PEARSON'S OPINION. SUCH A FORCE COULD EASILY BE RAISED IN NATIONS LIKE CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOME OF THE SMALLER EUROPEAN AND ASIAN STATES.

IF THE PLAN CAN BE DEVELOPED AND PUT INTO OPERATION QUICKLY ENOUGH, IT MAY PROVIDE A WAY OUT FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THEIR COMMITTMENT TO SEIZE AND "TEMPORARILY" HOLD THE SUEZ CANAL.

OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD NOT UN-DO THE HUGE DAMAGE, AS THEY SEE IT, ALREADY CAUSED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION, BUT IT WOULD KEEP THE SITUATION FROM GOING FROM ONE DISASTEROUS STAGE TO ANOTHER.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO WORK THE PROBLEM OUT IN SUCH A WAY THAT THERE WOULD BE NO INVOLVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT FRENCH AND BRITISH TROOPS WOULD NEVER BE ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT EVEN UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS' FLAG. IF THE WHOLE OPERATION COULD BE KEPT TO A SMALL NATION ENTERPRISE, IT WOULD BE BETTER ON VIRTUALLY ALL POINTS, IN THE AMERICAN VIEW.

THIS OBVIOUSLY COINCIDES WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT WISHES, ESPECIALLY AT THIS TIME. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AFTER REVIEWING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IN A SPEECH LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT, SAID THAT "IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES I HAVE DESCRIBED, THERE WILL NO NO UNITED STATES INVOLVEMENT IN THESE PRESENT HOSTILITIES" AND HE SAID A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS WOULD THEREFORE BE UNNECESSARY.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT A U.N. AGREEMENT TO TAKE POLICE ACTION COULD BE CONSTRUED TO MEAN THAT NEW "CIRCUMSTANCES" HAD DEVELOPED OR THAT THE "HOSTILITIES" WHICH EXISTED ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT HAD CLEARLY CHANGED UNDER U.N. ACTION INTO SOMETHING DIFFERENT.

THERE WAS NO DECISION AGAINST THE USE OF UNITED STATES FORCES IF THE U.N. NEEDED THEM; THERE WAS A FEELING IN THE HIGHEST QUARTERS HERE TONIGHT THAT IT WOULD ONLY BE NECESSARY, HOWEVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR THE TROOPS OF SMALL NATIONS.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE COULD NOT DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO BULGANIN EXCEPT WITH THE AGREEMENT OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

THIS COUNTRY SHARPLY PROTESTED BULGANIN'S VRECENT PUBLICATION BEFORE DELIVERY OF HIS MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER ON THE QUESTION OF BANNING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS. V

SIMILARLY, HAGERTY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER ANY NEW MOVES ARE PLANNED BY THIS COUNTRY VIN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IN ADDITION TO THE TWO RESOLUTIONS LAID BEFORE THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LATE YESTERDAY.

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID EISENHOWER WOULD BE IN TOUCH BY TELEPHONE WITH HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AT THE EMERGENCY SESSION
OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY STARTING THIS AFTERNOON.

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EISENHOWER, IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO, HE SAID, "HAS DEVOTED HIMSELF UNSELFISHLY TO HIS COMPLICATED AND STRENUOUS DUTIES--EVEN, AS IT IS NOW APPARENT, AT THE RISK OF HIS OWN HEALTH."

AT ALMOST THE SAME MOMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT PRELIMINARY LABORATORYT TESTS HAD SHOWN THAT THE SECTION OF THE LARGE INTESTINE REMOVED FROM DULLES YESTERDAY WAS CANCEROUS.

EISENHOWER SAID OF DULLES:

"HE HAS GIVEN UNTIRINGLY OF HIMSELF TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE BASED ON JUSTICE, AND AS SUCH IS MY INVALUABLE ASSOCIATE.

"UNTIL HE CAN RESUME HIS FULL DUTIES, THE SPLENDID STATE DEPARTMENT STAFF, HEADED BY HERBERT HOOVER JR.--THAT THE SECRETARY HAS DEVELOPED--WILL OPERATE IN HIS STEAD. IN DOING SO, THEY, AND I, WILL CONSTANTLY HAVE THE ADVANTAGES OF HIS EXPERIENCE, WISDOM AND COURAGEOUS SPIRIT."

EISENHOWER MET IN HIS OFFICE WITH HOOVER, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY HEAD ALLEN DULLES, AND A GROUP OF OTHER KEY OFFICIALS AFTER GOING TO CHURCH WITH HIS FAMILY AND VISITING DULLES IN THE HOSPITAL.

HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT'S TALK WITH THE SECRETARY WAS "NOT JUST SOCIAL" BUT THAT "BUSINESS MATTERS" WERE DISCUSSED.

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID EISENHOWER DID NOT TELL DULLES ABOUT THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY. BUT HE ADDED THAT DULLES HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH HIS OWN OFFICE SINCE EARLY MORNING.

HAGERTY SAID IT WOULD BE "PRESUMPTUOUS OF ME TO COMMENT" ON POSSIBLE MIDDLE EAST MOVES BEFORE U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG JAMMARSKJOLD HAS A CHANCE TO FILE THE RECOMMENDATIONS REQUESTED OF HIM BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY.

HAGERTY SAID, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, "THERE MAY BE NEW MOVES IN CONNECTION WITH HUNGARY" BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT. BUT HE SAID U. S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WOULD BE TO CONTINUE ACTIONS ALREADY UNDER WAY.

THERE WAS NO WHITE HOUSE COMMENT ON DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON'S MESSAGE LAST NIGHT URGING EISENHOWER TO ASK THE U. N. TO SEND OBSERVER TEAMS INTO HUNGARY AND PERHAPS OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT ALSO ON STATEMENTS BY STEVENSON THAT, FOR A YEAR, HE HAS BEEN URGING THE USE IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF U. N. PATROLS TO KEEP THE ARAB AND ISRAELI FORCES SEPARATED.

THE EXTRAORDINARY WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE LASTED 75 MINUTES. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS PRESENT AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER, HAGERTY SAID, INCLUDED DEP. UNDER SECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY, LEGAL ADVISER HERMAN PHLEGER, AND COUNSELOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR III.

WHEN EISENHOWER VISITED DULLES AT WALTER REED, THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE ARMY SURGEON WHO OPERATED ON THE 68-YEAR-OLD SECRETARY:

"TAKE CARE OF THE BOY. I NEED HIM."

THE DOCTOR, MAJ. GEN. LEONARD D. HEATON, SHOOK HANDS WITH EISENHOWER AND ASSURED HIM, "I WILL."

HEATON, THE WALTER REED COMMANDANT WHO ALSO PERFORMED ABDOMINAL SURGERY ON EISENHOWER LAST JUNE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT DULLES IS "FINE, REACTING VERY NICELY."

EARLIER, AT NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, THE PRESIDENT HEARD A PRAYER THAT THE NATION GET DIVINE GUIDANCE IN TUESDAY'S NATIONAL ELECTION.

HIS PASTOR, THE REV. EDWARD L. R. ELSON, ALSO OFFERED PRAYERS FOR THE SPEEDY RECOVERY OF DULLES--THAT HE MAY CONTINUE "GOOD AND RIGHTEOUS WORK," THE MINISTER SAID--AND FOR THE FREEDOM HOPES OF HUNGARY, POLAND AND OTHER "CAPTIVE STATES."

THE PRESIDENT WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE SERVICE BY HIS WIFE, THEIR SON, MAJ. JOHN S. EISENHOWER, AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA.

EISENHOWER BOWED HIS HEAD AS DR. ELSON PRAYED THAT GOD MIGHT DIRECT "OUR NATION AND ITS LEADER" TO A WISE COURSE IN THE CURRENT CRISIS.

THE MINISTER ASKED, TOO, IN HIS PRAYER THAT GOD "GUIDE THE PEOPLE OF THIS NATION IN THEIR EXERCISE OF THE FRANCHISE" TUESDAY.

EISENHOWER WAS ACCOMPANIED TO WALTER REED BY HIS SON AND HAGERTY.

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A157X (TOP AND MRS FDR TV AHD)
(120) SECOND LEAD HUNGARIAN BUDGET (A110)

1956

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATED TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS THROWN FROM 12 TO 20 RED ARMY DIVISIONS INTO THE BRUTAL MILITARY ASSAULT ON HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

THEY BASED THESE ESTIMATES ON CONFIDENTIAL INTELLIGENCE REPORTS REACHING THEM SINCE THE SOVIETS BEGAN MOVING REINFORCEMENTS FROM RUSSIA INTO THE RIOT-SCARRED COUNTRY.

THE MOVEMENT OF THESE NEW SOVIET FORCES INTO HUNGARY, THEY SAID, APPARENTLY WAS PART OF A KREMLIN DECISION TO TEACH THE HUNGARIANS A GRIM LESSON ON HOW FAR THEY COULD GO IN CHALLENGING COMMUNIST RULE.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIAN MILITARY ONSLOUGHT WAS SHOWING SIGNS OF BECOMING ONE OF THE MOST SAVAGE EVER LAUNCHED TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OF A CAPTIVE COUNTRY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEAL TODAY TO PREMIER BULGANIN FOR AN END TO THE SAVAGE CRACKDOWN, THEY SAID, PROBABLY WILL BE IGNORED BY THE KREMLIN UNTIL EVERY VESTIGE OF OPPOSITION HAS BEEN CRUSHED.

OFFICIALS HERE SAW NO CHANCE THE HUNGARIANS COULD TURN BACK THE VASTLY SUPERIOR RED ARMY FORCES, NOW REPORTED TO TOTAL THREE TO FOUR TIMES THE 50,000 SOVIET TROOPS WHO INITIALLY BATTLED THE HUNGARIAN REBELS TWO WEEKS AGO.

A MASSACRE IS IN PROSPECT, THEY SAID, WHICH WILL RANK IN THE HISTORY WITH THE WARTIME MASS SLAYING OF POLISH ARMY OFFICERS IN KATYN FOREST, THE RUTHLESS SOVIET CRACKDOWN AFTER SEIZING THE BALTIC STATES, AND THE NAZI'S ANNIHILATION OF GENERAL BOR'S POLISH UNDERGROUND IN THE RETREAT FROM WARSAW.

THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN ORDERING THE HUNGARIAN MASSACRE WAS DISCUSSED INTENSIVELY BY TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DURING NUMEROUS SUNDAY CONFERENCES.

~~WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OUT OF ACTION BECAUSE OF AN EMERGENCY OPERATION,~~ AUTHORITIES WONDERED WHETHER SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SUDDENLY AGREED TO REVERSE THE POST-STALIN POLICY OF EASING SATELLITE CONTROL. SOME OFFICIALS SPECULATED THAT THE HUNGARIAN CRACKDOWN MAY MEAN KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE LOST HIS DOMINANT POSITION WITHIN THE KREMLIN HIGH COMMAND.

FOR THE MOMENT, AT LEAST, THE NEW HUNGARIAN FLAREUP SHOVED ASIDE THE DANGEROUS MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING AS THE NO. 1 FOREIGN POLICY PROVLEM CONFRONTING THIS GOVERNMENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS AS WELL AS THOSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WERE EMBARKING ON CYPRUS FOR AN EXPECTED LANDING IN EGYPT.

WHILE STILL SEEKING MORE SOLID INFORMATION, OFFICIALS SAID

THE RUSSIAN ATTACK ON HUNGARY CONSTITUTED AN AMAZING ABOUTFACE IN THE LATEST SOVIET POLICY.

A SAVAGE RUSSIAN MILITARY CRACKDOWN ON POLAND MAY BE NEXT, THEY FEARED, IF THE SOVIETS NOW HAVE DECIDED TO ABANDON THEIR POST-STALIN TACTICS OF GRANTING MORE FREEDOM IN THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

SOME AUTHORITIES SPECULATED THAT KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IS GENERALLY REGARDED AS CHIEF ADVOCATE OF THE SOFTER POLICIES, MAY HAVE LOST HIS BATTLE WITHIN THE KREMLIN TO PUSH AHEAD IN THIS DIRECTION DESPITE THE MOUNTING TIDE OF ANTI-RUSSIAN SENTIMENT EVIDENT IN THE SATELLITES DURING THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

A KREMLIN CLIQUE OF STALINISTS INCLUDING EX-FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HAS BEEN REPORTED OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES. KHRUSHCHEV, WHILE NOMINALLY PARTY SECRETARY, HAD BEEN GENERALLY VIEWED AS "CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD" OF THE NEW SOVIET COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

MOST OFFICIALS AGREED THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ATTACK ON EGYPT UNDOUBTEDLY WAS A CRITICAL FACTOR IN THE SOVIET DECISION TO ORDER RED TROOPS, TANKS, GUNS AND PLANES UNLEASHED AGAINST THE

KREMLIN LEADERS MAY HAVE DECIDED, THEY SAID, THAT IF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY WAS TO BE SUSPENDED FOR A WHILE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, RUSSIA TOO MIGHT AS WELL SOLVE ITS HUNGARIAN PROBLEM BY BRUTE FORCE, FIGURING RUSSIA WOULD LOOK NO WORSE THAN BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SOME OFFICIALS REASONED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF MIGHT HAVE AGREED TO OR INITIATED SUCH A POLICY OF FLIPFLOP TO SEIZE ADVANTAGE OF AN UNEXPECTED OPPORTUNITY.

THE IMPACT OF THE RUSSIAN ATTACK, AUTHORITIES STRESSED, WILL EXTEND FAR BEYOND HUNGARY. THE SAVAGE, SURPRISE NATURE OF THE ASSAULT CASTS A DARK SHADOW OVER PROSPECTS THAT AN EASING OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS SINCE STALIN'S DEATH WOULD LEAD TO FRIENDLIER RELATIONS BASED ON A NEW SOVIET UNDERSTANDING OF WORLD OPINION AND RESPECT FOR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONFIRMED THAT HUNGARIAN CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, FREED ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO FROM ARREST, HAS BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM IN THE U. S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST. AUTHORITY FOR THIS, THEY SAID, WAS BASED ON A SELDOM-USED POLICY OF GIVING SANCTUARY TO SOMEONE WHO IS IN IMMEDIATE DANGER OF BEING KILLED UNLESS AFFORDED REFUGE.

MANY KEY DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS STAYED AT THEIR DESKS UNTIL 4 A. M. AND BEGAN REASSEMBLING ABOUT 9. ABOUT 250 OFFICIALS WERE ON DUTY AT THE DEPARTMENT AS SUNDAY WORE ON, COMPARED WITH THE USUAL SKELETON STAFF.

AMONG THOSE CONFERRING WITH HOOVER WERE DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARIES ROBERT MURPHY AND LOY HENDERSON.

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BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD HUNGARIAN by Max Harrelson

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 4 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT CONDEMNED THE SOVIET UNION FOR HER MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND ORDERED THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARIAN TERRITORY.

THE ACTION CAME AT AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE 76-NATION BODY CALLED INTO SESSION AFTER RUSSIA HAD VETORED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION IN AN UNPRECEDENTED PRE-DAWN MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE VOTE WAS 50-8. FIFTEEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.

THE SOVIET BLOC CAST THE ONLY NEGATIVE VOTES.

MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC ARE POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA, WHITE RUSSIA, THE SOVIET UKRAINE, THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY. HUNGARY, HOWEVER, WAS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THEMSELVES UNDER ATTACK IN THE ASSEMBLY FOR THEIR ATTACKS ON EGYPT, VOTED FOR THE PROPOSAL.

THE APPROVED RESOLUTION HAD BEEN SUBMITTED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. LODGE DENOUNCED THE SOVIET UNION FOR "WHOLESALE BRUTALITY" IN HUNGARY.

SEVEN ARAB COUNTRIES WERE AMONG THOSE ABSTAINING. THEY WERE IRAQ, EGYPT, JORDAN, LIBYA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ARAB BLOC, LEBANON, WAS ABSENT.

OTHER ATSTAINERS WERE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, NEPAL AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 8:15 P.M. (EST). IT SCHEDULED ANOTHER SESSION AT 9:45 P.M. TO CONSIDER THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THE U.S. DELEGATE MADE AN IMPASSIONED APPEAL BEFORE AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR QUICK ACTION TO ORDER SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND TO STOP SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS.

LODGE HINTED THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT NOT RECOGNIZE THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR. HE CALLED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT A "SMALL GROUP OF STRAW MEN-A PUPPET CLIQUE" AND REFERRED REPEATEDLY TO NAGY AS PRIME MINISTER.

AT THE LAST MINUTE, LODGE INTRODUCED A CHANGE IN HIS FORMAL PROPOSAL ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION TO SUBSTITUTE THE WORD "CONDEMNS" FOR "DEPLORES" IN REFERRING TO RUSSIA'S MILITARY ACTION.

THE MEETING TOOK PLACE IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF EXTREME TENSION, WITH ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATORS MARCHING OUTSIDE IN UNITED NATIONS PLAZA AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY BEING FORCED TO RAP REPEATEDLY FOR ORDER.

LODGE AND OTHER DELEGATES RECEIVED PROLONGED APPLAUSE AS THEY DENOUNCED WHAT SEVERAL CALLED THE "DUPLICITY" OF THE SOVIET MOVES. THE GALLERIES WERE FILLED TO CAPACITY WITH ADDITIONAL CROWDS SEEKING ADMISSION.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION WON QUICK SUPPORT. IT NOT ONLY CALLED FOR AN END OF THE FIGHTING AND A WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS, BUT PROPOSED A SPECIAL U.N. MISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION AND AN OBSERVATION GROUP TO KEEP AN EYE ON DEVELOPMENTS INSIDE HUNGARY.

SPANISH DELEGATE JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA SUGGESTED THAT THE U.N. MIGHT CONSIDER SENDING AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE INTO HUNGARY, LIKE THE ONE NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO MINIMIZE THE HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS IN COMPARISON WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT.

PEARSON SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD PROMISED TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AS SOON AS AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE CAN BE CREATED TO POLICE THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND KEEP ISRAEL AND THE EGYPTIANS APART. HE ASKED: "WILL THE SOVIET UNION GIVE US A SIMILAR PROMISE?"

THE CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVE SUGGESTED THE SOVIET UNION COULD PROVE ITS GOOD FAITH BY AGREEING TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF U.N. OBSERVATION MACHINERY IN HUNGARY.

PEARSON CONCLUDED:

"WE OWE IT TO THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY, WE OWE IT TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WE OWE IT TO FREEDOM TO CONDEMN IN THE STRONGEST TERMS WHAT WE KNOW HAS HAPPENED AND TO INVESTIGATE WHAT IS HAPPENING NOW. PERHAPS, AT THIS MOMENT, WE CANNOT DO MORE BUT SURELY WE CANNOT DO LESS."

BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON SAID THE BRITISH LEAGTION IN BUDAPEST HAD REPORTED THAT LEADERS OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT SEEM TO BE IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS. ALL INFORMATION, HE SAID, INDICATES THAT THE SOVIET ATTACK WAS INTENDED TO THROW OUT NAGY AND SET UP "A PUPPET REGIME."

DIXON CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE U.N. CEASE-FIRE ORDER.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID HE WOULD GIVE HIS FULL SUPPORT TO THE UNITED STATES RESOLUTION.

30.24- 9007

THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION WAS BROUGHT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN EMERGENCY SESSION AFTER THE RUSSIANS, AT AN UNPRECEDENTED PRE-DAWN MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, HAD VETOED AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL CALLING FOR AN END OF THE FIGHTING.

THE VETOED RESOLUTION CONTAINED NO CONDEMNATION OF RUSSIA. IT ALSO HAD NO PROVISIONS FOR U.N. INVESTIGATION AND SUPERVISION INSIDE HUNGARY, SUCH AS THE NEW U.S. PROPOSAL CONTAINED.

THE VETO DOES NOT APPLY IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AFTER THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE HAD BEEN IN PROGRESS FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS, PHILIPPINED DELEGATE FELIXBERTO SERRANO MOVED THAT THE DISCUSSION BE CLOSED AND THAT A VOTE BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL.

THE U.S. MOVE CAME AS SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY AGAINST ANY U.N. DISCUSSION OF THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION. SOBOLEV SAID U.N. INTERVENTION WOULD AMOUNT TO MEDDLING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE SAID THE APPEALS OF HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WERE "UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND, THEREFORE, INVALID." A NEW HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOW IN POWER, HE SAID, AND THIS GOVERNMENT HAD SENT A COMMUNICATION TO THE U.N. ASKING IT NOT TO INTERFERE.

SOBOLEV CHARGED THAT THE MOVE TO DISCUSS THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION HERE WAS DESIGNED TO COMPLICATE THE SITUATION AND GIVE SUPPORT TO "FASCIST ELEMENTS." HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACKS.

DESPITE HIS PROTESTS, THE ASSEMBLY QUICKLY VOTED ~~53-7~~ 53-8 TO PUT THE PROBLEM ON ITS AGENDA. SEVEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.

THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION NOTIFIED THE ASSEMBLY THAT NONE OF ITS MEMBERS HAD BEEN EMPOWERED TO REPRESENT THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE HUNGARIAN SEATS IN THE ASSEMBLY WERE LEFT VACANT. TWO MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION, JANOS SZABO AND IMRE HOLLAI, SAT OFF TO ONE SIDE OF THE CHAMBER IN THE SECTION RESERVED FOR ADVISERS.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION DEPLORED "THE USE OF SOVIET MILITARY FORCES TO SUPPRESS THE EFFORTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO REASSERT THEIR RIGHTS" AND TOOK SPECIAL NOTE OF AN APPEAL MADE EARLY TODAY BY NAGY AS THE SOVIET FORCES SWARMED OVER BUDAPEST- ~~AND TOOK HIM PRISONER.~~

THE PROPOSAL CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO:

1. ORDER THE END OF "ALL ARMED ATTACKS ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE" AND DESIST FROM ANY FORMS OF INTERVENTION" IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY.
2. ORDER THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS.
3. AFFIRM THE RIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO A GOVERNMENT DEDICATED TO THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND WELL-BEING.
4. REQUEST HAMMARSKJOLD TO NAME REPRESENTATIVES TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS. ALSO ASK HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION TO PERMIT OBSERVERS TO GO TO HUNGARY AND REPORT THEIR FINDINGS.
5. CALL ON ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO GIVE HUMANITARIAN AID TO THE HUNGARIANS.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., WHO HAS BEEN IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS, BRANDED THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY "A SICKENING PICTURE OF DUPLICITY AND DOUBLE-DEALING."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN PREPARING FOR "THE WHOLESALE BRUTALITY" AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WHILE SOBOLEV WAS HERE "PRAISING PEACE AND RAISING HIS HANDS IN HORROR AT THE HAPPENINGS OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

LODGE DECLARED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SET UP A "SMALL GROUP OF STRAW MEN--A PUPPET CLIQUE" TO JUSTIFY THE SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF WHAT HE CALLED THE RESPONSIBLE. LIBERAL GOVERNMENT OF NAGY.

ANSWERING SOVIET CLAIMS THAT THE MILITARY INTERVENTION HAD BEEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, LODGE SAID THE INTERVENTION CAME BEFORE THE REQUEST.

"WE HAVE SEEN NO PASSAGE OF RESPONSIBILITY FROM ONE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO ANOTHER," LODGE SAID, "BUT ONLY THE IMPOSITION OF THE SOVIET WILL. THE NEW PUPPET GROUP APPEALED TO THE SOVIET UNION TO COME TO ITS ASSISTANCE. THE 'ASSISTANCE' ARRIVED LONG BEFORE THE CALL."

LODGE THEN PRESENTED HIS RESOLUTION AND CALLED FOR A PROMPT VOTE.

"WE MUST TAKE DRASTIC AND DECISIVE ACTION HERE IN THIS ASSEMBLY TO ANSWER THE APPEAL OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT," LODGE SAID.

RB554PES

A164

U.N. SEPARATE (580)

BY RELMAN MORIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.4 (AP)-THE SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION BORE THE PASSIONLESS TITLE, "THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY."

BUT IT BROUGHT MILLING CROWDS OF SHOUTING, FLAG-WAVING, PLACARD-CARRYING DEMONSTRATORS TO THE U.N. BUILDING TONIGHT, FILLED THE SPECTATOR GALLERIES IN THE GLITTERING GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL PAST OVERFLOWING, AND RAISED WAVES OF HIGH EMOTION, APLLAUSE, EXCITED MURMURING, BOOS, HISSES, SCORNFULL LAUGHTER.

IT SENT A PARADE OF SPEAKERS UP TO THE ROSTRUM TO DELIVER WORDS VIBRANT WITH FEELING.

IT BROUGHT EXTRA POLICEMEN, EXTRA DETECTIVES, AND AN ARMY OF NEWSPAPERMEN, AND TELEVISION AND RADIO CREWS TO THE SCENE.

THERE IS A CLICHE AMONG THE U.N. DELEGATES, "SAME OLD SHOW." FREQUENTLY, IT APTLY DESCRIBES THE PROCEEDINGS.

THIS, HOWEVER, IS FAR FROM THE "SAME OLD SHOW."

THE ATMOSPHERE IS QUIVERING HERE TONIGHT.

INSIDE THE HALL, GUARDS IN POWDER-BLUE UNIFORMS STAND WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE ROSTRUM--SO THEY CAN FACE THE SPECTATORS--AS THE DEBATE MOVES ALONG.

OUTSIDE, MORE THAN 2,000 PEOPLE CHANTED "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY." THE WORDS "MURDERERS....SLAVERY.....BUTCHERS.....RED IMPERIALISM" CRY OUT ON THEIR PLACARDS.

THE WORDS ARE PAINTED THE COLOR OF BLOOD.

THE RED, WHITE AND GREEN FLAG OF FREE HUNGARY IS DRAPED WITH A LONG BLACK STREAMER, CREPE, THE SYMBOL OF DEATH.

LAST WEEK THE PEOPLE WHO DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE U.N. WERE GRIM AND SILENT. THESE ARE DEFIANT. MOUNTED POLICE HOLD THEM ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE STREET.

TWO NEW YORK CITY DETECTIVES SAY CLOSE TO THE CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV. THEY WERE ASSIGNED TO HIM SATURDAY NIGHT WHEN RUSSIAN TANKS WERE CARRYING A NEW REGIME TO POWER IN BUDAPEST.

BEHIND THE DESK MARKED, "HUNGARY," TWO SEATS ARE VACANT, SILENT TESTIMONY TO THE ANGUISH AND CONFUSION IN HUNGARY. THE REGULAR DELEGATES DO NOT KNOW WHAT LIES AHEAD FOR THEM. THEY WON'T TALK ABOUT IT.

A DETECTIVE IS WITH THEM, TOO.

THE DEBATE BEGINS. BY THIS TIME, ALL THE SPECTATOR SEATS ARE FILLED AND PEOPLE ARE STANDING, LIKE OPERA-LOVERS ON A FIRST NIGHT.

SOBOLEV IS THE FIRST TO SPEAK.

HE IS A STOCKY, STOICAL MAN WITH GREY HAIR AND AN OWLISH EXPRESSION.

AS HE BEGINS, THE TRANSLATION-BROADCAST SYSTEM GOES DEAD. NOTHING COMES THROUGH THE EARPHONES. THEN IT'S ON AGAIN AND A MAN YELLS IMPATIENTLY FROM THE GALLERY, "IT'S ALL RIGHT--GO ON."

SOBOLEV'S PHRASES ARE GRIM, "....THE DARK FORCES OF FASCISM....AN IMPERIALIST REGIME AGAINST THE WORKERS OF HUNGARY."

THEY SOUND QUEER IN THE COOL, DISPASSIONATE VOICE OF THE WOMAN TRANSLATING FROM THE BOOTH MARKED, "ENGLISH."

NEVERTHELESS, A RUSTLE OF MURMURING SWEEPS OVER THE AUDIENCE. WHEN SOBOLEV, UNHURRYING, MAKES THE LONG WALK BACK TO HIS SEAT, THERE ARE BOOS AND SOME HISSES.

IN CONTRAST, THE AMERICAN CHIEF DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE, IS INTERRUPTED SEVERAL TIMES BY APPLAUSE. SO IS THE ITALIAN REPRESENTATIVE, LEONARDO VITETTI, AND THE COURTLY SPANIARD, JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA.

THE TRANSLATION SYSTEM FAILS AGAIN WHENCANADA'S FORCEFUL LESTER B. PEARSON BEGINS SPEAKING. HE BREAKS THE TENSION WITH THE REMARK, "THE MACHINE IS OBJECTIVE. IT MAKES NO DISTINCTION IN ITS ATTACNS."

SOME OF THE DELEGATES AND STAFF AIDES ARE PUNCH-DRUNK WITH FATIGUE. FOR THREE DAYS AND NIGHTS,BROKEN ONLY BRIEFLY FOR REST AND FOOD, THEY HAVE BEEN DEBATING THE TWO INCREDIBLE STORIES OF THESE DAYS--HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

A FRENCH OFFICIAL LEFT THE ASSEMBLY AT 5:30 A.M. AFTER 14 HOURS IN SESSION. HE STOPPED AT HIS OFFICE, REACHED HOME AT 7, FELL ASLEEP IN A CHAIR. AT 9, PARIS WAS ON THE TELEPHONE. BY 10, HE WAS BACK IN HIS OFFICE, DRAFTING REPORTS. HE FINISHED JUST IN TIME, TO BE BACK IN THE ASSEMBLY IN MID-AFTERNOON, GLASSY-EYED BUT READY.

THE OTHERS, IN VARYING DEGREES, HAVE GONE THROUGH THE SAME EXPERIENCE.

NO WONDER THEY CALL THIS A "HISTORIC" DEBATE.

ML1004PES

A191

WITH HUNGARIAN

NEWNYORK, NOV.4 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT HOPES TO RAISE A MILLION DOLLARS TO AID HUNGARIAN REFUGEES POURING INTO AUSTRIA FROM THEIR EMBATTLED HOMELAND.

A "STOP THE MASSACRE" RALLY THURSDAY NIGHT IN MADISON SQUARE GARDEN WILL KICK OFF THE DRIVE, SAID RICHARD SALZMAN, COMMITTEE VICE PRESIDENT.

IN UNDERSCORING THE NEED FOR IMMEDIATE AID, SALZMAN SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD ALREADY DISPATCHED $100,000 TO ITS FIELD OFFICE IN AUSTRIA.

ML1119PES

A214FX (CX F)

HUNGARIANS (120)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 4 (AP)-HUNGARIAN ORGANIZATIONS HERE HAVE FORMED A UNITED HUNGARIAN RELIEF COMMITTEE FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA AND INVITED SYMPATHIZERS TO CONTRIBUTE MONEY, BLOOD PLASMA, CLOTHING AND OTHER RELIEF SUPPLIES.

SECRETARY ZOLTAN NEMETH SAID THE UNITED COMMITTEE ACTUALLY WAS ORGANIZED A WEEK AGO WHEN THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY FIRST BEGAN AND IT APPEARED THEIR PURPOSE WOULD BE TO SEND HELP TO A NEWLY-FREED PEOPLE.

AFTER SOVIET RUSSIA'S SURPRISE INVASION EARLY TODAY AN EMERGENCY MEETING WAS HELD AND THE GROUP DECIDED TO CONTINUE AND TO APPEAL FOR HELP.

THE COMMITTEE WAS FORMED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVEN HUNGARIAN ORGANIZATIONS AMONG THE LOCAL COMMUNITY OF AROUND 3,000 HUNGARIANS.

CK935PPS NM

A80

HUNGARIAN (140)

PARIS, NOV. 4 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY FRANCE REGRETS THE UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN PREOCCUPIED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS INSTEAD OF AIDING HUNGARY.

HE SAID IN A BROADCAST STATEMENT:

"THE WHOLE OF FRANCE HONORS, AS DOES THE GOVERNMENT, THE COURAGE AND MARTYRDOM OF A PEOPLE READY TO DIE FOR ITS INDEPENDENCE. FRANCE REGRETS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, AND CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS, HAVE CHOSEN DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS TO SPEND PRECIOUS HOURS SAVING THE FACE OF AN EGYPTIAN DICTATOR--AUTHOR OF MULTIPLE AGGRESSIONS AND PREACHER OF HOLY WAR--INSTEAD OF BRINGING THEIR SUPPORT TO A VALIANT PEOPLE PROCLAIMING THEIR DESIRE FOR NEUTRALITY AND THE WILL TO BE FREE.

"MAY THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD WAKE UP TO PREVENT THE CHOKING OFF IN TORTURE AND BLOOD THE VOICE OF THOSE WHO INSIST THAT BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS SHOULD BE RESPECTED."

SM458PES

A87

SOVIET BUDGET (410)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TODAY A NEW PRO-COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEEN CREATED IN HUNGARY, AND THAT "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE BEING SMASHED.

IN AN UNSCHEDULED NEWS BULLETIN, MOSCOW RADIO SAID:

"LAST MINUTE NEWS: BUDAPEST: THIS MORNING THE FORCES OF THE REACTIONARY CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WERE CRUSHED. A NEW HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS' AND PEASANTS' GOVERNMENT HEADED BY THE PRIME MINISTER JANOS KADAR HAS BEEN FORMED.

"COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY BANDS NESTING IN PUBLIC BUILDINGS ARE BEING SUCCESSFULLY SMASHED AND ARE CAPITULATING. ALL HONEST PATRIOTS ARE TAKING AN ACTIVE PART, BOTH IN BUDAPEST AND OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY IN THE DISARMING OF THE INSURGENTS AND IN THE SUPPRESSING OF INDIVIDUAL CENTERS OF RESISTANCE BY FASCIST GROUPS."

THE BROADCAST FOLLOWED BY ONLY A FEW HOURS A PRAVDA EDITORIAL CALLING UPON SOCIALIST COUNTRIES TO "BLOCK OFF THE WAY OF REACTION IN HUNGARY." PRAVDA'S EDITORIAL PAVED THE WAY FOR TELLING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THEIR TROOPS ARE AGAIN FIGHTING IN HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET PEOPLE ALSO HEARD AN "APPEAL TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE," WHICH SAID THE NEW GOVERNMENT WAS FORMED BECAUSE OF A "GROWING WEAKNESS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY AND THE GROWING INFLUENCE OF ELEMENTS WHICH THREATENED OUR PEOPLES' STATES."

THE APPEAL CONTAINED A 15-POINT PROGRAM, INCLUDING ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN HUNGARY HAD BEEN ASKED FOR ASSISTANCE IN FIGHTING "REACTIONARY ELEMENTS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT AS SOON AS ORDER WAS RESTORED THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD CONFER WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE WARSAW PACT REGARDING FUTURE DISPOSITION OF SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY.

A STUDY OF THE NEWLY NAMED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS 15-POINT PROGRAM INDICATES THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCEPTED SOME MEASURE OF COMPROMISE IN BACKING THE KADAR REGIME. THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE KREMLIN IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT A POLISH TYPE GOVERNMENT FOR HUNGARY IN THE REALIZATION THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT PREPARED TO CONTINUE THE ROLE OF PUPPETS.

THIS WAS NOTED ESPECIALLY IN THE PROMISE TO INCLUDE OTHER PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT, IN THE AGREEMENT NOT TO PROSECUTE WORKERS AND STUDENTS WHO TOOK PART IN THE EARLIER REVOLT AND THE INCLUSION IN THE ECONOMIC PROGRAM OF SOME PLACE FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST, MOSCOW RADIO CLAIMED BRITAIN AND FRANCE RAISED THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AS A SMOKESCREEN FOR THE "BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE."

SM522PES

30.24-9009

A124WX
FIRST LEAD CONVOY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD U. S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN IN MOSCOW TODAY THAT RUSSIAN MILITARY COMMANDERS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LET A CONVOY OF AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN PROCEED ALONG THE HIGHWAY FROM BUDAPEST TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.
THE CONVOY, WHICH INCLUDED DEPENDENTS OF U. S. LEGATION PERSONNEL AT BUDAPEST, HAD BEEN SEEKING TO LEAVE STRIFE-TORN HUNGARY FOR AUSTRIA.
EARLIER THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE LEGATION IN BUDAPEST SINCE ABOUT 5 A.M. (EST) AND THAT IT HAD NO WORD ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CONVOY.

ASST. PRESS OFFICER LUTHER REED SAID THE LEGATION REPORTED FIVE OF EIGHT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS KNOWN TO BE IN BUDAPEST SPENT THE NIGHT AT THE LEGATION.
THE EIGHT WERE IDENTIFIED AS JOHN MACCORMAC, NEW YORK TIMES; SEYMOUR FREIDIN, NEW YORK POST; WILLIAM B. BARRETT MCGURN, NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; RUSSELL JONES, UNITED PRESS; ERNEST LEISER, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM; FRANK BOURGHOLTZER, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY; ELDON GRIFFITHS, NEWSWEEK, AND HENRY GINIGER, NEW YORK TIMES.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION ON WHICH OF THIS GROUP HAD TAKEN SHELTER AT THE LEGATION, REED SAID, AND IT IS NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY ARE STILL THERE.
THE LAST WORD FROM THE LEGATION WAS THAT AMERICANS THERE WERE TAKING SHELTER IN THE BASEMENT WHEN THE BUILDING CAME UNDER FIRE OF SOVIET FORCES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED SOVIET AMBASSADOR ZARUBIN IN WASHINGTON TO MAKE IMMEDIATE REPRESENTATIONS TO MOSCOW IN BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC CONVOY AND HE SAID HE WOULD DO SO, REED REPORTED.

A CABLE SENT TO A NORTH CAROLINA NEWSPAPER, THE HIGH POINT ENTERPRISE, INDICATED THAT THE REV. JOE KENNEDY, 26, OF THOMASVILLE, N.C., ALSO MIGHT BE WITH THE CONVOY.
THE CABLE, RECEIVED BY THE NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY, SAID: "JOE KENNEDY OF THOMASVILLE WITH AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC CARAVAN CAUGHT BY RUSSIANS IN HUNGARY." IT WAS SIGNED "KENNEDY."
RELATIVES SAID KENNEDY HAD BEEN IN EUROPE SINCE MAY 25 ON A TOUR SPONSORED BY THE SHERWOOD EDDY FOUNDATION.
EG533PES

B9 (Q)
--17--
HUNGARIAN (260)
BERLIN, NOV. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SECRET POLICE SEIZED THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN TODAY AND REPORTEDLY ARRESTED MEMBERS OF THE "REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE" FORMED BY STAFF MEMBERS LAST WEEK.
THE SECRET POLICE, WHO ALSO TOOK OVER THE HUNGARIAN TRADE BUILDING, THREW A CORDON OF GUARDS AROUND ALL EMBASSY PROPERTY IN THE EAST GERMAN CAPITAL. A HUNGARIAN INFORMANT, WHO COULD NOT BE NAMED, REPORTED THE ARRESTS AND SAID EMANUEL SANFRANCO, WHO HAD BEEN RECALLED FROM HIS POST BY THE NAGY GOVERNMENT, HAD AGAIN TAKEN OVER.
WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID ONE REASON FOR THE SWIFT CRACKDOWN MIGHT BE FEAR THE EMBASSY WOULD BECOME A CENTER FOR SPREADING REVOLT FEVER TO RESTIVE EAST GERMANS. THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS KEEPING ABOUT 270,000 TROOPS AND POLICE ON ALERT TO GUARD AGAINST ANTI-SOVIET STUDENT AND WORKER AGITATION EXPLODING INTO REBELLION.
THE REDS PUT ON "LOYALTY DEMONSTRATIONS" IN EAST GERMAN PROVINCIAL CITIES TODAY.
THE COMMUNIST POLICE ALSO ARRESTED DOZENS OF HUNGARIANS IN THEIR EAST BERLIN HOMES AND BROUGHT THEM TO THE EMBASSY FOR QUESTIONING.
THE EMBASSY REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE REPORTED HELD BY THE EAST GERMAN POLICE WAS FORMED LAST WEEK UNDER LEADERSHIP OF THE PRESS SECRETARY, SANDOR KURTAN. IT DECLARED ITSELF ALIGNED WITH THE ANTI-RUSSIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS.
AFTER THE NAGY GOVERNMENTJ'S RECALL OF THE AMBASSADOR, THE MISSION'S COUNSELLOR, S.V. BAECK, TOOK CHARGE.
IN WEST BERLIN, THE CITY GOVERNMENT DECREED A DAY OF MOURNING FOR THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS. FLAGS ON PUBLIC BUILDINGS CAME TO HALF STAFF.
J507PES

A154
HUNGARIAN SIDELIGHTS (250)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 4 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF POLICEMEN CORDONED OFF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN COPENHAGEN TODAY AGAINST AN ANGRY CROWD YELLING ANTI-RUSSIAN SLOGANS.
THE CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND, MOSTLY STUDENTS, CARRIED POSTERS AND HUNGARIAN FLAGS. THE POSTERS SAID "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS," "HANDS OFF HUNGARY" AND "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY."
--DASH--
VIENNA, NOV. 4 (AP)-TWO INFURIATED AUSTRIANS CALLED THE VIENNA ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE WITHIN 30 MINUTES TODAY TO COMPLAIN ABOUT FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO HELP HUNGARY.
"IT WAS YOUR RADIOS WHICH ENCOURAGED THE HUNGARIANS TO TAKE UP ARMS TO FIGHT COMMUNISM AND YOU ARE LETTING THEM DOWN -- YOU SWINE," ONE MAN SAID.
"WE WILL NEVER FORGIVE YOU FOR NOT HELPING HUNGARY IN HER GREATEST NEED AND DISTRESS," A WOMAN SAID.
--DASH--
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES TODAY URGED PROMPT U.N. DECISIONS TO "DEMONSTRATE THE SYMPATHY OF THE WORLD FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THEIR RIGHT TO FREEDOM."
--DASH--
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 4 (AP)-TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION STAFF IN TEHRAN WERE SEIZED BY THEIR COLLEAGUES TODAY WHEN THEY TRIED TO LEAVE THE LEGATION.
ONE REPORT SAID THE TWO INTENDED TO SEEK ASYLUM IN THE U.S. EMBASSY.
--DASH--
VIENNA, NOV. 4 (AP)-MRS. ANNA KETHLY, 66, WHO REPRESENTED THE HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN THE SHORT-LIVED HUNGARIAN COALITION GOVERNMENT SMASHED BY THE RUSSIANS, LEFT VIENNA BY AIR TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK TO PLEAD HUNGARY'S CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
SM914PES

A188
AD HUNGARIAN SIDELIGHTS (260)
AMSTERDAM, MONDAY, NOV.5 (AP)-SEVERAL HUNDRED DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED THE DUTCH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DE WAARHEID OFFICE EARLY TODAY. RIOT SQUADS CALLED TO DISPERSE THEM USED CLUBS ON THE CROWD.

--DASH--
STOCKHOLM, MONDAY, NOV.5 (AP)-A BEHEADED, CASTUP-SMEARED DUMMY WAS THROWN OVER THE FENCE INTO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE AS A SUMBOLIC PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.
ABOUT 100 STUDENTS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF STOCKHOLM WOKE UP THE RUSSIANS WITH LOUD SHOUTS "TAKE THE NEXT PLANE TO MOSCOW."

THE DUMMY WAS SOAKED WITH TOMATO CATSUP TO SIMULATE BLOOD.
--DASH--
HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOV.5 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE IMPORTANCE OF SOVIET FRIENDSHIP FOR PEOPLES OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES "HAS BEEN GLORIOUSLY PROVED ONCE MORE" IN HUNGARIAN EVENTS WHICH UNSEATED THE NAGY REGIME. IT QUOTED A PEIPING'S PEOPLES' DAILY EDITORIAL ENTITLED "CELEBRATE THE GREAT VICTORY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."
THE BROADCAST EDITORIAL SAID "THE CHINESE PEOPLE GREET THE VICTORY OF A WORKERS' AND PEASANTS' REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT HEADED BY JANOS KADAR AND ALL PATRIOTS OF HUNGARY. X X X
--DASH--
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV 4 (AP)-AN ESTIMATED 10,000 DANES MASSED IN FRONT OF COPENHAGEN UNIVERSITY TO HEAR ANTI-RUSSIAN SPEECHES AND PASS A RESOLUTION IN SUPPORT OF HUNGARY. POLICE CLASHED WITH STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS OUTSIDE THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.
---DASH---
PARIS, NOV.4 (AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARED THE "CAUSE OF SOCIALISM HAS TRIUMPHED IN HUNGARY AFTER WEEKS OF POLITICAL CONFUSION.
--DASH--
REYJAVIK, ICELAND, NOV.4 (AP)-ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING WRITERS AND STUDENTS, STAGED A PROTEST MEETING "CONDEMNING RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY." THEN THEY MARCHED TO THE SOVIET LEGATION TO DELIVER THEIR RESOLUTION. THE LEGATION REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT SO IT WAS DELIVERED THROUGH THE LETTER BOX. THE CROWD GREW TO SOME 5,000 AND SHOUTED "DOWN WITH RUSSIA" AND "LONG LIVE HUNGARY."
ML116PES

A156
PRECEDE VIENNA (A112) (260)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, NOV. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER WLADISLAW GOMULKA TOLD THE POLISH NATION TONIGHT "AT ALL COST WE MUST AVOID BEING DRAGGED INTO A MILITARY ADVENTURE."
"FOR THE GOOD OF THE FATHERLAND AND THE SAFETY OF OUR HOMES, NO RIOTING OR DEMONSTRATIONS WILL BE TOLERATED," HE TOLD A CONFERENCE OF PARTY DELEGATES FROM ALL PARTS OF POLAND.
SOVIET MILITARY FORCES IN THE EASTERN PART OF POLAND WERE REPORTED REINFORCED IN THE PAST TWO DAYS. UNCONFIRMED RUMORS OF TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE SOVIET BORDER SPREAD THROUGH WARSAW.
ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS WERE REPORTED DISPERSED AROUND THE CAPITAL.
RUSSIAN ACTIONS IN BUDAPEST CAUSED BITTER RESENTMENT AMONG ALL POLISH COMMUNISTS AND NONCOMMUNISTS ALIKE.
THE PARTY LEADERSHIP WAS REPORTED WORRIED THAT SOME ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATION HERE MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND AND TOUCH OFF AN EXPLOSION ON THE HUNGARIAN SCALE.
WORKERS' MILITIA UNITS, SOME ARMED WITH CLUBS, STOOD READY TO BREAK UP ANY DEMONSTRATION.
GOMULKA MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO BUDAPEST, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID RUSSIA COULD EXPECT NO SUPPORT FROM POLAND FOR ITS ACTIONS.
GOMULKA'S MAIN THEME WAS A CALL FOR POLITICAL AND NATIONAL UNITY.
HE SAID DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RIVAL FACTIONS IN THE POLISH PARTY LEADERSHIP GAVE BEEN SOLVED. HE CALLED ON THE FORMER SOCIALIST PARTY AND PURGED EX-COMMUNISTS TO RE-ENTER POLITICS AND ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY INSIDE THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.
HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE INTERNAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH CONTROLS THE SECRET POLICE, WILL BE ABOLISHED. THE SECRET POLICE WILL BE PLACED UNDER THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS WITH RESPONSIBILITY ONLY FOR ACTION AGAINST SPYING AND TERRORISM.
SM919PES

A174
(170)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, NOV.4 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF REVERENT CATHOLICS, GRAVEFACED AT THE NEWS FROM HUNGARY, STOOD SHOULDER TO SHOULDER IN WARSAW'S CHURCH OF THE HOLY CROSS TODAY TO HEAR STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI PREACH HIS FIRST SERMON SINCE HIS RELEASE.
"WE ARE WATCHING THE FIGHT FOR NEW ORDER" HE TOLD THEM. "MAN'S RIGHT TO CHOOSE FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND LOVE MUST BE RESTORED."
THE CROWD WAS SO DENSE THAT FOUR PRIESTS HAD TO FORCE THE WAY FOR THE CARDINAL TO THE ALTAR.
WOMEN AND CHILDREN FAINTED IN THE CRUSH. THE CROWD SPILLED OVER TO THE STEPS TO THE CHURCH DOORS AND INTO THE STREETS OUTSIDE.
THE CARDINAL WAS DUE TO PREACH AT THIS CHURCH AT THE TIME OF HIS JAILING THREE YEARS AGO AND HE STARTED HIS SERMON TODAY WITH AN APOLOGY FOR "BEING SLIGHTLY LATE."
THE HUGE CONGREGATION, LIT BY THE AUTUMN SUN STREAMING THROUGH THE CHURCH WINDOWS, WAS TOO CLOSE PACKED TO KEEL AS THE CARDINAL GAVE HIS BLESSINGS.
FOR HIS SERMON HE TOOK AS HIS TEXT THE STORY OF CHRIST CONSOLING THE APOSTLES DURING THE STORM.
ML1031PES

A151
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 4 (AP)-TWO BOMBINGS BY GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS KILLED THREE BRITISH SERVICEMEN TODAY AND WOUNDED ANOTHER IN NICOSIA.
TWO OF THE SERVICEMEN WERE KILLED BY A BOMB DETONATED UNDER THEIR VEHICLE. A THIRD WAS KILLED AND HIS COMRADE WOUNDED BY A BOMB THROWN AT NICOSIA'S BUSIEST INTERSECTION.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, BRITISH TROOPS KILLED THREE BOMB-TOSSING GREEKS AT THE VILLAGE OF NEO KHORIO.
SM905PES

A1
ALGIERS, NOV. 4 (AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY ABOUT 72 ALGERIAN REBELS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN PITCHED BATTLES WITH FRENCH TROOPS IN THE LAST 36 HOURS.
MQ1201PES

A135WX
(270) ADAMS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS TODAY PREDICTED THE U. S. ROLE IN ANY UNITED NATIONS FORCE DEVELOPED TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE "MINOR."
ADAMS SAID "IT IS TOO EARLY TO FORECAST OUR EXACT ROLE," BUT HE IMPLIED THAT ANY U. N. POLICE FORCE WOULD BE MADE UP PRIMARILY OF THE "SMALL, FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE."
IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT FIFTEEN U. N. NATIONS IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA CONTRIBUTED COMBAT FORCES TO THE ALLIED EFFORT. AT THE END OF THE THIRD YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR THERE WERE 510,000 UNIFORMED AMERICANS IN THE FAR EAST. THE COMBINED MANPOWER STRENGTH OF THE OTHER 15 U.N. NATIONS WAS ESTIMATED AT JUST UNDER 40,000. SOUTH KOREA'S TOTAL MILITARY STRENGTH APPROXIMATE 500.000.
ADAMS TOLD A TELEVISION PANEL (NBC-MEET THE PRESS) THE CHANCES OF CRISES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPING INTO A FULL-SCALE WAR WERE "SLIM." AND HE ADDED THAT "THERE IS A GREATER CHANCE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAN WITH ANY OTHER POSSIBLE PRESIDENT."

30.24-9011

A PANAL MEMBER ASKED ADAMS TO COMMENT ON WHAT HE SAIK WERE CHARGES BY ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESID

A PANEL MEMBER ASKED ADAMS TO COMMENT ON WHAT HE SAID WERE CHARGES BY ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, THAT EISENHOWER HAD BEEN "LYING DOWN ON THE JOB."

ADAMS REPLIED THAT "NOTHING COULD BE FARTHER FROM THE TRUTH. . . HE IS DEDICATED TO HIS JOB."

ON THE QUESTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S HEALTH, ADAMS QUOTED THE PRESIDENT AS SAYING TODAY "I HAVE NEVER FELT BETTER IN MY LIFE." ADAMS ADDED "HE IS SUPERBLY WELL-EQUIPPED TO HANDLE THE JOB."

ADAMS, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, HAS OFTEN BEEN CALLED "THE MOST POWERFUL MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S FAMILY" AND "THE SECOND MOST POWERFUL MAN IN WASHINGTON, NEXT TO THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF." HE SAID TODAY THAT "ALL THIS BUSINESS ABOUT MY BEING POWERFUL AMUSES ME. IT JUST ISN'T SO. I JUST DO WHAT HE (THE PRESIDENT) ALWAYS MAKES THE DECISIONS."

ADAMS SAID THE BREAK BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES ON ONE HAND AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS NOT A PERMANENT ONE.

"THE BIG THREE," HE SAID, "ARE GOING TO HANG TOGETHER. BUT IT IS OUR JOB TO MAKE OTHERS REALIZE THAT THE NATIONS OF AFRICA AND ASIA HAVE THEIR PLACE IN THE SUN, TOO."

GG820PES

B34WX (Q)
(220)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS THE GREATEST CHANCE FOR SURVIVAL WITHOUT THE SOVIET UNION."

RUSSIA "HAS BEEN DETERMINED TO WRECK THIS WORLD ORGANIZATION," SAID DR. HOLLINGTON K. TONG ON A FILMED TELEVISION PROGRAM (REPORTERS' ROUND-UP).

DR. TONG, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, SAID HE FELT ALL THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND SATELLITES OF SOVIET RUSSIA SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE U. N.

"IF YOU TRY TO CONSULT THE COMMUNISTS, YOU ARE JUST LIKE CONSULTING A TIGER TO GET HIS SKIN FOR YOU. IMPOSSIBLE," THE NATIONALIST CHINA AMBASSADOR SAID.

HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK EVENTS IN HUNGARY WOULD HAVE ANY IMPACT ON RED CHINA. THE PEOPLE OF RED CHINA," "ARE SLAVES AND OPPRESSED, HAVE NO CHANCE TO VOICE THEIR OPINIONS," DR. TONG SAID.

"I DON'T THINK IT'S POSSIBLE" FOR THEM TO RISE UP AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT IN THE FACE OF MODERN WEAPONS, TANKS AND PLANES, HE SAID.

DR. TONG SAID THAT DURING THE LAST 7 YEARS OF COMMUNIST REGIME ON THE CHINA MAINLAND, "25 MILLION PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED."

"AND NOW, OUT OF A POPULATION OF 500 MILLION, 25 MILLION HAVE BEEN KILLED," HE SAID. "ALL SURVIVORS ARE TERROR-STRICKEN AND EXCEPT INDIVIDUAL GUERRILLA BANDS OPERATING FROM THE MOUNTAIN AREAS, THE MAJORITY OF PEOPLE HAVE BEEN COWED, HAVE BEEN SCARED TO DEATH."

HE PREDICTED THAT "IF THE FREE WORLD UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT EXERT ITS UTMOST, IN 10 OR 15 YEARS ASIA WILL BECOME A RED CONTINENT."

SU/GG751PES

B12 (190)
--17--

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY, NOV.4

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV.4 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY SAID TODAY THE "GREAT UPHEAVALS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY WERE INITIALLY AND PRIMARILY MASS DEMOCRATIC UPSURGES."

THE POLICY STAMENT DISAGREED SHARPLY WITH SOVIET UNION CONTENTIONS THAT "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" AND "REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" WERE RESPONSIBLE.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"OUR OWN ANALYSIS IS THAT THE GREAT UPHEAVALS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY WERE INITIALLY AND PRIMARILY MASS DEMOCRATIC UPSURGES OF THE WORKING CLASS AND PEOPLES OF THESE COUNTRIES FOR--DEMOCRATIZATION, FOR A SOLUTION TO THEIR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, FOR FULL NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND EQUALITY IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION...

"THE BASIC CAUSE OF THESE UPHEAVALS IS TO BE FOUND IN THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THESE COUNTRIES MECHANICALLY FOLLOWED THE EXPERIENCES OF THE SOVIET UNION INSTEAD OF INDEPENDENTLY DEVELOPING POLICIES BASED ON THE NATIONAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS OF THEIR OWN PEOPLES AS WELL AS IN THE WRONG POLICIES PURSUED BY THE STALIN REGIME TOWARDS THESE COUNTRIES."

THE PARTY CALLED ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO "EXTEND ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND AND HUNGARY WITHOUT ANY STRINGS ATTACHED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY NOV. 4.

QR526PES

B33 (Q)
(410)

NEW YORK, NOV. 4 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCIENTIST SAID TODAY IT MIGHT TAKE 50 YEARS TO FIND OUT THE EFFECTS OF PRESENT H-BOMB FALLOUT AND CONTINUED TESTS COULD PRODUCE "A WHOLE GENERATION... DOOMED TO DEVELOP BONE TUMORS."

DR. WILLIAM F. NEUMAN, SENIOR SCIENTIST AT THE AEC'S MEDICAL RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER, MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A TRANSCRIBED "CAMPUS PRESS CONFERENCE" PREPARED FOR MUNICIPAL RADIO STATION WNYC (AT 9 P.M.).

HE SAID HE DECIDED TO MAKE HIS VIEWS PUBLIC BECAUSE HE WAS "ALARMED" BY A RECENT STATEMENT "THAT NO FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THIS SUBJECT WOULD BE HELD."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECENTLY ASSERTED HE HAD SAID HIS LAST WORD ON THE SUBJECT, BUT LATER ISSUED A LENGTHY PAPER ON THE MATTER.

THE ADMINISTRATION VIEW IS THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT AGREE TO ANY BAN ON TESTING H-BOMBS UNTIL OTHER COUNTRIES AGREE TO INSPECTION AND CONTROL. EISENHOWER ALSO HAS SAID CONTINUING THE TESTS "DOES NOT IMPERIL THE HEALTH OF HUMANITY."

DR. NEUMAN SAID THE POSITION OF DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ADLAI STEVENSON IN URGING A BAN ON H-BOMB TESTS, AND SAYING A TEST VIOLATING THE BAN COULD BE DETECTED, "NEEDS MUCH BETTER DEFINITION."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE EXPLOSION OF ANY TYPE OF BOMB WHICH IS A "BIG STRONTIUM 90 PRODUCER...CERTAINLY CAN BE DETECTED."

DR. NEUMAN SAID ALL ATOMIC OR H-BOMBS PRODUCE SOME OF THE STRONTIUM 90 WHICH FALLS OUT OF THE ATMOSPHERE, SETTLES IN SOIL AND VEGETATION. AND EVENTUALLY GETS INTO HUMAN BONES.

BUT, HE ADDED, "THE HYDROGEN DEVICES THAT HAVE BEEN EXPLODED, EXCEPT THE MOST RECENT ONE, BLEW UP AN ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF URANIUM RELATIVE TO THE ORIGINAL ATOMIC BOMB."

THE SO-CALLED FUSION-FISSION-FUSION BOMB, HE SAID, "PUT OUT ROUGHTLY A THOUSAND TIMES THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 AS DID THE NAGASAKI BOMBS, FOR EXAMPLE."

"THE SMALLER BOMBS FALL OUT MORE LOCALLY, MORE QUICKLY," DR. NEUMAN SAID. "THE (H-BOMB) FALLOUT FROM THE STRATOSPHERE IS VERY SLOW INDEED AND IT COVERS A MATTER OF MANY YEARS.

"IF YOU WERE EXPOSED TO THIS IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, I SHOULD SAY IN PERHAPS 30-50 DAYS, THIS WOULD MEAN ACUTE DEATH. IN TERMS OF A VERY MINUTE AMOUNT, THE EFFECTS MIGHT NOT BE OBSERVED FOR OVER A PERIOD THAT MIGHT REQUIRE 50 YEARS."

SAYING THE "LEVEL OF RADIUM-STRONTIUM THAT CAN BE TOLERATED INDEFINITELY, PARTICULARLY IN CHILDREN...ISN'T KNOWN WITH ANY DEGREE OF CERTAINTY," NEUMAN ADDED:

"AND WE HAVE TO BE RIGHT, BECAUSE IF WE SHOULD HAPPEN TO GET A STRATOSPHERIC LOAD...BEYOND THE SAFE LEVEL, WE'LL HAVE ESSENTIALLY A WHOLE GENERATION OF PEOPLE--CHILDREN DOOMED TO DEVELOP BONE TUMORS."

J744PES

END NOV 4
1956

BEGIN NOV. 5, 1956.

1956

30.24-9013

A211

BULLETIN FIFTH NIGHT LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP

LONDON, TUESDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE BRITISH-FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ON CYPRUS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE EGYPTIANS IN PORT SAID HAVE REJECTED SURRENDER TERMS AND BRITISH COMMANDOS ARE LANDING IN THE AREA TO FOLLOW UP THE ALLIED PARATROOP OPERATIONS. this morning

AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST FROM CYPRUS AT 7:45 A.M. (CYPRUS TIME) SAID FRENCH PARATROOPERS HAD COMPLETED THE CAPTURE OF PORT FUAD, OPPOSITE PORT SAID ON THE EAST BANK OF THE SUEZ CANAL'S MEDITERRANEAN END.

THIS COULD BE AN INDICATION THAT THE BRITISH COMMANDOS WERE BEING LANDED THERE FROM SHIPS, ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SPECIFY THAT THE FIRST SEABORNE OPERATION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT was under way.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE ALLIED TERMS FOR THE SURRENDER OF PORT SAID, "ACCEPTED EARLY LAST NIGHT, WERE LATER REJECTED BY THE EGYPTIANS ON ORDERS FROM CAIRO." THE COMMUNIQUE CONTINUED:

"THE CAPTURE OF PORT FUAD WAS COMPLETED BY FRENCH PARATROOPERS.

"NO. 3 COMMANDO BRIGADE IS LANDING THIS MORNING TO EXPLOIT BRITISH PARATROOP OPERATIONS IN PORT SAID."

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PARATROOPERS LAUNCHED THE INVASION OF EGYPT WITH JUMPS INTO THE PORT SAID AREA AT 7:30 YESTERDAY MORNING.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY THE ALLIED COMMAND CLAIMED OPERATIONS WERE PROCEEDING SUCCESSFULLY, WHILE EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENTS IN CAIRO CLAIMED THE INVADERS WERE BEING ANNIHILATED.

LATE YESTERDAY THE ALLIED COMMAND ANNOUNCED THE PARATROOPS WERE IN CONTROL OF PORT SAID, THAT EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE KEEPING ORDER UNDER ALLIED COMMAND, AND THAT THE FRENCH-ORIENTAL STYLE CITY WAS UNDER CURFEW.

THERE FOLLOWED A NIGHT OF CONFUSION, DURING WHICH IT WAS FIRST REPORTED THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAD ACCEPTED SURRENDER TERMS, AND LATER THAT THEY HAD REJECTED THEM.

AT 11 P.M. MONDAY ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS ANNOUNCED IN ITS COMMUNIQUE NO. 24:

"THE TERMS OF THE SURRENDER OF THE EGYPTIAN GARRISON OF PORT SAID HAVE BEEN AGREED. EGYPTIAN TROOPS HAVE LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS. A FEW MINUTES LATER, AN ADDITION TO THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED:

"THE SURRENDER TERMS WERE REFUSED."

A CYPRUS HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHO MADE THE REFUSAL.

AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID EARLY TODAY (TUES) THAT THE PORT SAID GARRISON HAD NOT SURRENDERED AND THAT THE EGYPTIAN FORCES THERE HAVE THE SITUATION IN HAND. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SAID IT RECEIVED A CABLE MONDAY NIGHT FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN CAIRO SAYING:

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO COUNTRIES OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC ASKING FOR URGENT MILITARY AID TO DEFEND EGYPT AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI COMBINED AGGRESSION."

SYRIA'S OFFICIAL RADIO, SPEAKING FOR EGYPT IN REBROADCASTS TO THE ARAB WORLD, SAID LAST NIGHT THERE WAS NO CEASE-FIRE IN PORT SAID AS HAD BEEN REPORTED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY AND ADDED:

"PORT SAID SHALL NOT BE DECLARED AN OPEN CITY."

A MILITARY BLACKOUT WAS CLAMPED THROUGH THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF TUESDAY ON DEVELOPMENTS IN PORT SAID AND THE CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOUGHT UNDER THE THREATLOF SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR JOINT U.S.-SOVIET MILITARY ACTION UNDER THE U.N. IN EGYPT. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REJECTED THIS AS "UNTHINKABLE."

BULGANIN IN NOTES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO THREATENED TO USE SOVIET MILITARY FORCE IF THEY CARRY ON IN EGYPT. ISRAEL WAS SIMILARLY THREATENED, AND RUSSIA RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL.

THE FRENCH CABINET IN EFFECT REJECTED BULGANIN'S THREAT. A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER A SPECIAL MEETING LASTING UNTIL 5 A.M. THAT THE MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE CANAL ZONE WOULD CONTINUE.

RUSSIA ALSO ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK TO CONSIDER THE SOVIET REQUEST FOR JOINT U.S.-SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION. THE SECURITY COUNCIL TURNED DOWN THE REQUEST, REFUSING TO PUT THE PROPOSAL ON ITS AGENDA FOR DEBATE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID THEY SEIZED CONTROL OF PORT SAID AFTER HEAVY FIGHTING.

LESS THAN THREE HOURS EARLIER, THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CLAIMED THE FIRST WAVE OF PARATROOPS WAS "ANNIHILATED." IT INSISTED A BATTLE OF ANNIHILATION WAS ON AGAINST A SECOND WAVE OF PARACHUTE TROOPS.

THE FIRST BRITISH AND FRENCH PARATROOPS FROM CYPRUS WERE DROPPED OVER THE CANAL ZONE AT 7:30 A.M.

FIRST RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED LIGHT. IT CAME MOSTLY FROM ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS.

THE LIGHTNING THRUST FROM THE AIR APPEARED TO HAVE CUT OFF PORT SAID QUICKLY FROM THE REST OF EGYPT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SEIZED CONTROL OF GAMIL AIRPORT EAST OF PORT SAID. SOME OF THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING RAGED THERE.

A103

1956

OTHER PARACHUTE FORCES WERE DROPPED SOUTH OF GAMIL AND ON THE BANK OF THE CANAL EAST OF PORT SAID.

FRENCH OFFICERS BACK FROM GAMIL AIRPORT SAID AT LEAST 70 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN THE FIRST ASSAULT.

FIGHTING INCREASED IN INTENSITY AT MIDDAY. BOTH SIDES CLAIMED THEY HAD INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES.

THE SMOKE OF BATTLE WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE IN CAIRO, THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PORT SAID.

LATE IN THE DAY, THE EGYPTIAN COMMANDER ASKED FOR AND WAS GRANTED A CEASE-FIRE, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

A104

BRITISH BRIG. M.A.H. BUTLER, COMMANDER OF THE PARACHUTE TROOP FORCE, NEGOTIATED THE CEASE-FIRE.

HE ANNOUNCED A CURFEW WAS IN FORCE AND THAT EGYPTIAN POLICE IN PORT SAID WERE WORKING UNDER ALLIED CONTROL.

THEN CAME THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SURRENDER TERMS HAD BEEN REJECTED.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT OF VICTORY AT PORT SAID CAME AS RUSSIA SENT BRITAIN AND FRANCE STIFF NOTES THREATENING THEM WITH FORCE UNLESS THEY END THE FIGHTING.

PREMIER BULGANIN TOLD THE TWO POWERS THEY RAN THE RISK OF ATTACK "BY SOME STRONGER POWER" CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING ROCKET WEAPONS UNLESS THEY BREAK OFF HOSTILITIES.

A105
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
"WE ARE FULL OF DETERMINATION THROUGH THE USE OF FORCE TO CRUSH AGGRESSION AND PUT AN END TO THE WAR IN EGYPT," BULGANIN WAS QUOTED FROM MOSCOW AS SAYING.
A MOSCOW BROADCAST PHRASED IT THIS WAY: "WE ARE FULL OF DETERMINATION TO CRUSH AGGRESSORS AND RE-ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE EAST BY USING FORCE."
BULGANIN SENT A NOTE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EARLIER PROPOSING U.S.-SOVIET NAVIES AND AIR FORCES INTERVENE "BACKED BY A U.N. DECISION."
THE WHITE HOUSE LABELED BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR JOINT U.S.-SOVIET ACTION IN EGYPT "UNTHINKABLE."

1956

A106
RUSSIA ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO SERVE AN ULTIMATUM ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO STOP ALL FIGHTING WITHIN 12 HOURS.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN URGENT SESSION REJECTED A SOVIET DEMAND FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO INTERVENE WITH ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK ALSO STRUGGLED TO HALT THE FIGHTING. IT PLANNED TO SEND A U.N. POLICE FORCE INTO EGYPT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.
EGYPT ACCEPTED THE POLICE FORCE IDEA.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THEY WERE WILLING TO MAKE WAY FOR A POLICE FORCE ONCE THE SITUATION IS STABILIZED.

BULGANIN'S NOTE TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASKED THEM TO THINK ABOUT A SITUATION IN WHICH THEY COULD BE ATTACKED BY A POWERFUL NATION DELIVERING ITS ASSAULT "NOT BY SHIPS AND NOT BY AIRCRAFT BUT BY THE ROCKET SYSTEM."
"IF ROCKET WEAPONS WERE USED AGAINST ENGLAND YOU WOULD CALL IT A BARBAROUS ACTION. BUT WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCH AN ATTACK AND THE ATTACK BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON UNPREPARED EGYPT."
BULGANIN INSISTED EGYPT LACKED WEAPONS--ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET UNION HAS SENT IT TANKS, GUNS AND JET PLANES.
"PUT AN END TO THIS AGGRESSION, HALT THIS BLOODSHED," BULGANIN'S NOTE SAID. "THERE'S STILL TIME TO TALK."
BULGANIN'S MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER ALSO CARRIED A NOTE OF URGENCY.

BRUSHING ASIDE AN EISENHOWER PLEA FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO PULL TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY, BULGANIN SAID THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION HAD THE SEEDS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR, AND HE DEMANDED AN EISENHOWER ANSWER 'WITHIN HOURS."
WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHEN BULGANIAN MADE THE PROPOSAL HE KNEW THE UNITED STATES WAS COMMITTED AGAINST ANY BIG POWER INTERVENTION OF ANY KIND, AND INSTANTLY REJECTED THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WENT AHEAD WITH THEIR D-DAY JUMPS DESPITE A 57-TO-0 VOTE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLY MONDAY TO THROW AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST PENDING SETTLEMENTS OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CONFLICT AND OF THE QUESTION OF CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TURNED DOWN THE U.N. PLEA THAT THEY HOLD THEIR FIRE AGAINST EGYPT, BUT SAID THEY WOULD WELCOME THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE IF ISRAEL AND EGYPT ACCEPT THE IDEA. THEY SAID THEY WOULD WANT A HAND IN FORMATION OF SUCH A POLICE FORCE.
THE BRITISH, WITH THEIR FRENCH ALLIES, RETURNED TO PORT SAID JUST 4 MONTHS AND 22 DAYS AFTER THE LAST BRITISH SOLDIER PULLED OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE IN KEEPING WITH A 1954 AGREEMENT.
THE CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ON JULY 26, ALREADY IS REPORTED BLOCKED BY NINE SUNKEN SHIPS. THE EGYPTIANS SAY SHIPS WERE SUNK IN THE CHANNEL BY AIR ATTACK; THE BRITISH-FRENCH CLAIM THE BLOCKAGE IS BY EGYPTIAN DESIGN. BUT BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER ANTONY HEAD SAID SHIPS ALREADY ARE ON THE WAY TO THE SUEZ AREA TO CLEAR OUT THE OBSTRUCTIONS.

1956

A30
URGENT OPENING OF THE CANAL SEEMED IMPERATIVE TO THE ECONOMY OF BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ACCUSED SYRIAN ARMY UNITS MONDAY OF SABOTAGING PIPELINES WHICH PUMP 26 MILLION TONS OF OIL A YEAR FROM IRAQI FIELDS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE BRITISH DEMANDED THAT THE SYRIANS REPAIR THE DAMAGE IMMEDIATELY.
EDEN'S CEASE-FIRE ANNOUNCEMENT IN PARLIAMENT, COUPLED WITH A NEW CLAIM OF SUCCESS FROM TEL AVIV, SUGGESTED THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S GRIP ON TWO SHIPPING CHANNELS WHICH HE HAS USED TO RESTRICT ISRAELI SHIPPING IS SLIPPING.
EGYPTIAN SURRENDER AT PORT SAID WOULD OPEN AN EASY BRIDGEHEAD FOR A POWERFUL GROUND FORCE WHICH EMBARKED YESTERDAY AT CYPRUS AND WAS REPORTED APPROACHING BY SEA.
THE ISRAELIS ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF THE VILLAGE OF SHERM AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA, AND WERE REPORTED, WITHOUT CONFIRMATION, TO HAVE STORMED TIRAN AND SANAFIR ISLANDS IN THE MOUTH OF THE GULF, WHERE EGYPTIAN GUNS HAD CONTROLLED SHIPPING TO ISRAEL'S PORT OF ELATH.
AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO CLAIMED HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN HEAVY AERIAL BOMBARDMENT OF PORT SAID MONDAY, AND "BLOOD IS RUNNING IN THE STREETS."
THE EGYPTIAN COMMAND CLAIMED A FIRST WAVE OF 3,000 PARACHUTISTS WAS ANNIHILATED BY EGYPTIAN TROOPS, POLICE AND CIVILIANS AT GAMIL AIRPORT, ON A SAND SPIT WEST OF PORT SAID, AND THAT A SECOND WAVE WAS BEING WIPED OUT.
GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, BRITISH COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION FORCES, DECLARED THE PARACHUTISTS WERE "FIRMLY ESTABLISHED." THE OPERATION WAS DESCRIBED BY THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY AS A "COMPLETE SUCCESS" DESPITE LONG RISKS TAKEN TO AVOID LOSS OF LIFE AMONG CIVILIANS.
"IN ORDER NOT TO CAUSE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE TO THE TOWN NO PRELIMINARY BOMBARDMENT WAS CARRIED OUT," A FRENCH-BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID.
CYPRUS DISPATCHES SAID PLANES FROM A CARRIER TASK FORCE--RAF VENOM FIGHTERS AND FRENCH THUNDERSTREAKS--PROVIDED CLOSE SUPPORT FOR THE DESCENDING PARACHUTISTS BY ATTACKING ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES WITH ROCKETS AND CANNON.

30.24-9015

PILOTS OF TWIN-ENGINED VALLETTA AND FOUR-ENGINED TRANSPORTS WHICH FERRIED THE TROOPS IN SAID THE OPERATION WAS "JUST LIKE A PRACTICE JUMP."

OFFICERS SAID THE TROOPS LANDED ON TIME AND ON THE MARK AT GAMIL AND NEARBY BAZ GABBANAH ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE CANAL NEAR PORT SAID, AND AT FUAD, A SMALL TOWN JUST ACROSS THE CANAL. THE PILOTS SAID THEY MET ONLY SLIGHT RESISTANCE FROM GROUND FIRE AND SUFFERED ONLY SLIGHT DAMAGE TO SOME OF THEIR PLANES.

PARACHUTISTS UNDER BRITISH BRIG. MICHAEL A.H. "TUBBY" BUTLER WERE SAID BY GEN. KEIGHTLEY TO HAVE HAD SOME "TOUGH BATTLES" AGAINST TANK, MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE IN SEIZING GAMIL AIRPORT. LATER PLANES LANDED ON THE AIRPORT TO TAKE OFF WOUNDED.

TOUGH FRENCH VETERANS OF THE BATTLE OF DIEN BIEN PHU IN INDOCHINA WERE SAID IN HEADQUARTERS DISPATCHES TO HAVE SEIZED TWO BRIDGES OVER BACKWATERS OF THE CANAL AND AN IMPORTANT WATER PURIFICATION PLANT NORTH OF PORT SAID.

TRANSPORT PILOTS SAID IT WAS EVIDENT THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE OF SOVIET MIG FIGHTERS HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT AS A FIGHTING ORGANIZATION IN THE FOUR DAYS OF AERIAL BOMBARDMENT OF AIR FIELDS THAT PRECEDED THE INVASION.

FRENCH BOMBER SPOKESMEN DECLARED THEY HAD WIPED OUT 18 SOVIET-MADE ILYUSHIN-28 JET BOMBERS SECRETED AT LUXOR AIRBASE IN SOUTHERN EGYPT IN A FINAL AIRSTRIKE.

THE AERIAL EXPEDITION TOOK OFF FROM CYPRUS SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN. WITH THE TROOPS WENT LARGE LOADS OF JEEPS, GUNS AND OTHER VEHICLES AND COMBAT GEAR. THE BIGGER GUNS WERE PACKED IN CANNISTER-LIKE PACKAGES FOR THE AIRDROPS. JEEPS WERE MOUNTED ON SKIDS.

TWO AND A HALF HOURS AFTER THE BIG TRANSPORTS ROARED OUT OF THE DUSTY AIRFIELDS THEY BEGAN UNLOADING OVER THE CANAL ZONE, 240 MILES AWAY.

CAIRO DISPATCHES REPORTED A HEAVY PALL OF SMOKE NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF CAIRO, APPARENTLY FROM ATTACKS ON MILITARY OBJECTIVES, DURING THE MORNING. CAIRO REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM, THOUGH MANY EGYPTIAN FAMILIES WERE MOVING THEIR BELONGINGS FROM RESIDENCES NEAR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

B/TU421PES

1956

A134

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (370)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, TUESDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS STRENGTHENED ITS HOLD ON THE GULF OF AQABA BY CAPTURING THE DESERT HAMLET OF SHERM (SHARM-EL-SHEIKH) AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EARLY TODAY ALL OPERATIONS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA HAVE ENDED AND A CEASE-FIRE THERE HAS COME INTO FORCE.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT AN ISRAELI FORCE HAD ALSO SEIZED THE SMALL ISLANDS OF TIRAN AND SINAFIR AT THE RED SEA ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

CAPTURE OF THE TWO ISLANDS AND SHERM WOULD GIVE THE ISRAELIS CONTROL OVER SHIPPING BOUND FOR THEIR OWN PORT OF ELATH AND ALSO THE JORDANIAN PORT OF AQABA AT THE HEAD OF THE 100-MILE LONG GULF.

EGYPTIAN GUNS ON THE ISLANDS HAVE KEPT ISRAELI SHIPPING OUT OF THE GULF FOR THE LAST EIGHT YEARS. OPENING OF ELATH TO SHIPPING WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES OF THE ISRAELI DRIVE ACROSS THE SINAI PENINSULA.

PRISONERS AND MILITARY BOOTY WERE REPORTED STILL FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF THE ISRAELIS. LINES OF CAPTURED TRUCKS, ARMORED CARS AND RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS ROLLED ACROSS THE SINAI DESERT TOWARD ISRAEL.

ON THE POLITICAL SCENE, FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SENT A MESSAGE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SEEKING CLARIFICATION OF EGYPT'S STAND ON THE U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

1956

A135

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ANNOUNCED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT ISRAEL WOULD COMPLY WITH THE CEASE-FIRE IF EGYPT DID THE SAME. BUT EBAN DID NOT SPELL OUT WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD COMPLY WITH OTHER U.N. DEMANDS, INCLUDING A WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS BEHIND THE BORDERS SET FORTH IN ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS. ISRAELI OFFICIALS NOW SAY THEY REGARD THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS A DEAD LETTER.

EGYPT HAS TOLD THE U.N. IT WILL COMPLY WITH THE CEASE-FIRE ON CONDITION IT NOT BE IMPLEMENTED "IN CASE ATTACKING ARMIES CONTINUE THEIR AGGRESSION."

THE ISRAELI MESSAGE TO HAMMARSKJOLD ASKED CLARIFICATION ON THESE POINTS: WILL EGYPT GIVE "CLEAR AND UNEQUIVOCAL" AGREEMENT TO A CEASE-FIRE; DOES EGYPT ADHERE TO HER POSITION THAT SHE IS IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL; IS EGYPT PREPARED TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY WITH ISRAEL ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT; DOES EGYPT AGREE TO END HER ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL AND LIFT THE BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL; DOES EGYPT AGREE TO RECALL FROM OTHER COUNTRIES FEDAYEEN BANDS MAKING BORDER RAIDS ON ISRAEL.

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A126

TEL AVIV, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY HAS CHANGED ITS VEHICLE MARKINGS TO MAKE SURE THEY ARE NOT MISTAKEN FOR EGYPTIANS BY BRITISH AND FRENCH AIRMEN.

TRUCKS, TANKS AND OTHER VEHICLES NOW WEAR ROUND WHITE CIRCLES WITH A BLACK CROSS IN THE CENTER. THE SIX-POINTED STARS OF DAVID HAVE BEEN REMOVED--APPARENTLY FOR FEAR OF CONFUSION WITH EGYPT'S INSIGNIA OF A CRESCENT WITH A STAR IN THE MIDDLE.

MT1112AES

A179

HAIFA, ISRAEL, NOV. 5 (AP)-ISRAEL'S NAVY CHIEF SAID TODAY THE EGYPTIAN DESTROYER IBRAHIM EL-AWAL, WHICH SURRENDERED TO AN ISRAELI NAVAL UNIT LAST WEEK, WILL BE IN ACTIVE SERVICE IN THE ISRAELI NAVY BY THE END OF 1956.

COMMODORE SAMUEL TANKUS, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ISRAELI NAVY, ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT EGYPTIAN NAVAL FORCES ARE NUMERICALLY STILL SUPERIOR TO ISRAEL'S WITH BRITISH-BUILT DESTROYERS AND SOVIET-BUILT SUBMARINES.

ED1153PES

A125WX

(250)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-BULGANIN

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TONIGHT REJECTED AS "UNTHINKABLE" A SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT THE TWO POWERS JOIN FORCES AND STOP THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING BY MILITARY INTERVENTION.

INTRODUCTION OF ANY NEW FORCES INTO EGYPT UNDER EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WOULD VIOLATE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, AND IT WOULD BE THE DUTY OF ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO OPPOSE ANY SUCH

EFFORT."
THIS APPEARED TO BE A FLAT WARNING TO RUSSIA THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE ANY ARMED INTERVENTION. THE METHOD OF OPPOSITION WAS NOT MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER.
JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID, "I AM NOT GOING TO AMPLIFY THE STATEMENT IN ANY WAY."
THE EMPHASIS IN WASHINGTON THINKING AT THIS STAGE HAS BEEN ON AVOIDING ANY RESORT TO FORCE AND CRITICIZING THOSE WHO DO RESORT TO THE USE OF FORCE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN REVIEWING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS LAST WEEK THAT "IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES I HAVE DESCRIBED, THERE WILL BE NO UNITED STATES INVOLVEMENT IN THESE PRESENT HOSTILITIES" AND THAT THEREFORE HE HAD NO PLANS FOR CALLING A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS.
TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT AGAIN CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, WHERE THEY ARE CRUSHING A REBELLION AGAINST MOSCOW DOMINATION.
THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED SEVERAL HOURS AFTER MOSCOW ANNOUNCED DISPATCH OF A NEW NOTE FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER SUGGESTING JOINT MILITARY ACTION AGAINST WHAT BULGANIN TERMED BRITISH-FRENCH "AGGRESSION" IN EGYPT. IT WAS PROPOSED THE MOVE BE MADE WITH THE BACKING OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

REFERRING TO THE BULGANIN NOTE AS HAVING BEEN "JUST RECEIVED," THE WHITE HOUSE SAID:

1956

A82WX
"THIS LETTER--IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION FROM THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY--MAKES THE UNTHINKABLE SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITE STATES JOIN WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN A BIPARTITE EMPLOYMENT OF THEIR MILITARY FORCES TO STOP THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT."

THE WHITE HOUSE NOTED THAT BULGANIN ALREADY HAD MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF HIS LATEST NOTE TO EISENHOWER, AND ADDED THAT IT THEREFORE "IS PROPER NOW TO RELEASE A LETTER WRITTEN BY THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY TO THE CHAIRMAN (BULGANIN) ABOUT THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY."
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED DISPATCH OF THAT EISENHOWER NOTE YESTERDAY, BUT DECLINED THEN TO MAKE IT PUBLIC. IT WAS SET FORTH THAT EISENHOWER, IN HIS NOTE, CALLED ON RUSSIA TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY.
THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE OF YESTERDAY, MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, URGED BULGANIN "IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY AND IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE" TO TAKE ACTION TO WITHDRAW SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY IMMEDIATELY AND PERMIT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO ENJOY AND EXERCISE THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS AFFIRMED FOR ALL PEOPLES IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT TONIGHT SAID THAT UNDER EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES:
"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE FIRST AND MOST IMPORTANT STEP THAT SHOULD BE TAKEN TO INSURE WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY IS FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO OBSERVE THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION TO CEASE ITS MILITARY REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS. ONLY THEN WOULD IT BE SEEMLY FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO SUGGEST FURTHER STEPS THAT CAN BE TAKEN TOWARD WORLD PEACE."

A86WX
THE WHITE HOUSE WAS REFERRING TO A RESOLUTION ADOPTED YESTERDAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AFTER IT HAD BEEN VETOED EARLIER BY RUSSIA IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
TONIGHT'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID FURTHER:

"THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION--IN WHICH THERE HAS BEEN MUCH PROVOCATION ON ALL SIDES--IS NOW BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. THAT WORLD BODY HAS CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE, A WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES AND THE ENTRY OF A UNITED NATIONS FORCE TO STABILIZE THE SITUATION, PENDING A SETTLEMENT.
"IN THIS CONNECTION, IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT VOTE LAST NIGHT IN FAVOR OF THE ORGANIZATION OF THIS UNITED NATIONS FORCE. ALL PARTIES CONCERNED, HOWEVER, SHOULD ACCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS PROMPTLY AND IN GOOD FAITH."
THE SOVIET UNION ABSTAINED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE ON ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION.
IN HIS NOTE TO EISENHOWER TODAY, BULGANIN PROPOSED THAT THE TWO GREAT HYDROGEN BOMB POWERS, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, JOIN FORCES UNDER THE U.N. TO HALT WHAT BULGANIN TERMED BRITISH-FRENCH "AGGRESSION" IN EGYPT.
THE SOVIET PREMIER MESSAGED EISENHOWER THAT THE TWO NATIONS, "POSSESSING ALL THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS," SHOULD POOL EFFORTS TO STOP THE MID-EAST FIGHTING.
TONIGHT'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID:
"NEITHER SOVIET NOR ANY OTHER MILITARY FORCES SHOULD NOW ENTER THE MIDDLE EAST AREA EXCEPT UNDER UNITED NATIONS MANDATE. ANY SUCH ACTION WOULD BE DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO THE PRESENT RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAS CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THOSE FOREIGN FORCES WHICH ARE NOW IN EGYPT."

1956

A89WX
IT WAS AT THAT POINT THE WHITE HOUSE WENT ON TO SAY THAT MOVEMENT OF ANY NEW FORCES INTO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST WOULD VIOLATE THE U.N. CHARTER AND IMPOSE ON ALL U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES A DUTY TO OPPOSE SUCH EFFORT.
"WHILE WE ARE VITALLY CONCERNED WITH THE SITUATION IN EGYPT," THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, "WE ARE EQUALLY CONCERNED WITH THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. THERE SOVIET FORCES ARE AT THIS VERY MOMENT BRUTALLY REPRESSING THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

"ONLY LAST NIGHT," THE STATEMENT WENT ON, "THE (U.N.) GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN EMERGENCY SESSION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE SOVIET UNION TO CEASE IMMEDIATELY ITS MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THAT COUNTRY.
"THE SOVIET UNION VOTED AGAINST THIS RESOLUTION, JUST AS IT HAD VETOED AN EARLIER RESOLUTION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE SOVIET UNION IS, THEREFORE, AT THIS MOMENT IN DEFIANCE OF A DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TAKEN TO SECURE PEACE AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD."
THE WHITE HOUSE DOCUMENTS WERE RELEASED AFTER THE PRESIDENT CONFERRED WITH HERBERT HOOVER JR., ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE.
THE EISENHOWER NOTE OF YESTERDAY TO BULGANIN, MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, TOLD THE SOVIET PREMIER THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD "NOTED WITH PROFOUND DISTRESS" THE NEWS THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS HAD INVADED HUNGARY TO PUT DOWN A MOVE FOR A GOVERNMENT THERE FREE OF SOVIET DOMINATION.
THE PRESIDENT WROTE BULGANIN THAT A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARATION OF OCT.30, 1956, "WAS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD AS PROMISING THE EARLY WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY."
"CONSEQUENTLY, WE HAVE BEEN INEXPRESSABLY SHOCKED BY THE APPARENT REVERSAL OF THIS POLICY," EISENHOWER SAID. "IT WAS ESPECIALLY SHOCKING THAT THIS RENEWED APPLICATION OF FORCE AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE TOOK PLACE WHILE NEGOTIATIONS WERE GOING ON BETWEEN YOUR REPRESENTATIVES AND THOSE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES."
THE WHITE HOUSE HAD MADE IT CLEAR EARLIER THAT IT WOULD REJECT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR JOINT MILITARY INTERVENTION.

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HAGERTY, NOTING THAT MOSCOW PUBLICIZED BULGANIN'S LETTER EVEN BEFORE IT REACHED EISENHOWER, MADE THIS COMMENT TO NEWSMEN:

"THERE ARE TWO MAIN MATTERS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. ONE IS THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SECOND IS THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY.

"FROM PRESS REPORTS OF THE (BULGANIN) NOTE IT WOULD SEEM TO ME THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE AN OBLIGATION BEFORE THE WORLD TO CARRY OUT THE RESOLUTION DEALING WITH HUNGARY THAT WAS ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THAT THEY HAVE NOT DONE."

IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, HAGERTY SAID THE STATEMENT MEANT RUSSIA SHOULD PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF HUNGARY BEFORE TALKING ABOUT MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

1956

THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY BY A 50-8 VOTE YESTERDAY CONDEMNED RUSIA FOR ITS MILITARY ONSLAUGHT AGAINST HUNGARY AND DEMANDED IMMEDIATE ITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM THAT COUNTRY.

OTHER U. S. OFFICIALS SAID BULGANIN'S NOTE OBVIOUSLY WAS DESIGNED O FOCUS WORLD ATTENTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND AWAY FROM HUNGARY.

BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL WAS WORDED THIS WAY:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS A STRONG NAVY IN THE ZONE OF THE MEDITERRANAN. THE SOVIET UNION, TOO, HAS A STRONG NAVY AND A POWERFUL AIR ORCE.

"THE JOINT AND IMMEDIATE USE OF THESE MEANS BY THE UNITED STATES AND HE SOVIET UNION, BACKED BY A UNITED NATIONS DECISION, WOULD BE A SURE UARANTEE OF ENDING THE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND THE EOPLE OF THE ARAB EAST."

IN COMMENTING ON THE PROPOSAL, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS ATENTLY TIMED TO COUNTER YESTERDAY'S APPEAL BY EISENHOWER TO ULGANIN FOR SWIFT WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM SHELL-SCARRED UNGARY.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIETS FIGURED THE BEST DEFENSE WAS A TRONG OFFENSE IN THE LETTER EXCHANGE WITH EISENHOWER, AND THUS IMED THEIR ANSWERING BLAST AT THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT WHICH AS UPSET AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

ONE OF THE MOST REMARKABLE FEATURES OF BULGANIN'S SUGGESTION, THEY AID, WAS THAT IT IGNORES YESTERDAY'S DECISION BY THE U.N. GENERAL SSEMBLY TO CREATE A POLICE FORCE MADE UP OF TROOPS FROM SMALL COUNTRIES HICH WOULD SEEK TO END THE MIDEAST FIGHTING.

THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY BACKED THIS RESOLUTION'S EMPHASIS ON EACEMAKING FORCES FROM SMALL COUNTRIES, THEY SAID, BECAUSE IT WANTED O PREVENT ANY PRETEXT FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION BY ANY OTHER MAJOR OWERS.

EISENHOWER WAS INFORMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHORTLY AFTER NOON F THE LATEST PERSONAL LETTER FROM BULGANIN. THE STATE DEPARTMENT EANWHILE INFORMED REPORTERS THAT A BULGANIN NOTE WHICH RADIO MOSCOW EPORTED THE SOVIET PREMIER HAD SENT LAST THURSDAY HAS YET TO ARRIVE.

THIS BULGANIN MESSAGE, ACCORDING TO RADIO MOSCOW, DEALT WITH THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE INTO THE SUEZ ANAL AREA.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFER TO PROVIDE 20 MILLION DOLLARS OF RELIEF SUPPLIES TO HUNGARY STILL STANDS BUT "THE OFFER WAS FOR THE PEOPLE" AND NOT THE NEW COMMUNIST PUPPET REGIME.

EISENHOWER PUBLICLY OFFERED THE AID THURSDAY BEFORE THE SOVIET CRACKDOWN OVERTHREW THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

DESPITE THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY, WHITE SAID, "WE WILL DO EVERYTHING WE CONCEIVABLY CAN" TO CARRY OUT THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE PRESIDENT.

COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AGAIN HAVE BEEN INTERRUPTED, WHITE SAID. FOR THIS REASON, HE ADDED, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO CONFIRM REPORTS THAT THE LEGATION HAD BEEN ATTACKED AND THAT HUNGARIAN CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO HAD BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM THERE HAD BEEN SEIZED.

INFORMATION TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THIS MORNING FROM NON-AMERICAN CHANNELS, HE SAID, INDICATED THAT ALL AMERICAN EMBASSY PERSONNEL WAS SAFE.

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1956

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-MIDDLE EAST

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV 5 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA SERVED NOTICE TONIGHT IT IS PREPARED TO USE FORCE TO BRING ABOUT AN END TO BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WARNED THE TWO POWERS INVADING EGYPT THAT THEY FACE THE RISK OF ATTACK BY A STRONGER POWER CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING "ROCKET WEAPONS" IF THEY DO NOT END THE HOSTILITIES.

BULGANIN PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, THE MAJOR H-BOMB POWERS, POOL THEIR ARMED MIGHT UNDER THE U.N.TO END THE INVASION.

(IN NEW YORK, THE SOVIET DELEGATE CARRIED THE DEMAND, WITH A 12-HOUR DEADLINE, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH PROMPTLY TURNED IT DOWN BY REFUSING TO PUT IT ON THE COUNCIL AGENDA. TWO OTHER COUNTRIES, YUGOSLAVIA AND IRAN, SUPPORTED THE SOVIET REQUEST FOR A COUNCIL DEBATE ON IT.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE SOVIET IDEA OF A U.S.-RUSSIAN MILITARY ALLIANCE TO STEP IN AS "UNTHINKABLE." THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE SUGGESTION WOULD VIOLATE THE U.N. CHARTER, AND APPEARED TO GIVE A FLAT WARNING TO RUSSIA THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE ANY ARMED INTERVENTION.

(IN PARIS, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND HIS CABINET HELD AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION. MOLLET INTERRUPTED THE MEETING TO CONFER WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON.

A61

(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO BECOME INVOLVED IN THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT. WASHINGTON OFFICIALS REJECTED THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL, AND THE WHITE HOUSE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAS "AN OBLIGATION BEFORE THE WORLD" TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY BEFORE TALKING ABOUT A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.)

"WE ARE FULL OF DETERMINATION THROUGH THE USE OF FORCE TO CRUSH AGGRESSION AND PUT AN END TO THE WAR IN EGYPT," BULGANIN SAID.
(ANOTHER TRANSLATION OF THIS SENTENCE, AS HEARD IN A MOSCOW BROADCAST, WAS: "WE ARE FULL OF DETERMINATION TO CRUSH AGGRESSORS AND RE-ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE EAST BY USING FORCE.")
BULGANIN'S MESSAGES TO PRIME MINISTERS EDEN AND MOLLET MENTIONED HIS APPEAL TO EISENHOWER FOR JOINT MILITARY ACTION.

BULGANIN TOLD THE FRENCH "THERE IS STILL TIME TO USE PRUDENCE..." AND SAID HE HOPED THE BRITISH TOO "WILL SHOW DUE PRUDENCE..." IN PREVENTING A SPREAD OF HOSTILITIES.

THE NOTES WERE FILLED WITH STERN THREATS OF ACTION IF THE TWO POWERS DO NOT IMMEDIATELY END THE FIGHTING.
BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER BULGANIN'S STATEMENTS INDICATED POSSIBLE UNILATERAL ACTION ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION IF THE UNITED STATES REJECTED HIS PLEA FOR JOINT USE OF THEIR MILITARY POWER.
IN FAST-PACED THREE-FOLD ACTION ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT, BULGANIN TOOK THESE STEPS:

1956

A62
1. SENT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAYING THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD TAKE JOINT MILITARY ACTION SWIFTLY TO END INVASION OF EGYPT. BULGANIN SAID IF THE FIGHTING IS NOT STOPPED "IT CONTAINS THE DANGER OF TURNING INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR." THE SOVIET PREMIER URGED ACTION "WITHIN HOURS" TO HALT THE FIGHTING.
2. DISPATCHED ALMOST IDENTICAL NOTES TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PRIME MINISTERS WARNING THEM AGAINST FURTHER ACTION IN EGYPT.
3. TOLD ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION THAT RUSSIA IS RECALLING ITS AMBASSADOR IN TEL AVIV. BULGANIN ASSERTED ISRAEL WAS ACTING AS A TOOL OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND SHOULD END IMMEDIATELY THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT.
BULGANIN TOLD EDEN BRITAIN SHOULD THINK OF A SITUATION IN WHICH IT COULD BE ATTACKED BY "A MORE POWERFUL NATION" WHICH DELIVERED ITS ASSAULT "NOT BY SHIPS AND NOT BY AIRCRAFT BUT BY THE ROCKET SYSTEM." THE SOVIET PREMIER ADDED:
"IF ROCKET WEAPONS WERE USED AGAINST ENGLAND, YOU WOULD CALL IT A BARBAROUS ACTION. BUT WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCH AN ATTACK AND THE ATTACK BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON UNPREPARED EGYPT."

A63
THE MESSAGES TO EDEN AND MOLLET SAID EGYPT LACKED WEAPONS TO PROTECT HERSELF.
THEY WERE ANNOUNCED AT A MIDNIGHT NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED BY L.F. ILYITCHEV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S PRESS DEPARTMENT. MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE LETTER TO EISENHOWER.
THE PRESS CHIEF WAS ASKED IF THE BULGANIN MESSAGES MEANT THE SOVIET UNION WAS READY TO FURNISH ADDITIONAL ARMAMENT TO THE EGYPTIANS IF CALLED ON TO DO SO.
"THAT IS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE MESSAGES I AM ANNOUNCING," ILYITCHEV REPLIED.
BULGANIN TOLD MOLLET:
"PUT AN END TO THIS AGGRESSION, HALT THIS BLOODSHED. THERE'S STILL TIME TO TALK."
IT WAS NOT CLEAR IN MOSCOW EXACTLY WHAT THE INTENTIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WERE IN FORWARDING SUCH OPEN THREATS TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
THE MESSAGES CONTAINED NO MENTION OF THE BUDAPEST SITUATION, AND THE FEELING AMONG WESTERNERS HERE WAS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO TAKE ATTENTION AWAY FROM THAT.
THERE WAS ALSO A SOVIET APPEAL FOR U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION.

IN SUPPORT OF THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL, FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO DELIVER AN ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL: STOP ALL FIGHTING WITHIN 12 HOURS UNDER THREAT OF U.S.-SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION.
NEITHER BULGANIN NOR SHEPILOV MENTIONED THE U.N. RESOLUTION CONDEMNING RUSSIA FOR USING ARMED MIGHT TO SMASH THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY, OR EISENHOWER'S SUNDAY LETTER TO BULGANIN ASKING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.
SHEPILOV WAS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT TO PERSONALLY DIRECT THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSALS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
BULGANIN'S LETTER ASSERTED THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ARE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL "AND THE TWO GREAT POWERS WHICH POSSESS ALL MODERN TYPES OF ARMS, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."
"WE BEAR PARTICULAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR STOPPING WAR AND RE-ESTABLISHING PEACE AND CALM IN THE AREA OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST," THE LETTER DECLARED.
BULGANIN NOTED THE UNITED STATES "HAS A STRONG NAVY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN," AND CONTINUED "THE SOVIET UNION, TOO, HAS A STRONG NAVY AND A POWERFUL AIR FORCE.
"THE JOINT AND IMMEDIATE USE OF THESE MEANS BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, BACKED BY A U.N. DECISION, WOULD BE A SURE GUARANTEE OF ENDING THE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF THE ARAB EAST.

1956

"THE SOVIET UNION TURNS TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WITH AN APPEAL TO JOIN THEIR FORCES IN THE U.N. FOR THE ADOPTION OF DECISIVE MEASURES TO PUT AN END TO THE AGGRESSION."
BULGANIN REFERRED TO PROPOSALS ALREADY MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO END THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT.
THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION STOOD TOGETHER WHEN THE EMERGENCY U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 64-5 FRIDAY FOR A CEASE-FIRE CALL. THE SOVIET UNION WAS AMONG THE 19 ABSTAINERS ON A 57-0 VOTE MONDAY APPROVING AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO WORK OR A CEASE-FIRE. THIS FORCE WOULD EXCLUDE THE MAJOR POWERS.
BULGANIN'S LETTER ASSERTED THE ACTION IN EGYPT WAS UNDERTAKEN "NOT FOR THE SAKE OF FREE NAVIGATION ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH WAS SAFEGUARDED, BUT AS A ROBBERS' WAR LAUNCHED WITH THE AIM OF RESTORING COLONIAL RULE IN THE EAST, WHICH HAD BEEN OVERTHROWN BY THE PEOPLE."
HE PREDICTED THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT EGYPT, "THEN THE OTHER MEMBER STATES OF THE U.N. WILL JOIN US IN THESE EFFORTS." HE ADDED:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS READY TO ENTER INTO IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ON THE PRACTICAL REALIZATION OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED PROPOSALS, SO THAT EFFECTIVE ACTION IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE CAN BE TAKEN WITHIN THE NEXT HOURS.
"AT THIS TENSE MOMENT OF HISTORY, WHEN THE FATE OF THE WHOLE OF THE ARAB EAST, AND AT THE SAME TIME THE FATES OF THE WORLD IS BEING DECIDED, I EXPECT A POSITIVE REPLY FROM YOU."
SHEPILOV ADDRESSED HIS MESSAGE TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THIS MONTH IT IS NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN.
IT DECLARED THAT DESPITE ALL U.N. ACTION THE WARFARE IN EGYPT WAS BEING INTENSIFIED, AND PROPOSED A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL TO CONSIDER THIS RESOLUTION:
"THE SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSES THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL SHOULD IMMEDIATELY, AND NOT LATER THAN 12 HOURS AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THE PRESENT DECISION, STOP ALL MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT AND IN THE COURSE OF THREE DAYS WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS WHICH INVADED THE TERRITORY OF EGYPT."

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FIFTH NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., NOV.5 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL TONIGHT REBUFFED A SOVIET DEMAND FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO INTERVENE WITH FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING.

THE COUNCIL WRANGLE CONTINUED SO LATE THAT THE ASSEMBLY CANCELLED AN EMERGENCY SESSION FOR DEBATE ON AN ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC CALL FOR CONDEMNATION OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR INVADING EGYPT. DELEGATES FELT IT WAS TOO LATE--10:40 P.M. EST--TO BEGIN TALKING ABOUT SUCH AN IMPORTANT ISSUE AND ONE THAT CERTAINLY WILL BRING ON EXTENDED DISCUSSIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS EXPECTED TO MEET SOMETIME TOMORROW.

AT LEAST PART OF THE FIGHTING AREA BECAME QUIET AS THE RUSSIANS SOUGHT TO GAIN A TOEHOLD IN THE BATTLE ZONE.

ISRAEL FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE U.N. IT HAS AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE UNCONDITIONALLY. ISRAEL REPORTED ALL FIGHTING HAS CEASED MONDAY MORNING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPTIAN FORCES ON LAND, SEA AND AIR.

EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSALS OF THE ASSEMBLY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE INFORMED THE U.N. THEY WILL CONTINUE THEIR MILITARY ACTION UNTIL THEIR OBJECTIVES ARE ACHIEVED.

THE SECURITY COUNCII LOST NO TIME IN TURNING ITS BACK ON THE RUSSIAN PROPOSA'

1956

DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, SAID THE GROUP REQUESTED THE CANCELLATION IN VIEW OF NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND THAT THE GROUP MIGHT RE-DRAFT ITS RESOLUTION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT BRING UP IN THE ASSEMBLY ITS NEW ITEM, A HOPE THAT THERE MIGHT BE COMPLIANCE WITH THE CEASE-FIRE BY ALL PARTIES AND THE PROGRESS THE U.N. IS MAKING ON FORMING THE MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE.

THE REFUSAL WAS REGISTERED WHEN THE COUNCIL DECLINED TO APPROVE AN AGENDA SUGGESTED BY THE SOVIET UNION. ONLY THE SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA AND IRAN VOTED FOR THE AGENDA.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND AUSTRALIA VOTED AGAINST IT.

BELGIUM, PERU, [redacted] & Nat China CUBA ABSTAINED ON THE AGENDA VOTE.

THIS KILLED THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL. UNLESS THE COUNCIL PUTS IT ON THE AGENDA IT CANNOT BE FORMALLY DISCUSSED.

AFTER THE BALLOT U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL "EMBODIES THE UNTHINKABLE SUGGESTION THAT SOVIET MILITARY FORCES TOGETHER WITH THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD INTERVENE IN EGYPT UNLESS THE FIGHTING STOPS WITHIN 12 HOURS."

"THIS WOULD CONVERT EGYPT INTO A STILL LARGER BATTLEFIELD," LODGE SAID. "THE FACT IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY HAS ACTED AND IS ACTING ON THE SITUATION IN EGYPT."

LODGE SAID THE COURSE PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RUN COUNTER TO WHAT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE ASSEMBLY ARE DOING. FOR THOSE REASONS, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT POSSIBLY SUPPORT THE SOVIET MOVE.

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ARKADY A.SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, INSISTED THAT THE COUNCIL MUST ACT DESPITE REPORTS FROM HAMMARSKJOLD THAT EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSALS AND THAT BRITAIN REPORTED A CEASE-FIRE IN THE PORT SAID AREA AND A HALT TO BOMBING THROUGHOUT EGYPT.

THE SOVIET UNION PLAN WOULD HAVE HAD THE TWO GREAT POWERS STEP INTO THE EGYPTIAN FIGHTING UNLESS THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT WITHIN THREE DAYS.

SOBOLEV TOLD THE COUNCIL THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY SPREAD OF THE CONFLICT OR DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION WOULD REST ON THOSE WHO VOTED AGAINST PUTTING THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA, AND PRINCIPALLY, HE SAID. UPON THE UNITED STATES.

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THIS WAS A KEY PROVISION OF A RESOLUTION WHICH RUSSIA LAID BEFORE A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED HURRIEDLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

THE WHITE HOUSE ALREADY HAD ISSUED A STATEMENT IN EASHINGTON CALLING THE PROPOSAL "UNTHINKABLE."

1956

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION, CIRCULATED SHORTLY BEFORE THE 11-NATION COUNCIL CONVENED, PROPOSED THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES BE AUTHORIZED TO SEND AIR AND NAVAL UNITS, AS WELL AS VOLUNTEER GROUND FORCES, INTO THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING ON THE SIDE OF EGYPT.

THE SUDDEN CALLING OF THE COUNCIL SESSION FORCED POSTPONEMENT OF AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO CONSIDER FURTHER STEPS TO OBTAIN COMPLIANCE WITH THE U.N.'S NOV. 2 CEASE-FIRE.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET AFTER THE COUNCIL CONCLUDES ITS DISCUSSION.

MEANWHILE, BRITAIN INFORMED THE U.N. THAT A CEASE-FIRE HAD BEEN ORDERED AT PORT SAID, EGYPTIAN PORT AT THE NORTH END OF THE SUEZ CANAL, AND THAT ORDERS HAD BEEN GIVEN FOR A CESSATION OF BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBING THROUGHOUT EGYPT.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION PROPOSED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL SET A 12-HOUR DEADLINE FOR THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TO STOP FIGHTING AND DEMANDED THAT THEY WITHDRAW ENTIRELY FROM EGYPT WITHIN THREE DAYS AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THE PROPOSAL BY THE COUNCIL.

UNDER THE RESOLUTION, THE SOVIET AND UNITED STATES INTERVENTION WOULD GO INTO EFFECT AS SOON AS THE THREE-DAY DEADLINE HAD PASSED IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FAILED TO COMPLY.

THE SOVIET MOVE WAS FIRST ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WHO WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO COME TO NEW YORK LATER THIS WEEK.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, ANGERED AND DISMAYED BY THE ACTUAL LANDING OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES EARLY TODAY IN EGYPT, DREW UP A RESOLUTION ASKING THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR THEIR MILITARY ACTIVITY AGAINST EGYPT, REAFFIRM THE CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE, ASKED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO CEASE FIGHTING AND WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES AND ASK THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO REPORT BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY WITHIN 12 HOURS.

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NINETEEN MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION.

THE ASIAN-AFRICANS ACTED IN ANSWER TO A CALL BY EGYPT FOR STRONGER MEASURES. EGYPT, MEANWHILE, INFORMED THE U.N. IT ACCEPTED THE ASSEMBLY PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE AS U.N. OFFICIALS PRESSED PLANS FOR PUTTING THIS FORCE INTO ACTION AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE.

THESE MOVES CAME AMIDST THE FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENTS:

1. BRITAIN AND FRANCE, SIMULTANEOUS WITH THE TROOP LANDINGS, INFORMED THE U.N. IN JOINT LETTERS THEY WILL CONTINUE THEIR "POLICE ACTION" UNTIL THEIR OBJECTIVE IS ACHIEVED.

2. BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUGGESTED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEET IN EARLY SESSION FOR TALKS ON A MINISTERIAL LEVEL FOR A PERMANENT MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

3. THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN IT IN A COMBINED EXPEDITION IMMEDIATELY TO HELP EGYPT. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID IN MOSCOW THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SEEK SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION FOR "IMMEDIATE MEASURES" TO HELP EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES BLASTED AND REJECTED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

AN ASIAN DIPLOMAT WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED SAID, ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IS A "GOOD IDEA."

THE UNITED STATES ALSO TOOK AN UNFAVORABLE VIEW TOWARD THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LETTERS. U.S. SOURCES SAID THE LETTERS WERE NOT CLEAR AND DID NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE SITUATION.

IN THE AMERICAN VIEW THE REQUIREMENTS ARE AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT. U.S. SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH ANDFRENCH APPARENTLY ARE TRYING TO GET U.N. COVER WHILE GOING AHEAD WITH THEIR MILITARY OPERATIONS.

CONFUSING REPORTS CAME FROM THE FIGHTING POWERS. BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THE COMMANDER OF PORT SAID, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL, WAS NEGOTIATING FOR SURRENDER BUT THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN HERE DENIED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AS BRITISH "LIES."

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LETTERS SUGGESTED THAT PERSONS OF CABINET RANK, PRESUMABLY FOREIGN MINISTERS, SIT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN SESSIONS DESIGNED TO WORK OUT A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO RETURN TO THE OLD SYSTEM WHICH THEY SAID PRODUCED ONLY CONTINUING DEADLOCK AND CHAOS.

A26UN

THE LETTERS WERE IN REPLY TO ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND CREATION OF A MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE TO BE DRAWN FROM THE SMALL POWERS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOWED A SLIGHT CHILL TOWARD THE IDEA OF THE POLICE FORCE AND INDICATED THEY WANT TO KNOW MORE ABOUT IT.

THE U.N., MEANWHILE, PUSHED AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR PUTTING THE PROPOSED FORCE IN THE FIELD AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITY. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE EMERGENCY GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLY MONDAY, 57-0.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A LUNCHEON CONFERENCE ON THE PROJECT WITH CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON AND NORWEGIAN DELEGATE HANS ENGEN. BOTH CANADA AND NORWAY, PLUS NEW ZEALAND AND COLOMBIA HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO CONTRIBUTE FORCES.

U.N. OFFICIALS RECALLED THAT ONCE BEFORE AN IDEA OF A PEACE FORCE HAD BEEN PUT FORWARD HERE. THE FIRST SECRETARY GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE, SUGGESTED IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY IN 1948 THAT A U.N. GUARD FORCE BE CREATED BY RECRUITING INDIVIDUALS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES. THE IDEA WAS NOT CARRIED OUT.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL CANCELLED A 3 P.M. EST SESSION TODAY WHICH WAS INTENDED TO HEAR MORE DEBATE ON CROSS COMPLAINTS FILED BY JORDAN AND ISRAEL. THESE CHARGES WERE LODGED BEFORE THE WAR IN EGYPT BEGAN AND DELEGATES, CONFRONTED WITH ACTUAL MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS, SHOWED NO INCLINATION TO HEAR MORE ABOUT CHARGES ALREADY VOICED IN PAST WEEKS.

THERE WERE ALMOST NO DEVELOPMENTS ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION HERE. IT WAS REPORTED THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION, WHO SAT TO ONE SIDE SUNDAY NIGHT WHILE THE ASSEMBLY DEBATED THE TRAGIC PLIGHT OF THAT NATION, HAD ASKED BUDAPEST TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE OF SOME STANDING TO REPRESENT THE GOVERNMENT HERE. AT PRESENT THE DELEGATION IS MADE UP OF SECRETARIES.

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A95

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LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY BLAMED SYRIAN ARMY UNITS FOR SABOTAGE OF AN OIL PIPELINE, CUTTING OFF THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

"IN VIEW OF THIS, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT MUST HOLD THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND FOR CAUSING THE FLOW OF OIL TO CEASE," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CALLED UPON SYRIA--WHICH IS ALLIED MILITARILY TO EGYPT--TO ACT IMMEDIATELY TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE AND "TO INSURE THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE PIPELINE."

THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAQI FIELDS STOPPED OVER THE WEEKEND, ACCORDING TO OFFICIALS OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., OWNED BY BRITISH, DUTCH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN INTERESTS. THE OIL IS PUMPED THROUGH OVERLAND LINES WHICH PASS OVER SYRIAN TERRITORY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COASTLINE OF LEBANON.

1956

A96

IN DAMASCUS YESTERDAY SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI BANNED THE EXPORT OF IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. OIL STORED IN SYRIA UNTIL THE PIPELINES ARE REPAIRED.

IN BEIRUT YESTERDAY, TRAVELERS FROM SYRIA REPORTED SEEING THREE PUMPING STATIONS ALONG THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINE BURNING.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY TWO PUMPING STATIONS ALONG THE ROUTE OF THE PIPELINE IN SYRIAN TERRITORY HAD BEEN "SABOTAGED." HE DID NOT DESCRIBE THE NATURE OF THE SABOTAGE.

THE PIPELINE CARRIED ABOUT 26 MILLION TONS OF OIL A YEAR FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND ITS DEMOLITION AFFECTS THE ECONOMY OF IRAQ, SYRIA AND LEBANON, WHICH BENEFIT FROM OIL REVENUES, AS WELL AS THE ECONOMY OF BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY WHAT ACTION THE BRITISH MIGHT TAKE IF SYRIA FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE DEMAND THAT THE PIPELINE BE PU BACK INTO OPERATION IMMEDIATELY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) SAID IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY THAT COMPANY'S BIG TAPLINE FROM SAUDI ARABIA TO LEBANON WAS STILL OPERATING NORMALLY. AN EARLIER REPORT SAID THAT LINE TOO HAD BEEN BLOWN UP.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD REPORTS SYRIAN ARMY UNITS DEFINITELY HAD CROSSED INTO JORDAN. HE SAID THUS FAR THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT IRAQI TROOPS HAD ENTERED JORDAN, AS BAGHDAD REPORTED SATURDAY.

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1956

A115
(150)

LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-CLAMORING CROWDS TIED UP FAMED TRAFALGAR SQUARE FOR HOURS SUNDAY IN THE WILDEST DEMONSTRATIONS SEEN IN LONDON IN 20 YEARS. CRIES OF "NO WAR" AND DEMANDS THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN RESIGN MARKED THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

ABOUT 35 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED. SOME APPEARED IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT THIS MORNING, WHERE THEY RECEIVED LIGHT FINES ON CHARGES OF INSULTING BEHAVIOR. THE STIFFEST FINE WAS 20 SHILLINGS ($2.80) WITH 20 SHILLINGS COSTS.

LABOR PARTY ORATORS EGGED THE CROWD ON WITH ANTI-EDEN SLOGANS. THEY ASSAILED THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT AND CRIED "EDEN MUST GO!"

EDEN AND HIS CABINET WERE MEETING AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST. ON BOTH THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARIAN SITUATION AS THE DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE.

ANEURIN BEVAN, THE FIERY WELSH ORATOR WHO IS NO. 3 MAN IN THE LABOR PARTY, STIRRED THE CROWDS WITH THIS STATEMENT:

"WE ARE STRONGER THAN EGYPT, OTHER COUNTRIES ARE STRONGER THAN US. IF THEY LAUNCH BOMBS ON LONDON, WHAT ANSWER HAVE WE GOT?"

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A184
SUEZ

LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-ALEXIUS, THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH PATRIARCH OF MOSCOW AND ALL RUSSIA, TONIGHT CONDEMNED WHAT HE CALLED "THE TREACHEROUS ACTIONS OF THE AGGRESSORS AGAINST EGYPT." MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST HIS STATEMENT.

HE SAID THE CHURCH "WATCHES WITH SADNESS THE DISASTER WHICH HAS BEFALLEN EGYPT." HE MADE NO COMMENT ON EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

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A208
THIRD LEAD PLANE A162

BLACKWATER, ENGLAND, TUESDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-A TRANSPORT PLANE CARRYING BRITISH EVACUEES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CRASHED AND BURNED NEAR HERE EARLY TODAY.

AT LEAST EIGHT PERSONS WERE KILLED.

FOUR OTHER PERSONS WERE UNACCOUNTED FOR, AN OFFICIAL AT BLACKBUSHE AIRPORT NEAR THE CRASH SCENE REPORTED. MANY PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE BLACKBUSHE SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED 80 PERSONS WERE ABOARD THE TRANSPORT--56 WOMEN, 17 CHILDREN AND 1 MAN AS PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF 6.

THE KNOWN DEAD WERE THREE MEMBERS OF THE PLANE CREW, AN UNIDENTIFIED ADULT AND FOUR CHILDREN.

MOST OF THOSE ABOARD WERE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN.

THE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE, INBOUND FROM IDRIS AIRPORT AT TRIPOLI, LIBYA, NOSED DOWN THROUGH LIGHT MIST AND CRASHED INTO WOODS SHORT OF THE BLACKBUSHE RUNWAY.

MANY OF THOSE ABOARD LEAPED OUT BEFORE FLAMES ENVELOPED THE PLANE. OTHERS WERE PULLED FREE BY AIRFIELD RESCUE TEAMS.

AMBULANCES FROM RADING, CAMBERLEY AND ALDERSHOT SPED TO THE AIRPORT.

THREE CHILDREN WERE TAKEN TO A CAMBERLEY HOSPITAL, ONE SUFFERING FROM SERIOUS BURNS.

ANOTHER 10 CASUALTIES, ALL WOMEN AND CHILDREN, ARRIVED AT ALDERSHOT SUFFERING FROM SUPERFICIAL INJURIES AND SHOCK.

RESCUE TEAMS SEARCHING THE WOODS FOR SURVIVORS FOUND ONE GROUP OF EIGHT CHILDREN. THREE MOTHERS AND TWO INFANTS HUDDLED BEHIND A

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LIGHTED RUNWAY SIGN TWO MILES FROM THE CRASH.

THEY SAID THEY WERE AFRAID TO WALK ANY FARTHER FOR FEAR OF BEING HIT BY OTHER LANDING AIRCRAFT.

SHIRLEY TINSLEY, ONE OF THE PASSENGERS, TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE HAD FASTENED OUR SEAT BELTS AND WERE COMING IN TO LAND WHEN SUDDENLY THE AIRCRAFT BOUNCED. IT BOUNCED THREE TIMES AND THEN CRASHED INTO SOME TREES.

"THE ENGINES BURST INTO FLAMES AND THE AIRCRAFT WAS FILLED WITH THE SCREAMS OF CHILDREN.

"I STAYED AS LONG AS I COULD, HANDING DOWN CHILDREN. WHEN EVERYONE APPEARED TO BE OUT I MADE A RUN FOR IT. I HAD TO RESTRAIN SEVERAL MOTHERS, WHO THOUGHT THEIR CHILDREN WERE STILL INSIDE, FROM DASHING BACK INTO THE BURNING PLANE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMPANY FLYING THE PLANE UNDER CHARTER FOR THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE SAID THE AIRCRAFT HAD SEATS FACING THE TAIL, AND THAT THIS PROBABLY KEPT THE DEATH TOLL RELATIVELY LOW.

1956

PIECES OF THE BIG AIRLINER WERE SCATTERED OVER SEVERAL HUNDRED SQUARE FEET OF WOODS, BUT THE FUSELAGE BEHIND THE FLIGHT DECK WAS VIRTUALLY INTACT.

THE WINGS, ENGINES AND FORWARD PART OF THE FUSELAGE WERE TORN LOOSE AND PARTLY EMBEDDED IN THE GROUND.

THE BODY OF THE PLANE'S PILOT WAS FOUND IN A TREETOP. THE BODIES OF THE OTHER TWO DEAD CREW MEMBERS LAY IN THE WOODS WELL REMOVED FROM THE WRECKAGE.

INSIDE THE BURNED OUT PLANE WERE THE BODIES OF TWO CHILDREN TRAPPED WHILE TRYING TO WORM THEIR WAY OUT THROUGH WINDOWS. THE THIRD DEAD CHILD WAS FOUND LYING BESIDE THE SHATTERED FUSELAGE.

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A169
-95-
FIRST LEAD CABINET

PARIS, TUESDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AFTER A 4-HOUR CABINET MEETING TODAY ORDERED ITS TROOPS TO CARRY ON THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WITH THEIR BRITISH ALLIES.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET CALLED THE CABINET INTO SESSION AFTER THE SOVIET UNION WARNED FRANCE AND BRITAIN AGAINST FIGHTING ON.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THAT PREMIER MOLLET AND OTHER MINISTERS ARE DETERMINED TO HOLD FAST TO THEIR OBJECTIVE AND THAT MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE CANAL ZONE WOULD CONTINUE.

THE MINISTERS EMERGED GRAVE BUT OUTWARDLY CALM FROM MOLLET'S OFFICES IN THE MATIGNON PALACE SHORTLY AFTER 5 A.M.

THE CABINET AGREED TO CARRY ON THE FIGHT IN EGYPT IN THE FACE OF A STERN SOVIET DEMAND THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE CEASE THEIR ATTACKS AGAINST EGYPT AND WITHDRAW THEIR INVASION FORCES.

THE NOTE INCLUDED A VAGUE BUT OMINOUS COMMENT THAT THE POPULATIONS OF PARIS AND LONDON WOULD NOT LIKE TO BE THE TARGETS OF ROCKET ATTACKS. BUT FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE NOTE COULD NOT BE DESCRIBED AS AN ULTIMATUM.

MOLLET SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON TO HIS OFFICES IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS SOON AFTER THE CABINET MET. THE PREMIER LEFT THE SESSION LONG ENOUGH TO DISCUSS THE RUSSIAN NOTE WITH DILLON. THE ENVOY WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO SEND A FULL REPORT TO WASHINGTON.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID MOLLET WOULD MEET WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW HOURS" ON JOINT BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY TOWARD THE SUEZ INVASION. IT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THEY WOULD MEET IN LONDON OR PARIS.

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A121

PARIS, NOV. 5 (AP)-MAURICE SCHUMANN, FRENCH ASSEMBLYMAN AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY HE IS VOLUNTEERING FOR SERVICE WITH FRENCH TROOPS IN EGYPT.

SCHUMANN, 46, IS A RESERVE MAJOR AND A TOP FIGURE IN THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, THE CATHOLIC PARTY.

DURING WORLD WAR II HIS VOIE BECAME FAMILIAR TO FRENCHMEN THROUGH HIS BROADCASTS FROM LONDON.

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325 (Q)

-17-

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG (280)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-COMMUNISTS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES ARE REJOICING OVER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE EXPLOITING THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION IN RALLIES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY TO OFFSET ANY ANTI-COMMUNIST IDEAS SPREADING IN THE WAKE OF SOVIET MOVES AGAINST HUNGARY.

NON-COMMUNIST CZECHS INTERVIEWED ON A 500-MILE TRIP ACROSS THE COUNTRY SEEMED EXTREMELY DISAPPOINTED ABOUT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTION. THEY ARGUE THAT THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY WOULD NOT HAVE DARED TO CRUSH A POPULAR UPRISING BEFORE THE EYES OF THE WORLD HAD ENGLAND AND FRANCE NOT ACTED IN EGYPT. THESE NON-COMMUNIST CZECHS SAY THAT CONFUSION AMONG COMMUNIST LEADERS AFTER THE FIRST DAYS OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT HAS GIVEN WAY TO NEW SELF-CONFIDENCE.

THERE IS LITTLE BELIEF HERE THAT CZECHSOLOVAKIA WILL SEE A REBELLION SIMILAR TO THAT IN HUNGARY. EVEN THE POSSIBILITY OF A POLISH-STYLE "INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW" MOVEMENT IS RULED OUT AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.

THE PRIME REASON IS THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BECAUSE OF ITS RICH INDUSTRY AND NATURAL RESOURCES, HAS THE HIGHEST LIVING STANDARD AMONG ALL SATELLITE NATIONS. MANY SAY IT IS BETTER THAN THAT IN RUSSIA.

ANOTHER MAIN FACTOR IS THE ABSENCE OF ANY NATIONALIST LEADERSHIP CORPS AMONG THE CZECH COMMUNISTS. THERE IS NO GOMULKA, NO NAGY TO STIR POPULAR FEELING.

RUDOLPH SLANSKY, THE TITOIST COMMUNIST LEADER EXECUTED IN 1952, IS NOT REGARDED AS A MARTYR. MOST CZECHS HATE HIM FOR HIS POSTWAR REGIME OF FEAR AND TERROR.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESENT COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE RELEAXED PRESSURE BUT NEVER LET CRITICISM GET OUT OF CONTROL.

FINALLY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HISTORIC STRONGHOLD OF THE PAN-SLAVIST MOVEMENT, IS BOUND TO RUSSIA BY FEAR OF GERMANY.

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A124

NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATIONS (250)

MOSCOW, NOV. 5 (AP)-SHOUTING CROWDS BESIEGED THE EMBASSIES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TONIGHT WITH DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

DESPITE BITTERLY COLD WEATHER THE DEMONSTRATORS--MAKING A RARE APPEARANCE IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL--ROAMED THE STREETS CARRYING PLACARDS SAYING "HANDS OFF EGYPT," "AGGRESSORS WITHDRAW" AND "STOP THE WARMONGERS."

AT THE ISRAELI EMBASSY YOUTHS CLIMBED UP AND PLACED PRO-EGYPTIAN BANNERS ON THE SECOND FLOOR BALCONY. THEY POUNDED ON THE DOOR SHOUTING "WE DEMAND TO SEE THE AMBASSADOR." ARMED MILITIAMEN IN FRONT OF THE EMBASSY DID NOT INTERFERE.

TWO HOURS AFTER THE ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TELEPHONED THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE--A HALF BLOCK AWAY -- FOR POLICE PROTECTION. THERE WAS NO RESPONSE TO HIS APPEAL, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID.

MOST OF THE CROWD THERE MELTED AWAY IN THAT TIME, LEAVING A LITTER OF PLACARDS PLASTERED OVER THE EMBASSY AND ADJOINING HOUSES.

YOUTHS AND GIRLS OF SCHOOL AGE, WITH A SCATTERING OF OLDER PEOPLE, MADE UP THE CROWD.

BUT MOST OF THE YOUNGSTERS WERE SMILING AND JOKING AS THEY SHOUTED THE SLOGANS. IT APPEARED THEY WERE BENT MORE ON HAVING A GOOD TIME THAN CAUSING TROUBLE.

AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER ALLOWED ABOUT 30 MEMBERS OF THE CROWD TO ENTER AND PRESENT WRITTEN PETITIONS DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE DEMONSTRATORS RANGED UPWARD TO 1,500 AROUND THE BRITISH EMBASSY, ABOUT HALF THAT AT THE FRENCH AND ISRAELI EMBASSIES.

VETERANS IN THE CAPITAL COULD RECALL NO DEMONSTRATIONS LIKE IT IN MOSCOW, AT LEAST [illegible] WORLD WAR II.

UK843PES

366

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 5 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY ACCUSED MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY OF FAILING TO SEE "THE DANGER OF THE FASCIST DICTATOR OF EGYPT."

1956

IN A CABLE TO SIX LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, BEN-GURION SAID HE RECALLED THAT SOME LEADERS OF THE PARTY ALSO FAILED TO "TAKE SERIOUSLY HITLER'S THREATS TO PHYSICALLY EXTERMINATE THE JEWISH RACE."

THE CABLE WAS IN REPLY TO ONE FROM THE SIX BRITISH LABORITES ASKING FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT ISRAEL'S MILITARY ACTION IN THE SINAI PENINSULA IS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE FRENCH-BRITISH ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

BEN-GURION REPLIED: "WE HAVE NOT ACTED AND WE SHALL NOT ACT AS AGENTS OF ANY FOREIGN POWER."

THE SIX WHO SENT THE CABLE TO THE PREMIER ARE SYDNEY SILVERMAN, ANTHONY GREENWOOD, IAN MIAKRDO, SIR LESLIE PLUMMER, MAURICE ORBACH AND ANTHONY WEDGWOOD BENN.

JoxxPES

A54
NIGHT LEAD PARATROOPS (360)
BY WEBB MCKINLEY

AT A BRITISH BASE ON CYPRUS, NOV. 5 (AP)- A SLIM YOUNG BRITISH OFFICER SURVEYED HIS DETACHMENT OF PARACHUTE TROOPERS BEFORE DAWN TODAY AND SMILED.

"THEY'RE GOOD BOYS," HE SAID. "I SHOULD SAY GOOD MEN."

BEFORE DUSK OF THIS D-DAY, THAT DETACHMENT AND OTHERS LIKE IT IN A BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION HAD MADE THEIR DROPS AND ESTABLISHED A FOOTHOLD FOR NEUTRALIZING EGYPTIAN DEFENSES ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL.

THEY TOOK OFF IN THE DARKNESS--STARTING AT 5:01 A.M.--IN BIG, PONDEROUS TWIN-ENGINE PLANES THAT SWIRLED DUST ALONG THE RUNWAYS. ALL WERE ALOFT BEFORE SUNUP, THUNDERING SOUTH ON THE 250-MILE FLIGHT TO BATTLE.

MOST OF THE BRITONS ARE REGULARS. ONLY 10 TO 15 PER CENT HAD BEEN IN COMBAT BEFORE--AGAINST THE REVOLUTIONARY EOKA UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS ON CYPRIS.

MANY OF THE FRENCH ARE VETERANS OF THE INDO CHINA WAR.

THE BRITONS WERE QUIET, OUTWARDLY CALM, FOR THIS BIGGEST BRITISH AIRBORNE OPERATION SINCE WORLD WAR II.

ONLY A MUSTACHED SERGEANT, STANISLAW TURKIEWICS, 30, SEEMED IN HIGH SPIRITS. HE IS A POLISH ARMY VETERAN OF FIGHTING IN ITALY. HE CARRIED A BOOK HE SAID HE PLANNED TO READ ON THE RIDE TO EGYPT.

"MUST HAVE SOMETHING TO DO," HE EXPLAINED.

FOUR-ENGINE HASTING BOMBERS CARRIED HEAVY DROP EQUIPMENT--JEEPS, GUNS AND OTHER GEAR.

A55

ABOUT SEVEN HOURS AFTER THE FIRST DROP, GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY HELD A NEWS BRIEFING.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF SAID THE PARACHUTISTS MET RESISTANCE FROM EGYPTIAN TANKS, MORTARS AND RECOIL-LESS GUNS, BUT HAD QUICKLY TAKEN OVER AREAS AROUND PORT SAID.

HE REPORTED BRITAIN'S THIRD PARACHUTE BATTALION SEIZED THE PORT SAID AIRFIELD AT THE SUEZ CANAL'S NORTHERN END AND FRENCH TROOPERS CAPTURED TWO BRIDGES SPANNING CANAL BACKWATERS SOUTH OF THE TOWN. HE SAID SOME CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED BY BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE BRITISH.

AN HOUR LATER, KEIGHTLY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AGAIN.

THE BATTLING HAD BEEN VERY TOUGH, HE SAID, BUT "WE ARE FIRMLY ESTABLISHED AND SETTING OFF" TOWARD THE ALLIED GOAL OF SECURING CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY. THE AIR SUPPORT OF THE GROUND FORCES, HE SAID, "HAS BEEN MAGNIFICENT."

IF EGYPT DOES NOT ASSENT TO OCCUPATION OF THE CANAL ZONE, HE SAID, "WE SHALL MAKE HER DO IT."

Z/SK/1535PES

30.24-9023

PERHAPS THE SHARPEST INDIRECT JAB WAS THIS COMMENT: "WE SEE THE FIVE PRINCIPLES (OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE) AS MERE WORDS WITHOUT MEANING TO SOME COUNTRIES WHO CLAIM THE RIGHT TO SOLVE THINGS BY MIGHT."

NEHRU AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SUBSCRIBED TO THESE FIVE PRINCIPLES IN JOINT STATEMENTS WHICH THE INDIANS INTERPRETED AS EVIDENCE OF THE KREMLIN'S GOOD INTENTIONS. THE FIVE PRINCIPLES ARE RESPECT FOR EACH COUNTRY'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND SOVEREIGNTY, NONAGGRESSION, NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS, EQUALITY AND MUTUAL BENEFIT, AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO REPRESENT EGYPT IN DEALINGS WITH BRITAIN. EGYPT MADE THE REQUEST AFTER BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH.

MR/RK732AES

1956

523 (100)

BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-ASIAN SOCIALIST LEADERS CALLED TODAY FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND HUNGARY.

THE SECOND CONGRESS OF THE ASIAN SOCIALIST CONFERENCE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION STRONGLY DISAPPROVING "THE ENCROACHMENT AND OCCUPATION BY ISRAELI TROOPS OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY" AND CONDEMNING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION. DELEGATES OF ISRAEL AND PAKISTAN ABSTAINED.

THEN THE CONFERENCE ADOPTED UNANIMOUUSLY ANOTHER RESOLUTION DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND SUPPORTING THE DEPOSED GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY IN ITS DESIRE, EXPRESSED LAST WEEK, TO PULL OUT OF THE WARSAW PACT AND MAKE HUNGARY A NEUTRAL.

HW507PES

A70
(230)

NEW DELHI, NOV. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY "SUPERIOR MIGHT" WAS BEING USED TO CRUSH FREEDOM MOVEMENTS IN HUNGARY AND EGYPT.

ADDRESSING THE OPENING SESSION OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF UNESCO (THE U.N. ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION), NEHRU ADDED "HUMAN DIGNITY IS BEING OUTRAGED" BY EVENTS IN THESE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE INDIAN LEADER DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA BY NAME BUT HIS WORDS DEFINITELY WERE A REBUKE TO MOSCOW AS WELL AS LONDON AND PARIS.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME NEHRU HAD VOICED ANY PUBLIC CRITICISM -- IMPLIED OR OTHERWISE -- OF RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY. HE HAS BEEN BITTERLY CRITICAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

A152

MIDDLE EAST BRIEFS (170)

HELSINKI, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TOLD U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY FINLAND WAS WILLING TO SEND AN INFANTRY COMPANY TO THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE REQUESTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAINTAIN ORDER IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

--DASH--

ONSRUD, NORWAY, NOV. 5 (AP)-NORWAY RUSHED TO PICK A RIFLE COMPANY FOR THE U.N. POLICE FORCE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY.

COL. PAAL FRISVOLD PICKED 190 MEN--ABOUT 100 VOLUNTEERS, THE REST

SELECTED BY DRAWING LOTS--FROM THE FORCES OF NORWAY'S STANDING BRIGADE SOUTH, TO GO TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS SOON AS THE UNITED NATIONS ISSUES ORDERS.

--DASH--

KARACHI, NOV. 5 (AP)-PAKISTAN HAS OFFERED A CONTINGENT OF PAKISTAN ARMED FORCES TO BE USED IN A U.N. POLICE FORCE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY.

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED TODAY BY THE AFGHANISTAN EMBASSY CONDEMNED WHAT IT CALLED "UNPROVOKED, UNWARRANTED AGGRESSION BY BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES AND BY THE SO-CALLED JEWISH STATE ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE ISRAELI SHIP ARTSA LEFT NAPLES TODAY WITH 800 JEWISH VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ISRAELI ARMY. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO INCLUDE 600 VOLUNTEERS WHO TRIED TO REACH HAIFA FROM MARSEILLE ABOARD AN ARGENTINE SHIP WHICH STOPPED AT NAPLES AND REFUSED TO TAKE THEM ANY FARTHER.

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 5 (AP)-ISRAEL'S 70-YEAR-OLD PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION WAS SICK AND CONFINED TO BED BEFORE HIS ARMY LAUNCHED ITS SINAI ATTACK LAST MONDAY.

HIS ILLNESS, A SEVERE COLD, WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT BEN-GURION PRESIDED AT A CABINET MEETING FROM HIS BED OCT. 28 WHEN THE DECISIN WAS TAKEN TO SEND TROOPS ACROSS THE EGYPTIAN BORDER INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA. HE IS EXPECTED TO APPEAR IN PARLIAMENT WEDNESDAY TO REPORT ON THE SINAI CAMPAIGN.

MJ1131AES

1956

A9WX

(680) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED HOPEFUL TODAY THAT HIS PERSONAL APPEAL TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WOULD EXERT A RESTRAINING INFLUENCE ON THE RE-IMPOSITION OF SOVIET TYRANNY IN HUNGARY.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FEARED, HOWEVER, THAT A REIGN OF TERROR, MARKED BY MASS ARRESTS AND BLOODY PURGES, WOULD FOLLOW RUSSIA'S RUTHLESS MILITARY SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S SHORT-LIVED BID FOR FREEDOM.

THOUGH THE HOPE OF EXERCISING ANY MAJOR RESTRAINT ON SOVIET CONDUCT WAS ADMITTEDLY SLIGHT, THEY SAID THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE AND PRACTICAL MUST BE DONE TO ACHIEVE THAT RESULT.

IN AN URGENT MESSAGE TO BULGANIN, WHICH HE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, EISENHOWER ASKED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND APPEALED FOR RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

THE MESSAGE WAS A MOVE IN AMERICAN EFFORTS TO MAKE THE BEST OF TWO BAD SITUATIONS WITH WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HERE WAS CONFRONTED IN THE FINAL HOURS BEFORE TUESDAY'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

THE OTHER PROBLEM WHICH OCCUPIED THE ANXIOUS ATTENTION OF EISENHOWER AND HIS CHIEF ADVISERS AT A LONG WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WAS THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS IT HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO GOING OVER "THE WAYS AND MEANS AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES" FOR TRYING TO OBTAIN FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY, HE AND HIS ADVISERS HAD ENGAGED IN "A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION" AND THE WORK GOING ON IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO RESTORE PEACE THERE.

THE ADMINISTRATION WAS REPORTED READY TO GIVE ALL SUPPORT NECESSARY TO THE PROPOSED CREATION OF A UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE TO MOVE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE INTEREST OF ESTABLISHING AND MAINTAINING PEACEFUL CONDITIONS.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED LAST NIGHT TO ESTABLISH SUCH A FORCE, IN A RESOLUTION WHICH SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED USE OF TROOPS FROM THE BIG POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD COOPERATIVE FULLY, AND WOULD FURNISH TRANSPORTATION, SUPPLIES, AN AIRLIFT AND SHIPPING FOR IT.

A10WX

INCLUSION OF TROOPS ONLY FROM THE SMALLER NATIONS COINCIDED WITH THE VIEW OF U.S. OFFICIALS THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD AVOID ANY QUESTION OF BIG POWER INTERVENTION IN THE AFFAIRS OF EGYPT OR OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, AND WOULD PROBABLY AVOID AN ISSUE WITH RUSSIA OVER SOVIET PARTICIPATION.

AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE POLICE FORCE PLAN ARISES PRIMARILY AS A MEANS OF EASING BRITAIN AND FRANCE OFF THEIR ANNOUNCED DETERMINATION TO SIEZE AND OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, WHICH OPPOSED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT FROM THE BEGINNING, IS MORE ANXIOUS THAN EVER TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THIS CONFLICT AND TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE IT HAS DONE TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

1956

THERE IS RESENTMENT AND DISMAY IN THE HIGH QUARTERS OF THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT THAT THE WEST SHOULD HAVE BEEN SO BADLY DIVIDED WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO SMASH THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM MOVEMENT WITH THE DEVASTATING FORCE OF ITS ARMORED LEGIONS.

HAD THE WEST BEEN UNITED, WITH A CLEAR RECORD OF AVOIDING THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE AGAINST SMALLER NATIONS, WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THAT IT COULD HAVE EXERTED MUCH GREATER MORAL AND POLITICAL PRESSURE ON THE SOVIET UNION IN THIS CRITICAL PERIOD IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THERE REMAINED A QUESTION WHAT CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED NOW TO DETER RUSSIAN MOVES IN HUNGARY.

BROADLY, THE AMERICAN PURPOSE IS TO TRY TO CREATE SUCH A PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION AGAINST THE SOVIETS THAT SOME OF THE AIMS FOR WHICH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE REVOLTED MAY BE WON.

ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO MOSCOW WAS TALKING ABOUT NEGOTIATING WITH THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ON THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF SOVIET FORCES WITHIN THEIR BORDERS. IT HAD DISPLAYED AN ALARMED BUT SLIGHTLY CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NEW LEADERSHIP DEVELOPING IN HUNGARY.

YESTERDAY'S EVENTS SHOWED THAT ATTITUDE HAS BEEN AT LEAST TEMPORARILY ABANDONED, BUT THERE REMAINED SOME HOPE THAT THE POST-STALIN POLICIES OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MAY AGAIN BECOME THE DOMINANT INFLUENCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

JA301AES

A191WX

EVACUATION (110)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH ONLY 268 AMERICANS IN THE MIDDLE EAST DANGER ZONE ARE "ESSENTIAL" TO UNITED STATES OPERATIONS THERE, A TOTAL OF 2,836 AMERICAN CITIZENS REMAIN THE AREA.

THE FOUR COUNTRIES ARE EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN AND SYRIA.

WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT URGENTLY ADVISED AMERICANS TO LEAVE THESE COUNTRIES MORE THAN A WEEK AGO THERE WERE 5,357 CITIZENS IN THE AREA. OF THESE 2,521 HAVE BEEN EVACUATED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY, AND THE REST HAVE APPARENTLY CHOSEN NOT TO LEAVE.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO REPORT OF INJURY TO ANY AMERICAN PERSON OR PROPERTY IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITOL OF CAIRO.

JA1217AES NM

B74 (Q) (150)

NEW YORK,NOV.5 (AP)-A COMMERCIAL AIRLINES PILOT WHO WITNESSED THE EARLY BRITISH-FRENCH BOMBINGS AROUND CAIRO SAID TODAY THE ATTACKS COMPLETELY WRECKED THREE AIRPORTS NEAR THE CITY.

CAPT. TOM COCKROFT, 48, A TRANS WORLD AIRLINES PILOT WHO FLED CAIRO WITH FOUR OTHER AIRLINE EMPLOYES AFTER THE RAIDS BEGAN, SAID MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND OIL REFINERIES AT THE CITY'S EDGE ALSO WERE HIT.

HE SAID THE PRECISION BOMBING HAD "TAKEN OUT COMPLETELY" THE ALMAZA MILITARY AIRPORT, DESTROYED THE CAIRO-WEST AIRPORT WHERE NEW RUSSIAN BOMBERS WERE REPORTEDLY KEPT, AND "CLOBBERED COMPLETELY" THE CAIRO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS TRIED TO USE ROADS AS AIRSTRIPS, BUT THESE TOO WERE KNOCKED OUT BY BOMBING AND STRAFING OPERATIONS.

COCKROFT, OF PORT WASHINGTON, N.Y. SAID HIS GROUP GOT OUT BY GOING TO ALEXANDRIA AND TAKING A SHIP TO ATHENS. HE SAID EGYPTIANS REMOVED 14 BRITISH AND 30 FRENCH CIVILIANS, INCLUDING SOME TWA EMPLOYES, AND DETAINED THEM.

ML/PD1133AES

B61 (180)

NEW YORK, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS MIGHT CAUSE WESTERN EUROPE TO CONSIDER BUYING OIL FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY RESEARCH FOUNDATIIN SAID TODAY.

IN A SPECIAL REPORT ON THE SOVIET OIL INDUSTRY, THE FOUNDATION STATED:

"THE CURRENT SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, WITH ITS ATTENDANT DANGER OF A MAJOR OIL SHORTAGE IN WESTERN EUROPE, COULD WELL MAKE SOME EUROPEAN NATIONS MORE INCLINED THAN BEFORE TO DEVELOP RUSSIA AND RUMANIA AS A SECONDARY OIL SUPPLY SOURCE."

JOHN H. LICHBLAU, RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR THE FOUNDATION, COMMENTED, HOWEVER, THAT SOVIET OIL PRODUCTION IS NOT ADEQUATE TO REPLACE MIDDLE EAST OIL IN ANY LARGE QUANTITY. FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, HE ADDED, SOVIET OIL COULD ONLY BE A SUPPLEMENTARY SOURCE OF SUPPLY.

"ONLY THE UNITED STATES HAS THE CAPAICITY SUBSTANTIALLY TO RELIEVE SHORTAGES OF MIDDLE EAST OIL IN EUROPE," LICHBLAU SAID.

THE FOUNDATION REPORTED THAT SOVIET PRODUCTION NOW RUNS AROUND 82 MILLION TONS A YEAR, OR ABOUT ONE-FIFTH THE PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

LICHBLAU ALSO SAID THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE WILLING TO PROVIDE OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE. IN THE PAST LITTLE RUSSIAN OIL HAS BEEN EXPORTED AND RUSSIAN FACILITIES FOR SHIPPING IT ARE VERY LIMITED, HE SAID.

JE755PES

30.24-9025

A202

THIRD NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

VIENNA, TUESDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED PECS RADIO THREATENED TODAY THAT ALL HUNGARIAN RESISTANCE GROUPS WOULD BE "ANNIHILATED" BY SOVIET TANK UNITS UNLESS THEY SURRENDER THEIR ARMS BY 8 A. M. (2 A.M. EST).

THE BROADCAST FROM THE CITY 105 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BUDAPEST PROMISED THAT ALL WHO HANDED IN THEIR GUNS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO "RETURN HOME UNHARMED."

THE ORDER, BROADCAST IN THE NAME OF "THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDER OF PECS AND COUNTY BARANYA," SAID THE ARMS SHOULD BE TURNED IN AT FRONTIER GUARD BARRACKS, TO THE AUXILIARY MILITARY COMMAND POSTS OF COUNTIES OR CITIES, OR TO POLICE PATROLS. IT ADDED:

"THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND EMPHATICALLY CALLS ON GROUPS STILL RESISTING IN THE MECSEK REGION AND ELSEWHERE TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS AT ONCE. OTHERWISE AS FROM 8 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING, THE SOVIET UNITS WILL DIRECT THE FIRE OF THEIR HEAVY ARMOR AGAINST THEM AND ANNIHILATE THEM."

ANOTHER ORDER WARNED ARMED GROUPS STILL FIGHTING IN THE KOMLO REGION THAT "THEIR RESISTANCE IS COMPLETELY USELESS."

UNLESS THEY SURRENDERED, THE BROADCAST SAID, "THE SOVIET FORCES WILL USE ALL THE MEANS AT THEIR DISPOSAL TO BREAK THEIR RESISTANCE AND ANNIHILATE THOSE WHO RESIST."

BUDAPEST RADIO DID NOT COME ON THE AIR DURING THE NIGHT. BUT A REBEL RADIO LAST NIGHT REPORTED FIERCE NEW FIGHTING WAS GOING ON INSIDE THE BATTERED CAPITAL.

THE RADIO, IDENTIFYING ITSELF AS "ROKA" (THE FOX), SAID "SEVERE FIGHTS ARE GOING ON IN BUDAPEST'S EIGHTH DISTRICT. THE RUSSIANS HAVE ENCIRCLED THE DISTRICT AND THE PEOPLE ARE DIGGING TRENCHES AND MAKING BARRICADES.

"RUSSIAN ARMY TRANSPORTS ARE ARRIVING IN BUDAPEST'S AIRFIELDS. THE NEPLIGET DISTRICT AND THE EAST RAILWAY STATION ARE CROWDED WITH RUSSIANS."

THE PART OF BUDAPEST DESCRIBED BY THE BROADCAST AS THE MAIN CENTER OF THE FIGHTING BETWEEN SOVIET TROOPS AND THE INSURGENTS INCLUDES THE MARIA TEREZIA BARRACKS, AN UNCONQUERED REBEL STRONGHOLD SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE REVOLT. IT IS IN THE SOUTHEAST SECTION OF THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

AS SO MANY OTHER REBEL RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE DONE, THE ROKA BROADCAST APPEALED FOR HELP AND PROMISED TO FIGHT TO THE LAST.

"THE SITUATION BECOMES MORE DIFFICULT BY THE HOUR," THE BROADCAST HEARD BY MONITORS HERE SAID. "ONLY MILITARY HELP WOULD SAVE US. THE ENTIRE HUNGARIAN NATION IS ASKING FOR HELP."

IN NEW YORK, ANOTHER EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS EXPECTED TUESDAY TO CONSIDER A REPORT ON HUNGARY FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

A NEW BATTLE WAS REPORTED SHAPING UP AT DUNAPENTELE, IN THE DANUBE VALLEY SOUTH OF BUDAPEST, AS SURVIVING REBELS APPEARED GENERALLY TO IGNORE A BROADCAST SOVIET ULTIMATUM DEMANDING SURRENDER BY 6 P.M. UNDER THREAT OF COURT-MARTIAL.

REMNANTS OF THE FREEDOMFIGHTERS, DECIMATED BY THE SOVIET ATTACKS SUNDAY WHICH PUT MOST OF THE COUNTRY AGAIN UNDER THE KREMLIN'S THUMB, FOUGHT ON IN ISOLATED ACTIONS.

DENIED THE MATERIAL HELP FOR WHICH THEY HAD BEGGED THE WEST, THEY WERE IN MOST CASES SO CUT OFF THAT NOT EVEN WESTERN WORDS OF SYMPATHY COULD REACH THEM.

"THEY HAVE STOOD THEIR GROUND WITH HONOR AGAINST THE RUSSIAN TROOPS," SAID REBEL RADIO RAKECZY IN PINPOINTING INDUSTRIAL CSEPEL ISLAND, IN THE DANUBE JUST SOUTH OF BUDAPEST; CHE CITY OF KECSKEMET, 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST; AND THE AREA OF LAKE BALATON, 56 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BUDAPEST, AS CENTERS OF CONTINUED FIGHTING.

BUT "THE SITUATION IS GROWING DESPERATE," IT SAID. "VERY LITTLE AMMUNITION IS LEFT." IT REPORTED SOME HOSPITALS WERE BURNING AND ASKED, IN A MESSAGE RELAYED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE IN MUNICH, FOR HELP FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN SWITZERLAND.

"SOME RUSSIAN UNITS MARCHING ON THE CAPITAL HAVE BEEN ENCIRCLED BY US," SAID RADIO RAKOCZY. "IN MANY PLACES THEY HAVE BUILT BARRICADES ALONG THE ROAD. DESPERATE FIGHTING IS GOING ON."

WHEREABOUTS OF THE STATION, PERHAPS A PORTABLE TRANSMITTER, WAS UNKNOWN TO WESTERN LISTENERS. RAKOCZY WAS A PATRIOT WHO FOUGHT FOR HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FROM THE HAPSBURGS.

A22

AT DUSK THE STATION CAME ON THE AIR AGAIN:

"HERE IS RADIO RAKOCZY SPEAKING. ACCORDING TO COURIERS, THE RUSSIAN TROOPS AT DUNADOLDVAR ARE PREPARING AN ATTACK ON DUNAPENTELE. ARMORED FORMATIONS ARE APPROACHING DUNAPENTELE FROM SZEKESFEHERVAR, BUDAPEST AND DUNAFOLDVAR. "WE REQUEST URGENT HELP FOR IMPERILED DUNAPENTELE!"

A RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED STATION AT PECS, THREATENING DEATH ON THE SPOT TO ANY HUNGARIAN WHO MOLESTED A SOVIET SOLDIER, SAID REBELS WERE STILL FIGHTING LATE TODAY FOR THE URANIUM MINES OF MECZEK, NOT FAR FROM THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

IT PUT OUT THIS LIMITED BIT OF INFORMATION ONLY TO DEMAND THE SURRENDER OF ARMS AND WARN THE PEOPLE THEREABOUTS NOT TO AID OR HIDE THOSE COMBANTANTS.

RADIO BUDAPEST, THE MOUTHPIECE OF PUPPET PREMIER JANOS KADAR AFTER A FEW DAYS UNDER ANTI-SOVIET CONTROL, BROADCAST A LOT OF HUNGARIAN DANCE MUSIC BETWEEN OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENTS.

THE BULLETINS IT CARRIED SOUGHT TO WIN OVER THE HUNGARIANS WITH PROMISES OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS, PATTERNED ON THE POPULAR PLEDGES OF IMRE NAGY, THE NATIONALIST COMMUNIST PREMIER THE RUSSIANS DEPOSED SUNDAY.

"FIRST IT IS NECESSARY TO RESTORE ORDER," THE STATION SAID. "THE SOVIET TROOPS WILL BE WITHDRAWN ONLY AFTER ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED."

THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO HUNGARIAN OFFICERS AND MEN TO HELP CRUSH THE HOLDOUTS, THEIR COMRADES-IN-ARMS OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.

THE BULK OF THE COUNTRYSIDE WAS OBVIOUSLY IN RUSSIAN HANDS.

ROBERT A.CLARK, A U.S. DIPLOMAT WHO LED 22 AMERICANS FROM HUNGARY TO AUSTRIA TODAY, SAID THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER THE CITY OF MAGYAROVAR, 15 MILES FROM THE BORDER, WITHOUT A FIGHT. THE RUSSIANS ARE IN COMMAND THERE, HE SAID, AND THE AREA IS COMPLETELY QUIET. THE AMERICANS, FINALLY RELEASED AFTER BEING DETAINED ABOUT 48 HOURS AT MAGYAROVAR, SAW ONLY TWO RUSSIAN TANKS AND A FEW SOLDIERS ON THEIR DRIVE TO THE BORDER.

1956

A23

HOWEVER, A GROUP OF 108 REBELS STILL HELD A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF HUNGARIAN SOIL ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER FROM NICKELSDORD. WITH THREE RUSSIAN TANKS LINED UP 300 YARDS AWAY, THEY DUG IN TO FIGHT IF ATTACKED.

THEIR COMMANDER, A 57-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN ARMY COLONEL, SAID: "WE ARE GOING TO FIGHT TO THE LAST MAN WITH OUR BACKS ON THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER DESPITE THE FACT WE KNOW EVERYTHING IS LOST."

OUTSIDE RADIO BUDAPEST'S BROADCASTS, NEWS WAS LACKING FROM THE CAPITAL. MORE THAN 100 WESTERN NEWSMEN, CAUGHT IN BUDAPEST BY THE RUSSIAN ATTACKS SUNDAY, WERE STILL IN LEGATIONS AND EMBASSIES THERE AND UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. THERE WERE NO TELEPHONE OR TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATIONS WITH HUNGARY FROM THE WEST.

IN MANY PARTS OF THE WEST THERE WERE ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS AND ORAL MANIFESTATIONS OF SUPPORT FOR THE HUNGARIANS.

IT WAS TAKEN FOR GRANTED MOSCOW WOULD IGNORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DEMAND THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS BE ORDERED TO CEASE THEIR ATTACKS.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, HANDED AN URGENT MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS AND FREE HUNGARIAN ELECTIONS, CAME BACK WITH A PROPOSAL THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--THE TWO GREAT H-BOMB POWERS---JOIN FORCES UNDER THE U.N. TO END THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT. HE DIDN'T MENTION HUNGARY.

IN LONDON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S CAMPAIGN TO BEAT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AS A REVERSION TO STALINISM. HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE THOUGHT IT DOUBTFUL JOSEF CARDINAL MINDZENTY, THE LONG-IMPRISONED ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE NOW A REFUGEE AT THE U.S.LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, WOULD BE SAFE UNDER THE NEW REGIME.

IN WASHINGTON, SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SUGGESTED THAT IF OTHER MEASURES FAIL A VOLUNTEER "CRUSADE-FOR-FREEDOM" FORCE SIMILAR TO THE FLYING TIGERS OF THE CHINA WAR MIGHT BE SET UP UNOFFICIALLY "TO GIVE EFFECTIVE AID TO THE EMBATTLED PEOPLE OF HUNGARY."

BUT A FEMININE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NAGY REGIME, WHO WAS VISITING VIENNA WHEN THE RUSSIANS STRUCK, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK WITH A REQUEST FOR MORAL SUPPORT, NOT MILITARY AID. SHE IS CARRYING HER PLEAS TO THE U.N.

"I DON'T WANT MILITARY ASSISTANCE," SAID MISS ANNA KETHLY, 66, A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LEADER WHO WAS A MINISTER IN NAGY'S LAST GOVERNMENT. "I WANT NO MORE BLOODSHED. I HAVE SEEN SO MUCH DURING THE PAST 10 DAYS."

SK345PES

1956

A133

(380)

AMERICAN CONVOY

VIENNA, NOV. 5 (AP)-ROBERT A. CLARK, ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER OF THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WHO LED 22 AMERICANS TO AUSTRIA TODAY, SAID "IT IS COMPLETELY QUIET IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE."

THE AMERICANS SAW ONLY TWO RUSSIAN TANKS AND A FEW SOLDIERS ON THE 15-MILE STRETCH FROM MAGYAROVAR--WHERE THEY SPENT THE LAST TWO NIGHTS --TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

CLARK SAID THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER MAGYAROVAR WITHOUT A FIGHT AND THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THEY ARE IN COMPLETE COMMAND THERE.

HE RELATED THAT THE AMERICANS WERE MENACED BY RUSSIAN TANKS AND MACHINE GUNS BEFORE THEY WERE ALLOWED TO LEAVE HUNGARY.

AN INTERNATIONAL CONVOY MADE UP OF CITIZENS OF SEVEN NATIONS--MOSTLY RED CROSS OFFICIALS, DIPLOMATS AND JOURNALISTS--HAD GATHERED IN MAGYAROVAR. IT WAS PERMITTED TO CROSS TO AUSTRIA ONLY AFTER HIGH-LEVEL AMERICAN PROTESTS AT ITS DETENTION.

"THE PURPOSE OF OUR TRIP TO VIENNA WAS TO BRING AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM BUDAPEST TO AUSTRIA," CLARK SAID.

"WE MEN EXPECT TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"WE LEFT BUDAPEST FOR THE FIRST TIME FRIDAY. OUR CONVOY COMPRISED SIX CARS WITH APPROXIMATELY 20 TO 25 AMERICANS, MOSTLY DIPLOMATS.

"NEAR MAGYAROVAR, A SOVIET TANK STOPPED US AND WE WERE TOLD TO GO BACK TO BUDAPEST. THERE, WE CALLED THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND INQUIRED WHY WE WERE STOPPED. 'WE CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY THEY DID NOT LET YOU PROCEED', AN OFFICIAL THERE SAID.

"BECAUSE OF THIS SOVIET REPLY, WE TOOK OFF AGAIN SATURDAY MORNING IN FOUR CARS WITH ABOUT 22 AMERICANS. AGAIN WE WERE STOPPED, THIS TIME ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM THE BORDER.

"WE ARGUED WITH THEM, SHOWING THEM OUR PAPERS AND INSISTING THAT WE BE ALLOWED TO CROSS OVER TO AUSTRIA.

"FINALLY, THE SOVIETS GOT IMPATIENT AND POINTED A MACHINE GUN AT US. WE WENT BACK TO MAGYAROVAR.

"THERE WE CALLED THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND ASKED THEM TO INTERCEDE FOR US. WE PASSED THE NIGHT AT THE MAGAYAROVAR HIGH SCHOOL. HEADQUARTERS OF SOVIET TROOPS WAS OPPOSITE IN THE TOWN HALL.

"ON SUNDAY, WE WERE COMPLETELY CUT OFF FROM COMMUNICATIONS WITH BUDAPEST OR ANYWHERE ELSE.

"AT 4 P.M. WE SENT OFFICIALS OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS TO THE RUSSIANS TO PRESENT A LETTER.

"THE LETTER SAID AMERICANS, SWEDES, GERMANS, FRENCH, ITALIANS AND DUTCH WERE STOPPED FROM PROCEEDING TO AUSTRIA. WE ALSO REFERRED TO THE AMERICAN PROTEST IN WASHINGTON.

"THE SWEDES CAME BACK, BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RESULT.

"THIS MORNING, THEY TOLD US WE COULD LEAVE. A LONG CONVOY OF APPROXIMATELY 30 CARS LED BY A RUSSIAN ARMORED CAR MOVED TOWARD THE NEARBY BORDER. AFTER A BRIEF PAUSE AT THE BORDER, WE CROSSED OVER AND WERE IN AUSTRIA."

THE AMERICANS ARE PETER SPRAGUE, A STUDENT OF WILLIAMS, MASS.; THE REV. JOSEPH KENNEDY, A TOURIST WHOSE HOME ADDRESS WAS NOT DETERMINED; AND THE FOLLOWING U.S. LEGATION STAFF MEMBERS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS:

MRS. A. NYERGES AND TWO CHILDREN, SOUTH BEND, IND.
MR. AND MRS. ROBERT A. CLARK AND THREE CHILDREN.
CAPT. THOMAS GLEASON, FOREIGN SERVICE, NO ESTABLISHED ADDRESS.
MR. AND MRS. DANIEL SPEECHER AND TWO CHILDREN.
MR. AND MRS. J.T. ROGERS OF HARTSVILLE, S.C. AND COLUMBIA, S.C., RESPECTIVELY, AND FOUR CHILDREN.
MARTHA CARBONE, ZAKIMA, WASH.
MRS. B.K. MECKER, KANSAS CITY, MO.

MJ1214PES

1956

340 (Q) -17-

~~PRECEDE VIENNA DAY (150)~~

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THAT IF DESPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY IS STILL ALIVE "HE HAS MOST CERTAINLY BEEN TAKEN CAPTIVE BY THE RUSSIANS."

NAGY, A NATIONALIST COMMUNIST WHO TRIED TO MAKE HUNGARY A NEUTRAL

30.24-9027

COUNTRY FREE OF SOVIET DOMINATION, WAS TOPPLED EARLY SUNDAY BY THE SUDDEN HEAVY ATTACK OF SOVIET ARMOR AND TROOPS THROUGHOUT HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES REPLACED NAGY WITH JANOS KADAR AND A PUPPET CABINET.

RED RADIOS ANNOUNCED NAGY HAD BEEN CAPTURED. REBEL RADIOS SUNDAY SAID HE WAS IN A SAFE PLACE.

ACCORDING TO THE BEST INFORMATION HERE, THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE WHISKED ERNOE GEROE OFF TO THE SOVIET CRIMEA. GEROE WAS REPLACED AS HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS BY KADAR ONLY LAST WEEK AS ONE STEP AIMED AT MEETING REBEL OBJECTIONS TO THE MOSCOW COMPLEXION OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE INFORMATION HERE DISPUTED ONE RUMOR IN VIENNA THAT GEROE HAD BEEN SLAIN.

PD617PES

1956

A27
(740)
HUNGARIAN REFUGEES

BY PETER HOFFER

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 5 (AP)--AUSTRIA'S 150-MILE-LONG BORDER WITH HUNGARY IS ALIVE WITH REFUGEES.

THE HEROIC, HEARTBROKEN FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND THEIR LOVED ONES, FLEEING THE RENEWED COMMUNIST-SOVIET OPPRESSION OF THEIR HOMELAND, CROSSED INTO THIS COUNTRY WND TO FREEDOM BY THE THOUSANDS.

THEY WERE VERY WELCOME HERE--ALL OF THEM.

STANDING AT THE BORDER POINT AT SCHATTENDORF, BURGENLAND, (ABOUT 35 MILES SOUTH-EAST OF VIENNA), I WAITED LAST NIGHT WITH THREE AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE FOR DARKNESS TO FALL.

SUDDENLY, OUT OF A DRIZZLE WHICH SOMETIMES TURNED TO SNOW, THE TRAGIC STREAM OF HUMANITY CAME STUMBLING INTO OUR MIDST.

"AUSTRIA?" THE FUGITIVES PANTED WHEN THE POLICE SHONE ELECTRIC TORCHES INTO THEIR DRAWN, TERROR-STRICKEN FACES.

"JA, JA, SIE SIND IN OESTERREICH (YOU ARE IN AUSTRIA)," ANSWERED THE GRAY-CLAD POLICE AGAIN AND AGAIN.

MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WEPT WITH EMOTION. SOME KNELT TO KISS THE WET EARTH. SOME HUGGED AND EMBRACED THE POLICE, WHO GENTLY MOTIONED THEM ON TO WAITING BUSES IN THE BACKGROUND.

THROUGHOUT SUNDAY AT NUMEROUS BORDER VILLAGES THE SWELLING TIDE FLOWED INTO AUSTRIA. IT QUICKENED AS THE NEWS SPREAD THAT THE SOVIETS WERE MOVING IN FROM EAST, NORTH AND SOUTH TO CUT OFF THE FLEEING MASSES -- THE PEOPLE WHOSE HEROIC FIGHT AGAINST THE TERROR OF RED RULE INSPIRED THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD, BUT WHOSE BURNING, SUNKEN EYES AND PARCHED LIPS NOW WERE ACCUSING THIS SAME FREE WORLD OF HAVING DESERTED THEM IN THE HOUR OF MOST DESPERATE NEED.

"WHERE IS NATO? WHERE ARE THE AMERICANS? THE BRITISH? THE FRENCH? WE LISTENED TO YOUR RADIOS. WE BELIEVED IN FREEDOM. THERE IS NO TIME NOW FOR CONFERENCES AND DISCUSSION. GIVE US ARMS. SEND THE BOMBERS. CRUSH THE SOVIET TERROR WHICH IS ABOUT TO END OUR HARD-WON LIBERTY."

DURING THE AFTERNOON NEARLY ALL THE FRONTIER, WHICH HAD BEEN IN THE HANDS OF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS FOR NEARLY A WEEK, WAS REOCCUPIED PARTLY BY SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS AND PARTLY BY COMPANIES OF "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" ACTING ON "HIGHER ORDERS."

I WATCHED THE "IRON CURTAIN" FALL AGAIN AT SCHATTENDORF AT ABOUT 2 P.M.

A TRUCK WITH ABOUT 30 HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS IN THEIR SOVIET-TYPE UNIFORMS, BUT WEARING THE RED-WHITE-GREEN ARMBANDS OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS, DROVE UP. THEY IMMEDIATELY HALTED THE STRUGGLING LINE OF REFUGEES, SENDING THOSE BACK WHO HAD NOT YET REACHED THE RED-WHITE-RED AUSTRIAN FLAGS OF FREEDOM.

MANY FAMILIES WERE TORN APART. SOME PEOPLE HAD GONE AHEAD AND WAITED DESPERATELY FOR THEIR LOVED ONES TO CATCH UP. MANY WAITED IN VAIN.

THE AUSTRIAN POLICE PREDICTED THAT NIGHT AND DARKNESS WOULD BRING ON A NEW STREAM. IT DID.

AT SCHATTENDORF SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS, CARRYING THEIR MOST PRECIOUS BELONGINGS, WERE GRANTED ASYLUM BEFORE MIDNIGHT. THEY SAID THE HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS LET THEM CROSS OVER INTO AUSTRIA AS SOON AS DUSK FELL.

MANY HUNDREDS OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND BORDER GUARDS WERE THEMSELVES AMONG THE REFUGEEES. WEARING UNIFORMS AND CARRYING THEIR GUNS, THEY CAME ON, FREQUENTLY WITH THEIR FAMILIES AND DEPENDENTS. AFTER GIVING UP THEIR WEAPONS, THEY CONTINUED ON TO ONE OF ABOUT A DOZEN REFUGEE CENTERS SET UP FURTHER INLAND BY THE AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

THOUSANDS OF HOSPITABLE AUSTRIANS, GLAD TO LEND A HAND IN AIDING THE HEROIC HUNGARIANS, TURNED UP AT THE BORDER WITH CARS AND TAXIS TO TAKE FUGITIVES TO THEIR HOMES.

AT KLINGENBACH, A MAJOR CROSSING POINT NORTH OF SCHATTENDORF, I WITNESSED ALMOST INDESCRIBABLE SCENES OF TRAGEDY, FEAR AND HOPE AS SEVERAL THOUSAND HUNGARIANS POURED OVER THE OPEN BORDER. EVEN THE HARDENED AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE, WHO HAVE SEEN MANY EVENTS OF UNTOLD HUMAN DESTINY FACING THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, WERE MOVED TO TEARS BY THE EXODUS.

THERE WAS NO LOUD LAMENTING OR NERVOUS CRIES OF DISTRESS FROM THE FLEEING CROWDS. THE PEOPLE WALKED UPRIGHT, SILENT OR WITH TEARS STREAMING DOWN THEIR FACES PAST THE OPEN BORDER BARRIERS. THERE WERE MANY GOODBYES, AS YOUNG MEN LEFT THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN IN THE HANDS OF THE RED CROSS AND THEN TURNED BACK TO CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE FOR THEIR HOMELAND.

THERE WERE WEATHERBEATEN, HARD-WORKING HUNGARIAN FARMERS DRIVING THEIR HORSE-DRAWN CARTS PILED HIGH WITH HOUSEHOLD GOODS, THEIR WIVES IN COLORED SCARVES AND CHILDREN WITH WIDE EYES WATCHING THE MOTIONS OF THE AUSTRIAN POLICE.

THERE WERE UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, BEARING SUITCASES FILLED WITH BOOKS AND PAPERS ON SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, MORE VALUABLE TO THEM THAN ANYTHING ELSE IN THE WORLD. THERE WERE FARMHANDS WITH NOTHING BUT THE CLOTHES ON THEIR BACK.

POLITICIANS CAME AND FACTORY WORKERS. ENGINEERS AND PRIESTS. IT WAS A CONCOURSE OF THE HOPELESS, THE DESPERATE, THE AFRIAD AND THE COURAGEOUS.

RC/JL410AES

1956

A100 440

HUNGARY INTERPRETIVE

BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY

LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-AFTER HUNGARY, THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN CAN NEVER FEEL SAFE AGAIN.

WHEREVER THEY TURN, THEY MUST FEAR THE THREAT THAT MILLIONS OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS WILL REBEL AGAINST THEIR TYRANNY.

TODAY HUNGARY. PERHAPS TOMORROW ROMANIA, THEN EZECHOSLOVAKIA, THEN EAST GERMANY. POLAND. ALBANIA AND EVEN BULGARIA.

THE BLOODTHIRSTY REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WAS THE ACT OF MEN TERRIFIED BY THE THOUGHT OF THE DOWNFALL OF THEIR EMPIRE.

FOR THE FIRST SHOT FIRED BY THE BUDAPEST REBELS DESTROYED THE MYTH OF COMMUNIST-WORLD SOLIDARITY.

IT WROTE AN END TO THE NOTION THAT RUSSIA HAS AN ELABORATE SYSTEM OF "FRIENDLY" BUFFER STATES CONSTRUCTED BY STALIN AT THE POINT OF A BAYONET TO SAFEGUARD SOVIET BORDERS.

SOVIET FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICY HAD BEEN BASED ON THIS STRUCTURE.

THE KREMLIN HAD POURED ARMS AND EQUIPMENT INTO THE SATELLITES TO BUILD UP THEIR ARMIES. RUSSIAN OFFICERS HAD TRAINED THEM AND IN MANY CASES LED THEM.

COMMUNIST BOSSES HAD CAREFULLY PURGED THEIR ARMIES OF SUSPECTED "SUBVERSIVE" ELEMENTS. THEY HANDED OVER RESPONSIBILITY ONLY TO HANDPICKED MEN AFTER LONG PERIODS OF COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION.

YET IN THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING THE ARMY DEFECTED, JOINED FORCES WITH THE REBELS AND ARMED THEM.

THE REBELLION BROUGHT HOME TO SOVIET MILITARY MEN ONE IMPORTANT POINT: SATELLITES COULD HARDLY BE TRUSTED IN A WAR.

APPARENTLY IN FEAR AND DESPERATION, SEEING THEIR MILITARY ALLIANCES DISAPPEARING, SOVIET LEADERS GAVE THE SIGNAL FOR THE BLOODY REPRESSION.

THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION ALSO SHOOK THE SOVIET THEORY THAT GOOD AND FAITHFUL COMMUNISTS CAN BE CREATED BY CONSTANT INDOCTRINATION AND EDUCATION.

FOR 10 YEARS AND MORE, HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED SCHOOLS HAD TRIED TO INSTILL IN THE NATION'S YOUTH THE BENEFITS OF COMMUNISM.

ONLY YOUTHS OF "WORKING CLASS" BACKGROUNDS HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO ATTEND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION. THEY HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO CONSTANT LECTURES, COMMUNIST EXAMINATIONS, AND CAREFUL SCREENINGS.

THEY WERE THE GENERATION ON WHOM THE RED BOSSES PINNED THEIR PLANS FOR CONTINUED COMMUNIST SWAY.

YET WHEN THE FIRST FLAME OF FREEDOM BURST IN HUNGARY, IT WAS THESE SAME STUDENTS, TRAINED AND INDOCTRINATED IN COMMUNISM SINCE YOUTH, WHO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE REBELLION.

A101

THE KREMLIN IS NOW FACED WITH THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO ACT IF "FREEDOM REBELLIONS" BREAK OUT IN THE OTHER SATELLITE STATES.

IT CAN CRUSH THEM AS IT HAS DONE THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING OR IT CAN TRY TO USE THEM FOR ITS OWN BENEFIT AS IT DID--IN PART--IN PLAND, WHERE IT BOWED TO DEMANDS FOR MORE INDEPENDENCE.

MORE BLOODY REPRISALS MIGHT RESULT IN A SETBACK IN SOVIET EFFORTS TO WIN OVER THE NEUTRALIST NATIONS OF THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA, WHERE STRONG ARM TACTICS WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A RETURN TO THE IRON RULE OF STALIN.

IN ANY EVENT A WHOLESALE REAPPRAISAL OF COMMUNIST TACTICS AND DOCTRINE SEEMS TO BE THE IMMEDIATE ORDER OF THE DAY FOR THE SOVIET RULERS.

WD922AES

1956

A52
HUNGARIAN
LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY "WE SHALL BE VERY READY TO SEE AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE INTRODUCED INTO HUNGARY." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
AIDES SAID LATER LLOYD MADE THE STATEMENT IN PASSING DURING AN EXCHANGE OF QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ON THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS AND HE DID NOT INTEND TO LAY DOWN ANY FORMAL BRITISH POLICY.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY THE IDEA OF SENDING AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO HUNGARY WAS "VERY UNREALISTIC."
AS525PES

A5WX
LABOR-HUNGARY (150)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY TODAY PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES LEAD A FREE WORLD ECONOMIC BOYCOTT ON RUSSIA FOR THE "COMMUNIST BUTCHERY OF THE HUNGARIAN NATION."
MEANY ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A TELEGRAM TO "URGE EVERY COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN TO SEVER ALL CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC, TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP AND FORTHWITH TO DISCONTINUE THE EXCHANGE OF ANY SUCH DELEGATIONS WITH THE USSR."
AN AFL-CIO SPOKESMAN SAID MEANY WAS PROPOSING A COMPLETE ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF RUSSIA.
MEANY ASKED EISENHOWER ALSO TO:
"ENERGETICALLY BLOCK EVERY EFFORT OF MOSCOW TO SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE VENAL PUPPET REGIME IT HAS IMPOSED BY BRUTE FORCE ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."
MEANY'S MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT SAID "FREE LABOR AND FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD CANNOT KEEP SILENT ABOUT THIS COMMUNIST BUTCHERY OF THE HUNGARIAN NATION."
GG221PES

A1L (250)
NEW YORK, NOV. 5 (AP)-A WOMAN CABINET MEMBER OF THE DEPOSED IMRE NAGY HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH A REQUEST FOR U.S. MORAL SUPPORT--BUT NOT MILITARY AID--FOR HUNGARY.
"I DON'T WANT MILITARY ASSISTANCE," SAID MISS. ANNA KETHLY. "I WANT NO MORE BLOODSHED. I HAVE SEEN SO MUCH DURING THE PAST 10 DAYS."
MISS KETHLY, LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FLEW HERE FROM VIENNA TO PLEAD THE CAUSE OF HER COUNTRY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE MUST HAVE HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE US MORAL SUPPORT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.
THE GRAY-HAIRED MISS KETHLY, CLAD IN BLUE DRESS, GRAY SWEATER, AND BLACK COAT AND HAT, SAID SHE BELIEVED SHE WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT NOW "ON FREE SOIL."
MISS KETHLY HAD TRAVELLED TO VIENNA LAST WEEK TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL. SHE SAID SHE RETURNED BRIEFLY TO HUNGARY YESTERDAY TO CONFER WITH "FREEDOM FIGHTERS," THEN WENT BACK TO VIENNA.
SPEAKING IN HUNGARIAN, THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, SHE SAID THE YOUTH OF HUNGARY WAGED THE RECENT REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION.
"THE YOUNG WORKERS AND THE YOUNG STUDENTS--THEY ARE THE TRUE HEROES OF THESE DAYS," SHE SAID.
SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY HAD BEEN KILLED DURING THE FIGHTING.
SHE EXPRESSED HOPE THE "SPIRIT OF THE YOUTH WILL HELP HUNGARY EVENTUALLY GET HER FREEDOM."
MISS KETHLY LEFT THE AIRPORT TO VISIT MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER AND GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN.
SHE WILL CONFER ALSO WITH UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.
MJ1029AES

B19
NEW YORK, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE RT. REV. MSGR. BELA VARGA, PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, URGED THE FREE WORLD TODAY NOT TO RECOGNIZE "THE NEW PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY, CREATED AND IMPOSED BY SOVIET ARMS ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."
HE SAID IT WAS "TOO LATE" TO SEND ARMS OPENLY TO THE HUNGARIAN "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" BUT ADDED "THERE ARE ALWAYS WAYS TO SUPPLY HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS."
THE MONSIGNOR PROPOSED THAT THE FREE WORLD ORGANIZE AND AIRLIFT TO SUPPLY THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS WITH FOOD AND MEDICINE.
"IF THE RUSSIAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT REFUSES THIS FOOD, IT WILL GIVE THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS MORE COURAGE TO RESIST AND WILL BE AN EXAMPLE TO THE WORLD OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT'S CALLOUSNESS," HE SAID. "IF THEY ACCEPT, IT WILL HELP THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."
VS346PED

-17-
(240)
NEW YORK, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES SAID TODAY MANKIND WILL FIND NO REST "UNLESS POWERFUL NATIONS REMOVE THE YOKE" WHICH NOW PREVENTS OTHER NATIONS FROM FEELY DETERMINING THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE.
THE COUNCIL, WHICH REPRESENTS 165 PROTESTANT AND ORTHODOX DENOMINATIONS IN 48 COUNTRIES, SAID "CHRISTIANS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED AND SORROW-STRICKEN AT THE TRAGIC REVERSAL" IN HUNGARY'S BID FOR FREEDOM.
IN A 200-WORD SPECIAL MESSAGE, THE COUNCIL'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID "CHRISTIANS MUST STAND TOGETHER WITH ALL WHO, IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM, SUFFER PAIN AND TRIAL."
THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY DR. FRANKLIN CLARK FRY, CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA; ERNEST A. PAYNE, COMMITTEE VICE CHAIRMAN, AND DR. W. A. VISSER'T HOOFT, COUNCIL GENERAL SECRETARY.
BOTH DRS. FRY AND VISSER'T HOOFT HAD BEEN AMONG THE CHURCHMEN INSTRUMENTAL IN NEGOTIATING THE RECENT EXONERATION IN HUNGARY OF BISHOP LAJOS ORDASS, FROM A COMMUNIST CONVICTION, AND HIS RESTORATION TO CHURCH RANK.
IN THE MESSAGE, THE COUNCIL SAID "OUR UNITY IN THIS FELLOWSHIP WILL REMAIN UNBROKEN WHATEVER HAPPENS" IN HUNGARY, "AND WILL ALSO FIND EXPRESSION IN PRAYER FOR THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY IN THEIR HOUR OF TRIAL..."
THE MESSAGE, REFERRING TO STATEMENTS APPROVED AT THE COUNCIL'S WORLD-WIDE ASSEMBLY IN EVANSTON, ILL., IN 1954, SAID:
"FEAR AND SUSPICION CANNOT BE REPLACED BY RESPECT AND TRUST UNLESS POWERFUL NATIONS REMOVE THE YOKE WHICH NOW PREVENTS OTHER NATIONS AND PEOPLES FROM FREELY DETERMINING THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT AND FORM OF SOCIETY."
PD625PES

B93PG

PITTSBURGH, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STEELWORKERS TODAY CONTRIBUTED $25,000 TO ASSIST WORKERS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY IN THEIR BATTLE "FOR FREEDOM FROM THE COMMUNIST YOKE."

DAVID J. MCDONALD, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION, ANNOUNCED THE USW'S CONTRIBUTION IN A TELEGRAM TO GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL FREE LABOR FUND OF THE LABOR ORGANIZATION.

PS1116PES NM

B30DC Q (CO W)

IOWA

LEON, IOWA, NOV. 5-(AP)-THE PRESENT PLIGHT OF HUNGARY RECALLS THE TIME LONG AGO WHEN IOWA SERVED AS A HAVEN FOR REFUGEES FROM THAT NATION.

TWO HUNGARIAN NAMES FROM THAT PERIOD SURVIVE TODAY ON THE MAP OF IOWA. KOSSUTH COUNTY WAS NAMED FOR LOUIS KOSSUTH, FAMED HUNGARIAN PATRIOT. AND "NEW BUDA" IS A TOWNSHIP IN DECATUR COUNTY WHERE THE HUNGARIANS SETTLED.

A CENTURY AND MORE AGO, HUNGARY WAS UNDER AUSTRIAN RULE. THE HUNGARIANS REVOLTED IN 1848 AND SET UP A REPUBLIC, WITH KOSSUTH AS PRESIDENT. THE REVOLT WAS SQUELCHED AND MANY NOTED HUNGARIANS FLED TO AMERICA.

PRESIDENT ZACHARY TAYLOR SUGGESTED THAT THEY SETTLE IN IOWA. THE REFUGEES CAME TO DECATUR COUNTY IN 1850 AND ESTABLISHED THE TOWN OF "NEW BUDA" ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF HERE NEAR THE MISSOURI BORDER.

THE HUNGARIANS HOPED TO ESTABLISH A GRAPE-GROWING CIVILIZATION ON THE IOWA PRAIRIE. THEY FOUND, HOWEVER, THAT THE WINTERS WERE TOO SEVERE FOR THE TYPES OF GRAPES THEN BEING CULTIVATED. "NEW BUDA" DID NOT PROSPER AND FINALLY VANISHED.

THE NAMES OF HUNGARIANS WHO REMAINED IN DECATUR COUNTY SURVIVE IN FAMILIES TO THIS DAY. STEPHEN DOBOZY IS A FARMER WHO OWNS SOME OF THE LAND ON WHICH "NEW BUDA" WAS LOCATED.

THE ORIGINAL SETTLERS INCLUDED FRANCIS VARGA, WHO LATER BECAME DECATUR COUNTY TREASURER. HIS SON, STEPHEN, WAS AN ATTORNEY HERE UNTIL HIS DEATH IN 1940. HIS WIDOW, LENA, STILL LIVES HERE.

KOSSUTH NEVER CAME TO IOWA ALTHOUGH HE TOURED AMERICA PLEADING FOR HELP FOR HIS BELOVED HUNGARY. KOSSUTH COUNTY, MANY MILES NORTH OF HERE ON THE MINNESOTA BORDER, WAS NAMED BY AN ACT OF THE IOWA LEGISLATURE. APPARENTLY NO HUNGARIANS S[illegible]LED THERE, HOWEVER.

WD548ACS NM

B44KA

(120)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 5 (AP)-A PERSONAL AIDE TO JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY SAID YESTERDAY HE SPOKE WITH THE HUNGARIAN PRELATE BY TRANSOCEAN TELEPHONE JUST A FEW HOURS BEFORE HIS FLIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST.

THE CARDINAL TOLD THE REV. JOSEPH JASZOVSKY: "WE NEED FOOD AND WE NEED HELP AND FREEDOM."

FATHER JASZOVSZKY, WHO ESCAPED FROM THE RUSSIANS HIMSELF, DESCRIBED THE TELEPHONE CONVERSATION IN A SERMON AT SACRED HEART CATHOLIC CHURCH WHERE HE IS AN ASSISTANT PASTOR.

"I HAVE FEARS FOR HIS SAFETY," FATHER JASZOVSZKY SAID.

THE SAN FRANCISCO PRIEST SAID THE PRELATE DESCRIBED THE CAPITAL CITY AS "ENTIRELY OCCUPIED."

JASZOVSZKY WAS THE CARDINAL'S PERSONAL AIDE FROM 1946 TO 1948 AND STILL HOLDS THE TITLE. HE FLED TO AUSTRIA ON THE CARDINAL'S ADVICE JUST A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THE PRELATE WAS ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED.

HU738ACS

B32 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMANY (280)

BERLIN, NOV.5 (AP)-MORE THAN 100,000 WEST BERLINERS TONIGHT PUT ON A WILD SYMPATHY DEMONSTRATION FOR HUNGARY. THOUSANDS BESIEGED THE SOVIE WAR MEMORIAL JUST INSIDE WEST BERLIN.

"RUSSIANS GO HOME," THEY SHOUTED.

MEN AND WOMEN WITH BLAZING TORCHLIGHTS FOUGHT PAST CLUB-SWINING POLICE AND MARCHED TO THE MEMORIAL WHICH WAS GUARDED BY SOVIET TOMMYGUNNERS. AS THEY MARCHED, THEY CHANTED "DOWN WITH THE RUSSIAN RAPERS OF HUNGARY."

THE TOWERING MEMORIAL STANDS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR WITHIN THE SHADOW OF THE BRANDENBURG GATE--THE MAIN TRANSIT POINT INTO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

ABOUT 1,000 OTHERS, MOSTLY STUDNETS, TORE UP AND BURNED COMMUNIST SIGNS MARKING THE ENTRANCE TO THE EAST SECTOR. THEY THREW TORCHES AT THE BRANDENBURG GATE ATOP WHICH FLEW THE RED FLAG.

EAST GERMAN ARMORED CARS ROLLED INTO POSITION WITH TURRET GUNS SWINGING TO DEFEND THE GATE.

THOUSANDS OF OTHER WEST BERLINERS STROVE TO BREAK THROUGH POLICE CORDONS AND WATER BARRAGES PUT UP BY FIREMEN IN EFFORTS TO JOIN THE CROWD BEFORE THE BRANDENBURG GATE AND THE MEMORIAL.

POLICE WARNED: "IF YOU GO THROUGH THAT GATE, YOU'LL BE SHOT."

LORD MAYOR OTTO SUHR FACED THE CROWD WITH PLEAS FOR ORDER. THE CROWD IGNORED HIM.

SUHR ORIGINALLY ASSEMBLED THE SYMPATHY DEMONSTRATION IN THE SQUARE BEFORE CITY HALL. BUT IT TURNED INTO A MARCH ON THE BRANDENBURG GATE WHEN SOMEONE GRABBED A MICROPHONE AND SHOUTED TO THE CROWD: "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY. ON TO THE MEMORIAL."

EAST GERMAN POLICE ROLLED WATER THROWING TRUCKS INTO POSITION BEFORE THE MASSIVE GATE AND DIRECTED THE STREAMS AT GROUPS OF STUDENTS BURNING THE COMMUNIST BORDER SIGNS.

CITY OFFICIALS SAID NO ONE HAD BEEN KILLED BUT SCORES PROBABLY HAD BEEN INJURED IN THE CLASHES WITH WEST BERLIN POLICE.

SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, HUNDREDS OF WEST BERLIN POLICE REINFORCEMENTS MOVED IN WITH SWINGING CLUBS. THEY CLEARED THE DEMONSTRATORS FROM THE AREA OF THE MEMORIAL AND THE BRANDENBURG GATE.

THE STUDENTS DAMAGED A SOVIET MILITARY BUS BEFORE POLICE DISPERSED THEM.

THE STUDENTS ALSO PLACED PROTEST WREATHS, DENOUNCING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT, BEFORE THE BRITISH INFORMATION BUILDING AND THE FRENCH CONSULATE.

DY820PED

1956

B26

-17-

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ALARMED OVER THE HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY, IS CONSDERING A FASTER BUILDUP OF ITS NEW ARMED FORCES.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY FOLLOWING A SPECIAL MEETING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS CABINET TO REVIEW THE EFFECT ON GERMANY OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL CRISIS.

NO DECISION WAS REACHED ON WHETHER TO SPEED THE RECRUITING OF VOLUNTEERS OR TO START AN EARLY CALLUP OF DRAFTEES FOR THE BUNDESWEHR. IT NOW HAS 58,000 MEN IN UNIFORM. THE ULTIMATE GOAL IS 500,000.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY:

1. PARLIAMENT WAS SUMMONED TO SPECIAL SESSION THURSDAY TO HEAR A

GOVERNMENT DECLARATION ON THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY AND THE FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

2. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR PARIS FOR TALKS ON THE MIDEAST AND HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

3. ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY CALLED FOR NATIONWIDE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

4. THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO CONTINUE ITS DELIVERIES OF GOODS TO ISRAEL ON THE BASIS OF THE GERMAN-ISRAEL RESTITUTION AGREEMENT. ONLY NON-STRATEGIC GOODS ARE INVOLVED.

PD433PES

A17

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, NOV 5 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IS NOT PLANNING TO EVACUATE DEPENDENTS FROM BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY AS A RESULT OF DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY OR MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

IN ANSWER TO A QUERY, HE SAID TRANSPORT OF DEPENDENTS TO EUROPE WILL CONTINUE AS USUAL. THERE ARE SOME 250,000 U.S.TROOPS IN GERMANY PLUS 120,000 ARMY WIVES AND CHILDREN.

SF307PES

B63

Q

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY 270,000 EAST GERMANS FLED TO THE WEST IN THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF 1956.

THIS IS MORE THAN THE 252,870 WHO SOUGHT REFUGE IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN DURING ALL OF 1955. MORE THAN HALF OF THE REFUGEES ARRIVING THIS YEAR WERE UNDER 25 YEARS OF AGE. THEY INCLUDED 1,804 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET-TRAINED COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN ARMY.

FD1027AES

1956

B27 (QL)

-17-

(340)

VAITCAN CITY, NOV. 5 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII PLEADED TONIGHT FOR AN END TO BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY AND RESTORATION OF A JUST ORDER AMONG ALL NATIONS.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, WHO ONCE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "THE UNWEARIED ADVOCATE OF PEACE," MADE HIS LATEST PLEA IN AN ENCYCLICAL LETTER ISSUED TO BISHOPS EVERYWHERE.

THE RECENT NEWS FROM HUNGARY, THE POPE SAID, "HAS FILLED OUR SOUL WITH EXTREME BITTERNESS." HE ADDED:

"MAY THE PITIFUL GOD TOUCH THE HEARTS OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE IN A WAY SO THAT FINALLY THE INJUSTICE WILL BE ENDED, EVERY VIOLENCE CALMED, AND ALL NATIONS AGAIN FIND AMONG THEM THE JUST ORDER IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF SERENE TRANQUILLITY."

"MEANWHILE," HE SAID, "WE RAISE OUR PRAYERS TO GOD SO THAT ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO HAVE FOUND DEATH IN THESE SORROWFUL HAPPENINGS MAY ENJOY THE ETERNAL LIGHT AND PEACE IN HEAVEN."

A WEEK AGO, WHEN HUNGARIANS REBELLED AGAINST THEIR COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND SOVIET OCCUPIERS, THE PONTIFF ISSUED AN ENCYCLICAL LETTER ASKING THE CHRISTIAN WORLD TO PRAY FOR THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY.

FOUR DAYS LATER, WHEN IT APPEARED THE UPRISING HAD SUCCEEDED HE SENT JOYFUL GREETINGS TO THE NATION'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM CONFINEMENT.

THE POPE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE CARDINAL'S RELEASE MIGHT BE THE SIGNAL FOR THE "REFLOWERING OF CATHOLIC LIFE (IN HUNGARY) AFTER SO MANY DANGEROUS ERRORS."

IN HIS ENCYCLICAL TODAY, THE POPE SAID:

"ONE HAS HEARD THAT IN THE CITIES AND VILLAGES OF HUNGARY, THE GENEROUS BLOOD OF THE CITIZENS WHO AIMED AT JUST FREEDOM IS BEING SHED AGAIN."

THE POPE SAID HE "COULD NOT DO LESS THAN TO PROTEST, DEPLORING THESE SORROWFUL FACTS."

THESE FACTS, HE ADDED, "PROVOKE THE BITTER SADNESS NOT ONLY OF THE CATHOLIC WORLD, BUT ALSO OF ALL FREE PEOPLE."

"WE MUST SOLEMNLY DECLARE THAT EVERY UNJUST SHEDDING OF BLOOD, FROM WHATEVER PART IT MAY COME, IS ALWAYS ILLICIT, AND WE MUST AGAIN EXHORT ALL PEOPLE AND ALL SOCIAL CLASSES TO THAT PEACE THAT MUST HAVE ITS ROOTS IN JUSTICE AND LIBERTY, AND THAT FINDS IN CHARITY ITS VITAL NUTRITION."

PD443PES

30.24-9031

A128

(180)

1956

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 5 (AP)-VATICAN RADIO CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO "PERFORM ITS ESSENTIAL DUTIES."

"THE BLOOD OF OUR BROTHERS SHED ON THE PLAINS OF HUNGARY CRIES FOR JUSTICE," SAID THE VATICAN RADIO SPEAKER. "THE WORLD WAITS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO PERFORM ITS ESSENTIAL DUTIES WITH ACTION THAT GOES BEYOND PURE FORMALISM AND THAT, BY USING NECESSARY ENERGY, MAKES THE RIGHTS OF PEOPLE RESPECTED."

THE BROADCAST RECALLED THAT POPE PIUS XII, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY SPOKEN IN BEHALF OF PEACE, SAID THE COMMUNITY OF PEOPLE MUST BE PREPARED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST "INTERNATIONAL MALEFACTORS."

ON OCT. 3, 1953, ADDRESSING DELEGATES TO THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF PENAL LAW, THE POPE SAID:

"THE COMMUNITY OF PEOPLES MUST SQUARE ACCOUNTS WITH CRIMINALS WHO HAVE NO CONSCIENCE AND WHO, TO PUT THEIR AMBITIOUS PLANS INTO ACTION, DO NOT FEAR TO UNLEASH TOTAL WAR.

"IF OTHER PEOPLE DESIRE TO PROTECT THEIR EXISTENCE AND THEIR MOST PRECIOUS GOODS, AND IF THEY DO NOT WANT TO LEAVE FREE THE HANDS OF THE INTERNATIONAL MALEFACTORS, THERE IS NOTHING LEFT BUT TO PREPARE FOR THE DAY WHEN THEY MUST DEFEND THEMSELVES."

NEVERTHELESS, HE ADDED, THE POSSIBLE NEED FOR DEFENSIVE ACTION DOES NOT CHANGE THE "FACT THAT UNJUST WAR MUST BE PLACED IN THE FRONT RANK OF THE GRAVEST CRIMES."

MJ1117AES

DJAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-MOHAMMED NATSIR, LEADER OF THE POWERFUL MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY, TODAY DENOUNCED THE RUSSIAN ATTACK ON HUNGARY AS AGGRESSION. HE SAID "THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT MUST STAND WITH HUNGARY IF INDONESIA IS TO CONTINUE HER NEUTRALIST POLICY." AT THE SAME TIME EIGHT TRADE UNIONS CALLED FOR STRIKES AGAINST ALL BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI COMPANIES IN INDONESIA TO PROTEST THE EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGN.

AP1110AES

A76
(170)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV. 5 (AP)-STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI SAYS THE WRONGS DONE TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN POLAND ARE BEING REPAIRED.

THE CATHOLIC PRELATE, JUST RELEASED BY POLAND'S NEW NATIONAL COMMUNIST REGIME FROM THREE YEARS' DETENTION, PREACHED HIS FIRST SERMON SINCE HIS RELEASE AT WARSAW'S CHURCH OF THE HOLY CROSS YESTERDAY. THOUSANDS PACKED THE CHURCH.

THE 20TH CENTURY, HE SAID, HAS BEEN ONE OF THE DARKEST PERIODS IN MAN'S HISTORY. HE CALLED ITS WORST FEATURE "THE TRAMPLING DOWN OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND CIVIL RIGHTS OF MAN BY MANY PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

"WE ARE WATCHING THE FIGHT FOR NEW ORDER," THE CARDINAL SAID. "MAN'S RIGHT TO CHOOSE FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND LOVE MUST BE RESTORED."

THE CARDINAL ANNOUNCED THAT FIVE POLISH BISHOPS HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM DETENTION SINCE HIS OWN RELEASE LAST SUNDAY-- A SIGN, HE SAID, THAT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT IS RIGHTING THE WRONGS THAT HAVE BEFALLEN THE CHURCH UNDER COMMUNISM.

SINCE THE CARDINAL'S RELEASE A CHURCH-STATE COMMISSION HAS BEEN SET UP TO REMOVE SOURCES OF FRICTION.

RK751AES

A123

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW SAID TONIGHT POLAND WILL SOON PUT "IMPORTANT PEOPLE" ON TRIAL FOR THE STALIN ERA PURGES.

THE RADIO QUOTED FEDERAL PROSECUTOR MARIAN RYBICKI AS SAYING THE TRIAL DEFENDANTS WOULD BE OFFICIALS WHO PRODUCED FALSE EVIDENCE IN TRIALS WHICH LED TO THE JAILING IN 1948 OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

ANOTHER STALIN ERA PURGE TRIAL TO BE DUG UP FOR THE PURGING OF THE PURGERS IS THAT OF GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKI, THE NEW DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, AND OTHER POLISH ARMY OFFICERS PURGED ALONG WITH HIM.

UK838PES

A155

~~WITH VIENNA (A123) (110)~~

WARSAW, PLAND, NOV 5 (AP)-THIRTY-TWO HIGH-RANKING SOVIET OFFICERS WERE TODAY DISPLACED FROM THE POLISH ARMY AND REPLACED BY POLISH OFFICERS, SOME OF WHOM WERE JAILED IN THE STALINIST YEARS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RUSSIANS INCLUDED THREE GENERALS. THE REINSTATED POLES INCLUDED A NEW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, BRIG-GEN.MARIAN GRANIEWSKI, AND NEW COMMANDERS FOR THE ARTILLERY AND ARMORED UNITS.

NEW POLISH ACTING COMMANDERS WERE APPOINTED FOR THE KEY MILITARY DISTRICTS OF POMERANIA AND SILESIA, BORDERING GERMANY. THOUSANDS OF SOVIET TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN SILESIA UNDER THE WARSAW PACT.

SK1038PES

1956

B17 Q

-17-

~~WITH HUNGARY (400)~~

VIENNA.NOV. 5 (AP)-BULGARIA'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY HAS WARNED IT WILL "SMASH WITH AN IRON FIST ANY REACTIONARY FORCES" THAT TRY TO START A REVOLUTION AND BREAK UP THE BULGARIAN-RUSSIAN ALLIANCE.

THE WARNING WAS PUBLISHED IN ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED BULGARIAN PEASANTS FRONT PUBLISHED IN SOFIA. THE LATEST ISSUE WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME OFFICIAL RADIO SOFIA DISCLOSED THAT BULGARIA IS SO SHORT OF BREAD GRAINS IT HAD TO REQUEST AN EMERGENCY SHIPMENT OF WHEAT FROM RUSSIA. THE RADIO SAID MOSCOW "GENEROUSLY" AGREED TO MAKE THIS SHIPMENT.

BULGARIA WAS A BALKAN BREADBASKET FOR YEARS UNTIL SOVIET-STYLE COLLECTIVE FARMING AFFRONTED THE PEASANTS AND REDUCED PRODUCTION.

RADIO SOFIA BLAMED THE PRESENT BREAD SHORTAGE ON BAD WEATHER, ESPECIALLY HAIL, WHICH HIT WHEAT CROPS. IT TOLD THE POPULATION THAT SPECIAL RATIONS OF FLOUR HAD BEEN ARRANGED.

BULGARIA'S WARNING AGAINST REVOLT WAS THE FIFTH THUS FAR KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FOLLOWING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY. SIMILAR WARNINGS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THEIR POPULATIONS BY THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, POLAND AND EAST GERMANY.

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY DIRECTLY, SOFIA'S ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME ADMITTED THAT THERE WERE MANY SCARCITIES AND FAILINGS IN BULGARIA BUT PROMISED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD COPE WITH THEM.

"BUT IT IS JUST THIS SITUATION WHICH PROMPTS THE HOSTILE ELEMENTS WHO STILL LIVE AMONG US INTO PANIC," THE PAPER ADDED. "THEY HAVE AGAIN BECOME ACTIVE. THE PETTY BOURGOISIE ELEMENTS HAVE ALSO BECOME ACTIVE AGAIN. THEIR PERSISTENT SENSE OF MALICIOUSNESS HAS TOLD THEM THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO STRIKE.

THEY HAVE STARTED BY SPREADING ALL POSSIBLE RUMORS AND FICTIONS TO SOW DISTRUST AND FEAR. . . . THEY ARE ASSISTED FROM ABROAD BY FOREIGN RADIO BROADCASTS AND PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS . . . THEY SAY THERE IS NO FREDOM IN BULGARIA, BUT THEY WANT FREEDOM TO ATTACK THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY. BUT THIS KIND OF FREEDOM SHALL NOT BE GRANTED IN BULGARIA . . .

"THE PARTY AND THE PEOPLE ARE CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE SOVIET UNION . . . OUR PEOPLE CONSIDERS ITS FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS SACRED . . . AND ANYBODY WHO ATTEMPTS TO SHAKE THIS FRIENDSHIP OF OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME WILL BE SMASHED WITH AN IRON FIST. OUR PEOPLE INTENDS TO BEAT BACK ANY REACTIONARIES WHO RAISE THEIR HEADS."

VS337PED

1956

B94 (Q)

TOKYO, NOV. 6 (AP)-A GROUP OF 13 HIROSHIMA MAIDENS RETURNED HOME LAST NIGHT. THEY WERE TIRED BUT HAPPY TO BE BACK IN JAPAN AFTER MANY MONTHS IN THE UNITED STATES AND MANY PAINFUL OPERATIONS TO REMOVE DEEP SCARS LEFT BY A-BOMB BURNS.

FOUR SURGEONS WHO TREATED THE GIRLS IN NEW YORK ACCOMPANIED THEM TO JAPAN TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR TREATING 18 MORE YOUNG WOMEN DISFIGURED BY THE AUG. 6, 1945 ATOMIC BLAST.

MOST OF THOSE WHO RETURNED STILL BORE VISIBILE SCARS, BUT ALL APPEARED GAY AND HAPPY AS THEY WALKED FROM A PAN AMERICAN PLANE WHICH BROUGHT THEM ACROSS THE PACIFIC.

THE GIRLS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, WHO ORGANIZED THE TRIP OF 25 HIROSHIMA MAIDENS TO NEW YORK IN MAY, 1955 FOR PLASTIC SURGERY AT MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL.

NINE RETURNED HOME LAST JUNE, TWO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES AND ONE DIED OF A HEART AILMENT WHILE UNDERGOING TREATMENT.

HW129PES

30.24-9033

A172WX
95
COURT-MARTIAL
WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY AGREED TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION OF LAST JUNE 11 THAT CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY THE ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS ARE SUBJECT TO MILITARY TRIAL FOR CRIMES COMMITTED ABROAD.

THE DECISION APPLIED SPECIFICALLY TO TWO WOMEN WHO KILLED THEIR HUSBANDS, WERE COURT-MARTIALED ABROAD AND DREW LIFE SENTENCES.

ONE OF THE WOMEN, MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, WAS CONVICTED IN TOKYO FOR THE FATAL STABBING OF ARMY COL. AUBREY D. SMITH. SHE IS A DAUGHTER OF A WORLD WAR II COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, NOW RETIRED. MRS. SMITH IS SERVING HER SENTENCE IN THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W. VA.

THE OTHER WOMAN, MRS. CLARICE B. COVERT, WAS CONVICTED IN ENGLAND FOR THE AX MURDER OF MASTER SGT. EDWARD E. COVERT. HER CONVICTION WAS REVERSED ON A TECHNICALITY BY THE U. S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS HERE AND SHE NOW FACES A SECOND TRIAL BY COURT-MARTIAL AT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE HERE.

THE WOMEN IN ASKING FOR A REHEARING BY THE SUPREME COURT SAID TWO OPINIONS BY JUSTICE CLARK "RAISE MORE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS THAN THEY RESOLVE."

THEY SAID: "NOWHERE IN THE COURT'S OPINIONS IS THERE ANY MENTION OF THE SPECIFIC SOURCE OF CONSTITUTIONAL POWER ON WHICH THE EXTRAORDINARY COURT-MARTIAL JURISDICTION OVER CIVILIANS IS RESTED."

A173WX
THE DECISION WAS GIVEN ON THE LAST DAY OF THE COURT'S 1955-56 TERM. CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK AND DOUGLAS DISSENTED, STATING THEY NEEDED MORE TIME TO PREPARE DISSENTING OPINIONS. JUSTICE FRANKFURTER SAID HE NEEDED MORE TIME TO MAKE UP HIS MIND ON HOW TO VOTE.

THE WOMEN IN PETITIONING FOR RECONSIDERATION SAID THE COURT COULD NOT AFFORD TO "SUBSTITUTE FOR THE PATIENT MATURING OF THE JUDICIAL PROCESS A METHOD OF DISPOSING OF CAUSES THAT ALL TOO OBVIOUSLY INVOLVES DECISION BY DEADLINE."

TODAY'S ORDER ANNOUNCING THE RECONSIDERATION NOTED THAT JUSTICES REED, BURTON AND CLARK OPPOSED THE ACTION. THEY WERE ON THE MAJORITY SIDE IN JUNE. JUSTICE BRENNAN, WHO TOOK HIS SEAT OCT. 16, JOINED IN THE VOTE FOR RECONSIDERATION.

1956

IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY THE SUPREME COURT:

1. SAID IT HAD DECIDED ON A NEW TRIAL FOR PITTSBURGH COMMUNIST STEVE NELSON AND FOUR OTHERS BECAUSE OF "TAINED" TESTIMONY GIVEN BY A GOVERNMENT WITNESS, JOSEPH D. MAZZEI. THREE DISSENTERS FROM THE OCT. 10 NEW TRIAL ORDER CALLED THE ACTION "A DANGEROUS DEPARTURE FROM SOUND PRINCIPLES." THE GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED THAT THE TRIAL COURT SIMPLY DECIDE WHETHER MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY WAS TRUTHFUL IN THE NELSON CASE, AS THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED IT WAS.
2. DENIED NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON A REVIEW OF HIS EFFORTS TO COMPEL THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GIVE HIM A PASSPORT FOR EUROPEAN TRAVEL. ROBESON HAS REFUSED TO FILE A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT.
3. LET STAND AN OHIO SUPREME COURT DECISION UPHOLDING AN OHIO LAW MAKING NUDISM A CRIME.
4. REFUSED MISSOURI PERMISSION TO FILE A SUIT DESIGNED TO STOP ALTON, ILL., FROM COLLECTING TOLLS ON A MISSISSIPPI RIVER BRIDGE OWNED BY MISSOURI.
5. LET STAND A MICHIGAN SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT THE PANHANDLE EASTERN PIPE LINE CO. NEED NOT PAY A STATE CORPORATE FRANCHISE PRIVILEGE TAX ON GAS PIPED INTO MICHIGAN. THE STATE'S APPEAL SAID MICHIGAN FACES A POTENTIAL REFUND OBLIGATION ESTIMATED AT 50 MILLION DOLLARS BECAUSE OF THE DECISION, PLUS EXPECTED LOSS OF CURRENT REVENUES ESTIMATED AT 20 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.
6. AGREED TO REVIEW A RULING BY THE UTAH ATTORNEY GENERAL THAT DENIED INDIANS LIVING ON RESERVATIONS THERE THE RIGHT TO REGISTER AND VOTE.
7. UPHELD A DECISION THAT TRUCK TRANSPORTATION OF FROZEN FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IS NOT SUBJECT TO REGULATION BY THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION. THE DECISION WAS GIVEN BY A SPECIAL THREE-JUDGE U. S. DISTRICT COURT AT BELLINGHAM, WASH.

GG212PES

1956

A168WX
NELSON (350)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN SAID TODAY THE SUPREME COURT ORDERED A NEW TRIAL FOR COMMUNIST STEVE NELSON AND FOUR OTHERS BECAUSE OF "TAINTED" TESTIMONY GIVEN BY A GOVERNMENT WITNESS.

FOR THREE DISSENTERS, JUSTICE HARLAN CALLED THE TRIBUNAL'S ACTION A "DANGEROUS DEPARTURE FROM SOUND PRINCIPLES."

IN AN OPINION EXPLAINING THE HIGH COURT'S ACTION OF OCT. 10, WARREN SAID THE TESTIMONY OF JOSEPH D. MAZZEI "POISONED THE WATER IN THIS RESERVOIR (MEANING THE NELSON TRIAL IN PITTSBURGH), AND THE RESERVOIR CANNOT BE CLEANSED WITHOUT FIRST DRAINING IT OF SALL IMPURITY."

WARREN ADDED:

"POLLUTION HAVING TAKEN PLACE HERE, THE CONDITION SHOULD BE REMEDIED AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY."

THE SUPREME COURT'S ORDER FOR A NEW TRIAL FOR NELSON AND HIS ASSOCIATES FOLLOWED AN UNPRECEDENTED REQUEST BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT THAT THE CASE BE SENT BACK TO THE PITTSBURGH TRIAL COURT FOR A HEARING ON MAZZEI'S CREDIBILITY. INSTEAD OF THIS, THE COURT DIVIDED 6-3 AND ORDERED A FULL NEW TRIAL. AT THE TIME IT WAS INDICATED THAT WARREN AND THE DISSENTERS WOULD ISSUE EXPLANATORY OPINIONS LATER.

NELSON AND HIS FOUR ASSOCIATES WERE CONVICTED IN 1953 OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. EACH WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

HARLAN, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF, JUSTICES FRANKFURTER AND BURTON, SAID THE DISSENTERS FELT THE MAJORITY DECISION "REPRESENTS AN UNPRECEDENTED AND DANGEROUS DEPARTURE FROM SOUND PRINCIPLES OF JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION."

"THE COURT," HARLAN SAID, "HAS OVERTURNED THE RESULTS OF A COMPLEX, PROTRACTED, AND EXPENSIVE TRIAL BEFORE ANY INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN MADE OF THE SUSPICIONS WHICH THEISOLICITOR GENERAL BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COURT PROMPTLY AFTER THE FACTS GIVING RISE TO THEM CAME TO HIS NOTICE.

"WE FIND THE COURT'S JUSTIFICATION OF ITS SUMMARY ACTION UNCONVINCING."

WARREN SAID THE MAJORITY FELT THE U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE IN PITTSBURGH "IS NOT THE PROPER AGENCY TO DETERMINE THAT THERE WAS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL, OTHER THAN THAT GIVEN BY MAZZEI, TO SUSTAIN A CONVICTION OF ANY OF THE DEFENDENTS."

"ONLY THE JURY CAN DETERMINE WHAT IT WOULD DO ON A DIFFERENT BODY OF EVIDENCE, AND THE JURY CAN NO LONGER ACT IN THIS CASE," THE CHIEF JUSTICE SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT, IN ASKING THAT THE NELSON CASE BE SENT BACK SIMPLY FOR A RULING ON MAZZEI'S CREDIBILITY, SAID IT WAS CONVINCED MAZZEI HAD TESTIFIED TRUTHFULLY AT THE NELSON TRIAL. BUT IT SAID IT HAD LEARNED ONLY RECENTLY THAT HE HAD GIVEN DUBIOUS TESTIMONY IN OTHER UNRELATED CASES. MAZZEI IS A FORMER FBI INFORMANT.

REFERRING TO MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY, WARREN CONCLUDED HIS OPINION WITH THE COMMENT:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF A STRONG AND FREE NATION DOES NOT NEED CONVICTIONS BASED UPON SUCH TESTIMONY. IT CANNOT AFFORD TO ABIDE WITH THEM."

GG109PES

B51WX

(150)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY LOST ITS BID FOR A CHANCE TO PUT ITS CLAIMED "NEW LOOK" ON DISPLAY.

THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TURNED DOWN THE PARTY'S PETITION FOR AN ORDER DIRECTING THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TO GRANT IT A FULL-SCALE REHEARING.

THE PARTY CONTENDED THAT ITS ACTIONS AND CRITICISMS OF MOSCOW SINCE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR IT TO PROVE IT IS NOT A SOVIET PUPPET.

THE PARTY FILED THE COURT ACTION AFTER THE SUPREME COURT LAST APRIL SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE BOARD FOR FURTHER PROCEEDING.

THE BOARD, ACTING UNDER THE COURT'S DIRECTION, DECIDED TO THROW OUT THE TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES AND REDECIDE WITHOUT IT WHETHER THE PARTY IS DOMINATED BY MOSCOW. THE BOARD'S NEW DECISION IS EXPECTED SHORTLY.

IN ITS ORIGINAL DECISION THE BOARD DIRECTED THE PARTY TO REGISTER UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AS FOREIGN-CONTROLLED.

EG659PES

1956

A175WX

ROBESON (110)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON TODAY WAS DENIED A SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF HIS EFFORTS TO COMPEL THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GIVE HIM A PASSPORT FOR EUROPEAN TRAVEL.

WHEN THE NEGRO SINGER APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT THE DEPARTMENT TURNED HIM DOWN BUT SAID HE COULD ASK FOR A REVIEW BY COMPLYING WITH CERTAIN REGULATIONS, INCLUDING THE FILING OF A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT. ROBESON DECLINED TO DO THIS, BRINGING COURT ACTION INSTEAD.

ROBESON'S APPEAL FOR A HIGH COURT HEARING SAID HE WAS "THE VICTIM OF AN ECONOMIC BLACKLIST IMPOSED BY REASON OF HIS POLITICAL VIEWS AND ASSOCIATIONS." HE CHARGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT "HAS SOUGHT TO MAKE THIS BLACKLIST WORLDWIDE BY PREVENTING HIM FROM ACCEPTING LUCRATIVE SINGING AND ACTING ENGAGEMENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD."

GG120PES

B59KX Q

(200)

BERKELEY, CALIF., NOV. 5 (AP)-TWO TOP UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCIENTISTS SAID LAST NIGHT THEY BELIEVE H-BOMB TESTS WILL CONTINUE NO MATTER WHO WINS THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. THEY SAID RADIOACTIVITY FROM TESTS IS "INSIGNIFICANT."

IN A STATEMENT, DR. ERNEST O. LAURENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE UC RADIATION LABORATORY, AND DR. EDWARD TELLER, PHYSICS PROFESSOR KNOWN AS "THE FATHER OF THE H-BOMB," SAID:

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT NO MATTER WHO IS ELECTED PRESIDENT, TESTS WILL CONTINUE TO BE CARRIED OUT WITH SCRUPULOUS SREGARD TO PUBLIC HEALTH."

"WE ARE NEVER SURE A DEVICE WILL WORK UNTIL IT IS TESTED, AND WE CANNOT TAKE A FORWARD STEP UNTIL WE KNOW THAT OUR LAST IDEA WORKED. IN OUR OPINION WE COULD FALL FAR BEHIND TECHNICALLY WITHOUT A CONTINUING TEST PROGRAM.

THE TWO SCIENTISTS REFERRED TO A STUDY REPORT BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND SAUD "PAST TESTS HAVE NOT PUT INTO THE ATMOSPHERE AN AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY WHICH IS HARMFUL IN ANY MANNER."

AS FOR DETECTION OF POSSIBLE TESTS ELSEWHERE, "THE WIDELY HELD BELIEF THAT OUR DETECTION METHODS ARE INFALIBLE IS AN UNFORTUNATE MISCONCEPTION," THEY SAID.

THEY MADE NO REFERENCE TO STRONTIUM 90, AN ELEMENT HURLED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE FORM OF DUST FROM H-BOMB TESTS AND WHICH SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE SAID CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER.

FJ645PCS

EXED NOV-5/56

BEGIN — NOV 6, 1956

30.24-9035

A170
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP (150)
BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SEIZED CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY AND ORDERED THEIR TROOPS TO CEASE FIRE IN THE ADVANCED POSITIONS THEY HAVE WON.
JUST BEFORE THE DEADLINE THE ALLIED COMMAND ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF ISMAILIA.
IT IS THE MIDWAY CONTROL CITY ON THE 103-MILE CANAL AND SITE OF GREAT BRITISH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OF THE FORMER OCCUPATION ERA.
THE CEASE FIRE WAS DECLARED IN EFFECT BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AT 2 A.M. EGYPTIAN TIME (MIDNIGHT LONDON, 7 P.M. TUESDAY EST).
THE CEASE-FIRE HOUR SET BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE PASSED WITHOUT OFFICIAL WORD FROM CAIRO THAT EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED.
EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WOULD NOT EVEN SAY IF THEIR FORCES IN THE FIELD HAD STOPPED FIGHTING.
CAIRO RADIO, HOWEVER, BROADCAST THE U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD AGREED TO END THE FIGHTING. IT NOTED EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED THE FIRST U.N. ORDER FOR A CEASE-FIRE ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

THE CAPTURE OF ISMAILIA GAVE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE WATERWAY AFTER TWO DAYS OF BATTLE.
PORT SAID, THE NORTHERN TERMINAL, WAS OVERRUN YESTERDAY.
THE FRENCH SAID THE CEASE-FIRE WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE ACHIEVED THEIR MAIN OBJECTIVE OF RESTORING THE CANAL TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
THE NEXT STEP IS TO TURN CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY OVER TO A U.N. POLICE FORCE NOW BEING ORGANIZED SWIFTLY.
CAIRO RADIO INTERRUPTED A PROGRAM TO READ THE U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE.
THEN THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT LAID DOWN THESE CONDITIONS OF ACCEPTANCE PREVIOUSLY INSISTED UPON BY EGYPT:

A83
1. THE CEASE-FIRE MUST BE IMMEDIATE.
2. ALL FOREIGN TROOPS MUST BE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT.
3. COMBATANT FORCES MUST WITHDRAW BEHIND THE (1948-49) ARMISTICE LINES.
4. THERE MUST BE NO OUTSIDE HELP TO COMBATANTS.
5. FREE SAFETY OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL MUST BE ASSURED.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO PULL OUT ONCE U.N. POLICE FORCES CAN TAKE CONTROL IN THE CANAL ZONE.
ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED IT AGREES TO A CEASE-FIRE. IT HAS SAID NOTHING ABOUT GIVING UP ANY OF THE SINAI PENINSULA WRESTED FROM EGYPT LAST WEEK.
EGYPT GAVE INDICATIONS OF FIGHTING ON, APPARENTLY IN THE BELIEF THAT ALL ITS CONDITIONS WILL NOT BE MET.
CAIRO DISPATCHES SAID TOTAL MOBILIZATION WAS PROCEEDING.
THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL WAS TAKING ON THE APPEARANCE OF AN ARMED CAMP. WORKMEN DUG TRENCHES AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS.
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SAID FUNDS WERE BEING RAISED TO DIG TRENCHES IN EGYPT'S MAIN SEAPORT OF ALEXANDRIA, 125 MILES WEST OF PORT SAID.
A FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CEASE-FIRE WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD ATTAINED THIS OBJECTIVE:
"TO RE-ESTABLISH THE RULE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD AND TO PUT AN END TO THE ARBITRARY ACTS OF A MAN WHO NO LONGER KNEW HOW TO RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS."

THIS MEANT PRESIDENT NASSER. FROM THE OUTSET OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WHEN NASSER SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26, THE FRENCH HAVE INSISTED NASSER MUST BE STOPPED.
IN PARIS, A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE WILL REPLY WITH FULL FORCE IF ATTACKED AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE.
GERARD JAQUET, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INFORMATION, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A CABINET MEETING:
"WE WILL STAY UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS' INTERNATIONAL FORCE HAS BEEN FORMED."
EVERYTHING WOULD BE DONE, HE ADDED, TO GET THE CANAL WORKING AGAIN.
"IF WE ARE ATTACKED," HE SAID, "WE SHALL NOT HESITATE TO REPLY BY ALL THE MEANS AT OUR DISPOSAL."
A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN GROUND FORCES ALONG THE CANAL WERE DESTROYED OR SCATTERED, 95 PER CENT OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE WAS WIPED OUT AND THE EGYPTIAN NAVY SERIOUSLY DAMAGED.
A BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE FROM CYPRUS SAID BOTH PORT SAID AND NEIGHBORING PORT FUAD WERE FIRMLY IN ALLIED HANDS.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HAD BEGUN CLEARING THE CANAL ENTRANCE OF SHIPS SUNK BY THE EGYPTIANS TO BLOCK THE WATERWAY. IT SAID PORT SAID SUFFERED LITTLE DAMAGE IN TWO DAYS OF FIGHTING.

A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE WAS TRANSMITTED TO PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EGYPTIAN REACTION.
EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAD AGREED LAST WEEK TO A U.N. CEASE-FIRE.
AN EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LATE IN THE AFTERNOON SAID HOUSE-TO-HOUSE FIGHTING STILL SWIRLED IN PORT SAID.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PORT WAS BOMBARDED BY SEA AND AIR THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ASKED THE U.N. TO CONFIRM THAT A INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE, TO BE MADE UP UNDER U.N. AUSPI(THE TROOPS OF SEVERAL NATIONS, CAN BE SET UP SOON TO PATRO BUFFER ZONE. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED T COULD BE DONE. IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN JUST HOW THE ZONE CAN BE SET UP SINCE ISRAEL WILL NOT WANT TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SINAI TERRITORY IT HAS CAPTURED.
BRITAIN PROPOSED FURTHER THAT THE FRENCH-BRITISH FORCE BEGIN WORK AT ONCE TO CLEAR THE 103-MILE CANAL OF SUNKEN VESSELS OBSTRUCTING NAVIGATION. SEVEN SHIPS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE BOTTOM IN THE CANAL SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY WERE BOMBED; THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID THEY WERE

A BRITISH NOTE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD [illegible] SCUTTLED.
THE SUEZ CANAL AND ITS APPROACHES, WHICH IS IN NO SENSE A MILITARY OPERATION, IS A MATTER OF GREAT URGENCY IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD SHIPPING AND TRADE."

"THE FRANCO-BRITISH FORCE IS EQUIPPED TO TACKLE THIS TASK," IT SAID. "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT THEREFORE PROPOSE THAT THE TECHNICIANS ACCOMPANYING THE FRANCO-BRITISH FORCE SHALL BEGIN THIS WORK AT ONCE.

"PENDING THE CONFIRMATION OF THE ABOVE POINTS, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE ORDERING THEIR FORCES TO CEASE FIRE AT MIDNIGHT GMT UNLESS THEY ARE ATTACKED."

THE FRENCH SENT HAMMARSKJOLD A SIMILAR NOTE.

BY LANDING LAUNCH AND HELICOPTER, THOUSANDS OF FRESH GROUND FORCES SWARMED ASHORE TUESDAY ON MEDITERRANEAN BEACHHEADS WON BY ABOUT 1,200 PARACHUTE TROOPERS MONDAY. THEY PRESSED A DRIVE AIMED TO NEUTRALIZE EGYPTIAN DEFENSES ALL ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL.

PORT SAID AND THE SISTER TOWN OF PORT FUAD FELL QUICKLY.

STILL AWAITING PLEDGED MILITARY HELP FROM HER ARAB ALLIES, EGYPT ISSUED A WORLDWIDE APPEAL FOR VOLUNTEERS, ARMS OR OTHER AID. IN WASHINGTON, THE APPEAL WAS RELAYED BY AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN.

MOSCOW SHOWED ITS SYMPATHIES IN TWO WAYS. RUSSIAN CROWDS DEMONSTRATED FOR THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW BEFORE THE EMBASSIES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, CHANTING "HANDS OFF EGYPT." AND THE ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR -- PERHAPS OPENING THE WAY FOR A SOVIET RECRUITING CAMPAIGN ON THE KOREAN WAR MODEL USED BY RED CHINA -- PUBLIS REPORTS THAT VOLUNTEERS WERE PRESENTING THEMSELVES IN INDONESIA, SUDAN AND JAPAN, OFFERING TO JOIN THE EGYPTIAN FORCES.

THESE STRAWS IN THE WIND CAME ON THE HEELS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO "USE FORCE TO CRUSH THE AGGRESSORS AND RE-ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST." THE THREAT WAS VOICED IN NOTES SENT MONDAY TO PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND MOLLET.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT, IN REPLY, HE HAD WRITTEN THAT BULGANIN'S LANGUAGE TEMPTED HIM TO RETURN THE NOTE AS ENTIRELY UNACCEPTABLE. HIS ANSWER WENT ON:

"BUT THE MOMENT IS SO GRAVE THAT I FEEL I MUST TRY TO ANSWER YOU WITH THOSE COUNSELS OF REASON WITH WHICH YOU AND I HAVE IN THE PAST BEEN ABLE TO DISCUSS ISSUES VITAL TO THE WHOLE WORLD."

EDEN WROTE THAT BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT PROPOSALS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE, WHOSE OBJECT WOULD BE TO PREVENT THE RESUMPTION OF EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES, SECURE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES AND PROMOTE A GENERAL SETTLEMENT. HE CONTINUED:

"YOU ACCUSE US OF BARBARIC BOMBARDMENT OF EGYPTIAN TOWNS AND VILLAGES. OUR ATTACKS ON AIRFIELDS AND OTHER MILITARY TARGETS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED WITH THE MOST SCRUPULOUS CARE IN ORDER TO CAUSE THE LEAST POSSIBLE LOSS OF LIFE."

ISRAEL'S READINESS TO DROP HOSTILITIES WAS REITERATED IN TEL AVIV. ALL ISRAELI FRONTS WERE REPORTED QUIET.

BUT ISRAEL SAID NOTHING ABOUT GIVING UP EITHER SINAI OR THE GAZA STRIP, CAPTURED IN FIGHTING THAT ALSO YIELDED A SIZABLE AMOUNT OF EGYPTIAN ARMS AND VEHICLES.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS ORDERED ISRAEL, EGYPT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO QUIT FIGHTING AND WITHDRAW ALL TROOPS BEHIND THE LINES ESTABLISHED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS THAT ENDED THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR. SUCH A WITHDRAWAL IN ISRAEL'S CASE WOULD MEAN PULLING BACK AS MUCH AS 100 MILES. ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAY THEY REGARD THE ARMISTICE WITH EGYPT AS DEAD.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER ABRAMOV HEADED HOME FROM TEL AVIV UNDER A RECALL ORDER. THE ISRAELIS QUOTED THE RUSSIANS AS SAYING THE RECALL DID NOT MEAN THE SOVIET UNION WAS SEVERING RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL. BRIG. YOSEF AVIDAR, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, CANCELED PLANS TO RETURN TO MOSCOW.

RADIO CAIRO POURED OUT A SERIES OF ANNOUNCEMENTS TO INDICATE HELP WAS ON THE WAY TO THE EGYPTIANS FROM OTHER ARAB NATIONS. BEIRUT MONITORS SAID A POWERFUL PROPAGANDA STATION BASED NEAR CAIRO, "THE VOICE OF THE ARABS," WAS BACK ON THE AIR AFTER BEING KNOCKED OUT TEMPORARILY BY BOMBERS.

RADIO CAIRO SAID IN A BROADCAST LACKING CONFIRMATION ELSEWHERE THAT ARABS OF ADEN, THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, HAD ATTACKED BRITISH GARRISONS THERE.

FURTHER IT SAID TROOPS OF SAUDI ARABIA HAD MOVED TO THE FRONTIER TO CROSS INTO JORDAN, WHERE ALLIED FORCES OF SYRIA AND IRAQ ARE ALREADY TO HAVE JOINED JORDANIAN SOLDIERS IN A THREAT TO ISRAEL'S EASTERN FLANK.

IT ANNOUNCED EGYPT IS BREAKING DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER RELATIONS WITH AUSTRALIA, WHICH HAS BACKED THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVES.

RADIO DAMASCUS, ANOTHER BIG VOICE IN THE ARAB SPHERE, SAID SAUDI ARABIA--THE CENTER OF AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST -- IS BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND BANNING SHIPMENT OF OIL TO THEM.

JR322PES

A131

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (180)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MOVED TONIGHT FOR QUICK ORGANIZATION OF A MIDDLE-EAST PEACE POLICE FORCE AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE DECLARED A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT PUBLISHED A PLAN SUGGESTING THE FORCE SHOULD WATCH OVER A GENERAL CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT. IT WOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT OF "ENFORCING A WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES."

LATER SEVEN COUNTRIES CIRCULATED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, NOW IN EMERGENCY SESSION ON THE MIDDLE-EAST CRISIS, TO APPROVE THIS PLAN. THE ASSEMBLY HAS APPROVED THE IDEA OF A POLICE FORCE.

THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED SETTING UP AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE EMPOWERED TO CONVENE THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN WHENEVER QUESTIONS OF "URGENCY AND IMPORTANCE" AROSE ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE POLICE ORGANIZATION.

SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION WERE ARGENTINA, BURMA, CEYLON, DENMARK, ECUADOR, ETHIOPIA AND SWEDEN. COUNTRIES ON THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE BRAZIL, CANADA, COOMBIA, INDIA, IRAN, NORWAY AND PAKISTAN.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED TO MEET AT 9:30 P.M. ON REQUEST OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP OF DELEGATIONS. LATER THE MEETING WAS POSTPONED TO 10:30 A.M. TOMORROW. THE U.N. APPARENTLY WILL HAVE LITTLE TROUBLE RECRUITING A POLICE FORCE.

EIGHT COUNTRIES WERE QUICK IN ANNOUNCING THEIR READINESS TO CONTRIBUTE. THEY WERE CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND FINLAND.

INDIA, A LEADING POWER IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE FORCES ON ONE CONDITION, INDIAN SOURCES SAID. THE CONDITION IS THAT THE FORCE WOULD NOT BE A MILITARY OCCUPATION FORCE AND WOULD NOT REMAIN IN PERMANENT POSSESSION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE ADDED AS THE PEACE MOMENTUM OF THE FORCE GROWS. U.N. OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE POLICE PATROL CAN BE ON THE SPOT WITHIN A SHORT TIME, MAYBE, IN TWO OR THREE DAYS. AT LEAST THEY WOULD LIKE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND UNDER MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, TO SET UP HEADQUARTERS IN THE AREA AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT.

AS THESE DEVELOPMENTS OCCURRED, DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED DEEP WORRY ABOUT THE RUSSIAN THREAT TO INTERVENE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN FORCE. THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT APPEARED TO EASE THE SITUATION SOMEWHAT BUT THIS DID NOT ALLAY THE APPREHENSION THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT TRY SOME OTHER WAY TO EXERT A STRONGER INFLUENCE IN THE TROUBLED ZONE.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SPEAKING CALMLY BUT WITH DEEP EMOTION, READ TO A HURRIEDLY-SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE A LETTER FROM BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON ANNOUNCING THE JOINT DECISION OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. HIS HAND SHOOK SLIGHTLY AS HE READ THE DOCUMENT. HE MADE A BRIEF STATEMENT AND CORRESPONDENTS BOLTED FOR THE DOOR.

HE REMINDED THE REPORTERS THAT EGYPT AND ISRAEL ALREADY HAD ACCEPTED AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE. HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY ACCEPTED THE PROPOSALS HE HAS MADE REGARDING THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE "THE FORCE WILL BE COMPETENT TO SECURE AND SUPERVISE THE ATTAINMENT OF THE OBJECTIVES" SET OUT BY THE ASSEMBLY ON NOV. 2

THESE OBJECTIVES WERE LISTED AS THE CEASE-FIRE AND A HALTING OF THE MOVEMENT OF MILITARY FORCES AND ARMS INTO THE AREA, WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES, A HALT ON RAIDS FROM EGYPT ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINES INTO ISRAEL, AND THE TAKING OF EFFECTIV STEPS TO RE-O[illegible] SUEZ CANAL AND RESTORE SECURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATIO[illegible]

REGARDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES, ISRAEL ACCEPTED THE CEASE-FIRE BUT INDICATED CLEARLY IT WILL HOLD THE TERRITORY IT HAS CAPTURED IN THE SINAI DESERT AND THE GAZA STRIP UNTIL A GENERAL PEACE SETTLEMENT IS MADE.

THE POLICE FORCE IS BEING RECRUITED FROM THE SMALL POWERS. NO OFFICERS OR MEN ARE BEING ACCEPTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION OR NATIONALIS CHINA.

IN HIS FINAL REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY ON THE FORCE, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IT DOES NOT HAVE MILITARY OBJECTIVES. DIPLOMATS INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN IT WOULD NOT BE USED TO FORCE ISRAEL BACK INTO THE OLD ARMISTICE LINES. THE U.N. HOPES TO RESORT TO APPEALS AND MORAL FORCE ON THAT POINT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR "POLICE ACTION" WAS TEMPORAR AND THEY WOULD TURN OVER THEIR TASK TO AN ADEQUATE INTERNATIONAL FORCE WHEN THEY WERE CERTAIN IT COULD HANDLE THE JOB. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID THEIR ASSIGNMENT WAS TO KEEP ISRAEL AND EGYPT APART AND TO SECURE THE FREEDOM OF THE CANAL.

IN HIS REPORT, HAMMARSKJOLD MADE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. THE COMMANDER SHOULD BE APPOINTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, RESPONSIBLE ULTIMATELY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE SHOULD BE INDEPENDENT OF THE POLICIES OF ANY ONE NATION. HIS RELATIONS WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL SHOULD BE SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, THE POST GEN. BURNS HAD HELD SINCE AUGUST, 1954.

2. THE FORCE SHOULD BE OF A TEMPORARY NATURE, THE LENGTH OF ITS ASSIGNMENT DETERMINED BY THE NEEDS ARISING OUT OF THE PRESENT CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THERE IS NO INTENTION TO AFFECT THE MILITARY BALANCE OR THE POLITICAL BALANCE AFFECTING EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE CONFLICT. U.N. CDOMCLY CANNOT RE[illegible]

ANCE OR THE POLITICAL BALANCE AFFECTING EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE CONFLICT.

3. THE ASSEMBLY CANNOT REQUEST THE FORCE TO BE STATIONED IN ANY COUNTRY WITHOUT ITS CONSENT. IT WOULD COVER AN AREA EXTENDING ROUGHLY FROM THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE 1949 ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

4. THE FORCE SHOULD HAVE A FEW UNITS OF BATTALION STRENGTH DRAWN FROM COUNTRIES WHICH CAN SUPPLY THEM WITHOUT DELAY. THE CONTRIBUTING NATION SHOULD PAY FOR EQUIPMENT AND SALARIES WHILE THE U.N. WOULD PAY OTHER COSTS. THE UNITED STATES, WHILE NOT CONTRIBUTING MEN TO THE FORCE, HAS AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH TRANSPORT AND SUPPLIES.

THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET AGAIN IN EMERGENCY SESSION AT 3 P.M. EST TOMORROW ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP DECIDED TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION TO THE ASSEMBLY CALLING ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY ALL THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT AND FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW BACK INSIDE THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES OUT OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP. HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED TO REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER THE RESOLUTION IS ADOPTED. NINETEEN GROUP MEMBERS SPONSORED THE PROPOSAL.

JR824PES

B92
95

17-
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, WEDNESDAY, NOV.7 (AP)-THE HOUR SET BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR A CEASE-FIRE ON THE SUEZ CANAL PASSED EARLY TODAY WITHOUT OFFICIAL WORD THAT EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO SIGN OF A STATEMENT. NOR WOULD THEY SAY WHETHER EGYPTIAN FORCES IN THE FIELD HAD STOPPED FIGHTING.

CAIRO RADIO, HOWEVER, BROADCAST U.N. SECRETARY GENGERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD AGREED TO END THE FIGHTING.

THE CAIRO RADIO THEN RECALLED THAT EGYPT ALREADY HAD AGREED TO THE U.N. ORDER OF NOV. 2 TO STOP HOSTILITIES. THAT RESOLUTION WAS REJECTED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND THEY BEGAN THEIR INVASION OF THE CANAL ZONE MONDAY (NOV. 5).

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH EGYPT ACCEPTED THE ORIGINAL U.N. CEASE-FIRED ORDER THUS WERE CHANGED WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED.

THEY SAID IT SEEMED A CERTAINTY EGYPT WOULD INSIST UPON THEIR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL.

PS1018PES

30.24-903

1956

A191WX

95

IKE-EGYPT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (MONDAY) (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT RECEIVED WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE TERMED "A VERY FRIENDLY AND ENCOURAGING" NOTE FROM FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET DEALING WITH CEASE-FIRE PLANS IN EGYPT.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT (EST) AT REPUBLICAN ELECTION HEADQUARTERS.

HAGERTY SAID HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE MOLLET NOTE, BUT HE REPLIED "OF COURSE" WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER I DEALT WITH A MIDDLE EAST CEASE FIRE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT THEY HAD ORDERED A CEASE FIRE IN EGYPT EFFECTIVE AT 7 P.M., EST, TUESDAY.

RZ1224AESNM

A49WX (IKE-FGN)

(550) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO BRITAIN'S ANTHONY EDEN, EXPRESSED "DELIGHT" TODAY AT THE PROSPECT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT VOICED NEW CONCERN ABOUT SOVIET PLANS IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

EVEN AS A BIG BREAK CAME IN NEGOTIATIONS TO END BLOODSHED IN EGYPT, THE UNITED STATES QUESTIONED SOVIET INTENTIONS TOWARD NEUTRAL AUSTRIA.

ANY ATTEMPT TO VIOLATE THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INTERNAL SOVEREIGNTY OF AUSTRIA WOULD BE REGARDED BY THE UNITED STATES AS "A GRAVE THREAT TO THE PEACE," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

A DEPARTMENT STATEMENT USED THESE BLUNT TERMS IN DENOUNCING AS "GROSSLY FALSE" SOVIET CHARGES THAT PERSONS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, AND OPERATING FROM AUSTRIAN SOIL HAD ENCOURAGED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT WHICH RUSSIA APPARENTLY HAS CRUSHED IN HUNGARY.

EISENHOWER, IN HIS CALL TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN, GOT WORD OF BRITAIN'S DECISION TO AGREE TO A UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST JUST BEFORE IT WAS ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY IN LONDON.

EISENHOWER TALKED TO EDEN A FEW MOMENTS AFTER THE PRESIDENT ENDED AN URGENT 75-MINUTE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON DEVELOPMENTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY.

IT WAS EISENHOWER'S SECOND MEETING OF THE DAY ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. HE HELD ANOTHER IN EARLY MORNING BEFORE MAKING A QUICK 2
TRIP TO GETTYSBURG, PA., TO VOTE IN THE NATIONAL ELECTION.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID EISENHOWER TOLD EDEN HE WAS "DELIGHTED" TO HEAR OF BRITAIN'S WILLINGNESS TO END THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING.

HAGERTY DISCLOSED EISENHOWER ALSO PHONED CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT AND DISPATCHED A CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGE TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO HAD APPEALED FOR U.S. AID TO END THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING.

THE WHITE HOUSE REPORTED THE PRESIDENT'S FAST-MOVING PERSONAL EFFORTS A FEW HOURS AFTER EISENHOWER FLEW BACK FROM GETTYSBURG.

WITHIN MINUTES AFTER RETURNING, EISENHOWER SUMMONED HIS TOP 3
DEFENSE, DIPLOMATIC, INTELLIGENCE AND MOBILIZATION CHIEFS FOR A SPECIAL MEETING.

THE MAIN AIM OF THE EXTRAORDINARY SESSION, HAGERTY SAID, WAS TO MOBILIZE "ALL POSSIBLE UNITED STATES SUPPORT" FOR THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE DRIVE.

IN ADVANCE OF THIS MEETING, EGYPT MADE AN URGENT APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES "FOR HELP BY VOLUNTEERS, ARMS OR OTHERWISE" TO AID IN HER BATTLE AGAINST BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR, AHMED HUSSEIN, MADE THE REQUEST DURING A CALL ON ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. THE MEETING CAME BEFORE BRITAIN AND FRANCE GAVE NOTICE THEY AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT AS OF 7 P.M., EST TONIGHT.

HAGERTY INDICATED THE WHITE HOUSE CONFEREES TALKED ABOUT A SWISS SUGGESTION TODAY THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND INDIA BE HELD IN SWITZERLAND TO CONSIDER THE DANGERS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE SWISS APPEAL FAILED TO AROUSE MUCH ENTHUSIASM AMONG TOP OFFICIALS. MOST EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL ARE THE BEST CHANNELS FOR SUCH ACTION AT PRESENT.

EISENHOWER'S EARLIER MEETING WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN WITH HOOVER AND ALLEN DULLES, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. THEY ALSO ATTENDED THE SECOND CONFERENCE, ALONG WITH OTHER TOP AIDES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT ON AUSTRIA WAS PARTLY INTENDED TO REASSURE THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY SOVIET INTERVENTION IN ITS AFFAIRS. IT SEEMED TO BE AIMED DIRECTLY AT ANY SOVIET INCLINATION TO RETALIATE AGAINST AUSTRIA IN THE WAKE OF RUSSIA'S CHARGES THAT IT WAS A BASE FOR REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY IN HUNGARY.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS ARKADY A.SOBOLEV, RUSSIAN DELEGATE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, MADE THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST AUSTRIA "IN ATTEMPTING TO JUSTIFY HIS GOVERNMENT'S INDEFENSIBLE ACTIONS IN HUNGARY."

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1956

EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS CONFRONTED TODAY WITH A WHITE HOUSE WARNING THAT SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE OPPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE SITUATION ARISING OUT OF RUSSIAN THREATS TO USE FORCE AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE BECAUSE OF THEIR ATTACKS ON EGYPT WAS REGARDED BY TOP OFFICIALS AS EXTREMELY GRAVE.

THE HOPE EXPRESSED IN THE HIGHEST QUARTERS WAS THAT SOVIET POLICY WOULD PROVE TO BE LESS TOUGH THAN SOVIET TALK.

BUT OFFICIALS WERE SHARPLY AWARE THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAD WARNED IN NOTES TO THE WESTERN POWERS YESTERDAY THAT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST HOLD THE DANGER OF SETTING OFF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INITIAL RESPONSE TO SOVIET MOVES, INCLUDING A BID FOR A JOINT U.S.-RUSSIAN FORCE TO ACT AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES, WAS SET FORTH LAST NIGHT IN A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT AND A LETTER TO BULGANIN. THE TWO DOCUMENTS MADE THESE MAJOR POINTS:

1. THE SUGGESTION THAT A U.S.-SOVIET FORCE TO HIT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IS "UNTHINKABLE." IN NEW YORK, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL REFUSED TO CONSIDER THIS PROPOSAL, MADE BY BULGANIN IN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER YESTERDAY.

2. THE INTRODUCTION OF ANY SUCH FORCES INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD VIOLATE THE UNITED NATIOS CHARTER "AND IT WOULD BE THE DUTY OF ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO OPPOSE ANY SUCH EFFORT." NO ELABORATION WAS GIVEN.

3. THE "FIRST AND MOST IMPORTANT STEP" NEEDED NOW FOR WORLD PEACE IS FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY IN ACCORDANCE WITH A REQUEST EMBODIED IN A U.N. RESOLUTION.

SOME OF THE BST INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE THOUGHT THAT THE SOVIETS WERE PROBABLY MOTIVATED BY SEVERAL PURPOSES IN EMBARKING ON THE COURSE WHICH BULGANIN OUTLINED YESTERDAY IN MESSAGES TO EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.

THESE PROBABLE PURPOSES INCLUDE A DETERMINATION TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND AWAY FROM THE SOVIET ARMY'S REPRESSIONS OF ANTI-MOSCOW REVOLTS IN HUNGARY. THEY ALSO INCLUDE A DESIRE TO OBTAIN FOR SOVIET POWER A NEW ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND A WISH TO DEMONSTRATE SUPPORT FOR A NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRY, EGYPT, THEREBY CAPITALIZING ON THE COLONIALISM ISSUE.

EISENHOWER HAMMERED HARD ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION IN HIS NOTE TO BULGANIN, SENT TWO DAYS AGO. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN "INEXPRESSIBLY SHOCKED" BY RUSSIA'S USE OF MASSIVE MILITARY FORCE TO SMASH HUNGARY'S EFFORT TO WIN FREEDOM FROM SOVIET DOMINATION.

"I URGE IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY AND IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE THAT THE SOVIET UNION TAKE ACTION TO WITHDRAW SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY IMMEDIATELY," EISENHOWER SAID, "AND TO PERMIT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO ENJOY AND EXERCISE THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS AFFIRMED FOR ALL PEOPLES IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID ALL NATIONS SHOULD PROMPTLY "ACCEPT . . . IN GOOD FAITH" THE U.N. RESOLUTION OF SUNDAY CALLING FOR A MIDEAST CEASE-FIRE AND THE INTRODUCTION OF A U.N. FORCE "TO STABILIZE THE SITUATION, PENDING A SETTLEMENT."

THE STATEMENT THEN CONTAINED THIS KEY DECLARATION:

"NEITHER SOVIET NOR ANY OTHER MILITARY FORCES SHOULD NOW ENTER THE MIDDLE EAST AREA EXCEPT UNDER UNITED NATIONS MANDATE. ANY SUCH ACTION WOULD BE DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO THE PRESENT RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAS CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THOSE FOREIGN FORCES WHICH ARE NOW IN EGYPT.

"THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW FORCES UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD VIOLATE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, AND IT WOULD BE THE DUTY OF ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO OPPOSE ANY SUCH EFFORT."

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FIRST LEAD BULGANIN

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV.6 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S STERN WARNING TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION HAS EVOKED A BRITISH REPLY APPEALING TO "COUNSELS OF REASON."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT HIS ANSWER TO PREMIER BULGANIN IS BEING DELIVERED IN MOSCOW. HE QUOTED IT AS SAYING:

"I HAVE RECEIVED WITH DEEP REGRET YOUR MESSAGE OF YESTERDAY.

"THE LANGUAGE WHICH YOU USE IN IT MADE ME THINK AT FIRST THAT I COULD ONLY . . . RETURN IT AS ENTIRELY UNACCEPTABLE.

"BUT THE MOMENT IS SO GRAVE THAT I FEEL I MUST TRY TO ANSWER YOU WITH THOSE COUNSELS OF REASON WITH WHICH YOU AND I HAVE IN THE PAST BEEN ABLE TO DISCUSS ISSUES VITAL TO THE WHOLE WORLD."

EDEN SAID THE REPLY WENT ON TO SAY THAT BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE WHOSE OBJECT WOULD BE TO PREVENT THE RESUMPTION OF EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES, SECURE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES AND PROMOTE A GENERAL SETTLEMENT.

"YOU ACCUSE US OF BARBARIC BOMBARDMENT OF EGYPTIAN TOWNS AND VILLAGES," EDEN QUOTED HIS REPLY. "OUR ATTACKS ON AIRFIELDS AND OTHER MILITARY TARGETS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED WITH THE MOST SCRUPULOUS CARE IN ORDER TO CAUSE THE LEAST POSSIBLE LOSS OF LIFE."

EARLIER TODAY AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID BRITAIN REGARDED BULGANIN'S WARNING "VERY SERIOUSLY."

BULGANIN'S MESSAGE KEPT EDEN UP ALMOST ALL NIGHT. HE CONSULTED WITH MOLLET BY TELEPHONE. BRITISH AND FRENCH CONSULTATIONS ARE BELIEVED TAKING PLACE ALSO WITH THE UNITED STATES.

NEITHER EDEN'S OFFICE NOR THE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD COMMENT OFFICIALLY.

THE INFORMANT SAID BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHEN THEY VISITED BRITAIN LAST APRIL, PLAINLY SERVED NOTICE ON BRITISH LEADERS THAT THEY CONSIDERED THEMSELVES TO BE VITALLY INTERESTED IN MIDDLE EAST STABILITY.

THEY PUT FORWARD THEIR VIEWS IN THE COURSE OF A DISCUSSION, INITIATED BY EDEN AT THE TIME, ON THE POSSIBILITY OF BIG POWER COOPERATION IN THE REGION.

AT THE TIME, EDEN DECLARED BRITAIN WAS READY TO FIGHT IN DEFENSE OF WHAT IT CONSIDERED TO BE ITS NATIONAL INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE RUSSIANS, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANT, RESPONDED BY SAYING THAT THEY TOO ARE VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE PRESERVATION OF STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH THEY ARGUED WOULD AFFECT THE SAFETY OF THEIR OWN OIL RESOURCES IN AREA OF BAKU.

THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY ADVISED EDEN THEN THAT THEY TOO WOULD NOT HESITATE TO ACT MILITARILY IN DEFENSE OF WHAT THEY SAID WAS THEIR VITAL NATIONAL INTEREST.

THE EGYPTIAN APPEAL TO THE WORLD FOR "VOLUNTEERS AND ARMS" TO HELP IN THE FIGHTING AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE IS BELIEVED HERE TO CONTAIN THE SEEDS OF A NEW KOREA.

IT OPENS THE WAY, IF THE KREMLIN IS WILLING TO TAKE IT, FOR OVERT SOVIET INTERVENTION BY MEANS OF "VOLUNTEER" FORCES OSTENSIBLY ACTING INDEPENDENTLY OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.

SUCH A POLICY WOULD BE FRAUGHT WITH RISKS FOR THE MEN OF THE KREMLIN. IT COULD LEAD TO A WIDER WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE POSSIBILITY OF A SOVIET "VOLUNTEER" FORCE WAS BEING WEIGHED IN SOME LONDON CHANCELLERIES. ONE AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH SOURCE SAID THE CHANCE WAS NOT BEING RULED OUT IN DISCUSSIONS AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST.

THE CHINESE REDS WHO INTERVENED IN KOREA AS "VOLUNTEERS" CROSSED THE YALU RIVER IN HORDES DURING THE FALL AND WINTER OF 1950 AND JOINED BATTLE AGAINST UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.

THE CHINESE HAD TERRITORIAL PROXIMITY TO KOREA TO HELP THEM. THE SOVIET UNION IS AWAY OFF FROM EGYPT AND GETTING "VOLUNTEERS" THERE WOULD PRESENT A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM.

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THE UNEASY FEELING THAT WORLD WAR III COULD BE ONLY A SPARK AWAY BEGAN SPREADING AMONG SOME OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE TODAY.

THERE WAS NO HYSTERIA, NO PANIC BUYING OF FOODSTUFFS, BUT BENEATH THE OUTWARD CALM MANY BRITONS WERE PLAINLY WORRIED. A FEW STAUNCH CONSERVATIVES WERE ASKING WHETHER PRIME MINISTER EDEN MIGHT HAVE GONE TOO FAR IN THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

AMONG THOSE INCLINED TO READ THE FINE PRINT, THERE WAS A SUSPICION THAT RUSSIA'S WARNING TO BRITAIN LAST NIGHT WAS A PROPAGANDA MOVE, INTENDED TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM HUNGARY.

BUT EVEN SUCH THOUGHTFUL PEOPLE WERE BEGINNING TO SUGGEST THAT THE SITUATION WAS GRAVE AND FRAUGHT WITH DANGER.

THE ATMOSPHERE IN LONDON CHANGED OVERNIGHT WITH PREMIER BULGANIN'S WARNING THAT BRITAIN MUST QUIT FIGHTING IN EGYPT OR FACE THE POSSIBILITY OF SOVIET ARMED INTERVENTION TO RESTORE PEACE.

BULGANIN'S WORDS ABOUT A ROCKET BOMB ATTACK ON ENGLAND ADDED POINT TO THE STATEMENT. MANY LONDONERS CAN STILL SEE DAILY THE SCARS OF THE NAZI BLITZ IN WORLD WAR II.

"IF ROCKET WEAPONS WERE USED AGAINST ENGLAND YOU WOULD CALL IT A BARBAROUS ACTION," BULGANIN TOLD EDEN. "WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCH AN ATTACK AND THE ATTACK BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON AN UNPREPARED EGYPT?"

WHETHER OR NOT THEY WERE INTENDED AS A SPECIFIC THREAT, THESE WORDS HAD A MENACING RING HERE.

IF BULGANIN'S AIM WAS TO SHUNT PUBLIC INTEREST AWAY FROM THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY, IT WAS CLEAR THAT HE WAS HAVING A MEASURE OF SUCCESS IN THIS CAPITAL.

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A143

WITH LONDON BULGANIN A133

LONDON, NOV. 6 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE EGYPTIAN APPEAL FOR VOLUNTEERS AND AID IN THE FIGHTING AGAINST THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THE BROADCAST WAS MADE IN AN UNSCHEDULED HOME SERVICE NEWS BULLETIN.

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1956

A32 (320)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

ISRAELI COMMAND POST OVERLOOKING ISMAILIA, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE MAIN ROAD FROM ISRAEL TO ISMAILIA IS LINED WITH 46 KNOCKED OUT EGYPTIAN TANKS AND 338 WRECKED EGYPTIAN VEHICLES. MANY OF THE TANKS ARE SOVIET T34S.

THE WRECKAGE IS STRUNG ALONG THE DESERT HIGHWAY CROSSING THE CENTER OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, A DISTANCE OF 135 MILES FROM EL AGEILA ON THE EAST TO JUST SHORT OF ISMAILIA, MIDPOINT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, ON THE WEST.

THE DESTRUCTION WAS CAUSED BY ISRAELI GROUND AND AIR FORCES DURING THE FOUR-DAY ADVANCE LAST WEEK THAT PUT THE ENTIRE SINAI PENINSULA INTO THEIR HANDS.

AT ISRAELI ARMY HEADQUARTERS ON THE PENINSULA, OFFICERS CLAIM THAT EGYPT'S ARMY LOST 75 PER CENT OF ITS FIGHTING EQUIPMENT IN THE FOUR DAYS OF BATTLING. THE ISRAELIS SAY THEY HAVE SWELLED THEIR OWN ARSENAL BY CAPTURING INTACT HUNDREDS OF VEHICLES AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS, AMMUNITION, GASOLINE AND SUPPLIES.

ONE RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE BAG INCLUDED 300 EGYPTIAN JEEPS.

ISRAELI FORCES DROVE TO WITHIN 10 MILES OF THE SUEZ CANAL ALONG THE THREE EAST-WEST HIGHWAYS ACROSS THE PENINSULA--ONE IN THE SOUTH, THE EL AGEILA-ISMAILIA ROAD IN THE CENTRAL DESERT, AND THE THIRD ON THE NORTH NEAR THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE WRECKED VEHICLES ALONG THE CENTRAL HIGHWAY INCLUDED TRUCKS, ARMORED HALF TRACKS, GASOLINE TANK TRUCKS, BREN GUN CARRIERS AND JEEPS. AMONG THEM WERE 18 SOVIET-MADE ARMORED TROOP CARRIERS.

STREWN ALONG THE DESERT ROAD WERE THOUSANDS OF BLANKETS AND PIECES OF CLOTHING, HASTILY DISCARDED BY THE FLEEING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS.

LT. AVNER ZIV, AN ISRAELI OFFICER SAID: "IF THIS IS WHAT COL. NASSER CALLS AN ORDERLY WITHDRAWAL, I WOULD LIKE TO BE AROUND WHEN THE EGYPTIANS GET REALLY UNTIDY."

INFANTRY OFFICERS SAID SCORES OF THIRST-CRAZED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN GIVING THEMSELVES UP IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THEY SAID PRISONERS WERE STARTLED BY THEIR TREATMENT, BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN TOLD THEY WOULD BE TORTURED BY THE ISRAELIS.

AN OVERPOWERING STENCH OF CORPSES IS SWEPT OVER THE DESERT BY THE WIND ALTHOUGH ALMOST ALL THE DEAD HAVE BEEN BURIED IN AT LEAST MAKESHIFT DESERT GRAVES.

A HALF DOZEN WOMEN SOLDIERS ARE WITH THE ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

ISRAELI PATROLS HAVE RANGED RIGHT UP TO THE SUEZ CANAL ITSELF, BUT THE MAIN LINE IS JUST UNDER 10 MILES FROM THE WATERWAY.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI LOSSES ALONG THE CENTRAL HIGHWAY WERE COMPARATIVELY SMALL. VISIBLE EVIDENCE APPEARED TO SUPPORT THE CLAIM. NOT MORE THAN 10 DISABLED ISRAELI VEHICLES WERE SPOTTED ON THE HIGHWAY.

THE MAIN LOSS TO THE INVADING FORCE APPARENTLY WAS SUSTAINED AT EL AGEILA, THE JUMPOFF POINT IN THE WESTWARD DRIVE WHERE THE EGYPTIANS WERE ENTRENCHED IN THE DESERT IN FIXED GUN POSITIONS.

A NUMBER OF ISRAELI SHERMAN TANKS WERE KNOCKED OUTT THERE.

OTHER DAMAGED VEHICLES THAT COULD BE SALVAGED HAVE BEEN REMOVED TO THE REAR FOR REPAIRS.

ISRAELI TROOPS WERE HIGH IN PRAISE OF THEIR FRENCH-MADE TANK DESTROYERS, SWIFT ARMORED TRACKED VEHICLES WITH CANNON IDEAL FOR DESERT WARFARE. SOLDIERS SAID THESE TANK DESTROYERS AND ISRAEL'S FRENCH-MADE MYSTERE JETS KNOCKED OUT MOST OF THE TANKS AND VEHICLES ON THE CENTRAL SINAI HIGHWAY. THE MYSTERES USED NAPALM JELLY GASOLINE ROCKETS WHICH SEARED THE TARGETS AND LEFT LARGE BLACK SCORCHED PATCHES ON THE DESERT SAND.

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1956

A59

ISRAELI (410) By Allan Jacks

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL SAYS FIGHTING HAS STOPPED ON THE EGYPTIAN FRONT AND HER FORCES OCCUPYING EGYPT'S VAST DESERT SINAI PENINSULA HAVE BEEN ORDERED NOT TO SHOOT

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES AT THE UNITED NATIONS WERE INSTRUCTED LAST NIGHT "TO CONFIRM ONCE AGAIN THAT ISRAEL AGREES TO A CEASE-FIRE."

ISRAEL SAID NOTHING, HOWEVER, ABOUT GIVING UP ANY OF THE SINAI PENINSULA ITS TROOPS WON IN A DESERT MARCH AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS THAT BEGAN A WEEK AGO. ISRAELI FORCES HOLD OUTPOSTS OVERLOOKING THE SUEZ CANAL 130 MILES WEST OF THE TINY NATION'S BORDERS, AND REPORTEDLY HAVE

CAPTURED THE EGYPTIAN FORTIFICATIONS AT THE PENINSULA'S SOUTHERN TIP THAT BLOCKED THE USE OF HER PORT ON THE GULF OF AQUABA.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS ORDERED ISRAEL, EGYPT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO QUIT FIGHTING AND WITHDRAW ALL TROOPS BEHIND THE LINES ESTABLISHED IN ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS THAT ENDED THE 1948-49 PALESTINE WAR. ISRAELI OFFICIALS NOW SAY THEY REGARD THE ARMISTICE WITH EGYPT AS DEAD.

EGYPT HAS TOLD THE U.N. IT WILL COMPLY WITH THE CEASE-FIRE ON CONDITION IT NOT BE IMPLEMENTED "IN CASE ATTACKING ARMIES CONTINUE THEIR AGGRESSION." ISRAEL HAS SAID IT WOULD COMPLY WITH THE CEASE-FIRE IF EGYPT DID THE SAME.

AN ISRAELI COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL HAS INSTRUCTED ITS REPRESENTATIVES AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONFIRM ONCE AGAIN THAT ISRAEL AGREES TO A CEASE-FIRE

"SINCE THIS (MONDAY) MORNING, FIGHTING HAS CEASED AND QUIET REIGNS. THE ARMY WAS INSTRUCTED TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE WITH EXTREME CARE. THE CAMPAIGN IN SINAI HAS ENDED. THE CEASE-FIRE IS IN FORCE AND THERE IS NO MORE FIGHTING."

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN CROSSED THE PENINSULA YESTERDAY, FINDING ISRAELI TROOPS IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE AREA AND IN THE PROCESS OF RECOVERING A VAST STORE OF ABANDONED EGYPTIAN ARMS AND VEHICLES.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IT HAD CAPTURED THE TOWN OF SHERM (SHRAM-A-SHEIKH) AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF SINAI. THE REPORTED CAPTURE OF TWO SMALL ISLANDS AT THE ENTRANCE TO AQABA GULF--TIRAN AND SINAFIR--INDICATED ISRAEL'S CONTROL OF SINAI WAS COMPLETE. EGYPTIAN GUNS ON THE ISLANDS HAVE PREVENTED ISRAEL FROM USING ITS SOUTHERN PORT OF ELATH.

UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE ISRAELIS RAN AS HIGH AS 15,000.

ISRAELI SPOKESMEN REFUSED TO GIVE THEIR OWN CASUALTIES OR LOSSES IN MATERIAL. BUT ONE SPOKESMAN SAID CASUALTIES WERE COMPARATIVELY FEW, AND MATERIAL LOSSES ONLY A FRACTION OF EGYPT'S.

A NEW BREACH IN ISRAELI-SOVIET RELATIONS MEANWHILE LOOMED.

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED SHE WAS RECALLING HER AMBASSADOR FROM TEL AVIV.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, BRIG. YOSEF AVIDAR, CANCELLED HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW SHORTLY BEFORE HIS PLANE WAS TO TAKE OFF. HE HAD BEEN IN ISRAEL SINCE LATE LAST MONTH FOR EMERGENCY CONSULTATIONS.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER ABRAMOV ADVISED ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MRS.GOLDA MEIR HE WOULD LEAVE FOR MOSCOW TONIGHT AND GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER HE WAS RETURNING. HE SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY WOULD BE DIRECTED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

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1956

A129 (300)

EYEWITNESSER

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 6 (AP)-A CORRESPONDENT WHO JUMPED WITH BRITISH PARATROOPS OVER EGYPT SAID TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN DEFENDERS MET THEM WITH "A SCREECHING, CRACKLING HELL."

PETER WOODS OF THE LONDON DAILY MIRROR FLEW OUT WITH THE FIRST WAVE OF TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT IN COMPANY WITH TROOPERS OF HIS FORMER REGIMENT THE "RED DEVILS" OF THE AIRBORNE BRIGADE.

AS THE PARACHUTISTS DESCENDED ON THEIR OBJECTIVE--PORT SAID'S GAMIL AIRFIELD--"THE SKY BECAME LITTERED WITH WHITE, BLACK, GREEN AND KHAKI PARACHUTES," WOODS SAID.

"ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, MACHINEGUNS, TANKS AND SMALL ARMS MADE THE AIR AROUND A SCREECHING, CRACKLING HELL OF LEAD."

WOODS, THE ONLY CORRESPONDENT TO DROP WITH THE BRITISH PARATROOPS, SAID "EGYPTIANS IN SLIT TRENCHES WERE WAITING FOR US EVERYWHERE." HE ADDED THESE DETAILS:

THE RED DEVILS TOOK IT CALMLY AS THOUGH IT WERE A PRACTICE JUMP.

"AS WE MADE OUR WAY TO THE CONTROL TOWER MEN FELL TO BE PICKED UP BY THEIR COMRADES."

"WITHIN 30 MINUTES AS THEY REFORMED AND BEGAN TO PUSH TOWARDS THE DEFENDERS THE CASUALTY STATION BECAME FILLED WITH WOUNDED.

"NO ONE COMPLAINED. TIME AND TIME AGAIN THE STRETCHER BEARERS WENT OUT INTO THE SHELL-BATTERED RUNWAYS TO COLLECT WOUNDED."

SURGEONS OPERATED AS SHRAPNEL SHATTERED THE WINDOWS OF THE MAKESHIFT OPERATING THEATER.

"I AM WRITING," WOODS REPORTED, "FROM THE BLOODY CASUALTY CLEARING STATION IN A CAPTURED BUILDING."

DESPITE FIERCE FIRE THE TROOPS ADVANCED AND "SOON THE FIRST FRIGHTENED PRISONERS WERE BROUGHT IN JABBERING ALL THE ENGLISH THEY KNEW."

RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS PINNED DOWN THE PARACHUTISTS UNDER WITHERING FIRE.

"WE HAD ONLY A FEW ANTITANKS TO REPLY," WOODS SAID.

THE PARATROOP COMMANDER BRIGADIER M. A. H. (TUBBY) BUTLER SAID "THERE ARE MANY MORE TANKS THAN WE THOUGHT--WE ARE ONLY MOVING SLOWLY."

SUDDENLY CAME AN EGYPTIAN APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE, THEN LATER A SURRENDER MESSAGE FLASHED OVER THE WIRELESS.

"BUT," THE BRITISH CORRESPONDENT WROTE, "NO ONE KNOWS WHETHER THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WAS A RUSE TO REFORM THEIR FORCES."

LATER THE EGYPTIANS REJECTED THE SURRENDER TERMS.

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1956

B50

NIGHT LEAD BRITAIN (480)

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, NOV. 6 (AP)-A FEELING OF RELIEF SWEPT BRITAIN TONIGHT--A FEELING THAT BRITISH-FRENCH AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT MAY HAVE STAVED OFF THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR III.

THE WESTERN AGREEMENT TO STOP SHOOTING AT THE EGYPTIANS CAME WITHIN 24 HOURS OF TWO MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS--- THE SOVIET UNION THREATENED MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE UNITED STATES PROM SED TO RESIST, UNDER THE U.N., ANY RUSSIAN MILITARY MOVES THERE.

THE CEASE-FIRE DECISION REPRESENTED A WITHDRAWAL FROM EARLIER POLICIES.

IN THEIR 12-HOUR "STOP FIGHTING" ULTIMATUM TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL LAST TUESDAY, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO OCCUPY TEMPORARILY THREE IMPORTANT POINTS ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL--PORT SAID, ISMAILIA AND SUEZ.

WHEN TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE WAS ANNOUNCED THEIR FORCES HAD SEIZED ONLY PORT SAID.

IN TURNING DOWN THE UNITED NATIONS' CEASE-FIRE CALL OF LAST FRIDAY, PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD BE WILLING TO STAY IN EGYPT AS PART OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE, PENDING A SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT.

NEITHER CONDITION--A SUEZ SETTLEMENT NOR PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE--WAS MENTIONED TONIGHT. A CANADIAN U.N. RESOLUTION EXCLUDES BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE, AND EDEN HAS VOICED NO OBJECTION TO IT.

THE WEEK'S DEVELOPMENTS HAVE STRAINED BRITAIN'S ALLIANCES WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BROUGHT PROTESTS FROM NATIONS BELONGING TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, NOTABLY INDIA.

BUT THE STRONGEST PRESSURES COME FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN PERSONAL LETTERS TO EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET WARNED:

"WE ARE FULL OF DETERMINATION THROUGH THE USE OF FORCE TO CRUSH AGGRESSION AND PUT AN END TO WAR IN EGYPT."

ONE PARAGRAPH OF HIS LETTER TO EDEN WAS WIDELY READ HERE AS A THREAT TO LAUNCH RUSSIAN ROCKET BOMBS ON ENGLAND AND FRANCE.

AFTER ACCUSING THE TWO NATIONS OF A BARBAROUS ATTACK ON EGYPT, BULGANIN DECLARED:

"IF ROCKET WEAPONS HAD BEEN USED AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THEY WOULD PROBABLY HAVE CALLED THIS BARBAROUS."

THE TONE OF BULGANIN'S LETTERS TOUCHED OFF FEARS OF AN H-BOMB WAR IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AS WELL AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

AS SOME PERSONS IN LONDON SAW IT, THE CEASE-FIRE ORDER HAD NOT REMOVED THE THREAT OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN SOME FORM. EVEN SO, THERE WAS RELIEF AT THE IMMEDIATE PROSPECTS.

BRITISH LABORITES HAVE OPPOSED THE SUEZ MILITARY CAMPAIGN FROM ITS START. TONIGHT THE PARTY LEADER, HUGH GAITSKELL, SAID THE LABORITES HEARD "WITH PROFOUND RELIEF AND SATISFACTION" THE CEASE-FIRE ANNOUNCEMENT EDEN MADE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

EDEN SAID AN ARMISTICE WOULD REMAIN IN FORCE WHILE ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE TO REOPEN THE SUEZ CANAL AND INSTALL AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO KEEP THE PEACE.

THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED:

"THUS, AFTER YEARS OF FLICKERING WAR, A STAGE CAN NOW BE SET, IF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL PUT FORWARD THIS FORCE ADEQUATE FOR THE TASK, FOR NEGOTIATIONS AND FOR A REAL SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

UK725PES

"DURING ALL THESE OPERATIONS WE HAVE ONLY LOST 20 PRISONERS AS AGAINST THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIAN PRISONERS NOW IN OUR HANDS.

"WE WON THE BATTLE BUT WE ARE NOT INTOXICATED BY OUR VICTORY. NEITHER ARE WE TIRED. ON THE CONTRARY, WE ARE FULL OF VIGOR TO FACE FUTURE ENCOUNTERS."

DAYAN REVIEWED A VICTORY PARADE HERE TO CELEBRATE THE REOPENING OF THE GULF OF AQABA TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.

UK830PES

B20 (450) Q

-17- OIL

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, NOV. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN'S OIL EMERGENCY COMMITTEE WORKED OVERTIME TODAY TO MEET THE THREAT TO THE NATION'S VITAL OIL SUPPLY WHICH LABORITE LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL DESCRIBED AS IN AN "EXTREMELY GRAVE" SITUATION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"URGENT MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN TO GET ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA."

HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS WHAT MOVES ARE UNDER WAY.

THE EMERGENCY OIL COMMITTEE INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH PETROLEUM COMPANY, THE ROYAL DUTCH-SHELL GROUP AND THE COMPAGNIE FRANCAISE DES PETROLES (FRENCH GASOLINE COMPANY).

WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSED, SHIPPING WARNED TO KEEP CLEAR OF AN AREA CONTAINING THE MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINE TERMINALS AND REPORTS OF STOPPAGE AND SABTOAGE ALONG PIPELINES, OIL MEN ADMITTED A DIFFICULT, BUT NOT DESPERATE SITUATION.

"SUPPLIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM," SAID A SPOKESMAN, "ARE AT A VERY HIGH LEVEL. THEY HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLY INCREASED IN THE LAST FIVE WEEKS."

SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS GAITSKELL SAID:

"AN EXTREMELY GRAVE SITUATION CONFRONTS THIS COUNTRY AND EUROPE."

GAITSKELL SAID HE HAD INFORMATION INDICATING THAT OIL FROM SAUDI ARABIAN AND IRAQI OIL FIELDS IS NO LONGER REACHING THE MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINES.

"AND IT WILL TAKE MONTHS TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL OF BLOCKSPIPS, SUNK BY THE EGYPTIANS, IF THE FIGHTING STOPS THERE TOMORROW," HE SAID.

HE SAID HE ALSO UNDERSTOOD A BRITISH-AMERICAN PLANNING COMMITTEE -- WHOSE TASK IT WAS TO INSURE THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE FED WITH OIL IN THE EVENT OF A MIDDLE EAST CRISIS -- HAS CEASED TO FUNCTION.

"WHO TOLD YOU THAT?" SHOUTED A MEMBER OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

"A FRIEND IN THE OIL BUSINESS," SAID GAITSKELL. HE GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE SITUATION:

THE PIPELINE FROM IRAQ HAS BEEN BLOCKED IN SYRIAN TERRITORY AND PUMPING STATIONS THERE HAVE BEEN DESTROYED.

OIL FROM THE SAUDI ARABIAN PIPELINE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN HAS BEEN BLOCKED.

(IN NEW YORK, OFFICIALS OF ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. SAID THE 1,068-MILE ARAMCO PIPELINE FROM SAUDI ARABIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST WAS "OPERATING NORMALLY.")

THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE FACING BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE IS TO OBTAIN NEW SUPPLIES FROM TANKERS GOING AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE FROM THE PERSIAN GULF -- OR FROM THE UNITED STATES, GAITSKEL ADDED.

1956

B65 (Q)

-17-

ISRAEL (160)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SHERM, SINAI PENINSULA, NOV. 6 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ISRAELI ARMY, SAID TODAY ISRAELI FORCES CAPTURED "THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS" OF EGYPTIANS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP CAMPAIGNS, AND LOST ONLY 20 PRISONERS.

HE ADDRESSED VICTORIOUS ISRAELI TROOPS ON A DESERT BATTLEFIELD AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.

DAYAN SAID:

"IN ONE WEEK WE HAVE BROKEN THE MIGHT OF THE EGYPTIAN FORCES ON TH LAND IN THE SINAI, AND ALSO IN THE AIR AND ON THE SEAS.

"WE HAVE ANNIHILATED TWO EGYPTIAN DIVISIONS AND THEIR SUPPORTING ARMOR.

THE BRITISH TRAMP FLEET IS ESTIMATED TO BE A MILLION TONS SHORT OF WHAT IT WAS IN 1939 AND THIS IS BEING FURTHER DEPLETED BY THE REQUESTIONING OF SHIPS BY THE GOVERNMENT.

A BUNKERING (FUELING) PROBLEM ALSO LOOMED AT THE SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS WHERE THE SHIPS GOING AROUND THE CAPE ARE SERVICED.

A SHIPPER SAID 12,000 SHIPS WENT THROUGH THE CANAL LAST YEAR, WHILE 5,300 WENT AROUND THE CAPE. IF ALL THE 12,000 HAVE TO BE FUELD THE CAPE ROUTE SOMETHING SHORT OF CHAOS COULD RESULT.

LATER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS PRIME MINISTER EDEN DENIED THE ANGLO-AMERICAN COMMITTEE MENTIONED BY GAITSKELL HAD CEASED OPERATIONS.

"CONSULTATION WITH OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS ON OIL SUPPLIES IS CONTINUING," EDEN SAID, "AND THE COMMITTEE IS CERTAINLY NOT, I REPEAT NOT, WOUND UP."

DA428PES

A57
(220)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.6 (AP)-BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT FORCES STORMED ONTO EGYPTIAN SHORES AT DAWN TODAY. EGYPTIAN FORCES MADE A FIGHT OF IT. BUT THE COMMANDO FORCE THAT HIT THE BEACH AT PORT SAID TOOK JUST 42 MINUTES TO SEND BACK: "ALL IS WELL."

TANKS THEN POURED INTO THE CITY FROM LANDING CRAFT TO TIGHTEN THE GRIP ON THE MEDITERRANEAN GATEWAY TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE BLACKENED, MONSTERISH OUTLINES OF THE FLEET CAME OVER THE EGYPTIAN HORIZON LIKE AN EARLY MORNING NIGHTMARE. IT WAS 5:45 A.M. LOCAL TIME.

THE BRITISH, WHO BUILT AND KNEW EVERY VITAL SPOT OF THE PORT SAID DEFENSES, DID NOT TAKE LONG AT THE JOB.

AIRFORCE BOMBERS OPENED UP A SOFTENING PROCESS, POUNDING THE BEACH FOR 25 MINUTES.

THEN BRITISH AND FRENCH NAVAL GUNS SUPPORTED THE LANDING AREA WITH SHELLS FOR ANOTHER 35.

IT WAS A COMPARATIVELY LIGHT BOMBARDMENT FOR A MILITARY OPERATION OF THIS SCOPE.

JUST AS THE RISING SUN BEGAN TO PAINT THE SKY RED IN THE EAST, NAVAL SMOKE GENERATORS BEGAN OBSCURING THE BEACH FOR A COMMANDO ASSAULT.

AT 6:25 LANDING CRAFT PACKED WITH FRENCH AND BRITISH COMMANDOS WHO HAD BEEN AT SEA FOR THREE DAYS BEGAN TO CHURN TOWARDS THE BEACH UNDER COVER OF FIGHTERS.

AT 9 O'CLOCK THE FIRST LANDING CRAFT HIT THE BEACHES.

EGYPTIAN HARBOR GUNS MADE A FEEBLE AND FUTILE ATTEMPT TO FIGHT BACK

OF THE RIGHT OF THE BEACH A GIANT BALL OF SMOKE ROLLED INTO THE AIR FROM THE AREA OF THE OIL TANKS IN PORT SAID HARBOR.

WHETHER THE EXPLOSION OF OIL WAS CAUSED BY A STRAY SHELL OR SET OF BY FLEEING EGYPTIANS COULD NOT BE DETERMINED.

COMMANDOS SUPPORTED BY TANKS CAME ON BOTH SIDES OF PORT SAID AND TRIED FOR A PINCER MOVEMENT TO STRANGLE THE STRATEGIC HARBOR TOWN AT REAR, THIN NECK.

RA954PES

1956

A71
(300)

LONDON, NOV. 6 (AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH II CALLED TODAY FOR WORLDWIDE COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN TO HELP SETTLE THE DANGER-PACKED MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THE YOUNG MONARCH, ACTING AS A MOUTHPIECE FOR THE PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, MADE HER APPEAL IN HER "SPEECH FROM THE THRONE" OFFICIALLY OPENING THE NEW SESSION OF PARLIAMENT.

THE SPEECH WAS WRITTEN FOR HER BY GOVERNMENT MINISTERS WORKING UNDER EDEN'S SUPERVISION. TRADITIONALLY THE MONARCH HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO DELIVER THE STATEMENT AS WRITTEN.

BEFORE THE LORDS AND MEMBES OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ASSEMBLED IN A SETTING OF MEDIEVAL SPLENDOR IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, THE QUEEN DECLARED:

"MY GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE BY ALL POSSIBLE MEANS A PROMPT AND JUST SETTLEMENT OF THE MANY PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE GRAVE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"TO THIS END THEY WILL WELCOME THE BROADEST MEASURE OF COOPERATION WITH THE COMMONWEALTH, WITH OUR ALLIES IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND IN EUROPE, AND WITH THOSE INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES OF WHICH THE UNITED KINGDOM IS A MEMBER.

THIS WAS THE ONLY REFERENCE IN THE QUEEN'S SPEECH TO THE MIDDLE EAST. THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT HAS DIVIDED THE NATION AND PARLIAMENT, SHAKEN BRITAIN'S ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SPLIT THE COMMONWEALTH.

THE QUEEN, IN A GOLD EMBROIDERED WHITE SATIN DRESS AND WITH A DIADEM ON HER HEAD, DROVE FROM BUCKINGHAM PALACE TO PARLIAMENT IN AN OPEN STATE COACH, ACCOMPANIED BY HER SISTER, PRINCESS MARGARET.

THEY SMILED AND WAVED TO THE CHEERING CROWDS ALONG THE ROUTE.

IN THE STREET BEFORE PARLIAMENT ONE OR TWO BANNERS BEARING THE WORDS "EDEN MUST GO" WERE SEEN IN THE CROWD.

IT WAS THE FIFTH TIME IN HER REIGN THAT THE QUEEN HAD OPENED PARLIAMENT. THIS TIME, HOWEVER, HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, WAS NOT BESIDE HER. THE DUKE IS EN ROUTE TO AUSTRALIA FOR THE OPENING OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES THIS MONTH.

THE QUEEN SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO SUBMIT LEGISLATION DURING THE SESSION ON TWO QUESTIONS THAT LONG HAVE KICKED UP KEEN INTEREST WITH THE BRITISH PUBLIC. ONE, SHE SAID, WILL DEAL WITH "REFORMING THE COMPOSITION OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS" AND THE OTHER WITH AMENDING THE HOMICIDE LAW TO "LIMIT THE SCOPE OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT."

THE EXACT NATURE OF THE PROPOSALS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT MOVE TO OUTLAW HANGING FOR MURDERS COMMITTED IN SOME SPECIFIC CIRCUMSTANCES.

A BILL INTRODUCED BY A LABOR MEMBER ABOLISHING CAPITAL PUNISHMENT HAS BEEN PASSED BY THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BUT KILLED IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS, THERE WERE INDICATIONS IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES THAT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT MAY SEEK TO WITHDRAW VOTING POWERS FROM PEERS WHO FAIL TO ATTEND SESSIONS REGULARLY. THE NEARLY 900 PEERS NOW HAVE A HEREDITARY RIGHT TO SIT IN THE HOUSE. USUALLY NOT MORE THAN 200 MEMBERS ATTEND WITH ANYTHING APPROACHING REGULARITY.

A CHANGE IN COMPOSITION ALSO MIGHT MEAN THAT AN ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO ALLOW WOMEN TO SIT IN THE HOUSE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY. TWENTY-FOUR WOMEN ARE PEERS IN THEIR OWN RIGHT BUT ARE BARRED FROM THE UPPER HOUSE.

PD937AES

B8 (Q)
-95-

LUXEMBOURG, NOV. 6 (AP)-A MOB OF 2,000 ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATORS ALL BUT WRECKED THE SOVIET LEGATION HERE TODAY. ONLY ACTION BY POLICE KEPT THEM FROM BURNING THE BUILDING.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, MOSTLY STUDENTS PROTESTING SOVIET MILITARY ACTION AGAINST HUNGARIAN REBELS, TOSSED FURNITURE OUT THE WINDOWS ONTO A COURTYARD BONFIRE.

THEY HURLED OUT PLATES OF SANDWICHES AND CAVIAR PREPARED FOR AN OCTOBER REVOLUTION RECEPTION FOR WHICH NO INVITED GUESTS HAD TURNED UP.

THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS, WAVING A PICTURE OF SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCEV TORN FROM THE RECEPTION ROOM WALLS.

THE SOVIET FLAG WAS RIPPED FROM ITS STAFF AND TRAMPLED TO THE GROUND. LEGATION PLATES WERE RIPPED FROM THE DOORWAY.

[illegible] SNUBBED.

IVAN MELNIK, THE SOVIET MINISTER, DRESSED IN A BLUE GALA UNIFORM, HID IN THE LEGATION CELLAR WITH HIS WIFE. BURGOMASTER EMILE HAMILIUS FOUND THEM THERE WHEN HE ARRIVED TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE RIOT.

THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD PARADED TO THE SOVIET LEGATION WITH THE IDEA OF PREVENTING GUESTS TO THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION COCKTAIL PARTY FROM ENTERING. THE LEGATION IS HOUSED IN THE LUXURIOUS CHATEAU DE BEGGEN.

SHOUTING "DOWN WITH THE SOVIETS" "HAIL HUNGARY", "RUSSIAN MURDERERS," THE DEMONSTRATORS INVADED THE BUILDING. A CROWD OF ABOUT 4,000 HAD GATHERED AROUND THE BIG RESIDENCE TO WATCH WITHOUT INTERVENING.

PD305PES

1956

A44
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (170)

MOSCOW, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND RUSSIANS INDIVIDUALLY OFFERED SYMPATHY AND VOLUNTEER FIGHTING HELP TO EGYPT TODAY ON THE FESTIVE EVE OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY.

COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY MIKHAIL SUSLOV, IN THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY KEYNOTE ADDRESS, DEMANDED PENALTIES--CALLED SANCTIONS--AGAINST BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

IN PARALLEL NON-OFFICIAL MOVES IN THE MOUNTING KREMLIN CAMPAIGN ON BEHALF OF EGYPT:

1. A NUMBER OF MEN IDENTIFIED BY THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY AS SOVIET RESERVE OFFICERS APPLIED FOR SERVICE AS VOLUNTEERS WITH EGYPTIAN FORCES.

2. SOVIET CROWDS DEMONSTRATED FOR A SECOND DAY IN FRONT OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS. THEY VIOLATED BRITISH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY BY SURGING INTO THE EMBASSY COMPOUND.

(SINCE SOVIET CITIZENS CANNOT LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT OFFICIAL ASSIGNMENT AND PERMISSION, IT APPEARED THE VOLUNTEERS WERE OFFICIALLY INSPIRED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. DEMONSTRATIONS SUCH AS THOSE DESCRIBED ARE CARRIED OUT ONLY UNDER TOLERANCE).

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES PLANNED TO BOYCOTT THE RED SQUARE PARADE WEDNESDAY.

PD530PES

A164
DEBATE (160)

LONDON, NOV. 6 (AP)-LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID TODAY THE FIGHTING WHICH BEGAN IN EGYPT "MAY ENGULF ALL OF US AND DESTROY OUR CIVILIZATION UNLESS ACTION IS TAKEN QUICKLY."

GAITSKELL NOTED IN A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTERVENED IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO STOP A FOREST FIRE FROM SPREADING.

"THAT FIRE HAS SPREAD WITH APPALLING RAPIDITY," HE CRIED.

"EVEN A LITTLE SPARK WAS SUFFICIENT PERHAPS TO CAUSE THE RUSSIAN INVASION OF HUNGARY. IT HAS SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST. DO MEMBERS REALIZE THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION?"

SPEAKING OF EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, GAITSKELL SAID: "THEY REALIZE IT. THEY UNDERSTAND THAT THIS FOREST FIRE MAY ENGULF ALL OF US AND DESTROY OUR CIVILIZATION UNLESS ACTION IS TAKEN QUICKLY."

GAITSKELL DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN IMMEDIATELY OBEY A U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

EDEN WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK LATER TONIGHT.

"LET US GET BACK INTO LINE WITH OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES AND SAVE OUR REPUTATION AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD," GAITSKELL ADDED.

THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED A SPEECH IN WHICH THE OPPOSITION LEADER ATTACKED EDEN'S DECISION TO INTERVENE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BOTH ON MORAL AND PRACTICAL GROUNDS.

"THE TRUTH OF THE MATTER IS THAT THE LAW OF THE JUNGLE HAS BEEN INVOKED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT," HE SAID.

"THE RUSSIANS ARE FOLLOWING SUIT. THE JUNGLE IS A DANGEROUS PLACE WHERE WE SHOULD REALIZE THAT THERE ARE MUCH MORE DANGEROUS ANIMALS WANDERING ABOUT THAN GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

...QR1238PES

A54
-95-

PARIS, NOV. 6 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET REBUKED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS SHEDDING INNOCENT BLOOD "IN TORRENTS" IN HUNGARY.

THE STATEMENT WAS PART OF MOLLET'S REPLY TO THE RUSSIAN THREAT TO USE FORCE IN THE MID-EAST CRISIS.

"I DOUBT," HE TOLD BULGANIN, "THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS THE NECESSARY RIGHT TO EXPRESS ITS PITY FOR 'INNOCENT BLOOD' WHEN AS A MATTER OF FACT SUCH BLOOD IS BEING SHED IN HUNGARY IN TORRENTS BY THE ACT OF THAT SAME GOVERNMENT."

1956

THE STATEMENT CAME AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

MOLLET SAID BULGANIN DID NOT APPEAR TO UNDERSTAND THE LIMITED NATURE OF THE ALLIED OPERATION, "WHICH," HE SAID, "ARE NOT WAR OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT."

MOLLET TOLD BULGANIN THAT HE WAS AS AWARE AS THE RUSSIAN OF THE SERIOUS RISKS OF USING FORCE AND JUST AS EAGER FOR THE WORLD TO FIND PEACE.

"BUT I DOUBT," HE ADDED, "THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION CAN BE ILLUMINATED BY THE USE OF THREATS AND THE EVOCATION OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF LONG-RANGE WEAPONS."

MOLLET ALSO ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF ENCOURAGING EGYPT TO PUT THE MIDDLE EAST INTO A "STATE OF PERMANENT INSECURITY."

PD/LS602PES

A130

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 6 (AP)-A HOMEMADE BOMB WAS THROWN AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE TODAY FROM A PASSING CAR, POLICE SAID. THE BOMB EXPLODED WITH A TERRIFIC BANG BUT THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO THE BUILDING.

THERE HAVE BEEN SPORADIC ANTI-RUSSIAN DEPONSTRATIONS IN COPENHAGEN EVER SINCE RUSSIA BEGAN TO CRUSH HUNGARY.

LATE LAST NIGHT SEVERAL WINDOWS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUILDING WERE BROKEN BY STONES THROWN BY DEMONSTRATORS.

JS1009AES

A131

LONDON, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED NO REPORT THAT SAUDI ARABIA HAS BROKEN OFF RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN, AS REPORTED BY DAMASCUS RADIO.

JS1009AES

A127

PRECEDE BEIRUT

CAIRO, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID TODAY SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS HAVE MOVED TOWARD THE JORDANIAN FRONTIER AND ARE "ABOUT TO CROSS IT." THE RADIO QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE SAUDI ARABIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY.

--DASH--

A DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT QUOTED CAIRO RADIO AS SAYING SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS HAD ALREADY ENTERED JORDAN IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT.

SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH HAS A COMMON BORDER WITH JORDAN, IS THE CENTER OF AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

PREVIOUSLY TROOPS OF IRAQ AND SYRIA HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN JORDAN. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO MOVE AS YET TO OPEN UP AN ATTACK ON ISRAEL IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT.

DAMASCUS RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED SAUDI ARABIA IS BREAKING DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE RADIO SAID SAUDI ARABIA BANNED THE SHIPMENTS OF OIL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

B913AES

A128

CAIRO, NOV. 6 (AP)-RADIO CAIRO SAID ARABS OF ADEN ATTACKED BRITISH MILITARY CAMPS TODAY IN THAT BRITISH PROTECTORATE AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED STATION GAVE NO DETAILS.

(CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING FROM BRITISH QUARTERS).

PD&JS1001AES

30.24-9045

A93

--95--

PRECEDE VIENNA HUNGARIAN By William L. Ryan

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 6 (AP)--HUNGARIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN THREW THEMSELVES WITH RENEWED FURY INTO HEAVY FIGHTING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IN STRICKEN BUDAPEST TODAY, INFORMED SOURCES HERE REPORT. THE FIGHTING WAS DESCRIBED AS ABOUT AS INTENSE AS IT WAS WHEN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN, ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT BEGAN OCT. 23.

THAT WAS THE REVOLT WHICH UNSEATED THE PRO-MOSCOW GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS AND STARTED HUNGARY ON THE ROAD TO NEUTRAL INDEPENDENCE.

INFORMANTS IN THIS INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST CAPITAL SAID EXTREMELY HEAVY FIRING LASTED CONTINUOUSLY THROUGHOUT YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT, AND ROSE IN INTENSITY IN THE DAYLIGHT HOURS, PARTICULARLY IN THE GELLERT HILLS AREA OF BUDAPEST. 2

WHILE THERE APPEARED TO BE NO HOPE FOR THE REVOLUTION NOW, THERE WAS A PROSPECT THAT FOR SOME TIME TO COME HUNGARY WOULD BE IN FOR A PERIOD OF BITTER GUERRILLA WARFARE WAGED BY HOLDOUT REBELS FROM STRONGHOLDS IN THE INTERIOR OF THE COUNTRY.

IN BUDAPEST, WOMEN DARTED INTO THE STREETS AND THREW GRENADES AT SOVIET TANKS, REPORTS FROM THAT CAPITAL SAID, AND OTHER WOMEN SNIPED AT THE RUSSIANS FROM THE WINDOWS OF BUILDINGS. EVEN CHILDREN WERE SEEN HANDLING WEAPONS. THE SITUATION WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF UTTER CONFUSION AND CHAOS.

THESE REPORTS SAID THERE STILL MUST BE MANY HOLDOUT REBELS BOTH INSIDE THE CAPITAL AND THE INTERIOR OF THE COUNTRY.

APPEAL AFTER APPEAL WAS BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST TO THE REBELS TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. THE NEW PROVISIONAL "GOVERNMENT OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS" UNDER PREMIER JANOS KADAR WAS IN CONTROL OF RADIO PECS AND RADIO MISKOLC, WHICH, ALONG WITH BUDAPEST RADIO, WERE BROADCASTING THE APPEALS.

BUT THE INSURGENTS WERE ON THE AIR AGAIN TOO, FROM UNLOCATED 3 POINTS INSIDE THE COUNTRY, BEGGING THE REBELS NOT TO SURRENDER THEIR ARMS, BUT TO KEEP THEM HIDDEN FOR FUTURE USE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

INFORMATION WAS SCARCE HERE ON THE SITUATION WITHIN THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, MUCH OF WHOSE STORES APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO REBEL FORCES. FROM THE REPORTS REACHING HERE IT SEEMED THE RUSSIANS AND THE KADAR GOVERNMENT LOOKED UPON A LARGE SECTION OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY AS UNRELIABLE.

THERE IS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF FOOD, FUEL, BUILDING MATERIALS, DRUGS AND OTHER NECESSITIES IN BUDAPEST, AND THE KADAR REGIME BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO THE "FRIENDLY SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES" TO SEND IN STORES.

1956

A CONVICTION WAS GROWING HERE THAT IMRE NAGY, OUSTED BY THE RUSSIANS AT BAYONET POINT FROM THE PREMIERSHIP OF THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT, HAS BEEN LIQUIDATED.

THIS CONVICTION WAS STRENGTHENED BY A REFERENCE IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TO NAGY AS A MAN WHO HAD GONE OVER TO "THE REACTIONARIES."

ERNOE GEROE, THE FORMER PARTY BOSS IN HUNGARY OUSTED DURING THE

REVOLUTION, IS BELIEVED TO BE IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA. EX-PREMIER KEGEDUS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN SPIRITED AWAY. HIS NAME APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED FROM THE LIST OF THE NEWLY IMPOSED GOVERNMENT.

THE IMPRESSION HERE WAS THAT, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, KADAR COULD NOT LAST LONG AS PREMIER. HE IS PREMIER ONLY BECAUSE OF SOVIET BAYONETS. BUT EVEN IF THE SITUATION WERE CALMED DOWN IN BUDAPEST, KADAR MIGHT BE IN DANGER FROM THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES BECAUSE HE HAS STOOD, HOWEVER BRIEFLY, FOR "INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM." THE OPINION HERE WAS THAT KADAR WILL LAST ONLY SO LONG AS HE IS USEFUL TO THE SOVIET UNION.

..WD&B901AES

1956

A13
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY
BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.6 (AP)-HUNGARIANS FOUGHT ON TONIGHT IN A BRAVE BUT HOPELESS STRUGGLE AGAINST THE ONSLAUGHT OF RUSSIAN TANKS AND TROOPS LAUNCHED AGAINST BUDAPEST AND THE NATION AT DAWN SUNDAY.

ALTHOUGH BUDAPEST RADIO ATTEMPTED TO COVER THE GRIM EVENTS IN THE CAPITAL WITH A DISARMING PROGRAM OF LIGHT OPERA AND JAZZ MUSIC, RELIABLE REPORTS SHOWED THAT THE UNEVEN FIGHT CONTINUED IN BUDAPEST AND OTHER PARTS OF HUNGARY.

AN UNIMPEACHABLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TONIGHT HE HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION FROM BUDAPEST THAT THE REBELLION THERE AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION WAS IN PROGESS TODAY. HE REPORTED FIGHTING IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE CITY.

RADIO PECS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY, NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS, BROADCAST ANOTHER APPEAL LATE TODAY FOR ASSISTANCE OF THE POPULACE IN DISARMING THE REBELS.

THE PECS RUSSIAN COMMANDER SAID THAT RUSSIAN GUNS WOULD BE TURNED ON ANY HOUSE FROM WHICH THE REBELS WERE SHOOTING. HE ASKED THE INHABITANTS TO TAKE GUNS AWAY FROM THE REBELS "TO AVOID FURTHER DAMAGE TO HOUSING."

RADIO FREE EUROPE REPORTED A BROADCAST FROM RAKOCZY RADIO, A REBEL TRANSMITTER, IN SOUTHWEST HUNGARY, WHICH SAID:

"THE RUSSIANS DEMAND THAT WE LAY DOWN OUR ARMS. WE WON'T DO IT AND IF IT IS NECESSARY, WE WILL FIGHT TO OUR LAST DROP OF BLOOD."

TRUSTWORTHY INFORMATION REACHING VIENNA TODAY SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS FIRED ON THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, KILLING A YOUNG DIPLOMAT. SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE LEGATION STAFF WERE REPORTED WOUNDED. SOVIET SOLDIERS ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FIRED ON A CHILDREN'S CLINIC OVER PROTESTS FROM SEVERAL WESTERN LEGATIONS. SOME BABIES WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN CREMATED.

A POLISH REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO LAND A PLANE AT BUDAPEST TO EVACUATE POLISH NATIONALS WAS TURNED DOWN. THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID IT COULD NOT GRANT THIS PERMISSION--THAT IT WAS "TOO EARLY."

A CONVOY OF 28 AUTOMOBILES BROUGHT 36 PERSONS TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER AT NICKELSDORF LATE TODAY. THEY HAD LEFT BUDAPEST AT 8:30 A.M. SUNDAY.

THE PARTY INCLUDED MOSTLY RED CROSS NURSES AND WELFARE WORKERS. ONE AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT, PETER EDER, AND TWO GERMAN RADIO REPORTERS OF THE SUEDDEUTSCHE RUNDFUNK, PETER SCHIER-GRIEBOWSKI AND KURT GEWISSEN, WERE IN THE PARTY.

EDER SAID HE HEARD THAT DEPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY ALREADY HAD BEEN IN JAIL FOR TWO HOURS WHEN HIS APPEAL FOR HELP WAS BROADCAST TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE WORLD.

AS THE CONVOY MOVED WESTWARD FROM BUDAPEST DURING THE DAY, RUSSIAN TANKS WERE STATIONED AT EVERY BRIDGE. THERE WAS NO FIGHTING ALONG THE MAIN HIGHWAY, EDER SAID.

HE SAID HE HAD HEARD THE FIRST ARTILLERY FIRE IN BUDAPEST AT 4:45 A.M. SUNDAY. THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, ESTABLISHED CHECK POINTS AT EVERY CORNER IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST SUNDAY MORNING.

THE RUSSIANS BEHAVED "WILDLY," HE SAID, AND THEIR TANKS COMPLETELY BLOCKED OFF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHERE THE NAGY GOVERNMENT, WHICH DEMANDED INDEPENDENCE AND NEUTRALITY FOR HUNGARY, WAS INSTALLED.

EDER SAID THE RUSSIANS SEARCHED ALL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY THOROUGHLY, GOING THROUGH THEIR LUGGAGE, AND CONFISCATED ALL FILMS. THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS CALLED THE AUSTRIANS "SWINE," EDER SAID, AND ACCUSED HIM OF GOING TO BUDAPEST TO WRITE ABOUT "ALLEGED COMMUNIST BLOODSHED."

EDER SAID HE SAW ONE UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT, A GERMAN CORRESPONDENT FROM BERLIN, AND FIVE OTHER UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS HELD BY THE RUSSIANS IN GYOER.

EDER SAID THAT WHEN THE CONVOY ARRIVED AT KOMAROM NEAR THE CZECH BORDER, ON A DETOUR FROM THE MAIN HIGHWAY TO VIENNA, RUSSIAN TROOPS FIRED OVER THEIR HEADS. LATER THEY WERE PERMITTED TO PROCEED TO GYOER, BUT THERE THE RUSSIANS HELD THEM 36 HOURS WITHOUT FOOD OR HEAT, EDER SAID. GYOER IS A BORDER TOWN NORTHWEST OF BUDAPEST WHICH WAS A SORT OF REBEL HEADQUARTERS AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE REVOLT.

EDER REPORTED THAT TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED BY THE RUSSIANS ON THE STREETS OF MAGYAROVAR, ANOTHER HUNGARIAN TOWN NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, BECAUSE THEY WERE OUT LAST NIGHT AFTER A 5 P.M. CURFEW IMPOSED BY THE SOVIET FORCES.

AUSTRIAN SECURITY AUTHORITIES SAID THAT TWO RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICERS APPEARED AT THE FRONTIER TODAY, TURNED OVER A LIST OF NAMES OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA AND DEMANDED THEY BE RETURNED TO HUNGARY THE AUSTRIANS TURNED DOWN THE REQUEST ON THE SPOT.

..QR258PES

B4 (110)

VIENNA, NOV. 6 (AP)-SOVIET FORCES IN BUDAPEST FIRED YESTERDAY ON THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION, KILLING A YOUNG DIPLOMAT.

WORD OF THIS REACHED VIENNA TODAY. SEVERAL MEMBERSOF THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

POLAND LAST NIGHT REQUESTED PERMISSION TO LAND A PLANE AT BUDAPEST TO EVACUATE POLISH NATIONALS. THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID IT WAS UNABLE TO GRANT THIS PERMISSION--THAT IT WAS "TOO EARLY."

TRUSTWORTHY INFORMATION SAYS THAT SOVIET TANKS FIRED ON A CHILDREN'S CLINIC, IGNORING PROTESTS FROM SEVERAL WESTERN LEGATIONS. SOME BABIES ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN CREAMTED.

KM224

WESTERN LEGATIONS. SOME BABIES ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN CREMATED.

KM224PES

1956

A137
HUNGARIAN

PARIS, NOV. 6 (AP)-JEAN PAUL SARTRE, SIMONE DE BEAUVOIR AND OTHER PROMINENT FRENCH WRITERS VOTED FOR FOLLOWING COMMUNIST-LINE POSITIONS TODAY DENOUNCED SOVIET REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN LIBERATION MOVEMENT.

THEY SAID THEY HAD THE RIGHT TO PROTEST BECAUSE THEY HAD NEVER IN THE PAST EXPRESSED ANY SENTIMENTS UNFRIENDLY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PROTEST, FROM A GROUP OF PRO-COMMUNIST WRITERS, OBJECTED TO "THE USE OF CANNON AND TANKS TO BREAK THE REVOLT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THEIR DESIRE FOR INDEPENDENCE."

..JS1031AES

30.24-9047

A40WX
(300) COLD ATOM
BY VERN HAUGLAND
AP AVIATION REPORTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS AGREED TO EXPLORE A REVOLUTIONARY THEORY THAT A NEW TYPE OF SUPER ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE RELEASED BY MAKING ATOMS EXTREMELY COLD INSTEAD OF HOT.

THE ORIGINATOR OF THE CONCEPT, NAVY SCIENTIST ROBERT LEON CARROLL, 40, SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT HIS THEORY WILL PROVE OUT -- AND WILL MAKE POSSIBLE SPACE FLIGHTS LITERALLY FASTER THAN A FLASH OF LIGHT.

HE SAID THE FUEL COULD BE SOME ORDINARY AND INEXPENSIVE MATERIAL, POSSIBLY EVEN COMMON SAND.

CARROLL'S THEORY CHALLENGES TWO LONG-ACCEPTED SCIENTIFIC CONCEPTS -- FIRST, THAT 459.6 DEGREES BELOW ZERO FAHRENHEIT IS "ABSOLUTE" ZERO, AND SECOND, THAT THE VELOCITY OF LIGHT, 186,300 MILES A SECOND, IS THE FASTEST SPEED THEORETICALLY ATTAINABLE.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE IS CONFIDENT MANNED SPACE FLIGHT EXCEEDING THE SPEED OF LIGHT ULTIMATELY WILL BE ATTAINED WITH HIS CONCEPT.

IF THE "COLD" NUCLEAR POWER WHICH HE ENVISIONS IS AVAILABLE, CARROLL SAID, "THE VELOCITY OF LIGHT CAN BE EXCEEDED BY A ROCKET."

THE AIR FORCE HAS AGREED TO CONDUCT AN EXPERIMENT ALONG LINES PROPOSED BY CARROLL INTO THE NUCLEAR EFFECTS OF EXTREMELY LOW TEMPERATURES. IT ALSO HAS AGREED TO INVITE A GROUP OF LEADING SCIENTISTS TO A SPECIAL CONFERENCE TO CONSIDER CARROLL'S THESIS.

CARROLL ESTIMATES THE EXPERIMENT WILL COST NO MORE THAN $100,000 AND "ONCE THE EQUIPMENT IS SET, IT WOULD BE JUST A MATTER OF A FEW WEEKS TO PROVE WHETHER MY CALCULATIONS ARE CORRECT."

CARROLL IS DEAN OF ACADEMICS IN THE PILOT TRAINING DIVISION OF THE NAVAL AIR TEST CENTER AT PATUXENT RIVER, MD.

HE CHARACTERIZED HIS PROPOSED PROCESS AS THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF ATOMIC FUSION, AS IN A THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION. FUSION REQUIRES INTENSE HEAT.

CARROLL THEORIZES THAT AS AN ATOM GETS COLDER AND COLDER AND BECOMES LESS ACTIVE, ITS ELECTRONS GRAVITATE TOWARD THE NUCLEUS AND AT THE SAME TIME ARE FORCED BY THIS CONSTRUCTION TO MOVE FASTER AND FASTER.

IF THE ATOM BECOMES COLD ENOUGH, HE BELIEVES, THE ELECTRONS WOULD PLUNGE INTO THE NUCLEUS AND DISINTEGRATE IT, RELEASING THE ENTIRE ENERGY OF THE NUCLEUS.

JA502AES NM

1956

B57
(150)

NEW YORK, NOV. 6 (AP)-A HALF DOZEN ELECTION OBSERVERS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES SAW DEMOCRACY IN ACTION IN A TOUR TODAY OF NEW YORK POLLING PLACES.

"WE HAVE SEEN MUCH OF INTEREST...IN THIS-ELECTION," REMARKED CONSTANTIN PARASCHIVESCU-BALACEANU, ONE OF THREE ROMANIAN OBSERVERS. "WE SAW ORDER EVERYWHERE. WE HAVE NOT SEEN ANYBODY INTERFERING WITH THE EXERCISE OF CITIZENS' RIGHTS TO VOTE."

THE THREE ROMANIANS AND THREE RUSSIAN OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN HERE SEVERAL WEEKS AS GUESTS OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO SEE HOW A NATIONAL ELECTION IS CONDUCTED IN AMERICA.

AT A WEST 120TH ST. VOTING CENTER, THE ROMANIAN PARTY SEEMED IMPRESSEED AT THE NUMBER OF NEGROES IN LINE WAITING TO CAST BALLOTS. THEY ALSO WERE FASCINATED BY THE VOTING MACHINES, THEMSELVES, A MODEL OF WHICH THEY WERE ALLOWED TO OPERATE.

AND THE VISITORS WERE AMUSED WHEN IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT WOMEN VOTERS DO NOT HAVE TO REVEAL THEIR EXACT AGE, BUT CAN LIST IT AS 21 PLUS.

UK745PES

B131 (Q) (160)

ROME, NOV. 6 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDR (CQ) BOGOMOLOV RETURNED TO HIS POST IN ITALY TODAY AS SUDDENLY AND UNEXPECTEDLY AS WHEN HE LEFT FOR MOSCOW EXACTLY SIX MONTHS AGO.

HE RETURNED HERE ON A TRAIN FROM VIENNA. HIS ARRIVAL WAS SO SUDDEN THAT THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS INFORMED ONLY MUCH LATER.

AN ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID BOGOMOLOV, WHO AT ONE TIME WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE "FALLEN IN DISGRACE" HAVING BEEN A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE LATE SOVIET SECRET POLICE BOSS LAVRENTY BERIA, WAS "PROBABLY HASTILY SENT BACK TO HELP CLEAR THE DIFFICULT SITUATION HERE FOLLOWING SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY."

IN RECENT DAYS ITALIAN STUDENTS HAVE FREQUENTLY DEMONSTRATED SHOUTING "THE RUSSIANS ARE ASSASSINS AND PIGS, DEATH TO THEM." THE ITALIAN PRESS IN GENERAL, REFLECTED A RATHER HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION.

BB140PES

1956

B19 (140) Q
NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-RUSSIAN (140)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 6 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER ABRAMOV HEADED HOME UNDER RECALL ORDERS TONIGHT. A MOSCOW STATEMENT QUOTED HERE SAID THE RECALL DOES NOT MEAN THE SOVIET UNION IS SEVERING RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

ABRAMOV TOLD FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR BEFORE DEPARTIING BY CAR TO BOARD A PLANE AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WILL BE DIRECTED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. HE HAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER HE WOULD RETURN TO ISRAEL.

BRIG. YOSEF AVIDAR, THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, CANCELED HIS PLANS TO RETURN THERE TODAY.

SOVIET-ISRAELI DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, STRAINED NOW OVER THE EGYPTIAN ISSUE, HAVE BEEN MAINTAINED SINCE A BREAK FOR A FEW MONTHS IN 1953. THE BREAK CAME AFTER ISRAELI EXTREMISTS--ANNOYED BY MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A SINCE-DISCREDITED "JEWISH DOCTORS' PLOT" AGAINST HIGH FIGURES IN STALIN'S REGIME--EXPLODED A BOMB AT THE SOVIET MISSION.

ABRAMOV TOOK UP HIS POST AS AMBASSADOR IN OCTOBER 1953.

PD417PES

[illegible]
Nov-6/56

BLANK

Begin — Nov. 1956

30.24-9049

1956

A106
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (500)
LONDON, NOV. 7 (AP)-SHOOTING RIPPED THROUGH PORT SAID TONIGHT DESPITE THE CEASE-FIRE INVOKED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALONG THE OCCUPIED SUEZ CANAL SIDES AT 2 A.M. (EGYPTIAN TIME).

DISPATCHES FROM THE BATTLE-SCARRED CITY ASTRIDE THE CANAL'S MEDITERRANEAN GATEWAY REPORTED CONTINUING EXCHANGES BETWEEN EGYPTIAN SNIPERS AND ALLIED OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF PORT SAID AND THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL CONTINUED TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD REPORTED NO ORGANIZED EGYPTIAN OPPOSITION WAS LEFT AT PORT SAID.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAD ACQUIESCED IN THE CEASE-FIRE ASKED BY THE U.N. BUT DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND OTHER CONCESSIONS.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI CABLED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FROM CAIRO LATE WEDNESDAY SAYING:

"THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ARMED FORCES ARE CONTINUING THEIR HOSTILE MILITARY ACTION AND ARE FIRING AT BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIANS."

GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDER, SAID AFTER A VISIT TO PORT SAID WEDNESDAY: "THERE HAS BEEN NO FIGHTING SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE BECAME OPERATIVE, BUT THERE WAS A CASE OF LOOTING BY EGYPTIANS THIS MORNING."

PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT EGYPTIAN MILITARY POWER HAD COLLAPSED IN A FEW HOURS UNDER BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK. HE SAID ALLIED LOSSES WERE SMALL, THAT NOT A SINGLE SHIP HAD BEEN HIT AND THAT ONLY ONE PLANE WAS LOST.

NEWS CORRESPONDENTS RETURNING TO BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS FROM FLIGHTS TO THE SUEZ CANAL SAID MORE ALLIED TROOPS WERE BEING DISEMBARKED THERE.

1956

BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HAD ADVANCED FROM POINTS THEY HELD AT THE CEASE-FIRE HOUR.

CAIRO RADIO ADVISED EGYPTIANS TO RESUME FIGHTING "IF THE ENEMY ADVANCES ONE INCH."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE HAD BEEN "SOME SHOOTING" IIN PORT SAID, BUT HE DID NOT EMPHASIZE IT.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT LEONARD LEDDINGTON, REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS, REPORTED FROM PORT SAID AT 10 P.M. (EGYPTIAN TIME) THAT BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS HAD FULL CONTROL THERE--BUT THERE WAS NO PEACE.

HE QUOTED ONE ESTIMATE THAT 1,500 EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND SEVERAL THOUSAND WOUNDED IN THE PORT SAID FIGHTING.

A107
WOUNDED STILL WERE BEING BROUGHT IN ON STRETCHERS WEDNESDAY NIGHT, LEDDINGTON SAID. MOST WERE VICTIMS OF EGYPTIAN SNIPERS OR SNIPERS CAUGHT IN THE ACT BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT DAVID MASON, WHO MADE AN ESCORTED TOUR OF PORT SAID WITH OTHER NEWSMEN, SAID A MOB OF EGYPTIANS LOOTED A FLOUR MILL IN THE CITY AND OCCUPATION TROOPS FIRED ON THEM. THIS APPARENTLY WAS THE LOOTING INCIDENT TO WHICH KEIGHTLEY REFERRED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT A MESSAGE TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION URGING OBEDIENCE TO THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 64-0 TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE FOR IMMEDIATE DUTY IN KEEPING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE FORCE WILL BE MADE UP BY SMALL NATIONS AND WILL EXCLUDE SUCH POWERS AS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN CALLED ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERITORY IMMEDIATELY. THIS VOTE WAS 65-1, ISRAEL ALONG VOTING "NO."

OFFICIALS IN CAIRO DID NOT CONFIRM THAT THE CEASE-FIRE ORDER ACTUALLY WAS GIVEN TO EGYPTIAN TROOPS, BUT CAIRO RADIO SAID IN A BROADCAST TO THE PEOPLE OF PORT SAID THAT THE CEASE-FIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE AT 2 A.M.

NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT ROBERT DOTY, REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS WITH FRENCH FORCES, REPORTED THE FRENCH MADE AN UNOPPOSED AMPHIBIOUS LANDING AT PORT FUAD ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE CANAL WEDNESDAY MORNING.

1956

PORT FUAD WAS CAPTURED BY FRENCH PARATROOPERS IN A STIFF FIGHT TUESDAY. DOTY SAID ON WEDNESDAY ONLY A HANDFUL OF DEMORALIZED EGYPTIANS REMAINED TO CONFRONT THE FRENCH LAND FORCES. THE EGYPTIANS QUICKLY SURRENDERED PORT FUAD, BUT ON THE CANAL'S WEST BANK, DOTY ADDED, THERE STILL WAS SERIOUS RESISTANCE.

ARAB AND COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES INDICATED THE UNITED NATIONS' ENTIRE SCHEME TO THROW IN AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO KEEP PEACE MIGHT BE SKEWERED ON THAT POINT.

EGYPTIAN DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI, RESUMING A POSITION TAKEN BY EGYPT BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE, TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY "NOTHING CAN BE DONE UNTIL THE WITHDRAWAL IS CARRIED OUT." THIS CAST DOUBT ON WHETHER EGYPT WOULD AGREE TO A POLICE FORCE. HIS POSITION WAS BACKED BY JORDAN AND SYRIA.

AGAIN THREATENING AN INTERVENTION, SOVIET DEFENSE MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV DECLARED IN A BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY SPEECH IN MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA WAS READY TO SEND MILITARY FORCES TO THROW THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS OUT AND "LIQUIDATE THIS AGGRESSION"--IF THE U.N. WOULD INVITE SUCH ACTION.

EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW AND HONG KONG SAID SOVIET RESERVE OFFICERS AND 250,000 RED CHINESE WERE VOLUNTEERING TO HELP EGYPT.

TWO SOVIET SATELLITES, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INFORMED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THEY WERE WILLING TO CONTRIBUTE FORCES--ALONG WITH 10 OTHER VOLUNTEER NATIONS--TO THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL POLICE.

ON THE OTHER HAND, EDEN SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO QUESTION IN OUR MIND WHATEVER OF WITHDRAWAL" BY THE FRENCH-BRITISH FORCES UNTIL THERE IS A U.N. FORCE ON HAND TO KEEP THE CANAL SAFE AND ENFORCE PEACE.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION IN A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT IN JERUSALEM INDICATED ISRAEL WOULD NOT WITHDRAW BY DECLARING HIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT AGREE TO ANY FOREIGN FORCE" NO MATTER HOW CALLED" BEING STATIONED IN ISRAEL OR ANY TERRITORY OCCUPIED BY HER FORCES. HE DECLARED THE 1949 ARMISTICE WITH EGYPT WAS DEAD--A POSITION THAT COULD INDICATE ISRAEL EXPECTS TO GET GREATER SECURITY THAN THAT GIVEN BY THE OLD DEMARCATION LINES.

ISRAEL'S FORCES NOW HOLD ALL OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE AND TWO ISLANDS AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA ONCE USED BY EGYPTIAN GUNS TO INTERFERE WITH ISRAELI SHIPPING. BEN-GURION INDICATED EGYPT DID NOT REGARD ANY OF THESE PLACES AS BEING PART OF "EGYPT PROPER."

A15
GEN.KEIGHTLEY, THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDER, DISCLOSED THAT HIS FORCES WERE HOLDING ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE LENGTH OF THE 103-MILE LONG CANAL.
THE ALLIED COMMANDOS AND PARACHUTISTS HAD ADVANCED TO A POINT NEAR QANTARA, ABOUT 30 MILES FROM PORT SAID, HE ANNOUNCED. THIS WAS ABOUT 15 MILES SHORT OF ISMAILIA, WHICH THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED AS CAPTURED. THERE THEY WERE REPORTED STANDING FIRM, WITH ORDERS TO MAKE NO FURTHER ADVANCE OR TAKE ANY OTHER HOSTILE ACTION UNLESS FIRED UPON.
GEN.KEIGHTLEY SAID HIS FORCES HAD SUFFERED JUST OVER 100 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN FIGHTING WITH EGYPTIAN INFANTRY AND ARMOR. 1956
IN HIS STATEMENT, EDEN SAID SALVAGE SHIPS AND MACHINES ALREADY WERE CLEARING PORT SAID HARBOR OF OBSTRUCTIONS TO SHIPPING, AND THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD LIKE THE U.N. TO AUTHORIZE THEM TO REOPEN THE CANAL--BLOCKED BY AT LEAST NINE SUNKEN SHIPS.
LORD ROTHERWICK. A DIRECTOR OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO.: SAID IT WOULD TAKE FROM ONE TO THREE MONTHS TO REOPEN THE WATERWAY.
BUT THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE AT THE U.N. REJECTED PROPOSALS THAT BRITISH-FRENCH ENGINEERS BEGIN THIS WEEK.
JJ3PES

A128
FIRST LEAD PORT SAID FIGHTING (A92) (410)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, NOV. 7 (AP)-EGYPT SAID TONIGHT IT IS STILL FIGHTING FURIOUSLY TO HOLD PORT SAID, MEDITERRANEAN TERMINAL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN DENIED FRENCH CLAIMS THAT BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS CAPTURED ISMAILIA, HALFWAY POINT ON THE 103-MILE CANAL, BEFORE A 2 A.M. CEASE-FIRE DEADLINE.
"THERE ARE NO ENEMY FORCES SOUTH OF PORT SAID," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS CALLED PORT SAID EGYPT'S STALINGRAD, FOR THE SOVIETY CITY WHERE THE GERMANS WERE TURNED BACK IN WORLD WAR II. 1956
A SPOKESMAN SAID SEVERE FIGHTING IS STILL GOING ON IN AL MANAMA AND ABBAS STREETS IN PORT SAID, BUILDINGS ARE BLAZING FROM A NAVAL BOMBARDMENT, AND WATER SUPPLIES ARE CUT OFF BY FRENCH CAPTURE OF THE PORT SAID RESERVOIR.
OFFICIALS HERE DID NOT CONFIRM THAT A CEASE-FIRE ORDER ACTUALLY WENT OUT TO EGYPTIAN TROOPS.
BUT CAIRO RADIO IMPLIED IT IN AN EARLY WEDNESDAY BROADCAST TO THE PEOPLE OF PORT SAID MENTIONING THAT THE CEASE-FIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE AT 2 A.M.
AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE AT 11:15 A.M. CAIRO TIME SAID "BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES ENCIRCLED THE CITY OF PORT SAID AND AGGRESSION OF THESE FORCES AGAINST OUR FORCES AND CIVILIANS ARE CONTINUING."
NOT UNTIL 5 P.M. CAIRO TIME WAS THERE ANY CALRIFICATION. THEN LT. COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF EGYPT'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE, ANNOUNCED THAT THE FIGHTING CONTINUED AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE WAS SUPPOSED TO BE IN EFFECT. 1956
THE CEASE-FIRE APPEARED TO BE IN A TWILIGHT STAGE.
BEFORE A U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE COULD EVEN BEGIN TO FUNCTION ALONG THE CANAL, IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT FROM THE EGYPTIAN STANDPOINT, BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES WOULD HAVE TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL.
HATEM ALSO ISSUED AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT REPLYING TO ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S REPORT TUESDAY ON THE SINAI PENINSULAR CAMPAIGN.

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"BEN-GURION WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO WAGE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT IF HE HAD NOT RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM HIS TWO ALLIES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE," HATEM SAID. HE ADDED THAT EGYPT HAD BEEN FORCED TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FIGHTING THE ISRAELI INVASION "AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE ATTACKED EGYPT SO TREACHEROUSLY."
CAIRO RADIO AND NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRY RADIOS TOOK UP THE STATEMENT OF AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN REJECTING BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS THAT THEIR TECHNICIANS BE ALLOWED TO REMAIN AFTER A CEASE-FIRE, TO CLEAR THE CANAL OF SUNKEN SHIPS THAT BLOCK IT.
THE SPOKESMAN REITERATED EGYPT'S INSISTENCE THAT IT ACCEPTED A CEASE-FIRE ONLY ON CONDITION ALL FOREIGN TROOPS EVACUATE EGYPT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE SAME THING IN ITS WEDNESDAY MORNING SESSION.
(NO PICKUP)
SM901PES

A148
SUEZ EYEWITNESS (650)
BY DAVID MASON
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 7 (AP)-SNIPER FIRE STILL WHINED IN THE STRETS OF BATTERED PORT SAID LATE TODAY. 1956
A CEASE-FIRE WAS ORDERED EFFECTIVE AT 2 A.M. LOCAL TIME, BUT AS LATE AS 5:30 P.M. THERE STILL WAS DANGER OF CLASHES IN AND AROUND THE CITY.
A CLOUD OF BLACK SMOKE BILLOWS OVER PORT SAID ON THE WEST BANK OF THE SUEZ CANAL'S NORTHERN ENTRANCE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.
BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS ARE TRYING TO RESTORE ORDER AND RETURN THE CITY TO ITS NORMAL LIFE.
AS PARATROOPERS AND COMMANDOS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND BREN GUNS DUCKED AROUND CORNERS TO KNOCK OUT SNIPERS, SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLING, SHOUTING EGYPTIANS LOOTED A FLOUR MILL AND WHEELED AWAY HUGE BAGS IN PUSHCARTS.
WATER AND ELECTRICITY HAVE BEEN CUT OFF IN MUCH OF THE CITY.
MANY OF PORT SAID'S 177,7000 PEOPLE HAD FLED. SCORES REMAINING HUNG OVER BALCONIES STARING SULLENLY AT THE HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS, THE TANKS AND THE OTHER MILITARY VEHICLES MOVING THROUGH THE STREETS.
THE EGYPTIANS ALSO WERE BURYING THEIR DEAD--ESTIMATED BY ONE BRITISH OFFICER AT "SEVERAL HUNDRED CIVILIANS."
I WAS WITH A GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS CONDUCTED THROUGH THE CITY BY FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICERS. WE LANDED IN A FRENCH PLANE FROM CYPRUS AT GAMIL AIRFIELD, CAPTURED BY BRITISH TROOPS EARLY MONDAY.
THIRTEEN EGYPTIAN PRISONERS, ALL IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, SAT IN THE BACK OF A SMALL FLY-INFESTED GARAGE NEAR THE AIRPORT ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. TWO HELMETED BRITISH SOLDIERS GUARDED THEM WITH RIFLES.
"WE WERE GOING TO THE NEARBY CEMETERY TO BURY MY FATHER WHEN THE BRITISH CAPTURED US," SAID ONE. "WE DON'T KNOW WHY WE ARE BEING HELD."
A BRITISH SOLDIER SAID SOME AMONG THE GROUP ACTUALLY WERE SOLDIERS AND HAD BEEN ARMED WHEN CAPTURED. 1956
"WE ARE FED VERY WELL BUT WE DON'T HAVE ENOUGH WATER," THE PRISONER'S SPOKESMAN TOLD US. A ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFICER EXPLAINED THAT THERE WAS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF WATER AND THE PRISONERS GOT AS MUCH AS THE TROOPS DID.

A149
THE ROAD TO TOWN PARALLELLS THE MEDITERRANEAN BEACH WHERE EGYPTIANS HAD PLANTED GRENADES ON STICKS. WIRES HAD CONNECTED THE GRENADE FIRING RINGS IN HOPE INVADING SOLDIERS WOULD TRIP THE WIRES AND EXPLODE THE GRENADES. BUT THE INVADERS HAD CROSS THE BEACH WITHOUT SERIOUS INCIDENT.
AT THE WESTERN OUTSKIRTS OF THE TOWN WE PASSED A LARGE MOSLEM AND JEWISH CEMETERY JAMMED WITH TOMBSTONES.
"THEY'VE BEEN BURYING SEVERAL HUNDRED CIVILIANS HERE THE PAST TWO DAYS," OUR CONDUCTING OFFICER SAID.

30.24-9051

JUST BEYOND THE CEMETERY WAS THE SMOLDERING SLUM AREA, ABOUT THE SIZE OF A LARGE AMERICAN CITY BLOCK. GRIMY WOMEN AND CHILDREN PICKED THEIR WAY THROUGH THE ASHES AND RUBBLE. THEY LOOKED UP AND SOME WAVED AS OUR TRUCK BUMPED ALONG.

NOW WE WERE IN THE AREA OF BETTER HOUSING -- FOUR AND FIVE STORY BUILDINGS WITH BALCONIES OVERHANGING THE NARROW STREETS. HERE AND THERE WAS A SHELL HOLE, A BULLET NICK OR SMOKE-BLACKENED WALL.

EGYPTIANS WANDERED AIMLESSLY ALONG THE STREETS, MAKING WAY WHEN A JEEP OR TANK ROLLED BY.

NEAR THE SEAFRONT, STILL BRISTLING WITH WARSHIPS, A BIG TRUCK WAS LYING ON ITS SIDE. A BURNED OUT CAR WAS NEARBY.

A THREE STORY BUILDING JUST NEXT TO A MOSQUE WAS SPLIT IN TWO, APPARENTLY BY HEAVY SHELL FIRE. 1956

IN THE CANAL ITSELF, THE MASTS OF WHAT APPEARED TO BE A GOOD SIZED FREIGHTER STUCK ABOVE THE WATERLINE. THE SHIP HAD BEEN SUNK ACROSS THE CANAL CHANNEL SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LANDED.

THERE STILL WAS ROOM FOR SMALL BOATS TO PASS AT EITHER END OF THE BLOCKSHIP.

NEARBY WAS THE BURNING OIL STORAGE TANK, ON OF ABOUT HALF A DOZEN WITH ESSO (STANDARD OIL) MARKINGS. THE FIRE HAD BEEN BURNING TWO DAYS AND WAS STILL GOING STRONG.

THROUGH THE STREETS LINED WITH BROKEN AND UPROOTED PALM TREES EGYPTIANS PUSHED CARTS WITH FURNITURE APPARENTLY SALVAGED FROM DAMAGED HOMES. AT SEVERAL POINTS WE CAME ON ABANDONED TANKS, SOME RUSSIAN-MADE T34S.

AS WE RETURNED TO THE AIRPORT, BRITISH TANKS APPEARED TO BE RINGING THE CITY FOR NIGHT-TTIME SECURITY.

"ANY MAN WHO GOES ON THE STREET ALONE TONIGHT IS A FOOL," SAID OUR CONDUCTING OFFICER.

JT1015PES

A34

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (480)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU 1956

JERUSALEM, NOV. 7 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION REJECTED TODAY PROPOSALS FOR STATIONING FOREIGN TROOPS "NO MATTER HOW CALLED" ON ISRAELI TERRITORY OR AREAS UNDER ISRAELI OCCUPATION.

PARLIAMENT GAVE HIM A THUMPING 88-3 VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS STAND, WHICH APPEARED TO BAR ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO A U.N. POLICE FORCE ENTERING THE SINAI PENINSULA OR THE GAZA STRIP, THE AREAS TAKEN BY ISRAEL FROM EGYPT IN LAST WEEK'S LIGHTNING CAMPAIGN.

ONLY THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT TO CENSURE BEN-GURION WITH INTRODUCTION OF A MOTION ALLEGING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT "DISTURBED PEACE AND THUS ENDANGERED ISRAEL'S SECURITY. IT WAS DEFEATED.

TEN PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT JOINED IN PROPOSING SUPPORT OF BEN-GURION'S POLICIES.

BEN-GURION PUT FORTH ISRAEL'S VIEWS IN HIS FIRST ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT SINCE THE CAMPAIGN THAT ENDED WITH TOTAL OCCUPATION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

IN SUMMING UP ISRAEL'S POSITION CONCERNING EFFORTS TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, HE DECLARED:

"ON NO ACCOUNT WILL ISRAEL AGREE TO THE STATIONING OF A FOREIGN FORCE, NO MATTER HOW CALLED, IN HER TERRITORY OR IN ANY OF THE AREAS OCCUPIED BY HER."

THE 70-YEAR-OLD PREMIER MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. "THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT IS DEAD AND BURIED AND CANNOT BE RESTORED TO LIFE. IN CONSEQUENCE THE ARMISTICE LINES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE NO MORE VALIDITY."

2. "THERE IS NO DISPUTE WHATSOEVER BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL AND OF EGYPT."

3. "WE DO NOT WISH OUR RELATIONS WITH EGYPT TO CONTINUE IN THE PRESENT ANARCHIC STATE AND WE ARE READY TO ENTER DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT PRIOR CONDITIONS."

4. "WE HOPE FOR SUCH NEGOTIATIONS ALSO WITH THE OTHER ARAB STATES AND SO LONG AS THEY OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, ISRAEL WILL TOO."

5. "ISRAEL WILL NOT FIGHT AGAINST ANY ARAB COUNTRY OR AGAINST EGYPT UNLESS SHE IS ATTACKED BY THEM."

1956

A35

ONLY ONCE WAS THE QUIET BROKEN, WHEN ALL PRESENT ROSE IN SILENT PRAYER FOR 150 ISRAELI SOLDIERS KILLED IN THE CAMPAIGN. ABOUT 700 PER WOUNDED AND 20 CAPTURED.

WELL OVER 5,000 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE TAKEN PRISONER, BUT THE FIGURES ON KILLED AND WOUNDED HAVE NOT BEEN RELEASED.

BEN-GURION SAID ISRAELI GROUND AND AIR FORCES HAD DESTROYED AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OF ABOUT 40,000-- THREE DIVISIONS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA AND REINFORCEMENTS OF TWO BRIGADES. HE ADDED THAT A VAST QUANTITY OF EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING TANKS, HEAVY WEAPONS AND ARMORED CARS HAD BEEN CAPTURED. HE ASSERTED:

"THE VAST BOOTY WHICH HAS FALLEN INTO OUR HANDS PROVES BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR HAS SQUEEZED EGYPT'S HUNGRY MASSES TO THE LIMIT IN ORDER TO PROVIDE THE ARMY ON WHICH HIS RULE RESTED WITH ABUNDANT SUPPLIES AND LUXURIOUS LIVING."

"BUT ALL THEIR MODERN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT DID NOT AVAIL THE EGYPTIAN ARMY BECAUSE THERE WAS NO SPIRIT IN THEM. IN ALL FAIRNESS, HOWEVER, I MUST ADD THAT THERE WERE SOME EGYPTIAN COMMANDERS WHO FOUGHT WITH VALOR AND DETERMINATION AND DESERVE ALL HONOR AND PRAISE." 1956

TU426PES

A58

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 7 (AP)-A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN CHARGED TONIGHT ISRAELI TROOPS ENTERED U.N. ARMISTICE COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS AT GAZA AND CONFISCATED ITS RADIO TRANSMITTER.

U.N. OFFICIAL ALBERT GRAND SAID HE REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. ISRAELI TROOPS CAPTURED GAZA LAST FRIDAY.

AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THAT ISRAEL NOW CONSIDERS U.N. TRUCE PERSONNEL IN GAZA TO BE PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS. NO PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL CAN POSSESS BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID U.N. ARMISTICE OBSERVERS AND U.N. RELIEF PERSONNEL BOARDED AN AMERICAN DESTROYER FOR EVACUATION AFTER GAZA WAS OCCUPIED LAST FRIDAY BUT THAT SEVERAL HOURS LATER THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF ASKED PERMISSION FOR THEM TO RETURN.

SINCE ISRAEL CONSIDERS THE ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE DEAD, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THERE WAS NO POINT IN TRUCE OBSERVERS RETURNING. HE SAID THERE WAS NO OBJECTION TO THE RETURN OF U.N. RELIEF PERSONNEL WHO HAD BEEN CARING FOR PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES IN GAZA.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PROTESTED THE TRANSMITTER SEIZURE TO THE ISRAELI DELEGATE AT THE U.N. INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE PROTEST AND CALLED THE SEIZURE A SERIOUS DEVELOPMENT.

HAMMARSKJOLD THEN READ THE ASSEMBLY A LATE CABLE FROM PALESTINE, SAYING AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL APOLOGIZED FOR THE INCIDENT, CALLED IT A MISTAKE OF THE GAZA COMMANDER AND PROMISED THE TRANSMITTER WOULD BE "REPLACED AT ONCE."

JT1101PES

A49
WITH MIDEAST
JERUSALEM, NOV. 7 (AP)-JORDAN SAID ITS ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS SHOT DOWN AN ISRAELI PLANE TODAY OVER AJLUN, A TOWN OF 2,000 IN NORTH JORDAN 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE.
JORDANIAN OFFICIALS REPORTED THE PLANE WAS THE SECOND DOWNED OVER THEIR TERRITORY IN TWO DAYS.
CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING FROM ISRAELI OFFICIALS.
JJ532PES

A95UN
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST By Re Gman Mobin 1956
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TONIGHT TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE FOR IMMEDIATE USE IN KEEPING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IT ACTED IN THE FACE OF TWO COMPLICATIONS:
1. ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED SHE WILL BAR "A FOREIGN FORCE, NO MATTER HOW CALLED," FROM TERRITORY HER TROOPS ARE OCCUPYING.
2. ARAB NATIONS DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ATTACKING FORCES IN ADVANCE OF THE ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE -- AND BRITAIN SERVED NOTICE SHE WOULD REFUSE T DO SO.

THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 64 TO 0 WITH 12 NATIONS ABSTAINING.
IT STIPULATED THAT THE U.N. CHIEF OF COMMAND SHOULD CONSULT WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE, THEN "PROCEED WITH THE FULL ORGANIZATION" OF IT.
TWELVE COUNTRIES HAVE ALREADY OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS.
THE RESOLUTION ALSO CREATED A SEVEN-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRAZIL, CANADA, COLOMBIA, INDIA, CEYLON, NORWAY AND PAKISTAN, TO ASSIST HAMMARSKJOLD, AS CHAIRMAN, IN SETTING UP THE FORCE.
THE ACTION WENT BEYOND LAST SUNDAY'S MOVE BY THE ASSEMBLY. AT THAT TIME IT VOTED TO AUTHORIZE HAMMARSKJOLD TO PREPARE A PLAN FOR THE FORCE. TONIGHT'S ACTION APPROVED THE PLAN AND ISSUED THE DIRECTIVE TO PUT IT INTO FORCE.
THE VOTE CAME AFTER A DAYLONG DEBATE DURING WHICH INDICATIONS 1956 MOUNTED THAT PRESSURE WILL BE APPLIED TO GET THE ISRAELI ARMY OUT OF EGYPT.
SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH CHIEF DELEGATE, TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IT IS BRITAIN'S POLICY "TO ENSURE THAT ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."
DIXON SAID, BRITAIN "CANNOT ACCEPT THE PROPOSITION THAT BRITISH TROOPS WITHDRAW BEFORE THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE WHICH COULD SERVE TO SEPARATE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES."
HE SAID FIGHTING MIGHT BREAK OUT AGAIN BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS "IF WE WITHDREW BEFORE ARRIVAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE."
THE ASSEMBLY ALSO ADOPTED A 19-NATION RESOLUTION CALLING ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ONCE MORE TO QUIT EGYPTIAN TERRITORY IMMEDIATELY.
THE VOTE WAS 65-1 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS. ISRAEL CAST THE LONE NEGATIVE VOTE.
THIS RESOLUTION SPECIFIED THAT THE ISRAELI ARMY SHOULD GO BACK TO LINES "ESTABLISHED BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF 1949." THIS WOULD TAKE THE ISRAELIS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA.
PRIME MINISTER BEN GURION TOLD THE ISRAEL PARLIAMENT, HOWEVER, "THE ARMISTICE LINES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE NO MORE VALIDITY."

RUSSIA AND EIGHT SOVIET BLOC NATIONS ABSTAINED IN THE VOTE ON SETTING UP A U.N. FORCE VASSILY KUZNETSOV, RUSSIA'S FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, CONDEMNED THE ACTION.
"TRANSFER OF CONTROL OF THE SUEZ FROM BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES TO AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE IS AN OPEN ATTEMPT TO SECURE A DECISION SUITABLE TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE," HE SAID.
NEVERTHELESS, HE CONTINUED, RUSSIA "IS PREPARED TO MAKE ITS CONTRIBUTION TO A RAPID CESSATION OF THE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT AND SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM."
AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE, REITERATED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "READY TO TRANSPORT FIRST CONTINGENTS OF THE U.N. FORCES FROM THEIR BASES TO EGYPT IMMEDIATELY. "WE UNDERSTAND THAT THE WITHDRAWAL WILL BE PHASED WITH THE SPEEDING OF THE U.N. FORCE," HE SAID. "WE HOPE THIS PHASED WITHDRAWAL WILL BEGIN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, THE SOONER THE BETTER."
THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED 31-23 A SOVIET BLOC MOVE TO PLACE CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE WHICH WILL TAKE DIRECT CHARGE OF THE MIDDLE EAST FORCE.

PRIOR TO THE VOTING, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WOULD ALERT THE 1956 SECURITY COUNCIL OR GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ACTION IF ISRAEL REFUSES TO TAKE HER TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.
HE WAS REASSURING ARABS WHO EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT ISRAEL WOULD PERMIT THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO SUPERVISE PEACE MEASURES IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY NOW OCCUPIED BY THE ISRAELIS.
ADDRESSING AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI SAID:
"NOTHING CAN BE DONE UNTIL THE WITHDRAWAL IS CARRIED OUT."

"THERE IS NO HOPE FOR REAL PEACE IN THE AREA WITHOUT WITHDRAWAL 1956 OF THE AGGRESSOR FORCES FIRST," SAID ABDUL MONEM RIF'I, DELEGATE OF JORDAN.
HE DEMANDED "UNCONDITIONAL ASSURANCES" FROM ISRAEL TO PULL ITS TROOPS BACK TO THE BOUNDARIES ESTABLISHED BY THE ARMISTICE OF 1949. THE PROPOSED U.N. POLICE FORCE SHOULD THEN "BESTRIDE THE ARMISTICE LINE AS A SHIELD BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL."
RAFIK ASHA, SYRIAN DELEGATE, ADDED THAT "WE CANNOT ACCEPT ANY PLAN FOR A U.N. FORCE NOT BASED ON FULFILLING TWO MAIN DESIRES"--WITHDRAWAL BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES FROM THE CANAL ZONE AND THE ISRAELI TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA.
SHOULD THE "AGGRESSORS" REFUSE, ASHA SAID, THE U.N. FORCE WOULD "STAND HELPLESS" BEFORE THE PRESENT SITUATION.
MEANWHILE, GOVERNMENTS BEGAN NOTIFYING U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD OF THE SPECIFIC NUMBER OF TROOPS THEY ARE PREPARED TO CONTRIBUTE. A TOTAL OF 12 COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED THEIR FORCES.
TODAY, PRIME MINISTER ST. LAURENT OF CANADA SPECIFIED A CONTINGENT OF MORE THAN 1000 MEN. BRAZIL OFFERED 500.
EARLIER, CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD OFFERED A BATTALION, USUALLY BETWEEN 800 AND 1000 MEN.
THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SEND ANY TROOPS, SINCE THE U.N. PLAN BARS FORCES OF THE BIG POWERS.
HOWEVER, AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE, TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT THE U.S. IS READY NOW TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES AND OTHER NECESSITIES.
LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY 19 ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS, DEMANDING THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES.

1956

A33UN
SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PRESSED FOR QUICK ACTION ON THE U.N. FORCE, APPARENTLY CONFIDENT THAT THE DIFFICULTIES WOULD BE REMOVED. HE ALSO WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO GET THE ORGANIZATION SET UP QUICKLY.

30.24-9053

HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY EGYPT HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO ACCEPT 10 U.N. OBSERVERS, NOW STATIONED IN ISRAEL AS PART OF THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION. HE SAID ISRAEL HAS BEEN ASKED TO GIVE THEM FREE PASSAGE ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL ALSO SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAD PROVISIONALLY AGREED TO PERMIT MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, CHIEF OF THE U.N. COMMAND, TO FLY TO CAIRO. DETAILS OF THE BURNS FLIGHT WERE BEING WORKED OUT.

THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO POSTPONE A SCHEDULED AFTERNOON DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION SO IT COULD GO AHEAD WITH THE MIDDLE EAST DEBATE.

BU415PES

A56WX
-95-
(160) EISENHOWER-ISRAEL 1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT A MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL TODAY, URGING HIM TO CARRY OUT THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY.

THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FRIDAY MORNING ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN THE EGYPTIAN THEATER AND RECOMMENDED THAT ISRAEL PULL BACK ITS FORCES BEHIND THE LINES DRAWN BY THE 1949 ARMISTICE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

SNYDER DID NOT RELEASE THE TEXT OF EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE. THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY:

"THE PRESIDENT TODAY DISPATCHED A MESSAGE TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION URGING HIM TO ACT PURSUANT TO THE RESOLUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE PROMPT WITHDRAWL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."

LT607PES

A116 1956
(220)
LONDON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT IS BRITAIN'S INTENTION "TO INSURE THAT ISRAELI FORCES SHOULD WITHDRAW SPEEDILY FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."

A SPOKESMAN MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER BEING ASKED TO COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS STATING THAT ISRAEL LEADERS WILL NOT PULL THEIR FORCES BACK.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY UNDER QUESTIONING WHETHER BRITAIN WOULD ACT ALONE OR WITH MILITARY FORCE TO INSURE THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES.

THE ASSUMPTION WAS THAT THE BRITISH WOULD NOT USE FORCE TO OUST THE ISRAELIS IF THEY REFUSE TO QUIT, BUT WOULD SEEK TO INSURE THAT THE U.N. POLICE FORCE NOW BEING SET UP TAKE WHATEVER ACTION MAY BE NECESSARY TO HAVE THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS SOME UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE STATUS OF THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH HAS NEVER FORMALLY BEEN INCORPORATED WITHIN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION UNTIL LAST WEEK'S ISRAELI DRIVE TOWARD THE SUEZ CANAL.

ISRAELI FORCES NOW OCCUPY THE GAZA STRIP AND HOLD POSITIONS UP TO WITHIN 10 MILES EAST OF THE CANAL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS SOME QUESTION ABOUT THE OWNERSHIP OF TWO ISLANDS AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA WHICH THE ISRAELIS CAPTURED FROM THE EGYPTIANS.

THE UNDERSTANDING IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS THAT THE TWO ISLANDS HAD BELONGED TO SAUDI ARABIA ALTHOUGH THE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN GIVEN CERTAIN MILITARY RIGHTS ON THEM.

N922AES

3136CO QUE
(180) APW 1956
CINCINNATI, NOV. 7 (AP)-HERBERT MORRISON, FORMER LABOR DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND, SAID TONIGHT HE THINKS EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS "A DICTATORIAL ACT IN THE NATURE OF AN ACT OF AGGRESSION."

HE TOLD THE OHIO VALLEY IMPROVEMENT ASSN. THAT "THE RIGHT AND CIVILIZED WAY TO ALTER OPERATION OF THE CANAL "WAS TO ASK OTHER COUNTRIES ABOUT IT."

MORRISON, STARTING A LENGTHY AMERICAN SPEAKING TOUR, SAID THAT EGYPT PRESIDENT NASSER DECREED THAT "THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WOULD BECOME THE EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT."

HE SAID, "I SUBMIT THAT THIS IS NOT THE RIGHT WAY TO CONDUCT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IF IT IS TOLERATEDN NATIONS WILL SAY, 'WHAT'S THE GOOD OF MAKING TREATIES?'"

MORRISON, DEPUTY PREMIER UNDER CLEMENT ATTLEE, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON ENGLAND'S ACTION WITH FRANCE IN THE NEAR EAST BECAUSE "I AM THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY."

HE SAID THAT THERE ARE "PROS AND CONS" OVER THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT, AND THAT THERE WAS A CASE FOR ISRAEL.

MORRISON SAID, "OTHER NATIONS WERE THREATENING DESTRUCTION OF ISRAEL AND THESE COUNTRIES WERE GUILTY OF AGGRESSION ALSO."

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A176
LONDON, NOV. 7 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ORDERED AN IMMEDIATE 10 PER CENT REDUCTION IN DOMESTIC OIL AND GASOLINE CONSUMPTION TO SPACE OUT DIMINISHING SUPPLIES REACHING THIS COUNTRY FROM THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST.

FUEL MINISTER AUBREY JONES ANNOUNCED THE DECISION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HE WARNED THAT A RIGID RATIONING SYSTEM WOULD BE INTRODUCED IF THERE WERE UNDUE DELAYS TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL AND GET DAMAGED MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES FUNCTIONING AGAIN.

HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN NOW IS MAKING "CONSIDERABLE PURCHASES" OF OIL IN THE UNITED STATES WITH DOLLARS.

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A83 (200) 1956
~~PRECEDE LONDON ZHUKOV A58~~
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
MOSCOW, NOV. 7 (AP)-SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO END THE "ARMED AGGRESSION" OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT AND OFFERED RUSSIAN TROOPS TO HELP DO THE JOB.

ZHUKOV ADDRESSED THE GIGANTIC RED SQUARE CELEBRATION OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION'S 39TH ANNIVERSARY.

DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ALL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE EXCEPT ICELAND AND DENMARK STAYED AWAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. ASIAN AND AFRICAN DIPLOMATS WERE SOLIDLY IN ATTENDANCE.

SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND CIVILIANS SHOUTED "GLORY TO THE SOVIET UNION" AS THEY MARCHED ALMOST ENDLESSLY THROUGH RED SQUARE.

THE USUAL FLYPAST OF JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS WAS OMITTED, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF A LOW OVERCAST. THE 21-MINUTE PROCESSION OF SOVIET ARMY UNITS THROUGH THE SQUARE SHOWED NO NEW MILITARY EQUIPMENT. THERE WAS THE USUAL DISPLAY OF MOTORIZED GUNS, TROOP CARRIERS, ARMORED CARS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT CANNON.

CIVILIAN MARCHERS CARRIED BANNERS DEMANDING "HANDS OFF EGYPT" AND "OUT OF EGYPT, IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS." OTHER BANNERS PRAISED THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS FOR "DEFEATING FASCISM."

"THE SOVIET UNION CALLS UPON THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTELY TO STOP THE ARMED AGGRESSION OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT AND ACTIVELY TO SUPPORT THE ARAB PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE.

"AS REGARDS THE SOVIET UNION, SHE IS PREPARED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH A U.N. DECISION, TO TAKE A REAL PART WITH HER ARMED FORCES IN THE LIQUIDATION OF THIS AGGRESSION."

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON MONDAY REFUSED TO TAKE UP A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE COUNCIL ORDER RUSSIAN AND U.S. FORCES TO GO INTO EGYPT TO STOP THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS. THE UNITED STATES TERMED THE PROPOSAL "UNTHINKABLE." BUT IT HAS BEEN EXPECTED THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT CARRY SUCH A PROPOSAL OR A SIMILAR ONE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, NOW MEETING IN NEW YORK IN EMERGENCY SESSION ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS.

A32

THE SECURITY COUNCIL REJECTED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL BY REFUSING TO PUT IT ON ITS AGENDA. HAD IT BEEN PUT ON THE AGENDA AND REACHED A VOTE, THE VETOES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN OR FRANCE WOULD HAVE KILLED IT. BUT THE BIG-POWER VETO DOES NOT APPLY IN THE ASSEMBLY, WHERE ONLY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF ALL MEMBERS PRESENT AND VOTING IS REQUIRED FOR ADOPTION OF A PROPOSAL.

IT APPEARED UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD MUSTER A TWO-THIRDS BACKING IN THE ASSEMBLY. AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN NEW DELHI SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, A KEY LEADER OF THE POWERFUL ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC, WAS SENDING SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AN APPEAL NOT TO INTERVENE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH FORCE.

A33

NEHRU'S MESSAGE WAS OCCASIONED BY NOTES FROM BULGANIN TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET IMPLYING THAT RUSSIA MIGHT USE FORCE TO CRUSH THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT. BUT ZHUKOV'S STATEMENT SEEMED TO RULE OUT ANY OFFICIAL UNILATERAL INTERVENTION BY THE SOVIETS.

THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD SPECULATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT SEND "VOLUNTEER" FORCES TO EGYPT, JUST AS COMMUNIST CHINA POURED "VOLUNTEERS" INTO THE KOREAN WAR.

ZHUKOV SPOKE SOME 12 HOURS AFTER EDEN ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ORDERED THEIR TROOPS IN EGYPT TO CEASE FIRING UNLESS ATTACKED.

ZHUKOV ALSO DEFENDED RUSSIA'S MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AND DECLARED "REACTION AND FASCISM" HAD BEEN PUT DOWN IN THAT COUNTRY. HE DESCRIBED THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY AS "ACTIONS OF THE COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY FORCES AIMED AT LIQUIDATION OF THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC REGIME AND THE RESTORATION OF FASCISM IN THAT COUNTRY."

"THE PATRIOTS OF PEOPLE'S HUNGARY, TOGETHER WITH THE SOVIET ARMY UNITS SUMMONED TO THE AID OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS' AND PEASANTS' GOVERNMENT, HAS RESOLUTELY PUT AN END TO REACTION AND FASCISM IN HUNGARY," ZHUKOV DECLARED.

AS421AES 1956

A123

-95-

LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV. 8 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST A MESSAGE FROM INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU APPARENTLY WARNING THE SOVIET UNION THAT IF IT INTERVENES IN EGYPT A WORLD WAR MAY BREAK OUT.

NEHRU SENT HIS MESSAGE TO PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN CONNECTION WITH THE LATTER'S THREAT TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ON MONDAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL INVOKE THE USE OF FORCE TO HALT THEIR FIGHTING AGAINST EGYPT.

"YOUR COUNTRY HAS HEADED THE CAMPAIGN IN DEFENSE OF PEACE," THE MOSCOW BROADCAST QUOTED NEHRU AS SAYING.

"THEREFORE, ALTHOUGH WE FULLY AGREE THAT AGGRESSION OF ANY KIND SHOULD BE STOPPED, WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT ANY STEP WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A WORLD WAR WOULD BE A CRIME AGAINST MANKIND AND SHOULD BE AVOIDED."

THE BROADCAST MADE NO COMMENT ON NEHRU'S VIEWS. IT FURTHER QUOTED HIM AS FOLLOWS:

"OUR SYMPATHIES ARE FULLY WITH EGYPT AT THIS HOUR OF HER CRISIS WHEN HER INDEPENDENCE IS IN JEOPARDY AND ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO FOIST POLITICAL AND OTHER DECISIONS UPON HER BY MEANS OF PRESSURE OF A SUPERIOR FORCE.

"THIS AGGRESSION IS FRAUGHT WITH DANGER NOT ONLY FOR EGYPT BUT ALSO FOR OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH MIGHT NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH TO RESIST THIS AGGRESSION. FOR US IN ASIA SUCH A DEVELOPMENT CAME AS A GREAT SHOCK.

"WHEN CERTAIN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY THE MILITARILY WEAK COUNTRIES, ARE BEING MENACED BY STRONGER COUNTRIES IT MEANS THAT WE ARE GOING BACK TO THE DOMINATION OF NAKED FORCE AND THE LAW OF THE JUNGLE."

THE NOTE ENDED WITH THIS PASSAGE:

"I THANK YOU FOR YOUR KIND MENTION THAT YOU WOULD LET ME HAVE THE (REQUESTED) INFORMATION CONCERNING HUNGARY. AS YOU KNOW, EVENTS IN THAT COUNTRY CAUSED GRAVE ANXIETY IN OUR COUNTRY."

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST WAS IN RUSSIAN FOR THE USE OF "THE PRESS ABROAD."

SM853PES 1956

A99

SUEZ

MOSCOW, NOV. 7 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT THE CEASE-FIRE IS "THE FIRST STEP TOWARD PEACE." THE RADIO ADDED IN THE FIRST OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE THAT "THE DANGER OF AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT IS STILL NOT ENDED" BY THE CEASE-FIRE ALONE.

THE RADIO SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAD BEEN FORCED BY PRESSURE OF PUBLIC OPINION "AND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION" TO CEASE THEIR ATTACK ON THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE.

"THIS IS THE FIRST STEP.....IT MUST BE FOLLOWED BY A SECOND STEP, WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, TO BE FOLLOWED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM," THE BROADCAST SAID.

SM724PES 1956

A37

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 7 (AP)-RADIO CAIRO SAID TODAY OIL RESERVOIRS IN BRITISH MILITARY CAMPS HAD BEEN BLOWN UP IN LIBYA, DEPRIVING BRITISH FORCES THERE OF THREE FOURTHS OF THEIR OIL RESERVES. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM LIBYA OR THE BRITISH.

TU437PES

A153

AWALI, BAHREIN, NOV. 7 (AP)-A BAHREIN OIL COMPANY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED TODAY THAT SUPPLY OF CRUDE OIL FROM SAUDI ARABIA TO BAHREIN HAS BEEN STOPPED BY ORDER OF THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT.

THE SAUDIS HAVE BANNED EXPORT OF OIL TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

THE BAHREIN REFINERY IS LARGELY BRITISH OWNED.

"MEANWHILE THE REFINERY WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE ON RESERVES AND LOCAL CRUDE PRODUCTION," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT LOCAL CRUDE OUTPUT IS 30,000 BARRELS DAILY. REFINERY CAPACITY IS 200,000 BARRELS DAILY.

IT1024PES 1956

tripoli, libya, nov. 7 (ap)--the libyan government announced today it had asked the recall of egypt's military attache but said the expulsion did NOT affect libya's support of egypt,

her ~~neighbor~~ eastern neighbor and a fellow member of the arab league. ~~present difficulties with israel, britain and france.~~

a government statement ~~said~~ accused the attache, col. ismail sadek, has been asked to leave the country because of his "continuous disregard of libyan government warnings of "activities which were proving very harmful and detrimental to libya." the statement did NOT specify what sadek had been doing.

hj/apr36--0445

044L

A100
BULLETIN By John Beecroft
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, NOV. 8 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS APPEALED TO PEIPING FOR "HELP, VOLUNTEERS, ARMS OR OTHERWISE."
PEIPING RADIO HEARD HERE SAID THE EGYPTIAN APPEAL WAS IN A NOTE RECEIVED YESTERDAY.
CHINA REPLIED IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT TODAY SAYING: "THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND CHINESE GOVERNMENT, IN RESPONSE TO THE APPEAL OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, ARE WILLING TO ADOPT ALL EFFECTIVE MEASURES WITHIN OUR ABILITY, INCLUDING THE SUPPLY OF MATERIAL AID TO SUPPORT EGYPT'S STRUGGLE AGAINST FRENCH AND BRITISH AGGRESSION."
THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO PEIPING, HASSAN RAGAB, TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY 250,000 CHINESE HAVE OFFERED TO GO TO EGYPT'S AID.
JT1134PES

1956

A38
NIGHT LEAD RIOT
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 7 (AP)-INDONESIAN MOBS ATTACKED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES AND RIPPED DOWN THEIR FLAGS TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST EVENTS IN EGYPT.
THEY STONED THE FRENCH EMBASSY 10 MINUTES, SET THE INFORMATION SECTION OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY AFIRE AND ALSO RAIDED A BRITISH CRICKET CLUB.
POLICE DROVE THEM BACK WITH WARNING SHOTS, CLUBBED RIFLES AND TEAR GAS AND ARRESTED SIX. SEVERAL OF THE DEMONSTRATORS-- MOSTLY MOSLEM STUDENTS AND TRADE UNIONISTS-- WERE INJURED.
CITY POLICE PUT OUT THE INFORMATION BUILDING FIRE BEFORE IT MADE MUCH HEADWAY.
TU439PES

A153
MANILA, NOV. 7 (AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA TONIGHT RULED OUT A PHILIPPINE MILITARY CONTRIBUTION TO ANY U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
JT1022PES

1956

30.24-9055

D148 (WX FOLO)
(190)
NEW YORK, NOV. 7 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR A MAJOR BRITISH OIL COMPANY SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH REFINERS ARE BUYING "ALL THE U.S. CRUDE OIL WE CAN GET" TO EASE THE PINCH CREATED BY THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS.
THE BUYING IS BEING DONE THROUGH OIL BROKERS, HE ASSERTED, AND THEY IN TURN ARE APPROACHING INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS IN TEXAS AND ELSEWHERE.
THE BRITISH, HE ADDED, ARE NOT ATTEMPTING TO BUY OIL FROM THE BIG INTERNATIONALLY-ORGANIZED U.S. COMPANIES WHICH HAVE REFINING AFFILIATES OF THEIR OWN IN EUROPE. "THEY HAVE TO TAKE CARE OF THEIR OWN AFFILIATES FIRST," HE EXPLAINED.
BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAD BEEN GETTING 2 MILLION BARRELS OF MIDDLE EAST CRUDE OIL EVERY DAY, MOST OF IT BY WAY OF THE SUEZ CANAL OR THROUGH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINE. THE PIPELINE, FROM THE KIRKUK OIL FIELDS OF IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST, HAS BEEN DYNAMITED BY SYRIAN MILITARY FORCES, ACCORDING TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.
MEANWHILE QUEEN ELIZABETH HAS SIGNED ENABLING LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD PERMIT BRITAIN TO INSTITUTE GASOLINE RATIONING THROUGHOUT THE UNITED KINGDOM IF THE OIL SHORTAGE SHOULD BECOME ACUTE.
A SPOKESMAN IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF ONE OF BRITAIN'S LARGEST OIL COMPANIES SAID THE QUANTITY OF AMERICAN OIL HIS FIRM IS SEEKING TO PURCHASE IS LIMITED ONLY BY AVAILABLE TANKER SPACE.
"TANKERS ARE THE PRINCIPAL BOTTLENECK," HE SAID.
-0-
(EDS: IN 5TH GRAF MK READ SIGNED ENABLING LEGISLATION ETC)
QR-TA923PES

A162
(150)
PARIS, NOV. 7 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT THAT FRENCH LOSSES IN THE EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGN "ARE EXTREMELY SMALL."
HE SAID EGYPTIAN MILITARY POWER COLLAPSED IN A FEW HOURS. EGYPT'S MODERN PLANES, IMPORTANT ARMORED FORCES AND BEST FLEET UNITS WERE PUT OUT OF ACTION, MOLLET SAID.
"NOT ONE OF OUR SHIPS HAS BEEN HIT," HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY.
"ALL OUR PLANES EXCEPT FOR ONE CORSAIR OF THE FLEET AVIATION ARM HAVE COME BACK TO THEIR BASES."
THE PREMIER SAID FORCES LANDED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE "WITHOUT MEETING NOTABLE RESISTANCE." HE ADDED:
"ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO STATE PRECISELY ALL THE MILITARY OBJECTIVES WE HAVE REACHED, I CAN TELL THE ASSEMBLY THAT WE HAVE NEUTRALIZED THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE BY DESTROYING ON THE GROUND THE MOST MODERN OF ITS PLANES -- THE PLANES IT WAS USING, THAT IS -- AND BY RENDERING ITS MILITARY AIRPORTS UNUSABLE.
"IMPORTANT ARMORED FORCES HAVE BEEN ANNIHILATED AT THE DEPOTS OR ON THE ROADS. THE BEST UNITS OF THE EGYPTIAN FLEET ARE OUT OF ACTION."
JL1047AES

1956

A156 (KX F)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 7 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY ASKED DENMARK AND THE NETHERLANDS TO START A CLEARANCE PROJECT ON THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL, THE DANISH STATE RADIO SAID.

IT REPORTED THE GOVERNMENT APPROACHED THE DANISH SALVAGE COMPANY SVITZER, WHICH HAD DECLARED ITSELF READY TO JOIN THE BIG JOB ENTAILING THE REMOVAL OF BLOCKSHIPS.

SVITZER HAS A SALVAGE TUG PERMANENTLY STATIONED AT ADEN, ON THE RED SEA, AND SAID IT COULD HAVE SEVERAL OTHER SHIPS READY SHORTLY.

DUTCH DREDGERS AND OTHER MAINTENANCE MEN HAVE HAD LONG EXPERIENCE ON THE CANAL.

JT1028PES

A183

-95-

PRECEDE VIENNA HUNGARIAN

LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV. 8 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO DECLARED TODAY THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY "IS BECOMING MORE NORMAL." BUT THE RADIO BROADCAST MADE CLEAR THERE ARE STILL SOME REBEL POCKETS OF RESISTANCE.

"CALM REIGNS BOTH IN THE CAPITAL AND IN THE MAJORITY OF THE DISTRICTS OF THE PROVINCES," THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID.

"GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHMENTS ARE TAKING MEASURES TO INSURE UNINTERRUPTED SUPPLIES TO THE POPULATION."

THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED RADIO IN BUDAPEST PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED "SERIOUS INTERRUPTIONS IN FOOD SUPPLIES" AND SAID THEY WERE UNAVOIDABLE.

IN MILAN, A RADIO AMATEUR REPORTED HE HAD ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH A RADIO AMATEUR IN BUDAPEST WHO REPORTED FOOD STOCKS WERE RUNNING SHORT BUT SAID "THE REBELS' SPIRITS ARE GREATER THAN EVER. HE SAID THE FOOD STOCKS WERE SUFFICIENT FOR ONE WEEK AT THE MOST.

JT1155PES

A17

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, NOV 7 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REBELS BATTLED TODAY TO STEM A SYSTEMATIC SLAUGHTER BY THE RUSSIANS INSIDE ARMOR-RINGED BUDAPEST. THEY FOUGHT ON ALSO AT POINTS SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL AND APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR AID.

TRUSTWORTHY INFORMATION RECEIVED IN VIENNA AND BROADCASTS BY THE REBEL RADIO RAKOCZY TOLD OF THE HUNGARIANS' CONTINUED STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM FROM THE SOVIETS ON THIS 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET REVOLUTION.

FAILING IN A THREE-DAY ATTEMPT TO WIPE OUT POCKETS OF RESISTANCE, THE RUSSIANS OPENED THEIR HEAVIEST SHELLING OF BUDAPEST LATE YESTERDAY, THESE ACCOUNTS SAID. CLINICS AND HOSPITALS WERE AMONG THEIR TARGETS. MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE KILLED. THE RED CROSS SAID CIVILIAN CASUALTIES WERE VERY HEAVY. THE SIEGE LINES CLOGGED SUPPLIES FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE AND SOME AREAS OF THE CITY WERE WITHOUT FOOD.

WITHOUT APOLOGY, THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED RADIO IN BUDAPEST SAID "SERIOUS INTERRUPTIONS IN FOOD SUPPLIES ARE UNAVOIDABLE."

AT KILLIAN BARRACKS, THE VAR PALACE, MOSCOW SQUARE, AN AUTO FACTORY OFFICE AND OTHER POSITIONS, REBEL DETACHMENTS HAMMERED BACK AT SOVIET FORCES HARASSING THEM WITH MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.

"MANPOWER IS NO PROBLEM," A HUNGARIAN REPORTED. "WHEN ONE IS KILLED ANOTHER--SOMETIMES A WOMAN--PICKS UP HIS GUN."

TWENTY-ONE RUSSIAN TANKS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED IN A STREET FIGHT NEAR THE FRENCH LEGATION. THE LEGATION'S WINDOWS WERE SMASHED IN THE FIGHT. OTHER DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS BORE SCARS.

THE EGYPTIAN LEGATION WAS BADLY BOMBED. COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LEGATION WAS REPORTED DAMAGED. THE YUGOSLAVS ANNOUNCED THE YOUNG DIPLOMAT KILLED BY SOVIET FIRING ON THEIR EMBASSY MONDAY WAS MILONKO MILANOV, A SECRETARY.

A BRITISH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, LORD JOHN HOPE, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON THE RUSSIANS HAD IMPOSED A STRICT CURFEW AND WERE SHOOTING ANY VIOLATORS ON SIGHT.

RADIO RAKOCZY, TELLING OF PROVINCIAL FIGHTING AT FOUR POINTS, URGED DISPATCH OF ARMED HELP FOR HUNGARY AT ONCE.

"PLEASE FORWARD THIS APPEAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," IT SAID IN A BROADCAST RECORDED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE. "PLEASE FORWARD IT TO ANNA KETHLY (SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE DEPOSED IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT) WHO IS NOW IN NEW YORK."

DUNAPENTELE, ON THE DANUBE 30 MILES SOUTH OF BUDAPEST, "IS BEING ATTACKED BY TANKS FROM THREE DIRECTIONS," IT SAID.

A18

FIGHTING ALSO WAS REPORTED AT KECKSEMET, A CITY OF 100,000 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST; KALOCSA, IN THE DANUBE VALLEY 60 MILES SOUTH OF BUDAPEST; AND MOHACS, A HEAVY INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF 20,000 ON THE DANUBE NEAR THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER.

THE RUSSIAN-CONROLLED RADIOS AT BUDAPEST, PECS AND SZOMBATHELY WENT OFF THE AIR FOR A COUPLE OF HOURS TODAY, PERHAPS AS A PART OF A GENERAL SOVIET BLACKOUT OF COMMUNICATIONS.

A BORDER RUMOR DEVELOPED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE ROUNDING UP YOUNG HUNGARIAN MEN FOR DEPORTATION.

THE SOVIET-INSTALLED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR CONTINUED TO REJECT OFFERS OF FOOD AND MEDICAL AID FROM NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND TRIED TO CHECK THE PATRIOTS' APPEAL IN THE U.N.

KADAR MESSAGED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT AN APPEAL FOR U.N. AID SENT BY DEPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAD NO BASIS. HE OPPOSED ANY CONSIDERATION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION IN EITHER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

BUT THE PAKISTAN AND OTHER DELEGATIONS AT THE U.N. WERE STILL EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITY OF PUTTING A U.N. POLICE FORCE INTO HUNGARY AND HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS.

PEIPING RADIO SAID COMMUNIST CHINA WAS GIVING THE KADAR GOVERNMENT THE EQUIVALENT OF SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS IN MATERIAL AND FINANCIAL AID "WITHOUT ANY CONDITIONS."

SS922PES

A60

NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATIONS (ROUNDUP) (630)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 7 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF INFURIATED FRENCHMEN, SHOUTING "FREEDOM OF HUNGARY," TODAY STORMED AND SET AFIRE THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY.

THEN THEY MARCHED TO THE PLANT OF THE RED NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE, SHOUTING ANTI-SOVIET SLOGANS AND SINGING THE MARSEILLAISE.

POLICE, FIREMEN AND COMMUNIST DEFENDERS HELD THEM TO A STANDSTILL.

ABOUT 30 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE VIOLENCE CLIMAXED A DAY OF MASS ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS IN FRANCE AND ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE ON THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

FIVE FORMER FRRENCH PREMIERS LED TENS OF THOUSANDS IN PARIS IN A PARADE THROUGH THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH, PROTESTING RUTHLESS SOVIET REPRESSSION OF HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS. THE EX-PREMIERS DID NOT JOIN THE VIOLENCE.

REPORTS SPREAD IMMEDIATELY THAT PRO-COMMUNIST COUNTER O DEMONSTRATIONS WERE BEING ORGANIZED. COMMUNIST-LED UNIONS WERE REPORTED PLANNING STRIKES IN REVENGE FOR THE DAMAGE TO PARTY HEADQUARTERS.

THE EXPLOSION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST FEELING WAS THE MOST DEMONSTRATIVE EVER SEEN HERE. IT WAS TOUCHED OFF BY PUBLIC REVULSION OVER SOVIET BRUTALITY IN BUDAPEST AND BY SOVIET THREATS TO FRANCE FOR FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND THE RED NEWSPAPER ARE IN NEIGHBORING BUILDINGS NEAR THE BOURSE, THE PARIS STOCK EXCHANGE SECTION.

POLICE WERE PASSIVE AS THE ATTACKERS, INCLUDING MANY YOUTHS OF STUDENT AGE, SMASHED THROUGH THE STEEL DOORS OF THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS

30.24-9057

AND SWARMED UP STAIRCASES, BRUSHING ASIDE COMMUNISTS TRYING TO DEFEND THEMSELVES WITH FIRE EXTINGUISHERS.

THE ATTACKERS BEGAN TOSSING DOCUMENTS AND FURNITURE THROUGH SMASHED WINDOWS.

THOUSANDS WERE JAMMED OUTSIDE. SOME PUT MATCHES TO THE LITTER AND RED TONGUES OF FLAME SWEPT UP THROUGH THE FIRST TWO FLOORS INSIDE.

NO FIREMEN APPEARED AT FIRST. THEY FINALLY FORCED A PATH THROUGH THE CROWD AND BEGAN BATTLING THE FLAMES.

A PART OF THE CROWD THEN TURNED AGAINST L'HUMANITE. A SMALLER CROWD USING GARBAGE PAIL COVERS AS SHIELDS ALSO TRIED TO STORM A RED PRINT SHOP NEARBY.

ATTACKERS THROWING BOTTLES AND REDS DEFENDING THE L'HUMANITE BUILDING CALMED AFTER POLICE AND FIREMEN FORCED THEIR WAY IN.

AFTER A HALF HOUR FIREMEN HAD THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS FIRE UNDER CONTROL, BUT THE LITTERED SQUARE LOOKED LIKE A BATTLEFIELD.

A61

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT THE HUNGARIAN REBELS ARE STILL RESISTING "THE ATTACKS OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN TANKS". 1956

THE HUNGARIANS "ARE BEING PUNISHED FOR THE CRIME OF WANTING THEIR LIBERTY," PINEAU SAID.

COMPARING THE HUNGARIAN AND EGYPTIAN SITUATIONS, PINEAU ASKED: "HAS THE U.S.S.R. ACCEPTED A CEASE FIRE IN HUNGARY? HAS IT ACCEPTED THE INSTALLATION OF AN INTERVENTION FORCE?"

IN VIENNA, HUNDREDS OF STEEL-HELMETED AUSTRIAN POLICE HALTED STUDENTS TRYING TO DEMONSTRATE IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

IN COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, 3,000 YOUNG DANES BROKE WINDOWS IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND BURNED SOVIET FLAGS IN THE STREET.

IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, ABOUT 100 STUDENTS SACKED THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE OF ALSACE AND LORRAINE.

FIVE THOUSAND ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS PARADED IN ROME AND IN SWITZERLAND.

IN MANY CAPITALS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, SOVIET ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS WERE SNUBBED BY DIPLOMATS AND OFFICIALS BECAUSE OF THE RED SUPPRESSION IN HUNGARY.

FRIGHTENED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN COPENHAGEN CANCELLED A REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY PARTY AFTER THE OUTBREAK THERE.

ALL NATO COUNTRY ENVOYS, EXCEPT ICELAND AND DENMARK, STAYED AWAY FROM THE RED SQUARE PARADE IN MOSCOW.

BRITAIN'S SADLER WELLS BALLET CANCELLED ITS SCHEDULED TRIP TO RUSSIA IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET SUPPRESSION IN HUNGARY.

SWEDEN PUT OFF INDEFINITELY PLANS FOR SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT SWEDEN EARLY NEXT YEAR.

IN THE HAGUE, A HOTEL BARRED A SOVIET DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION AND THE DUTCH AND OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATS BOYCOTTED THE PARTY AFTER IT WAS MOVED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

WESTERNERS STAYED AWAY FROM THE SOVIET RECEPTION IN VIENNA.

WESTERN BIG THREE DIPLOMATS AND SWISS GOVERNMENT LEADERS BOYCOTTED THE SOVIET RECEPTION IN SWITZERLAND. THERE WERE HUGE ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN BERN AND GENEVA.

SM624PES

A199

WITH PARIS RIOT

MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, NOV. 7 (AP)-VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION BY SOVIET FORCES FLARED TONIGHT IN MONTEVIDEO AND IN BUENOS AIRES.

THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE SOVIET CONSULATE HERE WAS WRECKED BY A CROWD OF ABOUT 200 PERSONS. THEY BRUSHED ASIDE A POLICEMAN ON GUARD TO STORM THE PREMISES.

SOVIET OFFICIALS SAID A PROTEST WOULD BE MADE TO THE URUGUAYAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

IN BUENOS AIRES, 50 POLICEMAN WAGED A HALF HOUR BATTLE WITH ABOUT 150 DEMONSTRATORS TRYING TO INVADE A SOVIET EMBASSY PARTY MARKING THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

POLICE USED TEAR GAS TO TURN BACK THE CROWD. THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED "ASSASSINS" AND "FREE HUNGARY" AS THEY SOUGHT TO ENTER THE EMBASSY.

MEXICO'S COMMUNIST PARTY AND RELATED ORGANIZATION VIRTUALLY IGNORED THE REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY FOR THE FIRST TIME. THERE WERE NO MEETINGS, NO PARADES. COMMUNIST AND LEFTIST NEWSPAPERS MENTIONED THE ANNIVESARY ONLY BRIEFLY.

JL103AES

A133

PARIS, THURSDAY, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY CALLED ON THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO JOIN WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS TO PREVENT NEW MASSACRES IN HUNGARY.

THE VOTE WAS 436-148, WITH ONLY THE COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELLERS IN OPPOSITION.

SS912PES

1956

A116

WITH VIENNA (110)

HUNGARIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7 (AP)-JANOS KADAR, PRO-RUSSIAN PRIME MINISTER OF HUNGARY, DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE U.N. DROP ITS DISCUSSION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

IN A MESSAGE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, KADAR SAID THE APPEALS OF OUSTED PRIME MINISTER IMRE NAGY FOR U.N. AID "HAVE NO LEGAL FORCE AND CANNOT BE CONSIDERED AS REQUESTS EMANATING FROM HUNGARY AS A STATE."

THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN EMERGENCY SESSION, ALREADY HAD CONDEMNED SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES IMMEDIATELY. RUSSIA HAS IGNORED THE U.N. ACTION.

THE ISSUE IS STILL BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

EARLIER A PAKISTANI SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION WAS EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITY OF SPONSORING A RESOLUTION TO HAVE THE U.N. SEND AN INTERNATIOONAL POLICE FORCE TO HUNGARY.

DESPITE KADAR'S DEMAND, THE SECOND EMERGENCY GENERAL ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION TOMORROW (10:30 A.M. EST).

HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THAT THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTION DEMANDING SOVIET WITHDRAWAL WAS TRANSMITTED TO THE SOVIET UNION AND TO HUNGARY.

SS907PES

A144

FIRST LEAD MOB

NEW YORK, NOV. 7 (AP)-A SURGING, SHOUTING CROWD OF 3,000--MANY OF THEM OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT--DEMONSTRATED NOISILY TONIGHT AT THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION. A SOLID LINE OF POLICE HELD THEM BACK.

AFTER STANDING OFF FOUR FORWARD SURGES IN AN HOUR, POLICE ORDERED THE CROWD TO MOVE ON. THE DEMONSTRATORS, PROTESTING RUSSIAN FORCE AGAINST HUNGARIAN REBELS, WERE DISPERSED LATER BY THE POLICE.

NO ONE WAS HURT, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL WOMEN WERE KNOCKED DOWN. POLICE TOOK FOUR PERSONS INTO CUSTODY FOR QUESTIONING. NO CHARGES WERE PLACED.

...IT REPORTED THE GOVERNMENT ...

THE DEMONSTRATION STARTED WITH A FEW ORDERLY PICKETS, BUT IN THE COURSE OF FOUR HOURS GREW TO 3,000 AND BECAME MORE AND MORE UNRULY. STUDENTS FROM NEARBY HUNTER COLLEGE JOINED IN.

INSIDE THE BUILDING, THE RUSSIANS WERE GIVING A CHAMPAGNE PARTY --CHIEF SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV AS HOST--TO CELEBRATE THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THIS GAVE ADDED POINT TO THE PICKETING.

AS THE CROWD CHANTED "GO HOME, YOU RUSSIAN MURDERERS," A SMARTLY DRESSED MAN IN DINNER CLOTHES AND WEARING A HOMBURG, STEPPED OUT OF A TAXICAB IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS.

TAKING HIM FOR A GUEST, POLICE LET HIM THROUGH. HE STRODE TO THE DOOR, HANDED A PACKAGE TO A SOVIET ATTENDANT, AND STARTED TO WALK BACK TO HIS LIMOUSINE. POLICE INTERCEPTED HIM. THE PACKAGE TURNED OUT TO CONTAIN OLD NEWSPAPERS AND GARBAGE STUFFED INTO A SOAP POWDER BOX.

THE ATTEMPT TO CRASH THE POLICE LINES CAME AS SOMEONE IN THE CROWD HURLED A STICK AT TWO ARRIVING GUESTS. THE STICK MISSED ITS TARGET AND STRUCK A POLICEMAN. IT TOUCHED OFF THE SURGING CROWD.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS STAGED BY THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION. MANY PICKETS CARRIED SIGNS:

"DON'T DRINK CHAMPGNE MIXED WITH HUNGARIAN BLOOD."

SOBOLEV'S ARRIVAL WAS GREETED BY BOOS AND SHOUTING. POLICE SPREAD OPEN THE MOB TO ALLOW THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT TO ENTER. ALL THE ARRIVING GUESTS HAD TO PASS THROUGH LINES OF DEMONSTRATORS.

1956

A POLICE DETAIL OF 130 MEN, AIDED BY 22 OFFICERS ON HORSEBACK, CORDONED OFF THE BUILDING'S ENTRANCE.

THE CHAMPGNE PARTY ITSELF WENT ON WITHOUT INTERRUPTION BEHIND CURTAINED WINDOWS ON THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE BUILDING.

A57

(100)

WARSAW, NOV. 7 (AP)-A NEW DEAL FOR THE POLISH ARMY AND POLICE FORCE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

RUSSIAN STYLE CLOSE CROPPED HAIRCUTS NO LONGER WILL BE COMPULSORY FOR SOLDIERS. NATIONAL SERVICEMEN WILL GET A MINIMUM OF 17 DAYS LEAVE DURING THEIR TWO YEARS SERVICE. PREVIOUSLY LEAVE ARRRANGEMENTS WERE CHAOTIC AND SOME DRAFTEES NEVER SAW THEIR HOMES.

1956

MEMBERS OF "THE CIVIL MILITIA" POLICE FORCE WILL GET PAY HIKES OF ROUGHLY 25 PER CENT. THE CURRENT MONTHLY PAY OF A POLICE CONSTABLE IS AROUND 800 ZLOTYS. THIS AMOUNTS TO $200 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE BUT IN TERMS OF ACTUAL BUYING POWER IS FAR LESS.

UK608PES

A50

VIENNA, NOV. 7 (AP)-A NEW DEMAND FOR MORE FREEDOM, INCLUDING HALTING IMMEDIATELY OF JAMMING OF WESTERN RADIO BROADCASTS, CAME TODAY FROM POLAND'S YOUTH.

GAZETA ROBOTNICZA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AT WROCLAW, CARRIED DEMANDS BY STUDENTS AT THE POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE THERE. THEY ASKED ALSO FOR PUBLICATION OF ALL INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS MADE BY POLISH GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING DETAILS OF TALKS BETWEEN LEADERS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY WITH LEADERS OF OTHER FOREIGN PARTIES, ESPECIALLY THE SOVIET UNION.

JJ535PES

D (200) AIR TRAVEL

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 7 (AP)-FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN HUNGARY IS SENDING HUNDREDS OF PERSONS SCRAMBLING FOR AIR PASSAGE TO THE UNITED STATES, A SURVEY IN EUROPE SHOWED TONIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THIS TIME OF THE YEAR IS NORMALLY AN OFF-SEASON WITH AIR RESERVATIONS GOING BEGGING, TRAVELERS NOW MUST WAIT AT LEAST FIVE DAYS ON MOST MAJOR AIRLINES FOR A SEAT ABOARD A UNITED STATES-BOUND PLANE.

"JUST ABOUT EVERY PLANE TAKING OFF FOR THE STATES NOW IS FULL," ONE TRAFFIC MANAGER SAID.

SOME AIRLINES CHECKED SAID THEY WERE CONTEMPLATING PUTTING ON EXTRA FLIGHTS TO ACCOMMODATE THE HEAVY LOAD. SEVERAL SAID THEY WERE RESTRICTING VACATION TRAVEL FOR THEIR EMPLOYES IN ORDER TO MAKE MORE SPACE AVAILABLE FOR REGULAR PASSENGERS.

THE TRAFFIC MANAGER OF A BIG U.S. AIRLINES IN FRANKFURT, EUROPE'S THIRD LARGEST INTERNATIONAL AIR CENTER, SAID:

"HUNDREDS OF PERSONS THROUGHOUT EUROPE ARE ON WAITING LISTS. WHILE SOME OF THESE PEOPLE ARE REGULAR TRAVELERS, I DOUBT THAT MANY OF THE OTHERS ARE PEOPLE WHO ARE PUSHING THE "PANIC BUTTON."

"THEY SEEM TO THINK THAT WAR IS GOING TO BREAK OUT ANY MINUTE AND WANT TO BE SURE THAT THEY WON'T BE CAUGHT IN EUROPE."

RP139PES

A134 (290)

RED ANNIVERSARY

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

1956

MOSCOW, NOV. 7 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS CUT SHORT THEIR STAY TONIGHT AT THE TRADITIONAL OCTOBER REVOLUTION PARTY TO WORK ON REPLIES TO WESTERN NOTES ON EGYPT AND HUNGARY. NATO NATION DIPLOMATS BOYCOTTED THE FUNCTION.

TRADITIONALLY THE KREMLIN PARTY IS ONE OF THE GAYEST OF THE SEASON.

BUT COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN LED OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT OUT THROUGH A REAR DOOR AFTER STAYING BARELY TWO HOURS.

A SENIOR SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID A REPLY TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S NOTES, PROTESTING SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY AND DEFENDING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT, WAS STILL BEING PREPARED.

DIPLOMATS REPRESENTING MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE REMAINED AWAY FROM THE KREMLIN GATHERING IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY. THEY BOYCOTTED THE AFFAIR AS THEY BOYCOTTED THE RED SQUARE PARADE EARLIER.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS AWARE OF THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS' ABSENCE.

ONE FOREIGN ENVOY WHO ATTENDED QUOTED THE PARTY BOSS AS SAYING "I WOULD HAVE LIKED TO TALK THINGS OVER WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS -- BUT WHAT CAN I DO?"

KHRUSHCHEV MADE NO MENTION OF CHARLES E. BOHLEN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, THE ENVOY REPORTED. BOHLEN WAS AMONG THOSE WHO STAYED AWAY.

THE ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WITNESSED THE RED SQUARE PARADE. HE DID NOT ATTEND THE KREMLIN PARTY.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT ROLF R. SOHLMAN, SWEDISH AMBASSADOR AND DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, EARLIER IN THE DAY PROTESTED BY TELEPHONE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ABOUT ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST EMBASSIES. HE PROTESTED ESPECIALLY THE INVASION OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY GROUNDS BY THE CROWDS PROTESTING BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV BRUSHED ASIDE CORRESPONDENTS WHO TRIED TO GET HIM TO COMMENT ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

--DASH--

SATELLITE RADIOS REPORTED THAT SOVIET PARTIES WERE HELD IN EASTERN EUROPEAN CAPITALS. PRAGUE RADIO SAID 2,000 CZECHOSLOVAKS TURNED UP FOR A MEETING AT WHICH CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT LEADERS PLEDGED "LOYALTY TO OUR CLOSEST FRIENDS, THE BROTHERLY PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

SS919PES

1956

30.24-9059

A48

NEW DELHI, NOV. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS URGED INDIA'S PREMIER NEHRU TO USE HIS INFLUENCE WITH BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO HALT CONFLICT IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY, THE TIMES OF INDIA NEWS SERVICE REPORTED TODAY.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT NEHRU HAS REPLIED HE WOULD DO WHAT HE COULD TO URGE PEACEFUL METHODS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY DECLINED COMMENT.

JJ528PES

1956

A39

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 7 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY ACCEPTED THE SWISS GOVERNMENT'S INVITATION TO A SUMMIT MEETING TO MEET WHAT SWITZERLAND REGARDS AS THE THREAT OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ASKED BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA TO HOLD A MEETING OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS IN SWITZERLAND TO SAVE WORLD PEACE. THE BIG FOUR POWERS HAVE NOT YET REPLIED.

TU441PES

A155(CQ)

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 8 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA RECALLED ALL TROOPS ON FURLOUGH TODAY AND ORDERED THEM RESTRICTED TO THEIR UNIT AREAS BECAUSE OF EASTERN EUROPE AND MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE CALLED HIS CABINET INTO SPECIAL SESSION A SHORT TIME AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

DEFENSE MINISTER KIM YONG WOO SAID THE MOVE WAS INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN THE NATION'S DEFENSES "AGAINST ANY POSSIBILITY OF RENEWED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN VIEW OF THE DEVELOPMENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID. KIM ADDED THERE WAS NO INDICATION AT THIS TIME OF SUCH AGGRESSION.

1956

GEN. I. D. WHITE, COMMANDER OF U.S. GROUND FORCES IN KOREA, DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ORDER. HE WAS ASKED IF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY WAS TAKING ANY SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS. HE REPLIED THROUGH A SPOKESMAN:

"THE 8TH U.S. ARMY . . . HAS ALWAYS BEEEN VIGILANT AND PREPARED TO . . . DETER AGGRESSION. THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN OUR POLICIES."

JT1056PES

A167

NIGHT LEAD PLANES ~~(WITH TROOPS RECALL)~~ (110)

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREA DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY TWO NORTH KOREAN MIG15 JETS ATTACKED TWO UNARMED SOUTH KOREAN P51 MUSTANGS OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA EARLY WEDNESDAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST AERIAL ENCOUNTER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN PLANES SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE ATTACK WAS SOUTH OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

ITS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONE OF THE PROPELLER-DRIVEN ROK PLANES IS MISSING AND THAT THE OTHER RETURNED TO BASE WITH "20 SHOTS"--APPARENTLY MEANING BULLET HOLES.

THE PLANES WERE ON TRAINING FLIGHTS BOUND FOR THE WEST COAST, THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY INDICATED THE PLANE INCIDENT DID NOT FIGURE, HOWEVER, IN A MINISTRY ORDER CALLING ALL TROOPS BACK FROM FURLOUGHS.

JT1100PES

1956

A111WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD ALERT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDERS AROUND THE WORLD HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO TIGHTEN THEIR DEFENSE READINESS, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

WITH AN EYE ON RUSSIAN MOVES IN EUROPE AND THE TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE JOINT CHIEFS HAVE CANCELLED SOME NAVAL TRAINING MANEUVERS, REDUCED TRAINING ACTIVITIES OF THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE TO KEEP IT ASSEMBLED FOR INSTANT ACTION. AND TAKEN SIMILAR STEPS IN THE ARMY.

REPLYING TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SITUATION TODAY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS SAID:

"ON VIRTUALLY A DAILY BASIS, THE JOINT CHIEFS HAVE BEEN KEEPING THEIR MAJOR COMMANDERS ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD SITUATION AND HAVE BEEN GIVING THEM GUIDANCE AS TO PREPARATORY MEASURES TO INCREASE THE NATION'S DEFENSE READINESS, WITH THE EMPHASIS ON 'DEFENSE'."

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THERE IS NO NEW, IMMINENT CRISIS.

AS ONE PREPARATORY MEASURE, HOWEVER, THE NAVY ORDERED A BIG AIR STRIKE FORCE TO SEA TODAY.

THE 60,000-TON SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE MAYPORT, FLA., WHILE THE 45,000-TON CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, THE HEAVY CRUISER DES MOINES AND A SCREEN OF A DOZEN DESTROYERS WERE DUE TO SAIL FROM HAMPTON ROADS, VA.

SPECIFIC OPERATING PLANS OF THE CARRIER FORCE WERE KEPT SECRET.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE DEPARTURE OF MAJOR FLEET UNITS SERVES THE DOUBLE PURPOSE OF GETTING THE SHIPS OUT TO SEA, READY TO OPERATE WHEREVER NEEDED, AND REMOVING THEM FROM CONFINED HARBORS WHERE THEY COULD BE TRAPPED BY ANY ATOMIC VERSION OF PEARL HARBOR.

IN THE SAME VEIN, THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS SAID, "WE DO NOT WANT TO BE CAUGHT FLAT-FOOTED AND AT THE SAME TIME WE DO NOT WANT TO TAKE ANY PROVOCATIVE ACTION WHICH WOULD GET US INVOLVED. IT IS THE SENSIBLE THING TO DO IN THIS SITUATION."

THE JOINT CHIEFS, IT WAS LEARNED, HAVE BEEN MEETING TWICE A DAY RECENTLY.

ANOTHER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SOURCE SAID THERE HAS BEEN "SOME INCREASING" OF THE STATE OF READINESS OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), INCLUDING CANCELLATION OF SOME TRAINING FLIGHTS.

HE SAID SAC IS ALWAYS IN A HIGH STATE OF READINESS AND NOT MUCH MORE CAN BE DONE IN THAT REGARD. HE SAID HE WOULD ASSUME THAT AMONG THE SMALL DETAILS NOW INVOLVED WOULD BE KEEPING KEY PERSONNEL CLOSE TO THEIR STATIONS AT STRATEGIC BASES.

1956

A112WX

THE TIGHTENING UP OF DEFENSES MEANT THAT SOME LEAVES FOR PERSONNEL WERE BEING CANCELLED.

HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO ACROSS-THE-BOARD ORDER CANCELLING ALL MILITARY LEAVES.

IN EMPHASIZING THERE WAS NO NEW, IMMINENT CRISIS, ONE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS HIS FEELING THAT THE ALARM WHICH PERVADED THE WORLD A FEW DAYS AGO WHEN RUSSIA BEGAN HINTING AT POSSIBLE INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NOW HAS "SUBSIDED QUITE A BIT."

SOME OF THAT ALARM, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AROSE OUT OF CERTAIN PHRASES USED IN RUSSIAN PRONOUNCEMENTS AND PROPOSALS.

ADM. JERRAULD WRIGHT, THE ATLANTIC FLEET COMMANDER, SAID IN NORFOLK, VA., THE CARRIER SAILINGS MEAN "TERMINATION" OF THE LONG SCHEDULED "LANTPHIBEX" AND "DUOFLEX" EXERCISES ALONG THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD. THESE OPERATIONS INVOLVED AMPHIBIOUS LANDING TRAINING WITH THE 2ND MARINE DIVISION BASED AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., AND AIR DEFENSE TRAININV.

EG819PES NM

1956

A230WX

NAVY-RUSSIA (300)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC FLEET'S MIGHTIEST WARSHIPS, HEADED BY THE GIANT CARRIER FORRESTAL, ARE AT SEA TODAY AS A RESULT OF RUSSIA'S THREAT TO USE MILITARY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

A NAVY HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE BIG SHIP MOVEMENTS FROM THE NORFOLK, VA., BASE AS "A PREPARATORY MEASURE TO INCREASE THE NATION'S DEFENSE READINESS."

SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV SAID IN A BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY SPEECH IN MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA IS READY TO SEND MILITARY FORCES INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID IF THE U. N. APPROVED THEY WOULD BE SENT TO THROW OUT FROM EGYPT BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

THE 60,000 TON FORRESTAL

X X X MAKE ~~READ: X X X FORRESTAL~~ SAILS TODAY FROM MAYPORT, FLA., WHILE THE 45,000 TON CARRIER FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, THE HEAVY CRUISER DES MOINES AND A DOZEN DESTROYERS STEAM OUT OF HAMPTON ROADS.

THE NAVY SAID SPECIFIC OPERATING PLANS OF THE CARRIER TASK FORCE ARE A MILITARY SECRET, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE DEPARTURE OF THE BIG SHIPS HAD CAUSED SOME "MODIFICATION" OF THE LONG SCHEDULED "LANTPHIBEZ" EXERCISES ALONG THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD.

IN NORFOLK, THE ATLANTIC FLEET COMMANDER, ADMIRAL JERRAULD WRIGHT, SAID THE MODIFICATION OF THE EXERCISES MEANT "TERMINATION" OF BOTH THE "LANTPHIBEX" AND "DUOFLEX," PROGRAMS, THE LATTER AN AIR DEFENSE TRAINING OPERATION.

THESE FALL MANEUVERS, SOME PHASES OF WHICH WERE UNDERWAY BEFORE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, INVOLVED AMPHIBIOUS LANDING TRAINING WITH THE 2ND MARINE DIVISION BASED AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON FORESTALLED SPECULATION THAT THE TASK FORCE WOULD JOIN THE ALREADY POWERFUL 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BY SAYING THAT THE SHIPS WOULD REMAIN UNDER THE DIRECT OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF WRIGHT. WRIGHT IS ALSO SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NAVAL FORCES.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THAT THE DEPARTURE OF MAJOR FLEET UNITS SERVES THE DOUBLE PURPOSE OF GETTING THE SHIPS OUT TO SEA, READY TO OPERATE WHEREVER NEEDED, AND TO GET THEM AWAY FROM A CONFINED HARBOR WHERE THEY COULD BE TRAPPED BY AN ATOMIC WARFARE VERSION OF PEARL HARBOR.

THE FORRESTAL PUT TO SEA WITH NEW SHAFTS TO DRIVE HER PROPELLORS, HER ORIGINAL SET HAVING FAILED TO STAND UP UNDER THE HIGH POWERED OPERATION DEMANDED OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST WARSHIP.

THE NAVY DECISION TO CURTAIL THE REGULAR FALL TRAINING EXERCISES ALONG THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD FOLLOWED A MEETING OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AT THE PENTAGON LATE MONDAY AFTERNOON, AFTER THE SOVIETS MADE THEIR BID FOR DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ONE SISTER SHIP OF THE "F. D. R." THE CORAL SEA, IS OPERATING WITH THE SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE THIRD SISTER OF THE TRIO--WHICH WERE THE LARGEST CARRIERS UNTIL THE FORRESTAL CAME ALONG--IS BEING MODERNIZED AT BREMERTON, WASH.

IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF., ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, COMMANDER OF THE 1ST FLEET, SAID SOME WEST COAST-BASED SHIPS HAVE BEEN ALRTED TO PREPARE FOR DEPLOYMENT TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

DENNISON, IN A STATEMENT FROM HIS SAN DIEGO HEADQUARTERS, SAID MAJOR UNITS AS WELL AS SUPPORTING SHIPS ARE INVOLVED. HE SAID SOME ARE BASED AT SAN DIEGO, OTHERS AT LONG BEACH AND ALAMEDA, CALIF.

A SPOKESMAN FOR DENNISON SAID THE COMPOSITION OF THE FORCES AND THEIR DEPARTURE SCHEDULES CAN NOT BE DISCLOSED AT THIS TIME.

DENNISON'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED A DISPATCH RECEIVED HERE FROM ADM. STUMP.

A NAVY SOURCE SAID STUMP'S MESSAGE SAID THE PACIFIC FLEET WAS MAKING PRECAUTIONARY REDEPLOYMENTS TO IMPROVE ITS DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES.

TM932PPS NM

A115

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TONIGHT BOYCOTTED A RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION IN OBSERVANCE OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REVOLUTION.

SM822PES

A173WX

(260) RED RECEPTION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-WESTERN GOVERNMENTS BOYCOTTED THE SOVIET EMBASSY'S GALA OCTOBER REVOLUTION RECEPTION TONIGHT IN PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY ATTACKS ON HUNGARY.

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN ALONG WITH COMMUNIST CZECH AND YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS, HOWEVER, TURNED OUT TO SAMPLE THE RUSSIAN VODKA, CAVIAR, STURGEON AND THE WIDE ASSORTMENT OF SPECIALLY-PREPARED FOODS.

WHILE NO TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SHOWED UP, SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, ATTENDED BRIEFLY ALONG WITH AN AIR FORCE CAPTAIN, JAMES HACKETT WHO REPORTED HIS SUPERIORS KNEW HE WOULD ATTEND.

LESS THAN 500 GUESTS TURNED OUT FOR THE RECEPTION, ABOUT ONE-THIRD THE USUAL THRONG THAT PACKS THE 16TH STREET EMBASSY. THE ONLY TOP WESTERN DIPLOMAT TO ATTEND WAS WILHELM MUNTHE DE MORGENSTIERNE, NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR WHO AS DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS FINDS IT NECESSARY TO ATTEND ALL DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS.

PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER OFTEN ASSOCIATED WITH LEFT-WING GROUPS, CAME EARLY ALONG WITH SCORES OF OTHER AMERICANS NOT USUALLY SEEN AT DIPLOMATIC FETES.

AS THE UNITED STATES JOINED OTHER WESTERN NATIONS IN THE BOYCOTT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUT IT THIS WAY OFFICIALLY:

"AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE BUSILY ENGAGED IN VITAL MATTERS."

GUESTS LEAVING THE EMBASSY AFTER THE PARTY WERE CONFRONTED WITH A REMINDER OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY.

ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE STREET A WHITE CROSS SIX STORIES HIGH WAS FORMED BY ILLUMINATED WINDOWS IN A UNION OFFICE BUILDING. BENEATH IT WAS A LARGE SIGN WHICH SAID:

"IN REVERENT MEMORY OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS WHO DIED FOR FREEDOM."

RZ/LT111PES

B19KX (SEG)

(180)

SAN LUIS OBISPO, CALIF., NOV. 8 (AP)-RADIO STATION KATY OF SAN LUIS OBISPO REPORTS THE QUEST FOR FLYING SAUCERS CONDUCTED OVER COASTAL CALIFORNIA LAST NIGHT YIELDED A SLIGHT TRACE OF SOME UNFAMILIAR FLYING OBJECT.

IT SAID ONE OF 11 MOBILE STATIONS SET UP BY THE STUDENT ENGINEERING COUNCIL OF CALIFORNIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AT HIGH POINTS AROUND THE CITY REPORTED AN OBJECT. IT ALSO SAID ONE OF THE COOPERATING HAM STATIONS REPORTED FROM BERKELEY THAT AN OBSERVATION POINT THERE HAD NOTED AN UNLIGHTED FLYING METAL OBJECT.

THE MOBILE UNIT HAD RADAR ATMOSPHERIC FINDERS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICES. THE EXPERIMENT WAS CONDUCTED AS A COMMUNITY WIDE INVESTIGATION OF A PREDICTION OF SCIENTISTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE "FLYING SAUCER REVIEW" OF LONDON.

HOWEVER, IF THERE WERE MARTIANS OVER THIS COASTAL CALIFORNIA CITY, THEY WERE UNCOMMUNICATIVE.

STATION KATY WENT OFF THE AIR THREE TIMES WHILE CAL POLY STUDENTS LISTENED WITH SENSITIVE RECEIVERS FOR SOME SIGNAL.

SOME SCIENTISTS IN LONDON HAD SAID A MARTIAN SPACE SHIP WOULD FLY OVER SAN LUIS OBISPO LAST NIGHT AT 10:30, AND SAN LUISANS FELL IN WITH THE IDEA AND ORGANIZED A "FLYING SAUCER DAY" TO WELCOME THEM.

VR433ACS

B8KX (Q)

CX ASKED

SAUCERS (120)

SAN LUIS OBISPO, CALIF., NOV. 7 (AP)-MAYOR FRED LUCKSINGER PROCLAIMED TODAY "FLYING SAUCER DAY" BECAUSE SOME LONDON SCIENTISTS PREDICTED A FLYING SAUCER WOULD APPEAR OVER THE CITY TONIGHT, AND ITS CREW WOULD TRY TO MAKE RADIO CONTACT.

RADIO STATION KATY--1340 ON THE DIAL--SAID IT WOULD GO OFF THE AIR [illegible]:30 P.M. (1:30 A.M. EST) IN EFFORTS TO PICK UP SOME

SIGNALS FROM THE SAUCER.
"WELCOME MARTIANS" SIGNS APPEARED ON WHITE BACKGROUNDS WITH RED LETTERS.
STORE WINDOWS DISPLAYED PURPORTED FLYING SAUCERS, SPACE SHIPS AND A LANDSCAPE OF MARS.

MAYNARD MARQUARDT, GENERAL MANAGER-OWNER OF KATY, SAID CALIFORNIA PLYTECHNIC COLLEGE WAS READYING ABOUT A DOZEN RADIO EQUIPPED CARS AND AN ELABORATE RADAR SYSTEM TO SPOT ANYTHING UNUSUAL IN THE SKY.
HU145PCS

End Nov. 7, 1956

30.24-9061

~~30.24 - 5 - 61~~

BLANK

Begin Nov. 8, 1956

30.24-9063

A81
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP (200 UP)
LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE SUEZ BATTLE FRONT WAS SILENCED AND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE WAS BEING ASSEMBLED FAST TODAY TO NEUTRALIZE AND HOLD THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE CEASE-FIRE STILLED THE GUNS THURSDAY AFTERNOON. 1956

RAPID DEVELOPMENTS UNFOLDED ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONTS.

ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--ALL NOW OCCUPYING PARTS OF EGYPT--AGREED TO LEAVE WHEN THE SMALL-NATION POLICE ARMY UNDER THE PALE BLUE AND WHITE U.N. BANNER TAKES OVER.

MANPOWER FROM SUCH BIG POWERS AS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE BARRED FROM THE PROJECTED OCCUPATION FORCE.

IF ALL GOES WELL, THE CANAL WOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL CONTROL AND BRITISH-FRENCH OCCUPATION AND RUN INTERNATIONALLY AGAIN UNTIL A PERMANENT SOLUTION IS FOUND.

ISRAEL WAS THE LAST OF THE THREE OCCUPYING POWERS TO AGREE ON A WITHDRAWAL. IT ANNOUNCED READINESS TO GIVE UP THE EGYPTIAN SINAI PENINSULA IF ASSURED THAT THE U.N. POLICE WOULD TAKE OVER.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT QUASHED A REVOLT IN HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID DOUBTFUL CONSERVATIVES WERE WON OVER WHEN FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ASSURED THEM WITH EMPHASIS THAT BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WOULD LEAVE SUEZ UNCONDITIONALLY WHEN THE U.N. FORCE ARRIVES.

THE FORCE MAY BEGIN ASSEMBLYING IN EGYPT WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

SIXTEEN (CQ) COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS. THEY ARE: CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, NORWAY, SWEDEN, BURMA, CEYLON, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, ROMANIA, BRAZIL, INDONESIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER WHO WILL HEAD THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, SAID IN CAIRO THAT EGYPT HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT 10 U.N. OBSERVERS TO WATCH OVER THE CEASE-FIRE.

HE SAID U.N. FORCES PROBABLY WOULD LAND IN THE CANAL ZONE BUT WOULD LATER MOVE TO THE ARMISTICE LINE WHICH WAS THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER BEFORE ISRAELI FORCES INVADED ON OCT. 29.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BROUGHT HEAVY PRESSURE ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO TAKE THEIR FORCES OUT OF EGYPT AND COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. FORCE.

EISENHOWER WAS SAID TO BE URGING THESE STEPS AS A COUNTER TO SOVIET PROPAGANDA CLAIMING THE RUSSIAN THREAT OF ARMED INTERVENTION WAS WHAT HALTED THE FIGHTING.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION LAST NIGHT SENT EISENHOWER ASSURANCE OF ISRAEL'S INTENT TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM EGYPT WILLINGLY ON ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. TROOPS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT LEONARD LEDDINGTON REPORTED FROM PORT SAID THAT SHOOTING IN THE CANAL ZONE HAD ENDED BY 1:30 P.M. THURSDAY AND THE CITY WAS PEACEFUL.

HE SAID GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCES, HAD BEEN ORDERED TO STAND FIRM AND CONTINUE BUILD-UP OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION UNDER THE CEASE-FIRE.

STOCKWELL ALSO SAID EGYPTIAN FORCES APPEARED TO BE MAKING "A CONSIDERABLE BUILD-UP" JUST SOUTH OF THE CEASEFIRE LINE AT EL CAP, NEAR ISMAILIA.

UNCERTAINTY OVER OTHER MANEUVERS IN THE ARAB AND COMMUNIST CAMPS THURSDAY MADE THE CEASE-FIRE SEEM INSECURE.

AN OFFICIAL FRENCH REPORT SAID SOVIET MIG17 FIGHTERS HAD LANDED IN SYRIA.

BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER ANTONY HEAD DISCLOSED THAT BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THE EGYPTIANS ARE BUSILY REPAIRING THE AIRFIELDS BATTERED BY BOMBS BY BRITISH-FRENCH AIR FORCES.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW ANNOUNCED IT WAS CONTINUING TO ENROLL HUNDREDS OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS FOR SERVICE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. RED CHINA PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED A FAVORABLE RESPONSE TO AN EGYPTIAN APPEAL FOR AID OF VARIOUS KINDS.

A STATEMENT BY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WAS CIRCULATED BY TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY IN MOSCOW. IT WARNED OTHER COUNTRIES AGAINST SUPPORTING THE UNITED STATES POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SAYING THE UNITED STATES HAD LONG BEEN SEEKING TO TAKE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE UNDER THE GUISE OF AN "INTERNATIONAL" POLICE FORCE.

THE ISRAELI ARMY ANNOUNCED COMMANDOS FROM JORDAN STABBED ACROSS THE BORDER FROM SHARR HAGAI, BETWEEN TEL AVIV AND JERUSALEM, TO A POINT 30 MILES NORTH WEDNESDAY NIGHT, BLOWING UP A WATER PIPELINE AND THREE EMPTY HOUSES AND ATTACKING BRIDGES AND SEVERAL CARS WITH GUNS AND GRENADES. NO ONE WAS INJURED.

THE GRAND MUFTI OF EGYPT, SHEIKH HASSAN MAAMOUM, STOPPING SHORT OF A CALL FOR A HOLY WAR, TOLD MOSLEMS THE WORLD OVER IT WAS THEIR "SACRED DUTY" TO FIGHT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND AT CYPRUS ANNOUNCED THAT AN EGYPTIAN PATROL FOUGHT A BRIEF SKIRMISH WITH BRITISH TANKMEN JUST NORTH OF QANTARA LATE WEDNESDAY. TWO EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND A BRITISH NONCOM AND AN EGYPTIAN WOUNDED IN THIS ACTION AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ADVANCE DOWN THE SUEZ CANAL. 1956

THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND AT CYPRUS ANNOUNCED IT HAD NO ACTION TO REPORT TODAY. SNIPERS, WHO HAD KEPT PORT SAID, SUEZ CANAL ZONE CITY OF 180,000, IN TURMOIL FOR TWO DAYS AFTER ITS ANNOUNCED CAPTURE BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, STOPPED OVERNIGHT.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND A SEVEN-NATION COMMITTEE LABORED IN NEW YORK TO PUT SINEW ON THE BONES OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION TO THROW A MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE INTO THE AREA TO ENFORCE THE CEASE-FIRE AND SUPERVISE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE AND EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE REFUSED TO PULL OUT THEIR TROOPS UNTIL THE U.N. FORCE IS READY TO TAKE OVER, AND ISRAEL YESTERDAY INDICATED SHE DID NOT INTEND TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA AND GAZA STRIP EVEN THEN.

EGYPT, BACKED BY THE SOVIET BLOC, WHICH ABSTAINED IN THE VOTE ON THE U.N. RESOLUTION, HAS DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AS A FIRST STEP.

FEARFUL THAT SOVIET AND OTHER COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" MAY BE INTERVENING IN MASSIVE NUMBERS SHORTLY UNLESS THE SITUATION IS STABILIZED, THE UNITED STATES KEPT POWERFUL UNITS OF ITS NAVY, INCLUDING THE BIG CARRIERS, FORRESTAL AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, ON READINESS EXERCISES IN THE ATLANTIC, AND SPEEDED UP DEPLOYMENT OF WARSHIPS AND AIR FORCES TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC. U.S. COMMANDERS EVERYWHERE WERE ALERTED TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST ANY PEARL HARBOR.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN VOLUNTEERED EARLY THIS WEEK TO JOIN WITH UNITED STATES FORCES IN THROWING THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU REPORTED TO A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE IN PARIS TODAY THAT AN "IMPORTANT FORMATION" OF SOVIET MIG17 FIGHTERS FLEW OVER TURKEY TO SYRIAN BASES LAST MONDAY NIGHT. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

HIS STATEMENT FITTED IN, HOWEVER, WITH BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER HEAD'S INFORMATION THAT THE EGYPTIANS WERE WORKING AT "CONSIDERABLE SPEED" TO REPAIR AIRFIELDS POT-HOLED BY FRENCH-BRITISH BOMBS. THE BRITISH SUSPECTED THESE REPAIRS WERE NOT BEING MADE FOR THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE, WHICH THEY CLAIM TO HAVE VIRTUALLY DESTROYED, AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS MIGHT BE EXPECTING AIR REINFORCEMENTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RENEWAL OF BORDER RAIDS FROM JORDAN RAISED WESTERN SPECULATION THAT ISRAEL MIGHT RETALIATE AS SHE HAS DONE IN THE PAST. HE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE IN LAUNCHING HER LIGHTNING INVASION OF EGYPT'S SINAI DESERT 10 DAYS AGO WAS TO WIPE OUT ARAB COMMANDO BASES FROM WHICH SHE CLAIMED HER PEOPLE HAD BEEN HARASSED FOR MANY MONTHS.

ISRAELI ARMY SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED THE COMMANDOS WHO STRUCK FROM JORDAN HAD ESCAPED FROM THE EGYPTIAN BASES. JORDAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN REINFORCED BY SYRIAN, IRAQI AND SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS SINCE THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED THE NEWS WITH OUTWARD CALM, HOWEVER, DESPITE PREVIOUS WARNINGS THAT IT WOULD CONSIDER SUCH TROOP MOVEMENTS A GRAVE PERIL TO ITS SECURITY.

MEANWHILE, BRITISH CASUALTIES IN THE SUEZ OPERATION WERE LISTED AT ABOUT 85, OF WHOM NOT MORE THAN 20 WERE KILLED. PORT SAID NEWS DISPATCHES SAID THE CITY'S HOSPITALS WERE JAMMED WITH EGYPTIAN DEAD AND WOUNDED. THE PORT WAS WITHOUT WATER OR ELECTRICITY AND WAS SHORT OF FOOD.

BRITISH FROGMEN ALREADY WERE AT WORK, HOWEVER, IN CLEARING SUNKEN SHIPS FROM THE ONE-THIRD OF THE CANAL CONTROLLED BY BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES. THE PORT WAS SAID TO BE ALREADY CLEARED SO THAT SHIPS COULD UNLOAD THERE.

WITH OIL SUPPLIES CURTAILED BY THE CANAL BLOCKAGE AND THE DESTRUCTION OF PIPELINES IN SYRIA, WESTERN EUROPE TOOK STEPS TO CONSERVE ITS STOCKS. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND DENMARK APPEALED TO MOTORISTS TO CUT THEIR USE OF OIL.AS345PES

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY JOHN SCALI

1956

WASHINGTON,NOV.8 (AP)-ISRAEL DID A DRAMATIC ABOUT-FACE TODAY, UNDER PRODDING FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND AGREED TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT ONCE "SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS" ARE MADE FOR A U.N.FORCE TO POLICE THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

THE SWITCH IN POLICY WAS HAILED IN WASHINGTON AS A MAJOR STEP TOWARD RELIEVING MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS. THESE TENSIONS HAD BEEN HEIGHTENED BY SOVIET TOUGH TALK ABOUT USING FORCE TO THROW BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

THE NEW ISRAELI STAND WAS DISCLOSED IN A LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE. A SIMILAR MESSAGE WAS BEING SENT BY BEN-GURION TO UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BEN-GURION ONLY YESTERDAY HAD DEFIED A U.N.RESOLUTION TO GET HIS SOLDIERS OUT OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND COOPERATE WITH A U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE BEING ORGANIZED.

TODAY HE PLEDGED TO EISENHOWER:

"WE WILL, UPON CONCLUSION OF SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS INTERNATIONAL FORCE ENTERING THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, WILLINGLY WITHDRAW OUR FORCES."

AND HE FURTHER SAID: "WE HAVE NEVER PLANNED TO ANNEX THE SINAI DESERT."

THE SUDDEN BREAK IN THE TOUCHY SITUATION CAME JUST TWO DAYS AFTER EISENHOWER'S OVERWHELMING RE-ELECTION. AND IT FOLLOWED HARD ON AN OFFICIAL BRITISH CALL ON THE ISRAELIS TO ROLL THEIR FORCES BACK FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD ISRAELI OFFICIALS AT LONDON TODAY BRITISH POLICY IS "TO INSURE" SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN AREAS THEY OCCUPIED SINCE THEIR ATTACK BEGAN OCT.30.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED ISRAEL'S CHANGE OF HEART TO THIS BRITISH PRESSURE PLUS EISENHOWER'S LETTER--WHICH CARRIED WITH IT A WARNING THAT ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE MIGHT "IMPAIR THE FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

AND OMINOUSLY IN THE BACKGROUND WERE THE SOVIET STATEMENTS OF MONDAY AND TUESDAY--MADE IN A LETTER FROM PREMIER BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER AND IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV. THESE REFERRED TO POSSIBLE SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY LEFT UNCLEAR WHETHER THE SOVIETS MEANT INTERVENTION ALONG WITH OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS OR ON A GO-IT-ALONE BASIS.

EISENHOWER TOLD BEN-GURION IN HIS LETTER THAT THE ISRAELI REFUSAL TO GIVE UP THE LAND IT HAD CAPTURED FROM EGYPT WAS VIEWED BY THE UNITED STATES "WITH DEEP CONCERN."

THE PRESIDENT SAID SUCH A DECISION WOULD "SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE" U.N.EFFORTS TO RESTORE MIDDLE EAST PEACE. THE RESULT COULD ONLY BE, HE SAID, THAT ISRAEL WOULD BE CONDEMNED AS "A VIOLATOR OF THE PRINCIPLES AS WELL AS THE DIRECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID IT WAS A "MATTER OF HIGHEST PRIORITY" THAT PEACE SHOULD BE RESTORED SO "NEW AND ENERGETIC STEPS" COULD BE TAKEN TO ATTACK THE BASIC PROBLEMS OF ARAB-ISRAELI HOSTILITY WHICH UNDERLY THE FIGHTING.

EISENHOWER MADE POINTED REFERENCE TO THE YEARS OF U.S.SUPPORT OF ISRAELI. HE URGED THAT "IN THIS CONTEXT" ISRAELI SEE ITS WAY CLEAR TO COMPLY WITH THE U.N.RESOLUTIONS.

"IT WOULD BE A MATTER OF THE GREATEST REGRET TO ALL MY COUNTRYMEN IF ISRAELI POLICY ON A MATTER OF SUCH GRAVE CONCERN TO THE WORLD SHOULD IN ANY WAY IMPAIR THE FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," EISENHOWER SAID.

IN THE EIGHT YEARS SINCE ISRAEL WAS CREATED THE UNITED STATES HAS SET ASIDE 256 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ISRAELI AID. ALL 13 MILLION DOLLARS OF IT ALREADY HAS BEEN SPENT, MOSTLY FOR SURPLUS FARM GOODS AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT LIKE LOCOMOTIVES. but

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK FROZE A FURTHER ALLOTMENT, OF WHICH ABOUT 26 MILLIONS ALREADY HAD BEEN APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS FOR SIMILAR ITEMS. THE FREEZE, WHICH ALSO CUT OFF ALL ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE AREA, WAS EFFECTIVE AS LONG AS THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS STAYS AT ITS PRESENT PITCH.

BESIDES THIS GOVERNMENT AID, ISRAEL BENEFITS FROM MILLIONS OF DOLLARS CONTRIBUTED EVERY YEAR BY AMERICAN JEWS IN PRIVATE FUND DRIVES.

BEN-GURION ACKNOWLEDGED EISENHOWER'S REFERENCE TO THE U.S.SUPPORT OF ISRAEL AND SAID:

"I KNOW THESE WORDS OF FRIENDSHIP STEM FROM THE DEPTHS OF YOUR HEART AND I WISH TO ASSURE YOU THAT YOU WILL ALWAYS FIND ISRAEL READY TO MAKE ITS NOBLE CONTRIBUTION AT THE SIDE OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN JUSTICE AND PEACE IN THE WORLD."

BEN-GURION REPEATED WHAT HE HAS SAID BEFORE: THAT ISRAEL ACCOMPLISHED A MAIN OBJECTIVE BY WIPING OUT EGYPTIAN COMMANDO-RAIDER POSTS. BUT HE SAID IT STILL WANTS A PLEDGE FROM EGYPT THAT IT WILL HOLD PEACE TALKS AND SWEAR OFF THREATS. BLOCKADES AND RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL.

ISRAEL'S REPORTED READINESS TO COOPERATE IN ENDING THE MID-EAST CONFLICT WOULD TREMENDOUSLY BOOST PROSPECTS FOR AN EASING OF DANGEROUS TENSIONS IN THE AREA.

HOWEVER NEW SIGNS OF POSSIBLE TROUBLE AROSE. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SOURCES SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA WAS SENDING MILITARY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING MIG JET FIGHTERS, AS WELL AS "ADVISERS" INTO SYRIA, ARAB NEIGHBOR OF ISRAEL.

MILITARY MEN HERE VIEWED THE WEAPONS MOVEMENT AS ONE MORE BIT OF EVIDENCE OF THE SOVIETS STICKING A FINGER INTO THE SCRAMBLED PIE OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, IN WHICH MOSCOW ALREADY HAD CLAMORED FOR OPEN INTERVENTION.

THOSE WATCHING THE SITUATION FROM WASHINGTON DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE NATIONALITY OF THE PILOTS FOR THE SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES IN SYRIA. BUT THEIR MENTION OF ACCOMPANYING "ADVISERS" SUGGESTED STRONGLY THE PATTERN THAT WAS FOLLOWED IN NORTH KOREA WHERE RUSSIAN PILOTS FLEW JET PLANES UNTIL NORTH KOREAN PILOTS COULD BE TRAINED.

HOWEVER, SYRIAN PILOTS ARE NOT ENTIRELY UNFAMILIAR WITH THE HANDLING OF JET FIGHTERS. THE SMALL SYRIAN AIR FORCE IS UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE SOME METEOR AND VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS OF BRITISH DESIGN.

ISRAEL'S REPORTED DECISION TO COOPERATE WITH U. N. PEACE FORCES WAS A CHANGE. ONLY YESTERDAY PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL WOULD KEEP ITS TROOPS IN THE SINAI DESERT AREA CAPTURED FROM EGYPT AND WOULD NOT ALLOW UNITED NATIONS FORCES ON TERRITORY IT OCCUPIES.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID THIS AFTERNOON, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAEL'S NEW ATTITUDE HAS BEEN MADE KNOWN BOTH TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

A FORMAL ISRAELI NOTE LATER TODAY, HE SAID, WOULD INCLUDE AGREEMENT BOTH ON WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND COOPERATION WITH THE U. N. FORCE WHICH IS TO BE SENT INTO THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

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THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE OR STATE DEPARTMENT.

THIS MORNING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS DISCUSSED PLANS TO SPEED THE U.N. PEACE FORCE INTO THE TROUBLE ZONE.

FOR 2 1/2 HOURS, THE PRESIDENT AND TOP MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WENT OVER PLANS TO OFFER SWIFT TRANSPORTATION FOR TROOPS FROM SMALL U.N. COUNTRIES. THESE ARE THE FORCES THAT ARE TO BE MOVED IN TO PRESERVE THE JITTERY CEASE-FIRE.

LATER THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, HERVE ALPHAND, PAID AN UNEXPECTED CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO TALK WITH EISENHOWER. SUCH CALLS BY AMBASSADORS ARE RARE.

AFTER MEETING WITH EISENHOWER FOR 15 MINUTES, ALPHAND WOULD ONLY SAY:

"I MADE THE CALL AT THE REQUEST OF MY GOVERNMENT. I CAN'T MAKE ANY STATEMENT--ANY STATEMENT THAT IS MADE WILL HAVE TO BE MADE BY THE WHITE HOUSE."

THE WHITE HOUSE DISCLOSED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT'S TRANSPORTATION ROLE HAD BEEN DISCUSSED DURING THE PRESIDENT'S MEETING WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL BEGINNING AT 9 A.M. (EST).

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY IN REPORTING THIS TO REPORTERS STRESSED ANEW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PLANS WHATEVER TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS TO THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.

HAGERTY'S REMARKS SEEMED AIMED AT EMPHASIZING TO RUSSIA THAT SINCE NO AMERICAN TROOPS ARE TO BE INVOLVED THERE IS NO REASON TO CONSIDER SENDING SOVIET FORCES INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS, TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE FEARED RUSSIA MIGHT EITHER SEND "VOLUNTEERS" TO HELP THE EGYPTIANS AGAINST THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OR MIGHT MOVE TOWARD OUTRIGHT INTERVENTION UNDER THE GUISE OF PROTECTING WORLD PEACE.

TO AVOID GIVING RUSSIA A PRETEXT FOR EITHER ACTION, OFFICIALS HAVE URGED THE SWIFTEST POSSIBLE DISPATCH OF NON-COMMUNIST PEACE FORCES. THESE WERE APPROVED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY LAST NIGHT.

A PUBLIC OFFER TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLIES FOR THE U.N. FORCE WAS REPORTED BEING DRAFTED BY OFFICIALS AS THEY CONTINUED VIGILANT WATCH ON RUSSIAN MOVES.

ONE OF THE BIG AMERICAN FEARS IS THAT RUSSIA MIGHT SEND FIGHTERS MANNED BY "VOLUNTEER" SOVIET PILOTS INTO EGYPT EVEN BEFORE THE U.N. POLICE FORCE ARRIVES. THIS COULD ENCOURAGE EGYPT TO RESUME FIGHTING AGAINST BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN THE SUEZ AREA.

WORRY THAT FIGHTING MIGHT BREAK OUT IN A NEW MIDDLE EAST AREA WAS HEIGHTENED DURING THE DAY BY ISRAELI REPORTS THAT RAIDERS FROM NEIGHBORING JORDAN HAD ATTACKED ALONG A 30-MILE FRONT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TELEPHONED FROM HIS HOSPITAL SICKBED FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY TO CHECK ON DEVELOPMENTS. DULLES, WHO IS REPORTED RECOVERING FROM AN INTESTINAL CANCER OPERATION FIVE DAYS AGO,

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TALKED WITH UNDER SECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY, LEGAL ADVISER HERMAN PHLEGAR AND STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II. HE WAS REPORTED READING SECRET CABLES BEARING ON THE CRISIS AND GIVING INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH SOME PHASES OF THE PROBLEMS.

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SUEZ (200)

1956

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE CEASE-FIRE FINALLY BROUGHT THE BATTLE OF SUEZ TO A STANDSTILL TODAY.

(THIS DISPATCH WAS SENT AT 1:30 P.M. EGYPTIAN TIME--6:30 A.M. EST).

BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES REMAINED FIXED AT THE OFFICIAL CEASE-FIRE LINE AT EL CAP, JUST TWO MILES NORTH OF THE END OF THE THIN PENINSULA POINTING DOWN TOWARD ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

GEN.SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, SAID ORDERS ARE "TO STAND FIRM AND DEVELOP MY BUILDUP."

BUT THE TALL MUSTACHIOED GENERAL SAID THE EGYPTIANS APPEARED ALSO TO BE MAKING A "CONSIDERABLE BUILDUP" JUST FIVE MILES SOUTH OF THE LINE.

STOCKWELL SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD BROUGHT UP A BRIGADE OF INFANTRY AND A TANK REGIMENT.

IT WAS A PEACEFUL DAY HERE IN THIS BATTERED CITY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL, BUT NO ONE SEEMED CERTAIN WHERE WE GO FROM HERE.

GENERAL STOCKWELL SAID HE HAD NO WORD ABOUT ANY U.N. FORCE TO TAKE OVER OR ABOUT THE ISRAELI SITUATION.

"I HAVEN'T THE SLIGHTEST CLUE," STOCKWELL SAID. "THAT'S JUST WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO KNOW."

(IN JERUSALEM, PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD THE ISRAELI PEOPLE EARLY FRIDAY MORNING THAT ISRAEL IS READY TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPT AS SOON AS ENTRY OF AN EMERGENCY U.N. FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS ASSURED.

(THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK MADE THE SAME ANNOUNCEMENT AND SAID ISRAEL ALSO IS PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH THE PROJECTED U.N. INTERNATIONAL FORCE.)

DEAD STILL LITTERED PARTS OF PORT SAID, ESPECIALLY THE OUTSKIRTS.

OLD WOMEN SAT WEEPING QUIETLY BESIDE THE RUBBLE AND MEN POKED HOPELESSLY WITH SMALL SHOVELS INTO HEAVY MOUNDS OF STONE AND DEBRIS.

GEN.STOCKWELL TOLD NEWSMEN THAT YOUNGSTERS HAD CAUSED CONSIDERABLE TROUBLE DURING THE STREET FIGHTING.

"THEY ARMED THESE WRETCHED CHILDREN OF 12 AND 14," HE SAID.

COMMANDOS WHO FOUGHT DIFFICULT STREET BATTLES IN THE ARAB PART OF PORT SAID TOLD HOW MEN AND BOYS CAME DASHING OUT WITH NEW RUSSIAN SUB-MACHINE GUNS AND NO KNOWLEDGE OF HOW TO FIRE THEM ACCURATELY. THEY MERELY PRESSED THE TRIGGERS AND MOST DIED UNDER FIRE.

THERE WAS NO WATER OR ELECTRIC SUPPLY AND ALL SHOPS WERE STILL SHUTTERED.

A FEW OF THE MORE DARING CAN BE SEEN KNEELING AT THE CUBSIDE, SIPPING WATER FROM BURST WATER MAINS.

PORT SAID BEGAN TO FEEL MORE FRIENDLY. MOST OF THE HOSTILITY AMONG THE EGYPTIANS SEEMED SUDDENLY TO EASE.

NOBODY, HOWEVER, VENTURED FAR OUT OF RANGE OF ARMED ESCORTS.

BRITISH TANKS CARRYING EGYPTIAN TRANSLATORS TOURED THE RUBBLED STREETS.

STOCKWELL TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT A SPECIAL BRIEFING THAT THE ASSAULT OPERATION HAD BEEN PLANNED "TO TEST THE OPPOSITION HERE AT PORT SAID, TO SEE IF THEY SHOT AT YOU AND TO TEST THE DETERMINATION

OF THE EGYPTIANS TO RESIST."

THE PLAN WAS TO DROP IN BRITISH AND FRENCH PARACHUTISTS TO SEIZE THE BRIDGES, AIRPORT AND WATER FILTRATION PLANT.

"WE HAD A VERY CONSIDERABLE BATTLE AT THE AIRPORT," HE EXPLAINED. "BY THE END OF THE DAY, IT WAS APPARENT THERE WAS A LOT OF DETERMINATION TO HOLD ON TO PORT SAID. THEN WE HAD DECIDED WHAT OUR NEXT STEP WOULD BE."

THAT STEP CALLED FOR AIR AND SEA BOMBARDMENT, BUT "WITH THE LEAST NUMBER OF SHELLS POSSIBLE," THE GENERAL SAID.

NAVAL FORCES WERE ORDERED TO USE NOTHING LARGER THAN DESTROYER GUNS (4 TO 5 INCH SHELLS).

THE ASSAULT WAVES THAT HIT THE BEACHES HERE TOTALED 1,400 MEN, STOCKWELL SAID. AND, FOR WHAT IS PROBABLY A RECORD SUCCESS FOR A LANDING OPERATION OF THIS SCOPE, THEY SUFFERED ONLY ONE FATALITY.

"BUT IT WAS THEN THAT OUR TROUBLES STARTED," STOCKWELL SAID. "WE GOT MIXED UP WITH ONE OF THOSE AWFUL STREET FIGHTING FORCES."

WHEN THE COMMANDER OF THE EGYPTIAN GARRISON WAS CAPTURED, STOCKWELL HIMSELF RUSHED ASHORE AND ATTEMPTED TO ARRANGE A QUICK CEASE-FIRE TO SAVE PORT SAID.

"WE HAD A CEASE-FIRE FOR TWO HOURS, FROM 8:30 P.M. TO 10:30 P.M," STOCKWELL SAID.

BUT THE EGYPTIAN GARRISON COMMANDER LATER PUT IN A CALL TO HIGHER HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO AND "CAIRO TURNED IT DOWN," STOCKWELL RELATED. THEN FIGHTING RESUMED.

"LATER, WE CAPTURED THE TELEPHONE EXCHANGE SO THEY COULD NOT RING UP CAIRO," STOCKWELL SAID.

THE NEW CEASE-FIRE ORDER, STOCKWELL SAID, CAME DIRECT FROM LONDON. AT ONE MINUTE BEFORE 2 A.M. CAIRO TIME WEDNESDAY, FIGHTING OFFICIALLY ENDED.

THE BIGGEST QUESTION MARK, HOWEVER, WAS THE REGROUPING OF AN EGYPTIAN TANK FORCE JUST FIVE MILES BELOW THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

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NIGHT LEAD U.N. -- MIDDLE EAST

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8 (AP)-ISRAEL INFORMED U.N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TONIGHT THAT ISRAEL WILL WITHDRAW ITS ARMED FORCES FROM EGYPT AND TURN THE OCCUPIED AREA OVER TO THE PROJECTED INTERNATINAL POLICE FORCE.

THIS APPEARED TO HAVE REMOVED THE MAJOR OBSTACLE WHICH THREATENED TO HOLD UP U.N. PLANS TO TAKE OVER THE BATTLE AREA AND GET ALL THE INVADING FORCES OUT OF EGYPT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALREADY HAD AGREED TO PULL THEIR FORCES OUT AS SOON AS THE U.N. COULD ESTABLISH AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO TAKE OVER. THIS FORCE NOW IS WELL ON ITS WAY TO COMPLETION AND MAY START ASSEMBLING IN EGYPT WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

HAMMARSKJOLD MET THIS AFTERNOON WITH MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX OF THE ~~15 COUNTRIES~~ 16, WHICH HAVE OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS TO THE FORCE, AND DISCUSSED PLANS FOR FLYING THE UNITS TO EGYPT AS SOON AS ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE.

HAMMARSKJOLD READ THE ISRAELI LETTER TO A HASTILY-CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE AND SAID "WE HAVE ARRIVED AT THE POINT WHERE A NEW PHASE SHOULD BEGIN."

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR TOLD THE SECRETARY GENERAL THAT "THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WILL IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT UPON COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS "WITH THE U.N. FORCE.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE CONSIDERED THIS AS "CLEARLY IMPLYING ACCEPTANCE" OF THE POLICE FORCE BY ISRAEL. HE SAID ISRAEL HAD LAID DOWN NO CONDITIONS.

ONE PART OF THE LETTER FROM MRS. MEIR CALLED ON THE U.N. TO INSURE THAT EGYPTIAN BORDER RAIDS STOP AND TO URGE EGYPT TO ENTER INTO PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID, HOWEVER, THESE WERE NOT LAID DOWN AS CONDITIONS.

THE ONLY THING NOW HOLDING UP THE DISPATCH OF THE POLICE TROOPS WAS THE COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, CHIEF OF THE NEW COMMAND, AND THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE ACTUAL ENTRY OF THE FORCE INTO EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD THE U.N. IT WILL ACCEPT THE FORCE ONCE IT HAS DEFINITE ASSURANCES THAT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES WILL LEAVE EGYPT.

MEETING WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE TROOP PROBLEM WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN. IN ADDITION TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES--COL. R.F.C. VANCE AND C.H. OWSLEY--SAT IN ON THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO HELP WITH AIRLIFTS, SHIPPING AND SUPPLIES.

OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE OFFERED TROOPS WERE BURMA, CEYLON, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, ROMANIA, BRAZIL, INDONESIA AND ~~CZECHOSLOVAKIA~~ Yugoslavia.

THEIR ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE TO OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND THE SINAI DESERT, FORMING A WIDE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW LONG THE FORCE MIGHT STAY, ALTHOUGH ITS MISSION WAS DESCRIBED AS TEMPORARY.

(EDS: IN FOURTH GRAF A67 MAKE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES 16 INSTEAD OF 15)

FV720PES

A66

95

WITH U.N.

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FRIDAY,NOV. 9 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED TO THE NATION TODAY ISRAEL IS READY TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT AS SOON AS ENTRY OF A U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IS ASSURED.

HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN A BROADCAST SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

THE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, IS INFORMING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF THE DECISION THAT "ISRAEL IS PREPARED TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE TERRITORY OF EGYPT IMMEDIATELY AFTER ENTRY OF THE INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY FORCE INTO THE CANAL ZONE IS ASSURED."

1956

BEN-GURION SAID:

"YESTERDAY I INFORMED THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND MOTIVES WHICH COMPELLED US TO RESORT TO EXTENSIVE AND DETERMINED MILITARY MEASURES AGAINST THE BASES OF EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE SINAI DESERT.

"IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE BEGINNING OF THESE OPERATIONS A SPECIAL EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED TO DISCUSS THE GRAVE SITUATION IN THE MIDEAST.

"AT THE SAME TIME AS OUR FORCES DESTROYED THE NESTS OF THE MURDERERS IN SINAI, THE ARMIES OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN ATTEMPTED TO OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

"THE ASSEMBLY, BY RESOLUTION, THEREUPON CALLED ON ALL PARTIES TO OBSERVE THE CEASEFIRE.

"ON NOV. 3 WE INFORMED THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. THAT WE HAD COMPLIED, AND THE CEASE-FIRE IN FACT HAS BEEN MAINTAINED UNTIL THIS MOMENT."

HE CONTINUED:

"THE SPECIAL EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY WAS NOT CONTENT WITH THE CEASE-FIRE, AND ON THE PROPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IT ADOPTED BY A VERY LARGE MAJORITY TWO FURTHER RESOLUTIONS:

ONE DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW ALL THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, AND FURTHER THAT ISRAEL SHOULD IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW ALL HER FORCES BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES LAID DOWN IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF THE 24TH OF FEBRUARY. 1949.

"THE SECOND PROVIDED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.N. INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY FORVE."

BEN-GURION ADD

1956

EMERGENCY FORCE."

BEN-GURION ADDED THAT THE TEXT OF BOTH THESE RESOLUTIONS WAS SENT TOO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. DURING THE PAST DAYS ALSO, LETTERS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE SAID.

IN HIS ANSWER TO BULGANIN, QUOTED BY BEN-GURION, THE ISRAELI PREMIER SAID, "I AM SORRY THAT I MUST POINT OUT THAT SOME ARGUMENTS ARE BASED ON INCOMPLETE AND INCORRECT INFORMATION WHICH YOU RECEIVED."

BEN-GURION THEN DESCRIBED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDAYEEN WHICH, HE SAID, "EGYPT'S RULER... ORGANIZED FROM AREAS OCCUPIED BY EGYPT SUCH AS THE GAZA STRIP... AND IN JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA, AND THE LIVES OF OUR FARMERS ALONG THE BORDERS ARE SUBJECT DAILY TO THEIR MURDEROUS ONSLAUGHTS."

BEN-GURION IN HIS LETTER TO BULGANIN DESCRIBED EGYPT'S BOYCOTT AGAINST ISRAEL AND THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKADE. HE QUOTED AN ORDER DATED FEB. 15 THIS YEAR REPORTEDLY BY MAJ. GEN. AHMED SALEM, COMMANDER OF THE THIRD EGYPTIAN DIVISION IN SAINAI, SAYING, "EVERY COMMANDER IS TO PREPARE HIMSELF AND HIS SUBORDINATES FOR THE INEVITABLE CAMPAIGN WITH ISRAEL, FOR THE PURPOSE OF FULFILLING OUR EXALTED AIM--NAMELY, THE ANNIHILATION OF ISRAEL AND HER EXTERMINATION IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME, IN THE MOST BRUTAL AND CRUEL BATTLES."

BEN-GURION SAID A PHOTOSTATIC COPY OF SALEM'S REPORTED ORDER WAS ATTACHED TO HIS LETTER HE SENT MARSHAL BULGANIN.

BEN-GURION'S SPEECH MADE NO DIRECT MENTION OF THE GAZA STRIP, BUT IT IMPLIED THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT WITHDRAW FROM THIS TERRITORY, WHICH IT CONSIDERS HISTORICALLY PALESTINIAN TERRITORY.

IN RECENT YEARS, THE GAZA STRIP HAS INVARIABLY BEEN REFERRED TO AS "EGYPTIAN-ADMINISTERED" NOT AS A PART OF EGYPT.

ISRAEL, HAVING CAPTURED THE GAZA STRIP LAST FRIDAY, ALREADY HAS SET UP A MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN THE LONG DISPUTED AREA. IT IS SUBSTITUTING ISRAELI CURRENCY FOR EGYPTIAN CURRENCY AND TAKING OVER THE ADMINISTRATION OF CIVIL LIFE.

EH1128PES

1956

A122WX (RUSSIA-SYRIA)

(430)

BY ELTONC.FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE SENDING MILITARY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING MIG JET FIGHTERS, AS WELL AS "ADVISORS" INTO SYRIA, THE ARAB NATION NEIGHBORING ISRAEL.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SOURCES WHICH RECEIVED THESE REPORTS DECLINED TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY OF THE LATE-TYPE MIG FIGHTERS MAY HAVE LANDED ON SYRIAN AIR FIELDS SO FAR.

MILITARY MEN HERE VIEWED THIS AS ONE MORE BIT OF EVIDENCE OF THE SOVIETS STICKING A FINGER INTO THE SCRAMBLED PIE OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, IN WHICH MOSCOW ALREADY HAD CLAMORED FOR OPEN INTERVENTION.

THOSE WATCHING THE SITUATION FROM WASHINGTON DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE NATIONALITY OF THE PILOTS FOR THE SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES IN SYRIA. BUT THEIR MENTION OF ACCOMPANYING "ADVISORS" SUGGESTED STRONGLY THE PATTERN THAT WAS FOLLOWED IN NORTH KOREA WHERE RUSSIAN PILOTS FLEW JET PLANES UNTIL NORTH KOREAN PILOTS COULD BE TRAINED.

HOWEVER, SYRIAN PILOTS ARE NOT ENTIRELY UNFAMILIAR WITH THE HANDLING OF JET FIGHTERS. THE SMALL SYRIAN AIR FORCE IS UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE SOME METEOR AND VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS OF BRITISH DESIGN.

THE TOTAL OF SOVIET MIG PLANES IN SYRIA UP TO NOW IS BELIEVED TO BE SOMEWHAT LESS THAN THE APPROXIMATE 125 MIGS WHICH THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAD BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS HAMMERED MOST OF THEM OUT OF ACTION ON THE GROUND AND IN THE AIR.

30.24-9067

MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT FOR THE 40,000-MAN SYRIAN ARMY IS EITHER OF FRENCH DESIGN OR IS U.S. EQUIPMENT WHICH WAS TRANSFERRED TO FRANCE UNDER EARLIER FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

ARMED FORCES OFFICIALS CONTINUED TODAY TO LOOK GRAVELY AT THE SERIES OF SOVIET MOVES, MILITARILY AS WELL AS DIPLOMATICALLY IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. LAST NIGHT, THE PENTAGON DISCLOSED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARE SENDING DAILY ADVISORIES TO ALL AMERICAN COMMANDERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, ADVISING THEM TO TIGHTEN THE PREPARATIONS FOR DEFENSE.

SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE NOW HAVE ASSUMED SUCH PROPORTIONS AS TO BE OF CONCERN TO AMERICAN STRATEGISTS.

ONE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT "ANY TIME RUSSIA MAKES TROOP MOVEMENTS WE ARE CONCERNED."

PARTICULARLY INTERESTING IS THE REPORTED PRESENCE OF 10 SOVIET DIVISIONS NEAR THE POLISH BORDER. THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT THESE DIVISIONS, AT THE MOMENT, ARE INTENDED PRIMARILY FOR QUICK USE IN THE EVENT POLAND SHOULD ATTEMPT AN ARMED REVOLT. BUT NOT DISCOUNTED IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THESE DIVISIONS, WITH OTHERS DEPLOYED NEAR THE WESTERN PERIMETER OF SOVIET-CONTROLLED EUROPE, COULD BE USED FOR A SWIFT BLOW AGAINST FREE EUROPE.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT TO BE MILITARILY REALI

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT TO BE MILITARILY REALISTIC, THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA MIGHT TAKE SOME SWIFT, PRECEPITATE ACTION MUST BE RECKONED WITH. A SPOKESMAN SAID "WE DON'T FEEL THEY HAVE A REASON FOR SUCH ACTION, BUT THEY MIGHT FEEL THEY HAVE."

A11WX

C71034PES

1956

(650) PMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED URGING ALL POSSIBLE SPEED TODAY IN REPLACING BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES IN EGYPT WITH PEACE-KEEPING TROOPS UNDER THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED LAST NIGHT TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE FOR THAT PURPOSE, AND APPROVED AN ORDER TO "PROCEED WITH THE FULL ORGANIZATION" OF IT. A DOZEN NATIONS HAVE OFFERED TROOPS.

UNLESS THE SWITCH CAN BE MADE AND THE SITUATION BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL WITHIN A FEW DAYS, OFFICIAL WASHINGTON BELIEVES THERE IS GRAVE DANGER OF SOVIET INTERVENTION WITH "VOLUNTEERS" ON THE SIDE OF EGYPT. THIS COULD PROLONG AND SPREAD THE CONFLICT, AND INCREASE THE THREAT OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE PRESENT ESTIMATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS MOST TRUSTED ADVISERS IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT AND IS NOT SEEKING THE KIND OF CLASH WHICH WOULD INVOLVE THAT COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES IN A GLOBAL, H-BOMB WAR.

BUT THEY SEE GRAVE DANGER THAT LIMITED FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT SET IN MOTION FORCES THAT COULD GO BEYOND THE CONTROL OF ANY GOVERNMENT.

EISENHOWER ARRANGED TO PRESIDE OVER A MEETING TODAY (9 A.M. EST) OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AT WHICH THE U.S. ROLE IN THE U.N. POLICE EFFORT SEEMED CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED. "I WOULD THINK IT WOULD BE ON THE AGENDA," WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID IN ADVANCE OF THE SESSION.

THE PENTAGON SAID U.S. ARMED FORCES HAVE BEEN CAUTIONED TO TAKE "PREPARATORY MEASURES TO INCREASE THE NATION'S DEFENSE READINESS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN TELLING THIS TO NEWSMEN.

SAID HE WANTED TO PUT EMPHASIS "ON THE WORD DEFENSE." HE ADDED THAT "WE DO NOT WANT TO BE CAUGHT FLAT-FOOTED AND AT THE SAME TIME WE DO NOT WANT TO TAKE ANY PROVOCATIVE ACTION WHICH WOULD GET US INVOLVED."

U.S. COMMANDERS AT HOME AND OVERSEAS HAVE BEEN KEPT ADVISED OF THE WORLD SITUATION AND GIVEN "GUIDANCE" IN PUTTING THEIR FORCES IN A STATE OF READINESS.

SOME NAVY SHIPS, INCLUDING THE GIANT CARRIER FORRESTAL, WERE ORDERED TO CANCEL A TRAINING MANEUVER AND STAY AT SEA OFF THE EAST COAST. SIMILARLY, THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS CHANGED OR CANCELED TRAINING OPERATIONS FOR THE BOMBER FLEET WHICH NORMALLY WOULD TAKE PLANES FROM FROM BASES.

AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF., THE NAVY SAID SOME SHIPS BASED ON THE WEST COAST HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO PREPARE FOR MOVEMENT TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ALSO THAT THERE HAS BEEN SOME "INCREASING IN THE READINESS" OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

THIS TIGHTENING UP OF DEFENSES HAS RESULTED IN SOME SCATTERED CASES OF LEAVE CANCELLATION FOR SERVICEMEN, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO BROAD, OVER-ALL CANCELLATION OF ALL MILITARY LEAVE.

THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE NO DIRECT PART IN THE U.N. POLICE ACTION, BUT HAS VOLUNTEERED TO PROVIDE AIRLIFT AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION OF FORCES TO THE AREA.

OFFICIALS HERE WERE CHEERED BY A CANADIAN DECISION TO PROVIDE A FORCE OF BATTALION STRENGTH. THIS FORCE, THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SAID, WOULD HAVE ITS OWN CANADIAN AIR TRANSPORT AND WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY SUPPORTING UNITS FOR SUPPLY, MEDICAL SERVICE AND THE LIKE. CANADA ALSO ARRANGED TO SEND THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER "MAGNIFICENT" TO SERVE AS A FLOATING BASE FOR ITS CONTINGENT.

EISENHOWER SENT AN URGENT MESSAGE TO ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ASKING HIM TO ABIDE BY THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION AND WITHDRAW ISRAEL'S FORCES FROM EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

EARLIER IN THE DAY BEN-GURION HAD ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAEL WAS NOT PREPARED TO LET FOREIGN FORCES TAKE OVER THE TERRITORY IT HELD. THIS CREATED A SERIOUS OBSTACLE IN THE WAY OF CARRYING OUT THE U.N. PLAN.

IT APPEARED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WERE LOCKED IN A RACE WITH TIME -- THE ONE AIMING TO PACIFY THE MIDDLE EAST, THE OTHER, IN WASHINGTON'S VIEW SEEKING TO MAKE CAPITAL OUT OF PROLONGING A BAD SITUATION.

SOME OFFICIALS HERE SPECULATE THAT IF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER BELIEVES HE CAN GET SOVIET HELP IN TIME AND WITH SUFFICIENT FORCE HE WILL TRY TO FRUSTRATE THE U.N. PLAN. BUT IF HE FEARS THE DANGER OF TOO DEEP AN INVOLVEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS OR FEELS THAT EGYPT'S INTERESTS WOULD BE SAFEGUARDED BY THE U.N., HE MAY CHOOSE TO COOPERATE.

JA240AES

1956

A142

(100)

LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY WAS REPORTED PLANNING A QUICK TRIP TO WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, WHICH OFTEN APPEARS TO HAVE AUTHORITATIVE GUIDANCE FROM CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT QUARTERS, PREDICTED EDEN WOULD GO "TOWARDS THE END OF NEXT WEEK, OR EARLY IN THE WEEK AFTER."

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, THE TELEGRAPH SAID, WOULD ACCOMPANY HIM.

A MAIN PURPOSE OF SUCH A CONFERENCE WOULD APPEAR TO BE THE REPAIR OF BIG THREE RELATIONS, WHICH HIT A NEW LOW IN THE WAKE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH CAMPAIGN IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

EH1130PES

A136

SUEZ (200)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)-AT LEAST ONE LARGE AMERICAN-OWNED TANKER HAS BEEN TRAPPED IN THE SUEZ CANAL BY THE SINKING OF BLOCKADE VESSELS AT BOTH ENDS OF THE WATERWAY, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

IT IS THE CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY'S 38,000-TON STATUE OF LIBERTY. ITS CREW OF ABOUT 50, HOWEVER, IS ALL DUTCH.

1956

THE TANKER HAS BEEN TIED UP NEAR ISMAILIA SINCE OCT. 31.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID NEITHER THE CREW NOR THE VESSEL WAS IN ANY DANGER OR DIFFICULTY BEYOND THE BOREDOM OF HAVING TO SIT AND LOOK AT THE DESERT TERRAIN BORDERING THE CANAL.

FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES ARE ADEQUATE ENOUGH TO LAST A LONG TIME, SINCE SUCH SHIPS CARRY LARGE STOCKS.

MEANWHILE, REPORTS REACHED HERE THAT 13 OTHER VESSELS, MOSTLY TANKERS, ALSO HAVE BEEN TIED UP IN THE CANAL.

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THEY INCLUDED ONE SOVIET-FLAT CRAFT OF UNKNOWN TYPE, SWEDISH AND DUTCH FREIGHTERS, THREE ITALIAN TANKEERS, TWO NORWEGIAN AND TWO PANAMANIAN SHIPS, A LIBERIAN-FLAG VESSEL AND TWO OTHER UNIDENTIFIED SHIPS.

THE GULF OIL CO., WHICH OPERATES A LARGE FLEET OF TANKERS THROUGH THE CANAL IN NORMAL TIMES, SAID ITS LAST VESSEL GOT THROUGH JUST BEFORE THE TROUBLE BEGAN AND OTHERS WERE ORDERED TO STAY AWAY.

"WE WERE LUCKY," SAID A SPOKESMAN.

HOWEVER, IT HAS MEANT A LONG AND EXPENSIVE REROUTING PLAN WITH THE CANAL CLOSED, BOTH FOR GULF AND OTHER CONCERNS.

FD-MQ1105AES

A55

WITH U.N.

JAKARTA, NOV. 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT INDONESIA WILL SUPPLY TROOPS TO THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE. HE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY MEN INDONESIA WOULD SEND.

MR622AES

A145

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8 (AP)--U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY APPOINTED COL. BYRON V. LEARY OF THE U.S. MARINE CORPS TO HEAD U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS IN PALESTINE.

HE NAMED HIM ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION TO SERVE IN PLACE OF CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS.

HAMMARSKJOLD, MEANWHILE, TELEGRAPHED BURNS TO CONFIRM HIS APPOINTMENT AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. COMMAND FOR THE EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL FORCE DUE IN EGYPT.

LEARY, 40, SERVED AS A MARINE IN THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC. HE ALSO HAS HELD COMMAND AND STAFF POSTS. HE HAS BEEN BURNS' ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF AMONG THE OBSERVERS SINCE LAST JULY 14.

EH1142PES

A45

HONG KONG, NOV. 8 (AP)-LEADERS OF 14 CHINESE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS FORMED A SINO-EGYPTIAN FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION TODAY. THE FIRST AIM OF THE GROUP IS TO "GIVE AID TO THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLES' STRUGGLE FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY," PEIPING RADIO SAID.

JR621PES

1956

A46

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COL. ASSAF SIMCHONI, COMMANDER OF ISRAELS' SOUTHERN FRONT IN SINAI, IS MISSING ON A FLIGHT FROM THE PORT OF ELATH TO TEL AVIV.

EARLIER, A U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED A REPORT THAT A SMALL ISRAELI ARMY LIAISON PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN YESTERDAY BY JORDAN'S ARMY. THE PLANE FELL IN JORDAN TERRITORY, KILLING TWO OFFICERS ABOARD.

JR523PES

1956

A37

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV.8 (AP)-ALL LEAVES AND PASSES FOR AMERICAN PESONNEL AT THE STRATEGIC U.S. AIR FORCE AT DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY, BASE COMMANDER COL.FREDERICK J. SUTTERLIN REPORTED TODAY TO HEADQUARTERS U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE.

THE STEP WAS PROMPTED BY THE "UNCERTAIN CONDITIONS IN THE AREA," SUTTERLIN REPORTED.

PS444PES

1956

A42

MIDDLE EAST (160)

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT OFFICIALLY CALLED ON ISRAEL TO PULL BACK ITS FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SUMMONED ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH AND REMINDED HIM THAT BRITAIN'S POLICY IS "TO INSURE" THE SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM THOSE PARTS OF EGYPT WHICH THEY OCCUPIED SINCE THEIR ATTACK BEGAN OCT. 30, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID YESTERDAY ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO HOLD THE SINAI PENINSULA AND GAZA STRIP, AN AREA ALMOST THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF HIS COUNTRY. BEN-GURION DECLARED ALSO THAT ISRAEL CONSIDERS THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, WITH ITS DEFINITIONS OF FRONTIER LINES, TO BE "DEAD AND BURIED."

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY HERE REFUSED COMMENT ON THE LLOYD-ELATH MEETING.

BRITISH SPOKESMEN HAVE COMMENTED THAT THE GAZA STRIP NEVER HAS BEEN ACKNOWLEDGED LEGALLY TO BE PART OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION.

JR512PES

1956

A65

NIGHT LED EDEN CONFIDENCE (300)

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S FORCES NIPPED A REVOLT IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT ON EDEN'S BOLD DECISION SENDING TROOPS INTO EGYPT.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN AN ALMOST NORMAL MARGIN OF 58 VOTES IN COMMONS AFTER A REPORTED PLEDGE TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT WHEN A U.N. POLICE FORCE CAN TAKE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE NORMAL CONSERVATIVE MAJORITY IN THE HOUSE IS 63 VOTES.

THE VOTE REJECTING THE LABOR PARTY MOVE TO UNSEAT EDEN WAS 320-262.

RELIABLE SOURCES CREDITED FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WITH HELPING TO QUASH A THREAT BY SOME CONSERVATIVES TO TURN ON EDEN FOR TAKING THE HAZARDOUS WAY.

THEY SAID LLOYD CATEGORICALLY ASSURED WAVERING CONSERVATIVES THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WOULD LEAVE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE UNCONDITIONALLY WHEN AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE MOVES IN.

EDEN SUPPORTERS CHEERED HIM WHEN THE VOTE WAS ANNOUNCED. BUT LABORITES REMAINED DEFIANT IN THE GREAT DEBATE THAT HAS SHARPLY DIVIDED BRITAIN.

DESPITE THE IMPRESSIVE VOTE IN HIS FAVOR EDEN STILL FACES CONSERVATIVE DEFECTIONS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE COMMONS VOTE A JUNIOR MINISTER -- THE SECOND WITHIN A WEEK--RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

SIR EDWARD BOYLE, 33-YEAR-OLD ECONOMIC SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY, DECLARZFIVXO

DECLARED IN A LETTER TO EDEN:

1956

"I DO NOT HONESTLY FEEL THAT I CAN DEFEND, AS A MINISTER, THE RECENT POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT AND I FEEL BOUND TO ASSOCIATE MYSELF WITH THAT BODY OF OPINION WHICH DEEPLY DEPLORES WHAT HAS BEEN DONE."

A FEW DAYS AGO, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANTHONY NUTTING, AT 36 ANOTHER RISING HOPEFUL OF THE CONSERVATIVES, WALKED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE SAME REASON.

LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN LINKED THE BRITISH FRENCH INTERVENTION IN TO EGYPT TO THE SOVIET CRUSHING OF HUNGARY.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, PETER THORNEYCROFT, REPLIED: "THE RUSSIANS STOOD TO SEIZE TERRITORY. WE CLAIM NOTHING. WE SEEK NO SOVEREIGNTY IN THAT (MIDDLE EAST) AREA."

DA642PES

A188 (240)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND ETHIOPIA'S EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE ANNOUNCED JOINTLY TODAY THEY VIEW WITH GREAT CONCERN "THE VIOLATION OF HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM AND THE SUBJECTION OF PEOPLE BY THE USE OF MODERN ARMS."

WITHOUT NAMING NAMES, THEY EXPRESSED HOPE "THOSE CONCERNED WILL EVEN AT THIS LATE STAGE RESPECT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND WHOLEHEARTEDLY COOPERATE WITH AND ASSIST IN THE U.N. EFFORTS TO LIFT THE FEAR OF WAR, PUT AN END TO AGGRESSION AND RE-ESTABLISH PEACE IN TROUBLED AREAS."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID THE JOINT STATEMENT APPLIES TO BOTH EGYPT AND HUNGARY AND AS MUCH TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AS TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE EMPEROR, WHOSE AFRICAN KINGDOM WAS OVERRUN BY MUSSOLINI'S FASCISTS IN THE 1930S, AFFIRMED ADHERENCE TO THE NEHRU-BACKED "PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." THESE INCLUDE RESPECT FOR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY. ETHIOPIA IS THE 33RD NATION WITH WHICH INDIA HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES.

THE EMPEROR AND NEHRU SAID THEY WERE "OF THE BELIEF STRICT OBSERVANCE OF PACH SHEEL (THE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE) CAN ALONE LEAD TO EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND A GREATER UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION AMONGST THE PEOPLES OF THE WORDD."

THEY REAFFIRMED THE PRINCIPLES ENUNCIATED AT THE BANDUNG AFRICAN-ASIAN CONFERENCE ON COLONIALISM AND RACIALISM.

A TRADE AGREEMENT IS BEING NEGOTIATED AND ALSO OTHER STEPS WILL BE TAKEN FOR CLOSER CULTURAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN ETHIOPIA AND INDIA.

KM129PES

1956

A174

SAN SALVADOR, EL SALVADOR, NOV. 8 (AP)-SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS PROTESTED AT A MASS MEETING HERE LAST NIGHT THE INVASION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND SOVIET RUSSIA'S REPRESSION OF HUNGARIANS. THE MEETING WAS ORGANIZED BY STUDENTS.

KM1252PES

A173 (110)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT IS CONSULTING "WITH OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS" ON THE SWISS PROPOSAL FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, ALARMED BY THE WORLD SITUATION, HAS URGED BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND INDIA TO HOLD AN IMMEDIATE SUMMIT LEVEL MEETING ON SWISS TERRITORY.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED ITS "APPRECIATION AND THANKS" FOR THE SWISS INITIATIVE TODAY AND SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOTIFY SWITZERLAND OF ITS DECISION IN THE MATTER "WHEN THE CONSULTATIONS WITH OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS ARE COMPLETED."

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU YESTERDAY EXPRESSED HIS APPROVAL OF THE SWISS SUGGESTION, AND SWISS REPORTS FROM MOSCOW HAVE INDICATED RUSSIA IS ALSO IN FAVOR.

KM1250PES

1956

A150

GENEVA NOV. 8 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE TODAY NOTIFIED ALL PARTIES TO THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT THAT IT WAS ASSUMING RESPONSIBILITY FOR PRISONERS OF WAR UNDER THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA RED CROSS CONVENTIONS.

COMMITTEE DELEGATES ON THE SPOT ARE TO INSURE THAT PRISONERS ARE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS.

THE EGYPTIAN RED CROSS ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO LAUNCH A WORLDWIDE APPEAL FOR BLOOD PLASMA, ANTIBIOTICS AND BANDAGES FOR WAR WOUNDED IN EGYPT.

K KM1149AES

1956

A79

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 8 (AP)-RADIO DAMASCUS ANNOUNCED TODAY YEMENITE TRIBES HAD ATTACKED A BRITISH MILITARY POST ON THE FRONTIER BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE ADEN PROTECTORATES.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE POST WAS ON A HILL CONTROLLING THE MAIN ROUTE BETWEEN YEMEN AND ADEN.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED YESTERDAY, THE SAME DAY THE DAMASCUS STATION HAD REPORTED ANTI-BRITISH DISTURBANCES IN OTHER PARTS OF SOUTHWEST ARABIA.

DA756AES

A101

CAIRO, NOV.8 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER HAS EXPRESSED HIS BEST WISHES "FOR THE GLORY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION, WITH WHOM OUR PEOPLE ARE BOUND WITH THE STRONGEST TIES OF FRIENDSHIP AND FRATERNITY."

NASSER VOICED THIS SENTIMENT IN A MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS TO MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESIDENT, ON THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY YESTERDAY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

ML909AES

1956

A61

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BURNS (310)
BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER CONFERRED WITH OFFICIALS TONIGHT ON A DECISION CONCERNING THE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT AND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO ENFORCE IT.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE CAIRO RADIO FOLLOWED THE ARRIVAL HERE OF CANADA'S MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER IN PALESTINE, WHO SAID EGYPT HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT 10 U.N. OBSERVERS TO WATCH OVER THE CEASE-FIRE IN BATTLE ZONES.

BURNS, NAMED TO HEAD THE PROSPECTIVE U.N. POLICE FORCE, SAID THE OBSERVERS MAY DRIVE HERE FROM JERUSALEM, ACROSS THE SINAI PENINSULA CAPTURED BY ISRAEL, AND MAY BE HERE IN A DAY OR TWO.

ARRIVING IN A U.N. PLANE MANNED BY AN AMERICAN CREW, BURNS WAS THE FIRST TO LAND AT CAIRO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT SINCE THE START OF THE ISRAELI OFFENSIVE OCT. 29.

HE SAID HE HAD COME TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE OBSERVER CORPS AND THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE AND HOW THEY WOULD PERFORM THEIR FUNCTIONS. HE IMMEDIATELY MET WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. HE SAID NASSER WAS COMMUNICATING WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ABOUT THE POLICE BUT THAT HE DID NOT KNOW THE DETAILS.

HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE U.N. FORCE PROBABLY WOULD LAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AT WHAT IS NOW THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES.

"WE WILL HAVE TO START CLOSE TO THE SUEZ CANAL BUT END UP AT THE ARMISTICE LINE -- THAT IS THE POSITION OF THE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES BEFORE ISRAEL PLUNGED INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA," BURNS SAID.

ASKED WHETHER THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF 1948, WHICH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION YESTERDAY DECLARED DEAD, STILL EXISTS, BURNS SAID:

"IT DOES EXIST, BUT ONE PARTY SAYS IT DOESN'T."

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW FROM SINAI, BURNS SAID, WAS A QUESTION FOR THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL TO HANDLE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.N. HAD CALLED FOR THE BELLIGERENTS TO WITHDRAW AND THAT EGYPT WAS INSISTING THAT "SUCH WITHDRAWAL BE EFFECTED VERY QUICKLY."

THE TASK OF HIS INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE AS LAID DOWN BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, BURNS SAID, DID NOT INCLUDE REMOVING OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

JR612PES

1956

A94 (110)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.8 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TRANS-ARABIAN PIPE-LINE (TAPLINE) SAID TODAY SAUDI ARABIA'S BAN ON SHIPMENTS OF OIL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE OBEYED IN LEBANON.

TAPLINE BRINGS CRUDE FROM SAUDI ARABIA MORE THAN 1,000 MILES TO SIDON, LEBANON, WHERE IT IS PICKED UP BY TANKERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SINCE THE TAPLINE TERMINAL IS IN LEBANON, ORDERS BANNING THE LOADING OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TANKERS WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT AND NOT THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT.

THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) EARLIER ANNOUNCED SUSPENSION OF SHIPMENTS ON BRITISH AND FRENCH TANKERS TO COMPLY WITH THE SAUDI ORDER. ALTHOUGH TAPLINE CARRIES ARAMCO OIL IT IS A SEPARATE COMPANY.

PS815PES

A134

1956

(120)

CAIRO, NOV. 8 (AP)-GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES, TOLD THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD STABBED EGYPT IN THE BACK.

HE SAID BECAUSE "ISRAEL COULD NOT FACE OUR FORCES ALONE" BRITAIN AND FRANCE, "HER ALLIES," CAME TO HER AID.

HE ASSERTED EGYPTIAN FORCES WERE ORDERED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA AND "THEY NEVER WERE DEFEATED BY ISRAEL."

DURING THE FIRST 24 HOURS AFTER ISRAEL INVADED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY ON OCT. 29, HE CONTINUED, EGYPTIAN FORCES WERE IN A POSITION TO "DESTROY AND ANNIHILATE" ISRAELI FORCES.

"WHEN VICTORY WAS ABOUT TO BE WON BY EGYPTIAN TROOPS, THE FRENCH AIR FORCE APPEARED IN ITS FULL STRENGTH BESIDE THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE," HE SAID.

KI.1106PES

A130

1956

GENOA, ITALY, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE ITALIAN MOTORSHIP FILIPPO GRIMANI RETURNED TONIGHT FROM A TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND BACK WITH 40 ISRAELI PASSENGERS WHO REFUSE TO DISEMBARK.

THE ISRAELIS BOARDED SHIP HERE BOUND FOR HAIFA. BECAUSE OF THE WAR FLARE-UP THERE, THEY WERE UNABLE TO LAND.

THEY COULDN'T GET OFF AT ATHENS, EITHER, WHERE GREEK AUTHORITIES REFUSED LANDING VISAS TO BRITISH AND ISRAELI PASSENGERS.

NOW, BACK IN GENOA, THE ISRAELIS REFUSE TO LEAVE SHIP, SAYING THEY'VE PAID THEIR FARE FROM HERE TO HAIFA AND THEY WANT TO BE TAKEN THERE.

WW1050PES

A112

1956

GAZA CITY, NOV.8 (AP)-ARAB REFUGEES IN ISRAELI-OCCUPIED GAZA STAGED A DEMONSTRATION TODAY WHILE QUEUING UP FOR FOOD AT A U.N. RELIEF CENTER AND WERE DISPERSED BY CLUB SWINGING ARAB POLICE. A NUMBER OF PERSONS SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES.

EYEWITNESSES SAID HUNDREDS OF ARAB REFUGEES WERE BEING ADMITTED SLOWLY AND IN SMALL NUMBERS TO THE CENTER. SOME, FEARFUL THAT THERE WAS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD, BECAME EXCITED AND FORCED THEIR WAY PAST ARAB POLICE GUARDS.

ARAB REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP TOTAL ABOUT 200,000.

PS931PES

30.24-9071

B52 3;Q) (200)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (WITH U.N.)
OTTAWA, NOV. 8 (AP)-NO CANADIAN TROOPS WILL BE SENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST UNTIL THE SITUATION THERE IS CLARIFIED, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. 1956

THE GOVERNMENT DOESN'T WANT THE 1,000- MAN CANADIAN CONTINGENT IN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TO GET INVOLVED IN ANY FIGHTING.

THE CANADIAN CABINET OFFERED THE U.N. FORCE A CONTINGENT OF MORE THAN 1,000 SOLDIERS, TO FLY IT TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN RCAF PLANES AND USE THE CANADIAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER MAGNIFICENT AS A MOBILE BASE FOR IT.

HOWEVER, THE CABINET ORDER AUTHORIZING COMMITTMENT OF CANADIAN TROOPS TO THE U.N. FORCE HAS NOT YET BEEN SIGNED. OFFICIALS SAID IT WON'T BE UNTIL THE MUDDLE OVER WITHDRAWAL OF ATTACKING FORCES IS CLEARED UP.

A SPECIAL CABINET ORDER MUST BE PASSED BEFORE ANY CANADIAN TROOPS ARE ACTUALLY COMMITTED. PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT WILL BE IN QUEBEC THIS WEEKEND AND DOES NOT PLAN TO RETURN TO THE CAPITAL UNTIL MONDAY.

BEOFRE LEAVING TODAY, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE HAS NEVER HAD ANYTHING BUT "FRIENDLY, THOUGH FRANK" COMMUNICATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A LONDON REPORT THAT HE HAD SHARPLY REBUKED SIR ANTHONY OVER BRITAIN'S ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"QHITE RIDICULOUS," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.

ST. LAURENT HAS SAID THAT PARLIAMENT WILL BE SUMMONED INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO VOTE FUNDS FOR THE FORCE WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER THE CABINET ORDER IS SIGNED. IF PARLIAMENT DOES NOT VOTE SUCH FUNDS, HE HAS SAID, THE GOVERNMENT WILL RESIGN.

KS713PES

B25
--17--(Q)
NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT (210)
TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FOUR MOSLEM PARTNERS IN THE BAGHDAD PACT TODAY MAPPED A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE "GRAVE SITUATION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY TOOK PART IN THE TALKS. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LATE TODAY SAID THE CONFERENCE:

1. "CONDEMNED ISRAEL'S AGGRESSION" AND CONSIDERED "ISRAELI TROOPS MUST BE WITHDRAWN IMMEDIATELY TO THE ARMISTICE LINE AND ALL EGYPTIAN PRISONERS TAKEN BY ISRAEL RELEASED."

2. DECIDED TO CALL UPON BRITAIN AND FRANCE "TO STOP HOSTILITIES, WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND FULLY OBSERVE AND RESPECT THE SOVEREIGNTY, INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF EGYPT."

3. "EMPHASIZED THE URGENT NECESSITY OF SOLVING ONCE AND FOR ALL THE PALESTINE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL" TO INSURE LASTING PEACE IN THE AREA.

4. "CONSIDERED THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE SHOULD BE SETTLED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS" WHICH SHOULD, AMONG OTHER THINGS, INSURE FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL WITH FULL RESPECT FOR EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

5. "HOPED THERE WOULD BE NO DELAY IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CONTEMPLATING ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE IN THE WAR ZONE."

RA431PES 1956

a147
(150)
BY ALLEN JACKS
GAZA CITY, NOV. 8 (AP)--THE ISRAELI GOVERNOR OF THE OCCUPIED GAZA STRIP HAS SOUGHT U. N. HELP IN FEEDING THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS TAKEN PRISONER IN THE REAR OF LAST WEEK'S EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FIGHTING.

IT HAS BEEN REFUSED.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE BY LT. COL. HAIM GAON, THE GOVERNOR, TO THOMAS JAMISON, CHIEF OF THE U.N. REHABILITATION AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA), WHICH FEEDS NEARLY 200,000 ARAB PALESTINE REFUGEES LIVING IN THE STRIP.

GAON SAID THE ISRAELI ARMY HAD INADEQUATE FOOD STOCKS IN THE AREA TO FEED THE PRISONERS AND THAT MANY WERE SUFFERING FROM HUNGER.

AN UNRWA SPOKESMAN SAID JAMISON HAD BEEN FORCED TO REFUSE THE REQUEST SINCE FEEDING PRISONERS-OF-WAR IS A MILITARY RESPONSIBILITY UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS MARCHED INTO THE GAZA STRIP THEY WERE UNDER STRICT ORDERS NOT TO TOUCH ANY UNRWA SUPPLIES. THESE AMOUNTED TO ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF ALL FOOD STOCKS IN THE AREA. THEY OBEYED IMPLICITLY, IT WAS STATED.

EH115OPES 1956

B10
(300)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 8 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND A SPOKESMAN FOR HIS SOCIALIST OPPONENTS RAPPED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TODAY FOR "WARLIKE ACTIONS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ADENAUER ACCUSED SOVIET RUSSIA OF VIOLATING BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND UNWRITTAN PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW BY "SILENCING HUNGARY'S CALL FOR FREEDOM WITH THE ROAR OF TANKS AND CANNON."

THE CHANCELLOR AND LEADERS OF ALL WEST GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES SPOKE IN A SOLEMN SESSION OF THE LOWER HOUSE CALLED TO CONSIDER THE HUNGARIAN AND MIDDLE EAST CRISES.

WHILE ADENAUER DID NOT MENTION BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL BY NAME, HE MADE PLAIN THAT HE CONSIDERED THEIR MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT A BLUNDER.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT EVEN LEGITIMATE AIMS OF POLITICS SHOULD NOT BE ACHIEVED BY ARMED FORCE," HE SAID.

"IT CANNOT AND MUST NOT BE THE PRIVILEGE OF THE GREAT POWERS TO DECIDE AT THEIR OWN DISCRETION WHETHER TO KEEP OR TO BREAK TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS AT WILL WHENEVER IDEAS OF POWER POLITICS OR IDEOLOGIES DICTATE."

SPEAKING FOR THE SOCIALISTS, WILHELM MELLIES SAID THE MILITARY ACTION OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL IN EGYPT "CANNOT BE CONSIDERED AS ARMED INTERVENTION BUT AS WAR."

THE CHANCELLOR AND THE SOCIALISTS DIFFERED SHARPLY ON POLICY.

ADENAUER CONTENDED THE EXISTING ALLIANCES MUST BE CONSOLIDATED AND STRENGTHENED. HE URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO TAKE THE LEAD IN TIGHTENING POLITICAL COOPERATION AMONG THE NORTH ATLANTIC POWERS.

"IF WE FAIL," HE SAID, "WE (EUROPEANS) SHALL CONJURE UP THE DANGER THAT OUR PEOPLES WILL PERISH INDIVIDUALLY IN A HOPELESS STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND SHARE THE FATE OF THE SATELLITE STATES."

SOCIALIST MELLIES MAINTAINED THAT WORLD TENSIONS CAN BE EASED ONLY BY STRENGTHENING THE U.N. AND NOT BY MILITARY ALLIANCES.

J309PES

B68 (110) 1956
NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)-FERENC NAGY, THE LAST DEMOCRATIC PREMIER OF HUNGARY, TODAY URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO "ORGANIZE A POLICE FORCE OR SECURITY FORCE TO TAKE OVER HUNGARY AS THEY ARE READY TO TAKE OVER EGYPT."

NAGY, WHO FLED HUNGARY AFTER THE COMMUNIST COUP IN 1947 AND CAME TO THIS COUNTRY, TALKED TO NEWSMEN UPON HIS RETURN FROM A MONTH'S STAY IN EUROPE.

ASKED IF THE INTERVENTION OF U.N. FORCES IN HUNGARY MIGHT NOT BRING ABOUT A WORLD WAR, NAGY SAID "I AM AFRAID THAT THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR III IS HERE ONLY IF THE WESTERN WORLD DOES NOT SHOW ENOUGH STRENGTH."

HE ALSO URGED AN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL BOYCOTT AGAINST RUSSIA IF THE RUSSIANS DO NOT AGREE TO U.N. INTERVENTION.

WW906PES

B104NR

(200)

1956

PRINCETON, N.J., NOV. 8 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT SAID THE SUEZ CRISIS GAVE RUSSIA AN "EFFECTIVE SMOKE-SCREEN" TO HIDE ITS OWN USE OF FORCE IN HUNGARY.

BUT MOHAMMED ALI, WHO SPOKE AT A SPECIAL PROGRAM IN NEAR EASTERN STUDIES AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, REAFFIRMED PAKISTAN'S STAND WITH THE WEST, SAYING:

"I HAVE TOLD MY COLLEAGUES THAT IT IS IMMORAL TO LET OTHER COUNTRIES FIGHT OUR BATTLES TO PRESERVE OUR WAY OF LIFE."

"WE MUST BE ABLE TO THROW OUR WEIGHT WITH THE OTHER POWERS. THUS WE HAVE ALLIED WITH BAGHDAD (THE NORTHERN TIER ALLIANCE SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN). WEAKNESS INVITES AGGRESSION.

"PAKISTAN FEELS THAT HER WAY OF LIFE IS IN DANGER FROM AGGRESSIVE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," HE SAID, ADDING THAT PAKISTAN CONDEMNS "ALL FORMS OF COLONIALISM."

ALI TOLD HIS AUDIENCE:

"WE FEEL THAT WESTERN COLONIALISM IS DISAPPEARING RAPIDLY AS SHOWN IN PAKISTAN, INDIA, MORROCCO, THE SUDAN, ETC. THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS ON THE RISE."

THE AMBASSADOR NOTED THAT THE MIDDLE EASTERN ARENA OF THE PRESENT CRISIS HAS "GREAT MATERIAL POVERTY" AND "POVERTY OF SPIRIT AND MORAL VALUES AND CONFLICTING CREEDS. COMMUNISM FILLS THE VACUUM, TAKING THE PLACE OF RELIGION."

HE SAID AMERICA WAS NOT DECISIVE ENOUGH IN THE SUEZ SITUATION AND THAT BRITISH ACTIONS WITH THE FRENCH HAVE "STRAINED FEELINGS IN THE BAGHDAD PACT."

HE CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO TAKE "FORCEFUL ACTIONS TO SETTLE AN EXPLOSIVE SITUATION."

RU1237AES NM

A49

CAIRO, NOV. 8 (AP)-SHEIKH HASSAN MAAMOUM, GRAND MUFTI OF EGYPT, TODAY EXHORTED MOSLEM MEN AND WOMEN IN EGYPT AND OTHER MOSLEM COUNTRIES TO FIGHT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS AS A "SACRED 1956 DUTY."

THE MOSLEM LEADER DID NOT CALL SPECIFICALLY FOR A JIHAD, A RELIGIOUS WAR.

CITING VERSES FROM THE KORAN, THE MUFTI IN A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY CAIRO RADIO URGED MOSLEMS "TO FIGHT IMPERIALISM AND ITS AGENTS WHO ARE TRAITORS AND WEAKLINGS, UPHOLD EGYPT'S BANNER AND CHAMPION THE CAUSE OF YOUR RELIGION."

HE ADDED: "GOD WILL GRANT YOU VICTORY AND WILL DEFEAT YOUR AGGRESSOR ENEMIES NO MATTER HOW STRONG THEY MAY BE. HE WHO DIES FIGHTING IS A MARTYR."

ED6AES

A13

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, NOV. 8 (AP)-FAMINE, SEVERE SHORTAGES OF CLOTHING AND WIDESPREAD LOOTING THREATEN BATTLE-TORN HUNGARY, THE SOVIET-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT. POCKETS OF RESISTANCE STILL HELD OUT DOGGEDLY, BUT AT LEAST ONE FELL IN A "HUMAN SHIELD" INCIDENT.

"THE RUSSIANS GOT US OUT WITH A TYPICALLY COMMUNIST DIRTY TRICK," SAID THE LEADER OF 45 REBELS WHO ABANDONED TRENCHES AT THE HEGYSEHALOM BORDER STATION AND CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA TO SURRENDER THEIR ARMS.

"TWO RUSSIAN TANKS CAME DOWN THE ROAD TOWARD THE BORDER STATION. BESIDE THEM MARCHED SOME ARMED HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE COLLABORATORS OF THE RUSSIANS. IN FRONT OF THE TANKS THE COMMUNIST MARCHED GROUPS OF HUNGARIAN CIVILIANS, FARMERS AND OTHERS.

"THE HUNGARIAN CIVILIANS SHOUTED TO US: 'DON'T SHOOT! WE ARE HUNGARIANS.' . . . WE COULDN'T FIRE THROUGH OUR OWN PEOPLE, SO WE HAD TO RETREAT."

INLAND, THERE WAS A REBEL RADIO BLACKOUT AFTER BROADCASTS REPORTING CONTINUED VIOLENT FIGHTING NEAR BUDAPEST.

WHILE THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO APPEALED TO FOODSTUFF WORKERS TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS, A GOVERNMENT MINISTER CALLED ON THE POPULATION TO DO ALL IN ITS POWER "TO ANNIHILATE THE ALREADY BEATEN ARMED GANGS WHO CONTINUE THEIR EVIL DOINGS."

MINISTER OF STATE GEORGY MAROSAN, AN EX-SOCIALIST WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY THE FORMER REGIME OF THE STALINIST BOSS, MATYAS RAKOSI, URGED HUNGARIANS TO "REJECT THE EVIL PAMPHLETS AGAINST THE SOVIETS, SPREAD BY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES IN ORDER TO CONFUSE THE PEOPLE."

OTHER BROADCASTS, WARNING THAT FAMINE WAS AT HAND UNLESS SUPPLIES COULD BE MOVED UNHAMPERED, BEGGED THE PEOPLE TO HELP STOP LOOTING AND TO OPEN FOOD STORES NOT NOW OPERATING.

"WE NEED EVERY GRAIN OF SUGAR AND EVERY OUNCE OF FAT UNTIL 1956 SUPPLIES ARRIVE FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE AND FROM FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES," ONE BROADCAST SAID.

REVOLUTIONISTS EVIDENTLY WERE SMASHING INTO SHOPS TO SEIZE PROVISIONS.

ALL NORMAL COMMUNICATION WITH BUDAPEST REMAINED CUT, BUT INDICATIONS WERE THAT FIGHTING CONTINUED IN THE CAPITAL AND IN SOME OTHER AREAS OF THE COUNTRY. APPEALS OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH SOVIET GUNS INSTALLED HAD A FRANTIC SOUND.

THE REGIME UNDER COMMUNIST PREMIER JANOS KADAR ORDERED TRUCKS ENGAGED IN FOOD TRANSPORT TO CARRY BIG SIGNS IDENTIFYING THEM AS SUCH. THE SOVIET COMMANDANT ORDERED THE 7 P.M.-7 A.M. CURFEW LIFTED FOR FOOD TRUCKS TO PERMIT DAY AND NIGHT OPERATION.

THE NEW REGIME'S COMMISSIONER FOR FOOD AND SUPPLIES APPEALED TO FOOD STORE WORKERS TO GO BACK TO THEIR JOBS AND OPEN STORES TOMORROW MORNING, SUPPLYING FLOUR, SUGAR AND OTHER FOODS DURING THE FORENOON. HE ORDERED RESTAURANT WORKERS TO BE BACK ON THEIR JOBS TOMORROW.

AFTER WARNING THAT FAMINE THREATENED, RADIO BUDAPEST APPEALED TO PAWNSHOPS THROUGHOUT THE CITY TO RETURN SHOES AND CLOTHING WORTH LESS THAN 500 FORINTS ($43) TO OWNERS WITHOUT PAYMENT BETWEEN NOV. 10 AND 20. PAWN TICKETS WOULD BE PAID BY THE FINANCE MINISTRY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE STATE PRESIDENT, ISTVAN DOBI, WHO SWORE IN THE NEW REGIME YESTERDAY, TOOK TO THE AIR WITH AN APPEAL TO THE PUBLIC TO "HELP IN NORMALIZING LIFE."

HE ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER IMRE NAGY -- NOW APPARENTLY A CAPTIVE OF THE RUSSIANS -- WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE COUNTRY OVER "INTO THE HANDS OF THE OLD LORDS OF REACTION."

ONCE AGAIN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE THREATENED WITH SEVERE PUNISHMENT -- PROBABLY MEANING DEATH -- IF THEY DID NOT SURRENDER ALL THEIR ARMS BEFORE 5 P.M. TOMORROW.

LATE TODAY THE BUDAPEST RADIO BEGAN ACCUSING THE REVOLUTIONISTS OF ATROCITIES.

THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE GENEVA ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE HUNGARIANS FOR AN IMMEDIATE TRUCE IN THE BATTLE OF BUDAPEST TO PERMIT EVACUATION OF THE WOUNDED. THERE WERE NUMEROUS CASUALTIES IN STREET FIGHTING YESTERDAY AND A REPORT TO THE RED CROSS SAID THE WOUNDED LAY WHERE THEY FELL, CUT OFF FROM MEDICAL AID.

KM-DA254PES

30.24-9073

A136
(200)
MOSCOW, NOV. 8 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WAS PLOTTED IN THE UNITED STATES AND SUPPORTED BY AMERICAN ARMS SENT INTO HUNGARY THROUGH AUSTRIA DISGUISED AS RED CROSS AID.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATION CLAIMED THAT INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE REBELLION WERE BROUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES BY ONETIME HUNGARIAN PREMIER FERENC NAGY AND DISCUSSED AT A CONFERENCE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN MUNICH.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE "REACTIONARY REVOLT" ACTUALLY WAS MAPPED OUT IN AMERICA. THE RADIO CLAIMED THAT GREAT QUANTITIES OF ARMS WERE FLOWN INTO AUSTRIA BY PLANES MOSTLY AT NIGHT AND THEN TRANSPORTED INTO HUNGARY AND DISTRIBUTED TO REACTIONARY FORCES IN VEHICLES MARKED WITH A RED CROSS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID SUCH AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS AS THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE AND "CRUSADERS AGAINST COMMUNISM" PARTICIPATED IN THE "REACTIONARY PLOTTING."

1956

--DAHS--

IT APPEARED THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE DEBATE ON HUNGARY AT THE U.N.

SEVERAL SATELLITE SPEAKERS MADE SIMILAR CHARGES ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FLOOR.

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID ALSO THAT HUNGARIAN EXILES USED SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AS A TRAINING CENTER FOR "FASCIST OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS" BEFORE THEY WERE SENT BACK INTO HUNGARY.

KL1111PES

A93 (360)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

1956

BY HAROLD K.MILKS
MOSCOW, NOV.8 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAY THE SOVIET UNION IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS HAS ACHIEVED POLITICAL VICTORIES RANKING AMONG ITS GREATEST SINCE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION 39 YEARS AGO.

IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS THEY LIST THESE SCORES FOR THE SOVIET SIDE SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS DEVELOPED INTO SHOOTING:

1. A SHARP DIISION OF THE UNITED STATES FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON TOP INTERNATIONAL POLICY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COLD WAR BEGAN.

2. SOVIET PROPAGANDA, PLUS THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION TO ATTACK EGYPT, HURT BRITAIN'S REPUTATION FOR FAIR PLAY WITH SMALLER COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY IN ASIA AND AFRICA.

3. THOSE TWO VITAL CONTINENTS WERE OPENED TO A GREAT UPSURGE OF COMMUNISM THROUGH THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THE ARAB CAUSE AGAINST THE WESTERN POWERS.

"EVEN AMONG ITS FORMER COLONIES BRITAIN HAD RETAINED A FIRM REPUTATION FOR DEFENDING THE RIGHTS OF SMALL COUNTRIES," SAID ONE DIPLOMAT. "AFTER THE CONFLICT WITH EGYPT, IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THAT REPUTATION STILL EXISTS."

SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS EMPHASIZED ONLY ONE SIDE OF THE INTERNATIONAL PICTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--THAT WHICH CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION TO ENTER EGYPT "CRIMINAL AGGRESSION."

"SOVIET EXPERTS SIMPLY HAVE BEEN SAYING WHAT MANY PEOPLE OF ASIA AND AFRICA WANT TO HEAR," A DIPLOMAT COMMENTED. "IT HAS REVIVED OLD FEARS OF COLONIALISM AND MADE THE ISSUE AN EFFECTIVE POLITICAL WEAPON."

THE SOVIETS HAVE GAINED WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

"THE NEAREST THE COMMUNIST LEADERS CAME TO THE USE OF FORCE WAS TO REMIND BRITAIN (AND FRANCE) OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF A GUIDED MISSILE ATTACK," A EUROPEAN ENVOY RECALLED.

"ACTUALLY THESE MAJOR POLITICAL VICTORIES--AND NONE OF US HERE CAN YET SAY HOW FAR-REACHING THEY WILL BE--WERE HANDED THE KREMLIN ON A PLATTER."

THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE THAT NOW IS THE PERFECT TIME FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO RENEW ITS ECONOMIC DRIVE INTO ASIA. THIS MAY BE ACCOMPANIED BY FRESH OFFERS OF MILITARY AID TO ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS "FOR THEIR PROTECTION."

WHILE SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO PLAY UP THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS, THEY PLAY DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. FROM INFORMATION FED HIM ABOUT THE LATTER, THE RUSSIAN MAN IN THE STREET IS CONVINCED THE SOVIET MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY WAS A HEROIC CAMPAIGN TO ERADICATE A THREATENED RETURN OF HITLERITE FASCISM.

PS812PES

A72 (260)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

1956

MOSCOW,NOV. 8 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN MAN IN THE STREET IS CONVINCED THE SOVIET MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY WAS A HEROIC CAMPAIGN TO ERADICATE A THREATENED RETURN OF HITLERITE FASCISM.

THE RUSSIAN PAPERS HAVEN'T TOLD HIM ANYTHING ELSE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TODAY DEVOTED NEARLY THREE COLUMNS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S CEASE-FIRE DEMAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. BUT IT ALLOCATED ONLY A SINGLE LINE OF ITS SIX-PAGE EDITION TO MENTION OF U.N. DISCUSSION OF SOVIET AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY.

THE PAPER PUBLISHED A REPORT FROM PRAGUE GIVING "EYEWITNESS" ACCOUNTS OF "CRIMES COMMITTED BY ANTI-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN HUNGARY."

RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE USED THE BATTLE FOR THE SUEZ CANAL TO DEPICT THE SOVIET UNION AS A PROTECTIVE BIG BROTHER OF THE DOWNTRODDEN--ESPECIALLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

SKILFULLY APPLIED PROPAGANDA HAS HELPED PAINT A PICTURE OF RUSSIA AS A MODERN KNIGHT IN SHINING ARMOR RUSHING TO THE DEFENSE OF ANY NATION THREATENED BY A RESURGENCE OF COLONIALISM FROM THE WEST.

THE KREMLIN'S BIG PROBLEM NOW IS TO ERASE FROM THE MINDS OF PEOPLE ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD THE MEMORY OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

PRAVDA GAVE PROMINENT PLAY TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S LATEST LETTER TO PREMIER BULGANIN SUPPORTING RUSSIA'S CHARGES OF WESTERN "AGGRESSION" IN EGYPT, BUT URGING CAUTION IN THE USE OF FORCE TO AVOID WAR.

THE PAPER DEVOTED THREE LINES AT THE TAG END TO NEHRU'S CLOSING IN WHICH HE THANKED BULGANIN FOR PROMISING TO "SEND ME INFORMATION REGARDING HUNGARY," AND ADDED THAT EVENTS IN THAT LAND HAVE CAUSED "GREAT EXCITEMENT" IN INDIA.

PRAVDA OMITTED ANY ACCOUNT OF THE BOYCOTT BY DIPLOMATS OF THE NATO NATIONS -- PROTESTING SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY -- OF BOTH THE RED SQUARE MILITARY PARADE AND LAST NIGHT'S KREMLIN RECEPTION.

DA724AES

A147 (140)
PARIS, NOV. 8 (AP)-TROUBLE BETWEEN SOVIET RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES IS MUCH GREATER THAN THE DIFFICULTIES WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY.

1956

GEN. GRUENTHER, RETIRING ALLIED COMMANDER, TOLD THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS:

"IN THE SOVIET BLOC THERE IS A HURRICANE OF REALLY TERRIFIC PROPORTIONS."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE IS ALSO IN THE MIDST OF AN INTERNAL CRISIS WHICH, HE SAID, MAKES SOME PEOPLE IN THE WEST UNDULY PESSIMISTIC. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT HE MEANT, BUT APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO THE DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON ONE HAND AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE OTHER CONCERNING THE SUEZ INVASION.

"THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SOVIETS AND THEIR SATELLITES ARE FAR GREATER THAN OURS," HE ADDED.

SINCE 1951, HE SAID, THE WEST HAS INCREASED ITS MILITARY STRENGTH "FOUR OR FIVE TIMES." AS AN EXAMPLE HE CITED THE NUMBER OF JET AIRFIELDS AVAILABLE TO THE ALLIANCE IN WESTERN EUROPE--20 IN 1951, 130 TO 150 TODAY AND AN ESTIMATED 180 BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

KM1142AES

A186

VIENNA, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE POLISH CITY OF POZNAN, WHOSE JUNE 28 BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS SPARKED THE POLITICAL UPHEAVALS IN POLAND, HAS PURGED THE NAME OF MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY FROM ITS STREETS AND PARKS. THE NEWSPAPER GAZETA POZNANSKA RECEIVED HERE TODAY ANNOUNCED THIS DEVELOPMENT.

ROKOSSOVSKY IS THE PRO-MOSCOW POLISH MINISTER OF DEFENSE NOW IS REPORTED "ON LEAVE" IN RUSSIA AND NOT LIKELY TO COME BACK. THE POZNAN CITY COUNCIL SAID HIS NAME WAS NO LONGER ACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT WAS CONNECTED WITH "THE PERSONALITY CULT" OF STALINISM.

KM121PES

A112

1956

HUNGARIAN (170)

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 8 (AP)-JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY THANKED POPE PIUS XII FOR HIS CONCERN AND ASSURED HIM OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S LOVE IN A MESSAGE RELAYED BY AN ITALIAN PHOTOGRAPHER WHO RETURNED FROM BUDAPEST YESTERDAY.

THE PHOTOGRAPHER, REPRESENTING AN ITALIAN CATHOLIC PUBLICATION, HAD TAKEN PICTURES OF THE RECENTLY FREED PRELATE AND DEPARTED BY WAY OF AUSTRIA. THE CARDINAL TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY WHEN THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED BUDAPEST SUNDAY.

THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE, AS RELEASED BY THE VATICAN:

"THE HOLY FATHER KNOWS OUR CAPITAL AND OUR COUNTRY. THE SPLENDID VISION WHICH HE CONSERVES IN HIS HEART IS NOW CLOUDED BY RUTHLESS EVENTS. WE ARE INFORMED OF THE PATERNAL SENTIMENTS THAT (THE POPE) HAS EXPRESSED TOWARD US AND ALSO OF HIS CONCERN FOR US. OUR GRATITUDE TO HIM IS THEREFORE DEEPLY FELT. PERSONALLY I THANK THE HOLY FATHER WITH DEVOTION FOR THE GOODNESS HE HAS SHOWN TO ME. THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE NEVER STOPPED LOVING THE POPE. MAY THE HEAVENLY FATHER BLESS HIS ANXIETIES AND ATTENTIONS AND ACCEPT THE PRAYERS WHICH HE OFFERS FOR US."

MM951AES

1956

A93

MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, NOV.8 (AP)-A CROWD OF ABOUT 200 YOUTHS, CARRYING STICKS AND TORCHES, BURNED DOWN THE RUSSIAN CONSULATE HERE THIS MORNING AS A PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET REPRESSION IN HUNGARY.

POLICE SAID THE ONLY PERSON IN THE BUILDING AT THE TIME WAS A POLICEMAN AND HE RAN TO SEEK HELP. BY THE TIME POLICE AND FIREMEN ARRIVED THE PLACE WAS ABLAZE. NO ONE WAS HURT.

ANOTHER ANGRY CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED STONED THE SOVIET EMBASSY, A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE CONSULATE, LAST NIGHT WHILE A PARTY WAS IN PROGRESS IN OBSERVANCE OF THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

ML845AES

A71

BERLIN, NOV. 8 (AP)-A "NUMBER" OF RUSSIAN OFFICERS WILL RETAIN COMMAND POSITIONS WITH POLAND'S ARMY, THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY.

ADN'S WARSAW DISPATCH QUOTED AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTRY AS SAYING:

"A NUMBER OF SOVIET COMMANDERS WILL REMAIN AT THEIR POSTS BECAUSE AT THE PRESENT MOMENT ALL BRANCHES OF THE POLISH ARMY DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH HIGHLY QUALIFIED EXPERTS AND TROOP LEADERS."

"WE WANT THIS HELP," THE PAPER ADDED, "BECAUSE THEY ARE OUR CLOSEST FRIENDS..."

DA717AES

1956

A159 (350)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)-SOME 12,000 SHOUTING, PLACARD-WAVING HUNGARIAN SYMPATHIZERS TONIGHT STAGED AN "END THE MASSACRE" RALLY IN MADISON SQUARE GARDEN TO PROTEST SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY.

NEWS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION IMMEDIATELY TO ADMIT 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES BROUGHT FORTH WILD CHEERS.

IT WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A REPORT TO THE CROWD OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S ACTION BY HENRY R. LUCE, MAGAZINE PUBLISHER WHO SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE RALLY SPONSORED BY SOME 40 ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING 25 AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN SOCIETIES.

MISS ANNA KETHLY, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE SOVIET-OUSTED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY, EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS WILL FIND THE MEANS OF HELPING US QUICKLY." BUT AN ANGRY CHORUS OF BOOS HALTED HER SPEECH WHEN THE CROWD APPARENTLY MISINTERPRETED HER MENTION OF "CO-EXISTENCE."

WHEN ORDER WAS RESTORED, SHE COMPLETED HER STATEMENT, ASSERTING THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS "NOT INTENDED TO BE THE BEGINNING OF A NEW WAR BUT THE BEGINNING OF THE OFTEN MENTIONED CO-EXISTENCE."

SOME 500 YOUTHS, MOSTLY COLLEGE STUDENTS, LEFT AT THE RALLY'S CONCLUSION TO DEMONSTRATE OUTSIDE THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION. POLICE, HOWEVER, PREVENTED THE DEMONSTRATORS FROM FORMING REGULAR PICKET RANKS.

ANOTHER OVATION GREETED THE READING OF A MESSAGE FROM FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, WHO SAID THE HUNGARIAN FIGHT FOR LIBERTY "APPEALED TO THE AMERICAN HEART."

SEN. CLIFFORD CASE (R-NJ), THE RALLY'S MAIN SPEAKER, CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO FIGHT ANY ATTEMPT BY THE RUSSIANS TO HALT THE FLOW OF RELIEF SUPPLIES TO HUNGARY.

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT WE SHOULD ACQUIESCE IN RUSSIA'S CALLOUS BLOCKADE OF SUCH ASSISTANCE," HE SAID.

NEW YORK GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN ALSO CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE AID TO THE HUNGARIANS. HARRIMAN SAID THE SOVIET'S ARMED INTERVENTION "EXPOSED, FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD TO SEE, THE CRIMINALITY THAT LURKS BEHIND THE NEW SMILE ON THE FACE OF THE KREMLIN."

LEO CHERNE, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION HAS SET ONE MILLION DOLLARS AS ITS GOAL FOR AID TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. THE LARGEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTION, HE SAID, WAS $10,000.

WA118AES

1956

A51WX

BULLETIN

IKE-REFUGEES

WASHINGTON,NOV.8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ORDERED ADMITTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES OF UP TO 5,000 REFUGEES FROM SOVIET-OPPRESSED HUNGARY.

PIERCE J.GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, TOLD A WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ACTION TO MEET THE PRESIDENT'S INSTRUCTIONS IS BEING STARTED AT ONCE.

IN A STATEMENT, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"FEW EVENTS OF RECENT TIMES HAVE SO STIRRED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS THE TRAGIC EFFORT OF HUNGARIAN MEN AND WOMEN TO GAIN FREEDOM FOR THEMSELVES AND FOR THEIR CHILDREN.

"THE BRUTAL PURGE OF LIBERTY WHICH FOLLOWED THEIR HEROIC STRUGGLE WILL BE LONG AND SORROWFULLY REMEMBERED, NOT ONLY BY THOSE DIRECTLY SUFFERING FROM THAT BRUTALITY, BUT ALSO BY ALL HUMANS WHO BELIEVE IN THE DIGNITY OF MAN."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS COUNTRY'S IMMEDIATE CONCERN "MUST BE FOR THOSE WHOSE SUFFERING WE, THE MEMBERS OF THE FREE WORLD, CAN EFFECTIVELY ALLEVIATE."

EISENHOWER ACTED UNDER GENERAL AUTHORITY HE HAS UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT.

GERETY SAID ALL OF THE REFUGEES TO BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES ARE NOW IN AUSTRIA, WHICH BORDERS HUNGARY. HE ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN 14,000 AND 16,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE FLED ACROSS THAT BORDER.

WA824PES

30.24-9075

EISENHOWER, REFERRING TO THESE ESCAPEES, S[illegible]D IN HIS STATEMENT:
"THEY ARE OLDER PEOPLE; THEY ARE WOMEN; THEY ARE CHIL[illegible]REN--AND MANY OF THEM ARE SUFFERING WOUNDS INFLICTED BY THE GUNS OF IMPERIALIST COMMUNISM.
"IT IS HEARTENING TO WITNESS THE SPEED WITH WHICH FREE NATIONS HAVE OPENED THEIR DOORS TO THESE MOST RECENT REFUGEES FROM TYRANNY. IN THIS MOST HUMANITARIAN EFFORT OUR OWN NATION MUST PLAY ITS PART.
"I HAVE THEREFORE DIRECTED THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT TO PROCESS AS MANY AS 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE. THIS EFFORT REQUIRES THE ACTIVE HELP OF THE GREAT VOLUNTARY AGENCIES AND OTHER HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS, OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND OF INDIVIDUALS EVERYWHERE.
"I KNOW THAT THE PEOPLE WILL RALLY WHOLEHEARTEDLY TO THIS GREAT CAUSE."
GERITY MADE IT CLEAR HIS AGENCY WOULD CUT RED TAPE WHEREVER NECESSARY TO SPEED ADMITTANCE OF THE REFUGEES.
THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, WHICH EXPIRES DEC. 31, AUTHORIZES ADMITTANCE OF LIMITED NUMBERS OF IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES FOUND ANYWHERE IN GERMANY OR AUSTRIA.
GERITY SAID THERE ARE AMPLE UNUSED VISAS TO BRING IN UP TO 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
HE ALSO NOTED THAT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE WILL ASK FOR EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT LAW WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES.
JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD ASKED HIM TO TELL NEWSMEN THAT HE CALLS ON ALL AMERICANS TO HELP BY NOTIFYING THE GOVERNMENT IF THEY CAN GIVE ASSURANCES OF EMPLOYMENT, HOUSING AND FINANCIAL AID TO THE REFUGEES ON ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES.
THOSE WHO CAN GIVE SUCH ASSURANCES, HAGERTY SAID, SHOULD WIRE GERITY.
IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, GERITY SAID THAT ADMITTANCE OF THE REFUGEES IS, UNDER THE LAW, CONTINGENT UPON RECEIPT OF SUCH ASSURANCE BUT WE WENT ON TO SAY THAT EISENHOWER HAS "DIRECTED" ADMITTANCE OF THE REFUGEES.
"WE ARE GOING TO GET THE PEOPLE IN HERE," GERITY SAID.
REPLYING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, GERITY SAID THE REFUGEES WILL REQUIRE U. S. VISAS, BUT REPEATED:
"WE WILL GET THEM IN."
HE ALSO SAID THAT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS SET FORTH IN THE LAW MUST BE OBSERVED IN SELECTION OF THE REFUGEES.
THEN HE ADDED:
"WE ARE GOING TO USE EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES TO DO TWO THINGS--MAKE SURE WE DON'T GET THE WRONG ONES, AND MAKE SURE WE GET THE PROCESSING DONE."
HAGERTY SAID OTHER COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO ADMIT SOME OF THE REFUGEES. THE NATIONS INCLUDE SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, BELGIUM, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE.
UNDER THE PRESENT REFUGEE RELIEF LAW, VISAS CAN BE ISSUED UNTIL DEC. 31. THEY CAN BE USED FOR FOUR MONTHS BEYOND THAT.
EG633PES

A28UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA, THE [illegible]ST COMMUNIST BLOC MEMBER TO DEFY MOSCOW, TODAY TEAMED WITH NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IN A STRONG DEMAND FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY.
BUT YUGOSLAVIA FAILED TO SUPPORT THE NON-COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR A U.N. INVESTIGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. INSTEAD, JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, TOLD THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN EMERGENCY SESSION THAT ALL OUTSIDERS SHOULD KEEP OUT OF HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS.
HE SPOKE AS A NUMBER OF DELEGATES ASSAILED THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS ROLE IN PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AND INSTALLING THE PUPPET REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.
EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO OF CUBA LED THE ATTACK WITH A CALL ON THE ASSEMBLY TO DENY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KADAR REGIME A SEAT IN THE 11TH REGULAR ASSEMBLY CONVENING NEXT MONDAY.
THE CUBAN ALSO CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION COMMITTED "GENOCIDE" IN KILLING 65,000 HUNGARIANS WHILE SQUASHING THE REBELLION. GENOCIDE HAS BEEN DEFINED AS THE MASS DESTRUCTION OF A RELIGION OR A PEOPLE.
"WE HAVE ALWAYS OPPOSED THE MIXING OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES INTO A COUNTRY," BRILEJ SAID. "IT IS HOPED THAT, IN VIEW OF THE OCT. 30 DECLARATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT (PROMISING TO WITHDRAW) THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS WILL BE WITHDRAWN."
"ALL WE WISH," BRILEJ ADDED, "IS THAT THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY SHOULD ENJOY FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE TO WHICH THEY ARE ENTITLED. WE HOPE CONDITIONS WILL SOON BE ESTABLISHED FOR THIS. THE LESS INTERFERENCE FROM WHATEVER SOURCE THE BETTER IT IS FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE WORLD. THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE CAPABLE OF SOLVING THEIR OWN PROBLEMS."
THE ASSEMBLY CONVENED TO CLEAN UP A LIST OF SPEAKERS LEFT AFTER IT APPROVED A U.S. RESOLUTION LATE SUNDAY NIGHT 50-8. THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW AND FOR U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO LOOK INTO THE SITUATION. THE SOVIET BLOC OF EIGHT COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION. HUNGARY, THE NINTH MEMBER OF THE BLOC, WAS NOT PARTICIPATING AT THAT TIME. FIFTEEN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ALL OF THE ARAB STATES AND SEVERAL OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP ABSTAINED ON THAT VOTE.
T.F. TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA, TOOK A DIPLOMATIC SLAP AT THOSE COUNTRIES IN THE DEBATE. HE SAID THEY WERE EAGER TO CONDEMN AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT HESITANT TO DO THE SAME IN HUNGARY.
"I WONDER IF THESE ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATIONS," HE SAID, "MEAN TO TELL US THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER ARE GOOD ONLY FOR ASIA AND AFRICA AND ARE NOT TO BE APPLIED TO THE HUNGARIANS."
BEFORE THE SPEECHES BEGAN, JANOS SZABO OF HUNGARY, READ A TELEGRAM FROM BUDAPEST PROTESTING AGAINST DISCUSSION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION "BECAUSE THAT QUESTION IS EXCLUSIVELY WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."
SZABO TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT STORES ARE RE-OPENING, SCHOOLS HAVE STARTED AND RECONSTRUCTION IS UNDER WAY.
THE NEW HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT INFORMED THE U.N. THAT MINISTER JOZSEF MARJAI HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO REPRESENT IT HERE BUT THAT SZABO WILL CONTINUE TO SPEAK FOR IT UNTIL MARJAI ARRIVES.
JERZY MICHALOWSKI OF POLAND, SAID IN THE DEBATE THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED ONE OF ITS FIRST TASKS WOULD BE TO NEGOTIATE THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS. HE SAID THE U.N. SHOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH THESE PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS. POLAND IS ITSELF INVOLVED IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUTSIDE ITS BOUNDARIES.
PETER G. VOUTOV OF BULGARIA, CHARGED THE DEBATE HERE ON HUNGARY WAS INTENDED TO DIVERT WORLD OPINION FROM THE INVASION OF EGYPT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.
HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC A MEMORANDUM WHICH HE HAD SENT TO THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER ASKING WHETHER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD PERMIT U.N. OBSERVERS TO COME TO HUNGARY AS DIRECTED BY THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION.
HE INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTER HE WAS GOING AHEAD WITH THE SELECTION OF THE OBSERVERS "ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WILL MEET THE REQUEST OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."
ITALIAN AMBASSADOR LEONARDO VITETTI SAID ITALY, CUBA, IRELAND, PAKISTAN AND PERU HAVE PREPARED A NEW RESOLUTION CHARGING RUSSIA WITH VIOLATION OF THE GENOCIDE PACT AND CALLING ON THE SOVIET UNION A

SECOND TIME TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS.
VITETTI SAID HE WOULD BE READY LATER TO PRESENT STILL ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO DEAL WITH THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.
SPANISH DELEGATE JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA SAID "IF THE MOMENT ARISES TO SEND A U.N. FORCE TO OBSERVE THE ORDERLY WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY, MY COUNTRY WOULD OFFER NECESSARY FORCES."
THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED UNTIL 10:30 A.M. EST FRIDAY.
THE UNITED STATES PUT IN ANOTHER RESOLUTION AFTER ADJOURNMENT, CALLING ON HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. AND ORGANIZATIONS TRYING TO DISTRIBUTE FOOD AND MEDICINE TO HUNGARIANS. IT CALLED FOR FUNDS TO BE RUSHED TO THE U.N.REFUGEE OFFICE TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
PS848PES

A101
WITH U.N. HUNGARIAN
MILAN, ITALY, NOV.8 (AP)-A REBEL RADIO STATION IN BUDAPEST REPORTED TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS ARE REFUSING TO ALLOW RELIEF SHIPMENTS OF FOOD AND MEDICINE TO ENTER THE EMBATTLED CITY.
THE RADIO STATION, OPERATED BY AN AMATEUR, EXCHANGED MESSAGES WITH A FELLOW-HAM IN WEST GERMANY. THE CONVERSATION WAS MONITORED HERE.
PS845PES

A59
WITH WASHINGTON
ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 8 (AP)-TWO HUNDRED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, THE FIRST OF 2,000 TO BE GIVEN PERMANENT ASYLUM IN SWITZERLAND, ARRIVED TODAY IN A SPECIAL TRAIN FROM VIENNA.
JR602PES

A31 (480)
AMS BUDGET
TITO
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.9 (AP)-HUNGARY'S REVOLUTION APPEARS TO HAVE AGGRAVATED A DIVISION IN THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY AND CAUSED PRESIDENT TITO TO TAKE STEPS EADING OFF AN OPEN PARTY DISCUSSION IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
THE YUGOSLA POLITBURO, A DOZEN PARTY MEN WITH TITO AS SECRETARY GENERAL, MET THIS WEEK. IT ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE PARTY CONGRESS, THEORETICALLY THE RULING BODY, TO MEET IN THE FALL OF 1957.
EARLIER, PLANS HAD BEEN MADE FOR A MEETING THIS YEAR. THE POLITBURO LIKELY POSTPONED THE CONGRESS TO AVOID EXPRESSIONS OF OPPOSITION TO SOME PRESENT PARTY POLICIES.
ONE GROUP IS POINTING TO "THE LESSONS" OF HUNGARY" AS A WARNING TO THE YUGOSLAV PARTY.
THIS GROUP WANTS MORE "DEMOCRACY," THOUGH NOT IN THE WESTERN SENSE. IT WOULD SPREAD A VENEER OF DEMOCRACY OVER POLITICAL LIFE WHILE THE PARTY RETAINS CONTROL.
THIS WOULD ACCOMPLISH TWO THINGS: ADD RESPECTABILITY TO THE YUGOSLAV SYSTEM IN WESTERN EYES, AND PROVIDE A SAFETY VALVE AGAINST ANYTHING LIKE WHAT HAPPENED IN HUNGARY. IT ALSO MIGHT HELP IN MAINTAINING SUFFICIENTLY GOOD RELATIONS TO KEEP WESTERN AID FLOWING IN.
THE MAJORITY OF THE PARTY, INCLUDING TITO, PROBABLY SEES RISKS IN TOO MUCH "DEMOCRATIZATION." THE HISTORIC TURBULENCE OF THE BALKANS, THE FIERCE INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLE, THE AGE-OLD RACIAL, POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS RIVALRIES MIGHT AGAIN RISE AND THREATEN TROUBLE.
THERE SEEMS NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OF PUBLIC MANIFESTATIONS SUCH AS TOOK PLACE IN HUNGARY. YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMIC SITUATION IS IMPROVING. BUT THERE IS SOME RESTLESSNESS AMONG YOUNGER GROUPS. THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION BROUGHT PROBLEMS IN YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS. YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WERE UNHAPPY TO SEE SOVET ARMED FORCE USED IN HUNGARY. BUT THEY WERE CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE. THEY COULD NOT CONDONE THE EMERGENCE OF A NON-COMMUNIST, OR EVEN ANTI-COMMUNIST, REGIME IN HUNGARY--RELEGATING THE PARTY TO SOMETHING LIKE THE POSITION OF THE COMMUNISTS IN ENGLAND--NOISY BUT INEFFECTIVE.
YES THE YUGOSLAV PARTY'S INDEPENDENCE STAND HELPED BRING ON THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS--A FACT WHICH CAN NOT ESCAPE THE KREMLIN'S STALINIST WING. UNTIL THE YUGOSLAV PARTY KNOWS WHICH GROUP WILL DOMINATE THE KREMLIN IT MUST MARK TIME.
THE PUBLIC LACKS DETAILS ABOUT THE SECOND ARMED INTERVENTION IN BUDAPEST. FIRST IT WAS NOT MENTIONED, IN THE PRESS, THEN IT WAS PLAYED DOWN.
ENTHUSIASTIC ACCOUNTS ABOUT THE SETTING UP OF "WORKER COUNCILS" IN HUNGARY, JUST AFTER THE REVOLT BURST, INDICATED THE YUGOSLAV PARTY WOULD HAVE WELCOMED AN IMRE REGIME OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM IN HUNGARY.
BUT IT HAD TO BE COMMUNISM. THE YUGOSLAV PARTY CANNOT AFFORD TO HAVE A WESTERN-STYLE DEMOCRACY WHERE COMMUNISM ONCE RULED. THE EXAMPLE WOULD BE DANGEROUS.
ES

A107 (200)
PRECEDE VIENNA POLISH
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, NOV.8 (AP)-THE POLISH POLITBURO TONIGHT COMPLETED PLANS FOR A SWEEPING GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED.
ITS AIMS ARE:
1. TO PUT TOP GOVERNMENT POSTS UNDER CONTROL OF MEN CLOSE TO WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE NEW FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY.
2. TO STREAMLINE THE ADMINISTRATION BY MERGING SOME MINISTRIES AND ABOLISHING OTHERS.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CHANGES IS EXPECTED LATE TOMORROW OR DURING THE WEEKEND. INFORMED SMURCES SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT WILL NAME A SUCCESSOR FOR DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, WHO NOW IS OFFICIALLY "ON LEAVE."
MEANWHILE, A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE REPORTED THE SOVIZT UNION IS OFFERING POLAND A LOAN OF ONE MILLION TONS OF GRAIN, 100.000 TONS TO BE DELIVERED IMMEDIATELY. POLAND WOULD REPAY THE LOAN IN CASH OR KIND OVER THREE YEARS.
THE GRAIN WOULD HELP MEET A CRITICAL FOOD SHORTAGE EXPECTED IN POLAND THIS WINTER. IT NO DOUBT IS INTENDED ALSO TO COUNTER ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING INTENSIFIED BY THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.
ANOTHER AIM DOUBTLESS IS TO COUNTERACT THE IMPRESSION MADE HERE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT OFFER OF AID TO POLAND. CONTACTS BETWEEN THE U.S.R AND POLISH GOVERNMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE RENEP
VPUICKLY NOW THAT THE AMERICAN ELECTION IS OVER.
PS915

BETWEEN THE U.S. AND POLISH GOVERNMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE RENEWED QUICKLY NOW THAT THE AMERICAN ELECTION IS OVER.
PS915PES

B38 Q
-17- (270)
VIENNA, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PAPER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT POLAND NEGOTIATE FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AID, WARSAW RADIO REPORTED.
IT WAS THE BOLDEST STEP FOR WESTERN HELP TAKEN BY THE NEW POLISH GOVERNMENT SINCE POLAND'S UPHEAVAL IN A MOVE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM SOVIET DOMINATION.
THE GOVERNMENT PAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY PUBLISHED THE POLISH BID FOR AID. THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY PAP DISTRIBUTED IT.
THE ARTICLE SAID POLAND NEEDED AID "BECAUSE OF OUR SERIOUS ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" AND WOULD BE INTERESTED IN GETTING AMERICAN AID "WITH NO POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED.....THROUGH A NORMAL BUSINESS DEAL."

30.24-9077

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IN
OCTOBER THAT THEY WANTED TO HELP POLAND IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR

(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IN
OCTOBER THAT THEY WANTED TO HELP POLAND IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR
INDEPENDENCE.
THE WHITE HOUSE LATER SAID THE KIND OF AID THE UNITED STATES WAS
GIVING YUGOSLAVIA "REFLECTS ITSELF IN THE POLISH SITUATION AND IN OTHER
UNREST IN OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS.")
BROADCASTS FROM SATELLITE CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA
GAVE NEW HINTS OF UNREST, FOLLOWING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.
IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHERE THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE BEEN THREATENING
THEIR PEOPLE NOT TO ATTEMPT A HUNGARY-STYLE REVOLT, THE TONE BECAME
CAJOLING.
RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY
PROMISED CZECH WORKERS A SUBSTANTIAL BOOST IN LIVING STANDARDS. HE
TOLD A MINERS' MEETING IN PRIBRAM "WE WILL ACHIEVE THIS GOAL WITHOUT
ENDANGERING THE SECURITY OF OUR NEIGHBORS OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY."
BUT HE ALSO PLEADED WITH CZECH MINERS TO REMEDY THE COUNTRY'S COAL
SHORTAGE.
IN ISOLATED BULGARIA, THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY ISSUED NEW THREATS
TO "SMASH" ANY ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT ATTEMPT. COMMUNIST PAPERS OF
THAT COUNTRY DISCLOSED THAT PARTY LEADERS HELD MEETINGS IN EVERY ARMY
GARRISON, EVERY POLICE UNIT AND EVERY PEASANT ORGANIZATION TO SPREAD THE
WARNING.

DA545PES

B11 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD ESPIONAGE (280)
BERLIN, NOV. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY CALIMED
THE SURRENDER OF A NUMBER OF SO-CALLED "WESTERN SPIES" WHO ALLEGEDLY
CONFESSED THEY WERE PREPARING FOR A HUNGARIAN-STYLE REVOLT.
THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID THE SO-CALLED AGENTS DID NOT
REALIZE THE "ABOMINABLE" NATURE OF THEIR WORK UNTIL THEY SAW IT IN
"THE LIGHT OF THE BLOODY DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY."
THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE MAJORITY OF THOSE WHO SURRENDERED WORKED
FOR EITHER AMERICAN OR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. A SIMILAR CLAIM
WAS MADE LAST WEEK, WHEN THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE ASSERTED A
NUMBER OF SPIES HAD SURRENDERED. THE EXACT NUMBER WAS NOT ANNOUNCED THEN
OR TODAY.
EARLIER TODAY, THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED TO HAVE DISCOVERED A
"WESTERN ESPIONAGE" RADIO STATION ON THEIR TERRITORY. ADN SAID THE
NMANNED APPARATUS BORE AMERICAN MARKINGS AND WAS CAPABLE OF
RECEIVING AND SENDING. IT WAS ALLEGEDLY DISCOVERED BY TWO YOUTHS NEAR
BLANKENBURG IN THE HARZ MOUNTAINS.
MAJ. GEN. F.D. ROME, THE BRITISH COMMANDANT IN BERLIN,
TODAY REJECTED A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST A "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY"
DEMONSTRATION STAGED MONDAY BY 2,000 STUDENTS IN WEST BERLIN.
THE RUSSIAN COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. ANDREI CHAMOV, COMPLAINED
YESTERDAY ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED "ROWDY-LIKE" ACTS COMMITTED BY THE
STUDENTS WHO DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN THE
BRITISH SECTOR. IN HIS REPLY, ROME SAID THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL
AND ITS RUSSIAN MILITARY GUARDS WERE "FULLY PROTECTED" AND HE DENIED
KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SO-CALLED ROWDYISM.
THE BRITISH COMMANDANT'S MESSAGE ADDED: "I NEED NOT REMIND YOU
OF THE REASON FOR THE DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE BERLIN PUBLIC. IT IS,
AND WILL REMAIN, THE BRITISH POLICY TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER BUT NOT
TO SUPPRESS BY MILITARY OR POLICE MEASURES ALL EXPRESSION OF PUBLIC
OPINION."
J314PES

A113
VIENNA, NOV. 8 (AP)-STUDENTS AND YOUNG WORKERS SMASHED THEIR WAY
INTO SEVERAL COMMUNIST PARTY DISTRICT HEADQUUARTERS AND DESTROYED
THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN SCHWARZENBERG PLACE TONIGHT.
THEY CLASHED WITH STEEL-HELMETED POLICE TRYING TO PROTECT
FRIGHTENED AUSTRIAN REDS. A NUMBER WERE REPORTED INJURED.
LINKING ARMS, THE YOUTHS MARCHED CHANTING "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY"
AND "TODAY HUNGARY, TOMORROW US."

SC930PES

A125
LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER ANNOUNCED
TODAY ITS POLITICAL CARTOONIST HAS RESIGNED BECAUSE HE "PROFOUNDLY
DISAGREES" WITH THE ORGAN'S SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY.
CARTOONIST JAMES FRIELL HAD BEEN WITH THE WORKER 20 YEARS, USING THE
PEN NAME GABRIEL.

WW1042PES

A124 (240)
PRECEDE BERLIN BULGANIN
LONDON, FRIDAY, NOVEM 9 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TODAY A MESSAGE
FROM PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TELLING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN EFFECT
THAT EVENTS IN HUNGARY ARE NONE OF AMERICA'S BUSINESS.
BULGANIN'S NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO ONE FROM EISENHOWER LAST SUNDAY
EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER THE BUDAPEST BLOOD BATH AND HOPE THAT SOVIET
TROOPS WOULD WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY.
BULGANIN'S REPLY, DATED WEDNESDAY, REFERRED TO THE PRESIDENT'S
NOTE AND SAID "THE QUESTION RAISED IN IT CONCERNING THE WITHDRAWAL
OF THE SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY FALLS ENTIRELY WITHIN THE
COMPETENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS."
IN LAW, COMPETENCE MEANS "LEGAL CAPACITY" OR "AUTHORITY."
THE EISENHOWER NOTE HAD REMINDED BULGANIN OF THE SOVIET UNION'S
DECLARATION OCT. 30 THAT IT WOULD DEAL WITH OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS ON
A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND FRIENDSHIP.
BULGANIN ANSWERED "THERE IS NO CAUSE TO DOUBT THAT THE SOVIET
GOVERNMENT IS GUIDED AND WILL BE GUIDED IN ITS POLICY BY THE
PRINCIPLES CONTAINED IN THIS DECLARATION."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE NOTE WAS PUBLISHED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY
PAPER PRAVDA.
THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO BULGANIN WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC IN
WASHINGTON WHEN IT WAS FIRST ISSUED NOV. 4. BUT 24 HOURS LATER THE
WHITE HOUSE PUBLISHED IT BECAUSE BULGANIN HAD MADE PUBLIC ANOTHER
LETTER TO EISENHOWER BEFORE THE PRESIDENT RECEIVED IT.
THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE ASKED "IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY AND IN THE
CAUSE OF PEACE" FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY AND
PERMISSION FOR THE HUNGARIANS TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.
TEXT OF THE LATEST BULGANIN LETTER:
"ANSWERING YOUR LETTER DATED NOV. 4, I FEEL URGED TO STATE THAT THE
PROBLEM OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY TOUCHED THEREIN
COMES COMPLETELY AND ENTIRELY UNDER THE COMPETENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN AND
SOVIET GOVERNMENTS.
"I ASSUME THAT IN THE MEANTIME YOU PROBABLY COULD GET ACQUAINTED
WITH THE PROGRAM OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS AND PEASANTS GOVERNMENT
OF HUNGARY WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLINED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN AN APPEAL TO
THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
"CERTAINLY YOU WILL HAVE NOTED THAT THIS PROGRAM GIVES COMPLETE IN-
FORMATION ON ANY QUESTIONS THAT MAY INTEREST YOU.
"AS TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENT OF OCT. 30, 1956, ON THE
PRINCIPLES OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDLY
COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES--
WHICH WAS MENTIONED IN YOUR LETTER--THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO REASON TO
DOUBT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S POLICY HAS BEEN GUIDED AND WILL BE
GUIDED BY THE PRINCIPLES OUTLINED IN THIS DECLARATION." AS-PS801PES

A109 (CORRECT)
PARIS, NOV.8 (AP)-FRANCE TONIGHT AWARDED ITS HIGHEST MILITARY DISTINCTION--LA MEDAILLE MILITAIRE--TO GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, RETIRING ALLIED COMMANDER.
PS916PES

A95 (100)
BERLIN, NOV.8 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN COURT WAS TOLD TODAY THE WHOLE FAMILY OF THE LAST RUSSIAN CZAR, NICHOLAS II, WAS KILLED AND THEIR BODIES BURNED.
THE COURT HAS BEEN CALLED ON TO DECIDE IN AN INHERITANCE DISPUTE WHETHER ONE DAUGHTER ESCAPED BOLSHEVIK FIRING SQUADS. THE CZAR, THE CZARINA, THE CROWN PRINCE AND FOUR DAUGHTERS WERE BELIEVED EXECUTED.
THE TESTIMONY IN A CLOSED COURT HEARING CONTRADICTED CLAIMS BY A WOMAN NOW LIVING IN WEST GERMAN THAT SHE IS THE CZAR'S DAUGHTER ANASTASIA, THE ONLY ONE TO SURVIVE THE RED MASSACRE IN 1918.
SHE IS NOW LIVING UNDER THE NAME OF ANNA ANDERSON IN WEST GERMANY. OPPONENTS TO HER CLAIM SAID SHE IS A POLISH WORKER NAMED FRANZISKA SCHANZKOWSKI.
PS817PES

A131
ALGIERS, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE FRENCH REPORTED TONIGHT 26 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED TODAY WHEN FRENCH HELICOPTER TROOPS SWOOPED DOWN ON A REBEL UNIT IN THE OULAD NAIL MOUNTAINS IN SOUTHERN ALGERIA.
WW1050PES

A45
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (260)
MOSCOW, NOV. 8 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN CONGRATULATED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ON HIS RE-ELECTION AND SENT HIM BEST WISHES "FOR STRENGTH AND GOOD HEALTH."
BULGANIN'S MESSAGE HAILED EISENHOWER AS A "GREAT STATESMAN... WHOSE ASPIRATIONS ARE THE RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL STATES AND PEOPLES..."
BULGANIN AND KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, SOVIET PRESIDENT, IN MESSAGES MADE PUBLIC BY THE TASS AGENCY, SPOKE FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.
THE BULGANIN MESSAGE TEXT (ABOUT 100):
"WE SEND YOU OUR WARM CONGRATULATIONS AND BEST WISHES IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR REELECTION TO THE PRESIDENCY.
"WE KNOW YOU AS A GREAT STATESMAN AND LEADER OF THE UNITED STATES WHOSE ASPIRATIONS ARE THE RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OFP PEACEFUL, FRUITFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL STATES AND PEOPLES, TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES.
"WE HAVE BEEN AND ARE ADVOCATES OF THE MOST FRUITFUL FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES AND OUR STATES.
"WE WISH YOU SINCERELY, MR. PRESIDENT, THE GREATEST SUCCESS IN YOUR WORK. WE WISH YOU STRENGTH AND GOOD HEALTH." (END TEXT)
VOROSHILOV'S MESSAGE SAID:
"IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR REELECTION TO THE POST OF PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, I ASK YOU TO ACCEPT MY SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS AND BEST WISHES FOR YOUR HIGHLY RESPONSIBLE ASSIGNMENT AND FOR THE WELL BEING OF THE GREAT AMERICAN PEOPLE.
"I TAKE THE LIBERTY OF EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THAT YOUR WORK IN THE POST OF PRESIDENT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO CONSOLIDATION OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR PEOPLE AND THE ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR GREAT AIM '- CREATION OF A SECURE AND LASTING PEACE." (END TEXT)
--DASH--
MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST AN ELECTION ANALYSIS, HEARD IN LONDON, WHICH SAID THE ELECTION WAS A PERSONAL VICTORY FOR EISENHOWER BUT A REJECTION OF REPUBLICAN PARTY POLICIES.
JR518PES

A45
(230)
HONG KONG, NOV. 8 (AP)-NORTH VIET NAM'S COMMUNIST REGIME PROMISED MORE LIBERAL REFORMS TODAY ALONG THE LINE OF THOSE WHICH FOLLOWED DESTALINIZATION IN EASTERN EUROPE.
HANOI RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT WRONGLY CONDEMNED PRISONERS WOULD BE FREED, GIVEN ECONOMIC COMPENSATION AND AIDED TO EARN A LIVING.
"ALL ARMY MEN AND GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO WERE WRONGLY CONDEMNED WILL REGAIN THEIR CITIZENS' RIGHTS, HONORS AND POSITION," THE DECREE OF PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH'S GOVERNMENT SAID.
"UNJUSTIFIED COMPULSORY RESIDENCE AND UNLAWFUL ARRESTS MUST BE ABOLISHED," IT ADDED.
IT ALSO PROMISED "STRICT RESPECT" FOR FREEDOM OF WORSHIP, RESTORATION OF FAMILY TEMPLE LANDS CONFISCATED DURING THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM, AND CORRECTION OF "MISTAKES" IN DEALING WITH THE RELIGIOUS BELIEFS, CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS AND TRADITIONS OF NORTH VIET NAM'S MINORITY RACES.
THE DECREE ALSO ORDERED A READJUSTMENT OF THE PRODUCTION QUOTAS IN THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE REFORMS WERE BASED ON THE "PRESENT POLITICAL LINE" OF THE WORKERS PARTY AND THE RULING COMMUNIST FRONT.
THE RED REGIME'S NEW POLICY WAS ANNOUNCED ON NOV. 2 IN A COMMUNIQUE PROMISING ELECTIONS IN 1957, NEW POWERS FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPOINTED 10 YEARS AGO, GREATER FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND SPEECH AND A NEW WAGE SYSTEM TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS.
SO FAR NEITHER RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, NOR OUTER MONGOLIA, ASIA'S OTHER NON-SOVIET COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, HAVE ANNOUNCED ANY SUCH RELAXATION OF THEIR POLICIES.
ED548AES

A54
TOKYO, NOV. 8 (AP)-NORTH KOREA TONIGHT ADMITTED SHOOTING DOWN A SOUTH KOREAN P51 MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANE. RADIO PYONGYANG SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN CRAFT VIOLATED NORTH KOREA'S TERRITORY.
SOUTH KOREA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY TWO OF ITS P51S HAD BEEN ATTACKED AND SAID ONE PLANE WAS MISSING. THE SECOND P51 RETURNED WITH 20 BULLET HOLES IN IT, SOUTH KOREA SAID. THE SOUTH KOREANS CLAIMED TWO NORTH KOREAN MIG15 FIGHTERS ATTACKED THE TWO MUSTANGS OVER THE YELLOW SEA, WHICH SEPARATES KOREA FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST SAID THE TWO SOUTH KOREAN PLANES LAUNCHED THE ATTACK AND THE NORTH KOREAN PLANES FOUGHT BACK, SHOOTING DOWN ONE P51.
IT WAS THE FIRST ENCOUNTER BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREAN PLANES SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.
RADIO PYONGYANG REFERRED TO THE SOUTH KOREAN PLANES THROUGHOUT THE BROADCAST AS "UNITED NATIONS" AIRCRAFT.
LF648AES.

B17WX
95
POW
WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-AN ARMY REVIEW BOARD TODAY REDUCED THE PRISON SENTENCE OF SPECIALIST 3/C THOMAS BAYES JR., 33, OF FLAT LICK, KY., WHO WAS CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN NORTH KOREA.
A COURT MARTIAL ORIGINALLY SENTENCED BAYES TO FIVE YEARS AT HARD LABOR, A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. THAT SENTENCE WAS APPROVED BY THE 6TH ARMY IN SAN FRANCISCO.
HOWEVER THE REVIEW BOARD MODIFIED THE SENTENCE TO TWO YEARS AND SIX MONTHS CONFINEMENT, WITH DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.
BAYES WAS TRIED BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL IN OCTOBER, 1955, AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THE OFFENSE FOR WHICH HE WAS CONVICTED TOOK PLACE BETWEEN JUNE, 1951 AND AUGUST, 1952.

THE COURT WHICH TRIED HIM SAID BAYES WAS GUILTY OF COLLABORATING BY: "JOINING, PARTICIPATING IN AND LEADING DISCUSSION GROUPS AND CLASSES CONDUCTED BY THE ENEMY WHICH REFLECTED VIEWS AND OPINIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS WERE ILLEGAL AGGRESSORS IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT;" BY EXTOLLING THE VIRTUES OF COMMUNISM; BY CIRCULATING AMONG FELLOW PRISONERS A COMMUNIST DOCUMENT CRITIZING THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED INDISCRIMINATE BOMBING IN NORTH KOREA; BY ENGAGING IN PREPARATION OF DOCUMENTS PRAISING THE ENEMY; BY MAKING SPEECH AND "BY UNNECESSARILY COOPERATING [illegible] HIS CAPTORS."

JC0345PES

B74KX (ASKED ONLY) (Q)
NY FOR BIRMINGHAM, ASKT (300)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 8 (AP)-AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER WHO MADE BROADCASTS FOR THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER IN NORTH KOREA SAID TODAY HE WAS TRYING TO USE THE REDS IN FURTHERING AN ESCAPE PLOT.

HIS RADIO TALKS ADMITTEDLY INCLUDED THINGS HIS RED CAPTORS WANTED HIM TO SAY BUT THEY ALSO GAVE INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT HAVE HELPED ALLIED FORCES TO AIRLIFT THE PRISONERS FROM UNDER THE NOSES OF THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID.

THIS STORY WAS TOLD TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., BETWEEN SESSIONS OF A HEARING HERE.

COL. LILES WAS CONVICTED BY COURT MARTIAL AT FORT LEWIS, WASH., A YEAR AGO ON TWO COUNTS OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY. HE RECEIVED A REPRIMAND AND WAS SUSPENDED FROM RANK FOR TWO YEARS. THE HEARING AT SIXTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE WILL DETERMINE WHETHER COL. LILES WILL BE RETAINED IN THE SERVICE.

LILES, A WEST POINT GRADUATE, WAS ONE OF ABOUT 65 AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS IN A MAKESHIFT CAMP NEAR PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA, IN THE SPRING OF 1951. THE CAMP AT FIRST WAS LOOSELY GUARDED AND ONLY A FEW MILES FROM THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, HE SAID. THIS GAVE THE PRISONERS THE ESCAPE IDEA.

AS SENIOR OFFICER AMONG THE PRISONERS, LILES SAID, IT FELL TO HIS LOT TO ACT AS SPOKESMAN. IN MAKING FIVE TAPE RECORDINGS FOR BROADCAST, HE SAID, HE "WORKED IN" INFORMATION ABOUT THE CAMP POSITION, THE STRENGTH OF THE REDS AND OTHER FACTS WHICH COULD HAVE AIDED AN AIRLIFT ESCAPE ATTEMPT.

THE PRISONERS HAD HOPED, HE SAID, THAT THE ALLIED FORCES WOULD SEND A CARRIER UP THE YELLOW SEA TO THE MOUTH OF THE YALU AND TRY A HELICOPTER LIFT, BUT IT NEVER MATERIALIZED.

PRISONERS ALSO PLANNED ON ONE OF THEIR NUMBER, SGT. CLIFFORD NEEL, OF OSCEOLA, ARK., A MINUTELY PRINTED MESSAGE WHICH COULD HAVE GUIDED A RESCUE TASK FORCE, SAID LILES.

THIS WAS DONE, LILES SAID, IN THE EXPECTATION THAT THE REDS WOULD REPATRIATE ONE OR MORE OF THE GROUP, AND THAT NEEL SEEMED A POSSIBLE CHOICE, BECAUSE THE ENEMY SEEMINGLY FIGURED THAT ENLISTED REPATRIATES WOULD BE LESS DAMAGING TO THEIR CAUSE THAN OFFICERS.

FJ826PCS

A169KX
(140)
WITH INTERNATIONAL (A10)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 8 (AP)-COMMANDERS OF THE U.S. 1ST FLEET AND PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE SAID TODAY DEPLOYMENT OF SHIPS, INCLUDING AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC IS BEING ACCELERATED.

SHIPS NORMALLY SCHEDULED TO DEPART DURING THIS MONTH AND DECEMBER WERE REPORTED BEING READIED TO GET UNDERWAY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

VICE ADM. ROBERT L.DENNISON, 1ST FLEET COMMANDER, SAID BOTH MAJOR UNITS AND SUPPORTING UNITS WERE INCLUDED IN THE EMERGENCY SPEED-UP.

VICE ADM. AFLRED M.PRIDE, PACIFIC AIR FORCE COMMANDER, SAID PREPARATIONS WERE UNDERWAY FOR "ACCELERATED DEPLOYMENT OF VARIOUS SHIPS."

NAMES OF SHIPS AND DEPARTURE SCHEDULES WERE NOT REVEALED.

THE SPEED-UP IS IN LINE WITH DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ORDERS TO ALL U.S. ARMED FORCES TO TAKE PREPARATORY DEFENSE MEASURES IN VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

HU1140ACS

A86RM

(150)

NORFOLK, VA., NOV. 8 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC FLEET COMMANDER HAS PLACED ALL COMBATANT SHIPS AND UNITS ON A 24-HOUR ALERT BASIS, INVOKING WHAT THE NAVY TERMS "PORT AND STARBOARD WATCH." THIS LIMITS LIBERTY TO NO MORE THAN HALF THE PERSONNEL OF ANY UNIT OR SHIP AT ONE TIME.

FLEET HEADQUARTERS CONFIRMED TODAY THE "50 PER CENT LIBERTY" ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED BY ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET AND THE U. S. ATLANTIC AREA.

THIS MOVE IN FLEET OPERATIONAL READINESS MEANS WRIGHT'S MORE THAN 200 WARSHIPS--FROM ESCORT DESTROYERS THROUGH SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIERS--AND AIR UNITS ARE ON THE LINE FOR ANY CONTINGENCY.

UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS A SHIP IN PORT IS REQUIRED TO HAVE ONLY ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF ITS CREW ON BOARD DURING LIBERTY HOURS. THE NEW DIRECTIVE KEEPS AT LEAST HALF THE CREW ON EVERY SHIP AT ALL TIMES.

NAVY SPOKESMEN HERE AND IN WASHINGTON WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON THE DIRECTIVE EXCEPT TO SAY IT WAS DESIGNED TO "INCREASE FLEET READINESS."

RV/MU745PES NM

A20GO

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY..9;.8)

ADVANCE....SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 8 (AP)-THE BUILDER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE SAID TODAY LOCATIONS IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AND FLORIDA WERE BEING MADE READY FOR INITIAL LAUNCHING TESTS.

CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. SAID A FACILITY HERE, WHERE THE MISSILE'S ROCKET ENGINES WILL BE GIVEN SHORT TRIALS, IS EXPECTED TO GO INTO OPERATION IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

THE ENGINES AND OTHER UNITS WILL BE GIVEN FURTHER TESTS AT EDWARD AIR FORCE BASE IN THE MOJAVE DESERT BEFORE THE INITIAL LAUNCHING FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. [illegible]

FROM THERE, THE MISSILE WILL BE FIRED AT A TARGET FAR IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC. IT IS DESIGNED FOR FLIGHT ACROSS OCEANS AND CONTINENTS.

IT COULD CARRY A NAUCLEAR OR OTHER BOMB AGAINST AN ENEMY.

CONVAIR SAID THAT IT WAS ALSO COMBINING "RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LEADING TOWARD SPACE TRAVEL" WITH THE ATLAS PROJECT. THIS WILL BE CENTERED AT THE 40-MILLION-DOLLAR CONVAIR-ASTRONAUTICS (CAPS C AND A) PRODUCTION PLANT, NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN SAN DIEGO.

EXPERIMENTAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE TEST-MODEL ATLAS HAS BEEN UNDERWAY FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

CONVAIR SAID ITS FORCE OF TECHNICIANS, ESTABLISHED AT THE FLORIDA BASE IN 1953, NOW NUMBERS APPROXIMATELY 100 AND WOULD BE INCREASED TO 450 BEFORE THE LAUNCHING. NO DATE WAS DISCLOSED.

TESTS OF THE MISSILE COMPONENTS WILL BE MADE AT A POINT LOMA SITE HERE, WITH NO ENGINE RUNS OR FIRINGS, AND THE ENGINES WILL BE TESTED FOR SHORT INTERVALS AT THE OTHER LOCATION, IN SYCAMORE CANYON, NORTH-EAST OF THE CITY.

CONVAIR SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR HOUSING OF A FORCE OF NEARLY 500 HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR AT THE EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE FOR FINAL ENGINE RUNS AND SYSTEMS TESTS BEFORE THE FLORIDA LAUNCHING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, NOV. 8)

AC/TM1235APS NM

END NOV. 8, 1956

Encl Nov 3, 1956

SAN FRANCISCO.

Begin Nov 9, 1956

30.24-9081

A49UN
(500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 9 (AP)-THE FIRST UNITS OF THE U.N.'S EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE WILL FLY TO A STAGING AREA IN ITALY TOMORROW ON THEIR WAY TO THE MIDDLE EAST BATTLE AREA.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND ITALIAN OFFICIALS AS PLANS WENT AHEAD WITHOUT WAITING FOR EGYPT'S FINAL AGREEMENT TO ADMIT THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE.

THE U.N. COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, WAS IN CAIRO APPARENTLY STILL TRYING TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES. DESPITE THE DELAY IN GETTING CLEARANCE FOR THE LANDING, U.N. OFFICIALS PROFESSED THEY WERE NOT WORRIED.

HAMMARSKJOLD, AFTER AN INTENSE ROUND OF PRIVATE TALKS, ANNOUNCED THAT "ARRANGEMENTS ARE NEAR COMPLETION FOR THE DISPATCH OF THE FIRST UNITS" TO THE ITALIAN STAGING AREA. HE DID NOT SAY WHERE THIS WAS BUT ITALIAN OFFICIALS IN ROME REPORTED IT WOULD BE AT CAPODICHINO AIRPORT, NEAR NAPLES.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID ADVANCE PARTIES OF NORWEGIAN AND DANISH FORCES, ARMED AND EQUIPPED, WOULD BE FLOWN TO THE ITALIAN BASE "PROBABLY WITHIN 24 HOURS." ITALIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE TROOPS WERE EXPECTED TOMORROW AFTERNOON. THEIR INFORMATION WAS THAT THE STOP WOULD BE JUST LONG ENOUGH FOR REFUELING AND THEN THE TROOPS WOULD FLY ON TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

DISPATCHES FROM COPENHAGEN REPORTED THE DANISH GROUP WOULD CONSIST OF TWO COMPANIES OF 163 MEN EACH. THE INITIAL NORWEGIAN UNIT WAS REPORTED AT 50 MEN.

THE DANISH AND NORWEGIAN UNITS WILL BE AIRLIFTED IN U.S. TRANSPORT PLANES. OTHER ADVANCE UNITS FROM CANADA, COLOMBIA, FINLAND, INDIA AND SWEDEN ALSO WILL PROCEED SHORTLY TO THE ITALIAN STAGING AREA, SOME OF THEM WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL ANNOUNCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY WITH SWISSAIR FOR DC-6 AIRCRAFT TO ASSIST IN FLYING THE TROOPS FROM THE ITALIAN STAGING AREA TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE INITIAL SIZE OF THE FORCE PROBABLY WOULD BE 5,000 TO 6,000 AND WOULD BE LIMITED TO TROOPS FROM THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, FINLAND, INDIA, COLOMBIA AND CANADA. TEN OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS, BUT THEY MAY NOT BE NEEDED. U.N. OFFICIALS SAID.

THE TROOPS WOULD WEAR THEIR OWN NATIONAL UNIFORMS, BUT WOULD WEAR A SPECIAL ARM BAND WITH THE WORDS "EMERGENCY UNITED NATIONS FORCE."

EXCEPT FOR THE TROOP ARRANGEMENTS, THERE WAS LITTLE ACTIVITY HERE. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MEET IN EMERGENCY SESSION TOMORROW ON THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM, BUT IT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE NO ACTION EXCEPT TO ESTABLISH THE QUESTION FOR TOP PRIORITY CONSIDERATION IN THE REGULAR FALL MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY OPENING MONDAY.

THERE WAS WIDESPREAD SPECULATION ABOUT POSSIBLE COMPLICATIONS OVER ISRAEL'S REPORTED DECISION TO HOLD ON TO THE CONTROVERSIAL GAZA STRIP SEIZED FROM EGYPT DURING THE INVASION.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT NOTIFIED THE U.N. LAST NIGHT THAT IT WAS READY TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT AS SOON AS ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE WITH THE U.N. FORCE.

LATER, HOWEVER, ISRAELI SOURCES INDICATED ISRAEL DID NOT CONSIDER THE GAZA STRIP A PART OF EGYPT AND WOULD NOT WITHDRAW FROM THERE. THERE ALSO WERE REPORTS ISRAEL WOULD HOLD TWO TINY ISLANDS IN THE GULF OF AQABA--JEZ TIRAN AND SINAFIR--REGARDED AS BELONGING TO SAUDI ARABIA, BUT ADMINISTERED BY EGYPT.

THE U.N. HAS RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL WORD FROM ISRAEL ON HER INTENTIONS.

RB533PES

A85WX
BULLETIN
SUB U.N.TROOPS
WASHINGTON,NOV.9 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT AN AIR FORCE PLANE WOULD LEAVE TONIGHT TO PICK UP THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE FORCE IN EGYPT.

A STATEMENT BY THE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNOUNCED THAT AT THE REQUEST OF UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD, THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WILL PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION FOR THE MOVEMENT OF NORWEGIAN, DANISH AND COLOMBIAN TROOPS TO NAPLES, ITALY.

"AN AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART TONIGHT FROM CHARLESTON, S.C., FOR BOGOTA TO TRANSPORT THE INITIAL COMPLEMENT OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS. FORCES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WILL BE TRANSPORTED IN PLANES DISPATCHED BY HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES AIR FORCES, EUROPE, TO MEET THAT REQUIREMENT."

IT WAS INDICATED THAT THE FIRST COMPLEMENT OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS WOULD TOTAL ABOUT 50 MEN.

THE AIR FORCE IN EUROPE HAS A NUMBER OF TRANSPORT PLANES FOR THE AIRLIFT TO NAPLES, WHICH WILL BE THE ASSEMBLY POINT FROM WHICH THE U.N. PEACE FORCE WILL GO FORWARD TO THE SUEZ WAR ZONE.

THE CONSTELLATION WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE CHARLESTON TONIGHT IS OPERATED BY THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE PENTAGON APPEARED TO BE UNCERTAIN ABOUT A DEFINITE SCHEDULE FOR MOVING ADDITIONAL COLOMBIAN TROOPS FROM BOGOTA TO NAPLES, BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT A PLANE MIGHT LEAVE EACH DAY UNTIL COLOMBIA'S FULL CONTINGENT HAD BEEN AIRLIFTED TO NAPLES.

THE REQUEST FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE THE AIRLIFT DID NOT REACH THE PENTAGON UNTIL LATE TODAY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT THE CANADIAN CONTINGENT FOR THE U.N. FORCE WOULD TRAVEL TO EGYPT IN CANADIAN ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES.

DC717PES

A175CH

WITH UN TROOPS (160)
CHARLESTON, S.C., NOV. 9 (AP)-TWO AIR FORCE SUPER CONSTELLATIONS WERE TO LEAVE THE CHARLESTON AIR FORCE BASE AT 2:30 A.M. TONIGHT FOR BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, TO BEGIN AN AIRLIFT OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HEADED FOR EGYPT.

THE PLANES WILL GO TO BOGOTA TO PICK UP COLOMBIAN TROOPS ASSIGNED TO THE UN ACTION. THE BIG MILITARY AIR TRANSPORTS WILL FLY THE MEN TO CAPODICHINO AIRPORT, OUTSIDE OF NAPLES, ITALY. A UN STAGING AREA HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED NEAR THERE FOR ACCUMULATING THE TROOPS FROM THOSE NATIONS AGREEING TO SUPPLY FIGHTING MEN FOR A UNITED NATIONS TRUCE FORCE IN EGYPT.

THE PLANES ARE FROM THE 1608TH AIR TRANSPORT WING. THEY WILL FLY NON-STOP TO BOGOTA AND ARE DUE TO ARRIVE THERE AT 9 A.M.

THE PLANES WILL LOAD ABOUT 50 KEY PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. BOGOTA'S LOCATION ABOVE 8,000 ALTITUDE LIMITS THE LOADS OF THE PLANES.

THE PLANES WILL FLY FROM BOGOTA TO PUERTO RICO TO THE AZORES AND THEN TO NAPLES. BEGINNING MONDAY, FLIGHTS WILL BE MADE FROM BARRANQUILLA, ON COLOMBIA'S NORTHERN COAST, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A105WX QZ122AESNM

(350) MIDDLE EAST-PENTAGON

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG FIGHTERS REPORTED IN SYRIA HAVE NOT ARRIVED "IN ANY GREAT NUMBER."

HE SAID THE TOTAL WAS PROBABLY UNDER 125.

THE SPOKESMAN OFFERED THREE POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS FOR THE JETS BEING THERE:

THEY COULD BE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE PLANES FLOWN TO SYRIA TO ESCAPE THE ANGLO-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THEY COULD BE PLANES WHICH RUSSIA DELIVERED TO THE SYRIAN AIR FORCE FOLLOWING A FORMAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT. SYRIAN PILOTS HAVE BECOME EXPERIENCED IN OPERATING BRITISH-DESIGNED JET FIGHTERS.

OR, THERE IS WHAT THE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE MORE SERIOUS POSSIBILITY THAT THEY ARE SOVIET AIR FORCE PLANES, WITH SOVIET PILOTS.

IN REPLYING TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ALSO EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS:

THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE FACING THE EGYPTIANS TOTALS MORE THAN 160,000 MEN; THEREFORE THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF AN EGYPTIAN COUNTER ATTACK BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM MOVES IN.

2. THE HULKS OF MORE THAN 15 SHIPS, MOST OF THEM EGYPTIAN, NOW BLOCK THE SUEZ, MAKING IT ENTIRELY UNLIKELY THAT THE CANAL CAN BE REOPENED IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS. THE EGYPTIANS SANK SOME OF THE SHIPS THEMSELVES. IN ADDITION TO THE SUNKEN SHIPS, OTHERS ARE ADRIFT IN THE CANAL INCLUDING ONE AMERICAN VESSEL WHICH THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT IDENTIFY.

3. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEND ADDITIONAL CARRIERS TO JOIN THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERANEAN, OTHER THAN WARSHIPS LIKE THE CARRIER FORRESTAL WHICH WAS SCHEDULED MONTHS AGO TO JOIN THE FLEET NEXT JANUARY AS A REPLACEMENT IN THE ROTATION PLAN. THE CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IS SCHEDULED TO JOIN IT NEXT APRIL ALSO AS A REPLACEMENT.

EARLIER, OTHER SPOKESMEN HAD EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR CAUTION IN SUDDEN DEPLOYMENT OF FORCES DURING THIS TENSE TIME.

4. AMONG THE POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS FOR SOVIET ARMY TROOP MOVEMENTS ACROSS POLAND IS THE TRANSFER OF DIVISIONS TO REPLACE SOME OF THE 22 RUSSIAN DIVISIONS GARRISONED IN EAST GERMANY. IF THE RUSSIANS USE A TROOP ROTATION PROGRAM SIMILAR TO THE AMERICAN SYSTEM, THEY WOULD BE ROTATING ABOUT TWO DIVISIONS A MONTH--ONE INTO EAST GERMANY, ANOTHER BACK TO RUSSIA.

MC845PES

A19WX (BJT)

(850) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT FOR ISRAEL TODAY AS A MEANS OF FURTHER SIMMERING DOWN THE BATTLE-TORN MIDDLE EAST.

DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF CONGRESS CAME AWAY FROM A 2 1/2-HOUR WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VOICING OPTIMISM AND FAITH IN HIS HANDLING THE TENSE SITUATION.

EISENHOWER WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD THEM THAT, WHILE NO MAN CAN FORETELL THE FUTURE IN THE AREA, THE PEAK OF THE CRISIS MAY HAVE PASSED.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY RULED OUT ANY IMMEDIATE BIG THREE MEETING ON THE MIDDLE EAST, AND HE HELD OUT NO HOP

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY RULED OUT ANY IMMEDIATE BIG THREE MEETING ON THE MIDDLE EAST, AND HE HELD OUT NO HOPE OF ANY QUICK SUMMIT CONFERENCE, SUCH AS SWITZERLAND HAS SUGGESTED. BUT HE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO BOTH IDEAS SHOULD THEY LOOK BETTER LATER ON.

THESE WERE LATE DEVELOPMENTS IN A JITTERY SITUATION WHICH FOUND AMERICAN OFFICIALS BREATHING A LITTLE EASIER BUT STILL TREADING SOFTLY. THE BIG FEAR WAS THAT SOME MISSTEP MIGHT CAUSE RUSSIA TO TRY TO CARRY THROUGH WITH A VAGUE THREAT TO INTERVENE IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO THROW SOLDIERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT.

TO AVERT THAT THREAT, THE ISRAELIS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THEY WERE GIVING UP THE SINAI PENINSULA WHICH THEY HAD WRESTED FROM THE ARMY OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND HAD SWORN TO KEEP. THE BRITISH, WHO WITH THE FRENCH HAD HALTED HALFWAY THROUGH THEIR MILITARY SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE REPLACING ASSAULT TROOPS WITH REGULAR SOLDIERS AND DE-EMPHASIZING AIR POWER ON THE NEARBY MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

THESE ABOUT-FACES BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS CAME UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND AFTER RUSSIA THREATENED TO "CRUSH THE AGGRESSORS." THE SOVIETS NEVER MADE ENTIRELY CLEAR WHETHER THEY MEANT TO TRY TO ACT WITH OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS OR, MORE OMINOUSLY, BY THEMSELVES.

EISENHOWER GAVE 23 CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS A BRIEFING ON THE SITUATION TODAY. HE ALSO SHOWED THEM A NEWSREEL OF THE STREET FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST WHICH THE RUSSIANS EVENTUALLY CRUSHED BY MOVING IN A REPORTED 19 DIVISIONS AND 4,500 TANKS.

"A VERY FRIGHTFUL MOVIE," SAID SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECT ISRAEL TO RENEW ITS REQUEST FOR A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES. SUCH A TREATY WOULD MAKE THE ISRAELIS ELIGIBLE FOR U.S. MILITARY AID WITHOUT COST AND WOULD GUARANTEE U.S. MILITARY SUPPORT SHOULD ISRAEL SUFFER AGGRESSION.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE WHOLE MATTER WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THEY INDICATED IT WOULD BE GIVEN A GOOD HARD LOOK BEFORE ANY DECISION IS REACHED. THE ISRAELIS HAVE WANTED A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT FOR YEARS --LONG BEFORE THEY REQUESTED THE UNITED STATES TO SELL THEM MILITARY GEAR. THIS REQUEST HAS BEEN "UNDER CONSIDERATION" SINCE IT WAS FILED A YEAR AGO.

ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION RESPONDED TO AN APPEAL FROM EISENHOWER YESTERDAY IN AGREEING TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT ONCE A SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENT HAS BEEN MADE TO PUT U.N. POLICE FORCES INTO THE SUEZ ZONE. BEN-GURION WAS EXPECTED TO LOOK TO EISENHOWER FOR A SECURITY PACT GUARANTEEING ISRAEL AGAINST ATTACK, AS EVIDENCE OF NO IMPAIRMENT IN U.S.-ISRAELI RELATIONS.

JOHNSON AND OTHER DEMOCRATIC LEADERS LEFT NO DOUBT AT THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THEY ARE UPHOLDING THE U.S. TRADITION THAT POLITICS STOPS AT THE WATER'S EDGE IN A WORLD CRISIS.

TURNING HIS BACK ON ANY BITTERNESS LEFT OVER FROM TUESDAY'S ELECTION, JOHNSON SAID:

"OUR COUNTRY COMES FIRST...WE WILL GIVE RESPONSIBLE CONSIDERATION TO ANY ADMINISTRATION SUGGESTIONS AND WE WILL NOT PLAY POLITICS WITH FOREIGN POLICY."

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION AT THE CONFERENCE THAT EISENHOWER WAS THINKING ABOUT CALLING A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS. GEORGE SAID HE HEARD NOTHING TO BE "ALARMED ABOUT UNDULY." HE SAID NO DEMOCRAT AT THE MEETING CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION'S ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE

EAST.
JOHNSON SAID NO COMMITMENTS WERE ASKED BY EISENHOWER AND "NONE WAS GIVEN."
ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE CONFEREES THAT RUSSIA WOULD HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY MOVING ANY TROOPS INTO EGYPT. NO INTERVENTION, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, WAS SEEN TODAY AS LIKELY ALTHOUGH SOME OFFICIALS FELT IT WAS TOUCH-AND-GO EARLIER IN THE WEEK.
THE PENTAGON REPORTED NO EVIDENCE OF ANY SOVIET AIR RESHUFFLING WHICH MIGHT POINT TO PREPARATIONS FOR ANY POSSIBLE AIR STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES. FOR ITS PART, THE PENTAGON WAS EXTREMELY CAREFUL ABOUT HOW IT FLEXED ITS MUSCLES LEST IT SCARE THE KREMLIN INTO A TRIGGER-HAPPY OUTBURST. BUT SOME MUSCLE-FLEXING WAS ORDERED--LIKE SENDING FLEET UNITS TO SEA AS A "DEFENSE" DRILL--AFTER THE SOVIETS STARTED TALKING LAST MONDAY ABOUT GOING INTO EGYPT.
ALSO AT THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING TODAY WERE ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., DIRECTOR ALLEN W. DULLES OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.
PRESS SECRETARY HAGERTY ACKNOWLEDGED TO REPORTERS THAT THERE HAD BEEN "DISCUSSIONS" OF A MEETING IN WASHINGTON AMONG EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET. BUT HE SAID "THERE ARE NO PLANS AT THIS MOMENT FOR SUCH A MEETING."
IN PARIS, MOLLET SAID HE WOULD VISIT EISENHOWER SHORTLY BUT HE LEFT THE TIMING UP TO EISENHOWER.
HAGERTY ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO A SWISS SUGGESTION THAT EISENHOWER, EDEN AND MOLLET MEET WITH THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF RUSSIA, EGYPT AND INDIA TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST. U.S. ACCEPTANCE SEEMED UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, SINCE U.S. POLICY IS CONCERTED WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN TRYING TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS OUT OF ANY SAY-SO IN A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.
DC348PES

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A131WX (210)
BRITISH AMBASSADOR
WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD BRITAIN'S NEW AMBASSADOR TODAY THAT THE "ANCIENT AND NATURAL TIES" BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE A SOURCE OF BENEFITS TO THE "ENTIRE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."
SIR HAROLD ANTHONY CACCIA, WHO SUCCEEDS SIR ROGER MAKINS, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE PRESIDENT EARLY TODAY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUBSEQUENTLY MADE PUBLIC A FORMAL EXCHANGE OF "REMARKS" BETWEEN THE TWO MEN ON THE CEREMONIAL OCCASION. BOTH STRESSED ANGLO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.
"THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES HAVE FOR YEARS BEEN MARKED BY VERY CLOSE COOPERATION IN MANY FIELDS," CACCIA SAID. "TODAY THE NEED FOR THAT COOPERATION IS AS GREAT AS IT EVER WAS BEEN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
EISENHOWER SAID:
"AT THIS SOMBER MOMENT IN THE AFFAIRS OF ALL THE NATIONS, I WOULD EXPRESS THE CONFIDENCE THAT THE CONSECRATED LABORS OF OUR TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL CONTINUE TO BE DIRECTED TOWARD THE CONFIRMING OF OUR ANCIENT AND NATURAL TIES OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING. SUCH A RELATIONSHIP, I FEEL, CONTAINS WITHIN IT THE SEEDS OF EVEN LARGER BENEFITS IN THE ENTIRE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. TOWARD THAT END I CAN ASSURE YOU MR. AMBASSADOR, OF THE SINCERE COOPERATION OF THIS GOVERNMENT AS YOU ASSUME YOUR NEW DUTIES."
WE1039AES MM

30.24-9083

B58WX
EVACUEES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE EVACUATION OF ABOUT 2,600 AMERICANS FROM THE STRIFE-TORN MIDDLE EAST.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN ESTIMATED 600 CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHO REQUESTED ASSISTANCE ALSO WERE EVACUATED WITH THE AMERICANS BY THE U.S. NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
AN ADDITIONAL 2,500 U.S. CITIZENS DECLINED TO LEAVE THE FOUR EVACUATED COUNTRIES--EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN AND SYRIA.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID SOME OF THESE WERE MISSIONARIES. OTHERS STAYED BECAUSE THEY WERE UNWILLING TO SEVER CLOSE FAMILY TIES OR BECAUSE OF BUSINESS INTERESTS, IT REPORTED.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID ANYBODY DESIRING INFORMATION ABOUT EVACUEES SHOULD ADDRESS THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL CONSULAR SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF STATE, WASHINGTON 25, D.C., OR TELEPHONE REPUBLIC 7-7500 IN WASHINGTON AND ASK FOR EXTENSION 2239.
THE EVACUATION WAS ORDERED OCT. 28, THE DAY BEFORE ISRAEL SENT ITS TROOPS INTO EGYPT. ALL AMERICANS WERE ADVISED TO LEAVE THE AREA UNLESS THEY FELT ESSENTIAL FUNCTIONS REQUIRED THEM TO STAY.
THE BIGGEST SINGLE MOVEMENT WAS FROM CAIRO. MORE THAN 1,200 U.S. CITIZENS AND SOME 500 FOREIGN NATIONALS TRAVELED OVERLAND BY MOTOR CONVOY 100 MILES TO ALEXANDRIA.
AT ALEXANDRIA THEY BOARDED U.S. NAVY SHIPS. THE COMMANDER OF THE 6TH FLEET, VICE ADM. CHARLES R. BROWN REPORTED:
"ALL HAVE REACHED SAFETY WITHOUT A SINGLE INJURY OR A HAIR OUT OF LINE."
ABOUT 641 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED FROM ISRAEL BY AIR AND SHIP. SOME 300 WERE TAKEN OUT OF EGYPT ABOARD THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINER EXOCHORDA. A TOTAL OF EOP WAS EVACUATED FR

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300 WERE TAKEN OUT OF EGYPT ABOARD THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINER EXOCHORDA. A TOTAL OF 390 WAS EVACUATED FROM SYRIA AND JORDAN.
THE WHOLE OPERATION TOOK EIGHT DAYS. NEARLY ALL EVACUEES WERE TAKEN TO ITALY, LEBANON AND GREECE.
EFFORTS NOW ARE BEING MADE TO SETTLE THEM IN HOUSING AND TO ARRANGE FOR THEIR FURTHER TRANSPORTATION IF DESIRED.
B14 (2)
RZ652PES

-17-
NIGHT LEAD OIL (550)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE BIG OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST ARE GOING TO BE HARD HIT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.
"NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS," AN OIL MAN SAID TODAY, "REVENUES ARE GOING TO DROP."
THE LAST TANKERS THAT SQUEEZED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL BEFORE IT WAS BLOCKED DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT ARE NOW ARRIVING AT THE PERSIAN GULF TO TAKE ON OIL.
WHEN THEY HAVE BEEN LOADED IT'S GOING TO TAKE AT LEAT THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE TANKERS THAT HAVE BEEN DIVERTED AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE START STEAMING INTO GULF PORTS. EVEN AFTER THIS NEW SHIPPING PATTERN IS COMPLETED, OIL MEN SAY THE RATE OF TANKER ARRIVALS WILL BE CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN NORMAL.
"IT ALL DEPENDS ON TANKERS," SAID THE OIL SPOKESMAN, "HOW QUICKLY WE CAN GET THEM THERE, GET THEM AWAY AND, MORE IMPORTANT THAN ALL, HOW MANY TANKERS WE CAN GET."
HE SAID IF ALL THE TANKERS PREVIOUSLY USED ON THE SUEZ ROUTE WERE DIVERTED AROUND THE CAPE, THEY CAN CARRY ONLY A MAXIMUM OF ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE NORMAL TRAFFIC, BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENCE IN THE

TIME NEEDED.
OIL MEN SAID THIS IS THE PICTURE BY COUNTRY:
IRAQ: SABOTAGE TO THE PIPELINES IN SYRIA HAS CRIPPLED PRODUCTION AT KIRKUK AND AINZALAH. ALONG WITH THE LOSSES IN REVENUE TO IRAQ, HER NEIGHBORS SYRIA AND THE LEBANON, ARE ALSO LOSING. THEY GET MONEY IN PIPELINE DUES AND PAYMENTS FOR TERMINAL FACILITIES.
KUWAIT: THREE QUARTERS OF THE OIL LOADED AT MENA AL AHMADI ON THE PERSIAN GULF, GOES THROUGH THE CANAL. REPORTS SAY PRODUCTION HAS NOT BEEN REDUCED, BUT IT WILL SHORTLY BE CUT DOWN BECAUSE OF LACK OF STORAGE SPACE.
SAUDI ARABIA: ONLY A PORTION OF THE ARAMCO OIL PRODUCTION GOES THROUGH THE CANAL, BUT THE COUNTRY WILL BE SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BECAUSE IT HAS HALTED EXPORTS TO THE REFINERY ON BAHREIN ISLAND.
THE TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE IS STILL IN OPERATION. OIL MEN SAY THAT MAYBE IT CAN STEP UP THE FLOW OF OIL. MOST OF THE OIL PRODUCTS FROM THE RAS TANURA REFINERY, AND MOST OF THE CRUDE OIL THAT GOES THROUGH RAS TANURA GOES TO THE WEST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES.
IRAN: MORE THAN A THIRD OF ITS OUTPUT GOES THROUGH THE CANAL FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY AND THE BANDAR NASHUR TERMINAL. PRODUCTION HAS NOT BEEN CUT AND THE STORAGE SITUATION IS BETTER THAN IN SAUDI ARABIA. OIL MEN SAY A SHORTAGE OF TANKERS WILL CUT SHARPLY INTO PRODUCTION.
BAHREIN: WITH DELIVERIES OF CRUDE OIL CUT OFF FROM SAUDI ARABIA, THE BAHREIN REFINERIES ARE OPERATING ON OIL SUPPLIED BY ITS OWN RELATIVELY SMALL SUPPLIES. THE OPERATIONS CAN CONTINUE, BUT OIL MEN SAY SUCH A LOW REFINERY RATE WOULD BE UNECONOMIC. ABOUT A THIRD OF BAHREIN'S OUTPUT GOES THROUGH THE CANAL.
EXCLUDING PIPELINES, THE PERSIAN GULF REGION'S OUTPUT IS ABOUT 134 MILLION TONS A YEAR. APPROXIMATELY 73 MILLION TONS OF THIS IS SHIPPED THROUGH THE CANAL.
OIL MEN SAY THAT WHILE THE CANAL IS CLOSED OUTPUT MAY BE SLICED BY AS MUCH AS S QUARTER FOR THE ENTIRE REGION.
RP3PES VISED

A103
OTTAWA, NOV 9 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON HAS ORDERED EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR HUSSEINI EL KHATIB TO STOP APPEALING FOR CANADIAN VOLUNTEERS TO FIGHT FOR EGYPT.
PEARSON TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY HE BROUGHT TO THE AMBASSADOR'S ATTENTION THE FACT THAT HIS APPEAL IS NOT IN ACCORD WITH DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE AND THAT HE SHOULD REFRAIN FROM "SIMILAR IMPROPRIETIES" IN THE FUTURE.
THE AMBASSADOR TOLD REPORTERS TUESDAY ABOUT 200 CANADIANS HAVE INDICATED READINESS TO VOLUNTEER AND THAT HE ASKED FOR MORE.
SK832PES

A154
CAIRO, SATURDAY, NOV. 10 (AP)-A SPECIAL TRAIN CARRYING 450 BRITONS, FRENCH AND AUSTRALIANS LEFT CAIRO FOR LIBYA TODAY.
EGYPT HAS BROKEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ALL THREE COUNTRIES.
HEADING THE PARTY WERE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN, FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GUY DORGET AND AUSTRALIAN MINISTER M.A. CUTLER.
HA1159AES

A133
(130)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 10 (AP)-L.S. ILYICHEV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS CHIEF, WAS QUOTED TONIGHT AS SAYING "INTERNATIONAL TENSION HAS RELAXED REMARKABLY IN THE PAST FEW HOURS."
THE HAMBURG NEWSPAPER DIE WELT REPORTED ILYICHEV SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WORLD PEACE WOULD BE PRESERVED IF NATIONS RESPONSIBLE FOR PEACE SEEK THE ROAD OF NEGOTIATION.
HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERED TALKS NECESSARY TO AVOID ANY NEW INCREASE OF TENSION.
DIE WELT REPORTED ILYICHEV INDICATED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DIMITRI SHEPILOV WAS READY TO MEET PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE IN NEW YORK SHOULD THE TWO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.
ILYICHEV AND A PARTY OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS STOPPED OVER IN HAMBURG EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SESSION NEXT MONDAY. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT SAY IF SHEPILOV WAS WITH THE PARTY.
W1014PES

A132
(200)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, NOV. 9 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT FOR THE AGGRESSORS WHO CAUSED SERIOUS LOSSES TO THE PEOPLE AND ECONOMY OF EGYPT."
THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER SPOKE TWO DAYS AGO AT A MASS MEETING OF COMMUNIST YOUTH. HIS ADDRESS WAS MADE PUBLIC ONLY TONIGHT.
HE CALLED FOR A STRENGTHENING "OF THE MIGHT OF OUR SOCIALIST STATE AND THE POWER OF OUR HEROIC ARMY" BECAUSE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THOSE WHO ARE TO BLAME FOR THE WAR AND WHO CAUSED THE GREATEST LOSSES TO THE PEOPLE AND ECONOMY OF EGYPT SHOULD BE SEVERELY PUNISHED SO THESE AGGRESSORS WILL NOT REPEAT SUCH ATTACKS IN THE FUTURE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.
HE SAID THE CRUSHING OF WHAT HE CALLED ANTI-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN HUNGARY HAD BEEN WELCOMED BY ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND PROGRESSIVE PEOPLES.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID RUSSIA HAD PRODUCED 3,281,000,000 (B) POODS (A RUSSIAN UNIT OF MEASUREMENT OF ABOUT 32.27 POUNDS) OF GRAIN BY NOV. 5.
THIS, HE SAID, IS MORE THAN A MILLION POODS GREATER THAN IN ANY PREVIOUS YEAR. HE SAID THE SURPLUS WOULD BE USED TO IMPROVE CONDITIONS AT HOME AND "TO HELP OUR FRIENDS ABROAD."
"WITH BREAD IN OUR GRANARIES, IT IS EASIER FOR US TO DISCUSS WITH OUR FRIENDS AND TO ARGUE WITH OUR ENEMIES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.
W1011PES

A111
(140)
CAIRO, NOV 9 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED PROVISIONALLY TO HAVE THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, ADDED THAT EGYPT NOW IS AWAITING DETAILS OF WHAT FACILITIES WILL BE REQUESTED BY THE U.N. FOR THE POLICE FORCE.
HATEM SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THROUGH EGYPT'S PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATES IN NEW YORK OMAR LOUTFI.
HATEM NOTED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD IN HIS REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY STIPULATED THE POLICE FORCE MUST OPERATE WITH THE CONSENT OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.
PLACES WHERE THE FORCE WILL OPERATE ALSO MUST BE DECIDED WITH EGYPTIAN APPROVAL, HE ADDED.
HATEM RECALLED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD EXPLAINED THE POLICE FORCE WILL BE STATIONED ALONG A DEMARCATION LINE DETERMINED IN THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF 1949. THAT LINE MARKS THE BORDER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

30.24-9085

HATEM SAID EGYPT NOW IS CONSIDERING THE LIST OF COUNTRIES WHOSE TROOPS ARE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE U.N. FORCE.

HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD MADE CLEAR THE FORCE IS TEMPORARY AND ITS TASK WILL END WHEN THE STATE OF EMERGENCY IN THE MIDDLE EAST ENDS. HE STRESSED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD SAID THE FORCE HAS NO MILITARY PURPOSES AND HAS NO AUTHORITY TO INTERFERE IN MATTERS CONCERNING SOVEREIGNTY IN THE AREA WHERE IT IS STATIONED.

W1008PES

A102

(120)

BRITISH-FRENCH HQ, CYPRUS, NOV 9 (AP)-HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT CIVILIAN CASUALTIES IN BATTERED PORT SAID ARE ESTIMATED AT 100 KILLED OR WOUNDED. 1956

MANY OF THESE CASUALTIES, A COMMUNIQUE SAID, WERE CAUSED IN HOUSE-TO-HOUSE FIGHTING INSIDE THE CITY.

A NUMBER OF CIVILIANS WERE FOUND TO BE ARMED, HEADQUARTERS SAID, ADDING THAT PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT HAD PUBLICLY PROCLAIMED THAT CIVILIANS HAD BEEN EQUIPPED WITH WEAPONS TO RESIST THE ALLIED LANDINGS LAST MONDAY.

"AT NO TIME BEFORE, DURING OR AFTER THE OPERATION WAS PORT SAID BOMBED BY OUR AIR FORCES," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

(A BRITISH ARMY MAJOR TOLD CORRESPONDENTS IN PORT SAID WEDNESDAY THAT "SEVERAL HUNDRED" CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED.

SK831PES

A42 (210)

PRECEDE PARIS DAY SUMMIT

LONDON, NOV. 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT HE IS READY TO TAKE PART IN A SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO DEAL WITH DANGERS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE PRAISED THE SWISS PROPOSAL THAT THE BIG FOUR--THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--MEET WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

EDEN SPOKE AT A BANQUET GIVEN BY THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON. SOVIET AMBASSADOR JAKOB MALIK WAS IN THE AUDIENCE.

THE PRIME MINISTER DENOUNCED "RUTHLESS REPRESSSION" IN HUNGARY AND SAID:

"WE MUST FACE THE FACT THAT SO LONG AS SUCH THINGS CAN HAPPEN THE UNITED NATIONS IS VERY FAR FROM BEING THE WORLD ORDER WHICH WE IN THE WEST WOULD WISH IT TO BE."

EDEN THEN RAISED THE PROSPECT OF A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE:

"THERE HAS NOW BEEN A GENEROUS AND HELPFUL PROPOSAL FROM THE SWISS GOVERNMENT FOR A MEETING OF A NUMBER OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS. CLEARLY THE RESPONSE TO THIS MUST DEPEND ON OTHERS BESIDES MYSELF.

"BUT FOR MY PART, I AM PREPARED TO GO ANYWHERE AND MEET ANYBODY TO HELP IN A SITUATION OF SUCH DANGER IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST."

EARLIER FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET EXPRESSED HOPES OF AN EARLY CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID NO ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR A MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PREMIERS.

HW-FD502PES

A28

(350)

LONDON, NOV. 9 (AP)-SUPPORTERS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S INTERVENTION INTO EGYPT TOOK THEIR CASE TO THE COUNTRY TONIGHT WITH A CHARGE THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT NIPPED A SOVIET PLOT TO SEIZE THE MIDDLE EAST.

THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS USED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS THEIR STOOGE.

SPEAKING AT A POLITICAL MEETING AT MARTLEY, ONE INFLUENTIAL CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, GERALD NABARRO, SAID THE LAST 48 HOURS HAD BROUGHT DRAMATIC EVIDENCE OF A MASSIVE ACCUMULATION OF RUSSIAN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT IN EGYPT.

THE SOVIET ARMAMENT, HE SAID, WAS PARTICULARLY HEAVY AT PORT SAID AND IN THE SINAI DESERT--PREPARATORY TO WHAT WAS "UNDOUBTEDLY TO HAVE BEEN AN EARLY ATTACK ON ISRAEL."

NABARRO SAID RUSSIA HOPED TO RALLY BEHIND MOSCOW ALL THE ARAB STATES, DOMINATE THE MIDDLE EAST AND STRANGLE BRITAIN BY DIRECT CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, PETER THORNEYCROFT, TOLD 1956 THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LAST NIGHT:

"HER (RUSSIA'S) PLANS INCLUDED, AND ARE NOW SHOWN TO HAVE INCLUDED, THE TAKE OVER OF THE MIDDLE EAST, USING NASSER AS HER INSTRUMENT.

"WE INTERVENED TO STOP A WAR AND WE HAVE PERHAPS STOPPED IT IN THE NICK OF TIME BEFORE THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE, ORGANIZED BY RUSSIA, RAN AMUCK IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IF WE HAVE STOPPED A WAR PREMATURELY, WE MAKE NO APOLOGY TO RUSSIA, OR TO THE OPPOSITION" (LABORITES).

AT A UNITED NATIONS ASSN. MEETING IN CANTERBURY TONIGHT A FORMER CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, JOHN BAKER WHITE, SAID THE RUSSIANS PLANNED TO GRAB THE SUEZ CANAL.

"BY LAUNCHING OUR INTERVENTION," HE SAID, "WE STOPPED THE SOVIET UNION FROM LAUNCHING THEIR MASTER PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THE PLAN KNOWN AS OPERATION MENA."

WHITE CLAIMED THE RUSSIAN PLAN WAS THAT, AS THE ISRAELI ATTACK DEVELOPED, MOSCOW WOULD ANNOUNCE IT WAS SENDING VOLUNTEERS, LARGELY AIR FORCE, TANK AND ARTILLERY PERSONNEL, WHO HAD BEEN SELECTED AND CONCENTRATED FOR MANY MONTHS PAST.

HE SAID TWO "VOLUNTEER" SOVIET GENERALS--MAJ. GEN. P.I PINCHUK AND LT. GEN. BRAIKO WOULD HAVE LED THE OPERATIONS, ASSISTED BY LT. GEN. VLADIMIR JANKO, FORMER TANK COMMANDER IN THE FIRST CZECH ARMY CORPS.

NONE OF THE EDEN BACKERS GAVE THE SOURCE OF THEIR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ALLEGED PLOT BY MOSCOW.

HW426PES

A62 (240)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 9 (AP)-IRAQ ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL BOYCOTT BAGHDAD PACT MEETINGS ATTENDED BY BRITAIN BECAUSE OF THE BRITISH ASSAULT ON EGYPT.

THE PACT MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. THEIR AIM WAS TO MAINTAIN THE SO-CALLED NORTHERN TIER ACROSS WESTERN ASIA AGAINST SOVIET EXPANSION.

THE PACT ALSO HAS REPRESENTED THE ONLY BIG REMAINING WESTERN DEFENSE TIE INSIDE THE ARAB WORLD--THAT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAQ. THE OTHER PACT MEMBERS--TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN--ARE NON-ARAB MOSLEM COUNTRIES.

IRAQ HAS BEEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE OTHER EIGHT ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES--LED BY EGYPT--TO PULL OUT OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST BUT HAD RESISTED.

NOW IRAQ HAS BECOME ACTIVITY ALLIED IN THE DEFENSE OF JORDAN AND HAS THUS MOVED BACK IN WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.
JORDAN'S SLIM MILITARY SUBSIDY TIE WITH BRITAIN REMAINS BUT IS UNDER EXTREME STRESS AS A RESULT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.
THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF BOYCOTTING BRITAIN SAID IRAQ ALSO IS BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND CALLING HOME ITS AMBASSADOR TO PARIS.
IT SAID THAT DESPITE THE CEASE-FIRE AND BRITAIN'S PROMISE TO LEAVE EGYPT, IRAQ IS OBLIGED UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES TO LIMIT ITS ATTENDANCE TO BAGHDAD PACT MEETINGS ATTENDED ONLY BY THE OTHER ASIAN MEMBERS--TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.
THE UNITED STATES CONNECTION WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT IS EXPRESSED THROUGH VARIOUS ALLIANCES OF ITS INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS SUCH AS TURKEY'S AND BRITAIN'S CONNECTIONS WITH NATO AND PAKISTAN'S WITH SEATO.
RP620PES

A175
THE HAGUE, NOV. 9 (AP)-DUTCH PREMIER WILLEM DREES TODAY CRITICIZED THE U. S. GOVERNMENT FOR ITS "HESITANT ATTITUDE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.
DISCUSSING THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION IN PARLIAMENT, DREES SAID: "THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION HAS DOUBTFUL ASPECTS, BUT HERE AGAIN WE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE PREVIOUS HISTORY OF THE MATTER. THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS BEEN OF THE OPINION THAT VIOLENCE COULD BE AVOIDED, AND THAT A SOLUTION COULD BE FOUND BY CLOSING THE RANKS OF THE CANAL USERS. THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN A HESITANT ATTITUDE HAS HAD AN UNFAVORABLE EFFECT."
DA108PES

A150
DAMASCUS, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE SYRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "DECEIVING WORLD PUBLIC OPINION BY PRETENDING TO OPPOSE ANGLO-FRENCH AGGRESSION IN EGYPT."
IN A STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN THE SYRIAN PRESS, THE PARTY SAID "THIS WAS PROVED BY U.S. REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN REPELLING AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."
THE STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIET WARNING PLUS "HEROIC RESISTANCE OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE" WERE MAIN FACTORS IN "HALTING MILITARY AGGRESSION ON EGYPT'S SOIL."
"BUT THE BATTLE AGAINST AGGRESSION IS NOT ENDED YET. IT WILL BE CONTINUED BOLDLY UNTIL THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT'S TERRITORY," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.
RP1209PES

A139 (120)
PARIS, NOV. 9 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE HAS CRITICIZED THE SUEZ INVASION.
"THE FACTS SHOW CRUELLY", HOW UNCONSIDERED AND LACKING IN FORESIGHT WAS THE INTERVENTION THAT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS SPENT THREE MONTHS PREPARING," HE ASSERTED.
THE RESULTS, HE SAID, WERE DUE TO A "SERIES OF MAJOR ERRORS WHICH DETERMINED THE FAILURE IN ADVANCE."
INFLUENTIAL "LE MONDE", OFTEN NEUTRALIST, QUOTED MENDES-FRANCE PROMINENTLY TODAY. IT SAID FRENCH POLICY HAD SUFFERED "TWO SERIOUS FAILURES" THIS WEEK--THE WAY THE CEASE-FIRE WAS DECIDED AND THE WAY ISRAEL WAS "COMPELLED" TO AGREE TO WITHDRAWAL FROM SINAI.
RP1120AES

A135 350
BY WILLIAM MAHONEY
REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, THURSDAY, NOV.8 (AP)-EGYPTIAN TOMMYGUNNERS CLIMBED TO A SECOND FLOOR BALCONY AND SPRAYED THE LIVING ROOM OF U.S. CONSUL ANTHONY CUOMO TUESDAY NIGHT, NARROWLY MISSING HIM AND WOUNDING A VICE CONSUL, CUOMO REVEALED TODAY.
THE CONSUL, FROM DETROIT, MICH., AND MODESTO, CALIF., SAID HE, VICE CONSUL THOMAS DICKSON OF KILGORE, TEX., AND TWO OTHERS WERE SITTING IN THE SECOND FLOOR LIVING ROOM IN THE CONSULATE WHEN IT HAPPENED.
HE SAID HE SAW YOUTHFUL EGYPTIAN TOMMY GUNNERS LEAVE THE STREET AND CLIMB TO AN ADJACENT BALCONY. THEN, HE SAID THEY TURNED AND OPENED UP.
"THE GUNS WERE POINTED DIRECLTY AT ME," CUOMO SAID. "I DODGED AND FELL TO THE FLOOR. I HEARD THEM CHATTER."
OTHERS IN THE ROOM TOOK COVER BUT DICKSON WAS HIT BY FLYING GLASS AND SUFFERED A CUT HEAD. THE GUNMEN DISAPPEARED AFTER THEIR QUICK BURSTS.
"THERE WAS NO DOUBT WHO THEY WERE SHOOTING AT," CUOMO SAID.
THE CONSUL, WHO PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN BRINGING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN THIS SHELL AND BOMB BATTERED AREA, SAID HE HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO RUSH FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THE AREA, WHERE 250,000 PERSONS ARE THREATENED BY FAMINE.
HE SAID HE IS ALSO IN CONTACT WITH EGYPTIAN AND FRENCH-BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN AN ATTEMPT TO COORDINATE SECURITY AND ORDER. HE PRESENTLY IS TRYING TO GET THE EGYPTIAN POLICE FORCE BACK ON THE STREETS. LOOTING IS RAMPANT IN THE SHATTERED SECTIONS OF THE CITY.
ONE SHELL OR BOMB PARTIALLY DESTROYED THE CITY PRISON AND ITS INMATES HAVE DISAPPEARED. WITH ARMS, HANDED OUT BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES BEFORE THE INVASION EASY TO PICK UP, THEY POSE A DEFINITE THREAT.
TUESDAY MORNING, SHORTLY AFTER THE BRITISH BEGAN SHELLING THE PORT SAID SHORELINE, THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY COMMANDER FOR THE AREA TELEPHONED CUOMO AND ASKED HIM TO INTERCEDE AND TO ARRANGE NEGOTIATIONS, THE CONSUL SAID.
CUOMO, AFTER LENGTHY TELEPHONING, FINALLY GOT IN TOUCH WITH FRENCH OFFICERS IN PORT FOUAD. BUT BY THE TIME THEY CALLED BACK, THE EGYPTIAN GENERAL HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY ADVANCING BRITISH TROOPS. LATER THROUGH THE INTERCESSION OF THE ITALIAN CONSULATE HERE, CUOMO MET WITH FRENCH AND BRITISH LEADERS TO ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID CUOMO, 41, LISTS DETROIT AS HIS HOME TOWN. BUT IT HAD NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE FOR HIM IN DETROIT. CUOMO'S PARENTS WERE LISTED AS MATTHEW AND MARY CUOMO OF 821 HELEN ST., MODESTO, CALIF.
CUOMO'S WIFE WAS LISTED AS MARIA C.CUOMO, 31, AND HIS CHILDREN AS VICTORIA, A 5-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, AND TONI, A 13-YEAR-OLD SON.
CUOMO WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN IN 1938 AND JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1945. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD WORKED FOR THE FRUEHAUF TRAILER CO. IN DETROIT FROM 1939 TO 1941, WHEN HE WENT INTO THE ARMY FOR FOUR YEARS, SERVING IN AFRICA AND ITALY.
LT140PES

A119 130
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.9 (AP)-EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE OF ETHIOPIA SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS MUST HAVE "GREATER MEANS" OF ENFORCING ITS COLLECTIVE WILL TO STOP AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT

OCCURS.
THE FRAGILE, BEARDED MONARCH ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE SEATED ON A GOLDEN THRONE CHAIR IN THE PRESIDENT'S PALACE HERE.

THE VISITING EMPEROR SIGNED A JOINT STATEMENT YESTERDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CONDEMNING AGGRESSION IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY AND AFFIRMING FAITH IN THE FIVE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE BECAUSE "THEY (THE PRINCIPLES) ARE ACCEPTABLE AND AGREEABLE TO ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS."

IT WAS WITH THIS SAME FAITH THAT ETHIOPIA PARTICIPATED IN THE CANAL USERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON AND "IT IS WITH THE SAME SPIRIT WE WOULD COOPERATE WITH OTHER NATIONS IN ANY FRESH START TO NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ ISSUE," HE SAID.

THE EMPEROR DESCRIBED THE DECISION TO SEND A UNITED NATIONS FORCE TO "POLICE" THE MIDDLE EAST AS "A TEMPORARY MEASURE WHICH CAN BE BENEFICIAL."

B95 9AES

A65
(320)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE SUFFERED A SHARP LOSS OF PRESTIGE IN WEST GERMANY BY ATTACKING EGYPT.
AN IMMEDIATE RESULT IS THAT GERMAN CONFIDENCE IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE HAS WANED CONSIDERABLY.
BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A CEASE-FIRE, SOME GERMAN PARLIAMENT MEMBERS REPORTEDLY HAD CONSIDERED SERIOUSLY PROPOSING THAT WEST GERMANY WITHDRAW FROM NATO. THEY APPARENTLY FEARED GERMANY, AS A NATO MEMBER, MIGHT BE DRAGGED UNNECESSARILY INTO A GENERAL WAR FLARING OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT.
THEY EVEN DISCUSSED CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO ASK BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO REMOVE THEIR TROOPS FROM GERMANY. PRIVATELY THEY SAID, "WE DON'T WANT TROOPS OF THESE NATIONS ON GERMAN SOIL." THEY ADDED THEY WOULD BE HAPPY FOR THE AMERICANS TO STAY.
THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ADMINISTRATION WOULD APPROVE OF EITHER A GERMAN WITHDRAWAL FROM NATO OR OF A DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPERS, POLITICIANS AND THE MAN ON THE STREET ALL REFLECT GERMAN BITTERNESS AT THE TWO NEIGHBORING NATIONS.
THE NEWSPAPER KOELNISCHE RUNDSCHAU, WHICH GENERALLY REFLECTS ADENAUER'S VIEWS, CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION "CATASTROPHIC MADNESS" AND A "TERRIBLE BETRAYAL OF HUNGARY'S CHAMPIONS OF FREEDOM."
THE WIDELY READ DIE WELT OF HAMBURG CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION AT PORT SAID A "PYRRHIC VICTORY DEVOID OF GREAT IDEALS."
OTHER NEWSPAPERS REFLECTED SIMILAR VIEWS. THE MAN IN THE STREET WAS IN GENERAL AGREEMENT.
SOME QUARTERS PRAISED AMERICA FOR ITS EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN PEACE.
THE RUHR NACHRICHTEN SAID: "ONCE AGAIN, AMERICA HAS TAKEN AN INVALID EUROPE BY ITS HAND AND HAS SUCCEEDED IN BRINGING EUROPE'S PIGHEADED GOVERNMENTS TO THEIR SENSES. MANY THANKS, AMERICA."
ADENAUER CLEARLY SPELLED OUT THE GERMAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY VENTURE WHEN HE TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY HIS GOVERNMENT "DEPLORES AND CANNOT APPROVE" OF THE "WARLIKE ACTIONS" IN EGYPT.
RESPONSIBLE GERMANS SAID ADENAUER COLDLY INFORMED FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET OF THE GERMAN ATTITUDE DURING HIS VISIT TO PARIS THIS WEEK.
ED644AES

A44
NIGHT LEAD NASSER (400 UP)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, NOV. 9 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TODAY CREDITED BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WITH STANDING BY EGYPT WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED BY FOREIGN FORCES.
IN A MOSLEM SABBATH ADDRESS IN THE ANCIENT AL AZHAR MOSQUE, THE 38-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT ALSO SAID:
1. EGYPT'S ARAB ALLIES DID NOT COME TO HIS AID WITH MILITARY FORCE AGAINST ISRAEL BECAUSE HE ASKED THEM NOT TO.
2. HE SAVED HIS SOVIET-EQUIPPED AIR FORCE FROM DESTRUCTION UNDER BRITISH-FRENCH BOMBING BY KEEPING PLANES AND PILOTS OUT OF THE AIR AND PUTTING DUMMIES ON THE AIRFIELDS FOR TARGETS.
3. EGYPT WILL NOT CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL OF SHIPS SUNK DURING THE HOSTILITIES AND FREE IT FOR NAVIGATION "AS LONG AS THERE IS ONE FOREIGN SOLDIER ON EGYPTIAN SOIL."
THE SPEECH LASTED NEARLY TWO HOURS IN THE RICHLY CARPETED MOSQUE OF THE THOUSAND-YEAR-OLD UNIVERSITY WHERE THE HIGHEST MOSLEM CULTURE HAS BEEN NURTURED DOWN THROUGH THE CENTURIES. IT WAS BROADCAST TO ALL EGYPT.
NASSER SOLMENLY TOLD THE EGYPTIANS:
"TWO BIG COUNTRIES WERE WITH US--RUSSIA, WHICH THREATENED, AND AMERICA, WHICH DENOUNCED AGGRESSION."
NASSER SAID HE HAD CONTACT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THE DAY AFTER RUSSIA WARNED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF POSSIBLE SOVIET INTERVENTION. THAT WAS LAST MONDAY.
"I INFORMED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT ABOUT EGYPT'S STAND AND I ASKED HIM TO EXPLAIN AMERICA'S POSITION," NASSER SAID.
"I UNDERSTOOD THAT THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WAS OPPOSED TO AGGRESSION AND THAT AMERICA WAS WORKING TO NULLIFY AGGRESSION AND STOP BARBARIC ACTS."
LATE IN THE DAY NASSER CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE. AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED AT NASSER'S REQUEST TO DISCUSS "THE PRESENT SITUATION."
BEFORE SEEING HARE, NASSER CONFERRED FOR 70 MINUTES WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D.KISSELEV.
IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE IN A WEEK, NASSER DROVE IN AN OPEN LIMOUSINE TO THE MOSQUE. ITS MINARETS TOWER OVER A TEEMING STRICTLY EGYPTIAN QUARTER NEAR THE GREAT CAIRO BAZAAR WHERE MERCHANTS OF MANY NATIONAL ORIGINS OPERATE.
NASSER DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE TIME TO EXPLAINING THE POSITION OF EGYPT'S ARAB ALLIES IN ANSWER TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "ENEMY DEMANDS" OF "WHERE IS ARAB NATIONALISM?"
HE SAID HIS ARAB ALLIES WERE READY TO FIGHT BUT HE ASKED THEM NOT TO ATTACK ISRAEL BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO SPREAD THE WAR.

HE SAID KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA CALLED HIM BY TELEPHONE AND TOLD HIM THE SAUDI ARABIAN ARMY AND MONEY WERE AT EGYPT'S SERVICE. HE DECLARED THAT HE TOLD KING SAUD HE WAS CONKXRNED FOR JORDAN, AND THE EGYPTIAN ARMY WAS ABLE BY ITSELF TO REPULSE ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

NASSER SAID: "I TOLD KING SAUD TO CONTACT JORDAN AND COOPERATE WITH HER. THE SAME DAY KING HUSSEIN (OF JORDAN) CONTACTED ME BY PHONE AND SAID ACCORDING TO OUR MILITARY AGREEMENT HE WAS READY TO DO WHATEVER THE JOINT COMMAND SAID."

NASSER SAID HE TOLD KING HUSSEIN THAT NO NEW FRONT SHOULD BE OPENED AGAINST ISRAEL AND THAT THE FIGHT SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

NASSER SAID PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA ALSO OFFERED TO INTERVENE BUT THAT HE REJECTED THE OFFER OUT OF CONCERN FOR INVOLVING SYRIA.

NASSER DENOUNCED BRITISH AND FRENCH CLAIMS THAT THEY HAD KNOCKED OUT EGYPT'S AIR FORCE IN A WEEK LONG BOMBING OF AIRFIELDS. HE SAID: "EGYPT'S AIR FORCE STILL EXISTS AND IS AWAITING HER TURN IN THE FIGHT."

"WHEN THE ANGLO-FRENCH AIR FORCE STARTED AIR RAIDS WITH A BIG NUMBER OF PLANES WE FACED TWO POSSIBILITIES: SHOULD OUR AIR FORCE GO UP AND FIGHT OR YIELD AIRSPACE TO THE ENEMY?"

HE CONTINUED: "WE FELT IT NECESSARY TO FRUSTRATE THEIR AIM. OUR PILOTS WERE ORDERED TO STAY GROUNDED DESPITE THEIR PROTESTS. IF WE HAD ENCOUNTERED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WE WOULD HAVE LOST OUR PILOTS. WE PUT DUMMY PLANES ON THE AIR FIELDS AND IN THIS WAY WERE ABLE TO SAVE OUR AIR FORCE."

THE GEGYPTIAN CHIEF PAID TRIBUTE TO EGYPTIAN TROOPS AND THE PEOPLE AT PORT SAID. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES ARE STRONG AND "TODAY WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD WITH US WE SHALL FIGHT AGAINST AGGRESSION AND CRIMINAL WARMONGERS."

HE SAID THAT IN LEAVING THE SINAI PENINSULA THE EGYPTIAN ARMY "SUFFERED LOSSES" AMONG MOTORIZED UNITS BUT NOT AMONG TANKS OR ARMORED CARS. HE SAID LOSSES HAD BEEN REPLACED FROM BRITISH ARMY DEPOTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE THAT EGYPT STILL HOLDS.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, WHO WILL COMMAND THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO POLICE THE MIDDLE EAST, MET AGAIN TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND OTHER EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.

FD518PES

A93
(430)
1956
GAZA
BY ALLAN JACKS

GAZA CITY, NOV. 9 (AP)-ON ALL SIDES THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT ISRAEL INTENDS TO STAY IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE 25-MILE MEDITERRANEAN COASTAL STRETCH HAS BEEN UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION FROM THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR UNTIL ISRAEL TOOK IT ON THE RECENT SWEEP THROUGH EGYPT'S ADJOINING SINAI PENINSULA.

THE 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS GAVE EGYPT THE ADMINISTRATION OF GAZA BUT DID NOT ANNEX IT TO EGYPT. ISRAELIS CONTEND THAT IT IS THEREFORE A PART OF PALESTINE, AND NOW....

ISRAELI MONEY HAS REPLACED EGYPTIAN CURRENCY IN GAZA.

REPAIRS ARE ALMOST COMPLETED TO TAKE THE RAILWAY LINE FROM GAZA INTO ISRAEL.

THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IS FIRMLY IN ISRAELI HANDS.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT HIS ISRAELI TROOPS WOULD WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT IN RESPONSE TO THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION.

THE PREMIER DID NOT MENTION THE GAZA STRIP.

IF ISRAEL DOES STAY HERE IT FACES A LONG-RANGE PROBLEM THAT COULD TAX ITS ECONOMY AND RESOURCES BEYOND THEIR LIMIT--THE CARE OF PALESTINIAN ARAB REFUGEES.

THESE REFUGEES WERE DRIVEN OUT OF OR FLED FROM ISRAEL DURING THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR. THERE ARE ABOUT 200,000 OF THEM IN GAZA STRIP CAMPS COMPARED WITH THE REGULAR POPULATION OF ABOUT 100,000.

REFUGEES OCCUPY EIGHT VAST CAMPS IN THE STRIP. THEY ARE CARED FOR AND FED BY THE U.N. REHABILITATION AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA).

ISRAEL HAS GIVEN NO HINT OF WHAT IT WILL DO WITH THE REFUGEES. IT IS GENERALLY THOUGHT THEY WILL BE RESETTLED IN OTHER PARTS OF ISRAEL.

CIVIL LIFE IN GAZA, BIRTHPLACE OF GOLIATH AND ONCE THE CAPITAL OF THE PHILISTINES, IS BECOMING FAIRLY NORMAL.

THE LARGE CENTRAL FOOD MARKET AND MOST STORES REOPENED.

ARABS SAT IN SMALL CAFES DRINKING COFFEE AND PLAYING CARDS. BAREFOOT CHILDREN PLAYED IN THE streets.

ISRAELI ARMY LOUDSPEAKERS ROLLED THROUGH DUSTY STREETS URGING HIDING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS TO SURRENDER.

NOTICES WARNED CIVILIANS THEY FACE 10 YEARS IN PRISON IF CAUGHT HIDING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS.

LT. COL. HAIM GAON, ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNOR, SAID THE ARMY MAY HAVE TO MAKE A HOUSE TO HOUSE ROUNDUP.

GAON TOOK OVER THE JOB OF BRINGING ORDER FROM CHAOS IN THE GAZA STRIP IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT FELL TO THE ISRAELI ARMY LAST WEEK.

GAON ESTIMATED EGYPT HAD BETWEEN 8,000 AND 10,000 TROOPS IN GAZA. SOME 3,000 ARE IN PRISON CAMPS, HE SAID, AND ABOUT 5,000 ARE ON THE LOOSE. SMALL BANDS HAVE BEEN SPOTTED FLEEING ALONG THE COAST TOWARD EGYPT.

GAON SAID FEEDING OF PRISONERS WAS A PROBLEM BECAUSE OF INADEQUATE STOCKS IN THE AREA. HE IS TRANSFERRING THEM TO CAMPS IN NORTHERN ISRAEL AS FAST AS POSSIBLE. ABOUT 1,500 HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED.

SM809PES

A97
-95-
1956
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP

LONDON, SATURDAY, NOV. 10 (AP)-VANGUARDS OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL POLICE ARMY ARE FLYING TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY ON A PEACE MISSION WITHOUT PRECEDENT ON ANY BATTLEFRONT.

THE THREE INVADERS OF EGYPT--ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--ALL DECLARE THEY WELCOME THE U.N. FORCE RECRUITED FROM SMALL NATIONS TO TAKE OVER OCCUPATION DUTIES.

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID LATE FRIDAY NIGHT THE NASSER GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED PROVISIONALLY TO HAVE THE U.N. FORCE KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THIS IS THE LONG TALKED-OF BUT NEVER PREVIOUSLY ORGANIZED WORLD PEACE PATROL.

THE FIRST UNITS ARE BEING FLOWN FROM NORWAY AND DENMARK TO A STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES, ITALY, AND AFTER A BRIEF STOP ON TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES LEFT CHARLESTON, S.C., FRIDAY NIGHT TO PICK UP SOLDIERS IN COLOMBIA AND TRANSPORT THE FIRST SOUTH AMERICAN CONTINGENT TO THE ITALIAN STAGING AREA.

BRITAIN BEGAN PULLING ASSAULT FORCES OUT OF PORT SAID AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL AND REPLACING THEM WITH INFANTRY REMAINING ONLY UNTIL THE U.N. FORCE CAN TAKE OVER.

THE CANAL-SIDE BATTLE AREA WAS QUIET. A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SPIKED REPORTS OF SOVIET MOVES TO INTERVENE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND OF EGYPTIAN PREPARATIONS TO ATTACK THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AFTER THREE DAYS OF CEASE-FIRE.

DUNCAN SANDYS, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW AND PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR AIR, TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY RALLY:

"SO FAR AS WE KNOW, THERE IS NO FOUNDATION FOR THE BELIEF THAT THERE HAS BEEN ANY SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT OF RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT INTO THE AREA.

"NEITHER HAS THERE BEEN ANY LARGE SCALE BUILD-UP OF EGYPTIAN FORCES WHICH WOULD LEAD US TO BELIEVE THEY WERE LIKELY TO ATTACK BRITISH TROOPS ON THE CANAL. INDEED, THEY WOULD BE UNWISE TO CONTEMPLATE IT."

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THE RUSSIAN PLANES REPORTED IN SYRIA MIGHT BE SOVIET-BUILT EGYPTIAN AIRCRAFT FLOWN TO SYRIA TO ESCAPE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER MADE A TWO-HOUR SPEECH IN CAIRO, SAYING HE SAVED THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE FROM DESTRUCTION BY KEEPING PLANES OUT OF THE AIR AND PUTTING DUMMIES ON THE AIRFIELDS TO BE BOMBED.

HE SAID BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION STOOD BY EGYPT WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED.

HE DECLARED EGYPT WOULD NOT CLEAR BLOCKSHIPS FROM THE CANAL "AS LONG AS THERE IS ONE FOREIGN SOLDIER ON EGYPTIAN SOIL."

NASSER MADE NO MENTION OF THE EMERGENCY U.N. FORCE ABOUT TO LAND IN EGYPT.

SOVIET RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE REMAINED OBSCURE. ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCES SHOWED SERIOUS CONCERN OVER REPORTS THAT SOVIET MIG17 FIGHTER PILOTS AND SOME "VOLUNTEER" TECHNICIANS HAD ARRIVED IN SYRIA. MOSCOW DISPATCHES COMMENTING ON SIMILAR INFORMATION GIVEN OUT BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU THE DAY BEFORE, APPARENTLY WERE BEING HELD UP BY SOVIET CENSORSHIP.

FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE NIGHT, THE ISRAELI ARMY REPORTED A SERIES OF ARAB COMMANDO RAIDS. SIX ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED IN SIX DIFFERENT STABS FROM THE SYRIAN AND JORDAN BORDERS.

U.S. CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS LEFT A 2 1/2 HOUR CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON REPORTING THE SITUATION WAS "SERIOUS" AND "GRAVE." BUT SOME SAID THEY BELIEVED A PEACEFUL SOLUTION WOULD BE WORKED OUT EVENTUALLY.

THE WEIGHT OF ADMINISTRATION OPINION IN WASHINGTON WAS REPORTED TO BE THAT RUSSIA PROBABLY WOULD NOT INTERVENE. THE PENTAGON WAS IN THE DARK IF THE KREMLIN WAS MOVING ANY OF ITS LONG-RANGE AIR FORCES INTO POSITION FOR AN ATOMIC STRIKE.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WORKING WITH A SEVEN-NATION COMMITTEE TO PUT TOGETHER A POLICE FORCE FROM 17 VOLUNTEER NATIONS, INDICATED THE FIRST UNITS MIGHT REACH THE WAR THEATER SOON. A TOKEN TEAM OF ABOUT 80 MEN MAY BE SENT FIRST, TO BE FOLLOWED BY A FORCE OF 2,500 TO 5,000.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN WAS WITHDRAWING IMMEDIATELY SOME ROYAL AIR FORCE UNITS FROM HER POWERFUL MIDDLE EAST FORCES, AND THAT SOME OF THE COMMANDO AND PARACHUTE UNITS WHICH CARRIED OUT THE ASSAULT ON PORT SAID WERE BEING REPLACED BY OCCUPATION INFANTRY.

EVEN AS HE SPOKE, THE FIRST ASSAULT UNIT RETURNED FROM THE CANAL ZONE TO ITS CYPRUS BASE. A LOADED TROOPSHIP, BOUND FOR THE MIDDLE EAST FROM SOUTHAMPTON, ALSO CANCELED ITS SAILING. EDEN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT RAF GROUND ORGANIZATIONS WOULD REMAIN INTACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE REDEPLOYMENT, EDEN EXPLAINED, WAS BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE VIEW THAT THE SOONER U.N. UNITS TAKE OVER FROM BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES THE BETTER.

1956

30.24-9089

"THERE IS NO ADVANTAGE WHATEVER IN DELAY," HE DECLARED.

EDEN SAID BRITAIN WOULD HAND OVER HER RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE AREA AS SOON AS THE U.N. FORCE "IS IN A POSITION EFFECTIVELY TO DISCHARGE ITS TASK."

HE THUS APPARENTLY RESERVED THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE WHEN THE U.N. BUILDUP HAD REACHED THE EFFECTIVE STAGE.

THE BRITISH STEP FOLLOWED ANNOUNCEMENT BY ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION THAT ISRAELI TROOPS WOULD PULL BACK FROM EGYPT AS SOON AS SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE WITH U.N. POLICE UNITS ARRIVING IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

ISRAELI CITIZENS APPEARED SHOCKED AND DISAPPOINTED BY THE BEN-GURION ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT DOUBTED HE MEANT THEY WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE. IN FACT ISRAEL'S MILITARY ADMINISTRATORS WERE SETTING UP A GOVERNMENT IN THE STRIP, CHANGING ITS MONEY, AND RESTORING ITS RAILWAY CONNECTIONS WITH TEL AVIV IN APPARENT PREPARATION FOR A PERMANENT STAY.

IN HIS SPEECH AT AL AZHAR MOSQUE IN CAIRO, PRESIDENT NASSER DENIED HIS ARAB ALLIES HAD RENEGED ON THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSE OBLIGATIONS TO EGYPT, OR THAT THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY FRENCH AND BRITISH BOMBINGS.

SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES "WERE WITH US" DURING THOSE ATTACKS, HE SAID, ADDING THAT HE CONTACTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HAD BEEN ASSURED THE PRESIDENT WAS "OPPOSED TO AGGRESSION."

NASSER SAID HE HAD DISCOUARGED OFFERS OF HELP FROM SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND JORDAN BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO SPREAD THE WAR.

AS FOR THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE, HE DECLARED, "WE PUT DUMMY PLANES ON THE AIRFIELDS AND IN THIS WAY WERE ABLE TO SAVE OUR AIR FORCE."

THE AIR FORCE WAS ORDERED TO STAY ON THE GROUND IN ORDER TO SAVE ITS PILOTS FROM DESTRUCTION, HE ADDED.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY CLAIMED 200 EGYPTIAN PLANES WERE DESTROYED AND 70 DAMAGED DURING THE FRENCH-BRITISH AIR OFFENSIVE THAT BEGAN OCT. 31.

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SOME PLANES OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAD TAKEN REFUGE AT JIDDA IN SAUDI ARABIA AT THE BEGINNING OF THE AIR STRIKES. HE SUGGESTED THAT SOME OF THE SOVIET MIGS REPORTED IN SYRIA MIGHT ALSO HAVE FLED FROM EGYPT TO ESCAPE DESTRUCTION. HE SAID THERE WERE "SOME DOZENS" OF THESE PLANES IN SYRIA.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE STILL FACED THE TASK OF EASING THE STRAINS ON THEIR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES THAT HAVE DEVELOPED IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAVE BEEN URGED BY GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENTARY ADVISORS TO MAKE A QUICK TRIP TO WASHINGTON TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, SAID THERE WERE NO PLANS FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE "AT THE MOMENT."

1956

THE SUSPICION GREW ON THIS SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS NOT EAGER TO CONFER WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS UNTIL THE MILITARY TANGLE IN EGYPT IS SAFELY IN UNITED NATIONS HANDS.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE TAKING OF PORT SAID HAD COST THE BRITISH AND FRENCH 28 KILLED AND 90 WOUNDED. BRITISH GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, IN CHARGE OF THE TASK FORCE, ESTIMATED EGYPTIAN KILLED AND WOUNDED AT 500, INCLUDING 100 CIVILIANS. SOME UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES, HOWEVER PLACED THE EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN CASUALTIES AS HIGH AS 3,000.

KM242PES

A3
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI (680)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 9 (AP)-IS ISRAEL GOING TO PULL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP OR HANG ON TO IT?

PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT ISRAEL WILL WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED DURING THE SINAI CAMPAIGN, BUT DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER HE MEANT THAT TO INCLUDE THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH ADJOINS THE SINAI PENINSULA.

ISRAELI CITIZENS, IN THE ABSENCE OF PRECISE OFFICIAL ELABORATION, ARE SURE THE ANNOUNCEMENT DOES NOT MEAN GIVING UP THE GAZA STRIP. ISRAELIS DO NOT REGARD IT AS TERRITORY BELONGING TO EGYPT.

HERE IS WHAT BEN-GURION SAID ABOUT WITHDRAWING TROOPS:

"IN VIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION REGARDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY FORCE, WE WILL, UPON THE CONCLUSION OF SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS INTERNATIONAL FORCE ENTERING THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, WILLINGLY WITHDRAW OUR FORCES."

ONE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SOURCE PUT THE SITUATION AT GAZA THIS WAY: "THE SINAI PENINSULA IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WE CONQUERED. THE GAZA STRIP IS PALESTINE TERRITORY WHICH WE LIBERATED."

THE SAME SOURCE CAUTIONED THAT THE GAZA STRIP SITUATION IS STILL IN A "FLUID STATE" -- INDICATING IT MIGHT BE A SUBJECT OF BARGAINING.

THERE ARE SIGNS OF INTENT TO STAY IN THE STRIP, INCLUDING ESTABLISHMENT AND OPERATION OF A MILITARY GOVERNMENT FOR THE AREA, SUBSTITUTION OF ISRAELI CURRENCY FOR EGYPTIAN THERE, AND THE FACT THE ISRAELIS ARE TAKING OVER THE POLICE AND FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.

ISRAELI TROOPS WERE SEARCHING TODAY FOR EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS BELIEVED TO BE STILL HIDING IN THE STRIP. THE ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNOR SAID THE HIDEOUTS MAY NUMBER AS MANY AS 6,000. HE INDICATED THEY MAY BE CONCEALING THEMSELVES AMONG COASTAL SAND DUNES AND IN OTHER UNINHABITED REGIONS OF THE DISTRICT, 25 MILES LONG AND 8 WIDE WITH A POPULATION OF 100,000 ARABS NATIVE TO IT PLUS NEARLY 200,000 PALESTINIAN ARAB REFUGEES WHO'VE LIVED THERE SINCE THE 1948 WAR AND MINUS AN UNKNOWN NUMBER WHO FLED WHEN THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED.

THE STRIP WAS CEDED TO EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE 1949 ARMISTICE AND ISRAELIS REGARDED THAT AS ONLY A TEMPORARY SOLUTION PENDING A PEACE TREATY.

AUTHORIZED CIRCLES TOLD REPORTERS HERE THAT CAREFUL READING OF BEN-GURION'S FINAL STATEMENT IN HIS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT MAKES CLEAR THAT CONTINUED ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF GAZA IS ONE OF ISRAEL'S OBJECTIVES. BEN-GURION IN THIS PASSAGE INDICATED THAT "LIBERATION" OF ISRAELI TERRITORY "OCCUPIED" BY EGYPT -- IN OTHER WORDS THE GAZA STRIP -- WAS A MAJOR AIM OF THE SINAI OPERATION AND THAT HE WAS CONFIDENT THIS WOULD BE FULLY ACHIEVED EVEN THOUGH NEITHER HE NOR ANYONE ELSE KNEW WHAT THE FATE OF THE SINAI DESERT WOULD BE.

THERE WERE FEELINGS OF DISAPPOINTMENT AND SORROW HERE AFTER THE PRIME MINISTER'S ANNOUNCEMENT BUT SOME ISRAELI CITIZENS REFUSE TO BELIEVE THAT ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA AND TIRAN ISLAND AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA IS TO BE IMMEDIATE OR UNCONDITIONAL. THEY CONSIDER IT WILL BE SUBJECT TO DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS.

ISREALIS IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE FEEL THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS RIGHT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES. THESE SUPPORTERS OF BEN-GURION'S DECISION CONSIDER HE MADE IT BECAUSE HE FELT THAT OTHERWISE THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE INTERVENED IN THE STRUGGLE, BOMBED ISRAEL AND UNLEASHED WORLD WAR III.

THERE IS SOME TALK OF A GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE AND SOME ABOUT THE RETURN OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT TO A CABINET OR LEADING AMBASSADORIAL POST. BUT THE PRESENT COALITION CABINET HAS A BROAD BASE AND IS NOT APPARENTLY IN ANY REAL DANGER.

ISRAELI PRESS COMMENT ON THE WHOLE SEEMED TO APPROVE THE CABINET DECISION ON WITHDRAWAL.

KM221PES

A66
BERLIN, NOV.9 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN MILITARY EXPERT CLAIMED TONIGHT ABOUT 10,000 COMMUNISTS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

THE FIGURE WAS GIVEN BY EGBERT VON FRANCKENBERG, MILITARY COMMENTATOR OF THE EAST GERMAN RADIO NETWORK IN A RADIO BROADCAST.

OP632PES

B33 (Q)
BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 9 (AP)-INDIAN SOCIALIST LEADER JAYA PRAKASH NARAYAN DECLARED TODAY "THERE IS A SUSPICION IN MY MIND THAT IF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAD SPOKEN STRONGLY AT THE OUTSET ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY THEN THE COURSE OF EVENTS THERE MIGHT HAVE TAKEN A DIFFERENT TURN."

HE WAS SPEAKING AT A PUBLIC MEETING TO CONDEMN RUSSIAN ACTION IN HUNGARY AND BRITISH-FRENCH MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SUTAN SJHARIR, FORMER INDONESIAN PREMIER, OBSERVED: "IN THE LIGHT OF THE EAST EUROPEAN SITUATION THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AFRO-ASIAN NATIONS TOWARD RUSSIA HAS BEEN SHAKEN."

M-MQ418PES

A134
TUNIS, NOV. 9 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA TODAY ASSAILED RUSSIA'S ROLE IN CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

BOURGUIBA SAID IN A RADIO SPEECH RUSSIA SUPPORTED MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS "FIGHTING AGAINST COLONIALISM," THEN ADDED:

"RUSSIA AT THE SAME TIME CONDUCTS A MERCILESS WAR AGAINST A WEAK NATION WHOSE SOLE DESIRE IS THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM ITS TERRITORY."

THE PREMIER OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT TUNISIA SAID "WORLD PEACE WILL PREVAIL ONLY IF THE UNITED NATIONS SOLVE THE TWO PROBLEMS" OF HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

W1015PES

A128
LONDON, NOV. 9 (AP)-SEVERAL HUNDRED STUDENTS TRIED TO STORM THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY TONIGHT IN A SHOUTING, SHOVING DEMONSTRATION AGAINST SOVIET REPRESSION IN HUNGARY.

THE STUDENTS, BEARING BANNERS PROCLAIMING "HANDS OFF HUNGARY" AND "DOWN WITH THE REDS", WERE STOPPED BY IRON GATES AT THE EMBASSY ENTRANCE AND BY HEAVILY REINFORCED MOUNTED AND FOOT POLICE.

SOVIET OFFICIALS SMOKED AND CHATTED IN THE GROUNDS AS THE STUDENTS CHANTED "GO HOME, REDS."

J959PES

A112
(150)
HUNGARY

PARIS, NOV 9 (AP)-FRENCH WRITER JEAN-PAUL SARTRE DENOUNCED "ENTIRELY AND WITH NO RESERVATIONS" TODAY SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY.

HE SAID IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED BY THE WEEKLY EXPRESS THAT HE WAS BREAKING OFF ALL RELATIONS WITH SOVIET WRITERS. BECAUSE THEY HAD FAILED TO PROTEST THEIR GOVERNMENT'S ACTION.

THE NOVELIST, POET AND PLAYWRIGHT SAID HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING FURTHER TO DO WITH THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE IT SUPPORTED THE SOVIET ACTION. HE ALSO QUIT THE FRENCH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY.

SARTRE, A SOVIET FAVORITE AND FREQUENT VISITOR TO MOSCOW, SAID THE RULING CIRCLES OF RUSSIA HAD GIVEN POWER TO A MILITANT

30.24-9091

GROUP "WHICH TODAY GOES FURTHER THAN STALINISM, AFTER HAVING DENOUNCED IT."

"ONE CAN NO LONGER HAVE ANY FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RULING MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BUREAUCRACY," HE SAID. "HORROR DOMINATES."

SARTRE'S ACTION IS EXPECTED TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE IN FRENCH LEFT-WING INTELLECTUAL CIRCLES.

SK912PES

A101

MADRID, NOV 9 (AP)-SPAIN WILL GIVE REFUGE TO AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN CHILDREN WHO FLED THEIR HOMELAND AFTER THE RUSSIAN ATTACK, A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. 1956

THE COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED AFTER A CABINET MEETING UNDER GENERALISSIMO FRANCO, GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS. IN ADDITION TO THE OFFICIAL OFFERING, THOUSANDS OF SPANISH FAMILIES HAVE OFFERED TO TAKE CARE OF YOUNG HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

SK828PES

A67

(110)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.9 (AP)-A NUMBER OF BULGARIANS WERE ARRESTED IN SOFIA WHEN THEY DENOUNCED SOVIET RUSSIA'S CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, REPORTS REACHING HERE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TODAY SAID.

THE REPORTS ADDED THAT BULGARIAN POLICE WERE NOW ARMED WITH LIGHT MACHINEGUNS INSTEAD OF PISTOLS AND THAT ARMED GUARDS WERE STANDING BEFORE PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

EARLIER, COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS IN BULGARIA REPORTED THAT PARTY LEADERS HAD CONDUCTED MEETINGS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WARNING: "WE WILL SMASH EVERY ATTEMPT OF THE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE'S REGIME AGAINST OUR SOCIALIST ACHIEVEMENTS AND SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP."

QR634PES

A161

SANTIAGO, CHILE, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD ADJMIT 1,000 HUNGARIAN, REFUGEES, SELECTING THOSE SKILLED IN AGRICULTURE.

JL1209AES

A147 (120)

BELGRADE, NOV. 9 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "YUGOSLAVIA IS INTERESTED IN THE STABILITY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY." BUT, HE ADDED, IT SHOULD BE LEFT TO TIME TO SHOW WHETHER THE SOVIET-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR WILL BE ABLE TO INSURE PEACE.

THE SPOKESMAN, BRANKO DRASKOVIC, MADE HIS COMMENT AT A FOREIGN MINISTRY NEWS CONFERENCE. HE INDICATED YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT RETURN HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMELAND. ASKED TO CONFIRM OR DENY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT IT WOULD REPATRIATE THE REFUGEES, HE SAID THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE REFUGEES WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY "CONTRADICTS SUCH A CONJECTURE."

DRASKOVIC DENIED AUSTRIAN AND ITALIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS OF YUGOSLAV TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AT THE HUNGARIAN AND ITALIAN BORDERS.

RP1203PES

A125

MOSCOW, NOV.9 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY PUBLISHED PREMIER BULGANIN'S REPLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS ARE "COMPLETELY COMPETENT" TO HANDLE THE QUESTION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY. THE REPLY REJECTED THE PRESIDENT'S PROTEST OF NOV.4 AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

DIRECTLY ABOVE THE TEXTS OF THE BULGANIN AND EISENHOWER LETTERS, PRAVDA PRINTED MESSAGES BY BULGANIN AND SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, CONGRATULATING EISENHOWER ON HIS RE-ELECTION AND HAILING HIM AS A "GREAT STATESMAN" AND A LEADER IN THE MOVEMENT FOR PEACE.

B101SAES

A67

HUNGARIAN BRIEFS

SAIGON, NOV. 9 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM'S 123 DEPUTIES PARADED THROUGH SAIGON TODAY TO PROTEST THE ARMED SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE DEPUTIES HELD THEIR FIRST MEETING AS A LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY TODAY. THEY WERE ELECTED LAST MARCH AS A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY AND BECAME THE NATION'S LEGISLATURE ON COMPLETION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

OPENING THE SESSION, PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM SAID: "THE TRAGIC PLIGHT OF THE HEROIC POLISH AND HUNGARIAN PEOPLES SO CYNICALLY MASSACRED BY THE MOST VIRULENT FORM OF MODERN COLONIALISM--COMMUNISM--NOT ONLY MUST UNITE ALL ASIAN COUNTRIES IN A COMMON AND COURAGEOUS SOLIDARITY AGAINST IMPERIALISM IN ALL ITS FORMS BUT ALSO REMINDS US, VIETNAMESE, OF THE COMPELLING NECESSITY OF BEING PARTICULARLY VIGILANT." 1956

--DASH--

BERLIN, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) OPENED A SPECIAL SESSION IN WEST BERLIN TODAY WITH A MOMENT OF SILENCE IN TRIBUTE TO THOSE WHO HAVE "DIED FOR FREEDOM DURING THE LAST WEEKS AND DAYS."

BUNDESRAT PRESIDENT KURT SIEVEKING DECLARED THAT WHEREVER GOVERNMENTS HAVE FAILED, THE PEOPLE MUST PAY. HE NAMED NO GOVERNMENTS, BUT URGED CREATION OF A "NEW ORDER" IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD.

THE BUNDESRAT, WHICH ORDINARILY MEETS IN THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL OF BONN, A ONE-DAY SESSION HERE TO DEMONSTRATE THAT GERMANS WANT BERLIN AGAIN TO BE THE CAPITAL OF A UNITED GERMANY.

--DASH--

CANBERRA, NOV. 9 (AP)-AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TODAY OPENED THEIR GATES TO 3,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

IMMIGRATION MINISTER ATHOL TOWNLEY TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AUSTRALIA WOULD ADMIT 3,000. PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY HOLLAND SAID IN WELLINGTON THAT NEW ZEALAND WOULD OFFER HOMES AND JOBS FOR UP TO 500.

ED651AES

A73WX

(400) REFUGEES

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-SCORES OF PERSONS RESPONDED TODAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEAL TO HELP GET 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO THIS COUNTRY.

THEY OFFERED HOMES, JOBS AND FINANCIAL AID IN TELEPHONE CALLS AND TELEGRAMS TO THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT.

"HOW SOON" CAN WE GET THEM, ASKED THE SENDER OF ONE TELEGRAM RECEIVED IN THE OFFICE OF PIERCE J. GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ACT.

ONE FAMILY OFFERED AID TO 12 OF THEIR RELATIVES KNOWN TO BE IN HUNGARY AND "ANY OTHERS."

THE RESPONSE BEGAN SHORTLY AFTER PUBLICATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER OF "EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES" TO GET THE 5,000 REFUGEES IN BY WAIVING SOME RESTRICTIONS OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT. IF NECESSARY.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT SOME PEOPLE WISHING TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN SENDING MONEY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE.

OFFICIALS IN THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS SHOULD BE MADE DIRECTLY TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS WITH THE DONORS SPECIFYING THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THEY WISH THE MONEY USED. THE RED CROSS IS PREPARED TO CHANNEL THESE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ORGANIZATIONS AND TO THE PLACES WHERE THEY COULD DO THE MOST GOOD, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT OF 1953, WHICH PERMITTED ENTRY OF 209,000 REFUGES, CHIEFLY FROM ITALY, GREECE, GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND HOLLAND, TERMINATES DEC. 31. A TOTAL OF 158,115 VISAS WERE ISSUED AS OF NOV. 2 FOR ENTRY INTO THIS COUNTRY AND 32,414 APPLICANTS STILL ARE IN PROCESS. ALTOGETHER 304,652 PERSONS APPLIES.

THE PRESIDENT'S MOVE BROUGHT A SPURT OF ACTION TO THE PROGRAM, WHICH WAS COASTING TO A STOP. IT FAILED TO GAIN AN EXTENSION IN THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS.

FORTUNATELY FOR THE HUNGARIANS, THE QUOTA OF 35,000 VISAS ALLOWED UNDER THE ACT FOR ESCAPEES IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA HAD BEEN UNDERSUBSCRIBED. THIS WAS DUE, OFFICIALS SAID, TO A BOOMING ECONOMY THERE, AND 5,000 MORE REFUGEES COULD BE ACCEPTED EASILY. THE ONLY PROBLEM REMAINING WAS TIME TO PROCESS APPLICANTS UNDER THE STIFF TERMS OF THE ACT.

THESE REQUIRE FIRST THAT INDIVIDUAL SPONSORS IN THIS COUNTRY PLEDGE HOMES, JOBS AND FINANCIAL AID SO THAT THE ALIEN WILL NOT BECOME A PUBLIC CHARGE.

ALSO REQUIRED, BEFORE A VISA CAN BE ISSUED, IS "COMPLETE INFORMATION...REGARDING THE HISTORY OF SUCH PERSON COVERING A PERIOD OF AT LEAST TWO YEARS IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING HIS APPLICATION FOR A VISA."

THE SEVEN WEEKS REMAINING UNDER THE ACT HARDLY PERMIT SUCH AN EXHAUSTIVE SEARCH.

BUT THERE IS A LOOPHOLE AND THAT THE PRESIDENT TOOK. IT ALLOWS WAIVER OF THIS PROVISION "ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE WHEN DETERMINED BY THEM TO BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

REPORTS FROM EUROPE INDICATE THAT BETWEEN 14,000 AND 16,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE FLED THEIR HOMELAND AND ARE SEEKING REFUGE. OFFERS OF HAVENS HAVE COME FROM OTHER NATIONS AND REFUGEE ACT ADMINISTRATORS SAID THE U.S. OFFER OF AID TO 5,000 WAS PROBABLY GEARED TO THE EFFORTS OF THESE COUNTRIES AND TO THE NUMBER THAT STILL CAN BE PROCESSED UNDER THE ACT.

JUST HOW MANY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WOULD WANT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE EMERGENCY OFFER COULD NOT BE ESTIMATED. OFFICIALS HERE FELT MANY, WITH RELATIVES STILL IN THE BELEAGUERED COUNTRY, MIGHT WANT TO REMAIN NEARBY IN EUROPE.

BUT THE OFFER OF AID WAS MADE "TO THOSE WHO WANT IT," SAID HALLECK ROSE, CHIEF OF SPECIAL PROJECTS UNDER GERETY. ADDITIONAL STAFF OFFICERS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA TO TAKE ON THE JOB.

DC656PES

A10WX (BJTS)
(500) PMS BUDGET
SOVIET FORCES

1956

BY ELTON C. FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE PENTAGON, ALERT TO THE REDEPLOYMENT OF SOVIET FORCES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SO FAR HAS DISCOVERED NO SIGN OF ANY SHIFT OF THE REDS' LONG-RANGE AIR FORCE INTO POSITION WHERE IT COUL

SOVIET FORCES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SO FAR HAS DISCOVERED NO SIGN OF ANY SHIFT OF THE REDS' LONG-RANGE AIR FORCE INTO POSITION WHERE IT COULD ATTACK NORTH AMERICA.

SUCH AN OMINOUS MOVE WOULD FORESHADOW GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR.

AND IN THESE TRIGGER-TENSE DAYS, THE UNITED STATES IS BEING ULTRACAUTIOUS ABOUT MAKING ANY SHIFTS OF ITS OWN STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND UNITS THAT MIGHT BE MISUNDERSTOOD BY THE KREMLIN.

IN DISCUSSING THE RUSSIAN LONG-RANGE FORCE, WHICH NOW CONSISTS OF MEDIUM AND HEAVY BOMBERS BY THE HUNDREDS, ONE INFORMED PENTAGON OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT "SO FAR AS WE KNOW THEY ARE NOT POISED."

HE HASTENED TO ADD THAT THE UNITED STATES DIDN'T KNOW A JAPANESE CARRIER FORCE WAS EN ROUTE IN 1941 UNTIL BOMBS HIT PEARL HARBOR. BUT HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE DEVICES OF INTELLIGENCE NOW ARE SOMEWHAT MORE RELIABLE.

THERE APPARENTLY ARE REASONS, WHICH COULD NOT BE DISCLOSED, FOR BELIEVING THAT UP TO NOW THE RED AIR FORCE HAS MOVED NO LONG-DISTANCE BOMBERS UP TO BASES ON THE BOUNDARIES OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE FROM WHICH THEY COULD TAKE OFF FOR THE ARSENALS AND AIR BASES OF AMERICA.

THE SAME ASSURANCE IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR EUROPE. ALL WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING ENGLAND, IS WITHIN EASY STRIKING DISTANCE OF MEDIUM AND LIGHT BOMBERS FROM HOME BASES DEEP WITHIN RUSSIA.

THE RUSSIAN LEADERS, OF COURSE, MIGHT TRY TO INVADE WESTERN EUROPE--IF THEY WERE SO INCLINED--WITHOUT USING ATOMIC WEAPONS, THUS INDUCING THE WESTERN POWERS TO ABSTAIN ALSO FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES.

IN WASHINGTON, THERE IS NO ONE WHO PROFESSES TO SPEAK FOR THE ALLIES IN EUROPE. BUT IN THE ARSENALS OF THE U. S. ARMED FORCES--WHICH HAVE WINGS AND FLEETS AND DIVISIONS DEPLOYED ABROAD TO HELP DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE--NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE NOW STANDARD EQUIPMENT.

IF AMERICAN STRATEGY MAKERS COULD LEARN THE REAL REASON FOR THE RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS, THEIR OWN PLANNING WOULD BE EASIER. THEY ARE GIVING FULL ATTENTION TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIAN CONCERN ABOUT NEW UPRISINGS AMONG THE SATELLITES, NOT ANY THOUGHT OF WAR AGAINST THE WEST, IS BACKING OF THE SHIFTING OF POWERFUL ARMY FORCES.

1956

ONE PENTAGON OFFICER, TALKING ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF OUTBREAKS IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY, POLAND OR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, COMMENTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE REASON TO KNOW BETTER THAN ANYONE ELSE THE FIGHTING CAPABILITIES OF THOSE PEOPLE.

THIS, THEN, COULD BE THE CHIEF REASON FOR SOVIET DEPLOYMENT OF UP TO 10 DIVISIONS IN THE AREA OF THE POLISH BORDER AND A SCORE OR MORE DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY, HE REASONED.

THE UNITED STATES HAS LEARNED ALSO THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN SENDING MIG JET FIGHTERS, OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND "ADVISERS" INTO SYRIA, AN ARAB COUNTRY BORDERING ISRAEL.

A JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED ON WEDNESDAY THAT BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE BASIS FOR SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS, THE RUSSIAN TALK ABOUT INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING AND OTHER MANIFESTATIONS OF TENSION, U. S. COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TAKE CERTAIN PRECAUTIONARY STEPS.

ONE OF THEM WAS TO CALL OFF A ROUTINE TRAINING MANEUVER BY NAVAL FORCES AND INSTEAD ASSEMBLE THE BIG CARRIERS, CRUISERS, DESTROYERS AND OTHER WARSHIPS AT SEA OFF THE VIRGINIA COAST. THE ATLANTIC FLEET COMMAND AT NORFOLK, VA., WAS DISCLOSED TO HAVE ORDERED ALL COMBAT SHIPS AND UNITS ON A 24-HOUR ALERT BASIS. THIS COULD HARDLY BE VIEWED BY RUSSIA AS ANYTHING BUT A PRECAUTIONARY DEFENSIVE MEASURE.

ANY SUDDEN MOVE OF AMERICAN STRATEGIC BOMBER UNITS, EVEN THOUGH INTENDED ONLY FOR ROUTINE REPLACEMENT OF UNITS OVERSEAS, COULD CAUSE GRAVE ALARM IN RUSSIA, HOWEVER. THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS THE ANNOUNCED RETALIATORY STRIKING FORCE OF THE UNITED STATES, ALWAYS LOADED WITH DESTRUCTION AND KEPT ON CONSTANT ALERT.

"WHAT WE DO MUST BE DONE WITH GREAT CONSCIOUSNESS OF ITS EFFECT ON OTHER PEOPLE," ONE OFFICER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT IF A ROUTINE SHIFTING OF A MAJOR SAC UNIT BECOMES NECESSARY DURING THIS PERIOD, "IT WILL BE WELL ADVERTISED IN ADVANCE."

GG238AES

A104
(200)

NEW YORK, NOV 9 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE PIECES OF BAGGAGE UNLOADED FROM THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE TODAY WERE TAKEN BACK ABOARD BY LONGSHOREMEN AFTER THEY LEARNED IT BELONGED TO POLISH U.N. DELEGATION MEMBERS.

INDICATIONS WERE THE BAGGAGE STILL WOULD BE ABOARD WHEN THE LINER SAILS BACK TO EUROPE TOMORROW.

30.24-9093

HOWEVER, THE POLISH DELEGATION APPEALED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TRY TO PERSUADE LONGSHOREMEN TO UNLOAD THE LUGGAGE BEFORE SAILING TIME.

A SPOKESMAN FOR LOCAL 824 OF THE ~~INDEPENDENT~~ International LONGSHOREMEN'S ASSN. SAID THE LONGSHOREMEN TOOK THEIR ACTION IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET MASSACRE OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN HUNGARY.

ALL HAND BAGGAGE ABOARD THE LINER HAD BEEN UNLOADED WHEN A CHECKER SPOTTED ON A LOWER PIER THE 29 PARCELS CONSIGNED TO THE POLISH U.N. HEADQUARTERS HERE.

IDENTIFICATION OF THE BAGGAGE QUICKLY SPREAD AMONG THE 300 LONGSHOREMEN ON DUTY AND THEY REFUSED TO MOVE IT FROM THE PIER TO A MOVING VAN. THEY THREATENED TO WALK OFF THE JOB IF THE FRENCH LINE INSISTED IT BE MOVED.

LATER THE LONGSHOREMEN RE-LOADED THE BAGGAGE ABOARD SHIP AND LEFT IT THERE.

A POLISH REPRESENTATIVE, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS S.SROKA, HAD INSISTED THE BAGGAGE BE LOADED INTO THE VAN BECAUSE THE CONTENTS CONTAINED DIPLOMATIC MAIL.

THE SHIP'S MANIFEST LISTED THE POLISH PARCELS AS 24 CASES OF DOCUMENTS, FOUR DIPLOMATIC CASES AND ONE SACK OF DOCUMENTS. LONGSHOREMEN ESTIMATED THE TOTAL WEIGHT AT TWO TONS.

SK837PES

1956

A179WX
HUNGARY (160)

WASHINGTON, NOV.9 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE U.S.GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO REESTABLISH CONTACT WITH ITS LEGATION AT BUDAPEST, OUT OF CONTACT SINCE SUNDAY MORNING.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DECLINED COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF THE DEPARTMENT WAS "TALKING TO THE RUSSIANS" ABOUT THE LOSS OF CONTACT WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN HUNGARY, WHERE THE SOVIET ARMY HAS CRUSHED AN ANTI-SOVIET, ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT.

ASKED WHETHER ANY DIPLOMATIC STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES ON THE MATTER, WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"YOU CAN BE SURE THAT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO HAVE THESE COMMUNICATIONS RESTORED."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD FROM WHITE OR ANY OTHER OFFICIAL ABOUT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE CONSIDERING RECOGNITION OF THE NEW PUPPET REGIME IN HUNGARY. BUT OFFICIALS MADE CLEAR PRIVATELY THAT NO SUCH CONSIDERATION WAS LIKELY UNTIL IT WAS CERTAIN THAT THE REGIME IN POWER WOULD STAY THERE. THIS WOULD DEPEND UPON WHETHER THE KREMLIN WERE SATISFIED WITH THE WAY IT WAS BEHAVING, THEY SAID.

LT137PES

A68

NEW YORK, NOV.9 (AP)-MRS. ROBERT P. PATTERSON, WIDOW OF THE FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR, STOOD NEAR THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AND READ A RESOLUTION URGING RUSSIA'S SUSPENSION FROM THE U.N.

THE PROPOSAL WAS DRAWN UP BY THE FRIENDS OF HUNGARY (CAP F) AND SUGGESTED THE SOVIET SUSPENSION FOR A "TOKEN" PERIOD AS AN EXPRESSION OF WORLD CENSURE FOR RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

A SCATTERING OF PASSERSBY HEARD MRS. PATTERSON READ THE RESOLUTION TWICE, ONCE AT 66TH STREET AND AGAIN AT 70TH STREET. MRS. PATTERSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE ADVISORY COUNCIL OF WOMEN FOR FREEDOM OF EUROPE (CAP W, F, E).

QR636PES

A82UN
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD UN-HUNGARIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 9 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT FORMALLY BRANDED RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY AS AN "INTOLERABLE ATTEMPT" TO ENSLAVE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND A VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED THAT IT IS CONTRIBUTING A MILLION DOLLARS TO THE U.N. FOR THE RELIEF OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE INDICTMENT WAS PART OF A FIVE-POWER RESOLUTION WHICH EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN OVER RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO COMPLY WITH A NOV. 4 U.N. ORDER FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

THE RESOLUTION DESCRIBED THE SOVIET ACTION AS "VIOLENT REPRESSION" OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. IT SAID THE "FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY IS AN INTOLERABLE ATTEMPT TO DENY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE X X X FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

THE SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION WERE CUBA, IRELAND, ITALY, PAKISTAN AND PERU.

THE 76-NATION ASSEMBLY VOTED ON IT PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH, APPROVING EACH BY OVERWHELMING MAJORITIES.

THE RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 48 TO 11 WITH 16 ABSTENTIONS.

IT CAME AT THE END OF A HEATED DAY-LONG DEBATE IN WHICH A BLOC OF NEUTRALIST ASIAN NATIONS FOUGHT AGAINST THE INCLUSION OF LANGUAGE CRITICIZING SOVIET ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

HITTING BACK, AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THE U.N. CHARTER DISTINGUISHES BETWEEN RIGHT AND WRONG.

"THE U.N. NEVER WAS INTENDED TO BE A MERE SORDID COCKPIT IN WHICH THE VALUES OF THE CRIMINAL AND THE VALUES OF THE LAW-ABIDING WERE INDISCRIMINATELY SCRAMBLED UP. . . .THERE CANNOT BE A DOUBLE STANDARD OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY IN THE WORLD."

THE FIVE-POWER RESOLUTION CALLED ON RUSSIA TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM HUNGARY "WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY." IT ALSO CALLED FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY.

VOTING AGAINST THE PROPOSAL WERE ALBANIA, BULGARIA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, INDIA, POLAND, ROMANIA, SOVIET UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION, AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES ABSTAINED: AFGHANISTAN, AUSTRIA, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, EGYPT, FINLAND, HAITI, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, NEPAL, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO APPROVED AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION ASSAILING RUSSIA FOR "HARSH AND REPRESSIVE ACTION" AND CHARGING THE SOVIET UNION WITH "VIOLATION OF THE ACCEPTED STANDARDS AND PRACTICES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, JUSTICE AND MORALITY."

THE VOTE WAS 53 TO 9 WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES TO MAKE SPECIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO AID THE THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, AND URGED HUNGARIAN AND RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES TO COOPERATE WITH INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES SEEKING TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE SUFFERING PEOPLE INSIDE HUNGARY.

A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS PROPOSED BY INDIA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON TO DELETE CRITICAL LANGUAGE FROM THE RESOLUTION WAS REJECTED 45 TO 18 WITH 12 NATIONS ABSTAINING.

HUNGARY AND POLAND, IN AN UNUSUAL STEP, SPLIT TWICE WITH THE REST OF THE SOVIET BLOC.

BOTH VOTED FOR THE ASIAN AMENDMENT WHILE THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. BOTH ALSO VOTED FOR AN AUSTRIAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR INTERNATIONAL AID TO THE HUNGARIANS. THE OTHER SOVIET COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.

THE AUSTRIAN PROPOSAL WAS APPROVED 67 TO 0 WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS.

THE HUNGARIAN WHO VOTED SOMETIMES WITH AND SOMETIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET BLOC WAS JANOS SZABO.

HE HAS SERVED IN HIS DELEGATION THROUGH ALL RECENT CHANGES IN REGIME. HE BRIEFLY REPRESENTED THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY, WHICH ASKED FOR U.N. HELP. HE NOW REPRESENTS THE SOVIET-FOSTERED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, WHICH OPPOSES U. N. INTERVENTION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE U.S. RELIEF CONTRIBUTION WAS MADE BY AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, SITTING IN FOR LODGE. HE SAID, "I AM AUTHORIZED TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS MAKING AVAILABLE AT ONCE ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL FOR IMMEDIATE USE THROUGH APPROPRIATE CHANNELS FOR THE RELIEF OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 8:11 P.M. (EST)

DELEGATE AFTER DELEGATE POURED FIRE AND SCORN ON THE RUSSIANS TODAY. SOVIET ACTIONS IN THE STRICKEN NATION WERE CHARACTERIZED AS "BESTIALITY, ...HORRIFYING CALLOUSNESS...MASSACRE....SICKENING SPECTACLE."

AT ONE POINT, DURING A PARTICULARLY SHARP ATTACK, RUSSIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, ROSE AND LEFT THE CHAMBER. THE OTHER RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES, HOWEVER, SAT LISTENING WITH STONY INDIFFERENCE, OR BUSIED THEMSELVES WITH DOCUMENTS ON THE DESK. 1956

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALREADY PAID AN IMMENSE PRICE FOR THIS BULLYING OF A DEFENSELESS PEOPLE," LODGE SAID. "WE MUST NOT LET THE MEMORY OF THIS OUTRAGE DIE."

DESCRIBING CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY, HE SAID:

"HOSPITALS ARE ABLAZE. RED CROSS UNITS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED. OTHER RED CROSS ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN HALTED ON SOVIET ORDERS. SUCH INTERFERENCE WITH THE FLOW OF MEDICAL AID--OF ALL THINGS--IS PROOF OF A HORRIFYING CALLOUSNESS TO HUMAN SUFFERING."

HE THEN READ THE U.S. RESOLUTION AND ASKED FOR QUICK ADOPTION OF IT.

THE U.N. HAS SET MACHINERY IN MOTION TO HELP THE HUNGARIANS, LODGE SAID AND PLEADED THAT IT BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO WORK.

"IF THE DESIRED RESULTS ARE NOT ACHIEVED," HE SAID IN CLOSING, "THEN OF COURSE WE MUST REAPPRAISE THE SITUATION AND DETERMINE ON FURTHER ACTION."

COUNTER-ATTACKING, THE SOVIETS COMPARED THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY WITH THOSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ASSERTED THAT LODGE WAS ATTEMPTING TO EGG ON "REACTIONARY ELEMENTS IN HUNGARY."

THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, VASSILY KUZNETSOV, FOLLOWED LODGE TO THE ROSTRUM. HE SAID LODGE'S STATEMENTS CONTAINED "DIRTY AND SLANDEROUS" ALLEGATIONS.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "CERTAIN CIRCLES" IN THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE WORKING ACTIVELY TO RESTORE "LANDLORDS AND CAPITALISTS" TO POWER IN HUNGARY. THEIR WEAPONS, HE SAID, WERE ARMED SUBVERSIVE GANGS, TRADE DISCRIMINATION, ETC..

"ALL THESE EFFORTS ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE," KUZNETSOV SHOUTED.

HE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS ARE USING THE DEBATE ON HUNGARY AS A "MANEUVER" TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION FROM EVENTS IN EGYPT WHICH WERE "ABETTED BY THE UNITED STATES."

WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION COLLAPSED, THE RUSSIAN CONTINUED, THE SAME "CERTAIN CIRCLES" IN THE WEST TURNED TO THE U.N. "THE U.N. IS NOW BEING USED BY THEM TO FAN THE FLAMES OF A NEW WAR."

DELEGATES FROM THREE MORE NATIONS REPORTED TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAVE APPROVED MEASURES TO AID THE HUNGARIANS.

THE PHILIPPINES HAS ALLOCATED $2,500 "AS A TOKEN OF ITS SYMPATHY AND ADMIRATION" FOR THE HUNGARIANS. THE EQUIVALENT OF $67,000 HAS BEEN EARMARKED BY AUSTRALIA, AND IT IS WILLING TO ACCEPT 3,000 REFUGEES. FRANCE WILL ACCEPT ALL REFUGEES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THE U.S. WILL TAKE MEASURES TO ADMIT 5,000 REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY.

SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN'S CHIEF DELEGATE, CHARGED THE RUSSIANS ARE USING STARVATION AS A MEANS OF QUELLING THE HUNGARIAN REBELS.

"IN THEIR RENEWED ATTACKS," HE SAID, "THE SOVIETS ARE NOT ONLY EMPLOYING THE CONVENTIONAL METHODS OF WAR BUT ALSO THE METHOD OF STARVATION. NOT ONLY IS NO FOOD BEING PERMITTED TO COME INTO BUDAPEST, BUT ANYONE VENTURING OUT TO LOOK FOR FOOD IS LIABLE TO BE SHOT ON SIGHT."

BRITAIN HAS JOINED OTHER NATIONS IN OFFERING ASYLUM TO REFUGEES, DIXON SAID. HE PUT THE FITURE AT 2,500. HE SAID BRITAIN ALSO HAS ALLOCATED 50,000 POUNDS ($140,000) FOR MEDICINE AND FOOD.

RP548PES

A61 (160)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, NOV. 9 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTED A LULL TONIGHT IN THE FIGHTING IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL, BUT REBELS WERE SAID TO HAVE BLOWN UP THE NATION'S URANIUM MINES IN SOUTH HUNGARY.

HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TOLD VIENNA NEWSPAPERS THE GREAT URANIUM MINES NEAR PECS WERE SO THOROUGHLY DYNAMITED IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE RUSSIANS CAN REOPEN THEM.

THE MINES WERE A MAJOR OBJECTIVE WHEN SOVIET MILITARY FORCES LAUNCHED GENERAL ATTACKS SUNDAY TO CRUSH THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT. THE REBELS HAD DEMANDED HUNGARY CEASE HANDING OVER URANIUM TO THE SOVIET UNION. 1956

SULLEN, STRIKING WORKERS AND REBEL GUERRILLAS APPARENTLY STILL DEFIED RUSSIAN MIGHT. HUNGER AND LACK OF MEDICAL TREATMENT ADDED TO THEIR MISERY.

THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SENT A CONVOY OF 15 VEHICLES LOADED WITH MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND FOOD TO THE HUNGARIAN BORDER.

WITH PERMISSION OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, IT WILL CROSS THE BORDER TOMORROW BOUND FOR BUDAPEST. A COMMITTEE OF RED CROSS DELEGATES IN BUDAPEST WILL TAKE OVER THE SHIPMENT.

RAILWAYMEN AND OTHER WORKERS STILL WERE STRIKING IN PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE TWO-WEEK-OLD HUNGARIAN REBELLION AGAINST THE KREMLIN.

LATE TODAY, BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THAT "GENERALLY THERE IS NO SHOOTING ANY MORE" AND THAT "COMPLETE ORDER" HAD BEEN RESTORED IN THE 14TH DISTRICT ON BUDAPEST'S EASTERN OUTSKIRTS.

REBEL RADIOS REMAINED SILENT FOR THE SECOND DAY.

IN THE ALMOST COMPLETE BLACKOUT IMPOSED ON THE STRICKEN NATION 18 DAYS AFTER ITS OCT. 23 REVOLUTION STARTED, IT WAS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS THE REAL SITUATION, BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS FROM BUDAPEDO VBROADCASTS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD NOT SUCCEEDED IN SNUFFING OUT THE REBELLIOUS SPIRIT OF THE HUNGARIANS. 1956

MIKLOS SOMOGYI, LEADER OF THE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS UNION, IN A BROADCAST LATE TODAY CALLED FOR AN END TO "BLOODSHED, LOOTING AND DESTROYING." HE SAID HE HAD HEARD WITH "HORROR" THAT BANDS WERE SETTING FIRE TO STOREHOUSES, STATE SHOPS AND WAREHOUSES.

HE APPEALED TO "ALL COMRADES" TO RESUME WORK AND RESTORE ORDER IN "THE INTERESTS OF AN INDEPENDENT, FREE HUNGARY."

A POLICE ORDER THAT JANOTIRS AND HOUSE GUARDS COLLECT ALL ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES AND TURN THEM OVER TO POLICE WAS BROADCAST REPEATEDLY.

THE POST AND TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LOCAL PHONE AND TELEGRAPH SERVICE WOULD BE RESUMED IN BUDAPEST TOMORROW.

FOR THE THIRD OR FOURTH TIME, AN APPEAL WAS BROADCAST TO WORKERS IN GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES TO RETURN TO WORK. THE AGRICULTURAL MINISTRY ORDERED STATE FARMS TO START SUPPLYING BUDAPEST IMMEDIATELY.

IT URGED, IN THE ABSENCE OF RAILWAY TRAFFIC, THAT POTATOS, MEAT, MILK AND VEGETABLES BE BROUGHT IN BY TRUCK AND WAGON. THESE VEHICLES SHOULD CARRY A LARGE "FOOD" SIGN AND WHITE FLAGS, THE MINISTRY SAID.

THE RADIO REPORTED THAT ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED IN BEKESCSABA IN EASTERN HUNGARY AND THAT LOCAL TRAINS WERE RUNNING IN ZALA COUNTY IN SOUTHWEST HUNGARY. THE OIL FIELDS WERE REPORTED IN OPERATION AND 820 MINERS, IT WAS SAID, REPORTED FOR WORK IN THE DOROG COAL MINES. IN THE TATABANYA MINES, 1,616 MINERS RETURNED TO WORK, 400 MORE THAN YESTERDAY. IN THE SALGOTARJAN COAL MINES OF NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY, 60 PER CENT OF THE MINERS WERE REPORTED AT WORK.

AS BUDAPEST CRIED FOR FOOD, 500 TONS OF RED CROSS RELIEF SUPPLES PILED UP IN VIENNA. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN GENEVA SAID IT WAS SENDING TWO CONVOYS IN WITH RELIEF SUPPLIES TOMORROW, ACROSS THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN BORDER AS SPECIFIED BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY.

EARLIER TODAY, BUDAPEST BROADCASTS INDICATED SOVIET TROOPS HAD NOT YET QUELLED REBELS IN AKACIA STREET IN THE CAPITAL'S 7TH DISTRICT. REPORTS FROM REFUGEES SAID THE REBELS ALSO HAD MAINTAINED THEMSELVES IN A RUINED OLD CASTLE IN BUDA OVERLOOKING THE CITY, AND ALSO HAD PREVENTED FIREMEN FROM PUTTING OUT BLAZES WHICH DESTROYED THE CITY'S TWO BEST HOTELS, THE ROYAL AND CONTINENTAL.

HUNGARIAN TROOPS, STILL CARRYING THE RED, WHITE AND GREEN FLAGS OF "FREE HUNGARY" WERE REPORTED AT MANY PLACES IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO DENIED THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO WAS TOSSED OUT WHEN THE RUSSIANS DEFINITELY DETERMINED TO CRUSH THE REBELLION, HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

FOR REASONS UNKNOWN, BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS FROM THE COUNTY OF NOGRAD, NORTH OF BUDAPEST ON THE CZECH BORDER, VISITED PREMIER JANOS KADAR TODAY AND INQUIRED ABOUT THE NEUTRALITY WHICH NAGY HAD DEMANDED UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR HUNGARY.

WITH HUNGARIAN TROOPS ORDERED TO REMAIN IN THEIR BARRACKS, THE RUSSIAN COMMAND TOOK FULL RESPONSIBILITY, WITH KADAR'S POLICE, FOR RESTORING ORDER AND FOR THE FATE OF THE REBELLING HUNGARIANS.

THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER NEUER KURIER PUBLISHED TODAY A LETTER FROM A YOUNG WOMAN IN BUDAPEST WHICH HAD BEEN SMUGGLED OUT TO VIENNA. IN IT, THE WRITER SAID "NEVER HAVE THERE BEEN SO MANY SUICIDES. IT IS LIKE AN EPIDEMIC."

RADIO FREE EUROPE IN MUNICH REPORTED IT HAD LEARNED THAT BUDAPEST WAS IN THE GRIP OF "TERRORISM" AND THAT POCKETS OF RESISTANCE IN BUDAPEST WERE IN CONSTANT, VIOLENT CONFLICT WITH SOVIET FORCES. RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED LOOTING AND STEALING IN PRIVATE HOUSES.

RADIO FREE ERUOPE SAID THAT, ACCORDING TO ESTIMATES, THE RUSSIANS HAVE LOST OVER 200 TANKS, 130 ARMORED CARS AND FROM 20 TO 22 FIXED-TURRET TANKS.

RAILROAD TRAFFIC BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY WAS RESUMED YESTERDAY, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS REPORTED.

AFTER A 14-DAY BREAK OFF OF ALL RAIL TRAFFIC, YUGOSLAVIA SENT A TRAINLOAD OF COAL AND TIMBER ACROSS THE BORDER, THE AGENCY SAID. TELEPHONE AND TELETYPE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN BELGRADE AND BUDAPEST WERE STILL DOWN.

PD353PES

A126

AARHUS, DENMARK, NOV. 10 (AP)-A HEAVY BOMB EXPLOSION LAST NIGHT DESTROYED THE LOCAL OFFICES AND BOOK SHOP OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY "LAND OG FOLK" (COUNTRY AND PEOPLE), POLICE SAID. AARHUS COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAD LEFT THE OFFICE SHORTLY BEFORE THE BLAST.

J955PES

30.24-9095

AP130
(230)

VIENNA, NOV. 9 (AP)-POLISH NATIONALISTS IN STORMY MASS MEETINGS ARE DEMANDING RETURN OF THEIR COUNTRY'S TERRITORIES ANNEXED BY RUSSIA AND THE EVACUATION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS--NOT MERELY THEIR CONFINEMENT TO BASES, ACCORDING TO POLISH NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPERS PLEADED WITH THE PEOPLE NOT TO DEMAND TOO MUCH TOO SOON, WARNING THAT FORCEFUL DEMANDS FOR THE RUSSIANS' OUSTER WOULD LEAD TO WAR LIKE THAT IN HUNGARY. THE NEWSPAPERS REPEATEDLY PLEADED FOR TRUST IN THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, TO GET A NEW DEAL FROM THE RUSSIANS WITHOUT BLOODSHED.

"LET'S BELIEVE IN GOMULKA," SAID THE COMMUNIST STUDENTS' BI-WEEKLY KONSTRASTY, PUBLISHED IN THE DANZIG-GDYNIA AREA.

BUT THE REPEATED APPEALS INDICATED POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP FEARED IMPATIENT PEOPLE, IN THEIR HATRED OF THE RUSSIANS, MIGHT POP THE LID OFF WITH REVOLUTION AS IN HUNGARY.

KONTRASTY SAID MASS MEETINGS WERE HELD IN VARIOUS POLISH CITIES AND TOWNS AND DESCRIBED THEM AS "SPONTANEOUS AND SOMETIMES STORMY EXPRESSIONS OF THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE." IT SAID THE MAIN DEMANDS WERE:

1. POLISH COMMANDERS TO REPLACE RUSSIANS IN THE POLISH ARMED FORCES.
2. RETURN OF POLISH TERRITORY ANNEXED BY RUSSIA.
3. RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN POLISH SCHOOLS.
4. FREEDOM OF SPEECH.

THE PAPER ADDED TO THESE DEMANDS ABOLITION OF GOVERNMENT PRESS CONTROL AND A HALT IN THE JAMMING OF WESTERN RADIO STATIONS.

RS&W1006PES

1956

A111

ATHENS, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY REPATRIATED 38 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN TAKEN PRISONER BY COMMUNIST FORCES DURING THE GREEK GUERRILLA WAR OF 1947-49. SOME KNELT TO KISS GREEK SOIL AS THEY DEBARKED FROM THE SOVIET LINER POBEDA.

MANY SAID THEY HAD BEEN FORCED TO WORK AS SLAVE LABORERS AT CAMPS IN DIFFERENT "IRON CURTAIN" COUNTRIES.

B922AES

A134

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV. 9 (AP)-FRENCH PARATROOPS TODAY FOUGHT A BATTLE OF ANNIHILATION ON THE EDGE OF THE SAHARA DESERT, WHERE THEY CLAIMED TO HAVE A FORCE OF 100 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TRAPPED IN THE OULED NAIL MOUNTAINS.

THE FIGHT BEGAN 36 HOURS AGO AND SO FAR THE FRENCH CLAIM 36 OF THE ENEMY KILLED AND 18 TAKEN PRISONER. THE BODY OF ONE ALGERIAN LEADER, WEARING A THREE-STAR GENERAL'S UNIFORM, WAS AMONG THE DEAD.

FRENCH REPORTS REACHING ALGIERS TODAY CLAIMED ANOTHER 12 NATIONALISTS KILLED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA AND 8 IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, EAST OF ALGIERS.

NATIONALIST GUNMEN CONTINUED TAKING TOLL OF CIVILIANS. ONE FRENCHMAN WAS KILLED AND A MAN DNA WOMAN WOUNDED IN THREE SEPARATE ATTACKS IN THE STREETS OF ALGIERS LAST NIGHT.

B1050AES

A55 (190)

MOSCOW, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE TOOK A SLAP AT THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS HERE TODAY IN RETALIATION FOR THE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOCIAL BOYCOTT OF THE RECENT SOVIET HOLIDAY CELEBRATION.

IT RETURNED TO THEM "UNRECEIVED" THE CARDS OF CONGRATULATION WHICH

THE TWO AMBASSADORS, ACCORDING TO THEIR EMBASSYS' DIPLOMATIC CUSTOM, HAD SENT ON THE SOVIET UNION'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY--NOV. 7, WHICH IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

ALONG WITH THE RETURNED CARDS OF FELICITATION WERE DIPLOMATIC NOTES CLAIMING THE CARDS HAD BEEN REJECTED BECAUSE THE ATTITUDES OF THE TWO AMBASSADORS, CHARLES E.BOHLEN AND MAURICE DEJEAN, DID NOT CORRESPOND TO THE SENTIMENTS EXPRESSED ON THE CARDS.

BOHLEN AND DEJEAN, ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF MOST OTHER NATO COUNTRIES, STAYED AWAY FROM THE ANNUAL RED SQUARE PARADE NOV. 6 AND THE KREMLIN RECEPTION ON NOV. 7 AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR ALSO BOYCOTTED THE CELEBRATIONS--BUT SINCE HIS EMBASSY DOESN'T HAVE THE CUSTOM OF SENDING CARDS OF FELICITATION ON NOV. 7 HE DIDN'T GET HIS BACK.

RP552PES

A129

~~PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY (170)~~

CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV. 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY COMMITTEE TODAY INDIA IS NOT GOING TO LEAVE THE COMMONWEALTH.

REPLYING TO CRITICISM MADE BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS, NEHRU SAID INDIA'S CONNECTION WITH THE COMMONWEALTH IN NO WAY PREVENTED INDIA FROM FOLLOWING AN INDEPENDENT POLICY, EVEN TO SUPPORT OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE. SEVERANCE OF THE COMMONWEALTH LINK WOULD ONLY BE "ANGRY REACTION AND NOT A STEP TAKEN IN WISDOM," HE ADDED.

NEHRU DISCLOSED HE RECEIVED A LETTER LAST NIGHT FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN EXPLAINING EVENTS IN HUNGARY, IN CONTRAST WITH THE SITUATION IN EGYPT, WHERE FACTS WERE KNOWN AND NOTHING HIDDEN, EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE BEEN CONFUSING, NEHRU SAID.

BULGANIN'S LETTER EXPLAINED HOW THE RUSSIANS RETURNED TO BUDAPEST WITH RELUCTANCE ONLY AT THE INVITATION OF A SECTION OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD LOST CONTROL OF THE SITUATION, NEHRU ADDED.

INDIA'S POLICY IS AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN ANY COUNTRY, HE WENT ON, AND INDIA, DESIRED THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SHOULD ACCOMPLISH DEMOCRATIZATION WITHOUT FOREIGN PRESSURE.

RS1002PES

A181 (170)

RANGOON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT RED CHINA AND BURMA HAVE REACHED AN AGREEMENT CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM SOME TROUBLE SPOTS ON THE BORDER.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID CHINA AND BURMA HAVE AGREED CHINESE TROOPS WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE AREA TO THE WEST OF THE 1941 BOUNDARY LINE. THE BURMESE WILL PULL BACK THEIR TROOPS FROM HPIMAW, KANGGHANG AND GAWLUM --ALL IN KACHIN STATE.

RED CHINESE TROOPS INFILTRATED BURMA FROM THE NORTH IN AUGUST, AND RECENT REPORTS SAID THE TROOPS ESTABLISHED PERMANENT CAMPS AFTER PENETRATING FARTHER SOUTH.

IN ITS COMMUNIQUE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE MUTUAL WITHDRAWALS WOULD START AT THE END OF NOVEMBER. HPIMAW COMMANDS A STRATEGIC PASS INTO KACHIN COUNTRY. IN AGREEING TO WITHDRAW FROM THERE, THE BURMESE THUS HAVE TO GIVE UP AN IMPORTANT AND STRATEGIC SLICE OF KACHIN STATE TO THE RED CHINA.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID RED CHINA PUT FORWARD "FAIR AND REASONABLE" PROPOSALS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE BORDER PROBLEM TO BURMA'S FORMER PREMIER U NU DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO PEIPING. THE PROPOSALS WERE NOT DESCRIBED, BUT THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BURMESE PROMISED TO GIVE THEM CONSIDERATION.

DA155PES

A174

-95-

SEOUL, SATURDAY, NOV. 10 (AP)-A RELIABLE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS "CLASHED" ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT EARLY TODAY.

NEITHER THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY NOR U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT SEOUL WOULD CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, CALLED AN "EMERGENCY MEETING" OF THE CABINET AND MILITARY CHIEFS OF STAFF TO "DISCUSS THE TENSE WORLD SITUATION AND OUR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS."

MR116AES

A121KX

SHIPS (190)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 9 (AP)-MOVEMENT OF U. S. WARSHIPS FROM CALIFORNIA PORTS SPEEDED UP TODAY WHEN AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND ITS ESCORTS SAILED FROM SAN DIEGO.

THE NAVY SAID THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA AND THE DESTROYERS ROGERS, AGERHOLM, BAUSELL AND RICHARD B. ANDERSON DEPARTED AND THAT THE CARRIER WASP WAS LOADING PLANES IN SAN DIEGO.

(AT HONOLULU, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER ADMIRAL FELIX D. STUMP SAID THE PROJECTED VISIT OF U. S. SHIPS TO THE OLYMPIC GAMES HAS BEEN CANCELLED. HE SAID THE CANCELLATION WAS "IN LINE WITH THE U. S. POLICY TO IMPROVE DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES DURING THE PRESENT UNSETTLED PERIOD."

(THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER LEXINGTON, THE CRUISER BREMERTON, EIGHT DESTROYERS AND THE SUBMARINE DREAM (CQ) WERE TO HAVE MADE THE TRIP TO AAUSTRALIA.)

AT LONG BEACH, CALIF., A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CRUISER HELENA AND THE DESTROYERS MCKENZIE, MASON, BENNER AND TUCKER WERE SCHEDULED TO SAIL SHORTLY. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT THESE VESSELS WOULD RENDEZVOUS AT SEA WITH THE PHILIPPINE SEA AND WASP. SHIPS LEAVING THIS AREA ARE BELIEVED DESTINED FOR THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

VICE ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST FLEET AT SAN DIEGO, SAID TODAY THE TANKERS USS SABINE AND ENOREE WOULD RETURN TO ACTIVE DUTY.

NAVY VESSELS AT LONG BEACH CARRIED SIGNS WARNING "AMMUNITION ABOARD."

FJ840PCS

B36KX (GQ)

(260)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 9 (AP)-A WEAPONS DISPERSAL PROGRAM, UTILIZING BASES IN LATIN AMERICA, IS SUGGESTED BY A FORMER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL AS A MEANS OF MAINTAINING THE NATION'S DEFENSE POLICY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION.

"IF AS A MATTER OF NATIONAL ETHICS WE ARE GOING TO WAIT TO BE STRUCK BEFORE WE STRIKE, THEN WE HAD BETTER MAKE VERY SURE THAT THE FIRST BLOW FROM THE ENEMY DOES NOT AT THE SAME TIME DETROY OUR ABILITY TO RETALIATE," SAID TREVOR GARDNER, FORMER ASSISTANT AIR FORCE SECRETARY FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

GARDNER, ADDRESSING THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA'S ANNUAL ENGINEERING ALUMNI BANQUET LAST NIGHT, SAID THERE IS NO KNOWN DEFENSE AGAINST THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE OPERATING WITHIN A 5,000 TO 6,000-MILE RANGE.

TO BE REALISTIC, HE SAID, "WE MUST BASE AN EFFECTIVE RESERVE OF THESE WEAPONS IN AREAS WHERE THEY CANNOT BE REACHED BY ANY MISSILES KNOWN TODAY X X X X"

"IF ENOUGH OF OUR WEAPONS, COUPLED WITH THE MEANS OF DELIVERING THEM WHEN NEEDED, WERE BASED ON SOUTH AMERICAN REAL ESTATE, RUSSIAN MISSILES AND JETS WOULD HAVE TO TRAVEL AN ADDITIONAL 5,000 MILES TO REACH THEM AND DESTROY OUR ABILITY TO RETALIATE.

"FORTUNATELY, THIS EQUALS FIVE TO TEN YEARS OF ADDITIONAL TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT, SO THAT WE CAN LOOK UPON CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA AND THE ISLANDS OF THE CARIBBEAN AS ESSENTIALLY HAPPY REAL ESTATE FOR US IN SUPPORT OF OUR CONCEPT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION."

GARDNER, NOW PRESIDENT OF HYCON MANUFACTURING CO., PASADENA, RESIGNED HIS ADMINISTRATION POST LAST FEBRUARY AFTER A POLICY DISPUTE WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON OVER THE AIR FORCE BUDGET, WHICH HE CONSIDERED INADEQUATE FOR MISSILE RESEARCH.

VR521ACS

B79CX Q

(290)

CHAMPAIGN, ILL., NOV. 9 (AP)-SOME 5,000 UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS STUDENTS HAVE SIGNED A LITTER URGING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TO "USE HIS INFLUENCE FOR LIBERATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

HERBERT B. LASSITER OF CHICAGO, PRESIDENT OF THE SCHOOL'S STUDENT SENATE, ANNOUNCED THE FIGURE TODAY AND SAID OTHER STUDENT GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES, AFRICA AND ASIA WERE BEING URGED TO PETITION THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER.

LASSITER CREDITED A FORMER EAST GERMAN RESIDENT, NOW A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN AND A JUNIOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, ROLAND JOHN M. STEMMLER, 28, WITH SPARKING THE EFFORT.

STEMMLER SAID THAT STUDENT HAM RADIO OPERATORS AT ILLINOIS HAVE BEEN SPREADING A PLEA FOR STUDENT ACTION IN AFRICA AND ASIA SINCE THE EFFORT WAS APPROVED WEDNESDAY BY THE STUDENT SENATE. THE STUDENT SENATE ITSELF, TODAY MAILED A LETTER TO STUDENT BODIES OF 600 AMERICAN SCHOOLS, QUOTING A RADIO PLEA IT SAID WAS RECEIVED "FROM THE STUDENTS OF HUNGARY."

1956

THE QUOTED APPEAL, TO "THE STUDENTS OF AMERICA," SAID:

"WE THANK YOU WITH FULL HEARTS FOR THE SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT YOU HAVE SHOWN FOR OUR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION AND COMMUNIST OPPRESSION.

"FOR YOU SONS OF THE FREE WORLD, IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO IMAGINE THE DIABOLICAN WORLD OF INQUISITION AND TORTURE, OF OPPRESSION AND MURDER, AND THE LIES TO WHICH WE HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED.

"HELP US WITH YOUR WORDS, YOUR DEMONSTRATIONS, YOUR PETITIONS, YOUR RESOLUTIONS."

LASSITER SAID THAT BOOTHS FOR OBTAINING SIGNATURES WERE SET UP AT STRATEGIC PLACES ON THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS CAMPUS UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE STUDENT SENATE, THE Y.M.C.A., AND A Y.M.C.A. SPONSORED FOREIGN-AMERICAN STUDENT DISCUSSION GROUP, "THE LITTLE UNITED NATIONS."

IN THE LETTER TO OTHER UNIVERSITY GROUPS, LASSITER SAID THAT "AS A PROFESSED NEUTRAL, NEHRU IS IN A POSITION TO TAKE UP THE CAUSE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WITH THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT BEING ACCUSED OF FURTHERING POLITICAL OBJECTIVES."

P1219PCS

382PG Q

(140)

ERIE, PA., NOV. 9 (AP)-A LIBEL SUIT OF EDWARD LAMB, PUBLISHER OF THE ERIE DISPATCH, AGAINST THE TIMES PUBLISHING CO., PUBLISHER OF THE ERIE DAILY TIMES, WAS DISCONTINUED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT TODAY WITH THE CONSENT OF BOTH PARTIES.

THE SUIT WAS BASED ON AN ARTICLE THAT APPEARED IN THE TIMES IN 1948. THE STORY STEMMED FROM A CONGRESSMAN'S REMARKS ABOUT LAMB THAT APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF CONGRESS.

IN ANNOUNCING DISCONTINUANCE OF THE LIBEL SUIT, BOTH PARTIES ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THE PUBPICATIONS IN CONTROVERSY CONCERNING MR. LAMB, AS CARRIED IN THE ERIE DAILY TIMES, WERE PRESS RELEASES FROM A WASHINGTON, D.C., CORRESPONDENT. THE PUBLISHERS OF ERIE DAILY TIMES HAD NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE CONTENTS OF THE PUBLICATIONNBTOIRH

30.24-9097

SAME WERE PU

"THE COSTS OF THE SUIT ARE TO BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN THE PARTIES."

ES135PES

A2UX

(350) QUARLES

(WX) NEW YORK CITY, NOV.9 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A.QUARLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS FOUNDATIONS FOR A BETTER WORLD ORDER HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED DURING THE CRISIS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

AND, HE SAID, HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE "WILL BE LEFT ESSENTIALLY INTACT."

QUARLES SAID THIS COUNTRY NEITHER ASSOCIATED ITSELF WITH NOR CONDONED WHAT HE TERMED THE ISRAELI "VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE WITH EGYPT" OR "THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THIS SITUATION."

BUT AMERICANS SHOULD RECOGNIZE, HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE UNION LEAGUE CLUB, THAT THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST ARE OF "VITAL INTEREST TO OUR TWO MAJOR FREE WORLD ALLIES (BRITAIN AND FRANCE) AND THAT THERE HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST PROVOCATIONS WHICH SEEMED TO THEM TO JUSTIFY THEIR INTERVENTION."

QUARLES SAID THAT ON ITS PART THE UNITED STATES HAS PURSUED AN "HONORABLE COURSE" IN WHAT HE CALLED THE "ESSENTIAL CONFLICT BETWEEN OUR NATIONAL SECURITY INTEREST" AS BASED UPON THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, AND "OUR DETERMINATION TO PRESERVE THE UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES OF WORLD LAW AND ORDER."

QUARLES REJECTED ANY THOUGHT OF THE UNITED STATES "RETIRING INTO A SHELL" OR ADOPTING "THE FORTRESS AMERICA CONCEPT."

HE SAID THAT SUCH A POLICY OF MILITARY ISOLATION WOULD BE "AN OPEN INVITATION TO AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM TO SWALLOW THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD CHUNK BY CHUNK."

1956

QUARLES SAID THE DANGER OF AN AIRBORNE NUCLEAR ATTACK AGAINST THE UNITED STATES "OVERSHADOWS ALL OTHER NATIONAL DANGERS."

THE UNITED STATES ABILITY TO DELIVER ATOMIC RETALIATION ON THE SOVIET "HAS INHIBITED THEM FROM EXPLOITING THEIR MASSIVE MILITARY POWER IN THEIR PROGRAM TO EXTEND SOVIET COMMUNISM" AND "HAS HELD TOTAL WAR AT BAY," HE SAID.

ANY RELAXATION OF THIS COUNTRY'S RELIANCE ON SUCH MASSIVE POWER WOULD "CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES TO INEVITABLE DEFEAT IN AN INEVITABLE WAR," QUARLES ADDED.

THE AIR SECRETARY SAID THAT POLAND, "MOVING WITH GREAT RESTRAINT" AND CAREFULLY JUDGING MOSCOW'S REACTION AT EVERY STEP, "REMAINS COMMUNIST AND STRONGLY ORIENTED TO THE U.S.S.R."

HE SAID THAT HUNGARY SEEMED TO BE SUCCEEDING IN ITS MORE DRASTIC MOVE FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE UNTIL THE SOVIETS SCRAPPED THEIR PROMISES AND MADE OF HUNGARY "A TERRIBLE OBJECT LESSON FOR ITS OTHER SATELLITES."

LT210PES

A92

(210)

NEW YORK, NOV. 9 (AP)-AN ARBITRATOR UPHELD TODAY THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR'S DISMISSAL OF DANIEL MAHONEY, A REWRITE MAN WHO REFUSED TO TELL SENATE PROBERS WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

ARBITRATOR BURTON B. TURKUS RULED THAT A NEWSPAPER IS ENTITLED TO KNOW THE ANSWER TO SUCH QUESTIONS WHEN "PUBLICLY POSED" TO SUCH AN EMPLOYE.

TURKUS SAID THE IMPACT OF THE REFUSAL TO ANSWER WAS "TO RAISE A GRAVE AND GNAWING DOUBT IN THE MIND OF HIS EMPLOYER AS TO HIS ASSOCIATION AND CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

MAHONEY, EMPLOYED BY THE MIRROR NEARLY 22 YEARS, WAS CALLED

BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST JAN. 5.
IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HE DENIED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AT THAT TIME. ASKED IF HE EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER, HE DECLINED TO ANSWER. HE CITED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION, SAYING HE FELT THE QUESTION WAS AN INVASION OF HIS RIGHTS AS A CITIZEN AND NEWSPAPERMAN, AND AN ABRIDGEMENT OF PRESS FREEDOM.

THE MIRROR DISCHARGED HIM. IN SUBSEQUENT ARBITRATION PROCEEDINGS THE AFL-CIO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, OF WHICH MAHONEY IS A MEMBER, TERMED THE ACTION UNREASONABLE AND ARBITRARY.

THE ARBITRATOR RULED THAT SINCE NEWSPAPERS PLAY A VITAL ROLE IN MOLDING OPINION A WRITER HOLDS A "SENSITIVE JOB" MUCH AS A WORKER IN AN ATOMIC PLANT. HE ADDED THAT A PAPER IS ENTITLED TO HAVE CONFIDENCE IN HIM.

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1956

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A8O
(340)
SECOND NIGH LEAD MIDDLE EAST ROUNDUP
LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE U.N. POLICE FORCE HASTILY MUSTERED TO KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BEGAN LANDING TONIGHT IN ITALY AMID RENEWED SOVIET THREATS OF INTERVENTION.
THE RUSSIANS THREATENED TO TURN THE MIDDLE EAST INTO ANOTHER KOREA.
A MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SOVIET PILOTS, TANKMEN AND ARTILLERY MEN, WITH OFFICERS WHO SERVED IN WORLD WAR II, WOULD BE ALLOWED TO JOIN EGYPTIAN FORCES AS "VOLUNTEERS" UNLESS BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL.
THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF THE UNPRECEDENTED U.N. FORCE DRAWN FROM FOUR CONTINENTS NOW HEADED FOR THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BRITISH AND FRENCH SOURCES DISMISSED THE STATEMENT AS PROPAGANDA.
FIFTY DANES WERE THE FIRST TO ARRIVE AT THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE'S STAGING AREA IN ITALY. THEY ARE TO BE JOINED THERE BY NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS AND TO FLY TO THE CANAL ZONE TUESDAY.
TROOPS FROM CANADA, COLOMBIA AND SWEDEN WILL FOLLOW WITHIN TWO DAYS. SOLDIERS FROM FINLAND AND INDIA WILL JOIN THEM LATER.
EGYPT HAS AGREED PROVISIONALLY TO ACCEPT THE U.N. PATROL.
THE BATTLE AREA SATURDAY--FOURTH DAY OF THE CEASE-FIRE --WAS QUIET EXCEPT AT THE SOUTHERN END. THERE NINE OUTBURSTS OF FIRING BY EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT LEONARD LEDDINGTON IN PORT SAID REPORTED EGYPTIAN TROOPS HAVE CREPT TO WITHIN 600 YARDS OF BRITISH-FRENCH LINES AT EL CAP, 27 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID.
LEDDINGTON SAID NO ONE WAS HURT BY THE ERRATIC FIRING. BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMEN ATTRIBUTED THE SHOOTING TO EGYPTIAN JITTERS, SAYING THEY APPARENTLY FIRED AT EVERY SHADOW AND IN THE DIRECTION OF EVERY SUDDEN NOISE.
NEWS DISPATCHES FROM PORT SAID SAID THE CITY AT THE NORTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE CANAL IS RECOVERING RAPIDLY FROM THE BATTLE THAT RAGED OVER IT FIVE DAYS AGO.
AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID BRITISH-FRENCH STATEMENTS THAT ONLY ABOUT 100 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN PORT SAID WERE AN ATTEMPT TO "CONCEAL ATROCITIES AND MOST INHUMAN DEEDS."
THE SOVIET THREAT TO UNLEASH "VOLUNTEERS" RECALLED THE INTERVENTION OF CHINESE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" IN THE KOREAN WAR.
BUT THE FACT THAT THE STATENENT IGNORED BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI PLEDGES TO WITHDRAW WHEN THE U.N. FORCE ARRIVES IN EGYPT CAST DOUBT ON SOVIET INTENTIONS.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DENOUNCED THE STATEMENT AS A "CHEAP EFFORT" BY THE RUSSIANS TO POSE AS PROTECTORS OF THE ARAB WORLD WHILE INTENDING TO EXPLOIT THE MIDDLE EAST. THE FRENCH SAW IT AS PROPAGANDA, SINCE WITHDRAWAL HAD ALREADY BEEN AGREED UPON BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS.
THE SOVIET STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARATION SAYING THE UNITED STATES WOULD, AS FAR AS LEGALLY POSSIBLE, BAR ITS CITIZENS FROM VOLUNTEERING ON EITHER SIDE IN THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE. APPARENTLY THE U.S. STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISCOURAGE THE SOVIET UNION FROM PERMITTING VOLUNTEERS TO ENTER EGYPT.
IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES FOR THE TIME BEING WAS COUNTING ON ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO RESOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TURNED DOWN A SWISS INVITATION TO ATTEND A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR AND INDIA SAYING THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO CONTINUE HANDLING CURRENT INTERNATIONAL CRISES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE THE ASSEMBLY SATURDAY ORDERED THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY TO BE GIVEN TOP PRIORITY IN THE REGULAR SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY. HE HELD THE WAY OPEN FOR AN EVENTUAL SUMMIT MEETING IN THE FUTURE IF NOTHING CAME OF U.N. EFFORTS.
BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN LAST NIGHT SAID HE WELCOMED THE SWISS PROPOSAL.
SATURDAY'S SOVIET STATEMENT VIRTUALLY BRUSHED ASIDE THE PLEDGE OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS TO QUIT EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED TERRITRY AS SOON AS AN EFFECTIVE U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TAKES OVER. THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITH REFUSING "UNDER VARIOUS PRETEXTS" TO WITHDRAW.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE KREMLIN WAS CONCERNED WHETHER THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WAS A "MANEUVER INTENDED TO GAIN TIME, TO GET A BREATHING SPACE FOR A STILL GREATER ACCUMULATION OF FORCE WITH THE AIM OF RENEWING THE AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST EGYPT AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR EAST ON A STILL LARGER SCALE."
IT ADDED THAT A "GREAT NUMBER" OF SOVIET AIRMEN, AS WELL AS THOSE WHO SERVED WITH ARMORED AND ARTILLERY UNITS IN WORLD WAR II, ARE "ASKING TO BE ALLOWED TO GO TO EGYPT AS VOLUNTEERS SO AS TO FIGHT TOGETHER WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE FOR THE EXPULSION OF AGGRESSORS FROM EGYPTIAN LAND." THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW SAID THE VOLUNTEERS NUMBER "SEVERAL THOUSANDS."
THE SOVIET STATEMENT BLANDLY IGNORED THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN CRUSHING THE REBELLION IN HUNGARY--AN ACTION WHICH HAS BEEN CONDEMNED IN THE WEST AS OUTRIGHT SOVIET IMPERIALISM. BUT IT SPOKE OF KEEP SOVIET CONCERN OVER THE FIGHT AGAINST "ANTI-COLONIALISM" IN ALGERIA AND THE "WARM SYMPATHY OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE FOR THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, AS WELL AS FOR OTHER PEOPLES OF THE EAST FIGHTING FOR THEIR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM."
MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE CANADIAN WHO HEADS THE NEW INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE, ARRIVED IN JERUSALEM FROM CAIRO AND TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS. HE SAID 10 OF 58 U.N. OBSERVERS WILL LEAVE JERUSALEM FOR EGYPT TOMORROW. BURNS IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE SOON FOR NEW YORK AND NEW TALKS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.
FIRST FORCES TO HEAD FOR THE U.N. STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES--CAPODICHINO AIRPORT--WERE 50 DANISH INFANTRYMEN AND 190 NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS. THEY WERE TRANSPORTED IN U.S. PLANES.
THE SWISS AIRLINE SAID THE AIRLIFT OF U.N. MILITARY FORCES WILL BEGIN IN THE EARLY HOURS OF TUESDAY. THREE DC6B PLANES WILL MAKE TWO FLIGHTS A DAY FROM CAPODICHINO TO CAIRO, BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT MONDAY. ABOUT 4,000 MEN ARE TO BE MOVED IN THE INITIAL OPERATION, EACH CARRYING ABOUT 66 POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT.
THE U.N. FORCE IS DRAWN FROM 17 NATIONS EXCLUSIVE OF THE MAJOR POWERS.
THE SITUATION IN EGYPT WAS TOUCHY DESPITE THE CEASE-FIRE.
AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID TWO "ENEMY" PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN LAST NIGHT ON A RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT OVER ISMAILIA, THE MIDWAY TOWN ON THE SUEZ CANAL. THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED BY NATIONALITY.
IN PORT SAID A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER WAS BEING RESTORED. THE PRE-INVASION GOVERNOR WAS PUT BACK INTO OFFICE AND EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE ASKED TO RETURN TO DUTY. SANITATION, FOOD AND WATER REMAINED MAJOR PROBLEMS.

ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCES SAID A SQUADRON OF SOVIET-MANNED MIG17 JET FIGHTERS--BETWEEN 18 AND 24 PLANES--HAD MOVED INTO SYRIA. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID ON THURSDAY A "NUMBER" OF SOVIET MIG17S HAD LANDED THERE. THERE WAS NO SOVIET CONFIRMATION, AND FRENCH MILITARY INFORMANTS SAID FRIDAY THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY AT LEAST SOME OF THE PLANES HAD BEEN FLOWN OUT OF EGYPT FOR SAFETY DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK. A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID FRIDAY NIGHT THERE HAD BEEN NO "SIGNIFICANT" MOVEMENT OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY ISRAEL REPORTED RAIDS BY FEDAYEEN (ARAB COMMANDOS) ACROSS ITS BORDERS. ISRAELIS SAID THEY WERE GROUPS WHICH HAD FLED FROM THE SINAI INTO NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES.

IN WASHINGTON A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING IF "SOMETHING BREAKS OUT" IN THE JORDAN-ISRAELI BORDER AREA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

TO MEET THAT THREAT ISRAEL CLAIMED TO HAVE 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN SEIZED EGYPTIAN ARMS AND MATERIAL. MRS. GOLDA MEIR, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID SOME OF IT WAS "SO SECRET THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN DISPLAYED IN THE COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN." SHE ADDED:

"THE ARMS WE WERE UNABLE TO GET AFTER YEARS OF PLEADING WE GOT IN FOUR DAYS, THANKS TO THE ARMY."

MUCH OF THE MATERIAL WAS OF SOVIET OR COMMUNIST SATELLITE ORIGIN.

KL330PES

A58

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS FILLED A GAP IN HIS CABINET BY APPOINTING CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HE SUCCEEDS ANTHONY NUTTING, WHO RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

NOBLE, 48, WAS A WORLD WAR II DESTROYER COMMANDER. HE HAS BEEN UNDERSECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO THE ADMIRALTY.

SC631PES

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS AMONG THE FIRST CONTRIBUTORS TO THE HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUND BEING RAISED BY MAYORS OF BRITISH CITIES. HE GAVE 1,000 POUNDS ($2,800).#
--DAS

A66

MIDEAST BRIEFS

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SILK WEAVERS IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL HAVE AGREED TO WORK TWO HOURS OVERTIME AN CONTRIBUTE THE EXTRA MONEY TO EGYPT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE WEAVERS "APPEALED TO ALL MOSCOW ENTERPRISES TO FOLLOW THEIR EXAMPLE."#

A91

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (340)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

VIENNA, NOV. 10 (AP)-RUSSIAN HEAVY ARTILLERY POUNDED BUDAPEST TODAY AND REFUGEES SAID BATTLES RAGED IN THE SUBURBS AS HUNGARY'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT REFUSED TO DIE.

TRAVELERS FROM BUDAPEST SAID MORE AND MORE WORKERS APPEARED TO HAVE JOINED STUDENT REBELS SINCE THE SOVIET ATTACK SUNDAY. A GENERAL STRIKE PARALYZED THE NATION.

A YUGOSLAV NEWSMAN REACHING BELGRADE SAID "SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ARMED PEOPLE" STILL OPERATED IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

"MANY ARE DISSATISFIED BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET INTERVENTION," THE YUGOSLAV SAID. "PEOPLE DON'T TRUST ANYBODY OR ANYTHING. THEY ARE EMBITTERED. SO MANY WON'T GIVE UP ARMS."

BUDAPEST RADIO ALTERNATELY BROADCAST PLEAS AND THREATS AS THE CAPITAL STILL SHOOK FROM BATTLE AFTER 19 DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING.

THE RADIO ANNOUNCED WAGE INCREASED RANGING FROM 8 TO 15 PER CENT IN AN EFFORT TO GET WORKERS TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.

ANOTHER BROADCAST BY DEPUTY PREMIER FERENC MUENICH SAID THAT SINCE THE REBELS IGNORED THE LATEST ULTIMATUM THOSE STILL BEARING ARMS MUST BE CONSIDERED CRIMINALS "WHO ENDANGER PUBLIC SAFETY."

A GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES CROSSING INTO AUSTRIA SAID FIGHTING WAS HEAVY IN THE SUBURBS WHEN THEY FLED THE CAPITAL SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

THEY REPORTED THE RUSSIANS WERE USING NEW TROOPS, MAINLY MONGOLS.

SOVIET TANKS FIRED PHOSPHOROUS AMMUNITION, TOUCHING OFF GREAT FIRES IN SEVERAL BUDAPEST DISTRICTS, THEY REPORTED.

THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE AS HUNGRY AS THE REBELS. SOVIET SOLDIERS WERE SEEN LEAVING THEIR TANKS TO BEG FOR BREAD.

THE ONCE-GAY CAPITAL WAS PICTURED AS A CITY OF FIRE AND DEVASTATION. STREETS WERE BLOCKED WITH RUBBLE. FAMOUS HOTELS WERE IN RUINS.

THE SPECTRE OF EPIDEMICS AS WELL AS FAMINE STALKED IN BUDAPEST.

DESPITE THE GREAT NEEDS OF THE REVOLT-TORN LAND, THE SOVIET-SPONSORED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO LET INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS RELIEF SUPPLIES ENTER FROM AUSTRIA.

IT INSISTED THE SUPPLIES MUST COME THROUGH NEIGHBORING YUGOSLAVIA.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS ASSERTED IN A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST THE RED CROSS SUPPLIES FROM AUSTRIA WERE BARRED BECAUSE SOME PARCELS CONTAINED ARMS FOR "REACTIONARY, ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES."

A MEMBER OF A GROUP OF SWEDISH NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AND TRAVELERS WHO ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT SAID RESISTANCE FIGHTERS WEARING THEIR TRICOLOR ARMBANDS AND CARRYING TOMMY GUNS PATROLLED STREETS OPENLY IN DAYLIGHT, DEFIANT OF RUSSIAN GUNS AND WHAT REMAINED OF THE HUNGARIAN STATE POLICE.

A GENERAL STRIKE WHICH HAS PARALYZED THE CAPITAL FOR ALMOST THREE WEEKS IS STILL IN FORCE AND THE PUPPET COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT INSTALLED BY SOVIET GUNS SEEMS UTTERLY POWERLESS, SAID THIS INFORMANT WHO, BECAUSE HE HAS RELATIVES IN HUNGARY, CANNOT BE QUOTED BY NAME.

THE GOVERNMENT TRIED DESPERATELY TO LURE WORKERS BACK TO THEIR JOBS WITH OFFERS OF FOOD AND BONUSES. RADIO BUDAPEST EXPRESSED FEAR THE COUNTRY NOW FACED THE TWIN MENACES OF HUNGER AND STARVATION. BUT VIENNA PRESS REPORTS SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE ADOPTING STARVATION TACTICS IN ATTEMPTS TO BREAK THE REBEL RESISTANCE, HOLDING UP SUPPLY TRANSPORTS AT THE BORDERS.

BUDAPEST IS A RAVAGED CITY, THE INFORMANT SAID. SCARECELY A HOUSE IN THE DOWNTOWN SECTIONS HAS ESCAPED SHELLS OR BULLETS. HE ESTAIMATED AT LEAST 20,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN BUDAPEST SINCE THE RUSSIANS OPENED THEIR DRIVE SUNDAY TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM MOVEMENT.

"JUDGING BY WHAT I SAW," HE SAID, "THE FIGHT MAY GO ON EVEN FOR WEEKS."

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE GROUP OF SEVEN RETURNEES SAID THE REBELS HELD THE EAST RAILWAY STATION UNTIL YESTERDAY, WHEN RUSSIAN FIRE FORCED THEM TO ABANDON IT.

THE MAIN CENTER OF THE RESISTANCE APPEARED TO BE A DISTRICT OF BUDAPEST POPULARLY CALLED "CHICAGO." FIGHTING RAGED IN THE 7TH, 8TH AND 9TH DISTRICTS OF THE CAPITAL. THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHELLED THE SURGICAL CLINIC OF BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY, COMPELLING DOCTORS TO PERFORM OPERATIONS IN THE CELLARS. A BUILDING OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ALSO WAS STRUCK.

THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY INTEND TO SHELL EVERY HOUSE SUSPECTED OF HOLDING RESISTANCE FIGHTERS. IN MOST INSTANCES, THREE RUSSIAN TANKS DRAW UP IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE SUSPECTED BUILDING AND CONCENTRATE HEAVY FIRE ON IT.

ONE OF THE GROUP EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT AT THE ABILITY OF THE RESISTANCE TO HOLD OUT THIS LONG. SOME REBELS, THE INFORMANT SAID.

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SEEMED RESIGNED TO THE IDEA THAT THEY CANNOT LONG COMPETE WITH RUSSIAN TANKS AND HEAVY GUNS, AND THESE ARE BITTER THAT NO AID CAME TO THEM FROM THE WEST. OTHERS "HOPE THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES WILL STILL COME TO HELP THEM."

THE INFORMANT, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, WAS ONE OF SEVEN SCANDINAVIAN NEWSMEN--SIX SWEDES AND A NORWEGIAN--WHO MADE THE 150-MILE TRIP TODAY FROM BUDAPEST TO NICKELSDORF, ON THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER, WITH TRAVEL PAPERS SUPPLIED BY THE RUSSIANS. SEVERAL DOZEN OTHER WESTERN NEWSMEN, IN REFUGE AT VARIOUS BUDAPEST LEGATIONS, ARE STILL AWAITING A CHANCE TO LEAVE.

THE FOOD RATION LURE WAS HELD OUT IN BROADCASTS BY THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED RADIO BUDAPEST.

THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THE MINISTRY OF ARMED FORCES PROMISED THE HUNGARIAN ARMY IN COOPERATION WITH SOVIET UNITS WOULD RESTORE ORDER, BUT IT SEEMED OBVIOUS MANY OF HUNGARY'S SOLDIERS AND POLICE WERE FIGHTING SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE DOGGEDLY RESISTING REBELS. SEVERAL TIMES THE CHIEF OF POLICE HAS BROADCAST ORDERS TO POLICEMEN TO REPORT FOR DUTY, BUT HE SEEMED TO HAVE LITTLE SUCCESS.

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO ISSUED APPEALS TO WORKERS TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS, BUT ONLY SMALL NUMBERS RESPONDED, EVEN BY OFFICIAL ESTIMATE. THE APPEALS OFFERED EACH WORKER WHO RETURNED A PACKET OF FOOD, BREAD RATIONS, A BONUS AND AN ADVANCE ON HIS WAGES, AND ADDED THAT BY NEXT WEEK THERE MIGHT EVEN BE PROSPECTS OF A HOT MEAL.

THE STATE COMMISSIONER FOR FOOD AND SUPPLIES ANNOUNCED ORDERS TO FARM ORGANIZATIONS TO MAKE PRIORITY SHIPMENTS OF BREAD, FLOUR, MEAT, FATS, MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS TO BUDAPEST, AND ORDERED FOOD SHOPS IN THE CAPITAL TO BE OPEN SUNDAY FROM 8 A.M. TO NOON. THESE WORKERS WERE OFFERED 100 PER CENT OVERTIME PAYMENT. BUT EVEN AS THE APPEALS FOR FOOD WENT OUT, INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS CONVOYS WITH SUPPLIES REMAINED STALLED AT THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER.

ONE OF THE RETURNING GROUP SAID THE REBELS APPARENTLY WERE ABLE TO SEIZE LARGE GOVERNMENT STOCKS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THE INFORMANT, WHO SPEAKS HUNGARIAN, SAID HE TALKED WITH MANY OF THE REBELS, AND THEIR MOOD WAS EXPRESSED BY THE WORDS OF ONE:

"WE WILL FIGHT UNTIL DEATH AND THERE WILL BE NO SURRENDER, BECAUSE SURRENDER MEANS AN EVEN MORE DREADFUL END."

EVEN AS THEY LEFT BUDAPEST, THE PARTY HEARD THE CHATTER OF MACHINE GUN FIRE. THEIR LARGE AMERICAN CAR SHOWED BULLET MARKS.

THE FOOD SITUATION IN THE CAPITAL IS CRITICAL, THE INFORMANT SAID, AND LINES OF PEOPLE A HALF MILE LONG CAN BE SEEN OUTSIDE ANY STORE WHICH IS OPEN AND HAS ANYTHING TO SELL. MANY OF THE CAPITAL'S STREETS ARE IMPASSABLE FOR AUTOMOBILES AND STREET CAR TRAFFIC IS NON-EXISTENT.

THE ESCAPED JOURNALISTS REPORTED THERE WAS NO FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST WHEN THEY LEFT THIS MORNING.

BUT REPORTS FROM OTHER SOURCES TONIGHT SAID FIGHTING STILL CONTINUED IN VARIOUS DISTRICT. EVEN RUSSIAN-HELD RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST EARLY THIS EVENING THAT REUINED FOODSHOPS AND WAREHOUSES STILL WERE SMOKING AND THE DEATH PENALTY HAD BEEN DECREED FOR ARSONISTS AND LOOTERS.

RADIO FREE EUROPE'S MONITORS IN MUNICH REPORTED FIGHTING BETWEEN SOVIET TROOPS AND REBELS CONTINUED ALSO IN RESISTANCE CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, WITH RAILWAY COMMUNICATIONS REPORTED AT A STANDSTILL.

AT THE SAME TIME PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI ISSUED A PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL ORDER INVOKING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR SUCH CRIMES AS MURDER, LOOTING AND ARSON. RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED THE TRIALS CAN BE HELD AT ONCE, WITHOUT WAITING THE PREVIOUSLY PRESCRIBED EIGHT DAYS FOR PRESENTING BILLS OF INDICTMENT.

WHILE REBEL FIRE CONTINUED IN THE CAPITAL, RADIO BUDAPEST APPEALED REPEATEDLY TO WORKERS TO GET BACK ON THEIR JOBS. BUT ONLY A TINY PROPORTION OF THEM, EVEN BY OFFICIAL ESTIMATE, RESPONDED.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID EACH WORKER WHO RETURNED WOULD BE GIVEN A PACKAGE OF FOOD, BREAD RATIONS, A BONUS AND AN ADVANCE ON HIS WAGES. BY NEXT WEEK, IT SAID, THEY MIGHT EVEN HAVE THE PROSPECT OF "A WARM MEAL."

FEAR OF EPIDEMICS WAS EVIDENT IN THE WAKE OF THREE WEEKS OF BITTER FIGHTING. THE BROADCASTS URGED THE PUBLIC TO TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION IN THE USE OF WHAT FOOD WAS AVAILABLE, REPORT INFECTIOUS DISEASES, BURN TRASH AND TAKE SANITARY PRECAUTIONS.

THE RUSSIANS, WHOSE MILITARY ATTACKS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION HAVE ALL BUT CRUSHED ARMED RESISTANCE, NOW PROMISE MEDICINE TO COMBAT WHAT SOVIET POLICY HAD WROUGHT. THE RADIO SAID 10 SOVIET PLANES WITH MEDICINE ARRIVED IN THE CAPITAL.

BUT IN SPITE OF THE URGENT NEED FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES, HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET BORDER GUARDS BARRED ENTRY FROM THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER TOWN OF KLINGENBACH OF AN INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS CONVOY OF 15 CARS, TRUCKS AND AMBULANCES.

A CONVOY OF DANISH RED CROSS VEHICLES HAD THE SAME EXPERIENCE THURSDAY AT THE HEILIGENKRUEZ BORDER POINT. JANOS KADAR'S PUPPET REGIME INSISTS SUCH CONVOYS CAN ENTER HUNGARY ONLY THROUGH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

SIMILARLY, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED TO ADMIT THE HUNDREDS OF TONS OF WESTERN RELIEF SUPPLIES PILING UP IN AUSTRIA FOR THE HUNGARIANS SINCE THE START OF THE CRISIS.

RADIO BUDAPEST TOLD THE PEOPLE THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED RUSSIAN FOOD TRUCKS HAD ARRIVED IN THE NIGHT AT HUNGARY'S FRONTIERS "WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS," MEANING THOSE OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC. IT DIDN'T SAY WHEN THIS FOOD COULD BE DELIVERED.

A142

THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY PROMISED TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AS SOON AS ORDER WAS RE-ESTABLISHED. BUT, AT LEAST IN THE CAPITAL, FIGHTING CONTINUED AND THE GENERAL STRIKE KEPT THE NATION'S ECONOMY PARALYZED.

MORE GOVERNMENT APPEALS WERE ISSUED ON THE SUBJECT OF LOOTING. IN THE AREA OF THE MARIA THEREZIA BARRACKS AND THE NATIONAL THEATER, WHERE SOME OF THE REVOLUTION'S HEAVIEST FIGHTING TOOK PLACE, THE PEOPLE WERE WARNED TO AVOID "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS" AND DEFEND APARTMENT HOUSES, SHOPS, STORES AND WAREHOUSES AGAINST LOOTERS.

THE BROADCASTS URGED THE OPENING OF SHOPS, BUT WARNED THAT THIS DID NOT APPLY TO SHOPS DISPENSING MEDICINES, WHICH COULD BE OPERATED ONLY BY QUALIFIED PERSONS. THE CHEMICAL MINISTRY LISTED SHORTAGES WHICH MUST BE MADE UP TO PROTECT AGAINST EPIDEMICS -- A LONG LIST INCLUDING ANTIBIOTICS AND ANESTHETICS.

BUDAPEST'S FUEL SUPPLIES WERE ALMOST GONE. ITS ELECTRIC POWER STATION IS OUT OF OIL. RADIO BUDAPEST INSTRUCTED SOLDIERS WHO ARE ABLE TO DRIVE CARS TO REPORT TO THEIR UNITS IN AN ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE FOOD AND FUEL SUPPLIES.

THE GOVERNMENT BEGGED THE PEOPLE TO BELIEVE THERE WOULD BE NO RETURN IN HUNGARY TO STALINISM.

"THE NEW GOVERNMENT AND THE PARTY KNOW THAT THE TIMES OF UNFULFILLED PROMISES ARE OVER," A BROADCAST SAID. "THE PARTY IS AWARE THAT IN RECENT DAYS THE PARTY RANKS WAVERED AND THERE HAS BEEN MISTRUST AMONG

ITS MEMBERS....THE OLD DAYS OF STALINISM....WILL NOT RETURN."
AS IF TO SUPPORT THIS PROMISE WITH AN EXAMPLE, THE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT SZOLNOK AREA FARM COLLECTIVES, "WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN WORKING EFFICIENTLY," HAVE BEEN DISSOLVED IN FAVOR OF INDIVIDUAL PRODUCTION.

SEVEN AMONG THE DOZENS OF WESTERN NEWSMEN TRAPPED IN BUDAPEST BY THE RUSSIANS' SUNDAY ASSAULT CROSS INTO AUSTRIA TODAY. THEY WERE SIX SWEDES AND NORWEGIAN WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE AT THE SWEDISH LEGATION. THEY MADE THE 150-MILE DRIVE TO THE BORDER AT NICKELSDORF WITH TRAVEL PAPERS APPROVED BY THE RUSSIANS. THEY SAID SOME OTHERS MIGHT GET OUT TONIGHT OR TOMORROW.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE RUSSIANS LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK LAST SUNDAY, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS ABLE THIS AFTERNOON TO GET THROUGH TO BUDAPEST BY A TELETYPE CIRCUIT.

HOWEVER, THE HUNGARIAN TELEGRAPH ANSWERED THAT THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY (MTI) IN BUDAPEST "CANNOT BE REACHED" AND THE ONLY CONNECTION POSSIBLE WAS IN THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY. THE MINISTRY DID NOT ANSWER.

ALL TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS TO HUNGARY FROM VIENNA WERE STILL OUT.

DESPITE SNUBS, THE WESTERN RELIEF EFFORT MOUNTED. THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSN. (IATA) ANNOUNCED IN PARIS CIVIL AIR LINES STARTED LAST NIGHT AN AIR LIFT TO CARRY NEARLY 100 TONS OF CLOTHING AND FOOD ACROSS THE ATLANTIC FOR HUNGRIAN C ILDREN. THE

FOOD ACROSS THE ATLANTIC FOR HUNGARIAN CHILDREN. THE AIR LINES ARE FLYING THE FREIGHT WITHOUT CHARGE. THE FOOD AND CLOTHING WILL BE CONCENTRATED AT VIENNA FOR RELAY TO HUNGARY.

COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM ALSO PLEDGED HELP. RADIO HANOI ANNOUNCED THE ALLOCATION OF THREE MILLION RUBLES--WHICH THE COMMUNISTS REGARD AS WORTH $750,000---IN MATERIAL AID.

WITHIN RUSSIA, THE MOSCOW RADIO AND SOVIET NEWSPAPERS STEPPED UP THEIR PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE REBELS, ACCUSING THEM OF "HIDEOUS CRIMES" IN BUDAPEST.

THE SOVIET PRESS PRINTED PICTURES AND NEWS STORIES PURPORTING TO SHOW HOW "THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES MURDERED AND TORTURED PEOPLE, HOPING TO RESTORE THE CAPITALIST REGIME IN HUNGARY BY FASCIST TERROR."

A BROADCAST REPORTED ONE PHOTOGRAPH SHOWED A BUDAPEST COMMUNIST PINNED TO THE FLOOR OF THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS BY A BAYONET DRIVEN THROUGH HIS MOUTH.

"IN THE HANDS OF THE TORTURED VICTIM," SAID RADIO MOSCOW, "THE FASCIST BANDITS HAD PLACED A PROTRAIT OF LENIN."

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AP NEWSFEATURE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY NOV. 12

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INTERPRETING THE NEWS (500)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

VIENNA, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, THOUGH IT WAS CRUSHED BY OVERWHELMING RUSSIAN MILITARY POWER, HAS SET SOVIET PROPAGANDA BACK 10 YEARS. BUT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS SUSTAINED A SEVERE BLOW, TOO.

FOR THE RUSSIANS, THE REVOLUTION WILL MEAN A SEVERE AND PERHAPS IRREPARABLE SETBACK TO A CAMPAIGN KEYED TO A NEW LOOK. ALL THE BLANDISHMENTS OF THE LAST TWO YEARS OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP IN THE SMOKE AND FIRE OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. THIS WAS NAKED SOVIET IMPERIALISM FOR THE WHOLE WORLD TO WITNESS--A DEMONSTRATION OF THE WORTH OF SOVIET PROMISES WHEN PUT TO THE TEST.

BUT THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE WORLD'S POLICEMAN HAS RECEIVED A SEVERE JOLT.

THE HUNGARIANS WERE LIKE A FAMILY WHOSE HOUSE WAS BEING PLUNDERED AND WHOSE MEMBERS WERE BEING MURDERED. THEY PUT IN AN URGENT CALL TO THE POLICEMAN. THE POLICEMAN REPLIED: "WE HAVE TOLD THE INTRUDERS TO CEASE AND DESIST. MEANWHILE, WE WILL HAVE A DEBATE ABOUT IT."

THE SAME POLICEMAN HAD TO STAND ON THE SIDELINES AND WRING HIS HANDS IN A DESPERATION BORN OF FUTILITY WHILE HE WAS BYPASSED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THERE, TOO, THE PEACE OF THE WORLD WAS IN DANGER. ONCE AGAIN THE POLICEMAN COULD DO NOTHING BUT SPONSOR A DEBATE.

WHERE DID THE UNITED NATIONS STAND NOW: THE SOVIET UNION WAS ATTEMPTING TO USE IT AS A FORUM FOR PROPAGANDA WHEN THAT SUITED MOSCOW PURPOSES, AND WAS UTTERLY IGNORING THE U.N. WHEN THE PROTESTS FROM NEW YORK WERE INCONVENIENT.

THE SOVIET UNION THREATENED TO USE THE U.N. AS AN EXCUSE TO INTERVENE IN MIDDLE EAST EVENTS. BUT ALTHOUGH SOVIET TROOPS WERE POURING INTO HUNGARY TO SUPPRESS A POPULAR RISING AGAINST COMMUNIST AND RUSSIAN TYRANNY, THIS WAS ENTIRELY AN "INTERNAL AFFAIR" OF HUNGARY AND NO BUSINESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

WAS THE HISTORY OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS BEING REPEATED? THE LEAGUE, TOO, DEBATED WHEN AGGRESSIONS TOOK PLACE. IT, TOO, WAS IGNORED WHEN ITS APPEALS TO CEASE AND DESIST WERE INCONVENIENT TO THE AGGRESSORS. ITS RESOUNDING FAILURES WERE THE HERALDS OF WORLD WAR II. WOULD THE INEFFECTIVENESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS PLAY A SIMILAR PART IN EVENTS LEADING UP TO A THIRD WORLD WAR?

1956

A93 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

THIS IS A QUESTION WHICH IS BEING ASKED ANXIOUSLY IN CENTRAL EUROPE TODAY. BUT ALTHOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS RESPONDED TO THE PATHETIC APPEALS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WITH NOTHING BUT FUTILE WORDS, THE COURAGE OF THE HUNGARIANS PERFORMED A DEED OF INCALCULABLE VALUE FOR THE WORLD'S FREE NATIONS.

THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION RIPPED THE MASK FROM THE SOVIET "NEW LOOK" CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO LULL FREE NATIONS INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY. IN WESTERN GERMANY, FOR EXAMPLE, THE ILLUSION THAT THE SOVIET

THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION RIPPED THE MASK FROM THE SOVIET "NEW LOOK" CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO LULL FREE NATIONS INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY. IN WESTERN GERMANY, FOR EXAMPLE, THE ILLUSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION COULD BE TRUSTED IN NEGOTIATIONS TO SET EASTERN GERMANY FREE WAS EFFECTIVELY DESTROYED.

THE HUNGARIANS OPENED SOME EYES IN ASIA TO THE REALITIES OF COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM. IT IS A BIG DEFEAT FOR THE KREMLIN TO HAVE THE VOICE OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU JOINED IN CONDEMNATION OF SOVIET COLONIALISM.

THIS SOVIET COLONIALISM NOW STANDS OUT IN ALL ITS NAKEDNESS FOR THE ASIANS TO ADMIRE. IN SPITE OF THE PROTESTATIONS OF SOVIET LOVE FOR WEAK NATIONS, EXHIBITED BY BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN THE DAYS OF TRIUMPHANT DIPLOMATIC TOURISM, THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND WHAT HAPPENED TO IT WILL STAND AS A SALUTARY LESSON. IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE KREMLIN MENDS THIS BREAK IN ITS PROPAGANDA FRONT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY NOV. 12, MOVED NOV. 10
SC855PES

1956

A60

VIENNA, NOV. 10 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE ARRESTED A MAN FOR DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS CALLING FOR A "REVOLUTION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA LIKE THAT IN HUNGARY," RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TONIGHT. THE BROADCAST SAID ARNOST BRAND, 44, WAS ARRESTED IN BRATISLAVA NEAR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER.

SC634PES

A34
(400)
WITH VIENNA HUNGARIAN A158
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV.10 (AP)-POLAND PRESSED ON TODAY WITH DE-STALINIZATION POLICIES AIMED AT REHABILITATING ITS ECONOMY AND BRINGING PEOPLE'S LIVES NEARER NORMAL.
THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY REPORTED THE UNREALISTIC EXCHANGE RATE BETWEEN THE POLISH ZLOTY AND WESTERN CURRENCIES WILL SOON BE CHANGED.
AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNIST POLITICAL COMMISSARS ARE BEING WITHDRAWN FROM POLISH SHIPS AND POLISH SEAMEN NOW MAY JOIN FOREIGN VESSELS IF THEY WANT TO.
ZYCIE WARSZAWY'S STATEMENT ON THE EXCHANGE RATE FOLLOWED ABOLITION OF A LAW BANNING POSSESSION OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES. THIS IN AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN POLAND'S RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
MANY POLES ARE ENTITLED TO LEGACIES FROM AMERICAN RELATIVES OR PENSIONS FROM U.S. ORGANIZATIONS FOR WHICH THEY HAVE WORKED.
BUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO REMIT THESE DOLLARS TO POLAND BECAUSE, AT THE CURRENT RATE OF FOUR ZLOTIES TO THE DOLLAR, THE RECEPIENTS WOULD NOT BE GETTING THEIR MONEY'S WORTH.
FOUR ZLOTIES WON'T BUY A CUP OF COFFEE IN POLAND. RECENT GOVERNMENT STATEMENTS HAVE ADMITTED THAT A REALISTIC RATE WOULD BE NEARER 80 TO THE DOLLAR.
A FINANCE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN PROMISED AN IMPROVEMENT IN FACILITIES FOR USING MONIES RECEIVED FROM ABROAD TO BUY GOODS AT WESTERN PRICES.
HE SAID PERSONS ALREADY POSSESSING FOREIGN CURRENCIES NOW COULD APPLY IT TO BUILDING THEIR OWN HOUSES, OPEN SMALL BUSINESSES OR BUY SEMI-LUXURIES SUCH AS GOOD QUALITY CLOTH AND IMPORTED FOOD.
THE CURRENCY ACCUMULATED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS A RESULT OF THESE PURCHASES, HE SAID, WOULD BE USED EXCLUSIVELY FOR IMPORTING BUILDING MATERIALS, FARM EQUIPMENT AND FERTILIZERS, AND SUPPLIES FOR SMALL CRAFTSMEN SUCH AS SHOEMAKERS AND TAILORS.
THE CONCESSIONS TO SEAMEN WERE ANNOUNCED AT A MASS MEETING OF SAILORS IN BALTIC PORTS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID IT WOULD DISSOLVE "POLITICAL APPARATUS" IN THE MERCHANT MARINE AND THE DEEP SEA FISHING FLEET.
THIS APPARATUS CONSISTED OF ONE OR MORE POLITICAL COMMISSARS ON EVERY SHIP. THE COMMISSARS RULED EVEN THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN AND BARRED SEAMEN FROM GOING ASHORE IN FOREIGN PORTS.
THE CENTRAL BOARD OF THE POLISH MERCHANT MARINE, ANNOUNCING THAT SEAMEN COULD NOW JOIN FOREIGN SHIPS, SAID IT HAS WRITTEN TO FOREIGN SHIP OWNERS INVITING THEM TO ENGAGE MEN HERE.
THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY REPORTED THE REHABILITATION OF EIGHT FORMER SOCIALISTS WHO WERE BARRED FROM POLITICAL LIFE AFTER THE SOCIALIST PARTY WAS MERGED WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN 1948. IT SAID FURTHER REHABILITATIONS WILL BE ANNOUNCED SOON.
LS451PES

A76
(120)
WARSAW, NOV. 10 (AP)-SECRET POLICE IN POZNAN -- SCENE OF THE JUNE BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS -- HAVE BLAMED THEIR SOVIET ADVISERS FOR "A DEGENERATION OF THE PUBLIC SECURITY APPARATUS."
THE CHARGES WERE INCLUDED IN A RESOLUTION FOR THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN THE POZNAN SECURITY OFFICE, DEMANDING THE PRESENT SECURITY SETUP BE DISBANDED AND THE SOVIET ADVISERS SENT HOME.
THE RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED AS AN OPEN LETTER TO THE POZNAN PEOPLE, SAID A NEW SECURITY AGENCY SHOULD BE SET UP TO DEAL EXCLUSIVELY WITH COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND "THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE HOSTILE UNDERGROUND."
IT ADDED SECURITY MEN NOW REALIZE "WE WERE VIRTUALLY A REPRESSIVE FORCE" AND DEMANDED THE DISMISSAL OF CERTAIN OFFICIALS.
THE RESOLUTION DENOUNCED RADIO JAMMING AND EXPRESSED "FULL SOLIDARITY" WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
KL741AES

30.24-9103

A10
C O R R E C T I V E
BELGRADE, HUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 10 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAS SAID ONLY TIME WILL TELL WHETHER HUNGARY'S NEW GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER JANOS KADAR CAN INSURE PEACE IN THAT TROUBLED COUNTRY.
THE QUESTION CAME UP AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HELD BY BRANKO DRASKOVIC AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. ASKED WHETHER THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IS CAPABLE OF INSURING PEACE, DRASKOVIC REPLIED: "LET US LEAVE THAT TO TIME."
DRASKOVIC SAID ALSO "YUGOSLAVIA IS INTERESTED IN THE STABILITY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY."
IN REPORTING DRASKOVIC'S NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID DRASKOVIC TOLD NEWSMEN IT SHOULD BE LEFT T TIME TO SHOW WHETHER THE SOVIET-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR WILL BE ABLE TO INSURE PEACE. DRASKOVIC DID NOT DESCRIBE THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AS "SOVIET-IMPOSED." (EDS: PREVIOUS A147 DAY, NOV. 9)
MO247PES

A109 (280)
HUNGARY
ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATS ATTEMPTED THREE DAYS AGO TO TAKE OVER ROME'S ECCLESIASTICAL INSTITUTE OF HUNGARY BUT WERE THWARTED BY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, AN INSTITUTE OFFICIAL DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE INSTITUTE IS ATTENDED BY ROMAN CATHOLIC HUNGARIAN CLERGYMEN AND IS CONNECTED WITH THE VATICAN. IT HAS BEEN A STORM CENTER FOR 10 YEARS. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FIRST CAME TO POWER IN HUNGARY THEY ASKED THAT THE BUILDING BE TURNED OVER TO THEM AS HUNGARIAN NATIONAL PROPERTY. THE PRIESTS REFUSED TO MOVE OUT. AN UNEASY COMPROMISE WAS REACHED, WITH THE CLERGYMEN UTILIZING PART OF THE BUILDING AND THE FAMILIES OF HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATS USING THE REST AS APARTMENTS.
THE INSTITUTE OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME BECAUSE HIS FAMILY IS IN BUDAPEST, SAID:
"AFTER HEARING OF THE REVOLT THE COMMUNISTS PANICKED AND ALL MOVED OUT TO THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION. AFTER THEY LEFT WE FIRED THE TOW ITALIAN COMMUNIST CARETAKERS AND REPLACED THEM WITH TWO ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEN WE TOOK OVER THE EMPTY PART OF THE BUILDING."
ONE RUSSIAN TANKS BEGAN CRUSHING HUNGARY'S NEW FREEDOM, THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER TO ITALY, IMRE SZABO, A COMMUNIST SHOWED UP AND ASKED FOR READMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST FAMILIES TO THE BUILDING. HE ALSO RESTATED HIS CLAIM TO THE WHOLE BUILDING.
"WE HAVE THE KEYS AND THIS BUILDING IS THE PROPERTY OF THE HUNGARIAN NATION, NOT HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST RULERS," THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS TOLD HIM.
SZABO DID NOT INSIST.
LATER, THERE WAS ANOTHER APPROACH. THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS FINALLY AGREED TO ALLOW ONE OR TWO COMMUNIST FAMILIES TO RETURN TO THEIR OLD PARTMENTS. THE COMMUNISTS REJECTED THAT OFFER, INSISTING THEY BE GIVEN ENTIRE BUILDING. A SCORE OF ITALIAN POLICEMEN ARE STATIONED OUTSIDE THE INSTITUTE WITH ORDERS TO PREVENT ANY EFFORT BY ITALIAN COMMUNISTS TO HELP THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS EJECT THE PRIESTS.
TA/MM1034AES

A78
(180)
ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO SAID TODAY "AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE MIGHT BE REQUIRED IN HUNGARY SHOULD THE SOVIETS NOT GIVE SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES FOR FREE ELECTIONS THERE."

MARTINO'S STATEMENT WAS MADE TO REPORTERS BEFORE HE LEFT FOR NEW YORK TO PARTICIPATE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 30 124

HE SAID ITALY INTENDS "TO COLLABORATE IN ANY WAY IN THE EFFORT UNDER WAY TO SEE THAT THE SOVIETS WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM HUNGARY THROUGH THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

MARTINO, ONE OF NATO'S "THREE WISE MEN," SAID WHILE IN NEW YORK HE WILL CONFER WITH THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CANADA, LESTER PEARSON, AND OF NORWAY, HALVARD LANGE. HE SAID THEY WILL "FORMULATE CONCRETE PROPOSALS FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO NONMILITARY SECTORS."

"THE RECENT EXTREMELY GRAVE EVENTS IN HUNGARY," MARTINO SAID, "HAVE TRAGICALLY RECONFIRMED THE NEED OF A JOINT DEFENSE OF THE WEST IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND OF THE PROGRESS OF THE PEOPLES, AND IT IS THEREFORE OUR DUTY TO STRENGTHEN ALWAYS MORE THE INSTRUMENTS OF OUR COLLABORATION."

KL746AES

A46
ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-A BOMB EXPLODED IN THE GARDEN OF THE SOVIET COMMERCIAL MISSION TONIGHT.

THE BLAST SHATTERED WINDOWS IN THE VICINITY. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, TWO SOVIET EMBASSY CARS RUSHED UP FULL OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS. POLICE CARS ARRIVED MOMENTS LATER. 1956

POLICE THREW A CORDON AROUND THE THREE-STORY VILLA HOUSING THE MISSION. THEY SAID THERE WERE NO KNOWN CASUALTIES.

POLICE SAID THE BOMB PROBABLY WAS PLANTED BY SOMEONE ANGRY OVER RUSSIAPMILITARY ACTION IN

RUSSIAN MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY.

WD537PES

1956

A48 (420)
NIGHT LEAD POPE
BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 10 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII PLEADED TONIGHT FOR THE HUMAN FAMILY TO RETURN THE WORLD TO PEACE AND LIBERTY.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD PONTIFF CALLED ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST TO HEED HIS APPEAL.

"PEACE, FREEDOM," HE SAID, "THE HOUR HAS COME WHEN THESE MOMENTOUS WORDS DO NOT ALLOW FURTHER ROOM FOR EQUIVOCATION."

THE POPE BROKE OFF HIS AUTUMN REST IN THE ALBAN HILLS TODAY AND HURRIED HERE TO PRESS HIS CRUSADE JUST AS HE DID IN 1939 WHEN WAR THREATENED. HE HAD ISSUED THREE PREVIOUS PLEAS FOR PEACE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

THE HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH SPOKE OVER A VATICAN AND EUROPEAN RADIO HOOKUP FROM HIS VATICAN STUDIO.

"WHO CAN DENY," SAID THE POPE, "THAT THE QUESTSIONS OF PEACE AND JUST FREEDOM HAVE TAKEN REGRETTABLE STEPS BACKWARD, DRAGGING INTO THE SHADOWS THE HOPES WHICH HAD LABORIOUSLY RE-ARISEN? . . .

"TOO MUCH BLOOD HAS BEEN UNJUSTLY SHED. TOO MUCH MOURNING AND TOO MUCH SLAUGHTER HAS SUDDENLY BEEN CAUSED AGAIN.

"LET US RESTORE THE WAYS OF PEACE.)LET US REINFORCE THE UNION OF THOSE WHO LONG FOR IT. LET US RESTORE TRUST TO THOSE WHO HAVE LOST IT."

THE PONTIFF URGED MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE, TO THE INTELLECTUAL AND TO THE LABORER "OF WHATEVER RACE OR COUNTRY," TO "MAKE KNOWN TO YOUR RULERS WHAT ARE YOU INNERMOST SENTIMENTS AND YOUR TRUE ASPIRATIONS."

POPE PIUS ASKED IN THE NAME OF RELIGION AND CIVILIZATION THAT AN END BE MADE OF "ILLEGAL AND BRUTAL REPRESSIONS AND OF PLANS FOR WAR."

HE SAID IF PUBLIC AUTHORITY DOES NOT STRIVE TO ENSURE THE LIFE, LIBERTY AND TRANQUILITY OF CITIZENS "IT WOULD FAIL IN THE VERY SUBSTANCE OF ITS PURPOSE."

HE REFERRED TO THE "MOURNFUL HAPPENINGS IN HUNGARY."

THE WORLD'S SPONTANEOUS EMOTION, SHOWS "HOW NECESSARY AND URGENT IT IS TO RESTORE FREEDOM TO THOSE PEOPLES WHO HAVE BEEN ROBBED OF IT," HE SAID.

THE PONTIFF CALLED UPON MEN TO TIGHTEN RANKS IN A PUBLIC PACT OF GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES IN ORDER TO RETURN THE WORLD TO THE PATH OF HONOR AND DIGNITY.

THE POPE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT "THE COMPACT UNITY OF NATIONS SINCERELY LOVING PEACE AND FREEDOM" WOULD BE ENOUGH TO INDUCE MILDER COUNSEL "IN THOSE WHO WITHDRAW THEMSELVES FROM THE ELEMENTARY LAWS OF HUMAN SOCIETY."

THESE LATTER, SAID THE POPE, "CANNOT BUT FEEL THE NEED TO RETURN AND BECOME PART OF THE HUMAN FAMILY AND SO ENJOY THE RESPECT AND THE BENEFITS WHICH IT PROVIDES."

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THOUSANDS SHOUTED "LONG LIVE THE POPE OF PEACE" AS THE PONTIFF'S BLACK CADILLAC DROVE THE 18-MILE ROUTE FROM CASTEL GONDOLFO TO THE VATICAN.

THERE WAS A TENSE MOMENT WHEN THE POPE STOPPED ENROUTE TO GIVE HIS BLESSING TO 3,000 ITALIAN FIREMEN AT THE CENTRAL SCHOOL FOR ITALIAN FIREMEN.

THE WILDLY ENTHUSIASTIC FIREMEN BROKE RANKS, SURGED AROUND THE PAPAL CAR AND OPENED THE CAR DOORS SO THEY COULD TOUCH THE POPE.

THE POPE, SENSING THE CROWD WAS OUT OF HAND, STEPPED OUT AND QUICKLY GAVE HIS BLESSING. THIS CAUSED THE FIREMEN TO KNEEL AND ESCORTING POLICE WERE ABLE TO REGAIN CONTROL.

WD552PES

A105
PARIS, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE FRENCH GROCERS' SYNDICATE APPEALED TO HOUSEWIVES TODAY NOT TO BUY MORE THAN REQUIRED FOR IMMEDIATE NEEDS AND SAID THERE MIGHT BE DELAY IN REPLENISHING STOCKS BECAUSE OF SUPPLY DIFFICULTIES.

A STATEMENT SAID SOME CONSUMERS HAD BEEN BUYING LARGE STOCKS OF FOOD "INDISCRIMINATELY" BECAUSE OF ANXIETY ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THERE HAVE BEEN RUNS ON SUGAR, COOKING OIL, COFFEE AND CANNED GOODS IN PARTICULAR.

HW1016AES

B3 (Q)

(130)

BERLIN, NOV 10 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TODAY GAVE IN SOMEWHAT TO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' DEMANDS THAT COMPULSORY RUSSIAN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION BE ABOLISHED.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED IT HAAS DECIDED TO "SUGGEST GREATER FREEDOM" IN THE MATTER OF LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION. THIS WAS THE COMMUNIST WAY OF CLEARING THE DECKS FOR A CHANGE.

THE STUDENTS BEGAN AGITATING GAINST RUSSIAN INSTRUCTION AFTER THE UPHEAVALS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY. THEY ALSO BEGAN DEMANDING ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY INSTRUCTION IN COMMUNIST THEORY. BUT ON THIS POINT, THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION REFUSED TO GIVE WAY. IT SAID THE STUDY OF COMMUNIST THEORY IS STILL OF SPECIAL "SIGNIFICANCE."

THE ORGANIZATION'S STATEMENT WAS CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

PS214PES

BERLIN, NOV. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ADMITS IT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO DELIVER 900 RAILROAD TANK CARS IT PROMISED RED CHINA.

THE EAST GERMAN TRADE PAPER DIE WIRTSCHAFT SAID THE CARS WERE TO HAVE BEEN DELIVERED THIS YEAR BUT ONLY 275 HAVE BEEN COMPLETED.

A115

(130)

BERLIN, NOV. 10 (AP)-KURT SIEVEKING, PRESIDENT OF WEST GERMANY'S BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT), FORECAST TODAY THE EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND POLAND.

30.24 1956

SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON OF BERLIN'S FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. SIEVEKING SAID HE BELIEVES WEST GERMANY WILL BE ABLE TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST POLAND'S NEW GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THE FIRST STEP WOULD BE THE EXCHANGE OF TRADE MISSIONS.

"AND," HE ADDED, "I THINK THAT WITHIN A YEAR WE WILL PROBABLY HAVE A TRADE MISSION IN WARSAW."

POLAND HAS LONG HAD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND SO FAR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO HAVE RELATIONS WITH ANY COUNTRY THAT RECOGNIZES THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. THE ONLY EXCEPTION IS THE SOVIET UNION, WITH WHICH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WERE ESTABLISHED LAST YEAR.

MM1045AES

A73

(120)

ROTTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 10 (AP)-DUTCH AND DANISH SALVAGE COMPANIES WILL CLEAR OBSTRUCTIONS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, A COMPANY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

30.24 1956

THE SMITS INTERNATIONAL TOWAGE SERVICE HERE AND THE E.M.Z. SWITZERS BJERGNINGS FIRM IN COPENHAGEN WILL COOPERATE IN DOING THE JOB WHICH WAS ORDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ROTTERDAM COMPANY SAID.

THE STATEMENT SAID A GROUP OF THREE DANISH AND THREE DUTCH EXPERTS WILL LEAVE FOR EGYPT TO SURVEY THE SITUATION IN ORDER TO ASSESS WHAT WILL BE NEEDED IN MATERIAL AND PERSONNEL TO CLEAR THE CANAL.

OTHER DANISH AND DUTCH SALVAGE FIRMS PROBABLY WILL BE ASKED FOR THEIR ASSISTANCE.

MR734AES

A12

AMS BUDGET (630)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE U.S.S.R. DECLARED TONIGHT THAT IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL DO NOT WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT IN COMPLIANCE WITH A U.N. RESOLUTION IT WILL PERMIT SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" TO GO TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

1956 30.24-9105

A SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT READ AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CONTAINED THE IMPLICATION THAT IF THE THREE POWERS DELAY IN PULLING OUT THEIR TROOPS RUSSIA WILL TURN THE CONFLICT INTO ANOTHER KOREA.

THE STATEMENT, WITHOUT FIXING A TIME LIMIT, SET THESE CONDITIONS FOR DEPARTURE OF THE SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS": "IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, IN SPITE OF THE U.N. DECISION, DO NOT WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, AND UNDER SOME PRETEXT POSTPONE THIS ACTION AND CONCENTRATE THEIR FORCES FOR NEW AGGRESSION THUS CREATING THE DANGER OF RENEWED MILITARY CONFLICT."

(IN LONDON, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT A "CHEAP EFFORT" TO POSE AS PROTECTORS TO THE ARAB WORLD. HE SAID THE SOVIET STATEMENTS WERE "THREATS AND BLUSTERS...DIPLOMATIC BLACKMAIL." IN WASHINGTON, THE UNITED STATES BARRED ANY U.S. VOLUNTEERS FOR EITHER SIDE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, APPARENTLY IN AN EFFORT TO ENCOURAGE RUSSIA TO KEEP OUT VOLUNTEERS.)

SEVERAL THOUSAND SOVIET RESERVE OFFICERS AND OTHER "VOLUNTEERS" ALREADY HAVE BEEN PERMITTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO OFFER THEIR SERVICES TO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE, AND ENROLLMENT OF "VOLUNTEERS" IS STILL GOING ON, THE EMBASSY SAID TODAY.

THE SOVIET DECLARATION, LABELLED A STATEMENT BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID:

"IN EXECUTIVE CIRCLES OF THE U.S.S.R. SATISFACTION IS EXPRESSED AT THE STATEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL THAT THEY HAVE TERMINATED MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.

"SUCH A DECISION OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THESE STATES SHOWS THEY HAVE AT LAST HEEDED THE VOICE OF SENSE AND GIVEN WAY TO THE DEMANDS OF THE PEOPLES WHO RESOLUTELY CONDEMNED AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT. STILL, TWO OR THREE DAYS AGO THE SITUATION IN THE NEAR EAST WAS SUCH THAT MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT COULD SPREAD TO OTHER AREAS AS WELL.

"NOTING AS A FAVORABLE FACT TERMINATION OF MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT, APPREHENSION IS EXPRESSED IN EXECUTIVE CIRCLES OF THE U.S.S.R. AS TO WHETHER THESE STEPS TAKEN BY CIRCLES WHICH UNLEASHED THE AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST EGYPT ARE NOT JUST A MANEUVER TO GAIN TIME, TO GET A BREATHING SPACE FOR A STILL GREATER ACCUMULATION OF FORCES WITH THE AIM OF RENEWING THE AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST EGYPT AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR EAST ON A STILL LARGER SCALE.

THE STATEMENT CITED AS REASONS FOR THIS APPREHENSION ALLEGED BRITISH-FRENCH BOMBING OF PORT SAID AND LANDING OF AIRBORNE TROOPS IN THAT AREA AFTER THEIR CEASE-FIRE STATEMENT. IT MADE THE CLAIM THAT "UNDER VARIOUS PRETEXTS" THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ARE REFUSING TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

IT WENT ON TO SAY THAT NUMEROUS SOVIET CITIZENS INCLUDING PILOTS, TANK DRIVERS, ARTILLERY SPECIALISTS WITH WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCE AND OTHERS HAVE ASKED TO GO TO EGYPT AS VOLUNTEERS TO FIGHT WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE.

IT DECLARED THAT "SOVIET PEOPLE WILL NOT BE PASSIVE SPECTATORS OF INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY" AND THAT THEY SYMPATHIZE WITH PEOPLES WHO WISH TO THROW OFF THE "SHAMEFUL COLONIAL YOKE," AS FOR INSTANCE IN ALGERIA.

IT CONCLUDED WITH THE ASSERTION THAT IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL DELAY DEPARTURE OF THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT THEN SOVIET AUTHORITIES WILL NOT HINDER DEPARTURE OF SOVIET CITIZENS WHO WANT TO AID EGYPT.

MEANWHILE THE SOVIET PRESS WAS STILL WAGING ITS PROPAGANDA WAR WITH THUNDERING WORDS AGAINST BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL. THE RUSSIANS STILL ARE ANXIOUS TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM HUNGARY.

COMMUNIST TALK ABOUT SENDING "VOLUNTEERS" TO THE MIDEAST MAY BE A BLUFF AND THEN AGAIN IT MAY NOT BE. THE USE OF "VOLUNTEERS" TO MEDDLE IN ALIEN CONFLICTS WITHOUT FORMAL OFFICIAL INVOLVEMENT IS AN OLD COMMUNIST SPECIALITY. THE TWO OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES OF THE DISPATCH OF COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" WERE THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR OF 1936-39 AND THE KOREAN WAR OF 1950-53. IN BOTH OF THESE CONFLICTS THE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" PLAYED A BIG ROLE.

MQ&KL303PES

A59

MOSCOW, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY DISTRIBUTED BELATED CONGRATULATIONS ON THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION FROM PREMIER JANOS KADAR OF THE PRO-SOVIET HUNGARIAN REGIME.

HIS MESSAGE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE HUNGARIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP WOULD BE BUILT ON A NEW FOUNDATION OF "INDEPENDENCE AND COMPLETE EQUALITY WITH RESPECT FOR EACH OTHER'S INTERESTS."

SC633PES

A146

AMS BJDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

BY ALLAN JACKS

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 10 (AP)-ISRAEL CLAIMED TODAY ITS LIGHTNING SINAI CAMPAIGN NETTED A VAST STORE OF EGYPTIAN TANKS, VEHICLES AND MUNITIONS VALUED AT APPROXIMATELY 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

"THE ARMS WE WERE UNABLE TO GET AFTER YEARS OF PLEADING WE GOT IN FOUR DAYS THANKS TO THE ARMY," MRS. GOLDA MEIR, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A WILDLY CHEERING MEETING OF THE MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY.

MRS. MEIR DECLARED SOME OF THE CAPTURED EQUIPMENT "WAS SO SECRET IT HAS NOT BEEN DISPLAYED EVEN IN THE COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN."

SHE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BUT OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE SAID MUCH OF THE SEIZED MATERIAL CAME FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES.

MRS. MEIR ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF "SOWING SEEDS OF HATRED AND AGGRESSION IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD IN THE HOPE OF REAPING THE FRUITS OF WRATH."

INFORMANTS SAID ALSO THAT BETWEEN 10 AND 15 RUSSIAN BUILT ILYUSHIN BOMBERS WERE FLOWN TO SAUDI ARABIA BY EGYPTIAN CREWS BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH AIR ATTACK WRECKED A LARGE PART OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE.

ISRAEL WAS SAID BY ONE HIGH OFFICIAL TO HAVE REALIZED THREE GOALS IN ITS SINAI CAMPAIGN: TO DRAMATIZE THE EIGHT-YEAR STATE OF WAR WITH EGYPT AND TO OPEN UP THE QUESTION OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT TO THE WORLD; TO FORESTALL AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON ISRAEL; TO OPEN THE BLOCKADED PORT OF ELATH AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA TO SHIPPING.

THE OFFICIAL SAID ISRAEL FAILED TO OPEN THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING, OR TO ELIMINATE ATTACKS BY FEDAYEEN (ARAB COMMANDO) BANDS.

THE BANDS WERE REPORTED ACTIVE SATURDAY ON ISRAEL'S BORDERS FOR THE THIRD DAY IN A ROW. ISRAELI OFFICIALS BELIEVE THEY ARE EGYPTIANS WHO FLED INTO OTHER ARAB STATES FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA.

MM/RP105PES

SHE ASSAILED PRESIDENT NASSER AS "THE FASCIST DICTATOR OF EGYPT." SHE ADDED:

"WE HAVE SAID ALL ALONG THAT NASSER IS A THREAT TO THE WORLD--THAT HE IS THE MAN WHO WILL CAUSE WORLD WAR III.

"BUT NO ONE WOULD LISTEN. NO ONE BELIEVED US. OTHERS BELIEVED IT WAS BETTER TO COME TO TERMS WITH NASSER. SOME STILL BELIEVE THIS FICTION."

A HIGH ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL GAVE THIS PRELIMINARY ACCOUNTING OF MATERIAL SEIZED IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN:

SEVEN THOUSAND TONS OF AMMUNITION WHICH CAN BE USED FOR SMALL ARMS, ARTILLERY AND PLANES; MORE THAN 100 TANKS; MORE THAN 1,000 MILITARY VEHICLES OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN MAKE; A COMPLETE MOBILE RADIO STATION; NEARLY 200 ARTILLERY PIECES; HUGE MILITARY STORES INCLUDING SPARE PARTS FOR TANKS AND VEHICLES; TENTS, UNIFORMS AND MILITARY HOUSEKEEPING EQUIPMENT; THREE FUEL DEPOTS WITH 7 1/2 MILLION LITERS OF FUEL. (A LITER IS SLIGHTLY OVER A QUART).

ON THE DEBIT SIDE ISRAEL LOST COL. ASSAF SIMHONI, COMMANDER OF THE SINAI CAMPAIGN. JORDAN TURNED OVER TO ISRAEL THE BODIES OF SIMHONI, LT. COL. M.DROMI AND PILOT BENJAMIN GORDON--ALL SHOT DOWN WHEN THEIR PLANE, APPARENTLY OFF COURSE, FLEW OVER THE JORDAN TOWN OF ALJOUN IN NORTHERN JORDAN WEDNESDAY.

ISRAEL INCREASED THE NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN PLANES IT CLAIMED SHOT DOWN TO 12, INCLUDING 8 SOVIET MIGS. ISRAELI LOSSES WERE LISTED AS ONE JET PLANE, ONE PIPER CUB AND ONE HARVARD TRAINER. ISRAELI CASUALTIES WERE PUT AT 150 KILLED, 600 WOUNDED AND 20 MISSING AS AGAINST 3,000 EGYPTIANS KILLED AND 7,000 TAKEN PRISONER.

MILITARY SOURCES IN ISRAEL CLAIMED A SQUADRON OF SOVIET-MANNED MIG17 JET FIGHTERS--BETWEEN 18 AND 24 PLANES--HAS MOVED INTO SYRIA. THESE

A95

(220)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 10 (AP)-COL. ASSAF SIMHONI, COMMANDER OF ISRAEL'S SINAI CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT, IS DEAD. AN ISRAELI LIAISON PLANE SHOT DOWN BY JORDAN ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS WEDNESDAY YIELDED HIS BODY AND THOSE OF TWO FELLOW OFFICERS.

JORDAN TURNED OVER THE BODIES OF SIMHONI, LT. COL. M. DROMI AND PILOT BENJAMIN GORDON TO ISRAEL TODAY.

(THEIR PLANE--ON A FLIGHT FROM ELATH ON THE GULF OF AQABA TO TEL AVIV--WAS SHOT DOWN FAR OFF COURSE OVER THE TOWN OF ALJOUN, IN NORTH JORDAN 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. THE ISRAELI ARMY REPORTED THURSDAY SIMHONI WAS MISSINGMK TQE FVIGHT.

THOUGH ISRAEL HAS A KEEN INTEREST IN MILUTARY HAPPENINGS IN JORDAN, AN ARAB KINGDOM REINFORCED RECENTLY BY SYRIAN AND IRAQI TROOPS, THE ASSUMPTION AMONG ISRAELIS WAS THAT THE PLANE HAD NOT CROSSED THE FRONTIER DELIBERAELY BUT LOST ITS WAY IN BAD WEATHER.

ABOUT NOON TODAY A JORDANIAN ARMY GUARD DROVE A CAR CARRYING THE THREE COFFINS INTO THE NO-MAN'S-LAND AT OLD JERUSALEM'S MANDELBAUM GATE.

THERE IN THE PRESENCE OF CAPT. L. SHENNAN, A UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER FROM NEW ZEALAND, THE COFFINS WERE TRANSFERRED TO A U.N. CAR AND DRIVEN TO THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINES. THE BLUE AND WHITE FLAGS OF ISRAEL WERE PLACED OVER THEM. A MILITARY POLICE GUARD OF HONOR STOOD AT ATTENTION.

BESIDE RELATIVES OF THE THREE AND ARMY REPRESENTATIVES, A LARGE CROWD SILENTLY PAID RESPECTS TO ISRAEL'S LAST THREE VICTIMS OF OPERATION SINAI.

MQ942AES

A111 (150)

HAIFA, ISRAEL, NOV. 10 (AP)-REFUSAL BY ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA MIGHT HAVE BROUGHT A SOVIET BOMB ATTACK, MAPAI PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL GIORA JOSEPHTAL TOLD A PARTY RALLY TODAY.

ISRAEL IS PLEDGED TO PULL BACK ITS FORCES AS SOON AS THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TAKES OVER THE AREA.

IF ISRAEL HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING ON IT TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES, THE RUSSIANS MIGHT HAVE PRETENDED TO IMPLEMENT IT INDEPENDENTLY AND DROPPED BOMBS HERE, HE SAID.

IN SUCH AN EVENT, IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY OTHER COUNTRY WOULD HAVE COME TO ISRAEL'S AID, HE ADDED.

JOSEPHTAL TOLD THE RALLY THE WITHDRAWAL DECISION WAS UNANIMOUS IN PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S CABINET. NOW, HE ASSERTED, THE RUSSIANS KNOW THAT IF THEY ATTACK ISRAEL THEY RISK STARTING WORLD WAR III.

HE DECLARED THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY BASES IN SINAI WERE NOT INTENDED SOLELY FOR EGYPTIAN USE. THEIR DESTRUCTION BY ISRAEL WAS A GREAT BLOW TO THE SOVIET UNION, ALSO, HE CLAIMED.

SS1023PES

1956

A120

(300)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, NOV. 9 (DELAYED) (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL LOOKS LIKE A FLOODED JUNK YARD. NAVAL EXPERTS AGREED TODAY IT WILL BE CLOSED TO INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING FOR A LONG TIME.

SALVAGE CREWS HAVE BEGUN THE DREARY CLEANUP JOB THAT SEEMS CERTAIN TO STRETCH INTO THE NEW YEAR.

EGYPTIAN FORCES, PREPARING FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS, DUMPED EVERY HANDY ITEM OF HARDWARE INTO THE WATERWAY LAST WEEK.

FIFTEEN SHIPS HAVE BEEN SUNK ACROSS VARIOUS POINTS OF THE CANAL. THREE GIANT CRANES WERE TOPPLED INTO THE WATER. ADJACENT WORKSHOPS WERE RANSACKED AND WRECKED.

"IT WILL TAKE A LONGISH TIME," SAID ADM. SIR GUY GRANTHAM, WHO HEADED THE NAVAL PART OF TUESDAY'S ASSAULT OPERATIONS.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE SMALL ARMY OF SALVAGE EXPERTS WHO CAME IN WITH THE TASK FORCE ESTIMATED THE JOB MIGHT BE DONE IN LITTLE MORE HAN A MONTH OR TWO.

BUT THE FEW REMAINING SUEZ CANAL OFFICIALS JUST SHRUGGED. THEY SAID IT IS PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE HOW LONG THE JOB WILL TAKE UNTIL THEY CAN DETERMINE HOW MANY OBSTACLES LIE BELOW THE SURFACE OF THE WATER.

1956

RENE CAMUSSO, A FRENCH CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE CANAL, SAID HE KNEW THE EGYPTIANS HAD SUNK FIVE DREDGERS, EIGHT TUGS AND TWO PILOT BOATS AS WELL AS THE THREE CRANES.

SOME OF THE SADDEST MEN IN PORT SAID ARE THE FOREIGN CANAL PILOTS WHO RUSHED HERE TO EGYPT TO HELP PRESIDENT NASSER RUN THE CANAL.

THEY ARE WITHOUT JOBS. THEY SAID EGYPTIAN CANAL OFFICIALS PAID THEM OFF HURRIEDLY LAST WEEK, THANKED THEM FOR THEIR SERVICES AND DISAPPEARED.

"THEY GAVE US 50 POUNDS $140 EACH BUT THEY STILL OWE ME ABOUT 150 POUNDS ($320)" SAID ANDREW MYSLAKOWSKI, OF 2560 BELTAGH AVE., BELMORE, LONG ISLAND.

MYSLAKOWSKI, A FORMER POLISH REUFGEE WHO BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, LEFT HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN AT HOME TO TAKE UP NASSER'S OFFER.

"I HAVEN'T GOT ENOUGH MONEY EVEN TO PAY MY FARE HOME," HE SAID. "I'LL JUST STAY AROUND AND WAIT AND SEE."

KS1136PES

1956 30.24-9107

A83 470

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

EL CAP, EGYPT, FRIDAY, NOV.9 (AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ENTRENCHED HERE IGNORED A SPATE OF GUNFIRE FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE FRIDAY.

THIS VILLAGE ON THE SUEZ CANAL, 25 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, IS WHERE THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES DUG IN WEDNESDAY AFTER ORDERS CAME SUDDENLY FROM LONDON AND PARIS TO QUIT FIGHTING AND WAIT FOR THE ARRIVAL OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE.

THE CEASE-FIRE CAUGHT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN A BAD SPOT FROM A STRICTLY MILITARY POINT OF VIEW.

THEIR FOXHOLES ARE ON A NARROW CAUSEWAY TOO THIN FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY FORCE OF ANY SIZE. JUST 3,000 YARDS TO THE SOUTH, AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE TOWN OF EL QUARTARA, THE PENINSULA BROADENS OUT INTO A WIDE DESERT THAT WOULD BE MUCH BETTER SUITED FOR DEFENSE. EQUALLY IMPORTANT FROM THE BROAD STRATEGIC POINT OF VIEW, THE PALESTINE RAILROAD FROM ISRAEL TO EGYPT RUNS THROUGH EL QUARTARA.

THE EGYPTIAN LINE IS 2,000 YARDS SOUTH OF EL CAP, BETWEEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH OUTPOST AND EL QUARTARA.

THE EGYPTIANS SEEM JITTERY. THEY SPRAYED THE FRONTLINES NINE TIMES WITH BURSTS OF RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRE FRIDAY.

BUT BRITISH OFFICERS SAID THE SHOOTING WAS SO OBVIOUSLY WILD IT COULD HARDLY BE CREDITED AS AN ATTACK THAT WOULD JUSTIFY A RENEWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ADVANCE. NO ONE WAS HURT IN THE SHOOTING. THE BRITISH SAID THE EGYPTIANS WERE PROBABLY SHOOTING AT SHADOWS.

"MY TASK IS TO HONOR THE CEASE-FIRE," SAID LT.GEN.SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE. "I WILL ENGAGE THE ENEMY ONLY IF THEY ATTACK MY FORWARD POSITIONS.

"IF THEY MOVE UP I WILL REPRESENT VERY STRONGLY THAT THEY HAVE BREACHED THE CEASE-FIRE."

THE BRITISH SAY IT WOULD BE SUICIDE FOR THE EGYPTIANS TO ATTEMPT TO RESUME THE BATTLE. AND, JUDGING FROM A VISIT TO THE FRONT LINES, THE EGYPTIANS DON'T SEEM PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO GET INTO A FIGHT.

I STOOD UP IN PLAIN SIGHT AND, THROUGH FIELD GLASSES, COULD SEE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN THE DESERT BRUSH AHEAD. BUT THEY DID NOT SHOOT.

IT WAS A SUNNY, WARM AND QUIET DAY.

CAUGHT IN THE SUEZ CANAL LIKE A SITTING DUCK IS THE 11,000 TON FREIGHTER MARY, OWNED BY A BRITISH SHIPPING LINE BUT SAILING UNDER THE PANAMANIAN FLAG. IT SAILED FROM PORT SAID TUESDAY JUST BEFORE ASSAULT FORCES LANDED. NOW IT IS TRAPPED BY BLOCKSHIPS THE BRITISH SAY WERE SUNK IN THE CANAL BY THE EGYPTIANS.

A84

THE EGYPTIANS APPARENTLY STILL MAIMTAIN THAT THEY HELD PORT SAID. YESTERDAY THREE EGYPTIAN PHOTOGRAPHERS AND A SWEDISH NEWSMAN CAME BARRELING UP THE ROAD IN A YELLOW STATION WAGON. THEY SEEMED SURPRISED TO BE STOPPED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HERE, AND SAID THEY HAD BEEN TOLD IN CAIRO THAT PORT SAID WAS IN EGYPTIAN HANDS. THE BRITISH LET THEM PROCEED ON TO PORT SAID.

AN EGYPTIAN MEDICAL OFFICER WHO CAME TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH LINES IN AN AMBULANCE, WAVING A WHITE FLAG, ARRANGED WITH GEN.STOCKWELL FOR A HOSPITAL TRAIN TO CARRY EGYPTIAN WOUNDED BACK TO CAIRO. STOCKWELL SAID ANY EGYPTIAN WOUNDED IN THE HOSPITALS AT PORT SAID MAY BOARD THE TRAIN IF THEY WISH. IT WILL NOT BE AN EXCHANGE OF

PRISONERS BECAUSE NO BRITISH-FRENCH WOUNDED ARE IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.
MAJ.JOHN PINE-COFFEN, 34, AND MAJ.ROY DOREN, 28, COMMAND THE FRONTLINE BRITISH OUTPOSTS. BOTH SEEMED DISAPPOINTED THAT THE CEASE-FIRE CAUGHT THEM ON THIS NARROW NECK OF LAND.
"THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NOTHING THERE HAD WE BEEN ALLOWED TO GO ON," SAID DOREN, POINTING TOWARD THE EGYPTIAN LINES.

B817AES

1956

B30 (SEG)
(220)
BY DAVID MASON
PORT SAID, EGYPT, FRIDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)-TEN AMERICAN CITIZENS, INCLUDING FIVE SUEZ CANAL PILOTS, WERE EVACUATED FROM PORT SAID TO MALTA TODAY (FRIDAY) BY A BRITISH WARSHIP.
FROM MALTA THEY WERE TO CATCH OTHER TRANSPORTATION HOME.
THE EVACUATION, CARRIED OUT TWO DAYS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN BRITISH-FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FORCES, LEFT ONLY A SMALL HANDFUL OF AMERICANS IN THIS WAR BATTERED CITY. THEY EITHER HAVE HOMES HERE OR ARE CONSULAR PERSONNEL.
THOSE LEAVING TODAY INCLUDED (NAME AND ADDRESS OF NEXT OF KIN FOLLOWS EACH NAME):
JOHN WILLIAM ANDERSON, CANAL PILOT, WIFE CLARA M. ANDERSON 100 SAN JOSE AVENUE, SAN FRANCISCO.
ROBERT LEWIS, TOURIST, MOTHER MRS. WILLIAM E. LEWIS, 309 LAUREL AVE., CRESSON, PA.
WALTER AMBA EQUILS, CANAL PILOT, WIFE ELDA MAY EQUILS, 535 SIX AVENUE, NEW KINSINGTON, PA.
HERBERT H. GUNN, CANAL PILOT WIFE EVELYN M. GUNN, 11703 BOMBARDIER AVENUE, NORWALK, CALIF.
MRS. ERNESTO BRIN, AMERICAN CITIZEN, HOME ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE, HUSBAND ERNESTO BRIN, PANAMANIAN CONSUL GENERAL, PORT SAID.
BENEDICT CLIFFORD AVERY, CANAL PILOT, WIFE JULIA AVERY, 349 28 VENUE, SAN FRANCISCO.
FRANK DIAZ AMAVISCA, CANAL PILOT, WIFE KATHERIN AMAVISCA, 18017 DALTON AVENUE, GARDENA, CALIF.
ALICE MARIAKIS, HUSBAND MICHAEL MARIAKIS.
BASIL KICKOS, WIFE LOUKIA KICKOS.
JOHN A. KICKOS, WIFE CALLIPOI KICKOS (LAST THREE ADDRESSES NOT AVAILABLE).

FV740AES

1956

1956

A119 (420)
BY WILLIAM MAHONEY
REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, FRIDAY, NOV.9 (AP)-THE PRE-INVASION GOVERNOR OF PORT SAID WAS REINSTALLED IN OFFICE TODAY.
EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE ASKED TO RETURN TO DUTY AND A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER RETURNED TO THIS CITY AT THE NORTHERN MOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
EVEN THE STRET PEDDLERS WHO FOUR DAYS AGO MAY HAVE BEEN SHOOTING AT BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS TODAY WERE TRYING TO SELL THOSE SAME SOLDIERS CHEAP SCOTH-TYPE WHISKY AND WIERDLY LABELLED RUM AND BRANDY.
BRITISH GEN.SIR HUGH STOCKWELL SAID THIS MORNING PORT SAID GOVERNOR ALY RIAD HAS BEEN REINSTATED AND THAT AN ALL-OUT EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO RESTORE CIVIL FUNCTIONS AND ORDER.
LAST NIGHT LOUDSPEAKER CARS ROAMED THE CITY APPEALING IN ARABIC FOR ALL POLICEMEN TO RETURN TO DUTY TODAY. BUT FEW IF ANY APPEARED ON THE STREETS. THIS MORNING STOCKWELL, WHO IS IN COMMAND OF ALL BRITISH GROUND FORCES, SAID THAT WHEN THE POLICE RETURNED TO DUTY THEY WOULD BE GIVEN ARMS. STORES WON'T OPEN AND PERMIT PROPER DISTRIBUTION OF GOODS UNTIL THE POLICE ARE BACK TO RESTORE ORDER, THE GENERAL SAID.
HE SAID FRENCH-BRITISH SUPPLIES OF FOOD WILL SOON MOVE INTO THE CITY. SANITATION AND FOOD AND WATER ARE NOW MAJOR PROBLEMS, STOCKWELL SAID. THE AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL HERE, ANTHONY CUOMO, HAS ALREADY ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO SEND FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.
WATER WAS STILL NOT FLOWING THROUGH PORT SAID FAUCETS.
MOST STORES IN PORT SAID REMAINED CLOSED. ONE PHARMACY WAS OPEN AND ONE BARBER SHOP WAS DOING A LAND OFFICE BUSINESS WITH ENGLISH SOLDIERS. A CAFE HAD TABLES ON THE SIDEWALK AND THE TABLES WERE CROWDED WITH IDLERS. THERE WAS NOTHING ON THE TABLES BECAUSE THE CAFE HAD NOTHING TO SERVE.
THE MILITARY SITUATION REMAINED THE SAME. BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS HAVE HALTED AT THE SOUTH END OF LAKE MENSALEH, JUST NORTH OF EL KANTARA. STRATEGICALLY, THEIR POSITION IS EXCELLENT IF FIGHTING BREAKS OUT AGAIN.
BRITISH AND FRENCH FLEETS REMAIN AT ANCHOR OFF THE CANAL MOUTH AND THE FRENCH HOSPITAL SHIP MARSEILLAISE IS TIED UP AT PORT SAID.
CASUALTY FIGURES REMAIN AT 25 DEAD AND 100 WOUNDED FOR THE FRENCH-BRITISH FORCES AND THE OFFICIAL BRITISH ESTIMATE FOR EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES STANDS AT 500 KILLED AND WOUNDED. OTHER SOURCES PLACE EGYPTIAN LOSSES IN THE JAMPACKED ARAB SLUM SECTION, WHICH WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY DESTROYED BY BOMBARDMENT, AT BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000 DEAD.
LOOTING CONTINUES. STORES HAVE BEEN BROKEN OPEN, GARAGE DOORS SMASHED AND CARS STOLEN. MILITARY POLICE ROAM THE CITY'S CURFEW-EMPTIED STREETS AT NIGHT BUT THEFT STILL GOES ON.
THE U.S. CONSULATE PUT THE LAST 15 AMERICANS IN PORT SAID ABOARD A BRITISH DESTROYER FOR EVACUATION. THE 15 LIVED IN THE CONSULATE FOR PROTECTION DURING THE FIGHTING.

PS1110AES

B25 (Q)
--17--
(280)
BY ROBERT C. DOTY
REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

1956

PORS SAID, EGYPT, NOV.10(AP)-FIFTY YEARS OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE BETWEEN MOSLEM AND JEW IN PORT SAID WAS DESTROYED IN A SINGLE NIGHT ON THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.
ON THE NIGHT OF OCT.25 EGYPTIAN POLICE DESCENDED ON THE SMALL JEWISH COLONY HERE AND ROUNDED UP ABOUT 25 MEN, WOMEN AND BOYS FROM AMONG THE APPROXIMATELY 30 JEWISH FAMILIES IN THE COMMUNITY.
"NO ONE KNOWS WHERE THEY ARE," SAID A MIDDLE-AGED JEWISH STORE EMPLOYE DESCRIBING YESTERDAY THE EVENTS SINCE THE POLICE RAID. BECAUSE THE RAID WAS SELECTIVE INSTEAD OF A GENERAL ROUNDUP IT HAD THE APPEARANCE OF TAKING OF HOSTAGES TO INSURE THE PASSIVITY OF THOSE LEFT AT LIBERTY.
THE INTERVIEW TOOK PLACE IN THE SECOND FLOOR FLAT OCCUPIED BY THE MAN AND HIS FAMILY IN A BUILDING FILLED WITH ARAB FAMILIES ON ALL OTHER FLOORS.
"NOW IF YOU OFFERED TO TAKE ME TO ISRAEL TONIGHT I WOULD GO LIKE THIS--IN MY SHIRT--LEAVE EVERYTHING ELSE BEHIND," HE CONTINUED.
HE SAID HIS NIECE HAD BEEN AMONG THE ONES SEIZED. WHEN HE TRIED TO PROTEST HE WAS CUT OFF WITH THE CURT WARNING: "BE QUIET--MIND YOUR OWN BUSINESS."
THREE SABBATH CANDLES BURNED IN A FLAT DISH ON A TABLE. THE STOVE WAS LIGHTED, FOOD PREPARED SO THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO VIOLATION OF THE STRICT ORTHODOX CANON AGAINST WORK FROM SUNDOWN FRIDAY UNTIL SUNDOWN SATURDAY. WHILE THE CONVERSATION CONTINUED THE MAN AND HIS WIFE EACH ACCEPTED A LAST CIGARETTE BEFORE THE LIGHT FAILED.
OUTSIDE BRITISH TANKMEN WERE MANEUVERING CENTURION TANKS INTO POSITIONS AROUND THE MUNICIPAL FLOUR SUPPLY STRINGING ACCORDION BARBED WIRE TO GUARD AGAINST RECURRENCE OF THE LOOTING THAT HAS TWICE OCCURRED THERE.

A BOMB OR ROCKET HIT DURING THE FIGHTING LAST TUESDAY HAD DESTROYED ONE HOUSE OCCUPIED BY JEWS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD AND SET AFIRE TWO OTHER, MANY IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD--MOSLEM AND JEW ALIKE--SPENT TUESDAY NIGHT IN THE NEARBY FRENCH SCHOOL. SINCE THEN FEW HAVE SET FOOT OUTSIDE THEIR DOORS. THE RABBI IS IN HIDING, THE SYNAGOGUE CLOSED.
ML/AS434PES

A24
(380)
AMS BUDGET
ARAB INTERPRETIVE
(EDITORS NOTE: THE WRITER OF THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH IS ONE OF THE AP'S VETERAN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE HAS TRAVELED WIDELY IN THE AREA FROM HIS POST AT CAIRO AND JUST NOW IS IN BEIRUT, ONE OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S VITAL LISTENING POSTS.)
--DASH--
BY WILTON WYNN
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.10 (AP)-DID GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WIN OR LOSE THE BATTLE OF SUEZ?
AT THE MOMENT, THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAW TROOPS IS HAILED BY THE ARABS AS A VICTORY FOR EGYPT'S PRESIDENT. BY HOLDING HIS PEOPLE TOGETHER IN THE FACE OF ATTACKS BY THREE ARMIES, NASSER HAS SENT HIS ALREADY WIDESPREAD POPULARITY TO NEW HEIGHTS. THE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT HE WON--PARTICULARLY FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY--HAS CONVINCED MANY ARABS NASSER HAS EMERGED STRONGER THAN EVER.
BUT AS THE SITUATION CLARIFIES, THE PICTURE MAY NOT APPEAR SO ROSY IN ARAB EYES.
IF REPORTS ARE TRUE THAT EGYPT'S AIR FORCE HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT, NASSER'S ARMY WILL BE FAR WEAKER VIS-A-VIS ISRAEL THAN BEFORE THE FIGHTING BEGAN.
NASSER ORIGINALLY WON POPULARITY IN THE ARAB WORLD BECAUSE OF HIS STRENGTH. AFTER HIS ARMS DEAL WITH THE SOVIET UNION HE WAS REGARDED BY THE ARAB PUBLIC AS THE ONLY HOPE OF DEFEATING ISRAEL.
THE SITUATION IS STILL NOT CLEAR REGARDING ISRAEL'S INTENTIONS TOWARD THE TERRITORY ITS ARMY OCCUPIED IN THE FIGHTING WITH THE EGYPTIANS. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT PROMISED THE UNITED NATIONS TO WITHDRAW FROM "EGYPTIAN TERRITORY" BUT THIS PHRASE HAS NOT BEEN DEFINED PRECISELY. THERE ARE REPORTS ISRAEL INTENDS TO HANG ONTO THE GAZA STRIP AND TIRAN ISLAND IN THE GULF OF AQABA.
IF ISRAEL HOLDS ON TO ONE INCH OF TERRITORY OCCUPIED LAST WEEK NASSER WILL BE OBLIGED TO RENEW FIGHTING OR ADMIT HE HAS TAKEN A SETBACK.
THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE RAISES ANOTHER PROBLEM. EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED THIS FORCE AS A MEANS OF ENFORCING A CEASE-FIRE AND INSURING WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT. WHEN THE U.N. ESTABLISHED THE FORCE, HOWEVER, IT WAS CHARGED WITH KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN FOR SHIPPING.
IF THE U.N. INTENDS TO KEEP THIS POLICE FORCE PERMANENTLY ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL THIS MEANS NASSER IS BEING ASKED TO ACCEPT SOMETHING HE HAS VOWED TO FIGHT TO PREVENT--INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. SINCE HE NATIONALIZED THE CANAL COMPANY LAST JULY 26 NASSER HAS INSISTED THAT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL WOULD VIOLATE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.
LS346PES

1956

1956

30.24-9109

A79
(170)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 10 (AP)-ELEVEN HUNGARIAN SEAMEN JUMPED SHIP IN BEIRUT TONIGHT AND APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.
THREE ARE BACHELORS, BUT EIGHT LEFT WIVES AND CHILDREN BEHIND IN HUNGARY. THEY ASKED THAT THEIR NAMES NOT BE REVEALED FOR THEIR FAMILIES' SAKE. ALL SPOKE LONGINGLY OF HUNGARY, BUT VOWED NOT TO RETURN UNTIL IT IS FREED FROM SOVIET CONTROL.
THE ELEVEN MEN WERE ALMOST HALF THE CREW OF THE 1200-TON HUNGARIAN FREIGHTER DEBRECEN WHICH ARRIVED AT BEIRUT LAST NIGHT. THE REST OF THE CREW REMAINED WITH THE SHIP BECAUSE OF FEAR FOR THEIR FAMILIES, THEY SAID.
AT 7 P.M., THE 11 ARRIVED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY AND PRESENTED THEIR REQUEST FOR PROTECTION TO AMBASSADOR DONALD HEATH. THEY REMINDED HEATH THAT EISENHOWER HAD OFFERED TO ADMIT 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.
"ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES, I WILL DO EVERYTHING IN MY POWER TO HELP YOU," HEATH TOLD THEM.
UNDER AMERICAN PROTECTION, THE 11 ARE ASKING TEMPORARY ASYLUM FROM THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT UNTIL THEIR FUTURE IS DETERMINED.
SC741PES

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 10 (AP)-DOCK WORKERS REFUSED TO LOAD A BRITISH FREIGHTER IN BEIRUT HARBOR YESTERDAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.
THE SHIP WAS THE 2,361-TON FREIGHTER MALTESE PRINCE, WHICH ARRIVED HERE WITH A CARGO OF TEXTILES AND FOODSTUFFS.
JR645AES

A74
VALLETTA, MALTA, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS ARRIVED TODAY WITH 50 BRITISH AND 18 FRENCH CASUALTIES FROM THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT.
SC727PES

A47
ALGIERS, NOV. 10 (AP)-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY 56 NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED AND 33 CAPTURED IN A THREE-DAY BATTLE ON THE EDGE OF THE SAHARA DESERT.
THE ACTION BEGAN WHEN FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND PARATROOPERS SWOOPED DOWN IN HELICOPTERS AT DAWN WEDNESDAY ON A LARGE REBEL BAND IN THE OULAD NAIL MOUNTAINS IN SOUTHERN ALGERIA. THE REBELS WERE DISPERSED IN THREE DAYS OF CAVE-TO-CAVE FIGHTING, THE FRENCH SAID.
WD538PES

1956

A82
(150)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 10 (AP)-FATIN RERUSTU ZORLU, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER OF TURKEY, TODAY URGED ALL MOSLEM COUNTRIES TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT TO HELP MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
ZORLU, ARRIVING AS THE HEAD OF A PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IF OTHER MOSLEM COUNTRIES HAD BEEN ADHERENTS TO THE BAGHDAD PACT THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB STQTE IN THE BAGHDAD PACT. OTHER MEMBERS ARE TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.
ZORLU SAID EVERY NATION HAD A RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE ANYTHING WITHIN

ITS TERRITORY BUT HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SHOULD HAVE CALLED A CONFERENCE OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED BEFORE TAKING OVER THE SEUZ CANAL.

HESAID THE EGYPTIAN SITUATION MAY BE DISCUSSED AT THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE BEGINNING AT BANGKOK WEDNESDAY.

ZORLU CRITICISED RUSSIA FOR ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. HE SAID EVENTS IN HUNGARY CREATED DOUBTS WHETHER "RUSSIA IS REALLY SINCERE IN HER NEW POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH THE FREE WORLD IN PEACE AND LEGALITY."

SC755PES

A76

1956

(110)

BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE SECOND CONGRESS OF THE ASIAN SOCIALIST CONFERENCE CONCLUDED A 10-DAY SESSION HERE TODAY, ELECTING BURMESE PREMIER U BA SWE CHAIRMAN FOR A SECOND TERM.

CEYLONESE PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD THE FINAL SESSION THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EGYPTIAN AND HUNGARIAN CRISES "ARE GREAT VICTORIES FOR THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS SET ITSELF UP AS A MORAL FORCE AGAINST AGGRESSORS."

THE CONFERENCE ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR A BAN ON THE ATOM BOMB, ABOLITION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES EVERYWHERE, UNIFICATION OF KOREA AND ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SC731PES

B12 (Q)

1956

--17--

(460)

BY NOEL LAZARO

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV.10 (AP)-EX-PREMIER U NU DISCLOSED TODAY BURMA IS GIVING UP A BIG RENTED TRACT OF RED CHINESE TERRITORY NEAR BHAMO AS PART OF ITS CONCESSIONS TOWARD A BORDER SETTLEMENT INVOLVING WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES.

THE RENTED SECTION, TOTALING 100 SQUARE MILES, HAS BEEN HELD BY BURMA UNDER A PERPETUAL LEASE. IT IS KNOWN AS THE NAMWAN ASSIGNED TRACT.

30.24

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT BURMA WOULD GIVE UP HPIMAW, KANGFANG AND GAWLUM. THESE FORM ONE CONTIGUOUS AREA IN KACHING STATE IMMEDIATELY WEST OF THE N'MAIKHA-SALWEEN WATERSHED, WHICH FORMS A NATURAL FRONTIER BETWEEN BURMA AND CHINA. PEIPING CLAIMS THEM AS CHINESE TERRITORY, A CLAIM THE BRITISH DID NOT DENY WHEN BRITAIN WAS RULING THIS COUNTRY.

NU, WHO HEADS THE ANTI-FASCIST FREEDOM LEAGUE PARTY, TALKED WITH NEWSMEN ON HIS RETURN FROM PEIPING. HE HAD VISITED THAT CITY AT THE INVITATION OF RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A BORDER UNDERSTANDING.

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED CHOU'S PROPOSALS "FAIR AND JUST" AND BELIEVED THEY WILL RESULT IN A FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT. HE SAID HE IS QUITE CONVINCED ALSO THAT RED CHINA IS "WILLING TO COME TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH THE WEST ON OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS."

CONCERNING HIS ACCEPTANCE OF CHINESE PROPOSALS VIRTUALLY AS THEY WERE ADVANCED, NU GAVE THE BACKGROUND OF BURMA'S WESTERN, EASTERN AND SOUTH AND SOUTHEASTERN BORDERS DATING BACK TO 1886, WHEN BURMA WAS PART OF THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

HE SAID BOTH HE AND CHOU TOOK A REALISTIC VIEW. HE SAID THE CHINESE PREMIER SHOWED A "SENSE OF JUSTICE AND FAIRNESS," AND EXPLAINED:

CHOU DID NOT WISH TO GO BACK TO HISTORY, AND WHILE HE CONSIDERED THE 1941 LINE AS AN UNFAIR ONE IMPOSED UPON CHINA WHILE IT WAS UNDER JAPANESE ATTACK, HE WOULD NEVERTHELESS BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT IT IF AN OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT COULD BE REACHED.

CHINA WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT FRONTIERS TO WHICH BURMA SUCCEEDED JAN.4, 1948--THE DAY SHE ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE. ALL THAT CHOU ASKED WAS THE ABROGATION OF THE PERPETUAL LEASE OF THE NAMWAN ASSIGNED TRACT AND THE RETURN OF HPIMAW, GAWLUM AND KANGFANG.

HPIMAW IS ROUGHLY 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF MYITKYINA AND IS A STRATEGIC PASS INTO BURMA--THE ONLY ONE NOT SNOWBOUND FOR MOST OF THE YEAR.

ASKED IF HE DID NOT CONSIDER HPIMAW TO BE STRATEGIC, NU REPLIED: "ANY PLACE IS STRATEGIC THESE DAYS."

THE CHINESE, HE SAID, HAVE AGREED TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM THE WILD WA STATES OF UPPER BURMA "IN ORDER TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCIVE TO A FRIENDLY OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT."

AT THE SAME TIME, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ARMY INTELLIGENCE REPORTED CHINESE TROOPS HAD WITHIN THE LAST TWO DAYS PULLED OUT OF THE WA STATES.

THE CHINESE, NU ADDED, WANT THE BURMESE TO ADMINISTER THE AREA AND, AS A RETURN GESTURE OF GOODWILL, THE BURMESE GARRISON AT HPIMAW WILL PULL OUT.

ALL THAT NOW REMAINS, NU SAID, IS FOR KACHIN STATE LEADERS TO AGREE TO THE CONDITIONS AND PROPOSALS ARRIVED AT."

ML313PES

1956

NEW DELHI, NOV. 10 (AP)-INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE SIGNED AN AGREEMENT FOR PURCHASE OF SOVIET RADIO COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT WORTH $73,500. IT IS TO BE USED IN OIL EXPLORATION IN THE RAJASTAN DESERT.#

A135

WITH MOSCOW A12 (180)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV. 11 (AP)-ECHOING THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA VOWED TODAY TO TAKE "CONCRETE ACTION" IN SUPPORT OF EGYPT.

PEIPING RADIO SAID PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE NATION, INCLUDING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF FORMER SOLDIERS WHO "VOLUNTEERED" TO FIGHT, HAVE OFFERED HELP IN "3GYPT'S STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSION."

JUST LAST NIGHT THE U.S.S.R. DECLARED IT WILL PERMIT SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" TO GO TO THE MIDDLE EAST IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL DO NOT WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT IN COMPLIANCE WITH A U.N. RESOLUTION.

LAST WEEK OFFICIAL RED CHINA RADIO SAID 250,000 CHINESE OFFERED THEIR SERVICES AS "VOLUNTEERS" IN EGYPT IN LETTERS TO THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING.

PLANS ARE UNDERWAY FOR VOLUNTEER MEDICAL TEAMS, BLOOD DONOR GROUPS AND FIRST AID SHIPMENTS,THE RADIO SAID, WHILE OTHERS ARE RAISING FUNDS TO SEND TO EGYPT.

PEIPING, ALTHOUGH IT SOMETIMES WANDERS FROM SOVIET POLICY, APPEARED TO BE FOLLOWING RIGHT DOWN THE MOSCOW LINE ONTHE EGYPTIAN SITUATION.

MOST WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE FELT THE PEIPING REGIME WOULD NEED ONLY A NOD FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND IT WOULD DISPATCH THOUSANDS OF "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT IN SIMILAR FASHION TO THE WAY CHINESE TROOPS WERE INTRODUCED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

KS209PES

A132

-95-

1956

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV. 11 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANES SHOT DOWN AN "ENEMY" AIRPLANE LAST NIGHT OVER HANGCHOW ON THE EAST CHINA COAST.

HANGCHOW IS 355 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA, THE ISLAND BASE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS, AND ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SHANGHAI.

IN THE PAST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOT AT BOTH NATIONALIST PLANES AND U.S. RECONNAISANCE PLANES ALONG THE CHINA COAST. AMERICAN PLANES PATROL THE AREA BUT ARE UNDER ORDERS TO KEEP OUT OF CHINESE WATERS.

(AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPORT OF A NEW INCIDENT INVOLVING AN AMERICAN PLANE.)

30.24-9111

THE U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN JAPAN ALSO SAID IT HAD NO REPORT THAT ANY AMERICAN PLANE WAS MISSING.

(THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM FORMOSA.)

THE CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST DID NOT MENTION THE SIZE OF THE PLANE OR ITS NATIONALITY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS UNUSUAL IN THAT THE TERM "ENEMY" WAS USED IN DESCRIBING THE PLANE. PEIPING ALMOST ALWAYS CLAIMS ALLEGED KILLS WERE ON INTRUDING CHINESE NATIONALIST CRAFT. 1956

A U.S. NAVY PLANE WITH 16 PERSONS ABOARD THAT THE CHINESE REDS SHOT DOWN IN AUGUST ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF HANGCHOW WAS AT FIRST DESCRIBED BY PEIPING AS A NATIONALIST PLANE.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID THE "ENEMY" PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN NEAR SIAOSHAN, ABOUT ONE MILE EAST OF HANGCHOW, AT 10:30 P.M. AFTER A 30-SECOND DOGFIFHT.

"THE ENEMY PLANE WAS SET AFIRE AND WENT INTO A DIVE ABOUT THREE KILOMETERS EAST OF SIAOSHAN," PEIPING SAID.

NO SURVIVORS WERE FOUND AFTER THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE NAVY MERCATOR PLANE IN AUGUST. U.S. AND CHINESE COMMUNIST SEARCHERS FOUND SEVERAL BODIES OF CREWMEN.

THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINED THAT THE MERCATOR WAS FLYING OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS WHEN ATTACKED, AND DEMANDED COMPENSATION FOR THE PLANE AND CREW.

RED CHINA FLATLY REJECTED THE CLAIM AND COUNTERED WITH A DEMAND THAT THE UNITED STATES HALT WHAT IT TERMED "PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES."

KS255AES

B17 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (230) 1956

BY C.S. CHIN

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV.11 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND DEMANDED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA RETURN A SOUTH KOREAN P51 MUSTANG SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY, WHILE ADMITTING THE PLANE VIOLATED NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY. THE COMMAND ALSO DEMANDED RETURN OF THE PILOT'S BODY.

THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION (CAPS) COUNTERED WITH A REQUEST THAT A TEAM FROM THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (CAPS) INSPECT THE SITE WHERE THE P51 CRASHED, 25 MILES NORTH OF THE ARMISTICE LINE. THE U.N. COMMAND REJECTED THIS IDEA.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROK SAID RED CPLANES FOUGHT BACK AFTER THEY WERE "SUDDENLY ATTACKED" BY TWO PROPELLER-DRIVEN P51 MUSTANGS. HE CALLED IT "A PROVOCATION AGAINST THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE OF NORTH KOREA" WHICH WAS "BY NO MEANS ACCIDENTAL."

U.S. AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. MATHEW K. DEICHELMAN, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE COMMISSION, SNAPPED BACK THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAS "A VICIOUS CONTEMPT FOR HUMAN LIFE." THE SECOND P51 RETURNED TO BASE WITH 20 BULLET HOLES IN IT.

"THIS UNWARRANTED ATTACK BY JET AIRCRAFT WHICH WERE ILLEGALLY INTRODUCED TO NORTH KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS WAS A MORE SERIOUS VIOLATION" OF THE ARMISTICE THAN TWO SOUTH KOREAN PLANES FLYING ACCIDENTALLY OVER NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY, HE SAID.

HE DECLARED THE OBSOLETE MUSTANGS WERE UNARMED, THAT THE TWO PILOTS WERE MAKING NAVIGATIONAL TRAINING FLIGHTS AND BECAME LOST IN FOG AND CLOUDS. THE NORTH KOREANS CLAIMED THE DOWNED P51 CARRIED SIX MACHINEGUNS.

ML243PES

A27

(120)

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV 10 (AP)-GEN. LEE HEUNG KEUN, SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HIS TROOPS HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO RECENT "COMMUNIST TROOP AND VEHICLE MOVEMENTS" TOWARD THE EAST CENTRAL ARMISTICE FRONT. 30.24

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "THERE IS NOTHING SERIOUS."

LEE TALKED TO REPORTERS AFTER A 40-MINUTE SESSION WITH THE DEFENSE MINISTER FOLLOWED BY A 3 HOUR 20 MINUTE EMERGENCY CABINET MEETING TO "DISCUSS THE TENSE WORLD SITUATION AND OUR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS."

A RELIABLE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS "CLASHED" ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT EARLY SATURDAY. LEE WOULD NOT COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THIS REPORT AND THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE SOURCE MAY HAVE GOTTEN AN EXAGGERATED VERSION ON THE TROOP MOVEMENT REPORT.

A U.S. 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, "I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY MILITARY CLASH" AND REFERRED OTHER QUERIES TO SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AUTHORITIES.

JR350AES

A118 1956

SEOUL, NOV. 11 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST SOCIALIST PARTY, CALLED THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY, WAS INAUGURATED TODAY WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT OPPOSES BOTH "COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISTIC DICTATORSHIP."

IT ELECTED CHO BONG AM, A FORMER COMMUNIST, ITS CHAIRMAN. CHO, WHO SPLIT WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN 1946, RAN AGAINST PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IN 1952 AND 1956 AFTER SERVING IN RHEE'S FIRST CABINET AS MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE.

THE PARTY LISTED ITS MAIN OBJECTIVES AS "APPROPRIATE CONTROL OVER PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION AND REUNIFICATION (OF DIVIDED KOREA) BY PEACEFUL MEANS THROUGH ULTIMATE VICTORY OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES."

MM1057AES

A22

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 10 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. NAVY'S 7TH FLEET TODAY SAID THE FLEET IS MAKING "NORMAL PRECAUTIONARY REDEPLOYMENT TO IMPROVE OUR DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES." 30.24

HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE REDEPLOYMENT APPARENTLY IS IN LINE WITH ORDERS THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF RECENTLY GAVE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDERS AROUND THE WORLD TO TIGHTEN UP THEIR DEFENSE READINESS.

NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMED FORCES HAVE ALSO INTENSIFIED THEIR DEFENSIVE READINESS "AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE TO PREVENT CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM MAKING A SNEAK MOVE," THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

FV322AES

A62

(200)

REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY--LONG OPPOSED TO PULLING U.S. TROOPS FROM ICELAND--HAS CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO REVIEW ITS INTERNATIONAL PACTS IN LIGHT OF RECENT "TERRIFYING" WORLD DEVELOPMENTS. 30.24

THE PARTY'S 19 PARLIAMENT MEMBERS MADE THE APPEAL LAST NIGHT TO ICELAND'S LEGISLATURE. THE MOTION SAID THE IMPENDING REVISION OF ICELAND'S DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT WITH THE VIEW OF MAINTAINING "ADEQUATE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY."

THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY WAS TOPPLED FROM ITS RULING GOVERNMENT POSITION IN LAST JULY'S ELECTIONS. THE WINNING COALITION OF PROGRESSIVE AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES CAMPAIGNED ON A PLEDGE THAT U.S. TROOPS WOULD LEAVE AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN ICELAND WOULD BE TAKEN OVER BY THE ISLANDERS.

THE NEW PREMIER, PROGRESSIVE HERMANN JONASSON, TOOK QUICK STEPS TO REVISE THE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES ON GROUNDS HIS GOVERNMENT FOUND THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION PEACEFUL ENOUGH TO WARRANT AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL.

REPRESENTATIVES OF ICELAND AND THE UNITED STATES ARE SCHEDULED TO HOLD TALKS NEXT WEEK ON REVISING THE TREATY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, MADE IN COOPERATION WITH NATO TO WHICH ICELAND BELONGS MORE THAN 4,000 U.S. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE MEN HAVE BEEN OPERATING THE KEFLAVIK BASE NEAR REYKJAVIK. THIS IS A SHUTTLE STOP FOR NATO'S SHORT RANGE JET FIGHTERS AND AN EARLY DISTANT WARNING RADAR CENTER.

THIS AND THE OTHER U.S. BASES ON THE ISLAND ARE ICELAND'S MAIN CONTRIBUTION TO JOINT NATO DEFENSES.

JR632AES

1956

B18 (Q)

(200)

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, NOV.10 (AP)-U.S. LABOR LEADER GEORGE MEANY TOLD BRAZILIAN LABOR LEADERS HERE TODAY "HUMAN MISERY" CONTINUES TO MARK LABOR'S LIFE UNDER COMMUNISM.

MEANY, THE HEAD OF THE AFL-CIO DECLARED IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE ATTEMPTING TO SHOW THAT LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAS IMPROVED SINCE STALIN'S DEATH BUT THAT "THESE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN BITTERLY REFUTED BY REVOLTS OF THE WORKERS IN HUNGARY, POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SATELLITE AREAS."

"THESE WORKERS," HE DECLARED, "WERE SHOT DOWN BY THE HUNDREDS IN COLD BLOOD BY SOVIET MACHINEGUNS AND TANKS FOR DARING TO LAY DOWN THEIR TOOLS AND DEMAND BREAD."

MEANY, HERE ON A COURTESY VISIT IN RESPONSE TO INVITATIONS FROM THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL, ADDED THAT THE WORKERS OF NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA ARE "THE STRONGEST BULWARK IN THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE."

MEANY SAID THE WELFARE OF ANY NATION DEPENDS ON A HIGH LEVEL OF PRODUCTION "SO WE DEMAND AND WILL CONTINUE TO DEMAND THAT WORKERS RECEIVE AN EVER INCREASING SHARE OF THE WEALTH THEY ELP PRODUCE."

1956

HE SAID THAT THE U.S. TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IS AGAINST THE EXPLOITATION OF WORKERS BY BUSINESS INTERESTS "AND BY THE SAME TOKEN WE ARE EQUALLY OPPOSED TO THE EXPLOITATION OF THE RESOURCES OF ONE COUNTRY BY POWERFUL BUSINESS INTERESTS IN ANOTHER."

_ML348PES

1956

A28WX

(750) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER POLITELY BUT FIRMLY TURNED DOWN TODAY A BID FROM SWITZERLAND FOR A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA TO DEAL WITH THE CRISES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EASTERN EUROPE.

THE PROBLEMS WHICH THREATEN WORLD PEACE, THE PRESIDENT MESSAGED SWISS PRESIDENT MARKUS FELDMANN, ARE NOW BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AND "I BELIEVE THAT INTERESTS OF ALL WILL BEST BE SERVED BY CARRYING THESE INITIATIVES THROUGH TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION."

EISENHOWER'S RESPONSE TO THE INVITATION RECEIVED EARLIER THIS WEEK DID NOT FORECLOSE THE POSSIBILITY OF A SUMMIT MEETING IN THE FUTURE TIME BUT DEFINITELY CLOSED THE DOOR FOR NOW.

THERE REMAINS A GREATER POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TO TRY TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE TO RELATIONS AMONG THE WESTERN BIG THREE CAUSED BY THEIR SPLIT OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. BUT EVEN THIS PROSPECTIVE CONFERENCE IS NOT LIKELY TO BE HELD SOON BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADVISORS WANT TO KEEP WORLD ATTENTION FOCUSSED ON THE UNITED NATIONS.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY THAT FRANCE WANTS A THREE POWER-WESTERN MEETING. ALPHAND CONFERRED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS, HUNGARY AND THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING OF EISENHOWER, EDEN AND MOLLET.

FRANCE FAVORS A CONFERENCE OF THE THREE, HE SAID, "BECAUSE THERE ARE SO MANY PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT DRAGGING ITS FEET, AS ONE NEWSMAN PHRASED IT, BUT IS CONSIDERING THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING.

1956

GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ L. KREKELER MET WITH MURPHY ABOUT 40 MINUTES FOR WHAT HE CALLED A "GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS, INCLUDING THE MIDDLE EAST." THEY ALSO DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY, IN WHICH GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS INTERESTED, OF ARRANGING A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES. THE EVIDENT PURPOSE WOULD BE TO REPAIR SOME OF THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE UNITED STATES SPLIT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO FELDMANN WAS RELEASED AT GETTYSBURG WHERE EISENHOWER SPENT THE DAY.

IN WASHINGTON, MEANWHILE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK ACTION TO PROHIBIT -- TO THE LIMIT OF ITS LEGAL POWER -- AMERICAN "VOLUNTEERS" FROM JOINING THE FORCES OF EITHER SIDE IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT. IT DID THIS BY ISSUING A WARNING THAT AMERICAN CITIZENS LOSE THEIR CITIZENSHIP BY SERVING IN A FOREIGN ARMED FORCE WITHOUT PERMISSION FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

"AUTHORIZATION HAS NOT SO FAR BEEN GRANTED IN ANY INDIVIDUAL CASE AND THERE IS NO INTENTION OF DEPARTING FROM THIS POLICY," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

THIS STATEMENT, OFFICIALS SAID, WAS NECESSITATED BY A MOVEMENT IN EUROPE FOR VOLUNTEERS TO GO TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND JOIN THE ARMED FORCES OF ISRAEL. U.S. CONSULATES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED MANY INQUIRIES ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TAKING SUCH ACTION. IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR ITS OWN OPPOSITION TO LETTING "VOLUNTEERS" GO INTO THE AREA IN THE HOPE THAT THIS WOULD DISCOURAGE ACTION BY RUSSIA TO SEND IN "VOLUNTEERS" ON THE SIDE OF EGYPT.

THE SWISS INVITATION FOR A NEW SUMMIT MEETING HAS RECEIVED "URGENT AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION HERE," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN HIS MESSAGE.

"I APPARECIATE THE SINCERITY OF THE SWISS PROPOSAL," HE SAID, "AND SHARE THE CONCERN FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE WHICH INSPIRED IT.

"HOWEVER, THE UNITED NATIONS IS ACTIVELY SEIZED (OCCUPIED) WITH THE VARIOUS PROBLEMS POSING A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE AND I BELIEVE THAT THE INTERESTS OF ALL WILL BEST BE SERVED BY CARRYING THESE INITIATIVES THROUGH TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION."

WHEN THE INVITATION WAS SENT THE WORD FROM SWITZERLAND WAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT THERE FELT THAT A NEW TOP-LEVEL SESSION -- COMPARABLE TO THE ONE HELD IN GENEVA IN JULY, 1955 BUT WITH INDIA ADDED -- MIGHT BE THE BEST MEANS OF PULLING THE WORLD BACK FROM THE BRINK OF A CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT COULD EASILY EXPAND INTO WORLD WAR III.

THE SWISS MESSAGE WAS SENT AT A TIME WHEN IT APPEARED THERE MIGHT BE SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN HALTING THE FIGHTING BETWEEN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ON ONE SIDE AND EGYPT ON THE OTHER. RUSSIA HAD WARNED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO HALT THEIR INVASION AND GET OUT OF EGYPT OR RISK ATTACK BY STRONGER POWER, EVIDENTLY REFERRING TO THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT ACTION OF MANY COUNTRIES THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. SOVIET SPOKESMEN, AT

30.24-9113

LEAST, EMPHASIZED THAT RUSSIA WAS TALKING OF POSSIBLE U.N. ARMED INTERVENTION. A SIMILAR WARNING WAS GIVEN TO ISRAEL.

SINCE THAT TIME, HOWEVER, A CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN ARRANGED AMONG THE BELLIGERENTS BY THE UNITED NATIONS, ISRAEL HAS AGREED TO PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA, AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED TO WITHDRAW IN FAVOR OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE COMPOSED OF MILITARY UNITS FROM SMALLER COUNTRIES.

THE GREATEST DANGER NOW REMAINING IN THE SITUATION, AS OFFICIALS HERE SEE IT, IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY PERSIST IN INTERVENING IN SPITE OF THE WORK OF THE U.N. BY SENDING "VOLUNTEERS" INTO THE MIDDLE EAST ON THE SIDE OF THE ARAB STATES, EVEN THOUGH THE FIGHTING HAS ENDED.

A NEW THREAT OF ACTION ALONG THIS LINE CAME FROM MOSCOW TODAY WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL PERMIT "VOLUNTEERS" TO JOIN EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES UNLESS THE TROOPS OF "AGGRESSORS" ARE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. NO TIME LIMIT WAS SPECIFIED IN THE SOVIET STATEMENT.

SINCE THE FORCES ARE EXPECTED TO BE WITHDRAWN BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL THE LATEST RUSSIAN STATEMENT MAY NOT INDICATE FUTURE RUSSIAN ACTION SO MUCH AS IT REFLECTS A DETERMINATION ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO MAKE ALL THE POLITICAL CAPITAL POSSIBLE OUT OF THE SITUATION BY CONTINUING TO DEMONSTRATE FULL SUPPORT FOR EGYPT.

JA421PES

A35WX (IKE AHEAD)

(320) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PAID A FLYING VISIT TO HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM TODAY, HAPPILY TRAMPING ABOUT THE PLACE AND INSPECTING HIS LIVESTOCK.

HE FLEW TO GETTYSBURG IN MID-MORNING BY SMALL PLANE AND ARRIVED BACK HERE AT 3.31 P.M., EST.

THE PRESIDENT TRAVELED FROM THE CAPITAL IN A GRAY TOPCOAT OVER A SPORTS JACKET AND TAN SLACKS. AT THE FARM, HE CHANGED INTO ROUGHER CLOTHING AND WENT ON ABOUT AN HOUR'S PROWL AROUND HIS ACRES.

FOR THE JAUNT HE WORE A BROWN AND BLACK CHECKED CAP, A BROWN HIP-LENGTH WINDBREAKER, HUNTING TROUSERS REINFORCED WITH GRAY SUEDE LEATHER DOWN THE LEGS, HEAVY LEATHER BOOTS, AND TAN GLOVES.

HE CLIMBED INTO A GREEN STATION WAGON FOR A SHORT RIDE TO AN ADJACENT FARM WHERE HIS HERD OF ABOUT 20 BLACK ANGUS CATTLE WAS PASTURED WITH ABOUT 80 HEAD BELONGING TO AN OLD FRIEND, GEORGE E. ALLEN, FORMER TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL.

ALLEN, WHO HAS HIS OWN FARM CLOSE BY, REMARKED TO REPORTERS AS EISENHOWER WANDERED IN THE PASTURE:

"DOESN'T HE LOOK GOOD, THOUGH?"

THE NEWSMEN AGREED.

AT ONE POINT ABOUT A DOZEN OF THE CATTLE TURNED A PARTICULARLY MENACING LOOK AT THE SMALL PARTY IN THE PASTURE.

ONE REPORTER SUGGESTED TO THE PRESIDENT THE CATTLE REMINDED HIM OF NEWSMEN RANGED BEFORE EISENHOWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"WHAT'S THE MATTER?" THE PRESIDENT GRINNED. "DON'T YOU THINK THEY LOOK INTELLIGENT?"

EISENHOWER AND ALLEN WERE ACCOMPANIED ON THE TOUR OF THE CATTLE PENS BY THEIR NEW HERDSMAN, BOB HARTLEY, AND IVAN FEASTER, THE FARM CARETAKER.

THE PURPOSE OF THE TOUR WAS TO DECIDE WHICH ANIMALS WOULD BE KEPT FOR BREEDING AND WHICH WOULD BE SENT TO MARKET.

THE PRESIDENT, WHO GREW UP ON A KANSAS FARM, CAST A KNOWING EYE AT ONE BULL AND SUGGESTED TO HARTLEY "WE OUGHT TO HOLD ON TO THAT ONE A WHILE UNTIL WE SEE HOW HE DEVELOPS."

BUT HARTLEY DISAGREED, SAYING HE DIDN'T THINK ANY OF THE FOUR BULLS IN THAT PARTICULAR PEN WERE WORTH KEEPING.

RZ458PES

A45WX

SUEZ-SHIPS (200)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED EGYPT TO TAKE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY FOR THE SAFETY OF AN AMERICAN OWNED VESSEL AND ITS CREW CAUGHT IN THE SUEZ CANAL BY THE CLOSING OF THAT WATERWAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, IN DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, IDENTIFIED THE SHIP AS THE "STATUE OF LIBERTY," A TANKER OWNED BY THE CITIES SERVICE AND OPERATING UNDER THE LIBERIAN FLAG. THE COMPANY REPORTED IT HAS A CREW OF ABOUT 50, ALL DUTCH.

THE "STATUE OF LIBERTY" WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN OWNED SHIP AMONG ABOUT A DOZEN WHICH WERE BOTTLED UP BY THE SINKING OF BLOCKADE VESSELS IN THE CANAL DURING EARLY STAGES OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

ALTHOUGH IT IS A TANKER, CITIES SERVICE OFFICIALS TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IT WAS CARRYING A PERISHABLE CARGO, UNDERSTOOD TO CONSIST MAINLY OF MEAT, AND THAT THERE WAS DANGER OF HEAVY LOSS UNLESS THE REFRIGERATION MACHINERY WAS KEPT GOING.

AFTER THE CANAL WAS CLOSED EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES, ACCORDING TO REPORTS TO WASHINGTON, INSISTED THAT THE CREWS LEAVE ALL THE SHIPS. THE DEPARTMENT UNDERSTANDS THAT THE CREWS WERE TAKEN TO CAIRO.

THE REPRESENTATIONS MADE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS WERE TO THE EFFECT THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS EGYPT TO TAKE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY FOR THE SAFETY AND WELL BEING OF THE CREW OF THE AMERICAN OWNED SHIP AND FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE VESSEL ITSELF.

RZ&CZ536PES

A24WX (BX)

(480) U. N.-MILITARY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DISPATCHED TWO BIG TRANSPORT PLANES TODAY TO CARRY THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE FORCE IN EGYPT.

THE PLANES, WHICH WILL CARRY ABOUT 50 TROOPS AND THEIR EQUIPMENT FROM BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, TO A STAGING AREA AT NAPLES, ITALY, TOOK OFF SHORTLY AFTER 2 A.M. EST FROM THE CHARLESTON (S.C.) AIR FORCE BASE FOR THE 7 1/2 HOUR FLIGHT TO BOGOTA.

PLANS CALL FOR AIRLIFTING ABOUT 1,000 COLOMBIAN TROOPS FOR THE PURPOSE, BUT THE INITIAL REQUEST BY THE U. N. CALLED FOR ONLY ONE PLANELOAD OF ABOUT 50 TROOPS. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, NOTING THAT TWO PLANES WERE SENT, SAID BOGOTA'S 8,000-FOOT ALTITUDE LIMITS THE LOADS OF THE PLANES.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE ORDER FOR TRANSPORTING THE "INITIAL COMPLEMENT" FROM COLOMBIA. THE AIR FORCE HAS TENTATIVELY EARMARKED ALMOST A SCORE OF THE BIG FOUR-ENGINED CONSTELLATIONS OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND (MATS) TO CARRY OTHER TROOPS LATER.

IN EUROPE, THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE ALSO WAS PREPARING TO FLY NORWEGIAN AND DANISH TROOPS TO THE U. N. FORCE ASSEMBLY POINT AT NAPLES. THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN ASKED ONLY TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION. NO U. S. TROOPS ARE INVOLVED.

THE ROUTE CHOSEN FOR THE TRANSPORTS ON THE 5,000-MILE ATLANTIC OCEAN HOP--BY WAY OF PUERTO RICO AND THE AZORES TO NAPLES--WILL KEEP THEM WELL AWAY FROM THE AIR FORCE'S MAJOR BASES IN FRENCH MOROCCO, ALONG ONE POSSIBLE ROUTE TO NAPLES.

MEN AND PLANES STATIONED ON THESE MOROCCAN BASES, PLUS ANOTHER TRANSPORT BASE IN LIBYA, ARE THE CLOSEST OF ANY AMERICAN FORCES TO THE SUEZ WAR ZONE. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF CREWS OF THE 6TH FLEET CRUISING

IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE MOROCCAN BASES--AT SIDI SLIMANE, NOUASSEUR AND BEN GUIRIR--
ARE ESSENTIALLY BOMBER BASES, PUT THERE AS LAUNCHING POINTS FOR LONG
RANGE STRIKES INTO EUROPEAN AND ASIATIC RUSSIA IN EVENT OF WAR. THE
MOST RECENT INFORMATION WAS THAT TWO WINGS OF STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND
(SAC) BOMBERS ARE DEPLOYED AT THOS AIRDROMES. EARLIER THIS YEAR,
ONE OF THE WINGS WAS A B36 HEAVY BOMBER OUTFIT, THE OTHER A B47
MEDIUM JET BOMBER UNIT.
THE LIBYAN BASE, WHILE AVAILABLE FOR SUPPORT USE, IS ESSENTIALLY
A TRANSPORT BASE.
WHILE THE PENTAGON WENT ABOUT PREPARING FOR ITS PART IN TRANSPORTING
THE MIDDLE EAST U. N. TRUCE FORCE, IT CONTINUED TO KEEP A WARY WATCH
ON AFFAIRS IN EUROPE, WHERE RUSSIA HAS BEEN SHIFTING ARMY DIVISIONS
ABOUT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

A25WX
THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THAT GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, COM-
MANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES GUARDING WESTERN EUROPE, HAD
INSTITUTED ANY BROADSCALE SHIFT OF HIS INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO
MATCH THE SOVIET SHIFTS.
REPORTS FROM EUROPE MENTIONED THAT FOUR OF THE FIVE AMERICAN
ARMY DIVISIONS IN THE NATO FORCE CURRENTLY ARE ENGAGED IN ROUTINE FIELD
MANEUVERS.
ONE PENTAGON SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THIS IN ITSELF COULD BE GOOD
READINESS, BECAUSE TROOPS SO DEPLOYED AND DISPERSED WOULD BE IN
BETTER POSITION TO COPE WITH ANY SUDDEN STRIKE BY ENEMY AIR AND GROUND
FORCES.
ON THE U. S. WEST COAST, THE NAVY SENT THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIP-
PINE SEA AND FOUR ESCORTING DESTROYERS SAILING FROM SAN DIEGO AND
SAID THE CARRIER WASP WAS LOADING PLANES AT THAT PORT. OTHER NAVAL
VESSELS WERE EXPECTEC TO PUT OUT TO SEA SOON FROM LONG BEACH.
THE MOVEMENTS WERE PRESUMABLY A PART OF PRESENT POLICY TO IMPROVE
U. S. DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES IN THE PRESENT UNSETTLED PERIOD.
GG343AES

A157WX
(290)
MIDDLE EAST-MILITARY
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY
IT WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING IF "SOMETHING BREAKS OUT" IN THE JORDAN-
ISRAEL BORDER AREA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BORDER SITUATION THERE IS BECOMING
"POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS" WHILE THE PICTURE IN SUEZ GROWS BRIGHTER.
JORDAN, LONG ENGAGED IN RAID-TYPE WARFARE WITH ISRAEL ALONG THEIR
COMMON BORDER, WAS DESCRIBED AS "IMPETUOUS," READY TO JUMP OFF INTO
FULL WAR WITHOUT "THINKING THROUGH" THE POSSIBILITIES. AND SYRIA IS
OF SOMEWHAT SIMILAR UNPREDICTABLE DISPOSITION, THE SPOKESMAN TOLD
NEWSMEN.
HE DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME.
WHILE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE FORCES WERE ON THE WAY TO STABILIZE
THE SUEZ SITUATION, THE ISRAELI HAVE BEEN FREE TO BEGIN SHIFTING THEIR
FORCES TO FACE THE MENACE FROM JORDAN, SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS
CONCENTRATING TROOPS IN JORDAN, IT WAS POINTED OUT.
THE RAIDING OPERATIONS BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND ARABS QUIETED
DOWN FOR A TIME WHILE THE WAR IN SUEZ FLARED UP. BUT ON THE NIGHT OF
NOV. 7 AND 8, SMALL RAIDS WERE LAUNCHED INTO ISRAELI-CLAIMED TERRITORY
ALONG A 30-MILE SECTION OF THE BORDER.
THE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THESE RAIDS DID NOT PENETRATE DEEPLY
AND DID NOT SEEM TO BE A CONCERTED, ORGANIZED CAMPAIGN BUT THAT THEY
DID "MAKE FOR A DANGEROUS SITUATION." SAID HE BELIEVED WOULD BE ABLE
HE ~~EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY OF~~ ISRAELI FORCES TO DEAL
WITH ANY ORGANIZED ATTACK BY THE ARABS, UNLESS ANOTHER MAJOR POWER,
RUSSIA, SHOULD MOVE IN WITH SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE.
SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED INTO JORDAN ARE VIEWED
HERE AS LITTLE MORE THAN TOKEN FORCES TO INDICATE ARAB SOLIDARITY.
IRAQ WAS SEEN BY THE SPOKESMAN AS "MORE OF A QUESTION MARK" REGARDING
ITS CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS, ALTHOUGH HE SAID THAT NATION COULD
ACT AS A "RESTRAINING INFLUENCE" ON ITS ARAB COLLEAGUES.
WE143PES

B73WX Q
(400) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY NOV.10
MANSFIELD-MIDDLE EAST
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TODAY
URGED THE UNITED STATES TO ADOPT A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID
"PROMISES A LASTING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST".
AT THE SAME TIME, THE MONTANA SENATOR SHARPLY CRITICIZED PAST U.S.
POLICIES IN THE SUEZ-ISRAELI DISPUTE, CURRENT DEBATE AND RECENT MOVES
IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WHAT HE CALLED "THE DANGEROUSLY MISCHIEVOUS
ROLE OF THE SOVIET UNION THROUGHOUT THIS CRISIS."
"A CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN OBTAINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST," MANSFIELD, A
MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT. "THE
TIME MAY WELL BE NOW OR NEVER TO ENLARGE THIS RESPITE INTO A LASTING
PEACE."
HE SAID "THE ENTIRE WORLD SHARES IN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE
OUTBREAK OF CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST," AND ADDED:
"WE HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO FACE THE FACT THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO
PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST NOT MERELY IN PAST WEEKS BUT OVER THE PAST
DECADE. THERE HAS BEEN AT BEST ONLY A TRUCE AND A BADLAY MAINTAINED
TRUCE."
MANSFIELD SAID A PERMANENT SOLUTION COULD BE WORKED OUT "FROM
PRINCIPLES WHICH SUSTAIN THE DECENT MOTIVES OF ALL THE BELLIGERENTS"
AND HE URGED THESE "PRINCIPLES OF SETTLEMENT:"
1. WITHDRAWAL OF MILITARY FORCES BY ISRAEL, FRANCE AND ENGLAND
FROM EGYPT "WHENEVER A U.N. FORCE IS PREPARED TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY
FOR TEMPORARILY MAINTAINING ORDER, OR WHENEVER A SETTLEMENT SATISFACT-
ORY TO THE BELLIGERENTS IS ACHIEVED."
2. ESTABLISHMENT OF MACHINERY "TO INSURE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER
ITS TERRITORY AND AT THE SAME TIME GUARANTEE UNHAMPERED USE OF THE
(SUEZ) CANAL TO THE SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS; THIS MACHINERY SHOULD BE
OPERATIVE BEFORE CONTROL OF THE CANAL ZONE BY U.N. FORCES IS RELIN-
QUISHED."
3. RENOUNCEMENT BY EGYPT OF "ITS POLICY OF EXTERMINATION AS
REGARDS ISRAEL" AND NEGOTIATION OF "A NON-AGGRESSION PACT" BY THE
TWO NATIONS.
4. GUARDING OF THE ISRAEL-EGYPT BORDER "BY U.N. FORCES UNTIL
SUCH TIME AS BOTH NATIONS AGREE TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF SUCH FORCES."
5. "ASSISTANCE FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT IN EGYPT AND
NEIGHBORING STATES" BY MEMBERS OF THE U.N.
MANSFIELD SAID IT WAS "EASY TO BECOME INDIGNANT OVER THE USE OF
FORCE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS...TO DEPLORE THE TRAGEDY OF OPEN CONFLICT...
TO RESORT TO LEGALISTIC RESOLUTIONS WHICH RESOLVE NOTHING...THE
GRANDIOSE GESTURES WHILE FISHING FOR TROUBLE AS THE SOVIET UNION HAS
DONE."
"IT IS NOT EASY TO WORK FOR PRINCIPLES WHICH WILL MAKE A JUST
SETTLEMENT POSSIBLE IN THE SUEZ, OF A PEACE WHICH WILL SERVE THE
DECENT NEEDS OF THE BELLIGERENTS AND OF ALL NATIONS," HE SAID. "YET
THAT IS THE COURSE I HOPE THE U.S. WILL TAKE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV.10
CZ201PES

30.24-9115

A70WX
(170) REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-A HEARTWARMING FLOOD OF OFFERS OF AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY MOUNTED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY.
PIERCE J. GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, SAID YESTERDAY HOMES, JOBS AND FINANCIAL AID HAVE BEEN PROMISED IN SCORES OF TELEPHONE CALLS RECEIVED HERE.
THE RESPONSE CAME SHORTLY AFTER PUBLICATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER FOR "EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES" TO ADMIT 5,000 REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES, WAIVING SOME RESTRICTIONS IN THE ORDINARILY TOUGH ADMITTANCE PROCEDURE.
EUROPEAN REPORTS INDICATE 14,000 TO 16,000 HUNGARIANS FLED THE COUNTRY IN THE WAKE OF FIERCE FIGHTING WITH SOVIET TROOPS. OFFERS OF HAVENS AND AID ALSO CAME FROM OTHER NATIONS.
THE UNITED STATES ALSO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT IS GRANTING ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR RELIEF OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
ADDITIONAL STAFF OFFICERS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO THE U. S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA TO HELP SPEED THE REFUGEE PROGRAM FOR "THOSE WHO WANT IT," AN AIDE SAID.
SU715AES

1956

A135WX
95
VOLUNTEER-MIDEAST
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY BARRED AMERICAN "VOLUNTEERS"--SO FAR AS IT IS LEGALLY ABLE TO DO SO--FROM FIGHTING ON EITHER SIDE IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THE SUBJECT APPARENTLY IN THE HOPE OF ENCOURAGING RUSSIA TO KEEP OUT SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS."
HOWEVER, AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT IF FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI MILITARY FORCES ARE NOT WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT SOVIET AUTHORITIES WILL NOT PREVENT RUSSIAN "VOLUNTEERS" FROM GOING TO EGYPT'S AID.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT. THERE ALSO WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED DIRECTLY BY A MOVEMENT IN EUROPE IN RECENT DAYS FOR "VOLUNTEERS" TO JOIN ISRAEL'S ARMED FORCES.
THE MOVEMENT WAS REPORTED TO INCLUDE MANY PERSONS HOLDING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. APPARENTLY ITS MOMENTUM HAS BEEN BROKEN BY THE CEASE FIRE IN EGYPT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE STATEMENT OF THE SUBJECT, HOWEVER, BOTH AS A WARNING TO AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO MIGHT TRY TO BECOME INVOLVED IN MIDDLE EASTERN FIGHTING AND AS A NOTICE TO RUSSIA THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS DOING ALL IT CAN TO KEEP AMERICANS OUT OF THE CONFLICT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED ATTENTION TO A PROVISION OF THE IMMIGRATION NATIONALITY ACT OF 1952.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID "THE ACT PROVIDES THAT AMERICAN CITIZENS SHALL LOSE THEIR CITIZENSHIP BY ENTERING OR SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN STATE UNLESS, PRIOR TO SUCH ENTRY OR SERVICE, THE ENTRY OR SERVICE IS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED IN WRITING BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE."
"AUTHORIZATION HAS NOT SO FAR BEEN GRANTED IN ANY INDIVIDUAL CASE AND THERE IS NO INTENTION OF DEPARTING FROM THIS POLICY," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
WE1157AES NM

1956

A31WX
(330)
NIGHT LEAD LARSON
BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-ARTHUR LARSON, WHO HAS BEEN CALLED THE REPUBLICANS' NO. 1 EGGHEAD AND POLITICAL IDEOLOGIST, WAS NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO DIRECT THIS COUNTRY'S VAST PROPAGANDA WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM.
EISENHOWER SELECTED LARSON, NOW UNDER SECRETARY OF LABOR, TO BE DIRECTOR OF THE U.S.INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA), WHICH OPERATES THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO PROGRAM AND OTHER OVERSEAS "EDUCATIONAL" PROJECTS.
LARSON, A HANDSOME, 46-YEAR-OLD FORMER LAW SCHOOL DEAN AND RHODES SCHOLAR, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT IN A COUPLE OF WEEKS. HE WILL SUCCEED THEODORE C. STREIBERT, NEW YORK RADIO EXECUTIVE WHO HAS RESIGNED FOR PERSONAL REASONS.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID LARSON'S FORMAL APPOINTMENT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE WHEN THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES ON JAN. 3.
AS DIRECTOR OF A WORLDWIDE, 100-MILLION-DOLLAR-A-YEAR OPERATION PREACHING THE GOSPEL OF WESTERN DEMOCRACY, LARSON WILL RECEIVE THE SAME $21,000 A YEAR HE HAS BEEN GETTING IN THE LABOR DEPARTMENT.
ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL COMMENTED THAT USIA NOW FACES ITS GREATEST CHALLENGE IN THE WAR OF IDEAS. HE DESCRIBED LARSON AS "ONE OF THE BEST INFORMED AND MOST VOCAL EXPONENTS OF THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT."
LARSON, WHO HELPED DRAFT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH ACCEPTING A SECOND TERM NOMINATION, IS THE AUTHOR OF "A REPUBLICAN LOOKS AT HIS PARTY," PUBLISHED LAST JULY. HE HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ON LABOR LEGISLATION, SOCIAL SECURITY AND EDUCATION, AND WAS CO-AUTHOR OF "TOWARDS WORLD PROSPERITY," AN ANALYSIS OF WORLD ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
LARSON TOOK HIS LABOR DEPARTMENT JOB 2 1/2 YEARS AGO AFTER SERVING AS DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW SCHOOL. HE HAS PUBLISHED SUCH WORKS AS A TWO-VOLUME TREATISE ON "THE LAW OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION" AND "KNOW YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY."
LARSON WAS BORN ON JULY 4, 1910 IN SIOUX FALLS, SD. HE TOOK HIS A.B. DEGREE FROM AUGUSTANA COLLEGE IN SIOUX FALLS AND ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA LAW SCHOOL BEFORE GOING TO OXFORD UNIVERSITY, ENGLAND, AS A RHODES SCHOLAR.
HE PRACTICED LAW IN MILWAUKEE FROM 1935 TO 1939 AND WAS ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE IN KNOXVILLE FROM 1939 TO 1941. DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS WITH OPA AND THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION. FROM 1945 UNTIL 1953 HE WAS PROFESSOR OF LAW AT CORNELL LAW SCHOOL, ITHACA, N.Y. HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE A SON AND A DAUGHTER.
WE/JA432PES

1956

B1WX
(180) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV.10
UN-AMERICAN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL START HEARINGS MONDAY ON COMMUNIST POLITICAL SUBVERSION IN THE UNITED STATES.
REP. WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE PURPOSE "IS TO EXAMINE THE WIDESPREAD COUNTERATTACKS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LAUNCHED TO SUBVERT THE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO THWART THEM."
WALTER SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD FOUR LAWS AS THEIR CHIEF TARGET--THE SMITH ACT AGAINST CONSPIRING OR ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE, THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT, AND THE SECURITY PROVISION OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT.

WALTER SAID OFFICIALS OF ORGANIZATIONS CITED AS COMMUNIST FRONTS BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ARE AMONG THE WITNESS SUMMONED.

IN A STATEMENT, WALTER SAID RECENT EVENTS "HAVE MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR EVEN THE MOST GULLIBLE TO PLACE ANY CREDENCE IN THE SO-CALLED SOVIET 'NEW LOOK.' THESE EVENTS HAVE DEMONSTRATED AGAIN THAT THE DEPRAVITY OF COMMUNISM IS AN INHERENT AND INTEGRAL PART OF THE VERY NATURE OF COMMUNISM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV.10
CZ207PES

A41WX

(320) NAVY-H-BOMB

1956

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY MAY BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO TRY ITS HAND AT DROPPING A LIVE HYDROGEN BOMB WHENEVER THE NEXT THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS ARE CONDUCTED AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS.

NAVY OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT AT LEAST ONE TYPE OF NAVAL AIRCRAFT, THE DOUGLAS A3D-1 SKYWARRIOR, HAS THE "CAPABILITY" OF HANDLING THERMONUCLEAR AS WELL AS STANDARD "ATOMIC BOMBS."

TO DATE, THE PUBLIC HAS KNOWN OF ONLY ONE HYDROGEN BOMB DROP BY AN AMERICAN PLANE. THIS WAS A TEST EXPLOSION AT BIKINI ATOLL OF A WEAPON DROPPED BY AN AIR FORCE B52 HEAVY BOMBER LAST MAY.

IN THAT TEST, OBSERVED BY NEWSMEN THE AIR FORCE PLANE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT EIGHT MILES WHEN IT RELEASED THE BOMB. THE EXPLOSION APPEARED TO HAVE OCCURRED AT THE INTENDED ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 10,000 FEET, BUT ABOUT FOUR MILES AWAY FROM THE INTENDED TARGET POINT.

THE APPEARANCE OF THE NAVY IN THE H-BOMB DROPPING BUSINESS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT AN ACCURACY CONTEST HAD BEEN SET UP. THE OFFICIAL REASON WOULD BE TO EXTEND THE NAVY'S TRAINING AND OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY TO ALL WEAPONS THAT MIGHT BE USED IN A MAJOR WAR.

NAVY AIRMEN CLAIM TO HAVE ACCUMULATED A VAST AMOUNT OF EXPERIENCE IN THE FINE ART OF PLANTING EXPLOSIVES WHERE WANTED. IT WAS THE NAVY, THEY SAY, THAT PERFECTED "OVER-THE-SHOULDER" BOMBING. IN THIS TACTIC A PLANE DIVES TO GAIN SPEED, THEN SHOOTS SKYWARD IN THE BEGINNING OF AN UNCOMPLETED LOOP. AS THE ZENITH OF TH ECLIMB IS APPROACHED THE BOMB IS RELEASED. IT DESCRIBES AN ARC AND THEN PLUNGES DOWN ALMOST VERTICALLY, WHILE THE AIRCRAFT STREAKS AWAY.

THE SKYWARRIOR PLANE, WHICH THE NAVY CONCEDES CRYPTICALLY HAS H-BOMB CAPABILITY, IS THE HEAVIEST AIRCRAFT DESIGNED FOR OPERATION FROM A CARRIER. WEIGHING 35 TONS FULLY LOADED AND ARMED, IT HAS A SPEED OF BETWEEN 600 AND 700 MILES AN HOUR AND A RADIUS OF "OVER" 1,100 MILES.

THE NAVY ALSO HAS IN ITS PRODUCTION PROGRAM ANOTHER TYPE OF AIRCRAFT UNDOUBTEDLY CAPABLE OF HANDLING THERMONUCLEAR BOMBS, THE P6M SEAMASTER. DELIVERY OF THESE AIRCRAFT TO THE FLEET HAVE BEEN DELAYED BY THE LOSS, DURING TEST FLIGHTS, OF THE FIRST TWO PRODUCED.

THE P6M SEAMASTER, DEVELOPED BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO., IS THE LARGEST AND FASTEST SEA-BASED AIRCRAFT DESIGNED FOR COMBAT. IT FLIES AT MORE THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR, HAS A RADIUS OF MORE THA

LARGEST AND FASTEST SEA-BASED AIRCRAFT DESIGNED FOR COMBAT. IT FLIES AT MORE THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR, HAS A RADIUS OF MORE THAN 1,200 MILES, AND CAN CARRY A LOAD OF UP TO 15 TONS.

JA520PES

1956

A37WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST SATURDAY NOV 10

1956

(360) MURRAY-ATOMIC

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS IN DANGER OF MAKING "THE FATAL ERROR. . . OF ALLOWING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO DICTATE POLICY."

INSTEAD, HE SAID, "MILITARY POLICIES MUST CONTROL OUR WEAPONS PROGRAM," AND THIS NATION MUST FIND "A MIDDLE COURSE, THE ROAD OF JUSTICE" BETWEEN ANY TOTAL WAR IN THE NUCLEAR AGE AND ABANDONMENT OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SUCH A MIDDLE COURSE, HE ASSERTED, "LEADS TO A FIRMLY DEFINED BUT FLEXIBLE MILITARY POLICY THAT WILL RECOGNIZE TWO PRINCIPLES AS CONTROLLING IN THE USE OF NUCLEAR ARMS--FIRST, THE MILITARY PRINCIPLE OF NECESSITY OR USEFULNESS, AND SECOND, THE HIGHER MORAL PRINCIPLE OF JUSTICE IN THE USE OF FORCE."

MURRAY'S SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE CATHOLIC ASSN. FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE (CAIP) WHICH AWARDED HIM ITS 1956 "PEACE AWARD."

MURRAY REITERATED HIS RECENT PLEA FOR A "RATIONAL NUCLEAR ARMAMENT" PROGRAM--INCLUDING (1) SETTING AN UPPER LIMIT TO THE SIZE OF H-BOMBS TO BE STOCKPILED; (2) CONCENTRATING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WIDE RANGE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "IN THE LOWER ORDER OF DESTRUCTIVENESS;" AND (3) LIMITING THE SIZE OF WEAPONS TESTED.

MURRAY ASSERTED THAT TOTAL WAR IN THE NUCLEAR AGE--THAT IS, WITH UNLIMITED USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS--MUST BE REJECTED BY AMERICANS BECAUSE IT WOULD VIOLATE "THE HIGH PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE THAT LIE AT THE HEART OF THE WESTERN TRADITION OF CIVILIZED WARFARE."

"HUMAN REASON," HE SAID, "HAS NEVER REFUTED THESE HIGH PRINCIPLES; THE WILL OF MAN HAS SIMPLY ABANDONED THEM."

BUT MURRAY SAID "OUR TRADITION OF CIVILIZED WARFARE DOES NOT REQUIRE THAT WE SUCCUMB TO THE DECEPTION INVOLVED IN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT ALL USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE OUTLAWED."

"A NUCLEAR WAR CAN STILL BE A LIMITED WAR," HE SAID, ADDING:

"FURTHERMORE, IN THE PRESENT SITUATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAWLESSNESS A TOTAL RENOUNCEMENT OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD MEAN THE BETRAYAL OF OUR MORAL TRADITION, WHICH REQUIRES THAT WE SHOULD NOT ABANDON THE CAUSE OF JUSTICE OR LEAVE OURSELVES UNPREPARED TO DEFEND IT EFFECTIVELY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST SATURDAY NOV 10
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A57WX

1956

(200) MILITARY INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM A COMMITTEE HE SET UP TO FIND OUT WHY THERE ARE SO MANY LEAKS IN INFORMATION THE MILITARY WANTS KEPT SECRET. THERE WERE VARYING REPORTS TODAY ON WHAT THE COMMITTEE FOUND.

ONE REPORT WAS THAT THE GROUP SUGGESTED PERHAPS THE PENTAGON TRIES TO BOTTLE UP SOME DATA WHICH IS NOT TRULY SECRET.

HOWEVER, OTHER PENTAGON SOURCES SAID THEY THOUGHT THE OVER ALL TENOR OF THE REPORT FAVORED CURRENT POLICIES ON RESTRICTING INFORMATION.

THE CIVILIAN COMMITTEE, SET UP LAST SUMMER, IS HEADED BY CHARLES A. COOLIDGE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO IS A BOSTON ATTORNEY.

THE COMMITTEE TURNED OVER ITS REPORT TO WILSON LAST THURSDAY. HE IS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO MAKE IT PUBLIC IN WHOLE OR IN PART.

THE REPORT IS EXPECTED TO BE EXAMINED CLOSELY BY A HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH BEGINS FOUR DAYS OF HEARINGS ON DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION POLICIES STARTING NEXT TUESDAY.

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL QUESTION A SCORE OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

RZ629PESNM

B64BA () KMI FW)
(150) (MOVED JJJ)
(BA) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS CHIEF TODAY SAID THAT YESTERDAY'S "VERY MYSTERIOUS" CRASH OF A HUGE SEA-BASED JET PLANE HAS NOT ALTERED PLANS TO GO AHEAD WITH A $102,000,000 CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

THE PLANE, A SEAMASTER (CAPS S, M.), CRASHED IN FLAMES IN NORTHERN DELAWARE, BUT ITS FOUR-MAN CREW PARACHUTED TO SAFETY.

IT WAS THE SECOND SEAMASTER TO CRASH WITHIN A YEAR, AND ITS LOSS LEAVES THE NAVY WITHOUT A TEST PLANE. THE THIRD MODEL IS NOT SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION UNTIL NEXT SPRING.

REAR ADM. JAMES S. RUSSELL, WHO HEADS THE AERONATICS BUREAU, WAS QUOTED BY THE BALTIMORE SUN THAT THE LOSS OF THE LONG-RANGE SEAPLANE WILL CREATE A SETBACK IN THE PRODUCTION PROGRAM, BUT THAT THE NAVY HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF DELAYING OR CANCELING THE CONTRACT WITH THE MARTIN CO., BUILDERS OF THE PLANE.

THE ORDER, PLACED LAST AUGUST, CALLS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF 24 SEAMASTERS. THE APPROXIMATE COST IS $5,600,000 EACH.

RUSSELL SAID THE NAVY WIL CONDUCT A "VERY, VERY THOROUGH ANALYSIS TO FIND OUT WHAT THE TROUBLE IS" BEFORE GOING INTO MASS PRODUCTION.

M1049PES NM

1956

A2UN
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.. NOV.10 (AP)-THE U.N. EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY TODAY

ROVED OVERWHELMINGLY TWIN U.S. MOVES TO PUT THE MIDDLE EASTERN AND GARIAN CRISES BEFORE THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY WITH HIGH PRIORITY TAGS.

REGULAR SESSION BEGINS MONDAY.

THE SPECIAL MEETING FIRST VOTED 66-0 FOR A RESOLUTION BY U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WHICH MADE IT CERTAIN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL BE CONSIDERED WHENEVER NECESSARY IN THE REGULAR SESSION. GUATEMALA AND GREECE ABSTAINED ON THAT VOTE.

LOSING LITTLE TIME, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 53-9 TO GIVE THE SAME STATUS TO THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY. THE NINE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. VOTED AGAINST THE MOVE AND 8 COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THE EIGHT WERE INDIA, GREECE, EGYPT, GUATEMALA, YUGOSLAVIA, YEMEN, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA.

AFTER THESE DECISIONS THE EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 1:25 P.M. EST. TIRED DELEGATES DEPARTED HOPEFUL OF A BREATHER BEFORE THE 11TH ASSEMBLY CONVENES AT 3 P.M. EST MONDAY. HOWEVER, THEY COULD BE CALLED BACK QUICKLY IF THE SITUATION BECOMES WORSE BEFORE THAT HOUR.

TWO PRIME MINISTERS AND 33 FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE LISTED FOR THE REGULAR MEETING, MAKING IT THE GREATEST COLLECTION OF HIGH RANKING DIPLOMATS EVER TO ATTEND AN ASSEMBLY. LODGE WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION IN THE ABSENCE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO IS

OM AN OPERATION.

NCY ASSEMBLY ACTED AS THE SOVIET BUILD-UP OF "VOLUNTEERS" NTINUED AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TURNED A POLITE THUMBS GGESTION BY SWITZERLAND THAT THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF TATES, BRITAIN. FRANCE. SOVIET UNION AND INDIA MEET TO AVERT WORLD WAR III. EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO CONTINUE HANDLING INTERNATIONAL CRISES IN THE U.N. RATHER THAN IN A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

1956

30.24-9117

JUST BEFORE THE DELEGATES DISPERSED OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT SOUNDED A WARNING OF POSSIBLE COMPLICATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THERE WAS WORD FROM TEL AVIV THAT ISRAEL DOES NOT INTEND TO LEAVE THE GAZA STRIP AND THIS MEANS ISRAEL HAS DECIDED NOT TO RETIRE BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE. HE SAID ALSO THAT NO WITHDRAWAL OF ANY INVADING FORCE HAS STARTED AND ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS HAVE NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT EVEN THOUGH EGYPT HAS DONE ITS BEST TO DO SO.

1956

A3UN

EGYPT HAS MAINTAINED ITS ACCEPTANCE OF THE ASSEMBLY DECISIONS FOR A PEACE PATROL FORCE DEPENDED ON THE OTHER COUNTRIES ABIDING BY THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, RUDECINDO ORTEGA OF CHILE, CLOSED THE SESSION WITH A STATEMENT THAT "OUR ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED BY THIS TRIAL."

V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA REPLIED IN PART TO CRITICISM OF INDIA AND MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP FOR SUPPORTING THE RESOLUTION ASSAILING THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT AND LATER ABSTAINING ON THE RESOLUTION ATTACKING RUSSIA'S ROLE IN HUNGARY.

KRISHNA MENON TOLD THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ASSEMBLY THAT PEOPLE OF HIS COUNTRY AND OF ASIA WERE DEEPLY GRIEVED AND SHOCKED BY THE FIGHTING IN HUNGARY. HE EXPRESSED THE WISH THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY WOULD CONCLUDE QUICKLY THEIR NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

HE SAID HE APPROVED PUTTING THE HUNGARIAN MATTER BEFORE THE NEXT ASSEMBLY BUT ABSTAINED BECAUSE THE RESOLUTION DOING SO DID NOT REFER TO A MEMORANDUM FROM SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTING ON HIS EFFORTS TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. HAMMARSKJOLD STILL HAS TO MAKE ANOTHER REPORT AND IT IS EXPECTED TO GO TO THE under REGULAR SESSION.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SENT TWO MESSAGES TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ASKING AUTHORITY TO SEND U.N. OBSERVERS TO VIEW THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. TONIGHT HE RECEIVED A REPLY FROM ISTVAN SEBES, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. SAYING THE REQUEST IS BEING "WEIGHED."

HAMMARSKJOLD, MEANWHILE, WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO RUSH THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE POLICE FORCE TO EGYPT. HE APPOINTED MAJ.GEN. ILMARI ARMAS EINO MARTOLA, RETIRED OFFICER OF THE FINNISH ARMY, AS HIS PERSONAL ADVISER ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

LODGE FIRST PUT BEFORE THE EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY A SHORT RESOLUTION TO PLACE THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION ON THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF THE REGULAR SESSION AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY AND TO REQUEST THAT ASSEMBLY TO GIVE URGENT CONSIDERATION TO TWO U.S. RESOLUTIONS OUTLINING MACHINERY FOR A LONG-RANGE SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

LOUTFI AND SEVERAL OTHER ARAB DELEGATES OBJECTED. THEY SAID THEY WERE CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS ON THE FUTURE OF PALESTINE MIGHT BEGIN BEFORE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT.

LODGE REPLIED THIS WAS NOT INTENDED. IN AN EFFORT TO ALLAY THEIR FEARS HE DELETED THE REQUEST FOR URGENT CONSIDERATION OF THE TWO RESOLUTIONS. THEY WILL GO TO THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY ALONG WITH THE RECORDS OF THE EMERGENCY SESSION AND WILL BE CONSIDERED IF AND WHEN THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY DECIDES TO TAKE THEM UP.

N219PES

A89
(180)
NEW YORK, NOV. 10 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ARRIVED BY PLANE TONIGHT FROM MOSCOW TO ATTEND THE REGULAR MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEGINNING MONDAY.

HEAVILY GUARDED BY A SQUAD OF 80 NEW YORK CITY POLICEMEN, SHEPILOV WENT DIRECTLY TO A LIMOUSINE WHICH TOOK HIM TO THE RUSSIANS' U.N. EMBASSY AT GLEN COVE, ON LONG ISLAND.

HE WAS PROTECTED FROM NEWSPAPER AND TELEVISION PHOTOGRAPHERS ON SPECIAL ORDERS FROM THE U.S. CUSTOMS. THE PHOTOGRAPHERS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS HAD HAPPENED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, AND THEY WOULD FILE A PROTEST WITH THE WHITE HOUSE.

SHEPILOV'S POLICE GUARD MADE IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR REPORTERS TO GET TO HIM, BUT ONE DID MANAGE TO ASK HIM A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. SHEPILOV ANSWERED ONLY WITH A TIGHT-LIPPED SMILE.

THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION AT THE FIELD, BUT ONE BYSTANDER SHOUTED AT SHEPILOV AS HE WAS GOING TO HIS CAR: "GO HOME, MURDERER--MY RELATIVES HAVE BEEN MURDERED IN RUSSIA."

BEFORE LEAVING THE PLANE, SHEPILOV CONFERRED WITH GEORGI ZARUBIN, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AND ARKADY SOBOLEV, PERMANENT RUSSIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

SC827PES

1956

A78
(200)
NEW YORK, NOV. 10 (AP)-SHOUTING "GET OUT, YOU MURDERERS," NEARLY A THOUSAND FIST-SHAKING MARCHERS OF EUROPEAN DESCENT FILED AT FUNERAL PACE TODAY PAST THE SOVIET UNION'S U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

FIVE HUNDRED POLICEMEN, 44 ON HORSEBACK, KEPT ORDER ALONG THE PARADE ROUTE. MANY OF THEM WERE CONCENTRATED BEFORE THE RUSSIAN BUILDING AT PARK AVENUE AND 68TH STREET.

A STONE WAS THROWN AT THE BUILDING AND POLICE REMOVED A GIRL FROM THE LINE OF MARCH AND TOOK HER TO A POLICE STATION.

AS THEY DID, AN UNIDENTIFIED MAN DROPPED A BOTTLE OF GASOLINE. HE WAS NOT APPREHENDED.

THE PARADE BEGAN AT 54TH STREET AND PROCEEDED NORTH ON FIFTH AVENUE. AT ITS HEAD WAS A BLACK, CRIMSON-STAINED CROSS MARKED "TODAY WE, TOMORROW YOU."

AT 68TH STREET THE MARCHERS TURNED EASTWARD AND CONTINUED TO SECOND AVENUE. EACH UNIT STOPPED BEFORE THE SOVIET U.N. BUILDING AND SHOUTED UNTIL POLICE ORDERED THEM ON.

AMERICANS OF HUNGARIAN, UKRAINIAN, CROATIAN, SERBIAN AND ARMENIAN DESCENT TOOK PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION. IT WAS SPONSORED BY THE CONFERENCE OF AMERICANS OF CENTRAL AND EUROPEAN DESCENT.

AMONG THE MARCHERS WERE ILONA MASSEY, THE ACTRESS, AND SEVERAL CLERGYMEN.

SIGNS CARRIED BY THE DEMONSTRATORS BORE SUCH LINES AS "FROM VIENNA TO THE BLACK SEA, THE DANUBE CARRIES MURDERED HUNGARIANS," AND "IKE, WE VOTED FOR YOU--YOU VOTE FOR THE VICTORY OF THE BATTLE FOR HUNGARIAN FREEDOM."

SC738PES

1956

A77
(110)
NEW YORK, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE DO[illegible]AN REPUBLIC TODAY OFFERED ASYLUM TO 20,000 HUNGARIAN REFU[illegible]

THE OFFER, BY PRESIDENT HECT[illegible]TRUJILLO, WAS RELEASED HERE BY THE OFFICIAL DOMINICAN REPUBLIC INF[illegible]ON CENTER. THE CENTER SAID IT WAS ACTING ON ORDERS OF THE PRE[illegible]'S SECRETARY.

TRUJILLO COUPLED HIS ANNOUNCE[illegible]Y OFFERING ASYLUM ALSO TO PERSONS OF ALL COUNTRIES "SUFFER[illegible]DER COMMUNIST BARBARISM."

THE OFFERS WERE MADE WITH "NO STRINGS ATTACHED," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, AND WERE IN LINE WITH THE COUNTRY'S POLICY OF ACCEPTING HOMELESS PERSONS. IN THE EARLY STAGES OF WORLD WAR II, THE COUNTRY ACCEPTED JEWISH REFUGEES FLEEING FROM NAZI TERRORISM.

TRUJILLO SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS PREPARED TO "SUPPORT TO THE FULLEST ANY (UNITED NATIONS) ACTION THAT HAS AS ITS OBJECTIVE THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

SC734PES

1956

A72PX
(130)
PHILADELPHIA,NOV. 10 (AP)-LEE W.MINTON, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL GLASS BOTTLE BLOWERS ASSOCIATION TODAY ANNOUNCED HIS UNION HAS APPROVED A FUND FOR THE TRANSPORATION OF TEN DISPLACED HUNGARIANS TO THIS COUNTRY.

MINTON SAID HE HAD WIRED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE 50,000-MEMBERS UNION EMBRACING GLASS WORKERS IN THE U.S. AND CANADA HAD AUTHORIZED THE FINANCING OF TRAVEL TO THE U.S. OF ONE HUNGARIAN FOR EACH 5,000 OF THE UNION'S MEMBERS.

MINTON'S TELEGRAM READ IN PART:

"OUR INTERNATIONAL UNION WILL URGE IMMEDIATE FORMATION OF A LABOR COMMITTEE TO IMPLEMENT THIS PROGRAM WITH THE 100 PER CENT SUPPORT OF AMERICAN LABOR."

THE GLASS BOTTLE BLOWERS PRESIDENT SAID IT IS HOPED THAT AN EVENTUAL 3,500 DISPLACED REFUGEES MAY REACH AMERICAN SHORES.

PH724PES NM

A88AB
BINGHAMTON, N. Y., NOV. 10 (AP)-A LARGE SHOE-MANUFACTURING FIRM TODAY SAID IT WOULD WELCOME REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY WHO WANTED TO WORK IN ITS FACTORIES.

THE ENDICOTT JOHNSON CORP. ALREADY HAS MANY REFUGEES AMONG ITS APPROXIMATELY 18,000 EMPLOYES IN THE BINGHAMTON, JOHNSON CITY AND ENDICOTT AREA OF SOUTH-CENTRAL NEW YORK.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT 5,000 REFUGEES FROM THE RECENT HUNGARIAN REBELLION WOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

DS826PES NM

1956

B81AH (Q)
FIRST LEAD (130)
OMAHA, NOV. 10 (AP)-HAROLD P. NUTTER OF CAMDEN, N.J., TODAY WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE ALL AMERICAN CONFERENCE TO COMBAT COMMUNISM.

NUTTER, A REPRESENTATIVE OF LIONS INTERNATIONAL, SUCCEEDED A.T. WHAYNE OF GALVESTON, TEX.

OTHER OFFICERS NAMED AT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE WERE:

GEORGE N. CRAIG, INDIANAPOLIS, IND., HONORARY CHAIRMAN; DR. DANIEL A. POLING, NEW YORK, COUNCIL CHAIRMAN; W. C. SAWYER, VALLEY FORGE, PA., SECRETARY; FREDERICK S. HARRIS, MERIDEN, CONN., TREASURER.

ELECTED VICE CHAIRMEN WERE JAMES F. GREEN, OMAHA; THE REV. JOHN F. CORNIN, WASHINGTON, D.C.; JOSEPH D. KYLE, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; FRANCIS J. MCNAMARA, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND ROBERT W. HANSEN, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

ANTHONY TRAWICK BOUSCAREN, MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, TOLD THE CONFERENCE TODAY THAT "LARGE NUMBERS OF COLLEGE PROFESSORS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE A DOUBLE STANDARD OF POLITICAL MORALITY."

A RESOLUTION REGISTERING "SHOCKED PROTEST AT THE PERFIDY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN REGARD TO THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF HUNGARY" WAS PASSED AT THE SESSION.

"ALL WHO BELIEVE IN THE DIGNITY OF MAN UNDER THE FATHERHOOD OF GOD DEPLORE THIS CRUEL VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS," THE RESOLUTION SAID.

THE RESOLUTION DEMANDED FULL FREEDOM FOR THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO ENTER HUNGARY AND CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS.

AT THE FINAL BANQUET, DR. TIBOR ECKHARDT, A FREE HUNGARIAN LEADER, SAID THE ACTUAL BEGINNING OF THEHUNGARIAN REVOLT WAS OCT. 23 IN BUDAPEST.

ON THAT DAY, HE SAID, STUDENTS PRESENTED A LIST OF DEMANDS TO ERNOE GEROE, HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS. GERO REPLIED OVER A RADIO STATION IN AN OFFHAND AND INSULTING MANNER, DR. ECKHARDT SAID, AND THE STUDENTS DETERMINED THAT THE NEXT DAY THEY WOULD STAGE A DEMONSTRATION.

BUT UNIVERSITIES WERE SURROUNDED BY ARMED SECRET POLICE WHO WERE TO KEEP THE STUDENTS FROM LEAVING, DR. ECKHARDT SAID, HE ADDED THAT THE POLICE WERE SUPRISED WHEN BUDAPEST CITIZENS SURROUNDED THEM AND LET THE STUDENTS STREAM FROM THE BUILDINGS.

DR. ECKHARDT SAID THE STUDENTS MARCHED ON THE RADIO STATION FROM WHICH GEROE HAD MADE HIS REPLY. ON THE WAY, THEY MET SEVEN TANKS OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, DR. ECKHARDT SAID, AND THE COMMANDING OFFICER TURNED HIS TANKS AND LED THE PROCESSION TO PROTECT IT FROM HARM.

DR. ECKHARDT SAID REPORTS TO HIM WERE THAT THE COLONEL ASKED A SECRET POLICE GUARD TO LET FIVE STUDENTS INTO THE STATION TO MAKE THEIR REPLY, AND THE GUARD SHOT THE COLONEL AND AIDE DEAD.

THE REVOLT WAS ON FROM THAT MOMENT, DR. ECKHARDT SAID.

HOLLINGTON K. TONG, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON TAIWAN, WARNED THE CONFERENCE THAT THE WEST IS IN IMMINENT DANGER OF BEING SHOVED OUT OF ASIA BY RED CHINA. AS FAR AS THE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL ASIAN NATIONS GO, HE SAID, THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE NEUTRAL ON THE SIDE OF THE COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID "THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS IS PRIMARILY IF NOT EXCLUSIVELY INTERESTED IN PROFESSORS WHO INVOKE THE (FIFTH) AMENDMENT OR WHO HAVE A BACKGROUND OF COMMUNIST COLLABORATION; ANTI-COMMUNIST PROFFESSORS WHO GET INTO TROUBLE ARE NOT THE CONCERN OF THE AAUP."

THE MARQUETTE PROFESSOR CALLED FOR STRENGTHENING OF ANTI-COMMUNISM BY ENCOURAGING PROMISING YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN TO JOIN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ACADEMIC FRATERNITY, NOW MADE UP OF A RELATIVELY FEW "INTELLIGENT AND COURAGEOUS PEOPLE."

HE SAID "ANTI-COMMUNIST PROFESSORS, GRADUATE STUDENTS AND COLLEGE SENIORS SHOULD BE MORE AGGRESSIVE WITH RESPECT TO APPLYING FOR THE NUMEROUS GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS.." FOR WHICH "ALL TO OFTEN THE APPLICATIONS ARE OVERHWLMINGLY DOUBLE STANDARD MORALISTS."

"ANTI-COMMUNIST PROFESSORS SHOULD STRIVE TO HAVE INCORPORATED INTO THECURRICULA OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COLLEGES COURSES ON THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF COMMUNISM, TO BE TAUGHT BY THEMSELVES OR SOME OTHER QUALIFIED PERSON," HE ADVISED.

THE TWO-DAY ANNUAL CONFERENCE, WHICH BEGAN HERE YESTERDAY, IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVE OF 53 ORGANIZATIONS, AMONG THEM THE AMERICAN LEGION, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN., NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CATHOLIC MEN, THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA, THE ELKS AND EAGLES LODGES AND THE LIONS CLUBS. THE LOCAL THE LOCAL CHAIRMAN IS FORMER U.S. SENATOR SAM REYNOLDS.

THE CONFERENCE HELD ITS FIRST MEETING IN NEW YORK CITY IN 1950.

REYNOLDS SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING IS TO DESCRIBE AND DISCUSS THE THREATS OF COMMUNISM TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

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1956 30.24-9121

A66
FIRST LEAD HUNGARIAN (ROUNDUP) (420)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
VIENNA, NOV. 11 (AP)-HUNGARIAN NATIONALISTS TIGHTENED THEIR BELTS AND FOUGHT ON TODAY WITH BOTH ARMS AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE AGAINST A FATE WHICH JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY EXPECTS TO BE "GREATER OPPRESSION IF THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT SAVE US."

A PROCESSION OF WESTERN NEWSMEN CAUGHT IN BUDAPEST BY THE SURPRISE SOVIET ATTACK A WEEK AGO FINALLY MADE THEIR WAY OUT TO NEUTRAL AUSTRIA WITH FRESH DETAILS OF THE ONSLAUGHT AND THE SLOW SILENCING OF THE GUNS OF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

THEY CROSSED IN DREARY WEATHER AND A BITING WIND.

FROM BUDAPEST CAME WORD THAT JANOS KADAR, THE PUPPET PREMIER INSTALLED WITH THE BACKING OF RUSSIAN GUNS, HAD MET WITH HIS DEPOSED PREDECESSOR, IMRE NAGY, IN A DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO GAIN POPULAR SUPPORT.

NOTHING IS KNOWN OF THE TALKS EXCEPT THAT THEY BEGAN, BUT KADAR IMPLIED IN A RADIO SPEECH AT 10 A.M. THAT NAGY WAS UNWILLING TO COOPERATE.

NAGY HAD BUILT UP A BROADLY BASED GOVERNMENT OF ALL HUNGARY'S TRADITIONAL PARTIES WHEN THE RUSSIANS UNSEATED HIM.

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY'S SOMBER VIEW OF THE SITUATION WAS EXPRESSED TO WESTERN NEWSMEN A WEEK AGO IN AN INTERVIEW THAT REACHED VIENNA ONLY TODAY.

"FAR QUICKER AND MORE EFFECTIVE STEPS ARE NEEDED," SAID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE--FREED FROM A GUARDED CASTLE JUST 12 DAYS AGO AND NOW A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. LEGATION.

"A MAN WHO IS DROWNING NEEDS NO MESSAGES.

"WHAT WE NEED IS THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMES TO BUDAPEST TODAY AND NOT TOMORROW. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH TOO MUCH VOTING AND ORATORY.
WHAT WE NEED IS ACTION NOW."

A SOVIET ARMY ESTIMATED AT 200,000 MEN HOLDS ALL THE REBELLIOUS NATION IN ITS IRON GRIP.

AND THE MOSCOW RADIO TOLD THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THE RUSSIAN-COMMANDED, EIGHT NATION WARSAW ALLIANCE, UNDER WHICH SOVIET TROOPS ARE BASED IN HUNGARY, "MUST REMAIN IN FORCE AS LONG AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE (NATO) IS IN FORCE."

WESTERN ESTIMATS OF THE DEAD RANGED UP TO 5,000 RUSSIANS, 20,000 HUNGARIANS.

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MOST OF THE DOZENS OF NEWSMEN IN THE EXODUS FROM BUDAPEST--FINALLY AUTHORIZED BY THE RUSSIANS WITH TRAVEL PAPERS CHECKED REPEATEDLY BY SOVIET SOLDIERS ON THE ROAD WEST--WERE INCLINED TO BELIEVE REBEL RESISTANCE IS DYING. SOME, HOWEVER, LOOKED FOR A REVIVAL WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

AT THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL, RIPPED BY METHODICAL SHELLING OF RUSSIAN GUNS IN SOME CASES SEEKING OUT A SINGLE SNIPER, ORGANIZED FIGHTING WENT ON ONLY ON INDUSTRIAL CSEPEL ISLAND IN THE DANUBE.

TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID BUDAPEST WAS RETURNING TO NORMAL BUT THERE WAS A GRAVE FUEL SHORTAGE THROUGHOUT HUNGARY.

TASS IN A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST QUOTED PREMIER KADAR AS SAYING REBEL ACTION HAD CEASED EXCEPT IN A FEW VILLAGES.

TASS ASSERTED FOOD STORES WERE REOPENING IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL AND BIG SHIPMENTS OF RELIEF FOOD WERE BEING DONATED BY HUNGARY'S "FRIENDLY SOCIALIST NEIGHBORS," INCLUDING RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE SAD DEBRIS OF THE CONFLICT, HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, STILL STREAMED ACROSS AUSTRIA'S BORDERS IN THE BITING WINTRY WINDS.

AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES REPORTED ANOTHER 3,000 REFUGEES CROSSED SUNDAY, SWELLING THE KNOWN TOTAL TO ABOUT 20,000 SINCE THE REVOLT BROKE OUT.

AUTHORITIES BELIEVE MANY OTHER HUNGARIANS SLIPPED ACROSS AND WENT DIRECTLY TO THE HOMES OF FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WITHOUT REGISTERING.

THE EXODUS IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE. NOW YOUNG MEN ARE JOINING THE LINES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THE YOUTH WERE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE UPRISING. YOUNG HUNGARIANS ARRIVING HERE SAID THEY FEARED BEING ROUNDED UP FOR SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST ESTIMATE 13 SOVIET DIVISIONS ARE NOW IN HUNGARY. THERE WERE TWO IN THE COUNTRY WHEN THE REVOLT ERUPTED OCT. 23.

DIEHARD GROUPS OF REBELS STILL HOLD OUT IN AND AROUND BUDAPEST, BY ADMISSION TODAY OF THE NEW COMMUNIST PREMIER, JANOS KADAR. BUT HE PREDICTED THE OVERWHELMING POWER OF SOVIET ARMED MIGHT WILL CRUSH THE REMNANTS WITHIN TWO OR THREE DAYS.

AS THE REVOLUTION WENT INTO ITS 21ST DAY, THERE WERE ABOUT 4,600 RUSSIAN TANKS ON THE HUNGARIAN PLAIN, WITH 1,000 MORE IN RESERVE ON THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER. FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST ESTIMATED THE RUSSIAN FORCES INCLUDED ABOUT 200,000 MEN. THEY CONTROL EVERY MAJOR CROSSROAD IN THE NATION.

SOVIET TANKMEN SCATTERED LEAFLETS IN HUNGARIAN ABOUT BUDAPEST PROCLAIMING DEFEAT OF "THE MAIN RESISTANCE OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES."

"THE REST OF THE FASCIST BANDS ARE SNEAKING TOWARD QUIET DISTRICTS OF THE CITY," THE LEAFLETS SAID. "THEY INFILTRATE IN PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND ARE ARBITRARILY STARTING NEW FIGHTS IN AREAS WHERE THERE ARE MANY SHOPS, CHURCHES, CULTURAL BUILDINGS OR ART MONUMENTS.

"THE BANDITS ARE ENDANGERING THE PEASANTS AND FAMILIES IN THEIR HOMES, BECAUSE THEY ARE FORCING THE SOVIET UNITS TO FIRE UPON APARTMENT HOUSES, TOO."

THE LEAFLETS CALLED ON THE PEOPLE OF BUDAPEST TO RESIST THE REBELS OR CONVINCE THEM TO SURRENDER THEIR ARMS, TO REPORT REBEL MOVEMENTS AND AMMUNITION CACHES TO SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES. THEY WERE SIGNED BY MAJ. GEN. K. GREBENNIK, WHO CALLED HIMSELF "COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET MILITARY UNITS IN BUDAPEST."

CASUALTIES NUMBERED HIGH IN THE THOUSANDS.

FRITZ MOLDEN, PUBLISHER OF THE INDEPENDENT VIENNA DIE PRESSE, ESTIMATED FROM 4,000 TO 5,000 RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED, AGAINST A HUNGARIAN TOLL OF 15,000 TO 20,000.

MOLDEN, NEWLY RETURNED FROM BUDAPEST, SAID HOSPITALS THERE ESTIMATED THE WOUNDED, INCLUDING BOTH RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN, AT 50,000.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS DRIVING BACK FROM BUDAPEST TO THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER WERE CHECKED TIME AFTER TIME BY RUSSIAN PATROLS. WHILE MACHINE GUNS WERE HELD ON THE MENACINGLY, THEIR CARS WERE SEARCHED FOR ARMS.

PEOPLE IN THE STREETS CHEERED THE FOREIGN CARS IN THE CONVOYS.

HUNGARIANS KISSED THEIR HANDS TOWARD EACH AMERICAN FLAG THEY SAW. THEY SHOUTED: "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY!" AND "WE WANT HELP!"

BUDAPEST IS A CITY IN MOURNING. BLACK FLAGS ARE FLYING FROM MOST BUILDINGS. AT MANY STREET CORNERS THERE ARE HASTILY DUG GRAVES WHERE THOSE MOWED DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIRE ARE TEMPORARILY BURIED.

THE KILLING WENT ON FOR A WEEK. WEDNESDAY, FOR EXAMPLE, A MAN WHO STEPPED OUT OF THE DUNA HOTEL TO GET A LOAF OF BREAD WAS SHOT DEAD. ONLY LAST NIGHT A GERMAN WOMAN REPORTED SHE SAW A MAN IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE STOOD UP AGAINST A WALL AND SHOT SIMPLY BECAUSE HE WAS CARRYING A CAMERA.

HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCHES ARE BEING MADE BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, LED BY HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE WHO ARE NOW ON THE JOB AGAIN, DESPITE THE PROMISE OF THE PUPPET REGIME THAT THE SECRET POLICE WOULD BE DISSOLVED.

THE SECRET POLICE, MEMBERS OF THE DREAD AVH, WERE THE MAIN TARGETS OF THE REBELS IN THE FIRST WEEK OF THE REVOLT. MANY WERE HANGED FROM LAMP POSTS BY BITTERLY VENGEFUL CROWDS.

HUNGARIIANS ARE ASKING NOW WHETHER THERE WILL BE A REIGN OF TERROR, WITH THE PUPPET REGIME SEEKING TO WIPE OUT ALL TRACES OF RESISTANCE. THE HUNGARIANS SAY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE TO KILL THE WHOLE NATION. 1956

ONE REBEL SAID: "WE HAVE STAMPED OUT COMMUNISM AND NOW THERE ARE ONLY PATRIOTIC HUNGARIANS. THE FEW WHO STILL FOLLOW MOSCOW'S ORDERS WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO RULE THIS COUNTRY WITHOUT THE RED ARMY TO DO THE DIRTY WORK FOR THEM."

A25

THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED MUCH THE SAME REFORMS AS HAD BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT BEFORE IT FELL, BUT THUS FAR THESE ARE ONLY PROMISES.

THE REGIME SEEMED DESPERATE TO WIN SOME SORT OF PUBLIC SUPPORT, THOUGH MANY RUMORS WERE HEARD THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS ALMOST A MYTH, VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT AND A MERE SCREEN FOR USE OF THE RUSSIANS IN CRUSHING THE RESISTANCE.

A RED CROSS CONVOY BEARING 27 TONS OF FOOD AND 2 TONS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES FINALLY WAS ALLOWED BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TO CROSS FROM AUSTRIA INTO HUNGARY. DR. HANS WILLINER, SWISS RED CROSS OFFICIAL, LED THE 15-VEHICLE CONVOY TO BUDAPEST. EARLIER THE COMMUNISTS SAID ALL WESTERN RELIEF SUPPLIES WOULD HAVE TO BE RE-ROUTED THROUGH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST, KADAR CONCEDED THAT GROUPS OF REBELS STILL HELD OUT IN CELLARS BY DAY, EMERGED BY NIGHT AND FORMED LARGER BANDS TO CARRY OUT HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS. HE ADMITTED FIGHTING CONTINUED ON ROADS LEADING OUT OF THE CAPITAL TO THE NORTHWEST, BUT SAID HE BELIEVED "ALL BUDAPEST REMNANTS OF THE COUNTER REVOLUTION WILL BE LIQUIDATED" IN A FEW DAYS.

AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST ARRIVING IN AUSTRIA FROM BUDAPEST TODAY SAID THE REBELS MIGHT BE ABLE TO RESIST SOVIET ARMED FORCES FOR 10 MORE DAYS, BUT THE CONSENSUS WAS THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION HAS BEEN BRUTALLY CRUSHED AND THE HOLDOUTS ARE DOOMED.

HOWEVER, BELGRADE DISPATCHES QUOTING RETURNED YUGOSLAV CORRESPONDENTS SAID "SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ARMED PEOPLE" STILL CLING TO THEIR WEAPONS IN BUDAPEST. A NEWLY RETURNED AUSTRIAN EYE-WITNESS SAID HE WAS INFORMED BY HUNGARIANS HE CONSIDERED RELIABLE THAT THE REBELS WOULD RE-FORM THEIR RANKS AND RETURN TO THE CIVIL WAR IN FORCE WITHIN TWO WEEKS. 1956

EVEN SOVIET TROOPS AND OFFICERS WERE SHOCKED AT THE SPECTACLE OF SOVIET HEAVY WEAPONS TURNED ON THE CITY'S WORKERS, SAID PETER STRASSER, A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT WHO LEFT BUDAPEST LATE SATURDAY NIGHT.

STRASSER SAID HE WAS ABLE TO TALK TO MANY RUSSIANS.

"RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS APPEARED COMPLETELY DISGUSTED WITH THIS ACTION AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE," HE REPORTED. "THEY ALL SAID THIS WAR IS 'NIX GUT' (NO GOOD.)"

HE SAID ONE SOVIET OFFICER WHO HAD GONE THROUGH THE "LIBERATION" OF HUNGARY BY THE RUSSIANS IN WORLD WAR II, TOLD HIM RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WERE SHOCKED "WHENTHEY FOUND THEMSELVES FIGHTING PLAIN HUNGARIAN PEOPLE -- STUDENTS AND WORKERS AND WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

THE GOVERNMENT, STRASSER SAID, IS IN CHAOS, AND "EVEN HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES ARE FIGHTING RUSSIANS NOW -- IN THIS REVOLUTION THE WHOLE HUNGARIAN NATION WAS UP IN ARMS." 1956

A26

IN HIS BROADCAST, KADAR SAID THERE WERE THREE IMPORTANT PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED -- GOODS PILED UP ON THE FRONTIERS MUST BE BROUGHT TO BUDAPEST, HOMELESS FAMILIES MUST BE HOUSED AND FACTORIES MUST BE PUT BACK IN OPERATION.

HE SAID COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN MOWED DOWN BY THE HUNDREDS IN SOME PLACES IN WESTERN HUNGARY, PARTICULARLY IN BACS, GYOER AND SOPRON. THESE ACTIONS, HE SAID, WERE "ALL THE MORE BRUTAL SINCE THE GOVERNMENT IN BUDAPEST HAD ORDERED THE FIGHTING TO CEASE."

KADAR SAID NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME (ONE-PARTY GOVERNMENT) CANNOT BE SEPARATED. THIS VIEW, HE CLAIMED, WAS HELD BY THE "MAJORITY OF THE MASSES."

HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE COALITION GOVERNMENT ENVISAGED BY NAGY WAS NO PART OF HIS PROGRAM FOR HUNGARY.

"THE GOVERNMENT IS AND WILL REMAIN A GOVERNMENT OF THE NATIONAL FRONT," HE SAID. "EVERYONE WHO RECOGNIZES THE GOVERNMENT WILL FIND A PLACE IN THE ADMINISTRATION. ALL THOSE WHO ENTERTAIN HOSTILE FEELINGS TOWARD PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY WILL BE EXCLUDED."

THE GOVERNMENT IS "DETERMINED THAT PERSONAL RETALIATION AND REVENGE WILL NOT BE TOLERATED," HE SAID.

HE PROMISED WAGE INCREASES, ELIMINATION OF THE TAX ON CHILDLESS MARRIED COUPLES AND THE ENDING OF COMPULSORY CROP DELIVERIES BY FARMERS.

AT THE END OF HIS SPEECH, HE MENTIONED RED CROSS HELP FROM THE WEST AND DESCRIBED IT AS "VERY VALUABLE."

OBVIOUSLY CONCERNED AT HUNGARIAN EVENTS, AUSTRIA'S CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB SAID IN A RADIO SPEECH TONIGHT:

"NEUTRAL AUSTRIA, IN THIS HOUR, RAISES ~~THE~~ free SERIOUS DEMAND THAT THOSE WHO ARE CONCERNED BECOME CONSCIOUS THAT RULE OVER FOREIGN PEOPLE AND SUPRESSION OF ~~FREEDOM~~ SPEECH CAN NEVER BRING BLESSING.

"THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLE AND THE LONGING OF EACH INDIVIDUAL MAN FOR FREEDOM ARE SUCH ELEMENTARY FORCES THAT THEY CAN ONLY BE TEMPORARILY SUPRESSED BY BRUTAL FORCE. THEY CAN NEVER BE ELIMINATED FROM THE CONSCIENCE OF PEOPLE."

HW455PES 1956

A12

REFUGEES BUDGET

BY CARL HARTMAN

NICKELSDORF, AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, NOV. 11 (AP)-SEVERAL DOZEN WESTERN NEWSMEN, TRAPPED FOR A WEEK WITHIN BUDAPEST, CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA IN DREARY WEATHER AND A BITING WIND TODAY.

MOST WERE INCLINED TO BELIEVE HUNGARIAN REBEL RESISTANCE IS WANING UNDER THE WEIGHT OF RUSSIAN POWER.

TWO ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF MEN, CORRESPONDENT GEORGE BOULTWOOD AND PHOTOGRAPHER JAMES PRINGLE, WERE IN THE EXODUS. WITH THEM WAS BOULTWOOD'S SON, GEORGE PETER BOULTWOOD, 17, WHO ALSO EXPERIENCED THE CIVIL WAR.

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THE THREE CAME BY CAR AFTER WORKING THREE DAYS TO GET TRAVEL PAPERS THE RUSSIANS WOULD RECOGNIZE. THEY WERE HALTED AT 10 RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED CHECKPOINTS ON THE 150-MILE DRIVE FROM BUDAPEST TO THE FRONTIER. THEY REPORTED ENDRE MARTON, AP RESIDENT CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST, AND HIS FAMILY WERE SAFE.

~~EDMUND~~ EDWARD G. BURKS OF THE BALTIMORE SUN TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE BORDER. JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE FREED IN HUNGARY'S OCTOBER REVOLUTION, WAS STILL AT THE UNITED STATES LEGATION. THE CARDINAL TOOK REFUGE THERE WHEN THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED BUDAPEST LAST SUNDAY.

OTHER ARRIVALS INCLUDED JOHN MACCORMAC AND HENRY GINIGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, BARRETT MC GURN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AND SEYMOUR FREIDIN OF THE NEW YORK POST.

CHARLES HIOTT, A FREELANCE CORRESPONDENT FROM WASHINGTON, WAS ANOTHER TO GET OUT. HIS PARENTS LIVE AT (112 SANDHILL RD) ROCKINGHAM, N.C.

THE RETURNEES ALSO INCLUDED AN AMERICAN STUDENT, LEONARD WOLFE OF (106 WESTBOURNE ST) BROOKLINE, MASS.

SEVERAL SCORE OF WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE IN BUDAPEST WHEN THE RUSSIANS RENEWED THE WAR THE REVOLUTIONARIES HAD ESSENTIALLY WON. THE WESTERNERS TOOK REFUGE IN VARIOUS LEGATIONS. THE EXODUS WAS STARTED YESTERDAY BY SEVEN SCANDINAVIANS WHOM THE RUSSIANS SUPPLIED WITH TRAVEL PAPERS. BRITISH, ITALIAN, FRENCH, SWISS, AUSTRIAN AND DUTCH NEWSMEN GOT OUT ALONG WITH THE AMERICANS TODAY.

LESLIE BAIN OF MIAMI, FLA., WHO SAID HE REPRESENTED THE NORTH AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ALLIANCE, LED A CONVOY OF THREE CARS MADE UP LARGELY OF ITALIAN CORRESPONDENTS. THE ITALIANS INDICATED THEY BELIEVED THE SHOOTING IS JUST ABOUT OVER. BAIN SAID HE BELIEVED THE REBELS WOULD BE ABLE TO RESIST FOR 10 DAYS MORE.

ANOTHER WESTERNER WHO CAME OUT OF HUNGARY WAS PETER STRASSER, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT.

STRASSER SAID HE LEFT BUDAPEST LATE LAST NIGHT. HE SAID THE LAST HEAVY FIGHTING HE HEARD IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL WAS FRIDAY.

"THE POPULATION HAS GONE OVER TO PASSIVE RESISTANCE," STRASSER SAID. "DESPITE THE FACT THERE ARE MANY RUSSIAN TANKS IN BUDAPEST, THE PEOPLE ARE STILL GOING AROUND BOLDLY WEARING THE HUNGARIAN TRICOLOR. THE GOVERNMENT OF (SOVIET PUPPET) JANOS KADAR SEEMS TO BE A MYTH.

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A13

"RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS APPEARED COMPLETELY DISGUSTED WITH THIS ACTION AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. THEY ALL SAID THIS WAR IS 'NIX GUT (NO GOOD).' . . .

"A RELIABLE HUNGARIAN INFORMANT TOLD ME THE FIGHTING WILL START UP AGAIN IN A FORTNIGHT. THE REBELS ARE REFORMING, BUT NOT GIVING UP. THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE DEEPLY DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE THE WEST DID NOT HELP THEM WITH MILITARY INTERVENTION, THAT NATO DID NOT ACT IN THEIR BEHALF."

"THE SUPPLY SITUATION MUST BE BAD FOR THE RUSSIAN TROOPS," STRASER SAID. HE REPORTED THEY "STOLE EVERYTHING EDIBLE IN MY AUTOMOBILE."

STRASSER, 39, A MILITANT ANTI-COMMUNIST, WENT INTO HUNGARY DURING THE OPENING REVOLT AND BROUGHT OUT MISS ANNA KETHLY, THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST LEADER, FOR AN INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST MEETING IN VIENNA. THEN HE RETURNED ALONE TO HELP REBUILD THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY.

STRASSER SAID HE HEARD RUMORS IN BUDAPEST THAT THE RADIO SPEECHES OF JANOS KADAR, THE NEW COMMUNIST PREMIER WHO WAS SET UP AS A RUSSIAN PUPPET, ARE BEING FAKED. THESE RUMORS, STRASSER SAID, ARE ONLY BEING USED AS THE FRONT FOR "A NON-EXISTENT GOVERNMENT."

VIENNA PUBLISHER ALOIS ENGLANDER SAID HUNGARY WILL NEVER RETURN TO WHAT IT WAS.

"HOW CAN YOU WAGE MUCH REVOLUTION IN A SMALL COUNTRY WHEN YOU ARE SURROUNDED WITH RUSSIAN TANKS?" HE ADDED.

"I DON'T THINK BULGANIN HIMSELF KNOWS WHAT HE IS GOING TO DO IN HUNGARY IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS."

MEANWHILE, HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE STILL COMING OVER IN LARGE GROUPS. THEY WERE A HARRIED-LOOKING LOT, CARRYING A FEW BELONGINGS IN SHOPPING BAGS AND WEARING THEIR BEST CLOTHING. THEY WERE QUICKLY SHEPHERDED BY AUSTRIAN FRONTIER POLICE. CARS CROSSED THE BORDER REGULARLY AT INTERVALS OF 10 OR 15 MINUTES. MOST WERE AUSTRIAN.

THE BALTIMORE SUN'S CORRESPONDENT BURKS MADE THE TRIP FROM BUDAPEST WITH TWO GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, GERMUTH ANDERLE AND GEORG SCHWARZKOPF.

BURKS SAID HE HAD WORKED HIS WAY AROUND SOVIET TANKS IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE IN AN ATTEMPT TO INTERVIEW KADAR, BUT KADAR REFUSED TO SEE HIM.

THE CORRESPONDENT LEFT THE CROWDED U.S. LEGATION LAST NIGHT WITH SEVERAL OTHERS TO SLEEP AT THE DUNA HOTEL--IN A BED INSTEAD OF ON THE FLOOR FOR A CHANGE.

ANOTHER SAFE ARRIVAL HERE WAS COUNT VON QUATT ZU DYKRADT UND ISNY, A DOCTOR ATTACHED TO THE MALTESE ORDER WHO ORDINARILY WORKS IN THE SCHWAEBISCHE CHILDREN'S CLINIC IN MUNICH, WEST GERMANY.

HE TOLD REPORTERS RUSSIAN SHELLING TUESDAY DESTROYED A CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL NEAR THE MARIA THEREZA (KILIAN) BARRACKS AND HE FEARED CASUALTIES WERE VERY HIGH.

SEVERAL DOZEN CORRESPONDENTS WERE STILL IN BUDAPEST. THEIR CARS HAD BROKEN DOWN OR THEY LACKED RUSSIAN-APPROVED PAPERS TO GET OUT.

TONIGHT SEVEN WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO HAD BEEN HELD BY THE RUSSIANS SINCE FRIDAY AT GYOER, IN NORTHWEST HUNGARY, WERE RELEASED AND RETURNED TO VIENNA.

THEY INCLUDED ERNEST LEISER OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND ELDON GRIFFITHS OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE. THE GROUP HAD SPIRITED OUT A NOTE EARLIER ASKING PROTESTS AGAINST THIER DETENTION.

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A52

NICKELSDORF, AUSTRIA, NOV. 11 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN SOLDIER-REFUGEE WHO CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA TODAY SAID RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHO ENTERED HIS HOME TOWN, MOSON-MAGYAROVAR, THOUGHT THEY HAD BEEN SENT TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO HELP THE EGYPTIANS.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WENT ABOUT FRANTICALLY HUNTING FOR A CANAL.

"CANAL, CANAL," THE RUSSIANS KEPT REPEATING INSISTENTLY, HE RELATED. SO HUNGARIANS LED THEM TO A DANUBE CANAL.

"NO, NO," SAID THE RUSSIANS. "BIGGER CANAL--WITH ENGLISH AND FRENCH."

HW410PES

A54 (680)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE FOLLOWING INTERVIEW WITH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IS THE JOINT WORK OF CORRESPONDENTS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, UNITED PRESS AND REUTERS. WRITTEN NOV. 4, IT REACHED VIENNA TODAY.)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SUNDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY SAID TODAY HUNGARY CAN EXPECT ONLY "GREATER OPPRESSION IF THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT SAVE US."

"FAR QUICKER AND MORE EFFECTIVE STEPS ARE NEEDED," THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRINCE PRIMATE OF HUNGARY SAID. "A MAN WHO IS DROWNING NEEDS NO MESSAGES.

"WHAT WE NEED IS THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMES TO BUDAPEST TODAY AND NOT TOMORROW. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH TOO MUCH VOTING AND ORATORY. WHAT WE NEED IS ACTION NOW."

SPEAKING TO REPORTERS SHORTLY BEFORE HE SOUGHT SANCTUARY IN THE U.S. LEGATION HERE, THE CARDINAL SAID "THE RUSSIANS HAVE DISREGARDED THE UNITED NATIONS. EVERY SHOT THEY HAVE FIRED HAS BEEN AIMED AT THE UNITED NATIONS."

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON OCT. 30, SAID HE HAD "SUFFERED TORTURE IN BODY AND SOUL" AT THE HANDS OF THE SECRET POLICE.

"IT IS GOD'S MIRACLE THAT I AM HERE AND AM AS I AM," HE SAID.

HE REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS OF HIS ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT, SAYING HE WAS ENGAGED "IN A DETAILED REPORT OF THESE THINGS WHICH ARE UNSPEAKABLE AND DEFY THE IMAGINATION OF EVERY NORMAL MAN."

BEFORE HE SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE LEGATION, THE CARDINAL SOLD THE STORY OF HIS IMPRISONMENT TO AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE FOR $250,000.

HE SAID THE REGIME HEADED BY JANOS KADAR HAD LET "THE HUNGARIANS BE SLAUGHTERED BY THE RUSSIANS" AND ADDED HE WAS "PROFOUNDLY SHAKEN, WATCHING THE POWER OF THE RUSSIANS CRUSHING THE FREEDOM OF THE HUNGARIAN NATION."

HS SAID THE REASONS ADVANCED FOR THE SOVIET INTERVENTION "ARE ONLY PRETEXTS AND UNTRUE."

"IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THIS FIGHT FOR FREEDOM HAS BEEN AIMED AT THE RESTORATION OF THE SYSTEM THAT EXISTED BEFORE THE WAR," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE SUPPORTED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT OR THE ADMINISTRATION OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY, OVERTHROWN BY THE SOVIETS IN A DAWN ATTACK TODAY, THE CARDINAL SAID HE PREFERRED NAGY "RATHER THAN THE SO-CALLED GOVERNMENT OF TODAY BECAUSE NAGY'S GOVERNMENT WAS FOR AN INDEPENDENT HUNGARY WHILE THAT OF TODAY WAS INSTALLED BY THE RUSSIANS."

HOWEVER, HE ADDED: "AS PRINCE OF THE CHURCH IT IS NOT MY DUTY TO ENDORSE ANY GOVERNMENT. THIS IS ONLY A THEORETICAL PROBLEM AS ALL BUT TWO MEMBERS OF THE LEGAL (IMRE NAGY) GOVERNMENT ARE IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS."

HE WAS REFERRING TO ANNA KETHLY, SOCIALIST LEADER NOW ABROAD AND ISTVAN BIBO, WHO STILL HELD OUT IN HIS ROOM AT THE PARLIAMENT.

SINCE SEEKING HAVEN AT THE AMERICAN LEGATION, THE CARDINAL HAS LIVED AND SLEPT IN THE PRIVATE OFFICE NORMALLY USED BY MINISTER THOMAS WAILES. HE CELEBRATED MASS THERE FOR THE HANDFUL OF LEGATION EMPLOYES AND AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, THEN DEVOTED HIMSELF TO MEDIATION AND WRITING.

A55

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT GIVEN NEWSMEN, THE PRIMATE SAID:

"IN CONNECTION WITH MISLEADING SLOGANS AND LIES PROCLAIMED AS THE POLITICAL PROGRAM OF THE SO-CALLED NEW GOVERNMENT THAT WAS FORCED ON US BY THE RUSSIANS, I DECLARE THAT THE QUESTION OF RESTORATION OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM THAT EXISTED BEFORE THE WAR HAD BEEN NEVER RAISED IN THE COURSE OF THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM. ACCORDINGLY, NOBODY WANTED THE EXPLOITATION OF THE WORKERS' CLASS IN THE FUTURE. MOREOVER, THE WORKERS' CLASS HAD BEEN EXPLOITED DURING THE 11 YEARS OF COMMUNIST RULE TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THEY GRASPED ARMS TO GET RID OF IT. THE ENTIRE WORLD KNOWS THE SITUATION FROM MY SPEECH I MADE THE DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY. NOW THE SAME KADAR AND HIS COMPANIONS WHO CHANGED THE NAME OF THEIR OWN PARTY AND OF THEIR NEWSPAPER, THUS BRANDING THEMSELVES AND THEIR FORMER ACTIVITIES, ARE DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THEIR FORMER ANTI-PEOPLE ACTIVITIES, HAVING SIDED WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"THE NEW GOVERNMENT THAT THE RUSSIANS TRY TO FORCE ON THE COUNTRY WITH THE HELP OF THOUSANDS OF TANKS, ANNOUNCED THAT THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS HAVE TO BE EXTERMINATED. DOES THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WANT HUNGARIANS TO BE SLAUGHTERED BY RUSSIANS? HORRID SLAUGHTER HAS ALREADY STARTED AND IT CONTINUES. CLERKS OF THE CENTRAL PTT, (POST-TELEPHONE-TELEGRAPH) MAINLY ELDERLY WOMEN, WERE KILLED BY SUBMACHINE GUNS BY THE RUSSIANS OCCUPYING THE BUILDING. THE MARIA TEREZIA BARRACKS THAT STILL DEFIES THEM IS NOW ATTACKED FROM BEHIND. THE ATTACKS 'AIM' IS NOW TO EXTERMINATE 300 CHILDREN, AS THE RUSSIANS USE THEIR HOME AS A FAVORABLE BASIS FOR THEIR ATTACK AGAINST THE BARRACKS. I CANNOT IMAGINE THAT THERE IS A SINGLE SOUND MAN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WORTHY OF THE NAME OF MAN WHO COULD HAVE SLEPT AND REMAINED IDLE DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS."

HW425PES

A16

-95-

(NOTE TO EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING STORY WAS RECEIVED FROM BUDAPEST TODAY. IT IS A JOINT EFFORT OF ENDRE MARTON, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST, RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS AND RONALD FARQUHAR OF REUTERS.)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 11 (AP)-HUNGARIAN NATIONALISTS CONTINUED THEIR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AGAINST OVERWHELMING SOVIET FORCES TODAY AS MOSCOW PUPPET PREMIER JANOS KADAR MET WITH IMRE NAGY, THE PREMIER DEPOSED BY THE RED ARMY LAST SUNDAY, IN A DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO GAIN POPULAR SUPPORT.

RESISTANCE FIGHTERS IN DUNAPENTELE, FORMERLY STALINVAROS, BEAT OFF MASSIVE ATTACKS BY SOVIET ARMOR. INFANTRY THREATENED TO BLOW UP THE HUGE IRON AND STEEL COMPLEX AS A LAST RESORT.

IN PECS, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, URANIUM MINERS AND FACTORY WORKERS FOUGHT ON DESPITE A SOVIET ULTIMATUM TO SURRENDER OR BE ANNIHILATED. IN THE BUDAPEST SUBURB OF UJPEST, OTHER NATIONALISTS STILL HELD OUT DESPITE HEAVY SHELLING AND CONTINUOUS ATTACKS BY SOVIET FORCES.

NATIONALISTS IN UJPEST HAVE SOME ARTILLERY. THE RUSSIAN TANKS HAVE COMPLETELY DESTROYED TWO ROWS OF SMALL FAMILY HOUSES OF WORKERS FLANKING A STREET IN THIS INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT.

BUT IN THE RAVAGED HUNGARIAN CAPITAL ITSELF, WHERE KADAR MET WITH NAGY AND FORMER STATE MINISTER GEZA LOSONCZY, FIGHTING WENT ON ONLY ON CSEPEL ISLAND.

A17

CSEPEL IS THE SITE OF THE COUNTRY'S GREATEST INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. ACCORDING TO REPORTS, NATIONALIST WORKERS ENTRENCHED IN ONE OF THE BIG FACTORIES ON CSEPEL SET 14 RUSSIAN TANKS AFIRE ON SATURDAY BY FLOODING THEM WITH OIL AND GASOLINE BY HOSES.

NOTHING WAS KNOWN OF THE NAGY-KADAR TALKS, EXCEPT THAT THEY STARTED. BUT KADAR, IN A RADIO SPEECH AT 10 A.M. TODAY, LEFT NO

DOUBT THAT AS OF TODAY, NAGY WAS UNWILLING TO COOPERATE WITH THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT, BRANDED BY THE MAN IN THESSTREET AS "HAVING RETURNED RIDING ON A RUSSIAN TANK."

KADAR SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT NAGY'S WEAKNESSES WERE A "GRAVE POLITICAL SIN, HAVING OPENED THE WAY FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES, THOUGH THIS WAS CERTAINLY NOT HIS (NAGY'S) INTENTION."

DESPITE THE END OF THE BLOODSHED IN BUDAPEST PROPER AFTER MORE THAN FIVE DAYS OF BITTER RESISTANCE BY THE NATIONALISTS, THE CITIZENS OF THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL WERE STILL UNBEATEN. COLD, NEAR STARVATION, WITH NO HOPE OF OUTSIDE HELP, THEY STILL REFUSED TO COLLABORATE WITH KADAR OR HIS MOSCOW BACKERS.

ONLY EMERGENCY FOOD SHOPS WERE OPEN. FACTORY FURNACES WERE COLD AND THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE CAPITAL HAD COME TO A FULL STOP.

THE DESPERATE STRUGGLE WAS CARRIED ON BY MEN ARMED WITH LITTLE BUT THEIR COURAGE AND WITH NO HOPE OF HELP FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD. THEY KILLED WHEN THEY COULD AND DIED WHEN THEY HAD TO. NO QUARTER WAS ASKED OR GIVEN.

OVERPOWERED BY MASSES OF ARMOR, OUTGUNNED BY THE LATEST AND HEAVIEST ARTILLERY, OUTNUMBERED BY 10 TO 1, THE HUNGARIANS HAD ONLY THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE OLD CITY STREETS TO AID THEM.

ON FRIDAY NIGHT, THE LATEST ULTIMATUM ISSUED BY THE COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET TROOPS EXPIRED.

IT SAID ALL HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS WOULD BE SHOT ON THE SPOT IF THEY DID NOT SURRENDER AT ONCE. BUT TODAY MEN WERE STILL IGNORING IT AND DYING IN COMBAT FOR FREEDOM.

RESISTANCE WAS PITIFUL. EVERY SHOT FROM A SNIPER--AND THERE WERE BUT A FEW SNIPERS LEFT--BROUGHT AN ALL-OUT BARRAGE FROM CONCENTRATIONS OF TANKS, GUNS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

THE WIPING OUT OF ONE RIFLEMAN MIGHT, AND FREQUENTLY DID, MEAN THE DESTRUCTION OF AN ENTIRE APARTMENT HOUSE OR OFFICE BUILDING AND THE DEATH OF SCORES OF PERSONS.

STREET SCENES, IN ALMOST ANY SECTION OF BUDAPEST, ARE INDESCRIBABLE IN THE WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCES OF THESE CORRESPONDENTS, NONE HAS SEEN ANYTHING WORSE THAN THE DELIBERATE, WANTON AND VICIOUS DESTRUCTION.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE DEATH TOLL SINCE THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED SEVEN DAYS AGO, BUT SOME ESTIMATES RUN AS HIGH AS 20,000 HUNGARIAN DEAD.

ONE CALL TO THE CENTRAL MORGUE FOR THE REMOVAL OF A DEAD MAN BROUGHT THE ANSWER THAT THE MORGUE HAD 12,000 BODIES FROM THE PREVIOUS DAY. THE CALL WAS MADE THURSDAY.

THE ONLY WHITE FLAG SEEN BY THE CORRESPONDENTS IN THIS CITY WAS A FLAG HUNG OUT LAST WEEK BY A DETACHMENT OF THE AVH SECRET POLICE. THEY SURRENDERED TO THEIR ENRAGED COUNTRYMEN IN THE FEW DAYS OF FREEDOM BEFORE THE SECOND SOVIET ONSLAUGHT.

OF ALL THE THOUSANDS OF RED, WHITE AND GREEN HUNGARIAN FLAGS FLYING, NOT ONE STILL HAS THE RUSSIAN PATTERN COAT OF ARMS IMPOSED BY THE HATED COMMUNIST REGIME. MOST NOW HAVE A BLACK RIBBON OF MOURNING.

THE SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATION OF NATIONAL PRIDE HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A SHOW OF LOVE FOR THE WEST. CROWDS ON THE STREET, WAITING UNDER THE GUNS OF A SOVIET TANK FOR A BREAD RATION, BREAK INTO CHEERS AND APPLAUD WHENEVER A WESTERN FLAG APPEARS.

TWO MEN KNELT IN THE WRECKAGE-STREWN STREET WITH CLASPED HANDS WHEN ONE OF THESE CORRESPONDENTS DROVE HIS CAR, FLYING THE STARS AND STRIPS, DOWN ANDRASSY AVENUE, NOW KNOWN AS THE STREET OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH.

"WHEN CAN YOU HELP US?" ONE ASKED.

30.24-9125

1956

"BUT I AM ONLY ONE MAN," THE CORRESPONDENT REPLIED IN BROKEN GERMAN.

AN OLD HUNGARIAN WOMAN PATTED HIM ON THE SHOULDER AND SAID:

"YES, WE KNOW. WE DON'T BLAME YOU."

THE LATEST BATTLE OF BUDAPEST STARTED AT 4:45 A.M. SUNDAY, NOV. 4, WITH THE SOVIET ATTACK ON BUDAPEST. IT CAME WHILE THE RUSSIANS WERE STILL "NEGOTIATING" WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR TROOPS USED IN A VAIN EFFORT TO CRUSH THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

SOVIET FORCES OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT ONE ARMY PLUS TWO CORPS, OR 200,000 MEN, ATTACKED THE HUNGARIAN NATION.

1956

A49

THE RUSSIANS' FIRST MOVE WAS TO ARREST FERENC ERDEI, MINISTER OF STATE IN IMRE NAGY'S GOVERNMENT; GEN. ISTVAN KOVACS, CHIEF OF STAFF; AND GEN. PALM MALETER, HERO OF THE BATTLE OF THE KILIAN (MARIA TEREZIA) BARRACKS AND ONLY THAT DAY MADE MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION AT 5 A.M. SUNDAY, NAGY TOLD HIS PEOPLE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD TREACHEROUSLY SEIZED THE HUNGARIAN MILITARY DELEGATION HEADED BY ERDEI, MALETER AND KOVACS, AND THAT THE RED ARMY HAD ATTACKED THE CITY.

THE RADIO BROADCAST HUNGARY'S TWO NATIONAL ANTHEMS AGAIN AND AGAIN AND THE WORDS, "WHETHER FATE BLESSES OR SMITES YOU, HERE YOU MUST LIVE OR DIE," HAMMERED ON MAGYARS PREPARING TO GO TO THE CELLARS OR TO THE BARRICADES.

SOON AFTER DAYLIGHT, MIG FIGHTERS AND IL28 BOMBERS ROARED OVER THE CITY.

AT 9 A.M. A COURIER FROM MINISTER OF STATE ISTVAN BIBO ARRIVED AT THE DUNA HOTEL TO TELL FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS THE MINISTER WOULD HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN AN HOUR.

THE FEW CORRESPONDENTS WHO ATTEMPTED TO REACH THE PARLIAMENT WERE TURNED BACK ROUGHLY BY THE THOUSANDS OF SOVIET SOLDIERS WHO HAD OCCUPIED THE OLD GOTHIC BUILDING AND ITS HUGE SQUARE.

SOON AFTERWARD, ALL CORRESPONDENTS LEFT THE DUNA FOR THEIR LEGATIONS. THERE THEY WERE TOLD THAT A REPORT HAD BEEN CIRCULATED BY THE DIPLOMATS THAT THE SOVIETS HAD THREATENED TO BOMB THE CITY IF IT DID NOT SURRENDER BY NOON.

ON INSTRUCTIONS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, U.S. MINISTER THOMAS WAILES GAVE ASYLUM TO JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, AND THE RED-CAPED ROMAN CATHOLIC PRINCE PRIMATE OF HUNGARY JOINED THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN HUDDLED IN THE BASEMENT OF THE LEGATION.

NOON CAME AND WENT, AND 18 MIGS FLEW OVER THE CITY IN FORMATION, BUT NO BOMBS WERE DROPPED.

AT 2:30 P.M. "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" IN THE GENERAL POST OFFICE TELEPHONED TO ASK THAT THE CARDINAL GIVE THEM HIS BLESSING BEFORE THEY DIED. SHORTLY AFTER HE COMPLIED, THE CONNECTION WAS BROKEN.

A LITTLE LATER BIBO CALLED TO SAY THAT E WAS STILL INVVV

A LITTLE LATER BIBO CALLED TO SAY THAT HE WAS STILL IN ROOM 42 OF THE PARLIAMENT. HE DICTATED A STATEMENT DENYING THAT "THE GLORIOUS HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION HAS BEEN STAINED BY FASCIST OR ANTI-SEMITIC ACTIONS" AND TOLD THE WORLD THAT "THE ONLY MEANS BY WHICH WORLD PEACE CAN BE ENSURED IS BY TAKING THE RISK OF A WORLD WAR."

AT 6:50 A.M. THE NEXT DAY, CORRESPONDENTS TALKED WITH BIBO AGAIN, BUT FOR THE LAST TIME. EFFORTS TO REACH HIM LATER WERE FRUITLESS.

BATTERIES ON GELLERT HILL FIRED AT RESISTANCE CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE CITY.

AT ALL MISSIONS, CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAD SOUGHT HAVEN, SLEPT ON THE FLOORS AND SHARED SCANT RATIONS WITH DIPLOMATIC STAFFS.

A50

EARLY MONDAY THE CHILDREN'S CLINIC NEAR THE KILIAN BARRACKS PHONED A DESPERATE APPEAL FOR HELP. THE RUSSIANS WERE ATTACKING THE BUILDING DESPITE THE RED CROSS FLAGS, THE CALLER SAID, AND 300 CHILDREN AND 200 OTHERS WERE IN MORTAL DANGER.

THERE WAS A SECOND CALL TO THE AMERICANS AND ANOTHER TO THE BRITISH, THEN SILENCE. RUSSIAN TROOPS WIPED OUT THE CLINIC, TOGETHER WITH THE RESISTANCE POINTS IN THE AREA.

JOHN MACCORMAC OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, SEYMOUR FREIDIN OF THE NEW YORK POST, ERNEST LEISER OF COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS WALKED OVER THE QUARTER MILE FROM THE U.S. MISSION TO THE BRITISH LEGATION.

SHORTLY AFTER THEY ARRIVED A COLUMN OF SOVIET TANKS CAME DOWN THE STREET, FIRING INDISCRIMINATELY. MACHINE GUN BULLETS HIT THE WINDOWS OF THE BRITISH SNACK BAR AS CORRESPONDENTS STOOD THERE.

MONDAY NIGHT WAS FAIRLY QUIET. ARTILLERY OPENED UP AGAIN AT 6:30 A.M. TUESDAY. THE SKIES WERE CLEAR AND SHORTLY AFTER DAYBREAK MIGS SCREAMED OVER THE CITY, STRAFING HUNGARIAN STRONGPOINTS.

THE SOVIET COMMANDER ISSUED A PROCLAMATION SAYING FIGHTING MUST BE STOPPED BY NOV. 9 AND THAT ANYONE CAUGHT ON THE STREETS BETWEEN 5 P.M. AND 8 A.M. WOULD BE SHOT ON SIGHT.

DURING THE REMAINING HOURS OF THE DAY, THE PROCLAMATION SAID OTHERS MIGHT BE SHOT FOR ACTING PROVOCATIVELY. THE STATEMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS ISSUED IN THE "BROTHERLY SPIRIT OF THE SOVIET TROOPS FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

FIGHTING CONTINUED ON WEDNESDAY, WITH THE RUSSIANS MERCILESSLY MAULING THE CITY. A RESISTANCE FIGHTER CALLED FROM THE KILIAN BARRACKS TO ASK WHO HAD WON THE AMERICAN ELECTION. WHEN TOLD IT WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE SAID, "AND IS HE GOING TO HELP US?"

THURSDAY THE HANDFUL OF MEN LEFT ALIVE IN THE BARRACKS SURRENDERED AFTER CALLING A CORRESPONDENT TO SAY: "WE HAVE WAITED FOR OUR HELP, BUT WE CAN SEE IT IS NOT COMING. WE CAN'T WAIT ANY LONGER."

THEY MARCHED OUT FROM THE RUBBLE OF THE BARRACKS, FLYING A RED, WHITE AND GREEN FLAG WITH A BLACK RIBBON FOR THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAD DIED.

THE RUSSIANS CONTINUED TO POUND THE CITY METHODICALLY, SMASHING EVERY SIGN OF RESISTANCE WITH THE HEAVIEST GUNS.

SHORTLY BEFORE DUSK ON THURSDAY, JONES AND EDMUND BURKS OF THE BALTIMORE SUN WERE ARRESTED BY SOVIET TROOPS GUARDING ONE END OF THE SZABADSAG BRIDGE. AFTER WALKING THROUGH THE WRECKAGE OF THE KILIAN BARRACKS AREA THEY RETURNED TO THEIR CAR AND FOUND THREE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS TRYING TO PRY OPEN A DOOR WITH A BAYONET.

BOTH CORRESPONDENTS WERE SEARCHED AND THEN MARCH OFF TO A NEARBY HEADQUARTERS. AFTER A TENSE HALF HOUR, THEY WERE RELEASED AND TOLD TO "GO HOME."

EARLY FRIDAY MORNING, 36 CARS CARRYING CORRESPONDENTS, WIVES AND STUDENTS LEFT IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THROUGH TO VIENNA. BY 4 P.M., THE CONVOY RETURNED, HAVING BEEN STOPPED ONLY 12 MILES OUT OF THE CITY.

THEY FOUND SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS EVERYWHERE. HUNGARIANS WERE IN QUEUES WAITING FOR BREAD. EVERY STREET WAS DOTTED WITH PEOPLE TRUDGING HOME OR IN SEARCH OF FOOD. THERE WAS THE SAME, SLOW RUMBLE OF RUSSIAN GUNS. THE CONVOY MADE ANOTHER ATTEMPT ON SATURDAY, BUT WAS STILL UNSUCCESSFUL.

(IT REACHED THE AUSTRIAN BORDER TODAY.)

HW401PES

A18

(400)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 11 (AP)-A SNOWBALLING MASS OF RUMORS SPREAD THROUGH POLAND TODAY. THE NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU DENOUNCED THIS AS PART OF AN ORGANIZED CAMPAIGN INTENDED TO FOMENT UNREST.

THE RUMORS RANGE FROM TALK THAT WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, IS ILL OR HAS BEEN ASSASSINATED TO GOSSIP THAT POLAND HAS REFUSED AN AMERICAN LOAN OF A BILLION DOLLARS.

TRYBUNA SAID IT IS GETTING TELEPHONE CALLS CONSTANTLY FROM PEOPLE EXTREMELY WORRIED BY RUMORS. AMONG THE QUESTIONS THE PAPER SAID IT WAS ASKED:

"IS IT TRUE THAT COMRADE SO-AND-SO--WE DON'T MENTION HIS NAME BECAUSE ALL POLES ARE SUPERSTITIOUS--IS SERIOUSLY ILL?

"IS IT TRUE THAT AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE ON THE LIFE OF PRIME MINISTER CYRANKIEWICZ?

"IS IT TRUE THAT SOMEBODY CAME FROM ABROAD (MEANING MOSCOW) AND IS TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT?"

TRYBUNA REPORTED THAT ALL GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE HEALTHY BUT OVERWORKED. IT ADDED:

"ONE THING IS QUITE CERTAIN. THAT SOMEWHERE ENEMIES STILL EXIST AND IT IS IMPOSSIBLE AUTOMATICALLY TO LIQUIDATE THEM OVERNIGHT. THIS IS ONE CERTAIN THING IN THIS AREA OF RUMORS GOING AROUND THE TOWN --HOSTILE RUMORS WHICH ARE WILFULLY SPREAD BY THOSE PEOPLE OR CENTERS WHO DO NOT WANT US TO BE ABLE TO REPAIR OUR MISTAKES IN PEACE AND START BUILDING A POLISH SOCIALISM."

THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE RECENT CRISES IN SOVIET-POLISH RELATIONS AND TENSION RESULTING FROM THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY HAS PRODUCED THE SLIGHTEST EFFECT UPON GOMULKA'S INTERNAL POLICY OF ADVANCE TOWARD AN INDEPENDENT FORM OF SOCIALISM.

IN THE PAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED SWEEPING INTERNAL CHANGES, BOTH POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC. THESE INCLUDED MOVES TO END RADIO JAMMING, REHABILITATION OF DOZENS OF ONCE-PURGED POLITICIANS OF VARIOUS PARTIES, WITHDRAWALS OF SOVIET OFFICERS FROM THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE, AND EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON POSSESSION OF FOREIGN CURRENCY.

THEY ALSO INCLUDE AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN INTENDED REVALUATION OF POLISH CURRENCY AND AN OUTSPOKEN ATTACK BY A PROMINENT POLISH COMMUNIST ON THE FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP, WHICH IS SEEN HERE AS TAKING A "STALINIST" LINE ON EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

INFORMED SOURCES REPORT THAT THE MAIN WORRY NOW CONFRONTING THE POLISH GOVERNMEJPMM

INFORMED SOURCES REPORT THAT THE MAIN WORRY NOW CONFRONTING THE POLISH GOVERNMENT, APART FROM NATURAL FEARS OVER THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION GENERALLY, IS TO FIND A FOREIGN POLICY RECONCILING POLAND'S GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION AND TREATY COMMITMENTS WITH THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE POLISH PEOPLE.

THERE WAS REAL FEAR EARLY IN THE PAST WEEK THAT POLISH PEOPLES' SYMPATHY WITH THE HUNGARIANS MIGHT TOUCH OFF DEMONSTRATIONS THAT IN TURN WOULD SPARK AN EXPLOSION. THESE FEARS WERE AT THEIR HEIGHT DURING THE FIRST U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING ON HUNGARY, WHEN POLAND VOTED WITH THE SOVIET UNION. PARTY ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN LEFT IN NO DOUBT THAT ANY OTHER ACTION WOULD HAVE LED TO EXTREMELY SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES, WITH THE FATE OF THE WHOLE POLISH NATION AT STAKE.

SM118PES

30.24-9127

A4:
HUNGARY (140)
ROME, NOV. 11 (AP)-MILLIONS OF ITALIANS ATTENDED SPECIAL ROMAN CATHOLIC MASSES TODAY FOR HUNGARY'S DEAD. STRONG CONTINGENTS OF TROOPS AND POLICE GUARDED ITALY'S STREETS AND SQUARES AGAINST ANY ANTI-COMMUNIST VIOLENCE.

THE RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCE WAS CALLED BY THE ITALIAN BFANCH OF CATHOLIC ACTION IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS BY POPE PIUS XII. CATHOLIC ACTION CHANNELS COOPERATION BETWEEN CATHOLIC LAYMEN AND PRIESTS TO PROMOTE CHRISTIANITY AND THE CHURCH.

SIGNATURES WERE GATHERED FOR AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASKING IT TO INTERVENE IN HUNGARY'S BEHALF. THIS WAS IN KEEPING WITH THE POPE'S APPEAL LAST NIGHT THAT CHRISTIANS TRY BY "EVERY LICIT MEANS" TO RESTORE HUNGARY'S FREEDOM.

FORMER PARTISAN FIGHTERS IN WORLD WAR II, VETERANS, AND OTHER ITALIANS WERE REPORTED VOLUNTEERING TO FIGHT FOR THE HUNGARIANS. A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID MANY PERSONS HAD VOLUNTEERED.

TODAY'S RELIGIOUS SERVICES WERE PRINCIPALLY REQUIEM MASSES OF MOURNING. AT THE VATICAN, POPE PIUS DESCENDED FROM HIS APARTMENT TO BLESS A MOBILE CHAPEL TO BE USED FOR RELIGIOUS SERVICES AMONG HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

HW327PES

A6
SEOUL, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY REPORTED TODAY THAT MEN FROM THE RANKS ARE "VOLUNTEERING" TO FIGHT SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY.
PD1211PES

A112
MONTREAL, NOV. 11 (AP)-ABOUT 200 HUNGARIAN CANADIANS DEMONSTRATED TODAY IN FRONT OF THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE TO PROTEST "THE UNWILLINGNESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE ACTIVE HELP" TO THE REBELS IN HUNGARY.

THREE LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION WERE RECEIVED BY U.S. CONSUL PAUL T. MEYER. HE SAID THEY WERE ORDERLY AND WANTED ONLY TO PRESENT THEIR CASE ON THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE HUNGARIAN GROUP SAID THE DEMONSTRATION ALSO WAS INTENDED TO PROTEST "THE IMPOTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
HA1031AES

A124
OTTAWA, NOV. 11 (AP)-UNKNOWN PERSONS HURLED TWO MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AT THE BACK PORCH OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR DMITRI CHUVAHIN'S RESIDENCE EARLY TODAY BUT POLICE SAID DAMAGE WAS NEGLIGIBLE.

THE POLICE SAID THE TWO GASOLINE-FILLED BOTTLES SENT PILLARS OF FLAME SHOOTING UPWARD. MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY HOUSEHOLD PUT OUT THE BLAZE BEFORE FIREMEN -- SUMMONED BY NEIGHBORS -- ARRIVED ON THE SCENE.
MR113AES

A111
FIRST LEAD VARGA (A73) (310)
NEW YORK, NOV. 11 (AP)-A PROTESTANT CLERGYMAN KNOCKED OVER SEVERAL POLICE-ERECTED WOODEN BARRIERS OUTSIDE RUSSIA'S U.N. HEADQUARTERS BUILDING TODAY, AROUSING A SYMPATHETIC RESPONSE FROM SOME 500 HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN PICKETS.

OBVIOUSLY NETTLED BECAUSE THE BARRIERS WERE PREVENTING MASS MARCHING BY THE PICKETS, THE CHURCHMAN BEGAN BOWLING THEM OVER AS HE SHOUTED TO POLICE: "YOU ARE TREATING US LIKE ANIMALS."

POLICE CAPT. DENIS NOONAN, AIDED BY A PATROLMAN, RUSHED OVER AND PINIONED THE ARMS OF IMRE KOVACS, PASTOR OF THE FIRST MAGYAR REFORMED CHURCH (AT 344 E. 69TH ST.).

SCORES OF PICKETS SWARMED TO THE SCENE TO AID KOVACS BUT HE WAS SOON CALMED BY POLICE. HIS HELP THEN WAS ENLISTED TO PACIFY THE CROWD.

THE DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION WAS ONE OF MANY CONDUCTED BY HUNGARIAN SYMPATHIZERS SINCE THE REVOLUTION IN THEIR HOMELAND.

THE WOODEN BARRIERS HAD BEEN PLACED ON ONE SIDE OF THE STRUCTURE SO AS TO PERMIT ONLY 75 MARCHERS TO PICKET IN UNISON. THE REMAINING DEMONSTRATORS THUS HAD TO FORM IN A SEPARATE GROUP DOWN THE STREET FROM THE BUILDING.

KOVACS HAD AT FIRST ASKED NOONAN TO ORDER THE BARRIERS REMOVED. TURNED DOWN, KOVACS TOLD POLICE AUTHORITIES, "MAY GOD GIVE ME THE CONTROL SO I DON'T START THROWING THEM DOWN IN THE STREET."

A FEW MINUTES LATER HE CARRIED OUT HIS THREAT.

AFTER THE DEMONSTRATION, KOVACS MADE AN APPOINTMENT WITH POLICE COMMISSIONER STEPHEN P. KENNEDY TO DISCUSS REMOVAL OF THE BARRIERS.

SOME 30 POLICEMEN GUARDED THE BUILDING DURING THE DEMONSTRATION. MANY OF THE PICKETS WEPT AS THEY MARCHED, CARRYING SIGNS PROTESTING SOVIET ARMY BRUTALITY IN HUNGARY.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, MONSIGNOR BELVA VARGA, THE LAST FREELY ELECTED PREMIER OF HUNGARY, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD AND THE UNITED NATIONS" SHOULD REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE "PUPPET GOVERNMENT" IN HUNGARY.

MSGR. VARGA, PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL HERE, ADDED:

"THE PRESENT UPPET GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY IS MADE UP OF THE WORST RED-RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS WHOSE REPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN AS THE WORST BUTCHERS AND MASSACRERS IN HISTORY."
SN527PES

A86
U.N. BUDGET (630)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-U. N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE HAD ASKED HUNGARY FOR PROMPT INFORMATION ON HOW MUCH OUTSIDE RELIEF ITS PEOPLE NEED.

HE ALSO DISCLOSED HUNGARY IGNORED HIS REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO SEND IN U.N. OBSERVERS UNTIL HE ASKED RUSSIA LAST NIGHT TO HELP HIM GET AN ANSWER. THE SOVIET-BACKED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THEN REPLIED IN A MATTER OF HOURS THAT IT WAS WEIGHING THE REQUEST.

THE HUNGARIAN AND MIDDLE-EAST CRISES TOP THE AGENDA FOR THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ANNUAL REGULAR SESSION OPENING TOMORROW (3 P.M. EST).

A U. N. SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U. N. COMMAND FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CEASE-FIRE FORCE FOR EGYPT, WOULD TALK WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND ARRIVE HERE WEDNESDAY TO CONFER WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SWISS AIR WOULD BE READY LATE TOMORROW OR EARLY TUESDAY TO BEGIN FERRYING THE U. N. POLICE FORCE TO EGYPT FROM A STAGING AREA AT CAPODICHINO AIRPORT, NEAR NAPLES. MILITARY UNITS FROM SEVEN SMALL NATIONS ARE GATHERING THERE.

HE SAID THE U. N. STILL IS WAITING TO HEAR FROM EGYPT AS TO WHERE THE MEN COULD BE BASED. THE FORCE IS BEING SENT THERE IN LINE WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO SUPERVISE THE CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC CORRESPONDENCE HE HAS CARRIED ON UNDER A U. S. RESOLUTION ADOPTED 50-8 IN AN EMERGENCY U. N. SESSION A WEEK AGO.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON SOVIET TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN CRUSHING A POPULAR UPRISING. IT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEND OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY TO REPORT ON THE SITUATION.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FAILED TO REPLY TO A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION, WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD FORWARDED WITHOUT COMMENT AND TO A FORMAL REQUEST THAT IT LET IN THE OBSERVERS.

MEANWHILE, THE ASSEMBLY FRIDAY PASSED ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET TROOPS AND FOR RELIEF TO HUNGARIANS.

IN MID-AFTERNOON HAMMARSKJOLD DISPATCHED NOTES BOTH TO HUNGARY AND TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE SINMOUNGARY

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IN MID-AFTERNOON HAMMARSKJOLD DISPATCHED NOTES BOTH TO HUNGARY AND TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE ONE TO HUNGARY SAID IF HE GOT NO REPLY THIS TIME, HE WOULD "SUBMIT THE SITUATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR CONSIDERATION AND THE STEPS IT MAY WISH TO TAKE."

THE ONE TO RUSSIA ASKED THAT IT "SUPPORT MY DEMAND TO THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY" TO ADMIT THE OBSERVERS.

HUNGARIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ISTVAN SEBES MESSAGED HAMMARSKJOLD LAST NIGHT HE HAD RECEIVED THE NOTE AND "THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS WEIGHING ITS CONTENTS."

A87

HAMMARSKJOLD THEN MADE PUBLIC A NOTE SENT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ASKING QUICK INFORMATION ON "THE NEEDS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES, FOODSTUFFS AND CLOTHING FROM ABROAD."

HE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD APPOINTED TWO CO-ORDINATORS FOR RELIEF TO HUNGARY AND AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THEY ARE PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF PARIS, U. N. UNDER SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, AND JAMES M. READ OF PHILADELPHIA, ACTING U. N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ON THE EVE OF AN ANNUAL SESSION IN WHICH THE ASSEMBLY WILL HAVE THE CRISES IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE-EAST AT THE TOP OF A LIST OF 73 ITEMS PROPOSED FOR DEBATE.

THE FIRST-LISTED BUSINESS FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S THREE-MONTH REGULAR SESSION WILL BE THE ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT AND THE ADMISSION OF THREE NEW MEMBERS, RAISING U. N. MEMBERSHIP TO 79 COUNTRIES.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAILAND, IS EXPECTED TO BE ELECTED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT.

MOROCCO, SUDAN AND TUNISIA ARE EXPECTED TO BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N.

SIXTEEN NEW MEMBERS WERE ADMITTED LAST DECEMBER AND APPLICATIONS ARE PENDING FROM JAPAN, OUTER MONGOLIA, NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM. ONLY JAPAN IS CONCEDED A REASONABLE CHANCE TO MAKE THE GRADE IN 1956.

AT LEAST 35 FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND DIMITRI T. SHEPILOV OF THE SOVIET UNION ARRIVED SATURDAY. MRS. GOLDA MEIR OF ISRAEL IS EXPECTED LATER.

SN630PES

A28

MIDDLE EAST BUDGET (ROUNDUP) (600)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-SHOOTING MARRED THE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY. THE COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS MIDDLE EAST POLICE TROOPS SAID THE FORCE IS READY TO FLY TO EGYPT AS SOON AS PRESIDENT NASSER GIVES PERMISSION. ONLY PROVISIONAL APPROVAL HAS BEEN EXPRESSED THUS FAR, WITH DETAILS TO BE WORKED OUT.

A DISPATCH FROM PORT SAID REPORTED BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES RESTIVELY SUFFERED THREE HOURS OF FIRE FROM THE EGYPTIAN LINES THIS MORNING, THEN BLASTED BACK WITH AN HOUR-LONG BARRAGE WHICH RESTORED QUIET. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH SIDE.

IN FAR AWAY COMMUNIST CHINA THOUSANDS OF "VOLUNTEERS" REGISTERED TO HELP THE EGYPTIANS IN THE EVENT ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES DO NOT WITHDRAW.

THE PEIPING MOVE WAS ALONG THE SAME LINE ADOPTED BY SOVIET RUSSIA -- AND LABELLED BY BRITAIN A PROPAGANDA STUNT SINCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE ALREADY AGREED TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT ONCE THE U.N. PEACE TROOPS ARRIVE AND ISRAEL HAS AGREED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SINAI DESERT. ISRAELI OFFICIALS ARE STILL CLAIMING RIGHTS TO THE DISPUTED GAZA STRIP.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE, SAID HIS SOLDIERS WOULD REMAIN AT STAGING CAMPS NEAR NAPLES, ITALY, UNTIL NASSER GIVES THEM THE GREEN LIGHT. ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN TEL AVIV IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY SNAGS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH NASSER, GEN. BURNS REPLIED:

"I DO NOT BELIEVE ANYTHING (ANY SNAGS) THAT CANNOT BE CLEARED UP."

CAIRO RADIO SAID TONIGHT TALKS BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE U.N. OVER THE "COMPOSITION, DUTIES AND POSTS" OF THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE ARE STILL GOING ON.

SOLDIERS FROM THE 17 NATIONS WHO ARE GOING TO KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE NAME OF THE U.N. BEGAN CRISS-CROSSING THE WORLD ON THEIR WAY TO JOIN THE ADVANCE GROUP OF NORWEGIANS AND DANES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BASE.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW SAID SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" WERE STILL POURING IN TO OFFER THEIR SERVICES. SOME WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW, HOWEVER, WERE BEGINNING TO GET THE IDEA THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PERHAPS HAVE IT IN THEIR MINDS TO USE THE "VOLUNTEERS" IN OTHER ARAB NATIONS, RATHER THAN EGYPT.

1956

1956

A29

IN THE WORLD'S OTHER MAMMOTH COMMUNIST NATION, PEIPING RADIO SAID A NEWLY FORMED COMMITTEE WAS REGISTERING AN ARMY OF VOLUNTEERS UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE PRO-RUSSIAN KUO MO-JO. MORE THAN 250,000 CHINESE -- "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF THEM FORMER SOLDIERS"--WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED THEIR SERVICES TO EGYPT.

IN THE VAST WASTES OF THE SINAI DESERT ISRAELI TROOPS RACED AGAINST THE CLOCK TO CLEAR OUT CAPTURED EGYPTIAN EQUIPMENT--MUCH OF IT IDENTIFIED AS RUSSIAN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN. THEY WANT TO GET THE BOOTY BACK BEHIND THE ISRAELI FRONTIER BEFORE TAKING OUT THEIR SOLDIERS TO MAKE WAY FOR U.N. FORCES.

IN LONDON, AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD POURED 420 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS INTO EGYPT BEFORE HOSTILITIES BEGAN LAST MONTH. THE REPORT SAID RUSSIA HAD SUPPLIED 1,000 TECHNICIANS, 50 BOMBERS, AT LEAST 100 FIGHTERS, 300 TANKS, TWO DESTROYERS, FOUR MINESWEEPERS, AT LEAST ONE SUBMARINE AND ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL SAID THURSDAY HE WOULD TAKE HIS TROOPS OUT OF THE SINAI--BUT MEIR ARGOV, CHAIRMAN OF ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENTARY SECURITY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID YESTERDAY THE CAPTURED GAZA STRIP WOULD REMAIN PART OF ISRAEL.

PRESIDENT NASSER MAINTAINS THE STRIP IS EGYPTIAN--AND BICKERING OVER GAZA AT THIS STAGE IN THE CEASE-FIRE COULD LEAD TO MORE SERIOUS COMPLICATIONS. EGYPT HAS OCCUPIED THE STRIP SINCE 1948.

ISRAEL TODAY APPOINTED BRIG. CHAIM LASKOV, 37-YEAR-OLD TANK EXPERT COMMANDER OF THE ARMY'S SOUTHERN MILITARY SECTOR, INCLUDING THE SINAI, TO REPLACE COL. ASSAF SIMHONI, WHO WAS KILLED WHEN HIS SMALL PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER JORDAN.

THERE WERE ALARMS ALONG ISRAEL'S LONG FRONTIER WITH THE ARAB NATIONS AS SYRIA CLAIMED AN ISRAELI PATROL KNIFED ACROSS THE BOUNDARY AND ATTACKED AN OUTPOST. ISRAEL DENIED THIS BUT SAID A MINE EXPLODED UNDER A FREIGHT TRAIN TO TEL AVIV FROM BEERSHEBA.

30.24- 9129

DERAILING SEVERAL CARS.
IN PORT SAID SALVAGE EXPERTS SAID GLOOMILY IT MAY TAKE MONTHS TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL OF THE SHIPS AND BRIDGES THAT THE EGYPTIANS SANK DURING THE FOREIGN ASSAULT.

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY THAT UNCLEARED OBSTRUCTIONS HAVE CUT THE BERTHING CAPACITY AT PORT SAID HARBOR BY TWO-THIRDS BUT THAT THE PORT IS OPERATING ADEQUATELY. IT DID NOT MENTION WORK BEING DONE TO CLEAR SHIPS SUNK IN THE CANAL AND NOW BLOCKING NAVIGATION. SMOKESTACKS AND MASTS OF AT LEAST EIGHT SHIPS CAN BE SEEN IN THE FIRST HALF MILE OF THE CANAL AND OFFICERS HAVE REPORTED THAT NUMEROUS OTHER VESSELS ARE LYING ON THE BOTTOM.

IN ANOTHER COMMUNIQUE, BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT ALLIED CASUALTIES IN THE EGYPTIAN INVASION TOTALLED 15 DEAD AND 96 WOUNDED; AND THAT 84 EGYPTIANS, INCLUDING 14 OFFICERS, HAD BEEN TAKEN PRISONER.

BRITISH ARMY AUTHORITIES REPORTED IN NICOSIA THAT A BRITISH-FRENCH DIPLOMATIC PARTY OF 400 CROSSED THE LIBYAN BORDER SAFELY SUNDAY FROM EGYPT. INCLUDED IN THE GROUP, ACCORDING TO AN ARMY REPORT HERE, WAS BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN AND FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GUY DORGET.

HW254PES

1956

A60
MIDDLE EAST (450)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 11 (AP)-BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES SUFFERED RESTIVELY EARLY TODAY UNDER THREE HOURS OF FIRE FROM EGYPTIAN LINES. THEN THEY BLASTED BACK WITH A FULL HOUR'S BARRAGE TO RESTORE THE UNEASY CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE TOUCHY 600-YARD NO MAN'S LAND.

BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE EAGER FOR U.N. CEASE-FIRE SUPERVISORS TO BEGIN THEIR WATCH ON THE SENSITIVE AREA BETWEEN EL CAP AND EL QANTARA, WHERE THE OPPOSING ARMIES ARE ENTRENCHED.

BUT THE MEN IN THE FRONTLINE FOXHOLES, IRKED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S CEASE-FIRE ORDER THAT "DID NOT LET US FINISH THE JOB," WERE ITCHING OPENLY FOR THE EGYPTIANS TO RENEW A FULL-SCALE FIGHT.

"WE WENT TO WAR BEFORE BREAKFAST AND PACKED UP AFTER SUPPER," ONE SENIOR OFFICER LAMENTED.

THE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN HIDDEN FOR MORE THAN TWO DAYS BEHIND TREES 2,000 YARDS SOUTH OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. BUT THEY CREPT UP UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS TO THE POINT WHERE SUNDAY'S EXCHANGE CRACKLED.

WHILE THE EGYPTIANS WERE INCHING UP, BRITISH TROOPS WERE FURIOUS BUT MADE NO REPLY.

"OUR ORDERS ARE TO HOLD TIGHT," AN INDIGNANT BRITISH PARATROOP OFFICER SAID LAST NIGHT, "BUT THIS BLOODY THING IS CARRYING BRITISH SPORTSMANSHIP TOO FAR."

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE TASK FORCE, DECIDED THERE WAS NOTHING THAT COULD BE DONE AT THAT POINT ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN MOVE-UP.

"I WOULD SAY IT WAS UNFORTUNATE FOR THE EGYPTIANS TO DO IT," HE COMMENTED. "THERE IS NOTHING LIKE HAVING A MILE BETWEEN FORCES TO AVOID TROUBLE."

THEN, BEFORE DAWN, IT CAME. THE EGYPTIANS OPENED FIRE WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHINEGUNS. BRITISH PARATROOPERS MANNING THE FRONTLINE FOXHOLES OBEYED ORDERS TO WITHHOLD FIRE BUT AFTER THREE HOURS BRITISH PATIENCE WAS EXHAUSTED. THE BRITISH OPENED A BARRAGE OF THEIR OWN WITH LIGHT WEAPONS. AN HOUR OF IT WAS ENOUGH TO GIVE THE EGYPTIANS THE IDEA. THEY STOPPED.

1956

STOCKWELL TOOK A DIG AT EGYPTIAN GUNNERY. HE SAID "THE CLOSER THE EGYPTIANS ARE TO US, THE MORE VULNERABLE THEY ARE TO THEIR OWN ARTILLERY."

STOCKWELL SAID THE BRITISH ALREADY WERE "REGROUPING" THEIR FORCES, WITH FRENCH INFANTRY REPLACING COMMANDOS AND PARATROOPERS WHO BORE THE BRUNT OF LAST WEEK'S BATTLE FOR THE CANAL.

A61
ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE TASK FORCE WAS ENGAGED IN SUNDAY'S BRIEF ATTACK. A VAST STRETCH OF SHIPS IS STILL LYING ACROSS THE SEA'S HORIZON OFF PORT SAID.

SALVAGE MEN WERE AT WORK TODAY TRYING TO CLEAR THE CANAL'S ENTRANCE, LITTERED WITH SUNKEN SHIPS AND CRANES. THIRTEEN WRECKS ARE VISIBLE ABOVE THE SURFACE AT THE CANAL ENTRANCE, SEVEN ARE SUBMERGED, AND ABOUT EIGHT MORE ARE BELIEVED TO BE FARTHER DOWN THE CANAL. CLEARING THE CHANNEL IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS.

IT WAS ANOTHER SUMMER-LIKE DAY TODAY ON THIS THIN WEDGE OF LAND HELD BY THE TASK FORCE. THE LOCAL POPULACE AMBLED ABOUT SURVEYING BATTLE DAMAGE IN PORT SAID.

SOME 250 OF PORT SAID'S REGULAR POLICE FORCE, MOST OF WHOM HAD STRIPPED OFF THEIR UNIFORMS AND DISAPPEARED WHEN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LANDED, WERE BACK ON THEIR BEATS. WATER AND ELECTRICITY HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE CITY.

AN EGYPTIAN HOSPITAL TRAIN SENT IN YESTERDAY BY THE RED CRESCENT--MOSLEM EQUIVALENT OF THE RED CROSS--LEFT PPORT SAID TODAY FOR CAIRO. ABOARD WERE 155 WOUNDED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS WHO HAD BEEN HELD AT A HOSPITAL HERE.

SN444PES

1956

A79
PORT SAID, NOV. 11 (AP)-TWO NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS ACCREDITED TO THE FRENCH FORCES WERE MISSING TODAY AND MAY BE IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

REPORTS FROM THE FRONT SAID DAVID SEYMOUR OF MAGNUM PHOTO AGENCY, NEW YORK, AND JEAN ROY OF THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE PARIS MATCH, DROVE IN A JEEP TO THE AREA OF EL CAP, 25 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. THEY THEN CROSSED INTO NO-MAN'S LAND.

SN551PES

1956

A57
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 11 (AP)-EGYPT TODAY AUTHORIZED FOUR FOREIGN AIRLINES TO RESUME FLIGHTS TO EGYPT.

CAIRO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WAS CLOSED TO CIVILIAN TRAFFIC OCT. 29 AFTER ISRAEL ATTACKED.

THE FOUR LINES WHICH WILL RESUME FLIGHTS ARE THE U.S.-OWNED TRANS WORLD AIRLINES, DUTCH-OWNED KLM, SWISS AIR, AND AIR-INDIA.

A TWA SPOKESMAN SAID FLIGHTS WILL START AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. AN AIRLINE SOURCE SAID THE AIRPORT WILL BE USED IN DAYLIGHT HOURS.

ON THE MILITARY FRONT, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN BATTALION HAD RETURNED TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AFTER COVERING THE WITHDRAWAL OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

SN429PES

A94
(190)
CAIRO, NOV. 10 (AP)- (DELAYED) (AP)-ANTHONY DERKX, THE DUTCH CAPTAIN OF THE TANKER STATUE OF LIBERTY SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES ORDERED HIM TO ABANDON THE TRAPPED SHIP IN THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE SAFETY OF ITS CREW.

THE 22,610-TON STATUE OF LIBERTY IS OWNED BY THE U.S. CITIES SERVICE CO. AND OPERATED UNDER LIBERIAN REGISTER.

DERKX AND HIS CREW OF 46--ALL DUTCH--NOW ARE STAYING IN A DOWNTOWN CAIRO HOTEL.

THE EGYPTIANS, DERKX SAID, PROMISED TO PROTECT THE VESSEL. THE CREW IS UNDER PROTECTION OF THE NETHERLANDS EMBASSY AND NO RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED, HE ADDED.

DERKX SAID HIS SHIP WAS AMONG 12 IN A SOUTHBOUND CONVOY WHICH LEFT PORT SAID OCT. 30. THE OTHER VESSELS IN THIS CONVOY, WERE 2 DUTCH, 1 RUSSIAN, 1 SWEDISH, 2 NORWEGIAN, 3 ITALIAN, 1 LIBERIAN AND 2 PANAMIAN. ALL NOW ARE ANCHORED ON THE CANAL'S WEST BANK ABOUT 7 MILES NORTH OF ISMAILIA.

HE SAID THE CONVOY WAS HALTED FIRST TO MAKE WAY FOR A NORTHBOUND CONVOY, THEN BY THE CLOSING OF THE EL FERDAN DRAWBRIDGE.

WHEN BRITISH-FRENCH PLANES RAIDED THE CANAL ZONE OCT. 31, DERKX SAID, "WE COULD NOT MOVE ONE INCH."

BUT NONE OF THE VESSELS TRAPPED IN THE CANAL WAS HIT.

SC727(PES

AP3 (240)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 11 (AP)-MEIR ARGOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARLIAMENTARY SECURITY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAYS THE CAPTURED GAZA STRIP WILL REMAIN PART OF ISRAEL.

ARGOV, A LEADER OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY, MADE THE STATEMENT AT A MAPAI RALLY HERE YESTERDAY.

HE SAID THAT ONE OF THE AIMS OF ISRAEL'S LIGHTNING ASSAULT AGAINST EGYPT HAD BEEN THE CAPTURE OF THE 25-MILE-LONG GAZA STRIP "WHICH WILL REMAIN PART OF ISRAEL."

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME ANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL HAS FLATLY CLAIMED THE GAZA STRIP AS THE PRIZE OF ISRAEL'S FOUR-DAY SINAI AND GAZA CAMPAIGN.

OTHER OFFICIALS, INCLUDING BEN-GURION, HAVE IMPLIED THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT GIVE UP THE STRIP. IN A BROADCAST TO THE PEOPLE FRIDAY BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED ISRAEL'S INTENTION TO WITHDRAW FROM "EGYPT" BUT POINTEDLY AVOIDED MENTION OF THE GAZA STRIP.

THE ISRAELIS CONSIDER THE STRIP PART OF PALESTINE.

MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, SPOKE AT A MAPAI RALLY YESTERDAY IN TEL AVIV BUT DID NOT MENTION GAZA BY NAME. SHE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ONE OF THE AIMS OF THE ISRAELI ASSAULT HAD BEEN "TO EXPEL EGYPT FROM PART OF OUR HOMELAND WHICH FOR A TIME WAS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND WHICH THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR CONVERTED INTO A BASE FOR FEDAYEEN MURDERERS."

THIS WAS UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED HERE AS A REFERENCE TO THE GAZA STRIP. LIKE PREVIOUS STATMENTS BY GOVERNMENT LEADERS, IT ALSO IMPLIED ISRAEL WOULD NOT LEAVE THE STRIP.

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A19
(160)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
TEL AVIV, NOV. 11 (AP)-ISRAELI TROOPS RACED AGAINST TIME TODAY TO REMOVE CAPTURED EGYTIAN EQUIPMENT FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA.

THE ISRAELI HIGH COMMAND PLANS TO CLEAR SINAI OF VAST AMOUNTS OF WAR BOOTY BEFORE PULLING ITS TROOPS OUT TO MAKE WAY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

LONG CONVOYS OF ISRAELI TRUCKS MOVED EASTWARD IN A SPEED-UP OF REMOVAL OF EGYPTIAN EQUIPMENT. IT APPEARED LIKELY THE ISRAELIS WOULD LEAVE BEHIND "SCORCHED EARTH" ON THE SINAI DESERT, TAKING EVERYTHING THAT COULD BE USED OR REPAIRED AND DESTROYING THE REST.

A HIGH ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID YESTERDAY THE BOOTY INCLUDED 100 TANKS, 1,000 VEHICLES OF ALL KINDS, 100 BREN GUN CARRIERS, 200 ARTILLERY PIECES AND 7,000 TONS OF AMMUNITION. AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE BOOTY IS 2 1/2 MILLION LITERS OF FUEL. A LITER IS A LITTLE OVER A QUART. THE BOOTY HAS BEEN ESTIMATED TO BE WORTH 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO THE DATE THE ISRAELI TROOPS WILL START WITHDRAWING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRIME MINISTE DAVID BEN-GURION'S ANNOUNCEMENT THURSDAY NIGHT. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD DEPEND ON WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE MOVES INTO THE AREA.

SM123PES

A15
BURNS BUDGET (350)
BY ALLAN JACKS
JERUSALEM, NOV. 11 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE NEW U.N. MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE, SAID TODAY THE FORCE WIL REMAIN AT NAPLES, ITALY, UNTIL EGYPT GIVES CONSENT FOR IT TO LAND. THE FORCE HAD BEEN SLATED TO HEAD FOR EGYPT ABOUT TUESDAY.

BURNS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NEGOTIATIONS TO OBTAIN EGYPTIAN CONSENT ARE NOW IN PROGRESS AND THAT HE IS LEAVING FOR CAIRO LATER TODAY TO CONTINUE THEM. ASKED WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY SNAG IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH EGYPT, THE CANADIAN GENERAL REPLIED:

"I DO NOT BELIEVE ANYTHING THAT CANNOT BE CLEARED UP."

ABDEL KADER HATAM, EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, ANNOUNCED FRIDAY NIGHT THAT EGYPT HAD AGREED PROVISIONALLY TO THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AND WAS AWAITING DETAILS AS TO WHAT FACILITIES WOULD BE REQUIRED AND WHERE. GEN. BURNS WAS IN CAIRO SEVERAL DAYS LAST WEEK CONFERRING WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS CONCERNING THE POLICE FORCE.

BURNS, FORMERLY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION HERE, SAID EGYPT HAD GIVEN PERMISSION FOR 10 OBSERVERS TO GO TO EGYPT. THEY LEFT TODAY FOR HAIFA AND WILL TRANSFER THERE TO A BRITISH SHIP. THE GENERAL SAID HE DID NOT YET KNOW EXACTLY HOW THEY WOULD ENTER EGYPT, BUT THAT SOME OF THEM ARE HEADED FOR CAIRO, THE OTHERS FOR PORT SAID.

BURNS APPARENTLY CALLED IN REPORTERS TO CLARIFY SEVERAL STATEMENTS MADE HERE YESTERDAY ON HIS RETURN FROM CAIRO. AT THAT TIME HE WAS ASKED IF HIS FORCE WOULD OCCUPY THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE REPLIED: "NO, I DO NOT THINK SO."

TODAY HE EMPHASIZED THAT DISCUSSIONS AND NEGOTIATIONS ARE STILL UNDER WAY AS TO THE COMPOSITION OF THE FORCE AND THE MANNER IN WHICH IT WILL BE CONCENTRATED AND USED. IN VIEW OF THIS, HE STATED IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY EXACTLY WHERE IT WILL OPERATE OR HOW. HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BASE FOR THE FORCE WOULD BE THE WEST SIDE OF THE CANAL, NEAR ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE CANAL.

BURNS SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LARGE A FORCE HE WOULD ULTIMATELY HAVE TO KEEP THE PEACE IN THE AREA. AT THE START, HE ADDED, THERE WOULD BE THREE BATTALIONS, CHIEFLY OF INFANTRY, AND SOME ADMINISTRATIVE TROOPS.

THE FIRST STEP, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO CONCENTRATE THE FORCE WEST OF THE CANAL, NEAR ISMAILIA. HOW IT WOULD BE USED AFTER THIS, BURNS REPEATED SEVERAL TIMES, HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY UNTIL HE RECEIVED MORE SPECIFIC DIRECTIVES FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WILL YOU KEEP EGYPT OUT OF THE SINAI PENINSULA?" HE WAS ASKED.

30.24-9131

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE FULL MISSION WILL BE," HE REPLIED.
HE SAID HE HOPED TO GO TO NEW YORK IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS TO RECEIVE FULLER INSTRUCTIONS. HE SAID AT PRESENT "THE SITUATION IS RATHER FLUID."
REPORTERS POSED A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ON THE GENERAL'S MEETING IN CAIRO WITH PRESIDENT NASSER. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER MOST OF THEM EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE EGYPTIAN LEADER HAD BEEN CO-OPERATIVE.
ASKED IF NASSER HAD MADE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM THE CANAL AREA A CONDITION FOR THE ENTRY OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE, BURNS REPLIED:
"NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE."
HW1PES

1956

A51WX (UN)
(350) COLOMBIAN-U.N.
WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-FIFTY-FIVE COLOMBIAN TROOPS, PULLED OUT OF JUNGLE COMBAT MANEUVERS ON SHORT NOTICE, WERE EN ROUTE BY U. S. AIR FORCE PLANE TODAY TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS "POLICE FORCE" IN EGYPT.
THEY ARE THE FIRST OF AN 1,100-MAN CONTINGENT SCHEDULED TO BE AIR-LIFTED FROM COLOMBIA TO THE U. N. STAGING AREA IN NAPLES, ITALY.
THE AIR FORCE, RELAYING REPORTS FROM THE AIRLIFT TEAM, SAID SOME OF THE MEN IN THE INITIAL PLATOON FROM COLOMBIA HAVE KOREAN COMBAT EXPERIENCE. ALL WILL WEAR THE SAME "BATT. COLOMBIA" PATCH THEY AND SOME OF THEIR OLDER BROTHERS WORE IN KOREA FOUR YEARS AGO.
"THIS ~~CONTINENT~~ Contingent WAS ON REALISTIC JUNGLE COMBAT MANEUVERS WHEN INFORMED THEY WERE TO BE ASSIGNED TO THE U. N. POLICE FORCE," AN AIR FORCE MESSAGE FROM BOGOTA SAID. "THIS MORNING (SATURDAY) THEY FLEW IN A PBY, CLAD IN TATTERED FATIGUES, CARRYING GRIMY WEAPONS AND IN GENERAL MAKING A VERY ROUGH APPEARANCE.
"WITHIN THREE HOURS THEY HAD BEEN REISSUED NEW WEAPONS, A COMPLETE ISSUE OF CLOTHING AND COMBAT EQUIPMENT, GIVEN HAIRCUT AND SHOWERED.
"FROM A TATTERED GROUP THEY TOOK ON A PARADE GROUND SNAP AND APPEARANCE. LT. EDUARDO URIBE, PLATOON LEADER, SAID 'WE KNEW NOTHING OF OUR BEING SELECTED FOR THIS DUTY UNTIL LATE LAST NIGHT. IT WAS THEN TOO LATE TO COME INTO BOGOTA. WE ARE HONORED TO BE THE FIRST UNIT SELECTED TO SERVE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.'"
THE MESSAGE SAID THE MEN "SEEM WELL DISCIPLINED AND READY FOR WHATEVER THE UNITED NATIONS ASKS OF THEM."
"THEY ARE OBVIOUSLY CRACK TROOPS," IT ADDED.
THE BATTALION SELECTED FOR U. N. DUTY IS UNDER COMMAND OF LT. COL. CESAR A. CABRERA. HIS EXECUTIVE OFFICER, CAPT. JORGE MENDEZ, IS A VETERAN OF KOREA.
EN ROUTE TO NAPLES VIA THE AZORES, THE U.S. AIR FORCE SUPER CONSTELLATION STOPPED OFF AT RAMEY AIR FORCE BASE, PUERTO RICO, WHERE THE MEN RECEIVED A HOT MEAL.

1956

MAJ. WARREN M. SANDMEIER, 624 EIGHTH ST., NEVADA, IOWA, COMMANDED THE FIRST AIRLIFT PLANE ARRIVING AT BOGOTA FROM CHARLESTON, S. C. CAPT. WILLIAM J. CASTRO, 544 YEWELL ST., PHILADELPHIA, WAS FIRST PILOT, AND 2ND LT. NEIL W. HUNTER, 3704 LONDON LANE, FORT WORTH, TEX., SECOND PILOT.
ENGINEERS WERE M/SGT. EARL CARSON, 808 EMORY DRIVE, DENTON, TEX. AND T/SGT. HAROLD L. YOUNG, BAKERSVILLE, N.C.
GG&JC408PES

1956

A83 (130)
VALLETTA, MALTA, NOV. 11 (AP)-SIXTEEN U.S. CITIZENS, INCLUDING FOUR WOMEN AND THREE CHILDREN, SAILED INTO MALTA TONIGHT FROM PORT SAID ABOARD THE BRITISH DESTROYER DIAMOND.
AMONG THE AMERICANS WERE FIVE SUEZ CANAL PILOTS, WHO REPORTED FOR WORK IN EGYPT OCT. 1 AFTER FRENCH AND BRITISH PILOTS QUIT BECAUSE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY.
MERCHANT MARINE CAPT. FRANK AMAVISCA, 34, FROM GARDENA, CALIF., SAID: "IT WAS A GAMBLE MY TAKING THE JOB FOR (PRESIDENT) NASSER. I LEFT ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE LEAVING MY MONEY IN EGYPT. I HAVE STILL TO BE PAID."
HE WAS PILOTING LIBERIA'S AFRICAN COUNT NORTH FROM SUEZ WHEN AN EGYPTIAN WIRE ARRIVED NOV. 3 TELLING HIM T TURN BACK TO SUEZ.
IT WAS TOO LATE AND THE AFRICAN COUNT IS ONE OF 14 SHIPS TRAPPED IN THE CANAL AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK.
OTHER PILOTS ABOARD WERE CAPT. ALFRED GUNN, 53, OF NORWALK, CALIF., CAPT. JOHN ANDERSON OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAPT. BENEDICT C. AVERY, ALSO OF SAN FRANCISCO AND CAPT. WALTER EQUILS OF NEW KENSINGTON, PA.
ROBERT LEWIS, 34, A TEACHER FROM CRESSON,PA. WAS TOURING EGYPT ON VACATION WHEN THE BOMBING STARTED. "I MADE FOR PORT SAID AND PRAYED I WOULD BE ABLE TO GET BACK HOME," HE SAID.
THE AMERICAN PARTY ALSO INCLUDED JOHN KISKOS, WITH HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTERS, LINA AND ANTONIA, AND MR. AND MRS. BASIL KISKOS WITH THEIR DAUGHTER HELEN. THE KISKOS ARE SUEZ CANAL CO. CLERKS FROM SAVANNAH, GA.

1956

ALSO IN THE GROUP WERE:
CAPT. M. MARIAKIS, GREEK STEAMSHIP COMPANY CAPTAIN AND HIS AMSRICAN WIFE, A

AMERICAN WIFE, AND MRS. ERNESTG BRIN, A U.S. CITIZEN AND WIFE OF PANAMA'S CONSUL AT PORT SAID.
SAID AMAVISCA: "WHEN WE STOPPED IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE CANAL DURING A BRITISH NAVAL AND AIR BOMBING RAID, AN EGYPTIAN LAUNCH MANNED BY POLISH CANAL PILOTS CAME ALONGSIDE AND TOOK ME OFF.
"WITH MY FOUR AMERICAN COLLEAGUES, I MADE MY WAY TO PORT SAID, WHERE I WAS TOLD TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS WERE DUE TO PICK US UP AND TAKE OTHER AMERICAN NATIONALS.
"UNFORTUNATELY, FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASON, THE AMERICAN SHIPS NEVER ENTERED PORT SAID--PROBABLY THE PORT WAS MINED AND THE EGYPTIANS HAD REFUSED THEM PERMISSION, FEARING THEY WOULD BE BLOWN UP AND RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.A. WOULD BE BROKEN OFF."
AMAVISCA PRAISED THE ACCURACY OF BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBING.
EIGHT AMERICAN CANAL PILOTS HAVE REMAINED IN EGYPT, HE SAID, "BUT I DON'T THINK OUR GAMBLE TO SECURE A FIRST CLASS JOB HAS COME OFF--CERTAINLY NOT FOR ME."
QR659PES

A103 (160)

LONDON, MONDAY, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV URGED THE ARAB PEOPLES TODAY TO "STOP AGGRESSION AND RESTORE THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

VOROSHILOV SENT A TELEGRAM TO KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WHICH WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO.

"ON THE NATIONAL DAY OF SAUDI ARABIA, I BEG YOUR HIGHNESS TO ACCEPT THE VERY BEST WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR YOUR OWN HAPPINESS AND THE PROSPERITY AND SUCCESS OF THE PEOPLE OF YOUR COUNTRY," THE TELEGRAM SAID.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS MY CONFIDENCE THAT IN THIS GRIM HOUR OF AGGRESSION BY COLONIAL POWERS AGAINST EGYPT THE ARAB PEOPLE, LIKE ALL OTHER PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO STOP AGGRESSION AND RESTORE THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I HOPE THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP IN A SPIRIT OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING FOR THE GOOD OF THE PEOPLES OF SAUDI ARABIA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

HA928AES

A32

SOVIET BUDGET (600)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 11 (AP)-SOVIET VOLUNTEERS CONTINUED TO POUR INTO THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY TODAY EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS IS READY TO MOVE ITS POLICE UNITS INT EGYPT FOR PATROL DUTY.

WHILE THESE RUSSIANS APPLIED--IN PERSON AND BY LETTER--TO JOIN EGYPTIAN FORCES IN A "BATTLE OF INDEPENDENCE," WESTERN STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS BELIEVED THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE KREMLIN'S MAIN ATTENTION MIGHT BE SHIFTING FROM EGYPT TO OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY WAS ASKED WHETHER ANY OF THE VOLUNTEERS HAVE ACTUALLY LEFT FOR EGYPT.

"I CAN'T SAY," HE REPLIED.

THEY COULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY ONLY WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY.

THE SOVIET PRESS MADE MUCH OF THE DEPARTURE OF A GROUP OF RUSSIAN PILOTS TO HELP MAN THE SUEZ CANAL AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THAT WATERWAY JULY 26. THEN THERE WERE TWO OR THREE DAYS OF SILENCE--FOLLOWED BY A CAIRO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE RUSSIAN PILOTS WERE ALREADY IN THE CANAL ZONE.

IF THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO MOVE ITS VOLUNTEERS OUT OF THIS COUNTRY EN ROUTE TO EGYPT IT IS LIKELY NO OUTSIDERS HERE WOUD LEARN OF IT. GETTING THEM INTO EGYPT MIGHT BE A MORE DIFFICULT MANEUVER.

ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO ARE STILL GIVING EGYPT TOP POSITION, SOME VETERAN OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE KREMLIN IS SHIFTING THE EMPHASIS OF ITS PLANNING TO THE SITUATION IN OTHER ARAB NATIONS SUCH AS SYRIA AND JORDAN.

UNDER THE UN. POLICE PROGRAM, IT IS HARD FROM THIS POINT TO SEE HOW EITHER SOVIET ARMS OR SOVIET VOLUNTEERS COULD HELP EGYPT WITHOUT VIOLATING THE U.N. MOVES FOR PEACE. BUT THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS ARE OUTSIDE THE SPHERE OF THE POLICE OPERATION.

STATEMENTS BY SOVIET LEADERS INDICATE THEY CONSIDER BRITAIN AND FRANCE, BY THEIR MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT, HAVE THROWN THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST OPEN TO A NEW ARMS RACE IF THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER IT ESSENTIAL TO PROTECT "THE NEW FOUND INDEPENDENCE OF THE ARAB NATIONS."

PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV'S RECENT PROMISE TO GIVE SYRIA "ALL THE NECESSARY ASSISTANCE" SEEMS TO BE A KEY TO THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESENT MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

SHOULD THE SOVIET UNION--DISSATISFIED WITH THE RATE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL--ORDER VOLUNTEERS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, IT APPEARS THERE ARE NO BARRIERS HERE TO PROVIDING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TRAINED MEN FOR THE CRISIS AREA.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS MORE THAN AMPLE MATERIAL, WITHOUT TOUCHING THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES, IN 1,200,000 SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS WHOSE TRANSFER INTO RESERVE STATUS WAS ANNOUNCED LAST MAY AS A MOVE TOWARD PEACE.

1956

A33

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WOULD PERMIT RUSSIANS TO INTERVENE ON EGYPT'S SIDE UNLESS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDREW WON CHEERS FROM THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA AND TRUD, THE MAIN ORGAN OF SOVIET TRADE UNIONS.

"THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE AS ONE IN CONDEMNATION OF THOSE TO BLAME FOR THE AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND FULLY SUPPORT THE DECISIVE MEASURES OF ITS GOVERNMENT AIMED AT PUTTING DOWN THIS AGGRESSION," IZVESTIA SAID.

TRUD SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE FOR FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERING SOCIAL SYSTEMS, BUT "NEVER HAVE BEEN AND NEVER WILL BE TOOTHLESS PACIFISTS." radios

ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION TRUD ACCUSED THE PRESS AND RADIOS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF "ATTEMPTING TO CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT WHITE IS BLACK AND BLACK IS WHITE."

IZVESTIA, ON THE SAME SUBJECT, SAID "TO THE MAD INTRIGUES OF THE ENEMIES OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM), THE PEOPLES OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES REPLY WITH INCREASED REVOLUTIONARY VIGILANCE, WITH STILL GREATER STRENGTHENING OF FRATERNAL FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S PRAVDA CONTINUED PUBLISHING ACCOUNTS OF WHAT IT CALLED "REACTIONARY TERRORISM" IN HUNGARY, ALONG WITH PHOTOGRAPHS OF SLAIN PERSONS IT IDENTIFIED AS HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS.

HW250PES

1956

A82

(NY) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-AN ARAB SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT THE HELP OF SOVIET AND CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" IN THE PRESENT CRISIS UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

DR. FAYEZ SAYEGH, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARAB LEAGUE IN AMERICA, MADE THE STATEMENT DURING AN INTERVIEW ON ABC-TV'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE."

HE DID NOT SAY UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS EGYPT WOULD PERMIT ENTRY OF COMMUNIST TROOPS INTO HER TERRITORY, BUT SAID THAT IF ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DO NOT WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT THEY "WILL HAVE TO BEAR THE CONSEQUENCES."

DR. SAYEGH SAID LATER, HOWEVER, THAT "NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD WOULD LIKE TO BE ANOTHER SPAIN OR ANOTHER KOREA. THAT I CAN ASSURE YOU."

DR. SAYEGH SAID EGYPT'S DELAY IN APPROVING THE ENTRY OF A UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE INTO EGYPT WAS "A PROCEDURAL MATTER" AND HE

DR. SAYEGH SAID EGYPT'S DELAY IN APPROVING THE ENTRY OF A UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE INTO EGYPT WAS "A PROCEDURAL MATTER" AND HE
KNEW OF NOTHING TO PREVENT SUCH APPROVAL.

HE INSISTED IT WAS NOT A CASE OF EGYPT "STALLING" ON GIVING HER APPROVAL WHILE HOLDING OUT FOR COMMUNIST HELP.

SN605PES

1956

A93

EBBW VALE, WALES, NOV. 11 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, THIRD RANKING LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, TODAY CRITICIZED BOTH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND SOVIET LEADERS FOR THEIR USE OF FORCE.

"THEY DO NOT APPRECIATE," HE TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY, "THAT THE RULE OF FORCE IN THE MODERN WORLD HAS BEEN COMPLETELY CHANGED.

"I WOULD LIKE TO SAY T ANY COMMUNISTS HER

"I WOULD LIKE TO SAY TO ANY COMMUNISTS HERE THAT HUNGARY CANNOT BE GOVERNED BY TANKS. HUNGARY CANNOT BE GOVERNED BY GUNS ANY MORE THAN THE SUEZ CANAL CAN BE KEPT BY GUNS.

"THE RUSSIANS WILL FIND BEFORE LONG THAT THEY WILL HAVE TO AGREE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY WHICH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES WANT."

SC723PES

A14

EDEN BUDGET (450)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS WEATHERED THE IMMEDIATE STORM TOUCHED OFF IN BRITAIN BY HIS MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT, BUT HIS PROSPECTS FOR LONG TENURE IN OFFICE REMAIN CLOUDED.

SPECULATION CENTERED TODAY ON WHETHER HE WILL BE ABLE TO CONTINUE AS HEAD OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IF THE EGYPTIAN AFFAIR RESULTS IN FUEL OIL SHORTAGES THIS WINTER, STRINGENT GASOLINE RATIONING AND A TAX-BOOSTING BUDGET IN APRIL.

LABORITES STUMPED THE COUNTRY SEEKING GRASS ROOTS SUPPORT FOR THEIR DEMAND THAT "EDEN MUST GO."

BUT CONSERVATIVES, AFTER A PERIOD OF SHOCK AND CONFUSION, CLEARLY WERE CLOSING RANKS. LETTERS TO NEWSPAPERS AND STATEMENTS BY RANK AND FILE PARTY MEMBERS REVEALED A RALLYING TO EDEN'S STANDARD.

A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT LAUGHINGLY RECOUNTED AN INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED WHILE HE WAS DINING AT HIS CLUB:

"WHEN I VENTURED TO SUGGEST---AND IN THE MILDEST POSSIBLE WAY---THAT EDEN WAS NOT QUITE THE EQUAL OF PITT AND CHURCHILL THEY VERY NEARLY LYNCHED ME."

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME DEFECTIONS. ANTONY NUTTING RESIGNED AS MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND SIR EDWARD BOYLE AS ECONOMIC SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY. BUT THERE WERE NO RESIGNATIONS AT THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP LEVEL.

BEFORE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ABOUT 20 CONSERVATIVES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WERE CONSIDERING PULLING OUT. EDEN WAS UNDER PRESSURE ALSO FROM A FEW OF HIS CABINET MINITERS.

TWO FACTORS--ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE AND THE CONTINUED THREAT OF RUSSIAN ARMED MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST--ENABLED HIM TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE SITUATION.

UNDER LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL, THE LABOR PARTY STILL CONTENDS EDEN HAS COMPROMISED BRITAIN'S MORAL STANDING, DAMAGED THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND BROUGHT A NOTE OF MISTRUST IN BRITAIN'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

BUT WHO HAVE THE CONSERVATIVES FOR THE LEADERSHIP BESIDES EDEN?

THE INDEPENDENT SUNDAY OBSERVER, WHICH ATTACKED EDEN'S MIDDLE EAST MOVE, SAID PART OF HIS STRENGTH "IS THAT THERE HAS NEVER BEEN AN OBVIOUS ALTERNATIVE."

ONE PROSPECT, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, WAS REPORTED LINKED CLOSELY WITH EDEN'S MIDDLE EAST ACTION. ANOTHER IS RICHARD A. BUTLER, WHO WAS COOL TOWARD IT. NEITHER COULD COMMAND

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UNITED PARTY SUPPORT.

THERE WAS DISAPPOINTMENT IN SOME QUARTERS OF BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THE EGYPTIAN OPERATION ENDED WITH NO DECISIVE RESULT. THE PARIS JOURNAL RIVAROL SAID:

"WE WENT TO WAR TO EXPLODE (PRESIDENT) NASSER AND CONSOLIDATE THE CANAL: WE HAVE CONSOLIDATED NASSER AND EXPLODED THE CANAL."

OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, THE UNITED STATES ALONE APPEARS TO HAVE KEPT ARAB FRIENDSHIP. AS OF NOW, IT IS THE ONLY COUNTRY ABLE TO COUNTER STEPPED UP RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA IN THE ARAB SPHERE.

THE MOSCOW RADIO PUMPED OUT BROADCASTS TODAY ALONG THE LINE:

"THE SOVIET UNION'S RESOLUTE SUPPORT FOR EGYPT, WHICH HAS FALLEN PREY TO IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION, HAS DEMONSTRATED ANEW THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE ARAB EAST CAN RELY ON THEIR SOVIET FRIEND."

MQ1250PES

A2

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT SUNDAY OBSERVER SAID TODAY THREE OF ITS TRUSTEES HAVE RESIGNED BECAUSE OF ITS EDITORIAL INDICTMENT OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S EGYPTIAN INTERVENTION.

THE TRUSTEES: AIR MARSHAL VISCOUNT PORTAL, SIR KEITH MURRAY AND ARTHUR MANN. TRUSTEES PROVIDE THE TOP MANAGEMENT FOR A PAPER, SIMILAR TO A BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

PD1203PES

A23

-95-

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET BLOC HAD BUILT EGYPT INTO A POWERFUL ARMS CAMP AND SENT AT LEAST 1,000 COMMUNIST AIR CREWS AND TECHNICIANS IN TO RUN THINGS BEFORE THE CONFLICT WHICH BEGAN LAST MONTH.

THE INFORMANT ESTIMATED THE WORTH OF SOVIET ARMS IN EGYPT AT 150 MILLION POUNDS (420 MILLION DOLLARS.)

THE 1,000 COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS WENT TO EGYPT, THE INFORMANT ADDED, ALONG WITH 50 BOMBERS, AT LEAST 100 FIGHER LANES ABOUT

THE 1,000 COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS WENT TO EGYPT, THE INFORMANT ADDED, ALONG WITH 50 BOMBERS, AT LEAST 100 FIGHTER PLANES, ABOUT 300 TANKS, TWO DESTROYERS, FOUR MINESWEEPERS, AT LEAST ONE SUBMARINE AND ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

"SOME 300 RUSSIANS AND CZECHS MADE FOR THE SUDAN SHORTLY AFTER ANGLO-FRENCH INTERVENTION," THE SOURCE SAID. "A NUMBER OF THEM APPEARED TO BE AIR CREWS AND MECHANICS."

WHAT HAPPENED TO THE REST OF THE 1,000 WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

AS TO THE 300 MEN WHO REPORTEDLY FLED, THE REPORT SAID: "IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THEY WERE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE SUDAN."

THE EGYPTIAN BOMBER FORCE WAS NEVER USED, THE REPORT SAID, BUT ADDED:

"THE PRESENCE OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS AND LARGE NUMBERS OF TECHNICIANS IN EGYPT PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR FORMING SOVIET UNITS IN THE COUNTRY AND THIS COULD HAVE BEEN DONE VERY QUICKLY."

THE BRITISH REPORT EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF "SOVIET BLOC" VOLUNTEERS GOING TO EGYPT SINCE.

THE REPORT WAS MADE AFTER A SERIES OF VEILED HINTS BY PRIME

MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT IN LAST WEEK'S BITTER PARLIAMENTARY DEBATES THAT MORE WAS BEHIND THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION THAN JUST PROTECTING THE SUEZ CANAL.

OVER AND OVER AGAIN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID THEY COULD NOT TELL "THE FULL STORY," THOUGH CABINET MEMBER PETER THORNEYCROFT DID CHARGE SOVIET RUSSIA PLANNED TO "TAKE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST, USING (EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT) NASSER AS HER INSTRUMENT."

MILITARY AID AMOUNTING TO 20 MILLION POUNDS (56 MILLION DOLLARS) REPORTEDLY WAS SHIPPED INTO SYRIA BY THE SOVIET BLOC AT THE SAME TIME.

THE BRITISH REPORT SAID THE COST OF ARMS SENT TO EGYPT BY THE SOVIET BLOC WAS "CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN EGYPT CAN AFFORD TO PAY FOR."

"THE SOVIET UNION," THE SOURCE SAID, "OBVIOUSLY HAD AS AN OBJECTIVE DRAWING WESTERN INFLUENCE OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST SO THAT THEY MIGHT REPLACE IT BY THEIR OW,".

THE LIST OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT REPORTEDLY SUPPLIED TO EGYPT:

AT LEAST 50 ILYUSHIN BOMBERS;

AT LEAST 100 MIG FIGHTERS;

ABOUT 300 MEDIUM AND HEAVY TANKS, INCLUDING A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF HEAVY-MEDIUM TANKS;

MORE THAN 100 PERSONNEL CARRIERS;

BETWEEN 400 AND 500 BIG GUNS OF VARIOUS CALIBERS AND A NUMBER OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS;

TWO DESTROYERS, FOUR MINESWEEPERS, BETWEEN 15 AND 20 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AND SMALLER VESSELS; ONE AND PERHAPS MORE SUBMARINES;

MINES, RADAR AND WIRELESS EQUIPMENT.

"THERE HAVE BEEN HEAVY LOSSES OF THIS EQUIPMENT IN RECENT OPERATIONS BUT THE LOSSES COULD BE REPLACED ESPECIALLY IF THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES OVERFLEW NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES," THE REPORT SAID.

HW3PES

A104

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS ESTABLISH A PERMANENT POLICE FORCE READY TO ACT TO KEEP THE PEACE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK:

"I KNOW WE HAVE COME TO DIFFERENCES OF OPINION WITH MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT I BELIEVE THE RESULTS WILL SHOW HOW NECESSARY IT IS, IN ORDER TO BE EFFECTIVE, TO HAVE SOME PERMANENT BODY ABLE TO TAKE ACTION AND I THINK THAT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

HA939AES

A78

PRECEDE LONDON BULGANIN (100)

MOSCOW, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCEPTED SWITZERLAND'S PROPOSAL THAT THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND INDIA HOLD A SUMMIT MEETING TO AVERT DANGER OF WORLD WAR III.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SENT A MESSAGE TO THE SWISS GOVERNMENT SAYING THE SOVIET UNION IS WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH A MEETING BECAUSE IT "ALWAYS IS WILLING TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REJECTED THE SWISS SUMMIT CONFERENCE SUGGESTION SATURDAY BECAUSE THE PROBLEMS THREATENING WORLD PEACE NOW ARE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AND HE BELIEVES THEY SHOULD BE SETTLED THERE.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU X X X 4TH GRAF UNDER LONDON DATE (A46).

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU PROMPTLY ACCEPTED THE SWISS INVITATION OF NOV. 6 FOR INDIA, THE FRENCH EXPRESSED INTEREST AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS DECLARED HIMSELF READY TO "GO ANYWHERE AND MEET ANYBODY" TO HELP DEAL WITH PROBLEMS BESETTING EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULGANIN IN HIS REPLY TODAY SAID:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, CONVINCED AS THEY ARE OF THE NECESSSITY OF SETTLING ALL CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS BETWEEN THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF VARIOUS STATES, TAKES A POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SWISS PROPOSAL CONCERNING AN IMMEDIATE CONVOCATION IN SWITZERLAND OF THE HEADS OF STATE OF THE U.S.A., FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION AND THE HEAD OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE, AND EXPRESSES ITS READINESS TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS CONFERENCE."

HW329PES

A68 (100)

CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY BLAMED THE FEAR AND RIVALRY OF THE BIG POWERS FOR THE CRISES IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE TOLD A CONFERENCE OF HIS INDIAN CONGRESS PARTY THAT RUSSIAN FEAR THAT HUNGARY WAS GROWING HOSTILE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE OUTBREAK THERE.

NEHRU SAID BRITAIN WAS ANXIOUS OVER HER OIL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FEARED SOVIET INFLUENCE WAS CREEPING IN. HE ADDED THAT IT WAS "THE SAME TYPE OF MENTALITY," THE FEAR AND RIVALRY OF THE GREAT POWERS.

PREMIER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO OF INDONESIA HEARD NEHRU'S ADDRESS. THE TWO WILL GO TO NEW DELHI TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE AND BURMA'S PREMIER U BA SWE ON THE WORLD CRISIS.

SN507PES

A9

NEW DELHI, NOV. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON SAID TODAY HE IS AGAINST THE IDEA OF HIS NATION LEAVING THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BECAUSE OF BRITISH ACTIONS IN EGYPT.

"YOU CANNOT JUDGE A WHOLE NATION BY SOME ABERRATIONS," HE TOLD THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS, WHICH CHEERED HIS REMARK.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD A MEETING OF HIS RULING CONGRESS PARTY IN CALCUTTA FRIDAY INDIA WAS NOT GOING TO LEAVE THE COMMONWEALTH BECAUSE IT WOULD BE ONLY "ANGRY REACTION AND NOT A STEP TAKEN IN WISDOM."

PD1214PES

A89

NEW YORK, NOV. 11 (AP)-BADIUDIN MAHMUD, CEYLON'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY AND SAID THAT "EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY MUST BE MAINTAINED AT ALL COSTS."

MAHMUD MADE THE COMMENT, WITHOUT ELABORATING, WHEN ASKED IF CEYLON WOULD FAVOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE ADDED THE ECONOMY OF HIS COUNTRY HAD BEEN "VERY BADLY AFFECTED" BY THE CLOSING OF THE CANAL.

THE DELEGATE CRITICIZED THE ANGLO-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT, AND THE RUSSIAN ENTRY IN HUNGARY.

JE633PES

1956 30.24-9135

VB59
(170)
(170)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 12 (AP)-SEVENTEEN WAR CORRESPONDENTS KILLED COVERING THE KOREAN WAR WERE HONORED TODAY AT A CEREMONY IN THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB OF JAPAN.

A BRONZE PLAQUE BEARING THEIR NAMES WAS PRESENTED TO THE CLUB BY GEN. I. D. WHITE, U.S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER. IT WAS ACCEPTED BY MARVIN STONE, CLUB PRESIDENT.

"THESE CORRESPONDENTS LIVED, ATE AND SLEPT BESIDE THE MAN WITH THE RIFLE IN HIS HANDS," WHITE SAID. "FEW HAVE BEEN ACCORDED PUBLIC HONORS."

"TODAY, WE WHO CONTINUE TO WEAR THAT COMBAT UNIFORM, DEISRE TO PAY OUR HOMAGE TO WAR CORRESPONDENTS WHO, IN ALL PRACTICAL SENSE, ARE ALSO VETERANS. ESPECIALLY TO THOSE WHO WERE KILLED OR MISSING IN ACTION REPORTING THE KOREAN CONFLICT, WE WISH TO PAY TRIBUTE TO THEIR MEMORY."

THOSE INCLUDED:

FRANK EMERY, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; WILSON FIELDER, TIME AND LIFE; WILLIAM H. GRAHAM, NEW YORK JOURNAL OF COMMERCE; ALBERT HINTON, NORFOLK, VA., JOURNAL AND GUIDE; KEN INOUYE, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS; WILLIAM R. MOORE, ASSOCIATED PRESS; ERNIE PEELER (CPL U.S. ARMY), STARS AND STRIPES; RAY RICHARDS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; CHARLES ROSECRANS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS; JAMES O. SUPPLE, CHICAGO SUN TIMES, AND GEORGE TEODORA, UNITED NATIONS, DEPT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION.

LF 1145PES.

A80
KOREAN (200)

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 12 (AP)-TENSION OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF NEW FIGHTING IN KOREA HAS FADED, U.S. OFFICIALS HERE AND IN SEOUL SAID TODAY.

"DURING THE PAST WEEK, WE FELT THINGS BUILDING UP TO WHERE THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOME WORRY, BUT NOW IT HAS ALL DIED DOWN," AN INFORMED U.S. OFFICIAL SAID IN SEOUL.

U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING UT OF THE ORDINARY BUT EMPHASIZED THEIR TROOPS WERE AS WATCHFUL AS EVER IN KOREA TO THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST ATTACK.

A COMBINATION OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY, THE MIDDLE EAST AND KOREA ITSELF FIRED THE MOMENTARY TENSION.

SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY LEAVES WERE CANCELLED WEDNESDAY. THERE WERE REPORTS OF COMMUNIST TROOP MOVEMENTS TOWARD THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT. REPORTS OF A CLASH BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE DENIED, HOWEVER.

COMMUNIST MIGS WEDNESDAY SHOT DOWN A SOUTH KOREAN PLANE. THE ALLIES LATER ADMITTED IT STRAYED ACCIDENTALLY INTO NORTH KOREA. A U.S. OFFICIAL REPORTED TENSION IN SEOUL CALMED NOTICEABLY AFTER A SESSION OF THE JOINT ALLIED-RED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM SATURDAY AIRED THE PLANE INCIDENT.

THERE ALSO HAD BEEN INTENSE SPECULATION THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS RECONSIDERING HIS OLD THREAT TO MARCH NORTH TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY BY FORCE IN VIEW OF ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THIS WAS HEIGHTENED BY SOUTH KOREA'S CALLING ON NORTH KOREANS TO REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM AS DID THE HUNGARIANS. THE RADIO IN PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, REPEATEDLY ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA OF PLANNING AN INVASION.

SN555PES

A64 (100)

SEOUL, NOV. 11 (AP)-GEN. LEE HEUNG KEUN, SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY "OUR DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS IS SUFFICIENT" DESPITE REPORTED COMMUNIST TROOP AND VEHICLE MOVEMENTS TOWARD THE EAST-CENTRAL ARMISTICE FRONT.

HE TOLD A REPORTER "THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM" AND DESCRIBED AS "GROUNDLESS" A STATEMENT BY AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE THAT NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD CLASHED IN THE AREA.

HIGH-RANKING MILITARY SOURCES SAID PRIVATELY THERE HAS BEEN NO BASIC CHANGE IN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S POLICY NOT TO UNIFY KOREA BY FORCE AS LONG AS THE ALLIES WITHHOLD SUPPORT. THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO HAS DAILY AIRED PROPAGANDA CHARGES THAT SOUTH KOREA IS PLANNING AN INVASION.

SN453PES

A109

PRECEDE HONG KONG A65

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, NOV. 12 (AP)-AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT A CHINESE NATIONALIST C46 WAS SHOT DOWN SATURDAY NIGHT OVER HANGCHOW AS CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE PLANE WAS ON A LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION.

THE ADMISSION REVERSED A DENIAL SUNDAY BY THE OFFICE OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, WHICH TERMED THE PEIPING CLAIM A LIE.

PEIPING RADIO SAID NINE BODIES WERE RECOVERED FROM THE NATIONALIST AIRCRAFT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE BODIES WERE THOSE OF BOTH OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN.

THE RADIO XXX 3D GRAF A65 HONG KONG DATE.

THE RADIO EARLIER HAD SAID ONLY THAT "AN ENEMY PLANE" WS SHOT DOWN AND NATIONALIST AIR FORCE OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA HAD DENIED THE PLANE WAS FROM THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

PEIPING SAID THE PLANE, WHICH "INTRUDED OVER CHINESE TERRITORY ABOUT ONE MILE EAST OF HANGCHOW SATURDAY, WAS SHOT DOWN BY PEOPLE'S AIR FORCE PLANE AFTER A 30-SECOND FIGHT."

THIS IS THE SAME AREA OVER CHEKIANG PROVINCE WHERE NATIONALIST CHINESE HAVE REPORTED FREQUENT PROPAGANDA LEAFLET MISSIONS. IT IS ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SHANGHAI AND 355 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

SN456PES

A74
(120)
HUNGARIAN

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, NOV. 12 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK DECLARED IN A STATEMENT TODAY "THE SOVIET EMPIRE, ONCE CONSIDERED IMPREGNABLE, HAS NOT ONLY BEEN BADLY SHAKEN BUT IS ACTUALLY ON THE BRINK OF TOTAL COLLAPSE."

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE LEADER EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A MESSAGE TO THE NATION MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY OF BIRTH F SUN YAT SEN, FOUNDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

HE CALLED FOR A VOW TO "LIBERATE OUR BRETHREN ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND--BE THEY IN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS OR ON COLLECTIVE FARMS--AND RESTORE HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMAN DIGNITY TO THE PEOPLE."

"THE FOUNDATION OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE HAS BEGUN TO TOTTER IN THE FACE OF INCREASING SOCIAL UNREST AND GROWING NATIONAL CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE," HE SAID.

"THE PART OF THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH WAS DESTROYED BY THE FIRE OF NATIONALISM CAN NEVER BE REPAIRED."

580PES

AP1FX

BRIDGES (150)

HONOLULU, NOV.11 (AP)-LONGSHORE LEADER HARRY BRIDGES CLEARLY IMPLIED LAST NIGHT HIS DOCKERS WILL REFUSE TO WORK CIVILIAN SHIPS DURING THE SCHEDULED SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING ON COMMUNISM IN HAWAII.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION DELIVERED A BLISTERING ATTACK ON SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS.), WHO WILL HEAD THE FOUR DAY HEARING BEGINNING HERE NOV.27.

BRIDGES SAID EASTLAND WAS OUT TO WRECK THE ILWU AND PUT THE UNION'S "LEGAL ARM" OUT OF BUSINESS.

"WHEN EASTLAND COMES DOWN HERE," BRIDGES SAID IN A SPEECH, "WE PLAN A WELCOME FOR HIM. WE WILL TELL HIM WHAT WE THINK OF HIM AND WE WON'T BE WORKING WHEN WE DO."

BRIDGES SAID THE UNION WOULD WORK MILITARY SHIPS DURING THE HEARINGS.

THE EASTLAND COMMITTEE HAS SUBPOENAED ILWU OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF THE UNION'S LAW FIRM, BOUSLOG AND SYMONDS.

BRIDGES SPOKE AT A TESTIMONIAL DINNER HONORING ILWU REGIONAL DIRECTOR JACK HALL, WHO IS ON BAIL PENDING APPEAL OF A SMITH ACT CONVICTION.

EB122APS NM

1956

A76WX

(250) DIPLOMATS - MIDEAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-CEYLON'S AMBASSADOR R.S.S. GUNEWARDENE SAID TODAY THE "VAST MAJORITY" OF UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS WANT BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES TO LEAVE EGYPT "QUICKLY."

BUT THE AMBASSADORS FROM ISRAEL AND NEW ZEALAND SAID SUCH AN EVACUATION OF TROOPS BEFORE A U. N. POLICE FORCE ARRIVES IN EGYPT WOULD ONLY CREATE A POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS "VACUUM" IN THE SUEZ AREA.

GUNEWARDENE, APPEARING WITH ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL AND SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND IN A TELEVISION DISCUSSION (NBC AMERICAN FORUM), SAID EGYPT IS "BOUND TO RESENT" THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

EGYPTIAN RESENTMENT COULD RESULT IN RUSSIA SENDING "VOLUNTEERS" TO THE SUEZ, HE SAID, IN WHICH CASE "YOU ARE JUST LAYING THE FOUNDATION OF WORLD WAR III."

HE SAID RUSSIA "WOULD BE GLAD TO COME IN ON ANY EXCUSE."

EBAN SAID IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ANGLO-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES WOULD LEAD TO A "NEW EXPLOSION." HE SAID "VACUUM AND ANARCHY" WOULD ENSUE, COMMANDO RAIDS ON ISRAEL WOULD BE RESUMED AND EGYPT WOULD AGAIN "BLOCKADE ISRAELI SHIPPING."

MUNRO CONTENDED BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ WAS A "STABILIZING" INFLUENCE. HE SAID CHANCES OF SETTLING MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS WOULD BE LESSENED IF THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE TO WITHDRAW BEFORE U. N. FORCES ARRIVE.

THE THREE AMBASSADORS AGREED THAT THE ENTRY OF U. N. FORCES SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE TWIN QUESTIONS OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND ISRAEL'S RELATIONS WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

EG539PES

1956

A41WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 11

SOVIET COLONIALISM (320)

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) SAID TODAY SOVIET ECONOMIC "LOOTING" AND CULTURAL DOMINATION WERE STRONG FACTORS BEHIND UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND.

THE AGENCY MADE THIS POINT IN THE SECOND PART OF A 100,000-WORD SURVEY ON "COMMUNIST COLONIALISM AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

PART I WAS AN ACCOUNT OF HOW 138 MILLION PERSONS IN 16 COUNTRIES AND AREAS FELL TO THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE LAST 16 YEARS.

THE LATEST INSTALLMENT, PUBLISHED TODAY, DETAILS ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL FACTORS WHICH THE REPORT SAID CONTRIBUTED TO ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT IN HUNGARY AND NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATIONS IN POLAND.

IT SAID:

"THE PEOPLE LIVING IN THE SOVIET ORBIT HAVE NO ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL BENEFIT BY ANY INCREASE IN FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH CENTRALIZED PLANNING. PAST EXPERIENCE INDICATES THAT NATIONAL POPULATIONS UNDER SOVIET ECONOMIC COLONIALISM ENDURE SHORTAGES AND DEPRIVATIONS WHILE INCREASED PRODUCTION IS SKIMMED OFF IN THE FORM OF EXPORTS."

USIA SAID MOSCOW HAD MANIPULATED ITS TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO OBTAIN MUCH NEEDED GOODS AT PRICES SO LOW THEY WERE OFTEN LESS THAN THE COST OF PRODUCTION. AT THE SAME TIME SOVIET EXPORTS TO THE SATELLITES WERE GENERALLY SOLD AT PRICES HIGHER THAN THEIR REAL VALUE.

"CHEAPLY ACQUIRED SATELLITE PRODUCTS," THE REPORT SAID, "WERE FREQUENTLY RESOLD IN WESTERN MARKETS AT SUBSTANTIAL PROFITS TO KREMLIN AGENCIES.

CULTURAL DOMINATION BY MOSCOW HAS GONE HAND-IN-HAND WITH RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC EXPLOITATION OF THE SATELLITES, THE REPORT CONTINUED. THIS HAS BROUGHT THE SOVIET SYSTEM INTO CONFLICT WITH THE TRADITIONS OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND HAS BEEN A CHIEF SOURCE OF IRRITATION BETWEEN THEM AND THE SOVIET UNION, IT SAID.

THE SOVIET CULTURAL PROGRAM, USIA SAID, WAS DESIGNED TO "ROOT OUT ALL TRACES OF WESTERN CULTURE" AND IMPOSE UPON THE NATIONAL TRADITIONS OF THE SATELLITE STATES THE EDUCATIONAL, HISTORICAL, LITERARY, ARTISTIC AND SCIENTIFIC CONCEPTS OF SOVIET COMMUNISM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SUNDAY NOV 11

GG321PES

1956

A114WX

(130) FIRST LEAD KNOWLAND

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS SHOULD BE USED AGAINST BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL IF THEY FAIL TO OBSERVE A UNITED NATIONS CEASE FIRE RESOLUTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS FAILED, HE ADDED, THE THREE NATIONS SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER SAID STRONG STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN "OR ELSE THE UNITED NATIONS COULD GO THE WAY OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS."

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL VIOLATED THE U. N. CHARTER BY MOVING TROOPS INTO EGYPT, KNOWLAND ADDED, AND HE SAID THEY SHOULD STOP "DILLY-DALLYING" ON THE MATTER OF WITHDRAWING THEIR FORCES.

"WE CAN'T HAVE ONE RULE FOR OUR FRIENDS AND ANOTHER RULE FOR THOSE WE DON'T LIKE AS WELL," KNOWLAND SAID.

HE SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS TAKING "ALL HONORABLE MEANS" TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT--BUT "THIS IS NOT A 'PEACE AT ANY PRICE' POLICY."

KNOWLAND TOLD A TELEVISION PANEL SHOW (MEET THE PRESS-NBC) "THE KREMLIN SHOULD NOT MISTAKE THE TEMPER OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. . . WE WON'T RUN IF A FIGHT IS FORCED UPON US."

IF AMERICAN TROOPS ARE DIRECTLY ATTACKED, HE SAID, OR IF "OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS ENDANGERED," PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD "CALL THE CONGRESS INTO SESSION AND LAY THE MATTER BEFORE THEM, AND THEY WOULD SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITY" FOR WHATEVER STEPS WERE TAKEN.

"THE ATTEMPT OF RUSSIA TO INJECT SO-CALLED VOLUNTEERS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING," KNOWLAND SAID, "IS A THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." THE USE OF SUCH "VOLUNTEERS", HE SAID, "MIGHT" ENDANGER OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.

KNOWLAND REPEATED A PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT RUSSIA SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IF RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE NOT WITHDRAWN FROM REBELLION-TORN HUNGARY. HE SAID HE REALIZED SUCH A PROPOSAL COULD BE VETOED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BUT THAT THE ACTION OUGHT TO BE TAKEN ANYWAY FOR ITS MORAL EFFECT.

IF THAT FAILED, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WITHDRAW ITS RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN--THE BUTCHERS OF BUDAPEST--CAN'T BE ALLOWED TO GET OFF SCOT FREE," KNOWLAND SAID. 742PES

1956 30.24-9137

B9WX Q

JOHNSTON (200)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-MOVIE CZAR ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY A RECENT TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAS CONVINCED HIM ROMANIA IS RESTIVE UNDER SOVIET CONTROL BUT THAT THERE IS "NOT THE SLIGHTEST" POSSIBILITY OF REBELLION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSN. OF AMERICA, WAS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY ON THE EVE OF THEIR UPRISINGS AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION AND HE ALSO VISITED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HE SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP) THAT THE CZECHS "ARE PERFECTLY COMPLACENT ABOUT THE WHOLE SITUATION" AND "DON'T HATE THE RUSSIANS ANYWHERE NEAR AS BADLY AS EITHER THE HUNGARIANS OR THE POLES DO."

BUT HE SAID THAT IN ROMANIA THERE WERE "SEEDS OF REVOLT."

JOHNSTON, WHO HAS PERFORMED SPECIAL MISSIONS FOR PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER, TRUMAN AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, SAID HE BELIEVES RUSSIA'S MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY WILL SLOW ANY MOVE TOWARD SATELLITE REBELLIONS.

HE SAID THE SATELLITES WILL EVENTUALLY BREAK AWAY FROM RUSSIA BY "PEACEFUL MEANS."

REFERRING TO SOVIET ACTION AIMED AT CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, JOHNSTON SAID:

"I THINK IT WILL RETARD ROMANIAN REVOLTS OR POLISH REVOLTS FOR A PROTRACTED PERIOD OF TIME, AND I'M INCLINED TO BELIEVE THAT THIS WILL BE AN EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS AND NOT A REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS."

EG524PES

A40WX

(300)

SCIENCE INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-MILITARY SCIENTISTS AND RESEARCH OFFICIALS, IN A REPORT TO BE MADE PUBLIC THIS WEEK, CALL FOR REVISION OF PENTAGON POLICIES GOVERNING THE SECRECY OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION.

THE REPORT TODAY WAS IN THE HANDS OF ROBERT TRIPP ROSS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. IT WILL BE RELEASED TUESDAY WHEN A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE OPENS AN INQUIRY INTO WHAT IT TERMS "RESTRCITIVE" INFORMATION POLICIES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), HAS SUMMONED PENTAGON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CHIEFS AS THE FIRST WITNESSES.

A PANEL OF LEADING SCIENTISTS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE MOSS GROUP LAST MARCH THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MAINTAINED EXCESSIVE SECRECY IN THE SCIENCE FIELD. THE SCIENCE INFORMATION REPORT IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THESE CHARGES.

IT RECOMMENDS ADOPTION OF AN OVER-ALL POLICY FOR ALL MILITARY SERVICES IN ATTACHING SECRECY LABELS TO TECHNICAL INFORMATION. AND IT PROPOSED PROCEDURES FOR REMOVING THE LABELS WHEN SECRECY NO LONGER IS NECESSARY OR DESIRABLE.

THE PROPOSALS WERE DRAFTED AT A MEETING LAST JULY 9 OF MILITARY SCIENTISTS AND THE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES CHARGED WITH HANDLING MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES.

THEIR REPORT SAYS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOLLOWS HIT-OR-MISS SECURITY CLASSIFICATION PRACTICES. IT SUGGESTS THE PENTAGON ADOPT A UNIFORM POLICY OF CLASSIFICATION AND REVIEW SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

IT NOTES THAT DURING THE PAST 10 YEARS THE AEC HAS REVIEWED 158,000 SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENTS AND DECLASSIFIED--OR REMOVED SECRECY LABELS--FROM 122,000.

FOLLOWING ITS PANEL DISCUSSIONS WITH SCIENTISTS LAST MARCH, THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED:

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ITS COMPONENT BRANCHES ARE CLASSIFYING DOCUMENTS AT SUCH A RATE THAT THE PENTAGON MAY SOME DAY BECOME NO MORE THAN A HUGE STORAGE BIN PROTECTED BY TRIPLE COMBINATION SAFES AND A FEW SECURITY GUARDS."

UNLESS SOME SYSTEM IS PUT INTO EFFECT TO LIFT THE SECRECY CURTAIN, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "WE MAY FIND OURSELVES COMPLETELY WALLED OFF FROM OUR PAST HISTORICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AS WELL AS FROM FUTURE PROGRESS IN BASIC SCIENCE."

SU314PES

B5WX (Q)

(380) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 11

COOKE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-A RETIRED ADMIRAL, CHARLES M. COOKE, SAYS IT APPEARED TO HIM AFTER THE FALL OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT U.S. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM FORMOSA SHAPED THE FACTS TO FIT POLICY.

COOKE'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ON OCT. 7 AT SONOMA, CALIF., THE RETIRED NAVAL OFFICER'S HOME.

THE TEXT OF THE INTERVIEW WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY, AND IT WAS ORDERED PLACED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORD BY CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS).

EASTLAND SAID COOKE'S TESTIMONY WAS IMPORTANT IN VIEW OF WHAT A SUBCOMMITTEE STATEMENT DESCRIBED AS "THE RECENT APPARENT FAILURE OF INTELLIGENCE TO INFORM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

COOKE WAS THE NAVY'S CHIEF STRATEGICAL OFFICER DURING ALMOST ALL OF WORLD WAR II, AND FROM EARLY 1946 UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE HIS RETIREMENT IN 1948 HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE 7TH FLEET IN THE WEST PACIFIC.

IN FEBRUARY, 1950, AFTER HIS RETIREMENT, COOKE WENT TO FORMOSA AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE AND HE TOLD MORRIS THAT SOME OF THE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FILED BY THE CONSUL GENERAL'S STAFF DID NOT COINCIDE WITH HIS OWN OBSERVATIONS.

"AS IT APPEARED TO ME," HE SAID, "THERE WAS A POLICY THAT HAD BEEN SET UP IN WASHINGTON BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND WHICH WAS BEING FOLLOWED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES IN FORMOSA, WHICH REQUIRED THAT INTELLIGENCE FACTS SHOULD CONFORM TO THE POLICY RATHER THAN HAVE A CHANGE OF POLICY THAT WOULD BE GUIDED BY THE FACTS."

COOKE, WHO WAS A WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT PUBLIC HEARINGS IN OCTOBER, 1951, REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT THE FALL OF FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS IMMINENT AND TO OTHERS DEALING WITH THE FALL OF HAINAN IN APRIL, 1950, AND THE NATIONALIST EVACUATION OF THE CHUSAN ARCHIPELAGO THE FOLLOWING MONTH.

AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "A SERIOUS POSSIBILITY" THAT OTHERS MAY "TWIST FACTS" IN THE FUTURE IN PURSUANCE OF A POLICY, HE PROPOSED THAT A FULL-TIME INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE BE SET UP TO ADVISE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE SUGGESTED IT BE COMPOSED OF MILITARY OFFICERS OF EACH SERVICE, NEARING OR JUST PAST RETIREMENT AGE, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID THE MEMBERS SHALL VISIT CRITICAL FOREIGN AREAS, ACQUAINT THEMSELVES WITH THE FACTS AND REPORT BACK TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

COOKE ALSO PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG COMMITTEE TO INSURE THAT THE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE "SHOULD NOT AT ANY TIME BE COMPOSED OF THOSE WHO WOULD CONFORM TO AN ADOPTED THEORY OF POLICY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 11

JC452PES

(270) A110AX

NEW ORLEANS, NOV. 11 (AP)- W. C. DANIELS, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TONIGHT SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD EXPEL RUSSIA FOR "ITS CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY AND THE GENOCIDE IN HUNGARY."

DANIELS, SPEAKING AT A VETERANS DAY OBSERVANCE, SAID "SURELY WE CAN NO LONGER PRETEND THAT GODLESS, RUTHLESS, BARBARIC, COMMUNIST RUSSIA IS ENTITLED TO BE TREATED AS A PEACE PROMOTION NATION."

BUT, HE SAID, "I DOUBT WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS WILL TAKE THIS NECESSARY ACTION."

DANIELS SAID, "THE AMERICAN LEGION TONIGHT SUBMITS THAT COMMUNIST RUSSIA HAS FIRMLY AND FINALLY ENDED THE SECOND PHASE OF THE COLD WAR . . .(AND) HAS THROWN DOWN THE GAUNTLET TO THE FREE WORLD."

RUSSIA, HE SAID, HAS TOLD THE FREE WORLD, "WE'RE THROUGH PRETENDING. WE INTEND TO DOMINATE THE WORLD."

DANIELS CALLED FOR A REVITALIZED FOREIGN POLICY IN THE UNITED STATES, SAYING, "THE TIME HAS COME FOR UNCLE SAM TO STOP BEING UNCLE SAP."

DANIELS SAID THE LEGION WAS NOT SUGGESTING A POLISY OF ISOLATION, NOR ASK THE COUNTRY TO "ABANDON ITS VITAL ROLE IN COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGREEMENT. . ."

BUT, HE SAID, "WE DO SUGGEST THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR AMERICA TO TAKE INVENTORY OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY."

THE COUNTRY, HE SAID, MUST "FIND OUT WHETHER OUR MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAS BOUGHT US ANYTHING MORE THAN TIME. . . .TO ASK OURSELVES HONESTLY WHETHER WE CAN COUNT ON ANYBODY BUT OURSELVES WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN."

AS AMERICAN CITIZENS, HE SAID, "WE SHOULD LOOK FIRST TO OUR OWN INTERESTS AND SAFETY. WE ARE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES. . .NOT OF THE WORLD."

THE LEGION COMMANDER SAID, "SELECTIVE CONTINUED FOREIGN AID MAY STILL BE NECESSARY. BUT CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID WILL SUCCEED ONLY IN BUYING US FURTHER RESENTMENT AND HOSTILITY ABROAD AND A COSTLY, FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY AT HOME."

FP1023PES NM

A119 (120)

NEW YORK NOV. 11 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE GREAT POWERS LIMIT NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS TO A SPECIFIED NUMBER EACH YEAR AS A STEP TOWARD EVENTUAL ENDING OF THE EXPLOSIONS.

GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, SAID ALSO THAT U.N. OBSERVERS SHOULD WITNESS THE TEST EXPLOSIONS TO SEE WHAT PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN TO CURB DEADLY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

ROMULO MADE HIS PROPOSALS AT A SYMPOSIUM ON "ONE FAMILY OF MAN" AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS.

HE INDICATED HIS POSITION WAS HALFWAY BETWEEN STANDS TAKEN BY ADLAI E. STEVENSON, DEFEATED 1956 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. STEVENSON SUGGESTED AN END TO H-BOMB TESTS. EISENHOWER OPPOSED THE MOVE.

HA1141PES

A107 (400)

NEW YORK, NOV. 11 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THAT SENDING AN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE TO HUNGARY WOULD MEAN "RUNNING THE RISK OF A NEW WAR."

A CORRESPONDENT ON A TELEVISED PRESS CONFERENCE (MARTHA ROUNTREE'S--ABC) NOTED CURRENT U.N. EFFORTS TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT. HE ASKED LODGE WHY "WE SEND AN OBSERVER TEAM INTO HUNGARY AND WE SEND A POLICE FORCE INTO EGYPT."

"IF YOU'D SEND AN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE INTO HUNGARY," THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED, "YOU'D SIMPLY BE MAKING THE WHOLE SITUATION WORSE AND RUNNING THE RISK OF A NEW WAR....

"THE SOVIETS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WON'T WITHDRAW, WHEREAS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AND ISRAELIS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WILL WITHDRAW. THERE'S THE DIFFERENCE....

"IF THEY DON'T PERMIT THE OBSERVERS IN (HUNGARY) THEN WE'LL HAVE TO HAVE ANOTHER MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND WE'LL HAVE TO EXHAUST EVERY PEACEFUL MEANS. I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE MEANS WILL BE."

LODGE RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD SPONSORED A RESOLUTION THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED LAST SUNDAY, CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES THAT HAVE BEEN PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

HE MADE NO MENTION OF ITALY'S SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT THAT IT WOULD PROPOSED A U.N. POLICE FORCE TO GO TO HUNGARY IF THE RUSSIANS FAILED TO HEED THAT REQUEST.

LODGE SAID OF THE U.N.'S BID TO GET OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY THAT HE EXPECTED "BIG DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN A VERY FEW DAYS AND THAT COULD LEAD US TO VERY BIG THINGS INDEED."

HE DECLARED HE WOULD BE SURPRISED IF THE RUSSIANS SENT VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS TO EGYPT BUT "WE'LL HAVE TO MEET THAT ISSUIE WHEN WE COME TO IT."

THE U.N.'S PRESTIGE IS HIGHER NOW THAN "FOR SOME TIME," LODGE SAID, BECAUSE THROUGH ITS RECENT ACTIONS, "THE WORLD HAS TAKEN A TURN AWAY FROM WAR."

HE SAID U.N. REACTION TO THE U.S. STAND AGAINST THE INVASION OF EGYPT HAD BEEN "ABSOLUTELY SPECTACULAR" AND HE HAD CONGRATULATIONS FROM DELEGATES "WHO HAVE NEVER BEFORE HAD A GOOD WORD FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY"--ASIAN, AFRICAN, LATIN AMERICAN AND EVEN EUROPEAN.

HE SAID HE WOULD USE THE VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IF NECESSARY TO KEEP COMMUNIST CHINA OUT OF THE U.N. HE PREDICTED THAT AN EFFORT TO SEAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD COME UP IN THE ASSEMBLY IN A FEW DAYS AND ADDED, "I CONFIDENTLY EXPECT THAT IT WILL BE DEFEATED."

ASKED TO COMMENT ON A REPORT HE MIGHT REPLACE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, HE SAID "WE'VE GOT A VERY GOOD SECRETARY OF STATE AND AS FAR AS I KNOW HE'S GOING TO STAY THERE, AND I HOPE HE DOES."

HA1008AES

A99

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN MORNING PAPERS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12)

(950)

BY RELMAN MORIN

(ADVANCE) - UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-BARELY MORE THAN 12 HOURS AFTER THE U.N. VOTED LAST WEDNESDAY TO FORM AN "EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE" FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, A POKER-FACED CANADIAN SOLDIER STEPPED FROM AN AIRPLANE IN CAIRO INTO A UNIQUE AND TRICKY ASSIGNMENT.

HE WAS MAJOR-GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, NAMED TTO COMMAND THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY ARM.

HIS OVER-ALL TASK IS TO SUPERVISE THE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT AND THE WITHHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES--IN SHORT, TO KEEP THE PEACE.

BUT AMONG THE MANY QUESTIONS CONFRONTING BURNS AT THIS POINT ARE--

HOW BIG A FORCE WILL HE HAVE? ONLY A FEW GOVERNMENTS HAVE SPECIFIED THE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS THEY WILL CONTRIBUTE.

HOW MANY NATIONALITIES WILL IT EMBRACE? THIRTEEN NATIONS HAVE OFFERED TROOPS SO FAR--COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST AND SOME THAT CLASS THEMSELVES AS NEUTRALS.

WILL EGYPT OBJECT TO CONTINGENTS FROM SOME COUNTRIES? HOW LONG WILL THE "POLICE FORCE" REMAIN? WHAT, EXACTLY, WILL IT TAKE OVER FROM THE OCCUPYING FORCES?

1956 30.24-9139

IMPLICIT IN THIS LAST QUESTION IS PERHAPS THE BIGGEST PROBLEM OF ALL--WILL ISRAEL WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM BOTH THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA?

ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL PULL BACK. BUT AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL, POSSIBLY FORESHADOWING AN ATTITUDE, SAID: "THE SINAI PENINSULA IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY THAT WE CONQUERED. THE GAZA STRIP IS PALESTINE TERRITORY THAT WE LIBERATED."

BURNS' COMMAND IS DESIGNED FOR SUPERVISING, NOT FIGHTING. CAN CLASHES BE AVOIDED?

THE COMPLEXITIES ARE MANY. THE U.N. ASSIGNED AN UNUSUAL MAN TO HANDLE THEM.

EEDSON (CQ) LOUIS MILLARD BURNS, 59, IS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER, A STUDENT OF ARABIC, ARCHAEOLOGY AND BIBLICAL LORE, AN ADMINISTRATOR, AN INVENTOR, AND BY NECESSITY, A DIPLOMAT.

SINCE 1954, HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF THE U.N. STAFF SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE IN PALESTINE THAT ENDED THE ARAB-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES OF 1947-48.

1956

IN THAT TASK, HE HAS BEEN PLAGUED BY ALMOST INCESSANT CLASHES BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS. HE RARELY MADE A DECISION THAT PLEASED EVERYBODY. FREQUENTLY, HE FAILED TO PLEASE ANYBODY.

THROUGH IT ALL, HE MAINTAINED AN ALMOST BIBLICAL PATIENCE AND A POSITION OF INEXORABLE NEUTRALITY.

HE DELIVERATELY ESTABLISHED HIS HEADQUARTERS ON A HILL OUTSIDE JERUSALEM IN A STRETCH OF NO-MAN'S-LAND. ARMED ARABS WERE ON ONE SIDE, ARMED ISRAELI ON THE OTHER.

IT IS A LONELY SPOT, DIFFICULT AND OFTEN DANGEROUS TO ENTER, EVEN WITH THE NECESSARY AUTHORIZATION AND AN ARMED ESCORT.

A100

BURNS STAYED THERE, HOWEVER, RATHER THAN RISK CHARGES OF PARTIALITY BY LIVING IN MORE PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS ON EITHER ISRAELI OR ARAB TERRITORY.

HE IS A STOCKY, EAGLE-NOSED MAN WITH A HEAVY-JAW AND A COOL, LEVEL GLANCE. HE RARELY UNBENDS, SELDOM SMILES. SO DURING WORLD WAR II, CANADIAN SOLDIERS IN HIS COMMAND CALLED HIM "SMILEY."

MOST OF HIS LIFE HAS BEEN DEVOTED TO THE ARMY.

HE WAS BORN IN WESTMOUNT, QUEBEC, AND STUDIED MILITARY SCIENCE AT LOWER CANADA COLLEGE IN MONTREAL AND THE ROYAL MILITARY COLLEGE IN KINGSTON.

HE WENT TO FRANCE WITH AN ENGINEERING CORPS IN 1915, WAS WOUNDED AND RECEIVED THE MILITARY CROSS. HE EMERGED AS THE YOUNGEST STAFF CAPTAIN IN THE CANADIAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCES.

A FEW YEARS LATER, HE WAS DECORATED AGAIN, THIS TIME FOR INVENTING SOME NEW TECHNIQUES IN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.

IN WORLD WAR II, HE WAS FIRST A BRIGADE, THEN A DIVISION, COMMANDER. HE DIRECTED THE FIRST CANADIAN CORPS DURING THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN.

THIS BECAME ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT AND PAINFUL CHAPTERS IN HIS LIFE.

HE CLASHED WITH BRITISH GENERALS OVER OPERATIONS IN THE BLOODY, GRINDING DRIVE AGAINST THE GERMANS IN THE ITALIAN MOUNTAINS, WAS PLACED ON "PROBATION," AND ALMOST SAW THE CANADIAN CORPS DISBANDED.

"THE CANADIANS IN ITALY," AN OFFICIAL ARMY HISTORY, DETAILS THE DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN BURNS AND SIR OLIVER LEESE, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. THE STORY HAS A HAPPY ENDING, HOWEVER.

BURNS' FORCES BROKE THROUGH THE GERMAN "GOTHIC LINE," A POWERFUL DEFENSE-IN-DEPTH BASTION, AND THE HISTORY SAYS THAT "CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES CAME TO THE CANADIANS FROM MANY QUARTERS...NONE WARMER OR MORE FULL OF ENCOURAGEMENT THAN THOSE FROM THE ARMY COMMANDER (LEESE.)"

BURNS BECAME INTERESTED IN U.N. ACTIVITIES SOON AFTER THE WAR. HE WAS NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSOCIATION OF CANADA IN 1952-53.

THE FOLLOWING YEAR, HE WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION FOR PALESTINE. THE POST CARRIES A SALARY OF $17,500 A YEAR, BURNS' STAFF NUMBERED 120, INCLUDING 35 MILITARY OBSERVERS OF VARIED NATIONALITIES.

UNLIKE HIS PREDECESSORS, HE MOVED INTO THAT NO-MAN'S-LAND AREA ON A HILL THAT BEARS TWO DISSIMILAR NAMES.

ONE IS "THE HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL," PRESUMABLY BECAUSE THE PLOT AGAINST JESUS CHRIST WAS HATCHED THERE.

BURNS TRANSLATES AN ARABIC NAME, AL MUKABIR, AS "THE PLACE OF EULOGIES." HE SAYS HE HAS SEARCHED ANCIENT RECORDS AND PORED OVER MANY PASSAGES OF THE OLD TESTAMENT AND DOES NOT BELIEVE THE STORY ABOUT THE CONSPIRACY AGAINST JESUS.

1956

A101 Palestine

IN ~~PAKISTAN~~, HE ROSE AT SIX O'CLOCK, SPENT TWO HOURS ON PERSONAL CORRESPONDENCE, BREAKFASTED AT EIGHT -- THEN WORKED -- OFTEN AROUND THE CLOCK DURING A BORDER INCIDENT -- ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE TRUCE.

HE WAS ALWAYS "THE MAN IN THE MIDDLE" BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS. HE SAYS HE DEVELOPED A MENTAL TECHNIQUE TO PRESERVE HIS IMPARTIALITY.

"WHEN I AM TALKING TO ONE SIDE," HE SAYS, "I KEEP THINKING HOW VERY REASONABLE THE OTHER SIDE IS."

HE STUDIES ARABIC BY CARRYING WITH HIM A SET OF CARDS. HE SAID MOST ISRAELIS SPEAK ENGLISH OR ONE OF THE EUROPEAN LANGUAGES, BUT HE HAS FOUND IT USEFUL TO BE ABLE TO SPEAK TO THE ARABS IN THEIR OWN TONGUE.

IN OFF-HOURS, HE BURIED HIMSELF IN ARCHAEOLOGY. HE SAID ONCE, "NO ONE CAN LIVE IN THIS AREA VERY LONG WITHOUT DEVELOPING ARCHAEOLOGICAL INTERESTS. FROM THE VERANDAH OF MY LIVING ROOM, I CAN LOOK DOWN ON THE OLD WALLS OF JERUSALEM. NOT FAR AWAY, ARCHAEOLOGISTS ARE EXCAVATING JERICHO."

HE HAD FEW UNOFFICIAL VISITORS. ONE CHRISTMAS, HIS 23-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MARY, CAME TO SPEND THE HOLIDAYS WITH HIM. SHE IS TAKING A DEGREE IN BACTERIOLOGY AT MCGILL UNIVERSITY.

WHEN BURNS ASSIGNMENT WAS ANNOUNCED, THE LONDON EVENING NEWS DESCRIBED BURNS AS "THE QUIET, ALMOST DOUR TYPE WHO SAYS LITTLE, HEARS A GREAT DEAL, MAKES ALLOWANCES WHEN NECESSARY, AND NEVER LOSES HIS TEMPER."

THE PAPER TOLD ITS READERS:

"HE IS GOING TO NEED YOUR PRAYERS."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12, SENT NOV. 10.

SC/SS937PES

END Nov 11, 1956

BLANK

BEGIN NOV. 11, 1956

1956

30.24-9141

A88

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (ROUNDUP) (300-UP)

LONDON, TUESDAY, NOV.13 (AP)-THE U.N. POLICE FORCE FLIES INTO EGYPT TODAY FROM ITALY ON A MOMENTOUS MISSION AS PEACE KEEPER FOR THE EVER TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

THE AIRLIFT BEGINS AT NOON FROM THE CAPODICHINO STAGING BASE NEAR NAPLES FOR THE 1,300-MILE HOP OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN TO CAIRO.

THE SWISSAIR LINERS CHARTERED FOR THE LIFT WILL PUT THE FIRST CONTINGENTS DOWN AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT NEAR SUBURBAN HELIOPOLIS IN MIDAFTERNOON.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE EGYPTIAN RADIO ANNOUNCED EGYPT HAD AGREED ON ALL POINTS FOR THE ENTRY OF THIS FIRST INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

AGREEMENT CAME AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI MET LAST NIGHT IN CAIRO WITH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE CANADIAN WHO WILL COMMAND THE FORCE.

THE INITIAL GROUP ENTERING EGYPT UNDER THE PALE BLUE AND WHITE FLAG OF THE U.N. IS COMPOSED OF FEWER THAN 200 YOUNG COLOMBIANS, DANES AND NORWEGIANS.

1956

A89

BEHIND THEM WILL COME HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO DISCLOSED IN NEW YORK THAT HE IS GOING TO OVERSEE THE OPERATION. HE IS DUE IN CAIRO THURSDAY.

ULTIMATELY 10,000 SOLDIERS MAY ENTER EGYPT TO POLICE THE PEACE. THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS FLYING THEM TO ITALY AND SWISSAIR IS TAKING THEM THE REST OF THE WAY.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID FIVE POINTS OF AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

DESIGNED TO MAKE CERTAIN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE DOES NOT INFRINGE ON EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY, THE POINTS ARE EXPECTED TO CAUSE SOME LAST-MINUTE TROUBLE.

THE POINTS LISTED ARE:

1. THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE WILL HAVE NO DUTIES IN PORT SAID AND THE CANAL ZONE AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES, WHO MUST COMPLY WITH A U.N. CEASEAFIRE RESOLUTION AND QUIT EGYPT AT ONCE.
2. THE WORK OF THE FORCE WILL BE CONFINED TO THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AS ESTABLISHED IN 1949 AFTER THE PALESTINE WAR. THE FORCE REMAINS ONLY SO LONG AS EGYPT APPROVES.
3. EGYPT MUST CONSENT TO THE PARTICIPATION OF EACH COUNTRY IN THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE.

1956

4. EGYPT MUST CONSENT TO THE PLACES WHERE THE FORCE WILL BE STATIONED.
5. IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WITHDRAWS ITS AGREEMENT, THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE MUST QUIT EGYPTIAN SOIL IMMEDIATELY.

A90

TROUBLE MAY COME OVER POINTS 1 AND 2. THAT PROBABLY IS A MAJOR REASON FOR HAMMARSKJOLD'S FLYING VISIT TO CAIRO.

AS FOR THE FIRST POINT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY RESERVE THE RIGHT TO SAY WHEN THEIR FORCES WILL WITHDRAW IN FAVOR OF THE U.N. POLICE.

CAIRO SOURCES NOTED THE FIRST POINT ALSO MEANS EGYPT WILL REGAIN SOLE CONTROL OF THE CANAL ONCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEAVE AND THE U.N. FORCE MOVES OUT TO THE 1949 ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL OBJECT TO THIS.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THEIR ATTACK IN THE CANAL ZONE HAD ACHIEVED THEIR PRIME OBJECTIVE--RETURN OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

CAIRO QUARTERS ALSO EXPECTED TROUBLE FROM THE SECOND POINT BECAUSE IT INDICATES EGYPT EXPECTS ISRAEL TO QUIT NOT ONLY SINAI PENINSULA BUT THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED IT INTENDS TO STAY IN THE 23-MILE-LONG GAZA STRIP THAT FELL QUICKLY TO ISRAELI FORCES TWO WEEKS AGO.

HAMMARSKJOLD APPEARED TO BE TACKLING THE GAZA QUESTION BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK. HE CABLED ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR ASKING HOW ISRAEL INTENDS TO CARRY OUT ITS PLEDGE TO "WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT."

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MENTION GAZA, HIS MESSAGE WAS TAKEN TO INCLUDE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER ISRAEL PLANS TO WITHDRAW BEHIND THE 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE LINE. THIS WITHDRAWAL, WHICH WOULD MEAN GIVING UP THE GAZA STRIP, WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"I AM CERTAINLY REFLECTING THE OPINION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY," HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD ISRAEL, "IN STRESSING THE VITAL IMPORTANCE OF... ESTABLISHING, WITHOUT DELAY, THE BASIS ON WHICH YOUR DECLARATION WILL BE FULLY IMPLEMENTED."

1956

EGYPT HAS ADMINISTERED THE STRIP EVER SINCE THE END OF THE PALESTINE WAR.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT BEAT DOWN A LABORITE CENSURE MOTION CHARGING THE MILITARY MOVE INTO EGYPT THREATENED TO WRECK BRITAIN'S ECONOMY. THE VOTE WAS 321-259.

THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EGYPT AGREED TO THE ENTRY OF THE U.N. FORCE CAME FROM HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK.

COMMENTING ON THE REPORTED POINTS OF AGREEMENT, A U.N. HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID "....AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED WHICH IS ENTIRELY WITHIN THE TERMS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECISION CONCERNING THE FORCE AND ITS FUNCTIONS.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN CONTENDED THE CAIRO VERSION BRINGS OUT A FEW POINTS WHICH, WITHOUT THE QUALIFICATIONS THAT HE SAID WERE ON RECORD, MIGHT GIVE A MISLEADING IMPRESSION.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL INTENDS TO BE IN CAIRO THURSDAY TO TALK OVER DETAILS OF THE ROLE OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AND ITS OPERATIONS WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, AND HE WILL ALSO VISIT THE STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES.

THE PURPOSE OF THE CAIRO VISIT, HE ADDED, IS "TO SEE THAT NO UNNECESSARY LOOSE ENDS" ARE LEFT.

THE 200 SOLDIERS AT NAPLES ARE THE VANGUARD OF A FORCE WHICH ULTIMATELY MAY TOTAL 10,000 MEN. SEVENTEEN NATIONS HAVE VOLUNTEERED ARMED FORCES FOR THE U.N. EXPEDITION, BUT BURMA WITHDREW HER OFFER TODAY AND UNITS FROM ONLY SEVEN OR EIGHT NATIONS MAY BE ACCEPTED.

THREE OF THE SWISS AIR LINERS WOULD BE CAPABLE OF CARRYING 350 MEN A DAY FROM NAPLES TO EGYPT.

CANADA DISCLOSED THAT C119 TRANSPORTS WILL BEGIN TOMORROW AIRLIFTING

THE 1ST BATTALION OF THE QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES FROM CALGARY, ALBERTA, TO HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA. THERE THEY WILL EMBARK ON THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER MAGNIFICIENT FOR DUTY WITH THE U.N. FORCE.

A4

1956

MOSCOW CONTINUED TO TRUMPET ITS SUPPORT OF NASSER. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE WERE READY TO GO TO THE SUPPORT OF EGYPT UNLESS THERE IS AN "IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ANGLO-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVADERS." IGNORING THE U.N. POLICE FORCE, PRAVDA SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT BE A PASSIVE ONLOOKER TO WHAT IT CALLED INTERNATIONAL PLUNDERING BY COLONIAL POWERS.

HUNDREDS OF SOVIET AIRMEN, ARTILLERYMEN AND TANKMEN HAVE "VOLUNTEERED" FOR SERVICE IN EGYPT, MOSCOW HAS REPORTED, AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD NOT OBJECT TO THEIR GOING TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

RED CHINA ALSO HAS SAID 250,000 "VOLUNTEERS" HAVE REGISTERED FOR SERVICE FOR EGYPT.

WITHOUT MENTIONING THESE VOLUNTEERS, THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT "SHOULD DEPEND ENTIRELY ON OUR OWN EFFORTS" FOR DEFENSE.

NO RELAXATION OF THE WAR SPIRIT WAS EVIDENT IN CAIRO, DESPITE U.N. MOVES. THE CAPITAL HAD AN EARLY MORNING AIR RAID ALERT, AND THE PUBLIC WAS WARNED THAT WARTIME LAWS WERE IN EFFECT PROVIDING THE DEATH SENTENCE FOR GIVING AN ENEMY INFORMATION, HELPING HIM ENTER THE COUNTRY OR CAUSING ALARM.

TWO CONFERENCES OF AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS WERE DISCUSSING THEIR POSITION ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, STRICT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TO GUARD KINGS, PRESIDENTS AND CHIEF MINISTERS OF EIGHT ARAB COUNTRIES--EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, SUDAN AND SYRIA. NASSER WAS REPRESENTED BY AN AMBASSADORS.

IN NEW DELHI, THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA, BURMA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA CONTINUED DISCUSSIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY.

THE AREA OF PORT SAID IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, SEIZED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN LANDING OPERATIONS LAST WEEK, REMAINED QUIET UNDER A CEASE-FIRE.

AN AMERICAN AND A FRENCH PHOTOGRAPHER, DAVID SEYMOUR OF MAGNUM PHOTOS, AND JEAN ROY OF THE PARIS-MATCH, WERE DISCLOSED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED SATURDAY WHEN THEY WERE FIRED UPON BY EGYPTIANS WHILE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN A JEEP.

1956

THIRTY-ONE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM BRITISH DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN EGYPT RETURNED HOME BY AIR TODAY. THEY SAID THEY HAD BEEN TREATED CORRECTLY BY THE EGYPTIANS.

W&ML230PES

A65

NIGHT LEAD COMMONS (210)

LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT DEFEATED A LABORITE ATTEMPT TO CENSURE HIM FOR ENDANGERING BRITAIN'S ECONOMY BY MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE VOTE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS 321 TO 259. THE VOTE WAS ON PARTY LINES. CONSERVATIVES STOOD FIRM BEHIND EDEN. LABORITES VOTED AGAINST HIM.

DEFENDING EDEN'S POLICIES, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN CONCEDED THAT WHATEVER HAPPENS IN EGYPT "THERE MUST BE A SERIOUS, TEMPORARY EFFECT," UPON BRITAIN'S ECONOMY AND UPON HER GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.

HAROLD WILSON, LABOR'S SPOKESMAN ON ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, CHARGED THAT BRITAIN'S MILITARY MOVE INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE THREATENED THE NATION'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES AND THE INTERNATIONAL POSITION OF THE POUND STERLING.

HE MAINTAINED THE ACTION WOULD HAMPER BRITISH EXPORTS AND PRODUCTION AND THREATEN CONTINUED FULL EMPLOYMENT.

WILSON SAID THE INTERVENTION PLACED AN OVERWHELMING NEW BURDEN ON BRITAIN AT A TIME WHEN THE NATION WAS "ALREADY FACING A DESPERATE ECONOMIC CRISIS."

MACMILLAN DID NOT DENY THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF THE MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT BUT SAID "I BELIEVE WE CAN OVERCOME THE DIFFICULTIES THAT NOW CONFRONT US."

MACMILLAN SAID EDEN DID THE RIGHT THING BECAUSE INTERVENTION "PERHAPS STOPPED A THIRD WORLD WAR."

SC625PES

1956

A83 (120)

LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN FLEW HOME FROM EGYPT TODAY ALONG WITH 170 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM BRITAIN'S DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS THERE.

THE BRITONS REACHED LONDON IN A SERIES OF FLIGHTS FROM LIBYA AFTER LEAVING EGYPT BY TRAIN. ALL REPORTED THE EGYPTIANS BEHAVED CORRECTLY TOWARD THEM DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

TREVELYAN SAID ABOUT 450 SUEZ CANAL CONTRACTORS AND TECHNICIANS HAD BEEN INTERNED BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES. OTHER BRITONS WERE BELIEVED UNDER ARREST, HE ADDED.

BUT HE SAID BRITISH RESIDENTS IN CAIRO ARE STILL LIVING IN THEIR OWN HOMES AND ARE FREE TO MOVE ABOUT. TWO THOUSAND BRITISH NATIONALS REMAIN IN EGYPT.

FIFTY-SIX MORE DIPLOMATS AND FAMILIES FROM EGYPT ARE DUE HOME LATER.

KS725PES

A19

CANTERBURY, ENGLAND, NOV.12 (AP)-DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY, SAID TONIGHT THAT HE WAS MORE ABLE TO CONDONE RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY THAN HIS OWN COUNTRY'S INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

"SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY," SAID THE 82-YEAR-OLD DEAN, "WAS INVITED BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. WE (THE BRITISH) WERE NOT INVITED IN EGYPT."

THE BALD AND GAITERED CHURCHMAN, IS CALLED THE RED DEAN BECAUSE OF HIS LONG FRIENDSHIP WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS OF RUSSIA, CHINA, BRITAIN AND OTHER PLACES.

"OUR ACTIONS," SAID THE DEAN, "WERE ATTEMPTING TO PUT THE CLOCK BACK TO IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM, WHEREAS THE SOVIET UNION'S WAS TO PREVENT IT BEING PUT BACK TO FASCISM."

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DESCRIBED THE HUNGARIAN REBELS AS "LOATHSOME FASCISTS."

RS343PES

1956

A78

(150)

WITH LONDON

PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AND A FRENCH PHOTOGRAPHER HAVE BEEN KILLED ATTEMPTING TO CROSS INTO EGYPTIAN LINES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, THEIR ORGANIZATIONS CONFIRMED TODAY.

THE TWO WERE DAVID SEYMOUR, A POLISH-BORN AMERICAN WHO HEADED MAGNUM PHOTOS, AND JEAN ROY OF PARIS-MATCH.

A11

SEYMOUR WAS A LIEUTENANT AND PHOTOGRAPHER IN THE U.S. AIR CORPS DURING WORLD WAR II. AFTERWARD HE WORKED FOR SEVERAL UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS. HE WAS ALSO A PHOTOGRAPHER WITH THE LATE ROBERT CAPA DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. RECENTLY HE HAS LIVED IN PARIS.

FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE DEATH OF THE TWO MEN ~~YESTERDAY~~ SATURDAY AT EL QANTARA.

THEY TRIED TO CROSS FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH LINES TO THE EGYPTIAN SIDE WITH A PARTY EXCHANGING WOUNDED. THE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE IN A JEEP AND WERE FIRED UPON BY THE EGYPTIANS. THEIR JEEP RAN OVER INTO A NEARBY CANAL.

THEIR BODIES WILL BE RETURNED TO PARIS.

DISPATCHES FROM FRENCH-BRITISH HEADQUARTERS AT CYPRUS SAID SEYMOUR TOLD FRIENDS THERE BEFORE GOING TO PORT SAID HE HOPED TO GET A JEEP AND DRIVE ACROSS THE SINAI DESERT TO ISRAEL.

EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS SAID SEYMOUR AND ROY DROVE IN A JEEP ALONG THE CAUSEWAY TO THE FORWARD BRITISH POSITION, THEN SPED ACROSS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THE EGYPTIANS WERE DUG IN ABOUT 600 YARDS AHEAD. BRITISH SOLDIERS HEARD FIRING AND SAW THE JEEP PLUNGE INTO THE CANAL ZONE'S SWEETWATER LAKE.

1S1115AES

1956

A125

NIGHT LEAD IKE MESSAGE (100)

PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PREMIER GUY MOLLET CONCERNED "FRENCH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND THE SOLIDARITY WHICH UNITES THE ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS."

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DENIED RUMORS THAT THE MESSAGE WAS AN INVITATION TO MOLLET TO VISIT THE PRESIDENT IN WASHINGTON.

THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO MOLLET BY U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON. THE ENVOY RECEIVED A QUICK REPLY AND DRAFTED HIS REPORT TO WASHINGTON IMMEDIATELY.

MOLLET SAID LAST WEEK HE WANTED A WESTERN BIG THREE SUMMIT MEETING IN WASHINGTON TO COORDINATE THE WESTERN POSITION ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND EAST EUROPEAN PROBLEMS. WASHINGTON HAS BEEN COOL TO THE IDEA.

MR1024PES

A81

PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TONIGHT CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN EGYPT BY CEDING RUSSIAN MILITARY POSITIONS IN HUNGARY TO A U.N. FORCE.

THE PREMIER, IN A TV INTERVIEW, REASSERTED FRANCE'S SYMPATHY FOR THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND PROCLAIMED NEXT SUNDAY A NATION-WIDE "DAY OF SOLIDARITY" WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

CITING THE BRITISH-FRENCH EXPEDITION IN EGYPT, MOLLET ASSERTED:

"IN EGYPT, WE HAVE ASKED TO BE RELIEVED IMMEDIATELY. I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THIS IMMINENT REPLACEMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZED IN THE SAME MANNER IN HUNGARY."

THE PREMIER WAS REFERRING TO THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TO REPLACE FRENCH AND BRITISH TROOPS IN THE PORT SAID AREA AND KEEP THE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

1956

KS720PES

A97

SECOND NIGHT LEAD POLICE (250 UP)

BY STANLEY GODFREY

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, TUESDAY, NOV. 13 (AP)-A YOUNG MILITARY FORCE IN BATTLE DRESS BUT CRUSADING FOR PEACE WILL BE AIRLIFTED INTO EGYPT TODAY TO ESTABLISH THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST POLICE PATROL.

1956

20.24-9143

THE 180 MEN OF THE VANGUARD FROM THE ARMIES OF COLOMBIA, DENMARK AND NORWAY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR CAIRO BY NOON FROM THIS MAKESHIFT JUMPING OFF PLACE AT THE FOOT OF MT. VESUVIUS.

THEY WILL BEGIN THE BIG JOB OF NEUTRALIZING THE BATTLEFRONTS WHERE ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES FACE EGYPTIANS ACROSS CEASE-FIRE LINES.

OTHER FORCES FROM SMALL NATIONS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HIMSELF WILL FOLLOW THEM TO EGYPT FOR THE TASK.

NONE OF THE 180 IN THE FIRST CONTINGENT COULD HAVE DREAMED A WEEK AGO THAT HE WOULD BE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MOST ARE JUST BEYOND TEEN-AGE AND WERE IN CAMPS OR ON ARMY MANEUVERS WHEN THE CALL CAME LATE LAST WEEK.

THEY WERE FERRIED HERE LAST WEEKEND AND LAST NIGHT WENT TO BED IN THE BRICK BARRACKS AROUND THIS ABANDONED WORLD WAR II AIRFIELD BEFORE U.N. OFFICERS DECIDED ON THE TAKEOFF TODAY. THEY WILL BE IN EGYPT BY MIDAFTERNOON.

WHILE THE MEN SLEPT THREE BIG SWISSAIR DC6B TRANSPORT PLANES DRONED IN TO TAKE THEM TO CAIRO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

UN OFFICERS SAID IT IS THE ONLY EGYPTIAN AIRPORT SUITABLE FOR AN OPERATION LIKE A TROOP AIRLIFT. THE FIELD, NEAR SUBURBAN HELIOPOLIS, WAS BUILT UP BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN WORLD WAR II FOR USE BY THE AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST COMMAND (USAFIME).

FROM CAIRO THE NEW U.N. POLICE FORCE PROBABLY WILL BE MOVED DIRECTLY TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

DETAILS OF THAT MOVE, HOWEVER, WILL BE WORKED OUT ON THE SPOT BY HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE POLICE FORCE COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, A CANADIAN.

BURNS ANNOUNCED IN CAIRO LAST NIGHT THAT AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ON ENTRY OF THE U.N. FORCES.

THE DANES, IN BRITISH STYLE BATTLE DRESS, GOT HERE FIRST. THEY PILED OUT OF A TWO DECKER U.S. AIR FORCE SKYMASTER JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT SATURDAY, SOME LOOKING AIR SICK.

ONE COMMENTED:

"IF THEY HAD ASKED US TO GO TO HUNGARY WE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO GO THERE."

THE NORWEGIANS ARRIVED BEFORE DAWN SUNDAY WEARING GRAY-GREEN COMBAT OVERALLS AND HIGH PEAKED CAPS.

THE COLOMBIANS LANDED EARLY MONDAY AFTER 28 HOURS IN THE AIR. THEIR COMMANDER SAID THEY WERE ON JUNGLE MANEUVERS IN COLOMBIA THREE DAYS AGO WHEN THEY RECEIVED ORDERS TO JOIN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.

IN COPENHAGEN, 300 MORE DANISH SOLDIERS WERE ORDERED TO BE READY TO LEAVE FOR ITALY, PROBABLY EARLY TUESDAY, THE DANISH DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

THE VOLUNTEERS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST TASK WERE TAKEN TO THE KARUP AIRBASE IN JUTLAND AND TO THE HOEVELTE ARMY CAMP OUTSIDE COPENHAGEN TONIGHT.

SC610PES

A15
AMS BUDGET (780)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, NOV. 12 (AP)-RUSSIAN TROOPS TODAY METHODICALLY STAMPED OUT REMAINING SPARKS OF THE FREEDOM REBELLION WHICH FLAMED SO BRIGHTLY IN HUNGARY FOR NEARLY THREE WEEKS.

THE RUSSIAN TROOPS, ESTIMATED AT 200,000, CARRIED OUT THEIR GRIM TASK IN ALMOST TOTAL SILENCE. THE LITTLE SATELLITE, WHICH ALMOST THREW OFF THE SOVIET YOKE, WAS STILL CUT OFF FROM NORMAL COMMUNICATION WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST THE NEWS AS USUAL TONIGHT, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE HUNT FOR REBEL LEADERS OR THE ARMED RESISTANCE WHICH APPARENTLY CONTINUED IN SOME PLACES.

THE STATION DID ACKNOWLEDGE THAT ARMED GROUPS STILL CONTROLLED SOME OF THE ROADS AROUND TATABNAYA, A SMALL MINING TOWN WEST OF BUDAPEST. IT WAS SILENT ABOUT THE REBEL STRONGHOLDS IN THE INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF CSEPEL ISLAND, DUNAPENTELE AND IN BUDAPEST ITSELF.

1956

AT TATABANYA, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO TRANSPORT MINERS TO SOME OF THE PITS BECAUSE OF THE THREATS POSED BY THE ARMED GROUPS. NEVERTHELESS, THE STATION SAID 1,800 MINERS WENT BACK TO DIGGING COAL FOR A NATION GRAVELY SHORT OF FUEL WITH WINTER APPROACHING.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF DEVELOPMENTS FROM THE MEETING SUNDAY OF THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED PREMIER, JANOS KADAR, WITH HIS PREDECESSOR, IMRE NAGY, THE STRANGE COMMUNIST WHO AT THE HEIGHT OF THE REBELLION CALLED FOR INDEPENDENCE, FREE ELECTIONS, NEUTRALITY, AND THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

THIS COULD ONLY BE TAKEN TO MEAN THAT KADAR HAD BEEN UNABLE TO WIN NAGY'S SUPPORT FOR HIS PROGRAM OF THE OLDTIME RIGGED ELECTIONS, SUBSERVIENCE TO MOSCOW AND ONE-PARTY RULE.

NAGY'S PROGRAM, WHILE IT DID NOT MEET THE MOST EXTREME DEMANDS IN THE NATION, HAD DRAWN ENOUGH SUPPORT BY THE TIME THE RUSSIANS STRUCK NOV. 4 TO MAKE HIM A PRIME POLITICAL ASSET IN ANY COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN THE PRESENT SITUATION.

1956

FROM THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER POINT OF NICKELSDORF, IT WAS REPORTED GUNFIRE HAD BEEN HEARD FROM THE DIRECTION OF MAGYAROVAR EARLIER IN THE DAY. THERE IS A BOILING, BITTER POPULATION IN MAGYAROVAR, WHERE EARLIER IN THE REVOLT MORE THAN 80 PERSONS WERE SHOT DEAD BY COMMUNIST SECURITY POLICE AND TROOPS.

THE HUNGARIAN AIR RAID PROTECTIVE SERVICE CALLED ON ALL WEAPONS EXPERTS TO REPORT IMMEDIATELY TO HELP IN REMOVING DUD SHELLS FROM THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST, WHERE THOUSANDS DIED IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THE COLLECTION OF AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES ABANDONED IN BUDAPEST HAD STARTED. CHILDREN WERE WARNED NOT TO TOUCH THE SHELLS AND UNUSUAL PACKAGES, BUT TO REPORT THEM TO THE POLICE.

STUDENTS OF THE BUDAPEST MEDICAL COLLEGE ARE GOING TO BE PUT TO WORK CLEARING OTHER DEBRIS FROM THE STREETS. MANY OF THEM WILL KNOW THE RUBBLE WELL FROM THEIR FIGHTING ON BEHALF OF THE REVOLUTION.

THE RADIO STATION REPORTED GYOERGY MAROSAN, MINISTER OF STATE IN KADAR'S PUPPET REGIME, HAD SENT A MESSAGE TO THE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC TEAM IN MELBOURNE ASKING IT "TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO SAVE THE INTERNATIONAL REPUTATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND HUNGARIAN SPORTS."

"I ASSURE YOU," MAROSAN TOLD THE ATHLETES, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WILL DO EVERYTHING TO HEAL THE WOUNDS OF THE PAST DAYS QUICKLY. LIFE HAS STARTED ALREADY. THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO SETTLE THE CAUSE OF THE COUNTRY AND OF THE PEOPLE ON THE BASIS OF ITS DECLARATION."

THE GOVERNMENT'S DECLARATION IS A VAGUE 15-POINT PROGRAM, WHICH FILLS FEW OF THE DEMANDS OF THE REBELS, BUT PROMISES LATER "NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE WARSAW PACT OVER THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY."

1956

A17

THE BUDAPEST POLICE DEPARTMENT ORDERED FACTORIES TO ORGANIZE WORKER GUARDS TO HELP PROTECT THE PREMISES AGAINST "LOOTERS." THE POLICE CHIEF, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID, WAS UNABLE TO FURNISH ALL THE POLICE NEEDED FOR PLANTS, WAREHOUSES AND BUSINESS PLACES AND THE RESTORATION OF ORDER.

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT SHIP TRAFFIC ON THE DANUBE BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND MOHACS, AT THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, WILL BE RESUMED TOMORROW.

THE HUNGARIAN FINANCE MINISTRY ORDERED STATE INSURANCE COMPANIES TO PAY INSURED PARTIES FOR ACCIDENTS, DEATHS, BROKEN WINDOWS AND THEFTS SUFFERED IN THE COURSE OF THE REVOLT.

SOME SECTIONS OF BUDAPEST WERE STILL WITHOUT WATER, GAS OR ELECTRICITY OR ALL OF THEM. COAL WAS IN DANGEROUSLY SHORT SUPPLY. FOOD STORES WERE SHORT OF ALL BUT THE MOST ELEMENTAL SUPPLIES.

REFUGEES CONTINUED TO MOVE INTO FREE AUSTRIA, UNHEEDED BY BORDER GUARDS ON EITHER SIDE OF THE FRONTIER. THE AUSTRIANS WELCOMED THEM WARMLY, SPED THEM TO REFUGEE CENTERS. MANY ALREADY HAVE LEFT AUSTRIA FOR OTHER COUNTRIES. MORE THAN 100, MOTHERS AND CHILDREN, DEPARTED FOR SWEDEN.

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS ESTIMATED THE REFUGEES AT 17,000 TONIGHT, BUT SAID ITS FIGURES PROBABLY WERE SHORT OF THE REAL TOTAL. MANY OF THE HUNGARIANS GO TO FRIENDS OR RELATIVES IN AUSTRIA WITHOUT REGISTERING AS REFUGEES.

ALTHOUGH THE COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED NO REPORT ON THE ARRIVAL OF A CONVOY OF 15 TRUCKS WHICH HEADED FOR BUDAPEST WITH FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES YESTERDAY, ANOTHER CONVOY, CARRYING 120 TONS OF FOOD AND MEDICINE, WAS STARTED ON THE WAY TO THE SUFFERING CAPITAL.

1956

A GOVERNMENT BROADCAST CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT A "SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN THE FOOD SUPPLY CAN BE EXPECTED BY THE END OF THIS WEEK."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS THOUSANDS LINED UP FOR HOURS IN RUBBLE-STREWN STREETS IN ZERO COLD TO BUY BREAD.

THE GOVERNMENT BROADCAST CLAIMED THAT "FOOD SUPPLIES ARE ROLLING IN FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE TO BUDAPEST."

ALSO, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAD ACCEPTED FOOD OFFERS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES AND WOULD SEND A DELEGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS TO VIENNA TO ORGANIZE SHIPMENTS.

ANOTHER BIG CONCESSION TO A REBELLIOUS POPULATION WAS AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN A NEWSPAPER IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY THAT HENCEFORTH THE URANIUM MINES IN THAT REGION WOULD PRODUCE "ONLY FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

THE REBELS HAD DEMANDED THAT HUNGARIAN URANIUM BE KEPT IN HUNGARY OR SOLD FOR HARD CURRENCY INSTEAD OF BEING TURNED OVER TO RUSSIA AS HERETOFORE.

KS722PES

A11
PMS BUDGET (970)
HUNGARIAN
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

1956

VIENNA, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE OVERWHELMING POWER OF RUSSIA'S HUGE MILITARY MACHINE MOVED RELENTLESSLY TODAY AGAINST THE LAST POCKETS OF HUNGARIAN NATIONAL RESISTANCE. ONLY A GALLANT LAST STAND TO THE DEATH REMAINED OF HUNGARY'S ELECTRIFYING BID FOR FREEDOM FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

THE ONLY MAJOR POCKET OF RESISTANCE LEFT INSIDE RUINED BUDAPEST WAS AT CSEPEL ISLAND, SITE OF THE NATION'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. WORKEERS BARRICADED THEMSELVES IN ONE OF THE BIG DANUBE ISLAND FACTORIES AND CONTINUED TO BEAT OFF DETERMINED ATTACKS BY SOVIET ARMOR.

ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY, REBEL POCKETS STILL HELD OUT IN THE BUDAPEST SUBURB OF UJPEST, IN DUNAPENTELE (STALINVAROS), SOUTH OF THE CSEPEL ISLAND AREA, AND AT PECS, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

OCCASIONAL SHOOTING ALSO BROKE OUT IN GYOER PROVINCE, ESPECIALLY ALONG THE ROADS LEADING TO AUSTRIA, AND IN THE VAC AREA NORTH OF BUDAPEST.

THE LAST-STAND REBELS ALSO FOUGHT COLD, HUNGER AND EVEN DESPAIR. THE IRON GRIP OF THE RUSSIAN COLOSSUS TIGHTENED BY THE MINUTE, AND VIRTUALLY ALL HUNGARY WAS UNDER ITS DOMINATION ONCE AGAIN. THE FIRST LIGHT OF FREEDOM THE HUNGARIANS HAD GLIMPSED FOR 15 LONG YEARS WAS RAPIDLY DYING OUT.

THE PUPPET PREMIER INSTALLED BY THE RUSSIANS, JANOS KADAR, ADMITTED IN A SPEECH OVER BUDAPEST RADIO THAT GROUPS OF REBELS STILL WERE HOLDING OUT IN CELLARS BY DAY, EMERGING BY NIGHT IN LARGER GROUPS FOR HIT AND RUN ATTACKS. BUT HE SAID HE BELIEVED "ALL BUDAPEST REMNANTS OF THE COUNTERREVOLUTION WILL BE LIQUIDATED" IN TWO OR THREE DAYS.

THE RUSSIANS WENT ABOUT THE LIQUIDATION JUST AS SYSTEMATICALLY AS THEY WENT ABOUT MOWING DOWN HUNGARISN THROUGHOUT A WEEK IN WHICH MIG FIGHTERS SCREAMED OVERHEAD, ILYUSHIN BOMBERS DROPPED BOMBS, HUGE STALIN TANKS SMASHED THROUGH NATIONALIST STRONGPOINTS AND BUILDINGS WERE DELIBERATELY RAZED.

IN THE RELENTLESS RUSSIAN PURSUIT OF THE NATIONALIST REMNANTS, ROWS OF WORKERS HOUSES WERE SHATTERED, A CHILDREN'S CLINIC WAS WIPED OUT, HOSPITALS WERE SET AFIRE. IT SEEMED NOT A BUILDING IN THE CITY ESCAPED THE FURIOUS SHOWER OF SOVIET BULLETS AND SHELLS. TO WIP OUT A SINGLE RIFLEMAN, THE RUSSIANS WOULD TURN A FULL BARRAGE OF FIRE FROM TANKS, MACHINE GUNS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, AND DESTROY AN ENTIRE BUILDING.

CORRESPONDENTS RETURNING FROM BUDAPEST SAID THE CITY WAS IN THE GRIP OF INDESCRIBABLE HORROR, MORE HORRIFYING, EVEN THAN THEY HAD SEEN IN THE DAYS OF WORLD WAR II. THE RUSSIANS METHODICALLY POUNDED EVERY SIGN OF RESISTANCE.

1956

BY THE BEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATES, 20,000--OR PERHAPS MORE--HUNGARIANS DIED IN THE ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE GRIP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNISM ON THEIR COUNTRY. RUSSIAN DEAD WERE ESTIMATED AT FROM 4,000 TO 5,000. WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS BACK FROM BUDAPEST BROUGHT THESE FIGURES, AND SAID THE WOUNDED NUMBERED 50,000, RUSSIANS AND HUNGARIANS.

HOSPITALS WERE SO CROWDED THAT THE LITTERS CARRYING THE WOUNDED WERE DIRECTED TO CELLARS, AND GARRETS, ALL CRAMMED WITH SUFFERING HUMANITY. IN THE PETOEFI HOSPITAL, ONE OF HUNGARY'S LARGEST, DOCTORS HAVE BEEN OPERATING FOR TWO DAYS WITHOUT THE AID OF DRUGS. THE WOUNDED ARE DYING IN GREAT NUMBERS BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF ANTIBIOTICS.

1956

30.24-9145

THE FIRST INTOXICATING TASTE OF VICTORY AND FREEDOM FOR THE HUNGARIANS A WEEK AGO HAS TURNED TO CRUSHING DEFEAT THE HANDS OF 13 RUSSIAN DIVISIONS...AN ESTIMATED 200,000 MEN.

FIGHTING AGAINST IMPOSSIBLE ODDS, THE HUNGARIAN RESISTANCE HAD INFLICTED AN INITIAL MILITARY DEFEAT ON THE TWO RUSSIAN DIVISIONS WHICH HAD OCCUPIED THE COUNTRY. BUT A WEEK AGO CRACK SOVIET TROOPS POURED INTO THE COUNTRY AND WREAKED WHAT ALL RETURNING OBSERVERS CALLED WANTON AND DELIBERATE DESTRUCTION IN THE CAPITAL.

OF THE 1,200 SOVIET TANKS SENT IN TO ATTACK IN THE BATTLE OF BUDAPEST, 130 WERE DESTROYED BY THE INSURGENTS, RESPONSIBLE OBSERVERS REPORTED. THEY DID IT WITH HAND GRENADES AND WHATEVER OTHER WEAPONS CAME TO HAND. ON CSEPEL ISLAND, FIGHTING WORKERS DESTROYED 14 RUSSIAN TANKS BY TURNING GASOLINE HOSES ON THEM AND SETTING THEM AFIRE.

WHILE THE REBEL HOLDOUTS STILL FOUGHT WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE WALL, KADAR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SUMMONED THE DEPOSED IMRE NAGY BACK FROM WHATEVER LIMBO THE RUSSIANS HAD ASSIGNED HIM, IN A DESPERATE SEARCH FOR SOME WAY TO WIN POPULAR SUPPORT. NAGY IS A "NEW COURSE" TITOIST WHO BECAME PREMIER BY DEMAND OF REBELLIOUS STUDENTS WHEN THE REVOLUTION SEEMED ALMOST WON. THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDAPEST RADIO INDICATED HE WAS UNWILLING TO COOPERATE WITH KADAR.

1956

A13

BUT WHOEVER NOW ATTEMPTED TO RULE THE BLEEDING COUNTRY FACED THE MOST DESPERATE SITUATIONS.

THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF HUNGARY IN THE THREE WEEKS OF BLOODY FIGHTING CAME TO A COMPLETE STANDSTILL. SEVERE FOOD SHORTAGES THREATENED THE PEOPLE WITH STARVATION. SEVERE FUEL SHORTAGES THREATENED THEM WITH COLD ON THE RIM OF WINTER.

THE ONLY FOOD SHOPS OPERATING DID SO ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS. NO FACTORIES WERE RUNNING. BUDAPEST WAS DRAPED IN MOURNING, WITH BLACK FLAGS FLUTTERING FROM MOST BUILDINGS AND AT MANY STREET CORNERS HASTILY DUG, TEMPORARY GRAVES FOR THOSE MOWED DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIRE.

THE RUSSIANS DID NOT STOP THEIR MERCILESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE LAST PITIFUL REMNANTS OF THE REVOLUTION. HOUSE TO HOUSE, THEY SEARCHED FOR REBELS, LED BY THE SAME DREAD AVH SECRET POLICE ORGANIZATION WHICH KADAR PROMISED, IN HIS BIDS FOR POPULAR SUPPORT, TO ABOLISH.

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE REVOLUTION, MANY OF THE SECRET POLICE WERE HANGED FROM LAMP POSTS BY THE BITTERLY VENGEFUL CROWDS. THE COLD, HUNGRY CITIZENS OF BUDAPEST SHUDDED AN ANTICIPATION OF A NEW REIGN OF TERROR FROM THE OTHER SIDE.

THERE WAS NO WORD EARLY TODAY ON THE OUTCOME OF PUPPET PREMIER KADAR'S TALKS WITH NAGY. BUT DESPERATE THOUGH KADAR MIGHT BE FOR SOME GLIMMER OF POPULAR SUPPORT FROM A COUNTRY MORE THAN 95 PER CENT ANTI-COMMUNIST, THERE WERE SOME SOME POINTS ON WHICH THE RUSSIANS AND THE GOVERNMENT THEY INSTALLED WOULD NOT GIVE IN.

IN NAGY'S BRIEF STAY AS PREMIER, HE ORDERED THE ABOLITION OF THE ONE-PARTY SYSTEM, WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WARSAW MILITARY PACT, THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, AND THE HOLDING OF SECRET GENERAL ELECTIONS.

KADAR HAS SAID NOT A WORD ABOUT FREE ELECTIONS, ABOUT QUITTING FROM THE WARSAW PACT OR ABOUT ABOLISHING THE ONE-PARTY SYSTEM. HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE STARTED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS WHEN ORDER WAS RESTORED.

AS FOR DEMOCRACY, KADAR SAID THAT IN THE FUTURE ADMINISTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT, "EVERYBODY WILL BE EXLUDED WHO HAS HOSTILE FEELINGS AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY." THE TERM "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY" IS A SYNONYM FOR ONE-PARTY RULE BY COMMUNISTS.

RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS IN VIENNA SAID A SECOND CONVOY WITH SUPPLIES FOR BUDAPEST WOULD HEAVE VIENNA LATER TODAY. ALTHOUGH THE RED CROSS HAS NOT YET RECEIVED CONFIRMATION THAT YESTERDAY'S CONVOY OF 15 TRUCKS ARRIVED SAFELY IN BUDAPEST, IT WAS DECIDED TO SEND ANOTHER 38-CAR COLUMN OF RELIEF TRUCKS TODAY WITH 120 TONS OF FOOD AND DRUGS. IT WILL BE LED BY SWISS RED CROSS OFFICIALS, WITH PROF. ERIC HUSFELDT OF DENMARK AS MEDICAL ADVISER.

THE HUNGARIANS HAD DEMANDED THAT RELIEF CONVOYS COME IN ONLY THROUGH YUGOSLAVIA, BUT CHANGED SIGNALS YESTERDAY.

RK922AES

A99

(170)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 12 (AP)-"WHAT WE NEED IS THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS COME TO BUDAPEST TODAY AND NOT TOMORROW THERE HAS BEEN MUCH TOO MUCH VOTING AND ORATORY. WHAT WE NEED IS ACTION NOW."

THAT WAS JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRINCE PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, SPEAKING. HE WAS INTERVIEWED BY WESTERN REPORTERS IN BUDAPEST NOV. 4--THE DAY THE RUSSIANS LAID SIEGE TO BUDAPEST. THE STORY WAS BOTTLED UP THERE FOR LACK OF COMMUNICATIONS UNTIL YESTERDAY.

THE CARDINAL SAID HUNGARY COULD EXPECT ONLY "GREATER OPPRESSION IF THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT SAVE US."

"FAR QUICKER AND MORE EFFECTIVE STEPS ARE NEEDED," HE WENT ON. "A MAN WHO IS DROWNING NEEDS NO MESSAGES."

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, FREED FROM HIS COMMUNIST CAPTORS OCT.30, WAS INTERVIEWED JUST BEFORE TAKING REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, WHERE HE REMAINS. HE SAID HE HAD "SUFFERED TORTURE IN BODY AND SOUL" AT THE HANDS OF THE SECRET POLICE.

"IT IS GOD'S MIRACLE THAT I AM HERE AND AM AS I AM."

HE REFUSED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS OF HIS ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT. HE SAID HE WAS WRITING "A DETAILED REPORT OF THESE THINGS, WHICH ARE UNSPEAKABLE AND DEFY THE IMAGINATION OF EVERY NORMAL MAN."

HE HAS SOLD THE STORY OF HIS IMPRISONMENT TO AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE FOR A QUARTER OF A MILLION DOLLARS.

FV&P1003AES

1956

A20

PMS BUDGET (620)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ENDRE MARTON, ASSOCIATED PRESS RESIDENT CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST, ASSESSES IN THE FOLLOWING STORY THE RESULT OF HUNGARY'S HISTORIC UPRISING AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION. A HUNGARIAN NATIONAL, MARTON WAS RELEASED LAST AUGUST AFTER 18 MONTHS IN PRISON ON A COMMUNIST CHARGE OF "ESPIONAGE.")

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET-HUNGARIAN WAR COMES SLOWLY TO ITS END. THE MODERN MILITARY MIGHT OF A BIG POWER HAS CRUSHED THE RESISTANCE OF 10 MILLION HUNGARIANS EQUIPED WITH OBSOLETE WEAPONS.

THE WAR HAS BEEN LOST. BUT THE REVOLUTION IS NOT DEFEATED.

THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR IS ONLY TOO ANXIOUS TO EMPHASIZE THAT IT HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH STALINISM AND ITS HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE, MATYAS RAKOSI (NOW BELIEVED TO BE IN RUSSIA).

CAN THE GOVERNMENT PERSUADE HUNGARIANS TO BELIEVE THIS? THE ANSWER IS NO.

KADAR HAS MADE DESPERATE EFFORTS TO PERSUADE OTHER POLITICIANS -- NON-COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS COMMUNISTS -- TO JOIN HIS "REVOLUTIONARY" GOVERNMENT. HE HAS HAD NO SUCCESS SO FAR.

KADAR'S CABINET CONSISTS OF ONLY SIX MEMBERS. IT IS SNUBBED BY EVERYONE, INCLUDING COMMUNISTS AND POLITICISNA WHO HAD BEEN CONSIDERED MOST LOYAL FELLOW TRAVELERS IN THE PAST.

THERE IS ONE REASON. KADAR RETURNED "RIDING A RUSSIAN TANK," AND VIRTUALLY NO ONE CAN FORGIVE THIS.

NEITHER KADAR NOR THE HALF-DOZEN COMMUNIST POLITICANS FORMING HIS PUPPET GOVERNMENT ARE ANTI-STALINISTS ALTHOUGH KADAR SPENT ABOUT FOUR YEARS IN RAKOSI'S JAIL.

WHEN I CAME OUT OF PRISON IN AUGUST AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN HUNGARY, JOURNALISTS AND OTHER WELL INFORMED PERSONS TOLD ME THAT KADAR -- IN SPITE OF IMPRISONMENT -- REMAINED HOSTILE TO EVERY TREND OF "LIBERALISM."

KADAR BECAME FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN ERNO GEROE WAS EXPELLED BY THE FURY OF THE MASSES OCT. 25, TWO DAYS AFTER THE REVOLUTION BEGAN.

KADAR ALSO WAS A MINISTER OF STATE IN PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S GOVERNMENT UNTIL NOV. 1 WHEN, AS HE SAID, HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PRESENT CABINET COULD NOT TOLERATE INCREASING SIGNS OF "WHITE TERROR."

NAGY AND HIS SPOKESMEN NEVER ADMITTED THAT KADAR AND HIS ADHERENTS DEFECTED.

KADAR NOT ONLY IS ANXIOUS TO STRESS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE HUNGARIAN VERSION OF STALINISM, BUT HE HAS PROCLAIMED SOME CONCESSIONS. MOST OF THESE ALREADY HAD BEEN GRANTED BY NAGY.

1956

THE RUSSIAN RED STAR THE RAKOSI REGIME ADOPTED IN 1949 WILL BE REPLACED BY THE TRADITIONAL KOSSUTH COAT OF ARMS. THE HUNGARIAN ARMY WILL GET NEW UNIFORMS REPLACING THE RUSSIAN TYPE. MARCH 15, ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1848 REVOLUTION AGAINST THE HAPSBURGS, AGAIN WILL BE A NATIONAL HOLIDAY. RUSSIAN IS NO LONGER A COMPULSORY LANGUAGE IN THE SCHOOLS.

THESE WOULD HAVE BEEN WONDERFUL CONCESSIONS A MONTH AGO. THEY CERTAINLY WILL NOT SATISFY THIS NATION TODAY.

KADAR HAS ASKED POLITICIANS TO JOIN HIM AND FORM A GOVERNMENT "ON A WIDE DEMOCRATIC BASIS." BUT THIS DOES NOT ANSWER THE QUESTION WHETHER HE WILL TOLERATE OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES AS SUCH.

THREE OTHER PARTIES -- THE SMALLHOLDERS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND THE NATIONAL PEASANTS -- WERE FUNCTIONING DURING THE THREE DAYS OF FREEDOM BEFORE THE RUSSIAN ATTACKS NOV. 4.

THE PARTIES EVEN PUBLISHED THEIR OWN NEWSPAPERS. ALL THIS VANISHED WHEN HUNDREDS OF RUSSIAN TANKS BEGAN TO SHELL THIS CAPITAL CITY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TWO WEEKS.

IT IS AMAZING TO NOTE THE PASSIVE RESISTANCE WITH WHICH THE YOUTHS WHO FOUGHT IN THE REVOLUTION SNUB KADAR AND THE RUSSIANS TODAY.

SATURDAY I WATCHED YOUNG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS PASTING POSTERS ALL OVER THE CITY DEMANDING IMRE NAGY'S RETURN AS PREMIER AND FREE ELECTIONS. THEY THREATENED CONTINUED PASSIVE RESISTANCE.

OTHER YOUNG HUNGARIANS PASTED UP THE "TEN COMMANDMENTS" OF THE REVOLUTION AND OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE REQUESTING AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT HUNGARIANS WITHDRAW THEIR VALUABLES FROM STATE-OWNED BANKS.

ALL THIS COMES IN A CITY WHERE A FOREIGN ARMY RULES WITH TANKS, GUNS AND A PUPPET GOVERNMENT.

THE WESTERNER MAY BE PUZZLED BY SUCH PHENOMENA. A NATION THAT HAD A PROUD HISTORY HAD ITS BACKBONE CRUSHED, FIRST BY NAZI GERMANY AND THEN BY COMMUNIST RUSSIA.

BUT SOMEHOW, HUNGARY FOUND ITSELF AGAIN AND EXPERIENCED THE INTOXICATING TASTE OF FREEDOM FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALMOST 15 YEARS.

MR315AES

A7
AMS BUDGET (1000)
NIGHT LEAD BUDAPEST

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ENDRE MARTON, A HUNGARIAN NATIONAL, WAS IN BUDAPEST THROUGHOUT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND ITS SUPPRESSION BY THE RUSSIANS. MOST OF THE TIME HE WAS UNABLE TO SEND OUT DISPATCHES. IN THE FOLLOWING, HE ASSESSES RESULTS OF THE REVOLT. MARTON WAS RELEASED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON LAST AUGUST AFTER SERVING 18 MONTHS ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE.")

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV.12 (AP)-AFTER 15 YEARS UNDER THE HEEL FIRST OF NAZI GERMANY AND THEN OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA, HUNGARY GOT A WHIFF OF INTOXICATING FREEDOM IN LATE OCTOBER.

THEN CAME SUNDAY, NOV.4. BUDAPEST WAS AWAKENED BY THE ROARING OF GUNS. BY AUTHORITATIVE ESTIMATE, THE RUSSIANS HAD MOVED 4,600 TANKS AND BETWEEN 180,000 AND 200,000 MEN INTO HUNGARY TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION.

AGAINST THIS MIGHT, HUNGARY HAD NINE DIVISIONS OF 90,000 MEN OR LESS, EQUIPPED WITH OBSOLETE WEAPONS, AND KIDS, SOME WITH GUNS.

AT 5:30 A.M. CAME PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S DRAMATIC RADIO BROADCAST.

"THE HUNGARIAN ARMY IS ENGAGED IN BATTLE," HE SAID. "THE GOVERNMENT IS IN ITS PLACE."

THE GOVERNMENT REQUESTED DEFENSE MINISTER MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER AND THE CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. ISTVAN KOVACS, TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST. THEY HAD GONE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE BETAILS OF WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. OBVIOUSLY THEY HAD WALKED INTO A TRAP. THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THEY WERE ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS WITHOUT ANY TALKS TAKING PLACE.

I STOPPED TWO YOUTHS ON THE STREET, ONE WITH AN OBSOLETE ARMY RIFLE.

"WHERE TO, BOYS?" I ASKED.

"TO FIGHT THE RUSSKI," ONE ANSWERED, AS THEY SCURRIED OFF.

THE RADIO PLAYED THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM, WHICH HAD BEEN RARELY HEARD FOR 12 YEARS:

"WHETHER FATE BLESSES OR SMITES YOU, HERE YOU MUST LIVE AND DIE."

ISTVAN BIBO, MINISTER OF STATE, CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING FOR 11 A.M. SUNDAY, BUT NEWSMEN WHO TRIED TO GET THERE WERE TURNED BACK BY RUSSIAN TROOPS. SO BIBO TELEPHONED HIS STATEMENT TO THE U.S. LEGATION.

IN IT BIBO DISCLOSED THAT NAGY HAD GONE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO PROTEST AGAINST THE RUSSIAN ATTACK AND DID NOT RETURN. HIS STATEMENT SAID:

"MY ORDERS TO THE HUNGARIAN NATION ARE NOT TO CONSIDER THE OCCUPYIN ARMY OR THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT TO BE SET UP BY THIS ARMY AS LEGAL AUTHORITIES, AND TO USE ALL WEAPONS OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE AGAINST THEM."

HE ASKED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR "A WISE AND COURAGEOUS DECISION IN THE INTEREST OF MY ENSLAVED NATION."

"THE ONLY MEANS BY WHICH WORLD PEACE CAN BE INSURED IS BY TAKING THE RISK OF A WORLD WAR." HE SAID.

DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION MANY OF HUNGARY'S DREADED COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE, THE AVH, HAD BEEN SHOT, HANGED OR BEATEN TO DEATH. NOW MANY RETURNED WITH THE RUSSIANS FROM HIDING. ONE COULD SEE THEM LURKING IN CORNERS, HELPING THE RUSSIANS SEARCH OUT SNIPERS.

THE ROLE OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY IN THIS SECOND PHASE OF THE REVOLUTION IS OBSCURE. THE LEADING MILITARY FIGURE ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE HAD BEEN ARRESTED. THERE WAS NO CENTRAL COMMAND ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE, MILITARY OR OTHERWISE. WHAT RESISTANCE WAS GIVEN BY THE ARMY APPARENTLY CAME FROM LOCAL UNITS HERE AND THERE.

THERE WERE AT LEAST FIVE REAL BATTLE AREAS IN BUDAPEST. AGAIN THE KILIAN (MARIA THEREZIA) BARRACKS WAS THE CENTER OF ONE WHICH INCLUDED A VAST AREA OF SHABBY TENEMENTS. MY INFORMATION IS THAT 7,800 ARMED MEN WERE FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS THERE ON MONDAY, NOV.5. THE HUNDREDS OF YOUNGSTERS I MET IN THIS AREA WERE WITHOUT EXCEPTION MANUAL WORKERS, NOT THE FASCISTS, CAPITALISTS AND REACTIONARY ELEMENTS ACCUSED BY THE RUSSIANS OF INCITING THE REVOLUTION.

THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED THE CITADEL ON THE TOP OF GELLERT HILL, WHERE THEIR ARTILLERY DOMINATED THE CITY. I SAW THE FLASHES OF THEIR BIG GUNS SHELLING THE ROYAL PALACE ON THE ADJACENT HILL, CALLED THE VAR OR BERG.

MOST OF THE OTHER RESISTANCE POCKETS WERE THE SAME AS DURING THE FIRST PHASE--RAKOCZI STREET WITH ITS NATIONAL THEATER AND SZABAD NEP'S HUGE, MODERN NEEWSPAPER BUILDING ON THE PEST SIDE OF THE DANUBE; MOSCOW AND ZSIGMOND MORICZ SQUARES ON THE BUDA SIDE; CSEPEL ISLAND IN THE DANUBE WITH ITS BIG CSEPEL AUTOMOBILE AND OTHER FACTORIES; THE VAROSLIGET (TOWN PARK); THE DISTRICT OF OBUDA, AND THE INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT ON VACI ROAD.

NATURALLY, THERE WERE MANY OTHER SMALLER POCKETS, USUALLY JUST A FEW SNIPERS WHO FIRED ON RUSSIAN TANKS, AND WHO IN TURN WERE SUBJECTED TO MASSIVE FIRING FROM MANY TANKS AND GUNS.

THE RUSSIANS, BY EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT, TOOK MANY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AT AIRFIELDS BY SURPRISE BY APPROACHING UNDER WHITE FLAGS.

THEY DROVE UP TO THE PAL KINIZSI BARRACKS OF THE HUNGARIAN SIGNAL CORPS WITH WHITE FLAGS AND ASKED ADMITTANCE. THE GATES WERE OPENED, AND THE RUSSIANS MOVED IN, FIRING SUBMACHINE GUNS. THIS WAS TOLD BY A HUNGARIAN SOLDIER WHO ESCAPED BY BLOWING A HOLE IN THE REAR WALL OF THE BARRACKS YARD WITH A HAND GRENADE.

DURING THE PAST WEEK MANY DESPERATE CALLS HAVE COME TO THE U.S. LEGATION. SOME ASKED FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION, OTHERS FOR HELP IN PUTTING OUT FIRES. ONE DRAMATIC APPEAL CAME FROM A WOMAN WHO SAID SHE AND A HANDFUL OF REBEL NATIONALISTS WERE FIGHTING OFF THE RUSSIANS AND THAT THEY HAD AMMUNITION FOR ONLY ONE MORE HOUR.

AS

"WE WILL DIE SOON, BUT YOU SHOULD KNOW THAT WE FOUGHT FOR OUR COUNTRY, THAT IT SHOULD BE FREE, AND FOR THE WEST," SHE SAID.

I SAW HOUSEWIVES IN A POOR AREA EMPTYING BOTTLES OF TOMATO PRESERVES WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN FOOD FOR A WHOLE DAY SO THE YOUNG MEN COULD FILL THE BOTTLES WITH GASOLINE FOR USE AGAINST RUSSIAN TANKS.

THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR HAS OFFERED A PROGRAM WHICH IN MANY WAYS IS THE SAME AS THAT OF NAGY'S. IT COULD BE DESCRIBED AS THE HUNGARIAN VERSION OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA'S IN POLAND. BUT KADAR CAME TO POWER "RIDING A RUSSIAN TANK."

HIS PROMISES--TO START TALKS WITH MOSCOW ON WITHDRAWING SOVIET TROOPS WHEN ORDER IS RESTORED, TO NO LONGER MAKE THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE COMPULSORY IN SCHOOLS, TO REPLACE THE RED STAR EMBLEM WITH HUNGARY'S TRADITIONAL KOSSUTH COAT OF ARMS--WOULD HAVE SEEMED WONDERFUL CONCESSIONS A MONTH AGO. THEY DO NOT SATISFY THE NATION NOW. FOR ONE THING KADAR DOES NOT MENTION NEW ELECTIONS WITH NON-COMMUNIST

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PARTIES PARTICIPATING.
SATURDAY, I SAW YOUNG HUNGARIANS PASTING UP "TEN COMMANDMENTS" OF THE REVOLUTION IN THIS CITY RULED BY FOREIGN TANKS AND GUNS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HUNGARIANS WERE ADVISED TO WITHDRAW THEIR VALUABLES FROM STATE-OWNED BANKS.
THE WAR HAS BEEN LOST. BUT THE REVOLUTION HAS NOT BEEN DEFEATED.
QR254PES

1956

A29 (450)
EDITOR'S NOTE--THIS DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST WAS WRITTEN JOINTLY BY THREE MEN--ENDRE MARTON, THE AP CORRESPONDENT, AND REUTERS AND UNITED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS REMAINING IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. THEY POOLED THEIR WORK IN ORDER TO GET A STORY TO VIENNA.
-0-
BUDAPEST, NOV.12 (AP)-GALLANT HUNGARIANS CONTINUED THEIR HOPELESS FIGHT AGAINST THEIR SOVIET OPPRESSORS TODAY WHILE THE ENTIRE NATION CLUNG GRIMLY TO A GENERAL STRIKE.
ISOLATED GROUPS OF HEROIC MEN FOUGHT ON DESPITE THE THREATS AND APPEALS OF THE SOVIETS AND THEIR PUPPET GOVERNMENT.
LEAFLETS SIGNED BY "THE HUNGARIAN YOUTH WHICH GOES ON FIGHTING" AND CALLING FOR THE "WITHDRAWAL OF ALIEN FORCES AND THE REINSTATEMENT OF THE IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT" WERE HANDED OUT IN THE STREET.
"DO NOT WORK UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE OCCUPIERS AND THE ILLEGAL USURPING GOVERNMENT," THE LEAFLETS SAID. "WE SHALL RATION OUR SUP-0)83' AND HELP EACH OTHER, BUT WE SHALL CONTINUE TO STRIKE. LET US SHOW THAT IN THE FATEFUL HOURS OUR NATION IS UNITED."
"OUR LIBERTY AND OUR HONOR ARE AT STAKE...THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE ON US. WE SHALL NOT RETREAT."
THE LEAFLET WERE DISTRIBUTED AS HUNUREDS OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS WANDERED AIMLESSLY AMID THE WRECKAGE OF THEIR LOVELY CAPITAL, REFUSING TO WORK AND STOLIDLY IGNORING THE MASSES OF SOVIET ARMOR AND TROOPS STANDING GUARD EVERY FEW HUNDRED YARDS.
THE DESTRUCTION OF THE CITY ITSELF SURPASSES THE MOST MORBID IMAGINATION. DURING A WALK OF A MILE ALONG THE OUTER RING OF PEST, THESE CORRESPONDENTS SAW NOT ONE HABITABLE HOUSE. EVERY BUILDING ON EITHER SIDE OF THE GREAT AVENUE WAS WRECKED, SHATTERED, BURNED OR ROOFLESS.
FORMER OCCUPANTS HOPELESSLY POKED AND PRODDED THE DEBRIS, LOOKING FOR THEIR LOST POSSESSIONS. OTHERS USED BABY CARRIAGES, CHILDREN'S WAGONS OR WHEELBARROWS TO CARRY THEIR PITIFUL BELONGINGS.
SCENES THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE CITY WERE AS BAD OR WORSE. THE SOUTH STATION IN BUDA WAS SMASHED. THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE STATION WAS FILLED WITH OVERTURNED AND BURNED RAILWAY CARS THAT THE NATIONALISTS USED AS BARRICADES.
1956
IN MANY DISTRICTS CLOUDS OF DUST FROM PULVERIZED BUILDINGS BLOTTED OUT THE BRIGHT AUTUMN SUNSHINE.
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT FIGHTING WAS STILL GOING ON CSEPEL ISLAND, AT THE NORTHERN SUBURB OF UJPEST AND THE KOEBANYA INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT ON THE SOUTHEASTERN EDGE OF THE CITY. HOWEVER, THESE REPORTS COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY CONFIRMED.
EARLY TODAY HEAVY GUNS OPENED UP, BUT NEITHER THE SITE OF THE BATTERIES NOR THEIR TARGET COULD BE DETERMINED.
IN MOSKVA SQUARE, LIKE MANY OTHER SPOTS IN THE CITY, THERE WERE THE SAD REMNANTS OF PAVING STONE BARRICADES WHICH HAD BEEN SMASHED BY SOVIET ARTILLERY AND TANKS. THROUGHOUT THE CITY, STREETS WERE STREWN WITH STREET CARS, WIRES, UPROOTED RAILS, MILLIONS OF EXPENDED CARTRIDGES.
NEAR KILIAN BARRACKS THERE WERE THE TATTERED REMAINS OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS. SCARECELY RECOGNIZABLE AS HAVING ONCE BEEN HUMAN.

1956

NAGY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS OUSTED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST WEEK HAVE TAKEN REFUGE AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. A SOVIET GUARD REFUSED TO PERMIT WESTERN REPORTERS TO ENTER. DESPITE THEIR CREDENTIALS, ISSUED BY THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, HE MOTIONED THEM AWAY.
THE ONLY ECONOMIC LIFE IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL WAS IN THE OPERATION OF EMERGENCY FOOD STORES AND A FEW GOVERNMENT TEXTILE SHOPS.
RESIDENTS LINED UP FOR BLOCKS TO GET THEIR RATIONS. MOST POORER PEOPLE HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO A DIET OF BREAD, POTATOES AND CABBAGE. A FEW STAND IN LINE FOR HOURS TO GET A SMALL BIT OF MEAT.
THERE WAS ONE OUTRAGE FOR WHICH THE RUSSIANS WERE UNJUSTLY BLAMED. A CHECK AT THE CHILDREN'S CLINIC JUST BEHIND THE BARRACKS SHOWED THE CLINIC, THOUGH POCKMARKED BY THOUSANDS OF SMALL ARMS SHOTS AND MORTAR FRAGMENTS, WAS STILL STANDING AND NONE OF THE 300 OR MORE CHILDREN HAD BEEN INJURED.
MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR WAS ALMOST INVISIBLE. KADAR WAS SAID TO BE NEGOTIATING WITH NAGY TO GAIN SOME DEGREE OF POPULAR SUPPORT. THERE WERE REPORTS IN USUALLY RELIABLE QUARTERS THAT A SOVIET DELEGATION--POSSIBLY INCLUDING COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, M.A.SUSLOV AND A.I.MIKOYAN--HAD ARRIVED HERE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SHORE UP KADAR'S REGIME.
MEANWHILE A CONVOY OF 15 TRUCKS CONTAINING MORE THAN 25 TONS OF RED CROSS FOOD AND MEDICINE ARRIVED HERE FROM VIENNA. OFFICIALS SAID DISTRIBUTION OF THE SUPPLIES WOULD START TOMORROW, WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SUPERVISING.
IT WAS LEARNED THAT TWO EDITORS OF THE YOUTH PAPER SZABAD IFJUSAG, IMRE CSATAR AND IMRE RETI, AND PROF.TAMAE NAGY, DEAN OF THE BUDAPEST KARL MARX UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS, WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY WHEN LEAVING THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. ALL THREE ARE COMMUNISTS. SZABAD IFJUSAG, THE PAPER OF HUNGARY'S YOUTH, HAS NOT PUBLISHED SINCE THE SOVIET ARMY LAUNCHED ITS SECOND ATTACK AGAINST BUDAPEST NOV.4.
BUDAPEST INTELLECTUALS, THE CLUBS OF WRITERS, JOURNALISTS, ACTORS AND TEACHERS AND VARIOUS YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS PROTESTED TODAY AT TUMULTUOUS MEETINGS AGAINST THE ARREST OF PROF.NAGY AND THE TWO EDITORS. THEY TERMED IT THE REVIVAL OF STALINIST METHODS.
AFTER THE INTERVENTION OF THESE INTELLECTUAL GROUPS, THE PROFESSOR WAS RELEASED. THE TWO EDITORS WERE STILL HELD INCOMMUNICADO.
POSTERS SIGNED "WORKERS OF BUDAPEST" WERE PASTED UP IN BUDAPEST, ATTRACTING HUGE CROWDS EVERYWHERE.
THE POSTERS SAID THE WORKERS OF UJPEST WHO STILL DEFY THE RUSSIANS RECOGNIZE ONLY IMRE NAGY'S GOVERNMENT AND THAT THEY WILL RESUME WORK ONLY WHEN THE RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM BUDAPEST AND RETURN TO THEIR BASES IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.

1956

A40
THE FEDERATIONS OF WRITERS, ACTORS, MOVIE ACTORS, ARCHITECTS, MUSICIANS AND ARTISTS, THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEES OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND OF INTELLECTUALS, THE EMPLOYES OF THE HUNGARIAN RADIO AND THE HUNGARIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES ADOPTED A JOINT RESOLUTION THAT DEMANDED:
1. HUNGARY SHOULD BE A NEUTRAL COUNTRY FREE FROM EVERY FOREIGN POWER. A PRECONDITION OF THIS IS THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS SHOULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
2. SOCIALISM BUILT WITH DEMOCRATIC METHODS AND TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION NATIONAL TRADITIONS SHOULD BE THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF HUNGARY. "WE ENDORSE THE 1945 LAND REFORM AND THE NATIONALIZATION OF FACTORIES, MINES AND BANKS."

THE RESOLUTION RENOUNCED THE CLAIM FOR MORE PARTIES AND FREE ELECTIONS, SAYING "IN OUR PRESENT HISTORICAL SITUATION THE INTERESTS OF POLITICAL PARTIES DO NOT SERVE NATIONAL UNITY, THE GREATEST ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM."

IT PROTESTED AGAINST "ALL KINDS OF TERROR AND ARBITRARY ACTION AND THE RESTORATION OF THE DICTATORIAL METHODS OF THE PAST."

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE RESOLUTION WAS HANDED TO THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AS THE MINIMUM OF DEMANDS OF THESE GROUPS.

P507PES

A24

HUNGARIAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 12 (AP)-DEPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS SHORT-LIVED GOVERNMENT WERE REPORTED IN REFUGE AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY HERE TODAY.

WESTERN REPORTERS WHO TRIED TO INTERVIEW NAGY THERE WERE KEPT AWAY BY RUSSIAN GUARDS. THE RUSSIANS IGNORED CREDENTIALS ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF NAGY'S SOVIET-BACKED SUCCESSOR, PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

SC358PES

1956

A60 (500)

HUNGARIAN

BY CARL HARTMAN

ON THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER, NOV. 12 (AP)-IT'S ONLY AN HOUR'S DRIVE FROM THE BRIGHT LIGHTS OF THE KAERTNERSTRASSE--VIENNA'S BROADWAY --TO THE MUDDY BORDER ROADS WHERE THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS TODAY WERE SLIPPING AROUND THE IRON CURTAIN INTO FREE AUSTRIA.

"THERE WERE 2,500 YESTERDAY," SAID A HARASSED BORDER OFFICIAL. "THERE WILL BE MORE TODAY AND IT WILL BE EVEN WORSE TOMORROW."

MORE THAN 20,000 HAVE MADE THE NOT-TOO-DANGEROUS CROSSING. THE AUSTRIANS ARE FRIENDLY AND EVEN THE RUSSIANS SOMETIMES LOOK THE OTHER WAY.

"WE NEED MORE FIELD KITCHENS," A RED CROSS WORKER SAID.

"WE CAN USE MORE BEDS, MORE CANNED FOOD, MORE CIGARETTES," SAID DR. VIKTOR WLACH, THE AUSTRIAN OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF THE CHIEF REFUGEE CENTER AT TRAISKIRCHEN, JUST OUTSIDE VIENNA.

SINCE THE OPEN REVOLUTION BEGAN IN HUNGARY WLACH'S WAR-BLACKENED GIRLS' SCHOOL--BUILT AS A MILITARY ACADEMY UNDER THE OLD AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE--HAS HANDLED 12,000 REFUGEES. IT NOW HOUSES MORE THAN 3,000.

"WE HAD TO START FROM SCRATCH," SAID DR.SOPHIE HAUSTEIN, AN EAR SPECIALIST FROM VIENNA WHO GAVE UP HER VACATION TO WATCH OVER THE REFUGEES' MEDICAL NEEDS. "THE NAZIS WERE IN HERE, THEN THE RUSSIANS. THE RUSSIANS TOOK EVERYTHING--EVEN THE TOILETS."

THE REFUGEES ARE GENERALLY IN GOOD PHYSICAL SHAPE.

1956

"THE MAJOR COMPLAINTS ARE CORNS AND BUNIONS--FROM TOO MUCH WALKING," SHE SAID. "SOME OF THEM WALKED HUNDREDS OF MILES. OF COURSE, WE HAVE SOME BULLET WOUNDED TOO, BUT THEY'RE NOT VERY SERIOUS CASES."

ONE THING THAT CONTRIBUTES TO THE HIGH MORALE IS THAT CENTRAL AND WESTERN EUROPE ARE SUFFERING FROM A SEVERE LABOR SHORTAGE AND MOST OF THE REFUGEES ARE YOUNG PEOPLE, SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED. IT IS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THEY CAN BE SETTLED IN GERMANY, SWITZERLAND OR HOLLAND WITH BETTER JOBS THAN THEY LEFT.

"MEN, WOMEN, GIRLS," SAY POSTERS ON ALL THE DOORS OF THE BUILDING, "YOU CAN GET JOBS IN AUSTRIA WITH THE SAME PAY AS AUSTRIANS. SEE THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT SERVICE."

1956

30.24-9149

"IF WE COULD HAVE HEAVY WEAPONS, WE'D GO BACK TO HUNGARY IN A MINUTE," SAID A BLOND, 23-YEAR-OLD MECHANIC WHO REFUSED TO GIVE ANYTHING BUT HIS FIRST NAME--ATTILA. "IF WE DON'T GET THEM, WE'LL JUST GO TO SWITZERLAND AND DO THE BEST WE CAN."

ATTILA, LOOKING ALMOST GAY IN A BRIGHT RED-AND-BLUE STOCKING CAP, EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD LED A UNIT OF 210 YOUNG PEOPLE--40 OF THEM GIRLS--WHO WERE FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST'S 9TH DISTRICT UNTIL LAST WEDNESDAY. IT WAS CALLED THE CORVIN DIVISION, AFTER A HUNGARIAN CONQUEROR-KING OF THE 15TH CENTURY.

"AT THE LAST, WE WERE RUNNING FOOD INTO THE CITY THROUGH THE RUSSIAN TANK BLOCKADE," HE SAID. "WHEN WE COULDN'T GET THROUGH ANY LONGER, WE TURNED AROUND AND HEADED FOR THE BORDER. IT TOOK US 10 HOURS TO MAKE THE FIRST THREE KILOMETERS" (ABOUT TWO MILES).

THERE WERE 14 SURVIVORS, INCLUDING 4 GIRLS, HE ADDED.

NOT ALL THE REFUGEES CAME ACROSS BY FOOT. FIVE HUNGARIAN STUDENTS TURNED UP AT A BORDER CROSSING POINT IN THE PERSONAL ARMORED LIMOUSINE OF STALINIST PREMIER MATYAS RAKOSI, WHO WAS OUSTED LAST SUMMER. THE 6 1/2-TON ZIS--A RUSSIAN COPY OF THE AMERICAN PACKARD--LACKED THE PROPER CUSTOMS DOCUMENTS, SO IT WAS TURNED OVER TO THE AUSTRIAN FINANCE MINISTRY AT EISENSTADT. IT WILL GO BACK TO HUNGARY LATER.

P/SC606PES

-95-

A-56 NIGHT LEAD POLICE FORCE

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, NOV. 12 (AP)-EGYPT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AGREEMENT ON ALL POINTS FOR ENTRY OF THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE NOW POISED TO FLY INTO EGYPT FROM ITS STAGING BASE IN ITALY.

1956

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OVER THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL RADIO AFTER MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCE, CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF EGYPT'S INFORMATION DEPARTMENT, MADE THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT OVER THE RADIO, SAYING:

"NEGOTIATIONS HAVE CONTINUED BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD REGARDING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE AGGRESSIVE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI FORCES AND THE DUTIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE IN THIS RESPECT.

"THIS AFTERNOON AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ALL POINTS ON WHICH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED FOR CLARIFICATION FROM HAMMARSKJOLD."

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE WILL HAVE NO DUTIES IN PORT SAID AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS, WHO MUST EVACUATE AT ONCE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION.

2. THE WORK OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE WILL BE CONFINED TO THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AS ESTABLISHED AFTER THE 1949 PALESTINE WAR, "SO LONG AS EGYPT APPROVES THAT THESE (U.N.) FORCES SHOULD STAY."

3. EGYPT'S CONSENT IS NECESSARY FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF EACH COUNTRY IN THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE AND FOR THE ENTRY OF THAT FORCE INTO EGYPT.

4. EGYPT'S CONSENT IS NECESSARY TO DETERMINE THE PLACE WHERE THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE WILL BE STATIONED.

5. AT ANY TIME THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WITHHDRAWS ITS AGREEMENT, THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE WILL WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY.

SC621PES

A18 180
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

1956

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.12 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS NOTIFIED THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE HERE THAT 13 OBSERVERS ARE BEING RUSHED TO THE SUEZ SECTOR TO SUPERVISE THE UNEASY CEASE-FIRE.

LAST NIGHT PASSED WITHOUT A SHOOTING INCIDENT AROUND THE 600-YARDS NO-MANS-LAND BELOW EL CAP--BUT THE FRONT LINE STAYED IN A STATE OF JITTERY TENSION.

BRITISH FRONT LINE POSITIONS WERE SWEPT BY EGYPTIAN FIRE EARLY SUNDAY MORNING. THE BRITISH, ACTING UNDER STRICT ORDERS FROM LONDON, TOOK THE FIRST THREE HOURS IN BITTER SILENCE. BUT FINALLY THEY POURED ON A 60-MINUTE HAIL OF FIRE OF THEIR OWN WHICH SILENCED THE EGYPTIANS.

LT.GEN.SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED TASK FORCE, SAID BRITISH COMMANDOS MANNING THE LINE WERE GIVEN THE ORDER TO RETALIATE AFTER ONE OF THEIR OWN MEN WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED. BUT STOCKWELL SAID HE REFUSED TO ALLOW THE ANGRY COMMANDOS TO LEAVE THEIR FOXHOLES FOR A DRIVE ACROSS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

REPORTING ON EFFORTS TO REHABILITATE PORT SAID, GEN.STOCKWELL SAID CAIRO WAS WARNING THE ARAB POPULATION: "IF YOU WORK FOR THE BRITISH YOU WILL GET YOUR THROAT CUT." STOCKWELL SAID THE MAJOR PART OF THE POPULACE SEEMED TO BE COOPERATING DESPITE THE WARNINGS.

B339PES

1956

A75
(700)
BY WILLIAM MAHONEY
REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 11 (AP)-(DELAYED)--SHELL-SHOCKED PORT SAID IS APPROACHING A NORMAL CITY.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE NOV. 5 BRITISH-FRENCH PARATROOP INVASION, EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE ON THE STREETS, CLEANUP TEAMS WERE SWEEPING UP THE DEBRIS AND OPENING CLOGGED SEWERS, MOST STORES WERE REOPENED, AND CAFES HAVE COME UP WITH PREVIOUSLY HIDDEN SUPPLIES OF BEER AND COFFEE.

BEGGARS AND FLIES ARE OUT IN STRENGTH AND TOMORROW THE CITY'S TWO NIGHT SPOTS, THE BLUEBIRD AND THE SPLENDIDE, ARE EXPECTED TO OPEN AND GIVE WIDE-EYED FRENCH AND BRITISH SOLDIERS A CHANCE TO STUDY EGYPT'S FAMOUS BELLY DANCERS.

WHETHER ANY PLACES WILL BE ABLE TO STAY OPEN AT NIGHT IS DOUBTFUL. THERE IS A 7 P.M. CURFEW, AND AFTER DARK IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO MOVE HALF A BLOCK WITHOUT BEING CHALLENGED AND HAVING A GUN SHOVED IN YOUR RIBS.

"WALK IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STREET, MATE, IF YOU MUST BE OUT," THE THIRD BRITISH SENTRY IN ONE BLOCK WARNED LAST NIGHT. "AND IF I WAS YOU I'D SING TIPPERARY REAL LOUD."

EGYPTIAN PRISONERS WORK UNDER GUARD CLEANING UP LITTERED STREETS. THE FLATTENED ARAB SECTION OF THE CITY IS STILL A STENCH-RIDDEN, FLY-BLACKENED SHAMBLES. BURIAL TEAMS, THEIR FACES COVERED BY HANDKERCHIEFS, CONTINUE TO BURY THE DEAD AT THE CITY CEMETERY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SHORE. TRUCKS ARRIVE CONSTANTLY WITH BODIES. A YELLOW AND RED COCA COLA TRUCK IS BEING USED AS A HEARSE.

TODAY AN EGYPTIAN HOSPITAL TRAIN CARRIED 122 WOUNDED OUT OF PORT SAID EN ROUTE FOR CAIRO. IT WAS PULLED TO THE EL CAP CEASE-FIRE LINE BY A GENERAL MOTORS DIESEL BEARING A MARSHALL PLAN SEAL. BRITISH FORCES FOUND THE DIESEL IN THE PORT SAID RAIL YARDS.

AT EL CAP THE FOUR WOODEN COACHES WERE TO BE HOOKED TO AN EGYPTIAN LOCOMOTIVE AS AN EGYPTIAN MEDICAL TEAM TOOK OVER.

THE DEATH TOLL HERE IS STILL A MATTER OF GUESSWORK. AN EGYPTIAN CITY HOSPITAL OFFICIAL SAID: "WE HAVE HANDLED 2,000 DEAD ALONE."

MEANWHILE, A FIGHT IS SHAPING UP FOR JOBS BETWEEN PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL BEFORE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY AND THOSE WHO CAME TO THE SUEZ AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL.

MANY FORMER SUEZ PILOTS CAME IN WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INVASION FLEETS AS GUIDES. THEY ARE STAYING ON, HOPING TO REGAIN THEIR OLD JOBS WHEN A NEW ADMINISTRATION TAKES OVER. MANY OTHERS ARE AWAITING RECALL IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND, BUT THE POST-NATIONALIZATION PILOTS HAVE STAYED ON FOR THE MOST PART AND HAVE ALREADY ORGANIZED INTO THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SUEZ CANAL PILOTS TO PROTECT THEIR JOBS.

1956

FIFTY OF THEM MET HERE TODAY. MOST AGREED THEY WOULD WORK FOR ANY NEW ADMINISTRATION BUT WOULD NOT WORK FOR THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO.

RUSSIAN PILOTS ATTENDED TODAY'S MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME. THERE ARE 15 OF THEM. ALL RUSSIAN PILOTS HAVE TAKEN A FIRM STAND TO WORK FOR EGYPT AND EGYPT ALONE.

"LET'S GET THIS STRAIGHT," AMERICAN PILOT PETER UHREN OF (2382 UNION ST) SAN FRANCISCO SAID.

"THE EGYPTIANS HAVE TREATED US VERY WELL. THEY HAVE BEEN FINE WITH US AND WE THINK THEY'RE GREAT."

OTHER AMERICAN PILOTS ECHOED HIS FEELINGS.

AT THE U.S. CONSULATE, CONSUL GENERAL ANTHONY CUOMO, OF DETROIT, MICH., AND MODESTA, CALIF., SAID ALL AMERICANS WHO WANTED TO LEAVE HAVE ALREADY DONE SO. THERE ARE STILL 16 AMERICANS, EXCEPTING THE CONSULATE STAFF, IN PORT SAID. THEY INCLUDE PILOTS, MISSIONARIES, AND BUSINESSMEN.

CUOMO IS BEING USED AS AN INTERMEDIARY BY THE EGYPTIANS, UNEASY WITH FRENCH AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES. WHEN THEY WANT A CAR RETURNED, HAVE A COMPLAINT ABOUT A LOOTED SHOP OR NEED MEDICAL SUPPLIES, THEY CALL ON THE AMERICAN AND ASK HIM TO CONTACT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THE EGYPTIANS SANK MORE THAN 20 SHIPS IN THE NORTHERN SECTION OF THE CANAL TO BLOCK SHIPPING. THIRTEEN ARE VISIBLE ABOVE THE SURFACE AND SEVEN ARE COMPLETELY SUBMERGED.

THE MAIN BARRIERS CONSIST OF EIGHT SHIPS RANGED IN A HORSESHOE PATTERN ACROSS THE CANAL. THE SHIPS WERE SUNK BY HIGH EXPLOSIVES, AND BRITISH SALVAGE EXPERTS SAY IT WAS A BAD JOB. ROYAL NAVY CMDR. J.R.L. MOORE SAID TWO CRANES, EACH CAPABLE OF LIFTING 1,200 TONS, ARE EN ROUTE FROM ENGLAND BUT HE ADDED THAT AT LEAST SIX OF THE SUNKEN SHIPS WILL NOT BE TOUCHED BECAUSE THEIR LOCATION WILL NOT AFFECT PORT OPERATIONS.

1956

AFTER THE CLEARANCE IS COMPLETED, THE CANAL WILL BE OPEN ONLY AS FAR AS ALLIED CONTROL GOES. MOST OBSERVERS BELIEVE MORE SHIPS ARE OR WILL BE SUNK IN THE SECTION STILL CONTROLLED BY EGYPT.

PRELIMINARY PORT CLEARING WILL PERMIT VESSELS WITH A DRAFT OF UP TO 25 FEET TO PASS, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID. NORMALLY SHIPS WITH UP TO 35-FOOT DRAFT PASS THROUGH THE CANAL.

RK747AES

A20
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD
BY TOM MASTERSON

1956

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 12 (AP)-TOP LEADERS OF EIGHT ARAB COUNTRIES WILL THRESH OUT BURNING ISSUES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE BEGINNING HERE TOMORROW.

THE EIGHT COUNTRIES ARE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, SUDAN AND SYRIA.

THE CAPITAL OF THIS MIDDLE EAST REPUBLIC IS TEEMING WITH KINGS, PRESIDENTS, PRIME MINISTERS, FOREIGN MINISTERS AND ARMY COMMANDERS.

THE HEADS OF STATES HAVE BEEN ASSEMBLING FOR DAYS AND UNUSUAL SECURITY PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN TO PROTECT THEM. THEY INCLUDE KINDS AND SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, FAISAL OF IRAQ AND HESSEIN OF JORDAN. THE PRESIDENTS ARE SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA AND CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON.

PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT DEFINITELY WILL NOT ATTEND, BUT WILL BE REPRESENTED BY AMBASSADOR ABDEL HAMID GHALEB. KING IDRISS OF LIBYA WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH AND PRIME MINISTER MUSTAFA IBN HALIM IS EXPECTED TO REPRESENT HIM AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, INSPIRED BY PRESIDENT CHAMOUN.

REPRESENTING SUDAN WILL BE ABDUL FATTAH MUGRABI, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVEREIGNTY COUNCIL.

A THREE-POINT AGENDA HAS BEEN SET UP FOR THE MEETING.

1. THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT.
2. FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN STATES, ESPECIALLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
3. THE PALESTINE QUESTION.

1956

THE IRAQ DELEGATION IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PRESENTED A PROPOSAL CALLING FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION ON THE BASIS OF THE 1947-48 U.N. RESOLUTIONS. THOSE RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE, REPATRIATION OF PALESTINE REFUGEES AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, NOW A CITY SPLIT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE BEIRUT CONFEREES WOULD CONSIDER "A COMBINED LONG-RANGE ARAB PLAN TO FACE AGGRESSIVE ATTEMPTS BY THE IMPERIALISTIC POWERS AGAINST ANY ARAB COUNTRY." AS A FIRST STEP, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, THE LEADERS WOULD DEVELOP A COLLECTIVE POLICY FOR "FURTHER ACTIVE SUPPORT OF EGYPT AGAINST BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI AGGRESSION."

LEBANESE POLICE BLOCKED OFF SOME STREETS! DIVERTED TRAFFIC AROUND WHOLE SECTIONS OF THE CITY AND PLACED EXTRA ARMED GUARDS AROUND EMBASSIES AND HOTELS WHERE THE VISITORS ARE STAYING. AT LEAST 50 MEN GUARDED THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY, WHERE KING SAUD IS STAYING.

HUSSEIN OF JORDAN BROUGHT FIVE CABINET MINISTERS INCLUDING PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI. IRAQ'S FAISAL BROUGHT FOUR MINISTERS AND FOUR ARMY OFFICERS. KUWATLY BROUGHT A SEVEN-MAN DELEGATION FROM SYRIA INCLUDING PREMIER SABRI ASSALI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR.

SC356PES

A93
(340)
BY CHARLES LANE
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA, BURMA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA DISCUSSED CONFLICTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS TODAY.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SESSION IN THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ONLY THAT THEY HAD MET TO TALK OVER

1956

30.24-9151

THESE QUESTIONS AND WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONFERENCE MAY CONTINUE THROUGH WEDNESDAY.

"THE MINISTERS PROBABLY WILL ISSUE SOME RESOLUTIONS AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING," HE SAID.

BEFORE THE MEETING, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA DECLARED U.N. SUPERVISION OF FREE ELECTIONS IN REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY WAS NOT RIGHT.

"I DO NOT KNOW ALL THE DETAILS OF THE U.N. DISCUSSION OF THE PROPOSAL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND U.N. SUPERVISION OF ELECTIONS THERE BUT I CAN SAY THAT THE OPERATIONAL (ELECTIONS) PART OF THE RESOLUTION WAS NOT RIGHT," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

THIS POSITION WAS IN LINE WITH THE INDIAN STAND ON PROPOSALS FOR SIMILAR ELECTIONS IN DISPUTED KASHMIR AND GOA.

INDIA'S VOTE AGAINST THE U.N. RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY SURPRISED A CONSIDERABLE SECTION OF POLITICAL OPINION HERE, THE INDEPENDENT TIMES OF INDIA SAID.

IF INDIA AGREED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS BUT NOT ON U.N.-SUPERVISED HUNGARIAN ELECTIONS, INDIA SHOULD HAVE ABSTAINED--NOT CAST A NEGATIVE VOTE--THE ARTICLE SAID. INDIA WAS THE ONLY NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRY TO VOTE AGAINST THE PROPOSAL.

SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES BELIEVE "THE INDIAN VOTE IS LIKELY TO BE WIDELY MISUNDERSTOOD IN THE WEST AND COULD DO GREAT DAMAGE TO THE MORAL AUTHORITY NEHRU HAS SOUGHT TO BRING TO BEAR IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD," THE PAPER SAID.

IN BOMBAY YESTERDAY, J.P. NARAYAN, FORMER HEAD OF THE INDIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH RANKS SECOND TO THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY, SAID INDIA HAD APPLIED A "DOUBLE STANDARD" IN REGARD TO EGYPT AND HUNGARY WHICH "TO SAY THE LEAST IS UNWORTHY OF THIS COUNTRY."

ASKED IF HE FELT THE SENDING OF RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS TO THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD WORSEN THE SITUATION, NEHRU REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW, BUT I DOUBT ANY SUCH VOLUNTEERS WILL ACTUALLY GO."

THE FIFTH NATION OF THE COLOMBO GROUP--PAKISTAN--WAS NOT ATTENDING THE CURRENT MEETING. IT WAS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT PAKISTAN FELT A COLOMBO CONFERENCE AT THIS MOMENT COULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE. NEHRU HIMSELF HAS BEEN REPORTED NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE MEETING.

RK931AES

1956

A-90 FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, NOV. 12
BY CHARLES LANE

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 12 (AP)-TO THE INDIANS, DIPLOMATIC HEROES OF THE PAST HARROWING WEEK WERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

30.24

AS A CONSEQUENCE, INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE AS SUNNY AND WARM AS THIS CAPITAL CITY ITSELF.

INDIANS HAD HEARTILY APPROVED THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

THEIR CHEERS FOR U.S. POLICY GREW WITH THE AMERICAN REJECTION OF MOSCOW'S PROPOSAL FOR JOINT AMERICAN-RUSSIAN INTERVENTION.

AND THEY LIKED THE WAY THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY MADE CLEAR IT WOULD NOT BROOK A SOVIET ARMED MOVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER AND NEHRU EXCHANGED NOTES IN THE HEAT OF CRISIS MADE INDIANS FEEL THESE TWO WERE PULLING TOGETHER AS A TEAM.

CONTENTS OF THESE NOTES WERE NOT REVEALED. BUT NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT EACH LEADER HAD CALLED ON THE OTHER TO USE HIS INFLUENCE IN LONDON AND MOSCOW TO BRING A HALT TO THE FIGHTING.

THIS APPEARED LOGICAL TO INDIANS AND MADE THEM FEEL IKE AND PANDITJI--AS THEY AFFECTIONATELY CALL PANDIT NEHRU--WERE IN CLOSE TOUCH AND WERE POOLING THEIR EFFORTS.

INDIANS, WHO HAVE BEEN FREE FROM BRITISH RULE ONLY NINE YEARS, WERE PLEASED BY NEHRU'S ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT AS AGGRESSION IN THE OLD COLONIALIST MANNER.

BUT INDIANS ALSO WERE DEEPLY SHOCKED AT WHAT THEY LEARNED OF RUSSIA'S BLOODY SMASHING OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONALIST REVOLT. FOR MANY DAYS, THEY WERE PUZZLED WHY THEIR GOVERNMENT, PARTICULARLY NEHRU, DID NOT SPEAK OUT AGAINST THIS AGGRESSION IN COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE. SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS RAISED THE QUESTION.

WHEN FINALLY LAST MONDAY NEHRU, IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE OPENING SESSION OF THE UNESCO CONFERENCE, CONDEMNED THE VIOLATION OF HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM IN BOTH EGYPT AND HUNGARY, INDIAN PUBLIC OPINION WAS SOLIDLY BEHIND HIM. NEHRU'S DECLARATION BROUGHT HIS POSITION AROUND TO ABOUT THE SAME AS EISENHOWER'S.

BOTH INDIAN AND WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE WONDERING HOW LONG THE PRESENT EXTREME CORDIALITY BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES WILL LAST.

THE FIRST STRAIN IS EXPECTED WHEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE BEGIN REBUILDING THEIR TRADITIONALLY CLOSE TIES AND SHORING UP THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ANOTHER STRAIN WILL DEVELOP IF NEHRU DECIDES TO TEMPORIZE HIS CRITICISM OF RUSSIA AS AN AGGRESSOR IN HUNGARY.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, NOV. 12; MOVED NOV. 10.

M0902AES

A137

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 12 (AP)-A BRITISH SERVICEMAN WAS KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED FROM AMBUSH ON A MOUNTAIN ROAD IN CENTRAL CYPRUS TODAY. THIS RAISED TO 14 THE NUMBER OF BRITONS KILLED SINCE NOV. 1, WHEN CYPRIOT REBELS LAUNCHED AN INTENSIFIED CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH FORCES WITHIN THIS ISLAND COLONY.

RJ1239PES

A72

HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-TWO OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST SALVAGE SHIPS, THE ENERGIE AND AUSDAUER, SET OFF TODAY FOR PORT SAID TO HELP CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE 4,500-TON SHIPS, EACH EQUIPPED WITH GIANT CRANES AND OTHER REPAIR DEVICES, WERE TAKEN UNDER TOW. THE LONG TRIP TO THE SUEZ WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE ABOUT 20 DAYS.

BRITISH, DUTCH AND NORWEGIAN SHIPS ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN IN THE GIANT REPAIR JOB. SPOKESMEN FOR THE SALVAGE COMPANIES AT THIS NORTH SEA PORT SAID THEY COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE TO CLEAR AWAY THE SUEZ WRECKAGE.

RK722AES

A108

(250)

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AND FRENCH NEWSPAPERS ARE AIRING CHARGES THAT RADIO FREE EUROPE STIRRED UP HUNGARIANS TO REVOLT AND BY PROMISING HELP FROM THE OUTSIDE KEPT THE FIGHT GOING AFTER ALL WAS LOST.

FRANK J. (BUD) ABBOTT JR., OF LOUISVILLE, KY., INFORMATION DIRECTOR OF RFE, SAID THE CHARGES WERE FALSE.

"WE HAVE PRESENTED NOTHING BUT OBJECTIVE NEWS AND COMMENTARIES," HE SAID. "WE NEVER INCITED ANYBODY AND WE CAN PROVE IT."

A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN BONN SAID TODAY AN INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN STARTED OF RFE'S BROADCASTS TO HUNGARY DURING THE REVOLUTION TO SEE IF THEY WERE "PROVOCATIVE." TAPES OF THE BROADCASTS ARE BEING STUDIED.

RADIO FREE EUROPE IS A GIANT RADIO NETWORK SUPPORTED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS AND MANNED TO A LARGE DEGREE BY EXILES OF COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE. ITS ANNOUNCED GOAL IS TO KEEP TELLING THE TRUTH TO THE PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MICHEL GORDEY, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE-SOIR, WHO IS JUST BACK FROM BUDAPEST, WROTE TODAY:

"WE HEARD A LOT OF FALSE NEWS ABOUT WHAT WAS GOING ON INSIDE BUDAPEST. WE ALSO HEARD ON RADIO FREE EUROPE, BROADCASTING FROM MUNICH TOWARD THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, PROGRAMS WHOSE IMPASSIONED TONE AND DESPERATE CALLS TO REVOLT CERTAINLY DID A LOT OF WRONG.

"DURING THOSE LAST DAYS, NUMEROUS HUNGARIANS TOLD US: 'THESE BROADCASTS HAVE PROVOKED BLOODSHED.'"

SIMILAR CRITICISM CAME FROM SEVERAL WEST GERMAN PAPERS.

"WE NEVER URGED ANYONE TO EVOLT," ABBOTT SAID, "AND WE NEVER PROMISED OUTSIDE HELP."

FROM TIME TO TIME, HE ADDED, REBEL RADIOS IN HUNGARY ASKED RFE TO RELAY REQUESTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS, AND THAT THESE REQUESTS WERE RELAYED AND ACKNOWLEDGED ON RFE BROADCASTS.

FD1041AES

A101 (190)

HUNGARY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE FRANKFURT ABENDPOST SAID TODAY SOME WESTERN JOURNALISTS SEEKING ASYLUM AT THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH LEGATIONS IN BUDAPEST WERE GIVEN THE COLD SHOULDER. HE SAID THEY WERE WELCOMED AT THE FRENCH LEGATION.

THE CORRESPONDENT, DIETRICH SCHNEIDER-HENN, SAID 22 CORRESPONDENTS, INCLUDING 5 GERMANS, 5 AUSTRIANS AND 5 FROM THE NETHERLANDS, SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GAIN ASYLUM IN THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH LEGATIONS WHEN THE SOVIET TANKS BEGAN TO MOVE A WEEK AGO.

HE SAID THEY THEN MADE THEIR WAY ACROSS THE EMBATTLED CITY TO THE FRENCH LEGATION, WHERE THEY WERE TAKEN IN BY THE FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE.

AT THE BRITISH LEGATION, HE SAID GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN NEWSMEN WERE REFUSED ADMITTANCE BY A MAN WHO SAID "CATEGORICALLY, ONLY FOR BRITISH SUBJECTS."

"THE AMERICANS ALSO SHOWED THE COLD SHOULDER," HE ADDED.

NEITHER THE AUSTRIANS NOR WEST GERMANS HAVE A LEGATION IN BUDAPEST. THE DUTCH LEGATION WAS UNREACHABLE WHEN THE SOVIETS BEGAN MOVING AND THE DUTCH JOURNALISTS JOINED THOSE SEEKING ASYLUM AT FOREIGN LEGATIONS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

COMMENTING ON THE REPORT, ABENDPOST SAID:

"CORRESPONDENTS LEARNED THE BITTER TRUTH DURING THE BATTLE OF BUDAPEST THAT THE 'SOLIDARITY OF THE WEST' IN A MOMENT OF DANGER CAN BECOME A SHAKY THING."

IN LONDON, A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID BRITAIN'S LEGATION IN BUDGAPEST PROVIDED REFUGE FOR MORE THAN 30 BRITISH SUBJECTS--MOSTLY NEWSMEN--AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS INTERVENED IN THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

"THERE SIMPLY WAS NO ROOM FOR PEOPLE OF OTHER NATIONALITIES," HE ADDED.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON ANYONE BEING REFUSED SHELTER AT THE AMERICAN LEGATION.

A SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT HE UNDERSTOOD ALL AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS WHO SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE LEGATION WERE ADMITTED.

GG1239PES

A93

NIGHT LEAD JOHN (240)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV.12 (AP)-DR. OTTO JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, TESTIFIED TONIGHT A BERLIN PHYSICIAN GAVE HIM DRUGGED COFFEE AND THEN SPIRITED HIM OFF TO EAST BERLIN IN 1954.

JOHN WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT CHARGED WITH LEAKING SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER GOING OVER TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. HE RETURNED AND SURRENDERED LAST DECEMBER.

JOHN, 47, GAVE A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER ACCOUNT OF THE EVENTS HE SAID BEFELL HIM IN WEST BERLIN JULY 20, 1954.

JOHN SAID THE DRUGGED COFFEE WAS GIVEN HIM BY DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, AN ACQUAINTANCE WHO HAD COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

JOHN TESTIFIED HE VISITED THE DOCTOR'S OFFICE TO GET A MEDICAL CERTIFICATE FOR THE WIDOW OF A RESISTANCE FIGHTER. THE DOCTOR GAVE HIM A CUP OF COFFEE.

"HE TOLD ME HE WOULD DRIVE ME TO HIS NEW APARTMENT, WHERE WE WOULD MAKE OUT THE CERTIFICATE," JOHN TESTIFIED.

"SUDDENLY, HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT HE HAD FIRST TO GO TO HIS TAX ADVISER. I GREW ANGRY AND ASKED HIM TO DRIVE ME TO MY HOTEL.

"SUDDENLY HE STEPPED ON THE GAS LIKE A MADMAN. HE RACED DOWN THE KURFUERSTENDAMM (WEST BERLIN'S MAIN BOULEVARD), THEN TURNED INTO A SIDE STREET. I THOUGHT HE WOULD HIT ANOTHER CAR. THAT WAS THE LAST THING I CAN REMEMBER."

HE SAID HE WOKE UP ABOUT 24 HOURS LATER IN A ROOM AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS.

TO REGAIN FREEDOM,JOHN SAID, HE OFFERED TO WORK FOR THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE IN HIS WEST GERMAN OFFICE, BUT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT ACCEPT.

OR&1OPES

1956

A95

FIRST LEAD JOHN (200)

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-OTTO JOHN TOLD A FIVE-JUDGE COURT TRYING HIM FOR TREASON TODAY HE WAS SUBJECTED TO "PSYCHIC TORMENT" DURING THE 17 MONTHS HE WAS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE SAID HE HAS "NOTHING TO FEAR" NOW.

JOHN, FORMER HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION AND SOMETIMES CALLED "THE MAN WITH THE THOUSAND SECRETS," WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ON CHARGES OF DISCLOSING STATE SECRETS AND DENOUNCING AGENTS OF HIS OFFICE TO THE RUSSIANS. HE HAS BEEN IN PRISON IN WEST GERMANY SINCE HE SLIPPED BACK ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN NEARLY A YEAR AGO.

30.24

ADDRESSING THE COURT TODAY, JOHN, NOW 47, SPOKE UP DEFIANTLY AS HE TOLD THE JUDGES NOT TO WORRY ABOUT HIS "FRAGILE" HEALTH BUT TO GO RIGHT ON WITH THE TRIAL.

"MY HEALTH IS NOT IMPORTANT," HE SAID, HIS FACE BLANCHING. "IF ANYONE HERE HAD ANY IDEA WHAT PSYCHIC TORMENT I HAD TO ENDURE DURING THE 17 MONTHS WITH THE RUSSIANS, THEY WOULD NOT HAVE CONFINED ME LIKE A SERIOUS CRIMINAL.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR OR ELSE I WOULD NOT STAND HERE."

SPEAKING CALMLY, JOHN RECOUNTED HIS PERSONAL HISTORY. HE TOLD HOW HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-NAZI UNDERGROUND IN WORLD WAR II AND MADE A DRAMATIC FLIGHT TO BRITAIN AFTER THE ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE ADOLF HITLER. IT WAS ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THIS DAY THAT JOHN WENT INTO SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST BERLIN.

WITH ABOUT 100 WITNESSES TO BE HEARD, HIS TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO LAST A MONTH.

1956

30.24-9153

SINCE WEST GERMANY HAS NO DEATH PENALTY, LIFE IMPRISONMENT IS THE MAXIMUM FATE THE DOUBLE TURNCOAT FACES. BUT FEW WEST GERMANS EXPECTED SUCH A SEVERE PENALTY IF JOHN WERE CONVICTED.

JOHN IS ACCUSED OF BARING STATE SECRETS AND DENOUNCING AGENTS OF HIS INTELLIGENCE OFFICE TO THE SOVIETS AFTER HE CROSSED INTO EAST BERLIN ON THE NIGHT OF JULY 20, 1954. HE RETURNED 17 MONTHS LATER WITH THE HELP OF A DANISH NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT AND CLAIMED HE WAS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED TO THE EAST.

JOHN WAS HEAD OF THE FEDERAL OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION, A DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE AGENCY WHICH SPENT TWO MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO COMBAT COMMUNIST AND NEO-NAZI SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

A40

THE BIGGEST QUESTION FACING THE COURT WAS WHAT MOTIVATED JOHN IN HIS DASH ACROSS THE BORDER. BOTH PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE TOLD NEWSMEN BEFORE THE TRIAL OPENED THAT THEY WERE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE CASE.

THE PROSECUTION CONTENDS THAT HE WENT VOLUNTARILY OVER TO THE EAST. JOHN ARGUES HE WAS COERCED. THREE WEEKS AFTER HE WENT TO EAST BERLIN HE ANNOUNCED AT A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DEFECTED TO FIGHT FOR PEACE AND AGAINST A REVIVAL OF MILITARISM AND NAZISM IN WEST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER ATTRIBUTED THE DEFECTION TO TEMPORARY MENTAL ABERRATION IN A REPORT TO PARLIAMENT SHORTLY BEFORE JOHN'S RETURN LAST DEC. 12.

JOHN HAS SINCE BEEN IN CUSTODY. HE UNDERWENT A PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION, AND PROSECUTION OFFICIALS HAVE ANNOUNCED IT PRODUCED NO EVIDENCE OF ANY ABNORMALITY.

1956

THE CHARGES AGAINST JOHN WERE FILED AFTER EIGHT MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION. THEY INCLUDE:

1. THAT HE TOLD THE SOVIETS AND THE PUBLIC ABOUT A SECRET CLAUSE OF THE NOW DEFUNCT EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY WHICH CONCERNED GERMAN AND ALLIED INTELLIGENCE COOPERATION.
2. THAT HE DENOUNCED THREE AGENTS OF HIS OFFICE TO THE SOVIETS.
3. THAT HE FALSELY CLAIMED THAT A WEST GERMAN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION, LED BY FORMER GEN. REINHOLD GEHLEN, WAS ACTIVE IN FRANCE. (UNDER THE GERMAN PENAL CODE, SPREADING OF FALSE INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE A STATE SECRET IF IT WERE AUTHENTIC IS TREASONABLE).
4. THAT HE MADE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BY MAKING FALSE OR DISTORTED CLAIMS ABOUT WEST GERMANY AND THUS HELPED THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE OUTLAWED IN WEST GERMANY, TO UNDERMINE THE DEMOCRATIC ORDER OF THE BONN REPUBLIC.

WITNESSES WILL INCLUDE LEADING WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND SEVERAL FOREIGN AND GERMAN FRIENDS FROM THE TIME WHEN JOHN WAS A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-NAZI RESISTANCE. HE FLED TO ENGLAND VIA PORTUGAL IN JULY 1944 AND RETURNED SIX YEARS LATER TO TAKE OVER THE INTELLIGENCE POST.

Z501AES

BERLIN, NOV. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS STARTED CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT, HEAVY INDUSTRY MINISTER FRITZ SELBMANN ANNOUNCED. HE DISCLOSED NEITHER THE LOCATION OF THE PLANT NOR THE DATE ON WHICH IT IS TO BE COMPLETED.

30.24

A59 (160)

MOSCOW, NOV. 12 (AP)-A PUBLICATION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TODAY THAT THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS AND THE 1953 REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY SIMPLY PROVED THAT THE "CONSTRUCTION OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES IS NOT YET COMPLETED."

THE VIEW WAS STATED IN PARTY LIFE, PUBLISHED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

IT SAID THERE ARE STILL EXPLOITING CLASSES IN SOME COMMUNIST-GOVERNED COUNTRIES, ADDING:

"AS A RESULT, THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALIST STATES IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT A CLASS STRUGGLE AT TIMES."

PARTY LIFE SAID IT WAS THESE "EXPLOITING CLASSES" BACKED BY AMBITIOUS IMPERIALISTS OUTSIDE THAT CAUSED THE EAST GERMAN REVOLT OF JUNE 17, 1953. IT ADDED THAT THE SAME CLASSES IN HUNGARY HAD TRIED VAINLY TO DESTROY "DEVELOPING SOCIALISM" IN THAT COUNTRY. IT CONTINUED:

"THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE SHOWN THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT CLASS STRUGGLE, WITHOUT THE RELENTLESS SUPPRESSION OF THE ANTI-REVOLUTIONARY EXPLOITING CLASSES."

THE JOURNAL ADDED:

"IN THE SOVIET UNION, SOCIALISM IS ALREADY ESTABLISHED. THE EXPLOITING CLASSES HAVE BEEN LIQUIDATED, AND CLASS ANTAGONISM HAS BECOME A THING OF THE PAST."

P555PES

A130

(140)

MOSCOW, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SAID TODAY THOUSANDS OF SOVIET CITIZENS HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT FOR EGYPT. HE WOULD NOT SPECIFY ANY NUMBER, SAYING THEY WERE BETWEEN 50,000 AND 250,000.

AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALL APPLICATIONS WERE BEING FORWARDED TO CAIRO AS FAST AS RECEIVED.

ASKED IF ANY SOVIET VOLUNTEERS HAD LEFT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, HE REPLIED: "NO MILITARY VOLUNTEERS."

HE PRESUMABLY MEANT THAT SOME TECHNICIANS WHO VOLUNTEERED TO SERVE WITH THE EGYPTIANS HAD LEFT.

WHEN EL KONY DECLINED TO STATE THE NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS, THE NEWSMEN REMINDED HIM THAT 50,000 INDONESIANS AND 250,000 RED CHINESE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE VOLUNTEERED. HE THEN SAID THHE SOVIET VOLUNTEERS WERE SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE INDONESIANS AND FEWER THAN THE CHINESE.

TRAVELERS REACHING HERE FROM AFGHANISTAN SAID THE ENTIRE STUDENT BODIES OF SOME AFGHAN SCHOOLS, AS WELL AS HARD-RIDING TRIBESMEN ALONG THE PAKISTAN BORDER, HAD OFFERED TO FIGHT WITH THE EGYPTIANS AGAINST THEIR INVADERS.

SC1043PES

1956

MOSCOW, NOV. 12 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS ACCEPTED SWITZERLAND'S INVITATION TO A SUMMIT MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND INDIA TO SEEK AN END TO THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR III.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID BULGANIN'S MESSAGE TO THE SWISS SAID HE IS WILLING TO ATTEND SUCH A MEETING BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "ALWAYS IS WILLING TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REJECTED THE SWISS SUGGESTION, SAYING THE PROBLEMS THREATENING THE WORLD ARE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AND HE BELIEVES THEY SHOULD BE SETTLED THERE. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ACCEPTED THE INVITATION, THE FRENCH EXPRESSED INTEREST AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID HE WAS READY TO "GO ANYWHERE AND MEET ANYBODY" TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS PLAGUING EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

ED607AES

A71

(310)

1956

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE FORMER OVERLORD OF POLAND'S SECRET POLICE SAYS HE FOLLOWED SOVIET METHODS BLINDLY AND "THAT IS WHY HORRIBLE THINGS COULD TAKE PLACE UNDER MY VERY NOSE WITHOUT MY KNOWING ABOUT THEM."

THE FORMER SECRET POLICE BOSS, JACOB BERMAN, SPOKE AT THE OCTOBER MEETING OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, A MEETING THAT RESTORED ONCE-JAILED WLADISLAW GOMULKA TO POWER.

THE OFFICIAL RECORD WAS PUBLISHED ONLY TODAY. IT WAS A COMPLETE SELLOUT ON NEWSTANDS WITHIN AN HOUR.

BERMAN CLAIMED HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW OF GOMULKA'S ARREST IN THE STALIN ERA UNTIL AFTER IT HAPPENED. ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER DENOUNCED THIS STATEMENT AS "INDECENT."

BERMAN SAID STALIN HIMSELF ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION IN POLAND AFTER THE ARREST IN 1948 OF NOEL FIELD, AN AMERICAN WHO WAS HELD IN WARSAW AND IN BUDAPEST ON CHARGES OF SPYING.

(FIELD WAS FREED FROM A HUNGARIAN JAIL IN NOVEMBER, 1954, AND WAS GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM IN HUNGARY A MONTH LATER.)

BERMAN SAID FIELD SENT HIM A LETTER IN 1948 AND STALIN AND L.P. BERIA, THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF LATER EXECUTED, HEARD OF IT. HE SAID THEY KEPT UP CONSTANT PRESSURE AGAINST HIM BUT BOLESLAW BIERUT --POLAND'S LATE "LITTLE STALIN"--DEFENDED HIM.

BUT FOR BIERUT'S HELP, HE SAID, "I SHOULD NOW BE AT BEST A CASE FOR EXHUMATION."

THE NATURE OF FIELD'S LETTER WAS NOT EXPLAINED.

THE PARTY SESSION RECORDS DISCLOSED THAT EDWARD OCHAB--WHO DURING THE MEETING WAS SUPPLANTED BY GOMULKA AS POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER --STRONGLY SUPPORTED GOMULKA'S POLICIES IN TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND A TOP-RANKING DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW AS THE PARTY MET.

OCHAB SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION ARRIVED WITH "UNFOUNDED AND FANTASTIC IDEAS ABOUT WHAT WAS GOING ON IN POLAND."

HE SAID THE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WERE "FRANK, DIFFICULT AND BITTER" BUT WERE LEADING TOWARD A REMOVAL OF DIFFERENCES.

OCHAB URGED THE MEETING TO "MAKE CLEAR THAT THE RED ARMY IS OUR ALLY AND DEFENDS OUR INDEPENDENCE AND OUR FRONTIERS."

SC640PES

1956

A80

HUNGARIAN

GENEVA, NOV. 12 (AP)-RENE BOVEY, INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE DELEGATE IN BUDAPEST, REPORTED TONIGHT THE FIRST RED CROSS CONVOY THAT CROSSED THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER YESTERDAY MORNING HAS ARRIVED SAFELY IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

HIS TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WAS THE FIRST BETWEEN HEADQUARTERS AND BUDAPEST SINCE NOV. 4. HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AGREED TO DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES UNDER RED CROSS SUPERVISION.

BOVEY SAID HIS RELATIONS WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WERE IMPROVING BUT THAT LIFE IN THE CITY WAS STILL COMPLETELY DISORGANIZED. HE CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM ANY REFERENCE TO THE FIGHTING.

KS717PES

A121

NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATION

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 13 (AP)-POLICE TODAY JAILED TWO YOUNG ROCK-THROWING DEMONSTRATORS WHO STORMED THE SOVIET FISHERY MISSION YESTERDAY. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH BREAKING INTO A PRIVATE RESIDENCE.

POLICE RELEASED 104 OTHERS AFTER QUESTIONING.

MORE THAN 200 MILITANT YOUTHS MARCHED ON THE WALLED COMPOUNDS OF THE OLD SOVIET EMBASSY ARMED WITH ROCKS AND ANTI-RUSSIAN PLACARDS. SOME SHOUTED "GO HOME RUSSIA." THEY CAME FROM A RALLY OPPOSING THE JAPAN-SOVIET WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT.

MR1011PES

1956

30.24-9155

TOKYO, NOV. 12 (AP)-JAPAN HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO RELEASE 100 JAPANESE FISHERMEN AND 90 FISHING CRAFT SEIZED BY SOVIET PATROL BOATS IN WATERS OFF JAPAN. #

1956

SEOUL, NOV.12 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S CABINET DECIDED TODAY THAT THE NATION'S 500,000 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES EACH WILL "CONTRIBUTE" 100 HWAN (20 CENTS) FROM THEIR NOVEMBER PAY TO HELP VICTIMS OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. THE TOTAL "CONTRIBUTION" IS EXPECTED TO REACH 50 MILLION HWAN ($100,000).

LS1111AES

RANGOON, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS OFFER OF TROOPS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE HAS NOT BEEN ACCEPTED AND IT WILL SUPPLY NO MEN. THE GOVERNMENT GAVE NO EXPLANATION.

--DASH--

HONG KONG, NOV. 12 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING ANNOUNCED TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA HAS OFFERED EGYPT A GIFT OF 20 MILLION SWISS FRANCS ($2,800,000).

THE BROADCAST QUOTED A MESSAGE FROM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SAYING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS ADOPTING "VARIOUS MEASURES TO SUPPORT THE HEROIC STRUGGLE OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE."

PEIPING ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT 250,000 CHINESE HAD VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT FOR EGYPT. #

A64

(380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12

BY SPENCER MOOSA

(ADVANCE) TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BELIEVE THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS INCREASED THE DANGER OF ATTACK BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. 30.24

THE PEIPING REGIME COULD CREATE A WORLDWIDE IMPRESSION OF FAR EAST CRISIS BY MAKING AN OVERT MOVE TOWARD ONE OR MORE OF THE COMPARATIVELY UNIMPORTANT ISLAND BASES HELD BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

ALTHOUGH THE VEST-POCKET WAR IN THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS HAS BEEN QUIETER DURING THE PAST SIX WEEKS THAN IN ANY SIMILAR PERIOD IN TWO YEARS, THE NATIONALISTS ARE ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE TROUBLE.

TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTACK WHILE THE ATTENTION OF THE WORLD IS TURNED ON EVENTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS ANNOUNCED AN INTENSIFICATION OF "DEFENSIVE READINESS."

THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, WHICH PATROLS THE FORMOSA STRAIT, ALSO IS MAKING WHAT IT CALLS "PRECAUTIONARY REDEPLOYMENTS TO IMPROVEOUR DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES" IN LINE WITH WORLDWIDE PREPAREDNESS MEASURES ORDERED BY THE PENTAGON.

THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO HURRY UP A LONG-PLANNED TRANSFER OF THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL FROM TAIPEI TO TAICHUNG IN CENTRAL FORMOSA. THE CAPITAL WAS TO BE MOVED SOMETIME IN 1957 AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST AIR RAIDS. INSTEAD,THE TRANSFER WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.

LEAVES OF ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN CANCELED FOR THE TIME BEING.

A CELEBRATION IN THE ARMED FORCES OF TODAY'S BIRTHDAY OF SUN YAT-SEN, LATE FOUNDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, WAS ALSO CALLED OFF.

BUT FORMOSANS ARE GOING ABOUT THEIR DAILY LIVES AS IF NOTHING UNTOWARD IS EXPECTED. THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION OF EVACUATION OF AMERICAN MILITARY DEPENDENTS.

THERE HAS NOT BEEN A SINGLE REPORT OF COMMUNIST SHELLING OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD AMOY AND QUEMOY ISLANDS THIS MONTH, AND ONLY 37 SHELLS WERE FIRED ON THE NATIONALIST ISLANDS IN OCTOBER. THIS IS IN CONTRAST TO A 6,000-ROUND BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY AT THE START OF THE VEST POCKET WAR SEPT. 3, 1954, AND INTERMITTENT FIRE VER SINCE.

THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED BY TREATY TO DEFEND FORMOSA AND THE NEIGHBORING PESCADORE ISLANDS. THERE IS NO COMMITTMENT TO PROTECT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, BUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECEIVED CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY 18 MONTHS AGO TO INTERVENE IF A COMMUNIST MOVE ON THE LESSER ISLANDS SEEMED TO HIM TO BE AIMED TOWARD AN INVASION OF FORMOSA OR THE PESCADORES.

A SQUADRON OF U.S. JET FIGHTERS IS BASED ON FORMOSA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12-MOVED NOV. 10

JR642AES

A47

TAIPEI, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOT DOWN A CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOP TRANSPORT OVER THE EAST CHINA COAST. PEIPING RADIO SAID THE BODIES OF NINE NATIONALIST OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WERE RECOVERED FROM THE WRECKAGE.

NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TWO-ENGINE C46 WAS DROPPING LEAFLETS OVER HANGCHOW, 355 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA, WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN BY A COMMUNIST FIGHTER. 30.24

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY AT FIRST DENIED PEIPING'S REPORT OF THE INCIDENT BUT LATER CONFIRMED IT.

ED535AES

A128

MANILA, TUESDAY, NOV. 13 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY 94 COMMUNIST HUKS GAVE UP LAST NIGHT IN A MASS SURRENDER AT BACOOR, JUST SOUTH OF MANILA. 30.24

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE HUKS SURRENDERED AFTER A WEEK OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS WITH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. IT IS ONE OF THE LARGEST SURRENDERS IN THE EIGHT-YEAR HISTORY OF THE NOW DWINDLING HUK MOVEMENT.

MR1034PES

1956

1956

A52WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD GRUENTHER-RED CROSS

WASHINGTON,NOV.12 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, WHO IS RETIRING AFTER 38 YEARS IN THE ARMY ON DEC.31, WILL BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS THE NEXT DAY.

HE WILL SUCCEED ELLSWORTH BUNKER, FORMER BUSINESS EXECUTIVE AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA AND ITALY, WHO HAS HEADED THE RED CROSS SINCE 1954.

THE CHANGE WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WHERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRAISED THE WORK OF BUNKER AND SAID HE WAS GLAD BUNKER AND THE GOVERNORS OF THE RED CROSS HAD OBTAINED THE SERVICES OF GRUENTHER--"MY GREAT FRIEND AS WELL AS AN EXTRAORDINARILY ABLE ADMINISTRATOR AND DIPLOMAT."

GRUENTHER IS NOW THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, A POST HE WILL GIVE UP NOV.20 TO U.S.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD.

RAYMOND EATON, RED CROSS VICE PRESIDENT, SAID THAT BUNKER'S SALARY HAS BEEN $30,000 A YEAR AND THAT GRUENTHER'S "WILL BE THAT OR LESS," DEPENDING ON HOW DETAILS INVOLVING A PENSION ARRANGEMENT ARE WORKED OUT. GRUENTHER WILL BE ENTITLED TO $9,687 A YEAR IN RETIREMENT PAY FROM THE ARMY.

ANOTHER WELL-KNOWN GENERAL, GEORGE C.MARSHALL, SERVED AS PRESIDENT OF THE RED CROSS FOR 10 MONTHS IN 1949-50 BETWEEN TERMS AS SECRETARY OF STATE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

GRUENTHER WAS BORN AT PLATTE CENTER, NEB., MARCH 3, 1899 AND GRADUATED FOURTH IN HIS CLASS AT WEST POINT IN NOVEMBER 1918. GRUENTHE WAS EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF WHEN EISENHOWER BECAME SUPREME COMMANDE OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE IN 1951.

LT541PES

1956

A106WX
WITH MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY IF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" FIGHT IN EGYPT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THEM.

30.24

HE PREDICTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EVENTUALLY WOULD MAKE IT CLEAR TO RUSSIA THAT INTRODUCTION OF SOVIET MILITARY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST COULD NOT GO UNCHALLENGED.

FULBRIGHT, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THIS COUNTRY COULD NOT SIT BY AND ALLOW THE OIL-RICH ARAB WORLD TO COME UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION.

FULBRIGHT CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR DECLARING IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BECOME INVOLVED MILITARILY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I THINK THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE MISLED THE RUSSIANS AS TO OUR INTENTIONS--PERHAPS THE SAME WAY DEAN ACHESON (SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN) DID BY ASSERTING THAT KOREA WAS NOT ESSENTIAL TO OUR SECURITY," FULBRIGHT SAID.

MC910PES

A104WX
MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE ITALIAN EMBASSY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED TO PROVIDE THREE FLIGHTS A DAY IN A C119 TRANSPORT TO CARRY UNITED NATIONS POLICE TROOPS FROM NAPLES TO THE CAIRO AIRPORT.

30.24

MC900PES

1956

B43WX Q
(550) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
BY MARTHA COLE

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, LOOKING FOR COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION, RAN INTO RELUCTANT WITNESSES TODAY.

30.24

MOST OF THE QUESTIONING CONCERNED THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

ABNER GREEN, NEW YORK, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ORGANIZATION.

GREEN DECLINED MORE THAN 100 TIMES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. HE INVOKED THE FIRST AMENDMENT OF FREE SPEECH AND THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION AND CHALLENGED THE COMMITTEE'S RIGHT TO CONDUCT THE INQUIRY.

ANOTHER WITNESS, GEORGE MURPHY, WASHINGTON, TESTIFIED HE WAS A SPONSOR OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

MURPHY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR IF HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER WHILE HE WAS PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE "ABOUT 1937 TO 1940."

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, AND MURPHY CLASHED, WITH SCHERER TELLING MURPHY, "YOU HAVE HURT YOUR PEOPLE--MEN LIKE YOU."

MURPHY REPLIED, "I'M CONCERNED ABOUT FIGHTING FOR THE RIGHTS OF MY PEOPLE."

ONCE WHEN SCHERER SAID MURPHY WAS QUIBBLING OVER A QUESTION, MURPHY SAID, "I'M HERE BEING SMEARED AND BEING PLACED IN A POSITION AS A NEGRO WHO STILL ISN'T FREE AND YOU TELL ME I'M QUIBBLING."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT COMMUNISM WAS THE SOLUTION TO NEGROES' PROBLEMS, MURPHY SAID, "THAT IS A MATTER FOR HISTORY TO DECIDE--WE ARE NOT YET FREE."

LATER, MRS. DOROTHY SWAN, JAMAICA, N.Y., SAID SHE COULD NOT GO ALONG WITH MURPHY'S STATEMENTS, SAYING, "I DO NOT FEEL THAT HE SPEAKS FOR ANYONE BUT HIMSELF."

MRS. SWAN, SAID SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND QUIT WHEN SHE FELT THAT "I AS WELL AS MANY OTHER NEGROES WERE A PAWN IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MRS. SWAN SAID SHE HAD KNOWN MURPHY AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ARCHIBALD ROOSEVELT, COLDSTREAM HARBOR, N.Y., A SON OF PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT, SAID ABOUT 100 ORGANIZATIONS HAD BEEN FORMED IN 15 KEY STATES AS "FRONTS" FOR THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE WORK OF THE FRONTS WAS DESIGNED TO DESTROY THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT.

B44WX Q

1956

"UNRESTRICTED IMMIGRATION IS ONE OF THE BEST WEAPONS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS CAN BE GIVEN FOR CONQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES," ROOSEVELT SAID.

ROOSEVELT IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIANCE, A PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATION.

GREEN SAID ROOSEVELT TOLD "A RATHER FANCIFUL FANTASTIC STORY WHICH THE COMMITTEE WAS WILLING TO LISTEN TO."

GREEN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SO DID MRS. HARRIET BARRON, NEW YORK CITY, WHO DECLINED ALSO TO SAY IF SHE HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN; ALBERT COLLOMS, NEW YORK CITY, WHO SAID HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE CONFERENCE FOR LEGISLATION IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST; AND MRS. DOROTHY STRANGE, NEW YORK CITY.

MC715PES

A50UN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 12 (AP)-THE 11TH U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEGAN ITS CRISIS-FILLED SESSIONS TODAY WITH A CALL BY ITS NEWLY-ELECTED PRESIDENT TO RUSH EFFORTS TO END THE TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY.

THE ASSEMBLY CHIEFTAIN, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, 65, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAILAND, WAS ELECTED UNANIMOUSLY TO THE POST IN WHICH HE WILL SUPERVISE DEBATES ON A HOST OF WORLD PROBLEMS. AS HE TOOK COMMAND, PICKETS PARADED ACROSS THE STREET WITH BLACK BANNERS FOR THE ALGERIANS IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE HUNGARIANS. THIS SHARPLY POINTED UP TWO GRAVE ISSUES THIS SESSION MUST FACE.

ANOTHER SIGN OF THE GRAVITY OF THIS ASSEMBLY IS THE PRESENCE OF MORE THAN 40 FOREIGN MINISTERS, THE GREAT NUMBER OF SUCH WORLD FIGURES EVER TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF A U.N. ASSEMBLY.

IN A SHORT INAUGURAL SPEECH, PRINCE WAN TOLD THE DELEGATES AND THE PUBLIC IN THE PACKED ASSEMBLY HALL THAT THE COMPASSION OF THE ASSEMBLY WENT OUT TO THE AFFLICTED PEOPLES OF EGYPT AND HUNGARY.

HE ENDORSED THE DECISION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO FLY TO CAIRO THIS WEEK FOR A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE FIRST STAGE OF THE OPERATION OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL FORCE. HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY HIS PLANS TO GO TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

PRINCE WAN CALLED ATTENTION TO THE CEASE-FIRE IN EFFECT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAW IN THIS A RAY OF HOPE. HE SAID THAT NOT SO MUCH HAD BEEN DONE IN HUNGARY, HOWEVER, AND REMINDED THE DELEGATES THERE WAS MUCH TO BE ACCOMPLISHED THERE.

HE PRAISED THE WORK HAMMARSKJOLD HAS DONE AND WILL DO IN THE TROUBLE SPOTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE. HE URGED THE DELEGATES TO WORK IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF RENEWED DEDICATION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE DELIBERATIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY WILL BRING SUCCESSFUL RESULTS.

THE EMERGENCY U.N. ASSEMBLY WHICH HAS WRESTLED WITH THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARIAN PROBLEMS SINCE NOV. 1 WENT OUT OF EXISTENCE WHEN JOSE MAZA OF CHILE, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR, CALLED THE NEW ASSEMBLY TO ORDER AT 3:22 P.M.EST. THE DELEGATES STOOD FOR A MINUTE OF SILENT PRAYER OR MEDITATION AND THEN WENT TO WORK WITH MORE SPEED THAN USUAL.

THE ASSEMBLY UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED TO MEMBERSHIP THE THREE NEW AFRICAN COUNTRIES ALREADY APPROVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND THE SUDAN. THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL MEMBERSHIP TO 79.

NEXT THE DELEGATES UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED THE CHAIRMEN OF THESE COMMITTEES:
POLITICAL--VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU.
SPECIAL POLITICAL--SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY.
ECONOMIC--MOHAMMAD MIR KHAN OF PAKISTAN.
SOCIAL--HERMOND LANNUNG OF DENMARK.

A51UN
TRUSTEESHIP--ENRIQUE DE MARCHENA OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.
FINANCIAL--OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT, WHO HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN THE DEBATES ON THE MIDDLE EAST AS PERMANENT EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N.
LEGAL--KAREL PTRZELKA OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE GENERAL DEBATE, IN WHICH THE LEADING DELEGATES GIVE THE VIEWS OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON WORLD PROBLEMS, IS EXPECTED TO START WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON OR THURSDAY. ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER, JR., IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE THE U.S. VIEWS EARLY IN THIS DEBATE.

1956 30-24-9157

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE NEW ASSEMBLY WENT WITHOUT A HITCH LARGELY BECAUSE THE USUAL FIGHT OVER THE SEATING OF RED CHINA DID NOT TAKE PLACE.

THIS YEAR V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA, WHO FAVORS SEATING DELEGATES OF THE PEIPING REGIME, PROPOSED THAT THE SUBJECT BE TAKEN UP AS AN ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA. THE PRACTICE HAS BEEN FOR THE SOVIET BLOC AND OTHERS ADVOCATING RED CHINA'S SEATING TO BRING IT UP ON A POINT OF ORDER.

THE ASSEMBLY REGULARLY HAS SHELVED IT ON A U.S. MOVE. THIS YEAR A LONGER FIGHT IS IN SIGHT WITH MORE DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT.

DESPITE BRITAIN'S SPLIT WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER THE EGYPTIAN QUETION, THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED STANDING FIRM WITH THE AMERICANS AGAINST LETTING THE RED CHINESE INTO THE U.N.
QR802PES

A66
BULLETIN
U.N.-HUNGARIAN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 12 (AP)-HUNGARY TONIGHT REJECTED A U.N.ASSEMBLY MOVE TO SEND OBSERVERS TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION THERE BUT DID OPEN THE WAY FOR THE OUTSIDE WORLD TO SEND FOOD AND MEDICINE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
SK626PES

A67UN
BULLETIN MATTER
UNITED NATIONS--FIRST ADD U.N.-HUNGARY X X X HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC A CABLE MESSAGE FROM THE ACTING MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY ISTVAN SEBES, CLAIMING THAT THE HOLDING OF ELECTION IN HUNGARY IS WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE EMERGENCY U.N. ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK HAD APPROVED A RESOLUTION ASKING HAMMARSKJOLD TO OBSERVE THE SITUATION AND ASKING HUNGARY TO ALLOW FREE ELECTIONS FOR A NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY ALSO CALLED UPON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION WILL BE TAKEN UP TOMORROW BY THE NEWLY-ELECTED STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE REGULAR U.N. ASSEMBLY AND IS EXPECTED TO BE ADDED TO THE AGENDA OF THIS ASSEMBLY AFTER PROTESTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

IN THE MESSAGE FROM SEBES, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SAID THAT MASS DEMONSTRATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT BY "ORGANIZED FASCIST ELEMENTS AND LATER ORDINARY CRIMINALS ALSO WHO ESCAPED FROM PRISON."

IT SAID THAT THE "REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS AND PEASANTS GOVERNMENT COULD RESTORE LAW AND ORDER ONLY BY REQUESTING THE AID OF SOVIET TROOPS."

"AFTER THE COMPLETE RESTORATION OF ORDER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WILL IMMEDIATELY BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THESE TROOPS FROM HUNGARY," THE MESSAGE

SAID.

SEBES TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THE SETTLEMENT OF THE SITUATION IS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND ANY RESOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY RELATING TO THE INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION OF HUNGARY IS AN INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT CHIEF JUSTICE OSCAR GUNDERSEN OF NORWAY HAD BEEN NAMED TO THE OBSERVER GROUP SET UP BY THE ASSEMBLY. THIS GROUP WAS REJECTED BY THE HUNGARIAN CABLE.

THE HUNGARIAN CABLE SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL FACILITIATE THE RECEIPT AND DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD AND MEDICINE SENT FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND IS COOPERATING NOW WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE.

"THE SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY DO NOT HINDER THIS RELIEF WORK IN ANY WAY," THE HUNGARIAN MESSAGE SAID. "IN CARRYING OUT THIS TASK THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO COOPERATE MOST FULLY WITH THE AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS APPOINTED HIS UNDERSECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF PARIS, AND JAMES J.READ OF PHILADELPHIA, ACTING U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, AS COORDINATORS OF THE RELIEF PROGRAM TO HUNGARY.

SEBES INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD A CHECK OF DAMAGES IS IN PROGRESS AND THE NEEDS OF THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE SENT AS SOON AS THAT IS COMPLETED. MEANWHILE, HE SAID, HUNGARY "GRATEFULLY ACCEPTS ALL FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICINE FOR HUNGARIAN FAMILIES WHO FACE A DIFFICULT WINTER."

SK655PES NM

A99

1956

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN MORNING PAPERS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12)

(950)

BY RELMAN MORIN

(ADVANCE) - UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10 (AP)-BARELY MORE THAN 12 HOURS AFTER THE U.N. VOTED LAST WEDNESDAY TO FORM AN "EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE" FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, A POKER-FACED CANADIAN SOLDIER STEPPED FROM AN AIRPLANE IN CAIRO INTO A UNIQUE AND TRICKY ASSIGNMENT.

HE WAS MAJOR-GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, NAMED TTO COMMAND THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY ARM.

HIS OVER-ALL TASK IS TO SUPERVISE THE CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES--IN SHORT, TO KEEP THE PEACE.

BUT AMONG THE MANY QUESTIONS CONFRONTING BURNS AT THIS POINT ARE--

HOW BIG A FORCE WILL HE HAVE? ONLY A FEW GOVERNMENTS HAVE SPECIFIED THE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS THEY WILL CONTRIBUTE.

HOW MANY NATIONALITIES WILL IT EMBRACE? THIRTEEN NATIONS HAVE OFFERED TROOPS SO FAR--COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST AND SOME THAT CLASS THEMSELVES AS NEUTRALS.

WILL EGYPT OBJECT TO CONTINGENTS FROM SOME COUNTRIES? HOW LONG WILL THE "POLICE FORCE" REMAIN? WHAT, EXACTLY, WILL IT TAKE OVER FROM THE OCCUPYING FORCES?

1956

IMPLICIT IN THIS LAST QUESTION IS PERHAPS THE BIGGEST PROBLEM OF ALL--WILL ISRAEL WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM BOTH THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA?

ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL PULL BACK. BUT AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL, POSSIBLY FORESHADOWING AN ATTITUDE, SAID: "THE SINAI PENINSULA IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY THAT WE CONQUERED. THE GAZA STRIP IS PALESTINE TERRITORY THAT WE LIBERATED."

BURNS' COMMAND IS DESIGNED FOR SUPERVISING, NOT FIGHTING. CAN CLASHES BE AVOIDED?

THE COMPLEXITIES ARE MANY. THE U.N. ASSIGNED AN UNUSUAL MAN TO HANDLE THEM.

1956

EEDSON (CQ) LOUIS MILLARD BURNS, 59, IS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER, A STUDENT OF ARABIC, ARCHAEOLOGY AND BIBLICAL LORE, AN ADMINISTRATOR, AN INVENTOR, AND BY NECESSITY, A DIPLOMAT.

SINCE 1954, HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF THE U.N. STAFF SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE IN PALESTINE THAT ENDED THE ARAB-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES OF 1947-48.

IN THAT TASK, HE HAS BEEN PLAGUED BY ALMOST INCESSANT CLASHES BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS. HE RARELY MADE A DECISION THAT PLEASED EVERYBODY. FREQUENTLY, HE FAILED TO PLEASE ANYBODY.

THROUGH IT ALL, HE MAINTAINED AN ALMOST BIBLICAL PATIENCE AND A POSITION OF INEXORABLE NEUTRALITY.

HE DELIVERATELY ESTABLISHED HIS HEADQUARTERS ON A HILL OUTSIDE

JERUSALEM IN A STRETCH OF NO-MAN'S-LAND. ARMED ARABS WERE ON ONE SIDE, ARMED ISRAELI ON THE OTHER.
[redacted] IT IS A LONELY SPOT, DIFFICULT AND OFTEN DANGEROUS TO ENTER, EVEN WITH THE NECESSARY AUTHORIZATION AND AN ARMED ESCORT.

30.24-9159

1956

BURNS STAYED THERE, HOWEVER, RATHER THAN RISK CHARGES OF PARTIALITY BY LIVING IN MORE PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS ON EITHER ISRAELI OR ARAB TERRITORY.

HE IS A STOCKY, EAGLE-NOSED MAN WITH A HEAVY-JAW AND A COOL, LEVEL GLANCE. HE RARELY UNBENDS, SELDOM SMILES. SO DURING WORLD WAR II, CANADIAN SOLDIERS IN HIS COMMAND CALLED HIM "SMILEY."

MOST OF HIS LIFE HAS BEEN DEVOTED TO THE ARMY.

HE WAS BORN IN WESTMOUNT, QUEBEC, AND STUDIED MILITARY SCIENCE AT LOWER CANADA COLLEGE IN MONTREAL AND THE ROYAL MILITARY COLLEGE IN KINGSTON.

HE WENT TO FRANCE WITH AN ENGINEERING CORPS IN 1915, WAS WOUNDED AND RECEIVED THE MILITARY CROSS. HE EMERGED AS THE YOUNGEST STAFF CAPTAIN IN THE CANADIAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCES.

A FEW YEARS LATER, HE WAS DECORATED AGAIN, THIS TIME FOR INVENTING SOME NEW TECHNIQUES IN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.

1956

IN WORLD WAR II, HE WAS FIRST A BRIGADE, THEN A DIVISION, COMMANDER. HE DIRECTED THE FIRST CANADIAN CORPS DURING THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN.

THIS BECAME ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT AND PAINFUL CHAPTERS IN HIS LIFE.

HE CLASHED WITH BRITISH GENERALS OVER OPERATIONS IN THE BLOODY, GRINDING DRIVE AGAINST THE GERMANS IN THE ITALIAN MOUNTAINS, WAS PLACED ON "PROBATION," AND ALMOST SAW THE CANADIAN CORPS DISBANDED.

"THE CANADIANS IN ITALY," AN OFFICIAL ARMY HISTORY, DETAILS THE DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN BURNS AND SIR OLIVER LEESE, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. THE STORY HAS A HAPPY ENDING, HOWEVER.

BURNS' FORCES BROKE THROUGH THE GERMAN "GOTHIC LINE," A POWERFUL DEFENSE-IN-DEPTH BASTION, AND THE HISTORY SAYS THAT "CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES CAME TO THE CANADIANS FROM MANY QUARTERS...NONE WARMER OR MORE FULL OF ENCOURAGEMENT THAN THOSE FROM THE ARMY COMMANDER (LEESE.)"

BURNS BECAME INTERESTED IN U.N. ACTIVITIES SOON AFTER THE WAR. HE WAS NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSOCIATION OF CANADA IN 1952-53.

THE FOLLOWING YEAR, HE WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION FOR PALESTINE. THE POST CARRIES A SALARY OF $17,500 A YEAR, BURNS' STAFF NUMBERED 120, INCLUDING 35 MILITARY OBSERVERS OF VARIED NATIONALITIES.

1956

UNLIKE HIS PREDECESSORS, HE MOVED INTO THAT NO-MAN'S-LAND AREA ON A HILL THAT BEARS TWO DISSIMILAR NAMES.

ONE IS "THE HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL," PRESUMABLY BECAUSE THE PLOT AGAINST JESUS CHRIST WAS HATCHED THERE.

BURNS TRANSLATES AN ARABIC NAME, AL MUKABIR, AS "THE PLACE OF EULOGIES." HE SAYS HE HAS SEARCHED ANCIENT RECORDS AND PORED OVER MANY PASSAGES OF THE OLD TESTAMENT AND DOES NOT BELIEVE THE STORY ABOUT THE CONSPIRACY AGAINST JESUS.

IN PAKISTAN, HE ROSE AT SIX O'CLOCK, SPENT TWO HOURS ON PERSONAL CORRESPONDENCE, BREAKFASTED AT EIGHT -- THEN WORKED -- OFTEN AROUND THE CLOCK DURING A BORDER INCIDENT -- ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE TRUCE

HE WAS ALWAYS "THE MAN IN THE MIDDLE" BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS. HE SAYS HE DEVELOPED A MENTAL TECHNIQUE TO PRESERVE HIS IMPARTIALITY.

"WHEN I AM TALKING TO ONE SIDE," HE SAYS, "I KEEP THINKING HOW VERY REASONABLE THE OTHER SIDE IS."

1956

HE STUDIES ARABIC BY CARRYING WITH HIM A SET OF CARDS. HE SAID MOST ISRAELIS SPEAK ENGLISH OR ONE OF THE EUROPEAN LANGUAGES, BUT HE HAS FOUND IT USEFUL TO BE ABLE TO SPEAK TO THE ARABS IN THEIR OWN TONGUE.

IN OFF-HOURS, HE BURIED HIMSELF IN ARCHAEOLOGY. HE SAID ONCE, "NO ONE CAN LIVE IN THIS AREA VERY LONG WITHOUT DEVELOPING ARCHAEOLOGICAL INTERESTS. FROM THE VERANDAH OF MY LIVING ROOM, I CAN LOOK DOWN ON THE OLD WALLS OF JERUSALEM. NOT FAR AWAY, ARCHAEOLOGISTS ARE EXCAVATING JERICHO."

HE HAD FEW UNOFFICIAL VISITORS. ONE CHRISTMAS, HIS 23-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MARY, CAME TO SPEND THE HOLIDAYS WITH HIM. SHE IS TAKING A DEGREE IN BACTERIOLOGY AT MCGILL UNIVERSITY.

WHEN BURNS ASSIGNMENT WAS ANNOUNCED, THE LONDON EVENING NEWS DESCRIBED BURNS AS "THE QUIET, ALMOST DOUR TYPE WHO SAYS LITTLE, HEARS A GREAT DEAL, MAKES ALLOWANCES WHEN NECESSARY, AND NEVER LOSES HIS TEMPER."

THE PAPER TOLD ITS READERS:

"HE IS GOING TO NEED YOUR PRAYERS."

1956

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 12, SENT NOV. 10.

SC/SS037PES

A96PX (RM FL)
WITH HUNGARIAN (350)
PHILADELPHIA, NOV.12 (AP)-A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE HUNGARIAN BORDER, SAID TONIGHT THE PEOPLE OF AUSTRIA HAVE "OPENED THEIR HEARTS AND THEIR PURSES" TO THE REFUGEES WHO POURED ACROSS THE FRONTIER IN RECENT WEEKS.
ALLEN WHITE, DIRECTOR OF THE PRIVATE RELIEF ORGANIZATION'S INTERNATIONAL CENTERS PROGRAM, WAS IN VIENNA ATTENDING A CONFERENCE OF EUROPEAN AFSC REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES, WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT FLARED. HE ARRIVED HERE BY AIR YESTERDAY.
HE SPENT FIVE DAYS AT TREISKIRCHEN, NEAR VIENNA, WHERE ALL AVAILABLE PERSONNEL WAS PRESSED INTO SERVICE TO HELP CLOTHE, FEED AND HOSE THE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WHO CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA BEFORE THE BORDER WAS CLOSED A WEEK AGO YESTERDAY.
WHITE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION ITSELF OTHER THAN TO OBSERVE THAT THE PEOPLE WITH WHOM HE TALKED INDICATED THEIR DECISION TO TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST OPPRESSORS WAS "QUICK BUT NOT WITHOUT PRIOR CONSIDERATION."
"ONE THING IS CERTAIN, THAT EVENTS TO DATE HAVE PROVED THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE PREPARED TO GO TO ANY LENGTHS TO THROW OFF THE YOKE OF OPPRESSION," HE ADDED.
WHITE SAID HE WAS TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED BY THE AUSTRIANS' UNFLAGGING EFFORTS TO HELP THE REFUGEES.
HE DREW POIGNANT VIGNETTES: AUSTRIAN CHILDREN GOING TO AN IMPROVISED HOUSING CENTER FOR REFUGEES AT TREISKIRCHEN, TAKING ARMSFUL OF PRECIOUS TOYS, DOLLS THAT COULD NOT BE REPLACED, TO GIVE TO THE CHILDREN FROM HUNGARY .....A MAN TRAVELING FROM VIENNA, BEARING A MATTRESS ON HIS BACK. HE HAD BEEN SAVING A LONG WHILE TO BUY THE MATTRESS FOR HIS YOUNG DAUGHTER, BUT HE SAID THAT THE REFUGEE CENTER, LACKING BEDS, HEATING FACILITIES AND PLUMBING, NEEDED IT MUCH MORE.
IN WEINER NEUSTADT, WHITE RELATED, THE BURGOMASTER, OR MAYOR, "ACTUALLY DEPLETED THE COMMUNITY'S TREASURY IN ITS EFFORTS TO HELP THE REFUGEES. THE TOWN WAS BANKRUPT, NO MINOR MATTER IN AUSTRIA, A SOCIALIST STATE WHERE CREDIT IS NOT EASILY COME BY. IF FINANCIAL AID WERE NOT FORTHCOMING SOON, THE HOSPITAL AND THE ENTIRE COMMUNITY WOULD BE IN DIRE STRAITS. I HOPE THAT SOME OF THE AMERICAN DOLLARS REACHED WEINER NEUSTADT IN TIME. NOBODY COULD BE MORE DESERVING."
WHITE SAID REPORTS THAT CHILDREN HAD BEEN SENT ACROSS THE BORDER WITH SIGNS ASKING THE FREE WORLD TO CARE FOR THEM WHILE THEIR PARENTS REMAINED TO FIGHT TO THE END WERE "ACCURATE AT THE OUTSET."
"THE SUDDENNESS OF THE UPRISING CAUGHT MANY FAMILY MEMBERS SEPARATED FROM EACH OTHER," HE ADDED. "IN SOME INSTANCES, MOTHERS PUT THEIR CHILDREN ON THE FIRST AVAILABLE TRUCK AND THEN WENT SEEKING THEIR HUSBANDS IN THE FIELDS AND CITIES."

JM-G831PES

B69DT Q
(160)
1956
DETROIT, NOV. 12 (AP)-UNITED AUTO WORKERS PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER SAID TONIGHT THAT HIS UNION HAS SENT $25,000 TO AID THE "HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS" THROUGH TRADE UNION CHANNELS.
REUTHER, IN A STATEMENT, LISTED THREE WAYS TO AID HUNGARIAN REBELS. ONE, HE SAID, WAS CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE AFL-CIO FREE WORLD TRADE UNION COMMITTEE, SIMILAR TO THE UAW CONTRIBUTION.
30.24
ANOTHER, REUTHER SAID, WOULD BE A SERIES OF AT-WORK, LUNCH PERIOD DEMONSTRATIONS BY UNION MEMBERS. THESE HE SAID, WOULD ALSO HELP TO RAISE FUNDS "TO AID THE VICTIMS OF SOVIET AGRESSION."
THE THIRD POINT, LISTED BY REUTHER, INVOLVED CIRCULATION OF PETITIONS TO BE PRESENTED TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, ASKING THAT THE U.S. TAKE THE LEAD IN ESTABLISHING A PERMANENT "VOLUNTARY INTERNATIONAL UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE."
TO IMPLEMENT HIS SECOND POINT ABOUT LUNCH-HOUR DEMONSTRATIONS, REUTHER SAID HE WOULD SEEK MANAGEMENT COOPERATION. ALL THREE POINTS, HE SAID, WOULD BE SPELLED OUT AND PUT INTO OPERATION AFTER A UNION MEETING IN DETROIT, THURSDAY.

MU1022PES NM

B3KX (Q) 170

FLAGSTAFF, ARIZ., NOV. 12 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS TODAY DENIED PUBLISHED CHARGES THAT THE ASSOCIATION IS PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN PROFESSORS WHO HAVE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

"I AM SURE EVERYONE IN A POSITION OF AUTHORITY IN THE ORGANIZATION WOULD DENY THE CHARGES," SAID RALPH F. FUCHS, GENERAL SECRETARY.

"WE EXIST TO ADVANCE MANY PROFESSIONAL INTERESTS, INCLUDING ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND TENURE FOR PROFESSORS OF ALL SHADES OF POLITICAL OPINION," HE SAID.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON STATEMENTS MADE SATURDAY BY ANTHONY TRAWICK BOUSCAREN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE OF MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE ALL-AMERICAN CONFERENCE TO COMBAT COMMUNISM AT OMAHA, NEB.

BOUSCAREN SAID THE ASSOCIATION IS "PRIMARILY IF NOT EXCLUSIVELY INTERESTED IN PROFESSORS WHO INVOKE THE (FIFTH) AMENDMENT OR WHO HAVE A BACKGROUND OF COMMUNIST COLLABORATION; ANTI-COMMUNIST PROFESSORS WHO GET INTO TROUBLE ARE NOT THE CONCERN OF THE AAUP."

FUCHS SAID HE IS SURE THE RECORD WILL SHOW THE FACTS TO BE OTHERWISE.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TONIGHT TO A MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION'S CHAPTER AT ARIZONA STATE COLLEGE AT FLAGSTAFF.

P114PCS

A139

FORT CHURCHILL, MAN., NOV.12 (AP)-AFTER WAITING FOR THREE HOURS FOR SKIES TO CLEAR OF BLIZZARD CONDITIONS, SCIENTISTS UNLEASHED AN AMERICAN-BUILT AEROBEE-HI ROCKET FROM A HIGH STEEL-COVERED LAUNCHING TOWER TODAY.

THE 30-FOOT SCIENTIFIC ROCKET SOARED MORE THAN 100 MILES INTO THE AIR TO BECOME THE THIRD SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING OF THE UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR PROJECT 12 MILES EAST OF THIS SUB-ARCTIC CANADIAN JOINT MILITARY SERVICES BASE, 610 MILES NORTH OF WINNIPEG.

WILLIAM STROUD OF FAIRHAVEN, N.J., WORKING ON THE PROJECT, SAID PRELIMINARY DATA LOOKS "EXTREMELY FAVORABLE;" THE LAUNCHING WAS "VERY SUCCESSFUL;" AND THE ONLY DAMAGE TO THE INVERTED FUNNEL-SHAPED TOWER WAS TWO SHEETS OF METAL PARTLY BLOWN OFF. IT WAS BELIEVED THIS WAS DUE TO PREVIOUS FIRINGS WEAKENING THE FASTENINGS.

LS1246PES

A108KX

(180)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 12 (AP)-A NEW ROCKET SEAT FOR PILOT EJECTION FROM SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT SHOWS SUPERIORITY OVER THE STANDARD CARTRIDGE EJECTION METHOD, THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. ANNOUNCED TODAY.

CONVAIR HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AS USAF COORDINATOR IN A MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR INDUSTRY-WIDE PROGRAM TO DEVELOP A STANDARD UPWARD PILOT ESCAPE SYSTEM FOR ALL "CENTURY SERIES" SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT.

CONVAIR SAID ROCKET SLED TESTS AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE SHOW THE NEW ROCKET SEAT TO BE SUPERIOR THROUGH GREATER CLEARANCE, REDUCTION IN DECELERATION RATE AND INCREASED ESCAPE PROBABILITY WHILE IN AN AIR-CRAFT IS ON THE GROUND, IN CASE OF A TAKEOFF OR LANDING MISHAP. AND IN TESTS FROM THE COCKPIT OF A DELTA-WING TF102 JET AT 240 M.P.H., THE ROCKET SEAT PROPELLED ITS DUMMY PASSENGER 124 FEET ABOVE GROUND, COMPARED WITH 55 FEET FOR THE CARTRIDGE-EJECTED SEAT AND DUMMY.

ROCKET THRUST DROVE THE SEAT FORWARD AS WELL AS UPWARD, SOFTENING THE DECELERATION FORCES OF THE AIR STREAM. THE THRUST ALSO TENDED TO STABILIZE THE PILOT'S SEAT AND REDUCE TUMBLING.

THE PARACHUTE ATTACHED TO THE DUMMY PROPELLED BY THE ROCKET SEAT BLOSSOMED MORE FULLY AT HIGHER ALTITUDE, WITH CONSEQUENT SAFER DESCENT AND LANDING.

KK818PCS

30.24-9161

A16FX

ROCKET (250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY, NO. 12)

(FX) (ADVANCE) SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 12 ;AP)-A ROCKET-POWERED ESCAPE SEAT FOR PILOTS OF SUPERSONICE JET AIRPLANES WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS PROMISING THEM A CHANCE TO SURVIVE EVEN IN GROUND-LEVEL EJECTIONS.

CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. REPORTED TESTS OF THE ROCKET SEAT, AS PART OF A MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY TO DEVELOP A STANDARD UPWARD PILOT ESCAPE SYSTEM.

THE ROCKET SEAT "FOR THE FIRST TIME GIVES THE PILOT A GOOD CHANCE OF EJECTING SAFELY FROM GROUND LEVEL IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY ON TAKEOFF OR LANDING," SAID JOHN G. KALOGERIS, CONVAIR TEST ENGINEER.

THE TEST EJECTIONS WERE MADE FROM A ROCKET-PROPELLED SLED MOVING ON TRACKS AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. A CONVAIR TF-192A TRAINER JET COCKPIT WAS USED ON THE SLED.

EVEN AT 590 MILES AN HOUR, THE ROCKET CARRIED THE DUMMY PILOT CLEAR OF THE TRAINER'S VERTICAL FIN AND 60 FEET ABOVE IT.

AT 240 MILES AN HOUR SLED SPEED, THE SEAT WAS EJECTED 124 FEET INTO THE AIR. IT AUTOMATICALLY SEPARATED FROM THE DUMMY, WHICH THEN WAS PARACHUTED UNDAMAGED TO EARTH.

ANOTHER DUMMY, IN THE SIDE-BY-SIDE SEATING OF THE JET TRAINER, WAS EJECTED AT THE SAME TIME BY STANDARD CARTRIDGE CATAPULT, THE TYPE NOW USED IN HIGH-SPEED PLANES.

KALOGERIS REPORTED THAT IN LESS THAN A SECOND, THE ROCKET SEAT HAD CARRIED 124 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND. THE CARTRIDGE SEAT WENT ONLY 55 FEET. PARACHUTES OF BOTH DUMMIES OPENED SUCCESSFULLY.

HUGO F. MOHRLOCK, CONVAIR DESIGN SPECIALIST, SAID THE TESTS INDICATED THAT THE ROCKET ESCAPE SYSTEM WOULD INSURE GREATER CLEARANCE OF THE AIRCRAFT, SLOWER AND SMOOTHER DECELERATION IN THE JET PLANE'S AIRSTREAM AND GREATLY INCREASED ESCAPE PROBABILITY.

THIRTEEN MAJOR AIRCRAFT COMPANIES, OR DIVISIONS OF COMPANIES, ARE COOPERATING IN THE PROGRAM.

THE ROCKET EJECTION SEAT WAS PRODUCED FOR CONVAIR BY TALCO ENGINEERING CO., INC., HAMDEN, CONN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST TODAY.)

CK1159PPS NM

END

NOV - 12/56

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Begin ——— NOV 13, 1956

30.24-9163.

A22
AMS BUDGET (660)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, NOV. 13 (AP)-A TEAM OF 12 U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS WITH WHITE JEEPS TOOK UP POSTS IN THE 600-YARD WIDE NO-MAN'S-LAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY. THEY WILL KEEP TABS ON THE CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN BRITISH-FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FORCES PENDING ARRIVAL OF THE NEW U.N. POLICE FORCE.

ADVANCE UNITS OF THE POLICE ARMY STILL MARKED TIME AT THEIR ASSEMBLY POINT AT CAPODICHINO IN ITALY. POSTPONEMENT OF THEIR DEPARTURE WAS OFFICIALLY ASCRIBED TO TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES, BUT THERE REMAINED THE POSSIBILITY THAT SNAGS HAD DEVELOPED OVER LIMITS EGYPT HAS PLACED ON THEIR OPERATIONS.

REPORTS FROM AIRLINE OFFICIALS IN CAIRO SAID THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE U.N. TROOPS WOULD BE FLOWN DIRECTLY INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE INSTEAD OF TO CAIRO AS HAD BEEN PLANNED.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SERVED NOTICE THAT FRANCE EXPECTED THE POLICE FORCE TO OCCUPY "AT LEAST SYMBOLICALLY" THE ENTIRE CANAL ZONE, NOT JUST THE NORTHERN END HELD BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

HE SAID FRANCE WAS "CONFIDENT" U.NVM SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD INSIST ON ENFORCING ALL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECISIONS, AND THAT THESE INCLUDED THE REOPENING OF THE BLOCKED CANAL AND LIBERTY OF PASSAGE FOR SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS.

BY THE ACCOUNT OF THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, EGYPT'S NATIONAL NEWS DISTRIBUTOR, PRESIDENT NASSER INSISTS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL ARMY HAVE NO DUTIES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, THAT BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW FROM PORT SAID IMMEDIATELY, AND THAT THE U.N. FORCE BE CONFINED TO POLICING THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

THESE CONDITIONS RAN HEAD-ON INTO THE STATED OBJECTIVES OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS.

THE BRITISH PRESS CALLED THE EGYPTIAN CONDITIONS "IMPOSSIBLE." SOME PAPERS SAID PRESIDENT NASSER WAS TRYING TO DICTATE TERMS AS THOUGH HE HAD WON A WAR.

CANADA'S MAJ.GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE NEW FORCE, SAID AT ROME THERE WERE MANY "OUTSTANDINGLY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS" RELATING TO HIS NEW TASK TO BE SORTED OUT. HE THOUGHT SOME WOULD REQUIRE "LONG HIGH-LEVEL DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS."

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS DUE IN ROME WEDNESDAY FOR TALKS WITH BURNS BUT HE DELAYED HIS DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK FOR 24 HOURS BECAUSE OF THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS. HE NOW IS EXPECTED IN ROME THURSDAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD AND BURNS WILL LOOK OVER THE 1,000 NORWEGIAN, DANISH, COLOMBIAN AND CANADIAN SOLDIERS EXPECTED TO BE ASSEMBLED BY THEN. HAMMARSKJOLD WILL FLY ON TO CAIRO.

POSTPONEMENT OF THE FIRST SCHEDULED FLIGHTS OF THE FORCE TO CAIRO WAS ATTRIBUTED BY A U.N. SPOKESMAN TO "FLIGHT TIMES AND SCHEDULES." PILOTS OF THE SWISS AIRLINE WHO ARE TO OPERATE THE AIRLIFT WERE REPORTED DUBIOUS ABOUT TRYING TO LAND NEAR DUSK ON AN AIRFIELD UNFAMILIAR TO THEM.

ARRIVAL OF THE OBSERVERS TEAM AT PORT SAID FILLED THE GAP TEMPORARILY. THE NORWEGIAN-SWEDISH-DANISH-AUSTRALIAN OFFICERS COME FROM THE PALESTINE CORPS OF TRUCE OBSERVERS. THEY WERE TRANSPORTED FROM ISRAEL TO EGYPT IN A BRITISH LANDING SHIP. THEY BROUGHT THEIR OWN CARS AND WENT AT ONCE TO THE FRONT LINES AT EL CAP, 30 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID.

FOURTEEN U.S. AIR FORCE TRMOP CARRIERS TOOK OFF FROM DENMARK BASES WITH 300 MORE BATTLE READY RIFLEMEN FOR THE ITALIAN ASSEMBLY CENTER. THE TRANSPORTS CARRIED THE SOLDIERS' FIELD EQUIPMENT, TRUCKS, JEEPS AND EVEN WATER CARTS FOR USE IN THE DESERT.

ABOUT 150 MORE NORWEGIANS ALSO WERE DUE AT CAPODICHINO, AND THREE PLANELOADS OF CANADIANS WERE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE WEDNESDAY.

ONCE THE POLICE FORCE IS ON THE GROUND, WESTERN OFFICIALS FEEL, THE DANGER OF MAJOR WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, POSSIBLY WITH "VOLUNTEERS" FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC, WILL BEGIN TO RECEDE.

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY IN MOSCOW SAID MONDAY THAT FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 SOVIET CITIZENS HAD VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT FOR HIS COUNTRY.

ARAB HOSTILITY TOWARD ISRAEL REMAINED, HOWEVER. IRAQ STATED PEACE CAN NEVER BE SECURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNTIL ISRAEL IS WIPED OUT. IT "APPEALED TO ALL NATIONS TO REMOVE ISRAEL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE SAKE OF SECURITY AND PEACE." ACCORDINGLY, THE STATEMENT SAID, IRAQ WAS CHANGING ITS FOREIGN POLICIES INSOFAR AS SUPPORT OF U.N. PROPOSALS IN PALESTINE WERE CONCERNED.

W/SM323PES

A158
MIDDLE EAST (190)

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY FRENCH AND BRITISH FORCES "WILL REMAIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA UNTIL THEY HAVE BEEN RELIEVED BY AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE IN ESSENTIAL PLACES."

PINEAU WAS ADDRESSING A CLOSED MEETING OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, FRANCE'S UPPER HOUSE. REPORTERS WERE BRIEFED ON HIS STATEMENTS BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS AFTERWARD.

THIS WAS THE FIRST FRENCH OFFICIAL REACTION TO DEMANDS BY PRESIDENT NASSER, AS REPORTED BY THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL NEWS AGENCY, THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS EVACUATED "AT ONCE" AND THAT THE WORK OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE BE CONFINED ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

PINEXU ADDRESSED THE COUNCIL'S COMMITTEE A FEW HOURS ONLY BEFORE FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED THE COMMITTEE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL NOT OPPOSE PUTTING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA, ALTHOUGH IT STILL CONSIDERS THE U.N. IS NOT COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH IT.

SHOULD THE QUESTION BE RAISED, HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL BE READY "TO DEMONSTRATE THE INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN ALGERIA." THE FRENCH HAVE ACCUSED EGYPT OF LENDING THE REBELS A HELPING HAND.

KM1208PES

A36
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMONS (540)

LONDON, NOV. 13 (AP)-A BRITISH CABINET MINISTER DECLARED TODAY THAT IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD NOT INTERVENED IN THE MIDDLE EAST "THE DOMINATION OF THE AREA WOULD HAVE FALLEN, IN PRACTICE, INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

ADDRESSING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD ALSO ATTACKED RUSSIA'S THREAT TO SEND "VOLUNTEERS" TO AID THE EGYPTIANS. HE ADDED: "WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON IN EGYPT MAY BE GOING ON NOW IN SYRIA."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN REJECTED A LABORITE PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-PARTY PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATION TO ESTABLISH WHETHER BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONSPIRED WITH ISRAEL PRIOR TO THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

LABORITE GEORGE WIGG MADE THE PROPOSAL, TO WHICH EDEN SNAPPED: "THE ANSWER IS NO."

LENNOX-BOYD DECLARED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION SHOWED EGYPT WAS ALREADY DEEPLY INVOLVED WITH THE RUSSIANS, "SO FAR COMMITTED BY HER DEALING WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAT SHE COULD NOT DRAW BACK."

"EGYPT PLANNED TO ESTABLISH A HEGEMONY OVER HER NEIGHBORS," HE SAID, "BUT EGYPT WAS NO LONGER A FREE AGENT."

LENNOX-BOYD WAS THE FIRST TOP LEVEL MINISTER TO SPEAK OUT ON REPORTS THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION HAD SOFRESTALLED A RUSSIAN SCHEME TO TAKE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST. REFERRING TO RUSSIAN "VOLUNTEERS," HE SAID:

"THIS TECHNIQUE OF INTERVENTION, FIRST BY ARMS AND THEN BY VOLUNTEERS, IS DEEPLY DISTURBING IN THE SENSE THAT IT ATTEMPTS TO CLOTHE WITH LEGALITY THE EMPOYMENT OF PRIVATEARMIES, WHOSE AIM IN FACT IS TO LAY THEIR HOLD ON THE STATE THAT THEY ARE PROFESSING TO ASSIST."

THE SECRETARY'S STATEMENT DREW FIRE FROM THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH HAS BITTERLY ASSAILED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

ALFRED ROBENS, A LABORITE FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, SAID IF EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAD KNOWLEDGE OF A RUSSIAN SCHEME TO TAKE OVER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IT SHOULD HAVE CONSULTED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND WITH MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND RAISED THE ISSUE AT THE U.N.

AFTER EDEN HAD TURNED DOWN WIGG'S PROPOSAL FOR A PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATION, THE LABORITE ASKED THE PRIME MINISTER:

"WOULD YOU NOT AGREE THAT IT IS OF MAJOR BRITISH INTEREST TO ESTABLISH THE NATURE OF THE EVENTS WHICH LED UP TO THE RECENT CRISIS, IF ONLY TO ESTABLISH THAT THERE HAS NOT BEEN A CONSPIRACY OR COLLUSION AS ALLEGED IN DETAILS IN MANY ORGANS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS?"

SOME NEWSPAPERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE HAVE PRINTED WHAT THEY CALLED EVIDENCE SUGGESTING THAT ISRAEL LUNGED INTO EGYPT OCT. 29 WITH THE FOREKNOWLEDGE OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THESE REPORTS SUGGESTS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED TO INTERVENE MILITARILY IN ORDER TO TAKE PHYSICAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS DENIED SUCH SUGGESTION: AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKEMEN ALSO DENIED COLLUSION WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

IN ANOTHER HOUSE EXCHANGE A. D. DODDS-PARKER, UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TURNED DOWN A LABORITE REQUEST FOR A FULL OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF BRITISH-FRENCH DISCUSSIONS THAT PRECEDED THE TWO COUNTRIES' INVASION OF EGYPT.

"CONFIDENTIAL," DISCUSSIONS WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS MUST REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL," DODDS-PARKER DECLARED.

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON PUBLISHED WHAT IT SAID WAS A TOP SECRET EGYPTIAN ARMY DOCUMENT CALLING FOR THE ANNIHILATION OF ISRAEL.

MAJ. GEN. YIGAEL YADIN, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ISRAELI ARMY, RELEASED THE DOCUMENT, WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN CAPTURED IN THE RECENT FIGHTING. HE SAID IT WAS DATED FEB. 15, 1956, AND CARRIED THE MASTHEAD: "EGYPTIAN THIRD DIVISION INFANTRY (OPERATIONS) H.Q."

IT WAS DESCRIBED AS ADDRESSED TO THE COMMANDER OF THE EGYPTIAN ZONE IN PALESTINE AND COMMANDER OF THE 5TH REINFORCED INFANTRY BRIGADE, AND INSTRUCTING BRIGADE NO. 86 TO BE READY FOR PLATOON ATTACK TRAINING BY APRIL 1, 1956. YADIN GAVE THIS DIRECT QUOTATION AS IN THE DOCUMENT:

"OUR OBJECTIVE ALWAYS IS: ANNIHILATION OF ISRAEL. REMEMBER THAT AND ACT FOR ITS FULFILMENT."

DA416PES

A92 (300)

NIGHT LEAD POLICE FORCE

BY STANLEY GODFREY

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 13 (AP)-ABOUT 200 HUSKY YOUNG SOLDIERS OF THE NEW U.N. POLICE FORCE WERE ALERTED TONIGHT FOR A PRE-DAWN TAKEOFF FOR THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THIS VANGUARD OF ~~DANISH~~ DANES, NORWEGIANS AND COLOMBIANS WAS TOLD TO BE READY FOR DEPARTURE AT 4 A.M. WEDNESDAY IF NO MORE SNAGS ARE ENCOUNTERED.

THE INITIAL FORCE WILL FLY IN THREE SWISSAIR DC6B PLANES.

ANOTHER 53 NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS ARRIVED IN A RAINSTORM ABOARD A U.S. AIR FORCE GLOBEMASTER FROM OSLO TONIGHT. THEY CARRIED ONLY LIGHT ARMS. TRUCKS TOOK THEM TO TEMPORARY BILLETS.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID 95 MORE NORWEGIANS, 322 DANES AND A FORCE OF CANADIANS WERE EXPECTED TO REACH HERE BEFORE DAWN TO BOLSTER THE GROWING YOUNG PEACE ARMY.

THERE WERE PLENTY OF ORGANIZATIONAL HEADACHES.

DESPITE THREE DAYS OF TOP LEVEL PLANNING, THERE STILL WAS NO SINGLE FIELD COMMANDER NAMED FOR THE FORCE WHICH EVENTUALLY WILL GROW INTO A 17-NATION COMMAND.

NO LOGISTICS BASE HAS BEEN SET UP. NO ONE KNEW WHERE THE TROOPS WERE TO BE BILLETED, EITHER HERE IN THIS ITALIAN STAGING CAMP OR IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

NO ONE KNEW FROM WHERE NEXT WEEK'S RATIONS WOULD BE COMING.

ONE SCANDINAVIAN OFFICER COMMENTED:

"THIS SEEMS TO ME TO BE THE BIGGEST SLICE OF ORGANIZED CHAOS SINCE I DON'T KNOW WHEN."

THERE ARE BEDS HERE FOR JUST OVER 200 TROOPS.

"WE HOPE TO GET SOME OF THEM LOOKED AFTER BY THE NATO COMMAND HERE," A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID. "OTHERS WILL JUST HAVE TO DOUBLE UP UNTIL WE CAN GET TENTS PITCHED AND OTHER ACCOMMODATIONS LINED UP."

DESPITE THIS THERE WAS A MAGNIFICENT SPIRIT OF GOOD WILL AND FRIENDLINESS AMONG THE TROOPS.

PINK-CHEEKED, FAIR-HAIRED NORWEGIAN AND DANISH MILITIAMEN CHATTED AND JOKED IN SIGN LANGUAGE WITH THEIR LIVE-SKINNED COLOMBIAN PARTNERS IN THE CANTEEN OF THE AIRPORT BUILDING HERE.

THEY SHOWED EACH OTHER PHOTOGRAPHS OF WIVES AND SWEETHEARTS -- SOME EVEN OF CHILDREN.

WW752PES

A95 (430)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 13 (AP)-BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN THIS OCCUPIED CITY SAID TODAY THE TOP RANKING RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT HERE WAS THE MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR PORT SAID'S "UNDERCURRENT OF INTIMIDATION."

SLIPS OF PAPER WITH THE WARNING "DEATH TO THE FOREIGNERS WHO COLLABORATE WITH THE OCCUPIERS" BEGAN APPEARING UNDER THE DOORS OF HOMES IN PORT SAID'S BIG ITALIAN AND GREEK COLONIES.

THE ITALIANS HAD ORGANIZED A BIG RELIEF EFFORT ON THEIR OWN TO HELP GET PORT SAID BACK ON ITS FEET AND WERE BRINGING IN A FOOD SHIP FROM ITALY TO HELP THEIR ARAB NEIGHBORS IN THIS SHATTERED CITY.

"WE HAVE VERY GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIAN CONSUL IS BEING A BLOOMING NUSIANCE," SAID ONE HIGH RANKING BRITISH OFFICER.

THE RUSSIAN CONSUL, STONE-FACED ANATOLI CHIKOV, HAS BEEN SEEN TOURING THE CITY IN A VIG SOVIET SEDAN WITH A HAMMER AND SICKLE FLAG AND ADDRESSING SMALL MEETINGS OF THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION.

BRITISH OFFICERS SAID CHIKOV HAD SCURRIED AROUND THE CITY DURING LAST WEEK'S BATTLE AND URGED EGYPTIANS TO HOLD OUT, ON THE PROMISE THAT SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION WAS NOT FAR OFF. THE BRITISH SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT HE IS PROMISING NOW BUT THAT APPARENTLY A LOT OF THE HESITATION AMONG THE PORT SAID POPULATION IN GETTING THE CITY BACK TO NORMAL COULD BE TRACED TO HIM.

30.24-9165

SEVERAL CASES OF BEATINGS IN ORDER TO DISCOURAGE COOPERATION WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THERE WAS ALSO ONE SHOP BURNED DOWN IN WHAT THE BRITISH DESCRIBED AS AN OBVIOUS CASE OF INTIMIDATION.

BUT DURING THE PLEASANT DAYLIGHT HOURS PORT SAID BECOMES MORE AND MORE NORMAL. MORE SHOPS ARE REOPENING, THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION APPEARS TO HAVE LOST ANY HESITATION ABOUT COMING OUT INTO THE STREET AND YOU CAN SEE GROUPS OF EGYPTIANS PLAYING FOOTBALL WITH BRITISH SOLDIERS IN THE SIDE STREETS.

THOSE SLIPS OF PAPER WITH DEATH WARNINGS TO "THE FOREIGNERS WHO COLLABORATE WITH THE OCCUPIERS" CAUSED A LARGE CASE OF JITTERS IN NUMEROUS HOMES. SOME OF THE WARNINGS, CRUDELY SCRAWLED IN ARABIC, BORE THE SIGN OF THE SKULL AND CROSSBONES.

THE ITALIAN FOOD SHIP WHICH ITALIAN CONSUL FRANCESCO VINCENTI-MARERI ORDERED RUSHED TO PORT SAID CAUSED A MINOR DIPLOMATIC HUFF THIS MORNING.

THE ITALIAN SHIP ESCANIA WAS REPORTED NEAR ALEXANDRIA WITH A LOAD OF FOOD SUPPLIES FOR PORT SAID.

"FOR SOME INEXPLICABLE REASON THE ITALIANS ARE TRYING TO SEND A FOOD SHIP HERE," A HIGH RANKING BRITISH OFFICER SAID.

"WHAT FOR, WE DON'T KNOW. THERE ARE NO ITALIAN CASUALTIES HERE AND WHAT CASUALTIES THERE ARE IN HOSPITAL ARE BEING CARE FOR."

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN TOUCHY ABOUT FOOD SHIPMENTS BECAUSE OF CAIRO'S PROPAGANDA EFFORTS AT PICTURING PORT SAID AS A STARVING CITY.

WW804PES

A101

BY WILLIAM MAHONEY

REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS (110)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY FAILED TO PRODUCE THE BULLET-RIDDLE BODIES OF AN AMERICAN AND FRENCH PHOTOGRAPHER KILLED IN A DASH ACROSS NO-MAN'S-LAND SATURDAY.

EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS WERE SCHEDULED TO HAND THE BODIES TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES AT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, 23 MILES SOUTH OF HER, BUT THEY DID NOT APPEAR.

BRITISH OFFICIALS PLANNED TO BURY DAVID SEYMOUR OF MAGNUM PHOTOS AND JEAN ROY OF PARIS-MATCH AT THE BRITISH CEMETERY JUST OFF THE AIRPORT ROAD THIS AFTERNOON, BUT NO FURTHER WORD WAS HEARD FROM THE EGYPTIAN LINES.

ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE FOR A CATHOLIC PRIEST AND A RABBI TO CONDUCT THE SERVICES.

BOTH MEN WERE KILLED SATURDAY IN A JEEP DASH THROUGH THE BRITISH FRONT OUTPOST TOWARD THE EGYPTIAN LINES.

JF821PED

A161

(150)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 13 (AP)-THIS HAS BEEN A CRAZY MIXED UP LITTLE WAR.

THE CENSOR HANDLING NEWS DISPATCHES FROM 50 ACCREDITED WAR CORRESPONDENTS HERE FOUND OUT TODAY THAT CENSORSHIP HAD BEEN LIFTED THREE DAYS AGO.

NOBODY HAD NOTIFIED THIS FORWARD MILITARY UNIT.

THEN 17 NEWSMEN FROM THE EGYPTIAN SIDE CAME SAILING CASUALLY INTO BRITISH TERRITORY IN ONE OF THOSE PICTURESQUE LITTLE ARAB BOATS CALLED FELUCCAS.

THEY WERE HALTED POLITELY BY A BRITISH OFFICER AND TOLD TO GO BACK THE WAY THEY CAME--ACROSS THE QUIET WATERS SOUTHWEST OF PORT SAID.

A 600-YARD BELT OF NO-MAN'S-LAND BELOW EL CAP IS BEGINNING TO LOOK LIKE MAIN STREET ON SATURDAY NIGHT.

THERE IS A REGULAR RUSH OF WHITE FLAGS FROM BOTH SIDES, WITH PEOPLF COMING AND GOING ACROSS THE LINE TO DISCUSS ALL SORTS OF ARRANGEMENTS.

"WE'LL NEED TO PUT UP TRAFFIC LIGHTS HERE SOON," MUSED A BEWILDERED SOLDIER IN A FORWARD FOXHOLE.

AND NOW BECAUSE THE END OF CENSORSHIP OFFICIALLY HAS FILTERED THROUGH TO PORT SAID, CORRESPONDENTS NO LONGER NEED TO REFER TO LAST WEEK'S EVENTS HERE AS POLICE ACTION.

THIS THEN IS TO CONFIRM THAT THERE HAS BEEN A WAR HERE, A CRAZY MIXED UP LITTLE WAR.

SC1148PES

A80

TEL AVIV, NOV. 13 (AP)- WELL INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS REFUSING TO DELIVER CRUDE OIL TO ISRAEL DESPITE A LONGSTANDING TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE ISRAELI TANKER YAMSUF HAD MESSAGED FROM ODESSA STATING THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAD REFUSED IT A PERMIT TO LOAD. BEFORE ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE ASSAILED, THE YAMSUF HAD BEEN HAULING 30,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM ODESSA EVERY TWO WEEKS.

MM706AES

A93

(190)

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV.13 (AP)-A WESTERN FIRM'S IDLE PIPELINE FROM THE IRAQ OIL FIELDS TO ISRAEL'S MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF HAIFA WAS BLOWN UP IN TWO PLACES DURING THE NIGHT, JORDAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION TO FIND OUT WHY OIL WAS RUNNING THROUGH THE PIPELINE--SUPPOSEDLY OUT OF USE SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

(IRAQ SAID THE ONLY OIL IN THE PIPELINE WAS ALREADY THERE WHEN IRAQI TROOPS CUT OUT 150 YARDS IN 1948 TO STOP THE FLOW TO HAIFA. THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SAID RUMORS TO CONTRARY DO NOT "SERVE THE INTERESTS OF ARAB NATIONS." IT REPORTED EVERY MILE OF THE PIPELINE CARRIED 100 TONS OF OIL AND THE EIGHT-YEAR STOPPAGE HAD COST IRAQ 80 MILLION DINARS, 224 MILLION DOLLARS IN REVENUES.)

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHO BLEW UP THE PIPELINE OR WHY. IT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

OIL WAS SEEN LEAKING FROM THE PIPELINE AS A RESULT OF NORMAL DAMAGE. LATER, EXPLOSIONS WRECKED THE LINE IN TWO PLACES SOUTH OF IRBID, JORDAN. A HUGE FIRE FOLLOWED THE EXPOSIONS.

JORDAN WAS ASKING THE OWNER, THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., THE SOURCE OF THE OIL IN THE PIPELINE.

NO MENTION WAS MADE OF AN INVESTIGATION OF THE EXPLOSIONS.

ARAB NATIONALISTS WRECKED ANOTHER PIPELINE CARRYING MIDDLE EAST OIL ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. IS JOINTLY OWNED BY BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS. ITS HAIFA PIPELINE COMES FROM KIRKUK, CENTER OF A RICH PETROLEUM FIELD IN NORTHEAST IRAQ.

IT HAD NOT BEEN USED SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR, WHEN JORDAN AND IRAQ BANNED FLOW OF OIL ACROSS THEIR TERRITORY INTO THE ISRAELI PORT OF HAIFA.

ML747AES

A144

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14 (AP)-CAIRO RADIO DECLARED TODAY "ABOUT 60,000 PERSONS ARE DESTITUTE AS A RESULT OF BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION ON PORT SAID."

THE BROADCAST ADDED:

"THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS IN COOPERATION WITH VARIOUS

GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS IS ENDEAVORING TO PROVIDE NECESSARY AID TO REFUGEES OF PORT SAID AND ISMAILIA.
"THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH IS SEEKING IMMEDIATE HELP FROM INTER-NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OF WHICH EGYPT IS A MEMBER."
A159

(120) SC1027PES

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE DAILY MAIL SAID TODAY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER HAS ARRESTED 43 EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.
THE MAIL ATTRIBUTED THE STORY TO INFORMATION REACHING LONDON "FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE EGYPTIAN ARMY." IT SAID:
"THEY ARE ACCUSED OF 'TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES WHICH WERE HELPFUL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THEIR BOMBING ATTACKS ON EGYPTIAN AIRFIELDS'.
"REPORTS SHOW DIVERGENCIES HAVE ARISEN BETWEEN NASSER AND HIS WAR MINISTER AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER.
"NASSER HAS BEEN HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE EGYPTIAN OFFICERS IN COMMAND OF THE SINAI CAMPAIGN AND IN THE FINAL DEFEAT AT GAZA (BY ISRAEL).
"NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN MADE OF THE ARRESTS OF THE OFFICERS.
"IT IS EXPECTED THEY WILL BE TRIED IN SECRET."

A139 SC1142PES

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14 (AP)-CAIRO RADIO SAID TODAY ALL EGYPTIAN SHIPPING COMPANIES HAVE DECIDED TO FIRE ALL THEIR BRITISH SKIPPERS IMMEDIATELY AND REPLACE THEM WITH EGYPTIANS.
"NINE EGYPTIAN SHIP MASTERS ARE GOING ABROAD TO PILOT NINE EGYPTIAN SHIPS NOW IN FOREIGN PORTS," THE BROADCAST ADDED.
SC1006PES

A102

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE HAIFA-GAZA RAILWAY LINK TODAY WAS REESTABLISHED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN EIGHT YEARS WHEN A FREIGHT TRAIN FROM NORTHERN ISRAEL REACHED GAZA RAILWAY STATION.
AT GAZA STATION THE EVENT WAS MARKED BY A FESTIVE CEREMONY TONIGHT BY ISRAELIS ADMINISTERING THE GAZA STRIP AFTER ITS SEIZURE FROM EGYPT.
JF822PED

A87 (100)

HONG KONG, NOV. 13 (AP)-REGISTRATION CENTERS FOR CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS TO SERVE IN EGYPT" OPENED TODAY IN THE BIG RED CHINA CITIES OF SHANGHAI AND CANTON, PEIPING RADIO SAID.
MORE THAN 200 STUDENTS, DEMOBILIZED MILITARY MEN, AND MEDICAL AND TRANSPORT WORKERS REGISTERED WITHIN A FEW HOURS IN SHANGHAI, THE BROADCAST REPORTED.
EARLIER BROADCASTS SAID A CENTER HAD OPENED SUNDAY IN PEIPING AND THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF FORMER SOLDIERS WERE READY TO TAKE "CONCRETE ACTION TO HELP EGYPT'S STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSION."
THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION WHETHER ANY CHINESE ACTUALLY WOULD BE SENT TO EGYPT. WW838PES

VA11

MIDDLE EAST

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY PEACE CANNOT BE SECURED IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNLESS ISRAEL IS WIPED OUT.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT "APPEALED TO ALL NATIONS TO REMOVE ISRAEL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE SAKE OF SECURITY AND PEACE."
THE SAME ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IRAQ IS DROPPING ITS SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS' 1947 PROPOSALS FOR A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT BECAUSE OF THE "LATEST ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON EGYPT."
SM229PES

A96 (150)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE 9-NATION ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENED TODAY WITH A ONE-HOUR MEETING OF CHIEFS OF STATE.
THE ONLY ABSENTEE WAS PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT, WHO REMAINED IN CAIRO TO COPE WITH THE OCCUPATION OF HIS COUNTRY BY ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES. HE WAS REPRESENTED BY HIS AMBASSADOR TO LEBANON IN THIS FIRST MEETING OF ARAB CHIEFS OF STATE IN 10 YEARS.
A CONFERENCE SOURCE SAID THE AGENDA INCLUDES FOUR MAIN POINTS:
1. FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN IN THE EVENT BRITAIN CUTS OFF ITS MILITARY SUBSIDY.
2. WITHDRAWAL OF IRAQ FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT ALLIANCE (COMPOSED OF BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN).
3. DESIGNATION OF LEBANON AS NEGOTIATOR TO BRIDGE DISPUTES BETWEEN THE WEST AND MIDDLE EAST.
4. FINANCIAL AND MILITARY AID TO EGYPT.
STILL ANOTHER PROPOSAL REPORTED PUT TO THE CHIEFS WOULD GIVE EGYPT FULL SUPPORT IN THE U.N. WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS THE BEST MAN TO WORK THROUGH.
WW807PES

A112

PRECEDE ROME DAY (160)

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SAID TONIGHT THERE WILL BE NO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNLESS ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IRON OUT THEIR PROBLEMS AT A CONFERENCE TABLE.
MRS. MEIR FLEW IN FROM TEL AVIV AND ROME EN ROUTE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK. ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS SAID SHE WILL OUTLINE AT THE U.N. AN OVERALL PLAN FOR SOLVING THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT.
MRS. MEIR TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE CAPTURE OF A LARGE QUANTITY OF EGYPTIAN ARMS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA PROVED THAT ISRAEL HAD REASONS TO FEAR EGYPT.
SHE ALSO SAID THE CONFLICT SHOWED THAT PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS IMPORTANT TO THE WHOLE WORLD. SHE DECLARED:
"WE HAVE ALWAYS SAID THAT THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES COULD NOT BE LOCALIZED BUT WOULD SPREAD TO THE REST OF THE WORLD. THE RECENT EVENTS HAVE SHOWN HOW RIGHT WE HAVE BEEN."
MRS. MEIR FLEW INTO ROME ON THE SAME PLANE WITH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE FOR EGYPT. NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED HER TO POSE WITH BURNS AS THEY LEFT THE PLANE, BUT SHE REFUSED.
MRS. MEIR TOOK OFF LATER TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK.
SM841PES

A44

(180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 13 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT RENEWED FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) ACTIVITIES RESULED IN THE MINING OF THREE ISRAELI VEHICLES, THE DYNAMITING OF A HOUSE AND AN ATTACK ON AN ISRAELI PATROL.
HE SAID ONE ISRAELI WAS KILLED AND THREE WERE WOUNDED, GIVING THESE DETAILS:
THE CASUALTIES RESULTED WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL CAR WAS BLOWN UP BY A MINE YESTERDAY NEAR GONEN VILLAGE, CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN BORDER. THE PATROL WAS GOING TO INVESTIGATE ANOTHER INCIDENT IN WHICH A TRACTOR HIT A MINE.
A HOUSE NEAR MANARA SETTLEMENT, ALSO NEAR THE SYRIAN BORDER, WAS DAMAGED BY TWO DYNAMITE CHARGES. AN ISRAELI AUTOBUS HIT A MINE SOUTH OF THE VILLAGE.
WATER PIPELINES WERE DESTROYED NEAR LOWER MOZA, WEST OF JERUSALEM, AND AN ISRAELI PATROL CAME UNDER RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN FIRE NORTHEAST OF BEERSHEBA. THE PATROL SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES.
ONE OF THE ANNOUNCED AIMS OF THE RECENT ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT WAS TO ELIMINATE FROM WHICH EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN ~~COPERATED~~ centers operated AGAINST ISRAEL.
RP437PES

30.24-9167

A86
(130)
TEL AVIV, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNWRWA) HAS AGREED WITH ISRAEL TO CONTINUE FEEDING ARAB REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP ON A TEMPORARY EMERGENCY BASIS.
THE AGREEMENT, ANNOUNCED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TODAY, WAS CONTAINED IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ISRAELI ARMY, AND JOHN LABOUISSE, DIRECTOR OF UNRWA.
NEITHER DAYAN NOR LABOUISSE INDICATED WHAT SORT OF LONG-RANGE ARRANGEMENT WOULD BE MADE FOR THE REFUGEES.
UNRWA HAS BEEN HOUSING AND FEEDING ABOUT 200,000 ARABS WHO FLED OR WERE DRIVEN FROM ISRAEL TO THE GAZA STRIP DURING THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR IN 1948. THE STRIP WAS UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS OCCUPIED IT ALONG WITH THE EGYPTIAN SINAI PENINSULA OVER A WEEK AGO.
MM717AES

A17
AMS BUDGET (300 UP)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, NOV. 13 (AP)-THIS NATION OF 10 MILLION TURNED TO AN ALMOST COMPLETE GENERAL STRIKE AS A WEAPON AGAINST THE RUSSIANS TODAY.
THE ONLY ACTIVE RESISTANCE IN BUDAPEST AGAINST SOVIET ARMS WAS REPORTED ON CSEPEL ISLAND IN THE DANUBE. THERE THOUSANDS OF WORKERS HAVE TURNED TWO FACTORIES INTO ARMED FORTRESSES.
WITH THEIR ARMED REVOLT ALMOST CRUSHED, WORKERS TURNED TO A WEAPON LONG BARRED IN THE COMMUNIST STATE--THE GENERAL STRIKE.
THE TRANSPORT SYSTEM WAS CRIPPLED. INDUSTRIES WERE CLOSED DOWN. THOUSANDS OF CITIZENS WANDERED AIMLESSLY AROUND BUDAPEST STREETS. MANY POKED ABOUT IN THE RUINS OF HOMES FOR LOST POSSESSIONS.
AT MOST INDUSTRIAL PLANTS WORKERS GUARDED GATES TO PREVENT STRIKEBREAKERS FROM ENTERING. WHITE COLLAR WORKERS WHO WENT TO THEIR JOBS QUIT TO JOIN THE LONG LINES OF PERSONS WAITING FOR FOOD, THEN RETURNED TO DESKS LATE IN THE DAY TO CHECK OUT.
SANDOR GASPAR, HUNGARY'S TRADE UNION PRESIDENT, APPEALED OVER BUDAPEST RADIO FOR AN END TO THE GENERAL STRIKE.
GASPAR SAID TRADE UNIONS "IDENTIFY THEMSELVES WITH THE DEMANDS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THAT OUR COUNTRY BECOME INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN AND THAT SOVIET TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN."
GASPAR SAID THE WORKERS "HAVE SUFFICIENT GROUNDS TO BE SUSPCIOUS TOWARD PROMISES, BUT WE MUST HAVE CONFIDENCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL FULFILL THE PROMISES AFTER A RESUMPTION OF WORK AND RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF ORDER."
SOVIET TANKS AND GUNS, AT ALL IMPORTANT INTERSECTIONS, GOT LITTLE ATTENTION.
OTHER SOVIET TANKS AND GUNS GUARDED THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHERE THE JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT--INSTALLED BY SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT--WAS HOUSED.
PARLIAMENT APPEARED TO BE THE ONLY PLACE WHERE THE KADAR REGIME WAS MASTER OF THE SITUATION. ITS RADIOED APPEALS FOR WORKERS TO RETURN TO JOBS WENT UNHEEDED.
IN GOVERNMENT OFFICES NATIONALIST-MINDED OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT IMRE NAGY, THE FORMER COMMUNIST PREMIER DISPLACED BY KADAR, WAS THE ONLY MAN WHO COULD SOLVE THE PRESENT SITUATION.
NAGY AND A GROUP OF HIS SUPPORTERS APPARENTLY REMAINED IN REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.
THERE WERE REPORTS THE KADAR AND NAGY GROUPS HELD TALKS, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED NAGY WOULD REFUSE TO COOPERATE WITH THE SOVIET-INSTALLED RULERS.
RUMORS PERSISTED THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WAS HERE WITH OTHER TOP LEADERS TRYING TO HELP THE KADAR REGIME.
(A SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD "NO INFORMATION" ON THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT).
THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAD ONE WEAPON THAT COULD BREAK THE STRIKE--A THREAT TO WITHHOLD PAY. BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST THE THREAT THROUGHOUT THE DAY.
THE PEOPLE WERE TURNING FROM FIERY DEFIANCE TO A MORE SULLEN OPPOSITION.
THE HATRED OF RUSSIANS REMAINED UNCHANGED. BUT BUDAPEST RESIDENTS, WHO A FEW DAYS AGO CHEERED EVERY CAR WITH AN AMERICAN FLAG, WERE MOSTLY INDIFFERENT TODAY.
THERE WERE SOME CYNICAL REMARKS. THE PEOPLE APPARENTLY BELIEVE THE WEST HASN'T DONE MUCH BUT SEND IN MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND SOME FOOD.
THERE WAS NO INFORMATION IN BUDAPEST OF WHETHER ISOLATED POCKETS OF ARMED REBELS WERE STILL HOLDING OUT IN THE COUNTRYSIDE. APPARENTLY RESISTANCE CONTINUED IN CSONGRAD NORTH OF BUDAPEST UNTIL MONDAY.
SHIPMENT OF 60 TONS OF FOOD AND MEDICINE BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ARRIVED FROM VIENNA. BUDAPEST HOSPITALS GOT THE MEDICINE AND THE FOOD WAS DISTRIBUTED IN DISTRICTS WHICH SUFFERED THE MOST DURING THE REVOLUTION.
THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS SENT A MESSAGE TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION SAYING RELIEF SHIPMENTS WOULD BE ACCEPTED ON "EVERY BORDER."
GASPAR SAID IN HIS RADIO ADDRESS THE TRADE UNIONS WERE IN FAVOR OF A MULTI-PARTY GOVERNMENT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT NON-COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT "MUST BE ADHERENTS TO OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM."
GASPAR PLEDGED THAT THE TRADE UNIONS WOULD BE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT.
BUDAPEST RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED "WORKERS' COUNCILS" ORGANIZED BY THE REVOLUTIONISTS HAVE BEEN APPROVED RETROACTIVELY BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
THE RADIO SAID, HOWEVER, THE COUNCILS WOULD HAVE TO BE CONFIRMED IN "ELECTIONS" BY THE ENTIRE PERSONNEL OF A FACTORY WITHIN THREE WEEKS AFTER RESUMPTION OF WORK.
THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT WENT EVEN BEYOND FORMAL RECOGNITION OF THE COUNCILS. IT DISCLOSED THE COUNCILS ERE GIVEN WIDE POWERS AND VIRTUALLY COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE COUNTRY'S FACTORIES.
"THE WORKERS' COUNCILS WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE DECISIONS AND DIRECTORS ARE OBLIGED TO CARRY THEM OUT," THE RADIO SAID.
THE TRADE UNION PRESIDENT'S PROMISES AND THE RECOGNITION OF THE WORKERS' COUNCILS WERE CONSIDERED A NEW COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO PLACATE THE STRIKING WORKERS.
THE RADIO SAID "PART OF THE NEW PROFITS OF FACTORIES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE WORKERS ACCORDING TO DECISIONS OF THE WORKER COUNCILS." THEY WILL HAVE THE FINAL SAY IN WAGE MATTERS.
SM812PES

A29
PMS BUDGET (750)
HUNGARIAN
VIENNA, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE HUNGARIANS CARRIED ON A GIGANTIC PASSIVE PROTEST TODAY AGAINST THE THEFT OF THEIR FREEDOM, IGNORING COLD, HUNGER AND THE MASSED MIGHT OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY.
ONLY A HANDFUL OF BITTER-END REBELS STILL FOUGHT ON AGAINST THE TANKS AND GUNS OF 200,000 SOVIET TROOPS. BUT THE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR HOMES AND DEFEAT OF THOSE WHO SOUGHT TO FIGHT OFF THE INVADERS WITH MEAGER ARMS FAILED TO STEM HUNGARIAN DEFIANCE OF THE SOVIETS AND THEIR PUPPET GOVERNMENT.

THE NATION CLUNG GRIMLY TO A GENERAL STRIKE. ALTERNATE BACK-TO-WORK PLEAS AND THREATS FROM THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR WERE IGNORED.

USUALLY RELIABLE QUARTERS IN BUDAPEST REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION OF TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS HEADED BY COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL SEEKING A MEANS TO END THE RESISTANCE AND SHORE UP KADAR'S REGIME.

M. A. SUSLOV AND A. I. MIKOYAN, THE KREMLIN'S CHIEF SATELLITE TROUBLESHOOTERS, ALSO WERE REPORTED IN THE DELEGATION.

MOST HUNGARIANS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE KADAR REGIME BECAUSE IT WAS INSTALLED BY RUSSIAN TANKS. REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST TOLD OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS WANDERING AIMLESSLY THROUGH THE RUINS OF A ONCE-BEAUTIFUL CITY, STOLIDLY IGNORING THE MASSES OF SOVIET ARMOR AND TROOPS STANDING GUARD EVERY FEW HUNDRED YARDS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ENDRE MARTON SAID LEAFLETS WERE PASSED OUT IN THE STREETS EXHORTING THE POPULATION:

"DO NOOT WORK UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE OCCUPIERS AND THE ILLEGAL USURPING GOVERNMENT. WE SHALL RATION OUR SUPPLIES AND HELP EACH OTHER, BUT WE SHALL CONTINUE TO STRIKE. LET US SHOW THAT IN THE FATEFUL HOURS OUR NATION IS UNITED. . .

"OUR LIBERTY AND OUR HONOR ARE AT STAKE. . . THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE ON US. WE SHALL NOT RETREAT."

THE LEAFLETS, SIGNED BY "THE HUNGARIAN YOUTH WHICH GOES ON FIGHTING," CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALIEN FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND THE RETURN OF THE IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT THAT HAD ACCEDED TO THE REBEL DEMANDS FOR FREEDOM AT THE OUTSET OF THE REVOLT. 1956

THE REINFORCED SOVIET ARMY, STRIKING SUDDENLY BEFORE DAWN NOV. 4 JUST AS THE REBELS THOUGHT THEY HAD WON INDEPENDENCE AND NEUTRALITY FOR HUNGARY, OUSTED THE POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENT FORMED BY NAY, AN OLD-LINE COMMUNIST.

INFORMED SOURCES IN BUDAPEST SAID KADAR HAD TRIED -- AND APPARENTLY FAILED -- TO WIN NAGY'S SUPPORT FOR HIS PROGRAM OF RIGGED ELECTIONS, SUBSERVIENCE TO MOSCOW AND CONTINUED ONE-PARTY RULE.

NAGY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT HAVE TAKEN REFUGE AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. WESTERN REPORTERS WHO TRIED TO SEE HIM WERE MOTIONED AWAY BY SOVIET GUARDS DESPITE THEIR CREDENTIALS ISSUED BY THE PRESENT SOVIET-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT.

THE KADAR REGIME HAS ADOPTED MOST OF THE POLICY PROPOSED BY NAGY, INCLUDING NEGOTIATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AFTER "ORDER KIS RESTORED," BUT THE PEOPLE REFUSE TO BELIEVE ITS PROMISES.

ZERO COLD SEEPED ACROSS HUNGARY PREMATURELY, INCREASING THE HARD-SHIP OF A PEOPLE ALREADY HAUNTED BY THE SPECTER OF HUNGER.

MARTON SAID IT WAS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THE PEOPLE COULD CONTINUE THEIR DEFIANCE FOR LONG.

"THEY HAVE NO RESERVES -- NO FOOD, FUEL OR MONEY," HE REPORTE

MARTON SAID IT WAS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THE PEOPLE COULD CONTINUE THEIR DEFIANCE FOR LONG.

"THEY HAVE NO RESERVES -- NO FOOD, FUEL OR MONEY," HE REPORTED. "THEY CAN GET FOOD AND MONEY IF THEY RETURN TO WORK."

VISITING A BIG STATE FACTORY, MARTON OVERHEARD THE HEAD OF THE ENTERPRISE'S REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE REJECT THE TELEPHONED REQUEST OF A CABINET MINISTER TO RESUME PRODUCTION -- OR ELSE.

"GO TO HELL, ALONG WITH YOUR HENCHMEN," THE COMMITTEEMAN REPLIED.

HE WAS SITTING IN AN ICE COLD OFFICE, SURROUNDED BY HALF A DOZEN SULLEN MEN -- THE ONLY ONES PRESENT OF 480 EMPLOYES. AND THEY CAME NOT TO WORK BUT TO WATCH THE BUILDING.

HOUSEWIVES STOOD FOR HOURS IN THE RUBBLE-STREWN STREETS OUTSIDE FOODSTORES, HOPING THAT THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO BUY BREAD. THE FOOD-STORES WERE THE ONLY BUSINESSES OPEN.

BUDAPEST RADIO, THE ORGAN OF THE KADAR REGIME, CLAIMED THAT A "SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN THE FOOD SUPPLY CAN BE EXPECTED BY THE END OF THIS WEEK . . . FOOD SUPPLIES ARE ROLLING IN FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE."

SZABAD NEP, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, CLAIMED 70 PER CENT OF THE WORKERS IN THE FOOD INDUSTRIES HAD GONE BACK TO THEIR JOBS BUT SAID ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES WERE SHUT DOWN TIGHT.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFERED FOOD PACKAGES AND BONUSES TO RETURNING WORKERS.

THE GOVERNMENT, AFTER REFUSING HELP FROM ANY BUT ITS COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, FINALLY ACCEPTED FOOD FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES. AN INTERNA-TIONAL RED CROSS CONVOY OF 15 TRUCKS ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST. THE FOOD IT BROUGHT WAS TO BE DISTRIBUTED TODAY.

SMALL GROUPS OF WORKERS, VOWING TO FIGHT TO THE DEATH, WERE REPORTED STILL FIGHTING ON CSEPEL ISLAND, AT THE NORTHERN SUBURB OF UJPEST AND THE KOEBANYA INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT, THE SOUTHEASTERN EDGE OF BUDAPEST. EXCEPT FOR THESE TINY POCKETS THE SOVIET ARMY HELD HUNGARY IN A TIGHT GRIP. 1956

SOME COMMUNICATION WAS RESTORED WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. SOME FREIGHT TRAINS WERE GETTING THROUGH FROM YUGOSLAVIA. THE TELEPHONE LINE BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND GENEVA WAS RESTORED, AND RED CROSS CALLS WERE ALLOWED BETWEEN VIEENNA AND BUDAPEST.

THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES CONTINUED TO POUR INTO AUSTRIA. THE TOTAL HAS REACHED MORE THAN 20,000 SINCE THE SOVIET ASSAULT OF NOV. 4.

MR420AES

A75 (360)

~~WITH VIENNA~~

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV. 13 (AP)-TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS--BELIEVED LED BY COMMUN-IST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV--MAY STILL BE DEEP IN CONFERENCE HERE TODAY WITH HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT ON URGENT POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT A LARGE DELEGATION OF SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD COME TO BUDAPEST, INCLUDING A. I. MIKOYAN AND M. A. SUSLOV, TWO TOP KREMLIN TROUBLESHOOTERS.

THERE WERE EXTREMELY STRONG RUMORS LAST NIGHT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS WITH THE GROUP THAT HAS HELD LONG MEETINGS WITH THE JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT AND PROBABLY REMAINED WITH IT TODAY.

WHILE THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS MET, IMRE NAGY, DEPOSED AS PREMIER AT THE HEIGHT OF THE REVOLT, REMAINED IN REFUGE AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. RUSSIAN TROOPS GUARDED THE PREMISES AND TURNED AWAY ALL CALLERS.

(THIS CONFIRMATION OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS CAME IN THE FIRST PRIVATE TELEPHONE CALL FROM BUDAPEST TO VIENNA SINCE THE NOV. 4 RESUMPTION OF THE RUSSIAN ATTACK ON THE EMBATTLED HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.)

1956

A SIZEABLE GROUP OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS REGARDED AS IN THE IMRE NAGY CAMP--WHICH DEMANDS INDEPENDENCE FROM SOVIET CONTROL--ARE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

IN A COMPROMISE, NAGY'S GROUP MIGHT STILL PLAY A PART IN EFFORTS TO PLACATE AN ANGRY NATION OF 10 MILLION PERSONS, AT LEAST 20,000 OF WHOM LAID DOWN THEIR LIVES IN AN ATTEMPT TO RID THEMSELVES OF RUSSIAN DOMINATION.

THE GENERAL STRIKE IN HUNGARY IS HURTING BADLY, CRIPPLING THE ENTIRE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY. APPARENTLY NO WORKERS EXCEPT THOSE IN THE BASIC FOOD INDUSTRIES HAVE GONE BACK TO WORK.

AT GYOER, A REBELLIOUS INDUSTRIAL CITY NORTHWEST OF BUDAPEST, THE WORKERS HAVE DECLARED THEY WILL STAY AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS UNTIL NAGY BECOMES PREMIER. THEY ALSO DEMAND THAT ALL RUSSIANS RETURN TO THEIR WARSAW PACT TREATY BASES IN HUNGARY BEFORE WORK WILL BE RESUMED, BUT THEY DO NOT ASK AT THE MOMENT THAT ALL SOVIET TROOPS GET OUT OF HUNGARY. PRESUMABLY NAGY AS PREMIER WOULD NEGOTIATE THAT QUESTION.

THOSE WITH NAGY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY INCLUDE GEZA LOSONZCY, A MINISTER IN THE SHORT-LIVED NAGY GOVERNMENT; MRS. LASZLO RAJK, WIDOW

30.24-9169

OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1949 AS A TITOIST; FERENC DONATH, AGRICULTURAL EXPERT FOR THE COMMUNISTS WHO SPENT 20 YEARS IN PRISON BEFORE AND AFTER THE WAR, AND A NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERMEN SYMPATHETIC TO THE NAGY CAUSE.

THE NEWSMEN SENT A MESSAGE TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD THAT THE NAGY GROUP WAS WELL AND WAS TOGETHER.

HA657AES

A119

HUNGARIAN

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON BUDAPEST DISPATCHES REPORTING EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY, OUSTED BY THE RUSSIANS 10 DAYS AGO, HAS FOUND SHELTER AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

"WE CANNOT SAY ANYTHING ABOUT IT," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE PRESS IN THIS COMMUNIST COUNTRY IS SAYING NOTHING CONCERNING NAGY'S WHEREABOUTS. THIS IS IN LINE WITH THE CAUTIOUS TREATMENT BEING GIVEN THE HUNGARIAN AFFAIR HERE GENERALLY.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVE THE CAUTION MAY BE DUE, IN PART AT LEAST, TO THE DELICATE POSITION IN WHICH YUGOSLAVIA FINDS HERSELF AFTER CALLING STEADILY FOR AN END TO MOSCOW DOMINATION OF ITS RED NEIGHBORS.

NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY CONSIGNED THE HUNGARIAN STORY TO INSIDE PAGES WHILE GIVING PROMINENCE TO REPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

PRESIDENT TITO BACKED NAGY IN A MESSAGE TO THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY OCT. 29. NAGY WAS STILL PREMIER THEN. AFTER HE WAS REPLACED BY JANOS KADAR, YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS DID NOT DIRECTLY ATTACK NAGY BUT SAID HE HAD SHOWED WEAKNESS IN FAILING TO COME UP WITH PROMPT MEASURES TO END BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY.

YUGOSLAVIA'S AMBASSADOR DALIBOR SOLDATIC HAS CALLED ON KADAR AND TOLD HIM YUGOSLAVIA HAS DECIDED TO HELP HUNGARY WITH FOOD AND BUILDING MATERIALS.

TU934AES

B67PX Q

WITH HUNGARIAN (200)

PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY A TELEPHONE REPORT FROM VIENNA INDICATED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND CITED A DESPERATE FOOD SHORTAGE AS THE CAUSE.

MISS JULIA BRANSON OF LANSDOWNE, PA., EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER FOR THE AFSC, REPORTED THAT ABOUT 400 REFUGEES HAD ARRIVED IN VIENNA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS BECAUSE THE FOOD PROBLEM IN HUNGARY IS "ACUTE IN THE EXTREME." SHE CONTINUED:

"MORE OF THE RECENT REFUGEES ARE COMING FROM THE CENTER OF HUNGARY, WALKING ALL OR PART OF THE WAY. PREVIOUSLY THEY CAME FROM PLACES NEARER THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. LIKE THE EARLIER ARRIVALS, THEY ARE COMING WITH ONLY THE CLOTHES ON THEIR BACKS AND SOME ARE WITHOUT SHOES."

MISS BRANSON AND EDWARD NEVERDING, FIELD DIRECTOR OF THE QUAKER RELIEF ORGANIZATION'S MISSION IN VIENNA, HEADED THE AFSC TEAM WHICH CARED FOR THE REFUGEES WHO POURED INTO HUNGARY AT THE OUTSET OF THE REVOLT.

ALTHOUGH THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER IS CLOSED, THERE APPEARS TO BE AN "INFORMAL CORRIDOR" THROUGH WHICH THE REFUGEES ARE PASSING UNMOLESTED, MISS BRANSON SAID.

SHE SAID A RED CROSS CONVOY ENTERED HUNGARY FROM YUGOSLAVIA TWO DAYS AGO AND ANOTHER THE NEXT DAY FROM AUSTRIA AND THE LATTER APPEARS TO INDICATE THAT "THE DIRECT ROUTE FROM AUSTRIA IS NOW ESTABLISHED AND SUBSEQUENT CONVOYS WILL BE PERMITTED THROUGH FROM HERE."

WARM UNDERWEAR IS IN GREAT DEMAND BECAUSE OF THE SEVERE WINTER AND THE FACT THAT THE REFUGEE CAMP AT TRAISKIRCHEN IS UNHEATED, SHE ADVISED. THE ONLY BEDDING AT THE CAMP IS STRAW, SHE ADDED, SO BEDCLOTHING, MATTRESSES AND SIMILAR ITEMS ARE ALSO IN DEMAND.

JM/JK840PES

A130

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-A ONE-DAY STRIKE CALLED BY THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION (CGT) APPEARED TO BE A FLOP TODAY. THE REDS INTENDED IT "TO PROTEST FASCISM."

THE CGT PICKED THIS DAY BECAUSE NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS ARE STAGING A RALLY TONIGHT FOR HUNGARIAN NATIONALISTS REBELS. OTHER UNIONS INSTRUCTED THEIR MEMBERSHIP TO IGNORE THE CGT STRIKE CALL.

ALL PUBLIC UTILITIES FUNCTIONED AT NORMAL OR NEAR-NORMAL LEVELS. PARIS AND SUBURBAN SUBWAY AND SURFACE TRANSPORT WAS VIRTUALLY NORMAL--THOUGH ON SOME LINES THE SERVICE WAS SLOW OR IRREGULAR.

JJ1024AES

A103

LONDON, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND ASSEMBLY TODAY EXPRESSED "PROFOUND SHOCK" AT THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY AND URGED CLERGYMEN THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO GIVE ALL THEY CAN TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUNDS.

BUT THE ASSEMBLY, ONE OF THE GOVERNING BODIES OF THE CHURCH, OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED A RESOLUTION RECORDING ITS "SENSE OF SHAME THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WERE POWERLESS TO INTERVENE." CHURCH LEADERS SAID IN THEIR OPINION THE SECOND RESOLUTION WAS TOO POLITICAL.

JF823PED

A123

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST DAILY L'HUMANITE TODAY PRINTED A "MESSAGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION" TO FRENCH COMMUNISTS SAYING: "WE ARE FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THE UNITED ACTION OF THE COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND OF ALL FRENCH DEMOCRATS WILL BAR THE WAY TO THE FORCES OF REACTION AND FASCISM."

THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN FRANTICALLY TRYING TO BUILD A "UNIFIED FRONT" WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER LEFTIST GROUPS. THE PARTY LOST CONSIDERABLE GROUND AS THE RESULT OF THE BLOODY SOVIET REPRESSION IN BATTLE-TORN HUNGARY.

SM920PES

A126

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-BETWEEN EIGHT AND TEN THOUSAND PARISIANS JAMMED THE VAST PALAIS DES SPORTS TONIGHT, ACCLAIMED HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND CALLED FOR SPEEDY U.N. ACTION ON THEIR BEHALF.

THE RALLY, SPONSORED BY LEADERS OF ALL FRENCH NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION PROPOSING THE DISPATCH OF U.N. OBSERVERS AND U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE TO HUNGARY.

THE OBSERVERS WOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO HALT "MASS KILLINGS AND DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO SIBERIA," WHILE THE POLICE FORCE WOULD SUPERVISE FREE ELECTIONS.

SM927PES

B30KX Q

(180)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 13 (AP)-LEO M. CHERNE, WHO WAS IN BUDAPEST LAST WEEK AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, SAYS HE CAME AWAY FROM EUROPE CONVINCED WAR IS IMMINENT.

"CIRCUMSTANCES ARE SUCH THAT EVEN A SLIGHT MISCALCULATION ON THE PART OF THE SOVIETS COULD BRING ON A EUROPEAN WAR," HE DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY. CHERNE IS HERE TO ADDRESS THE CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL PAINT, VARNISH AND LACQUER ASSN.

HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION STAMPS AS A FAILURE RUSSIA'S EFFORT TO WELD ITS SATELLITES INTO A UNIFIED FIGHTING FORCE.

"IT IS CRYSTAL CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION CAN NEVER RELY ON EVEN A SMALL FRACTION OF ITS SATELLITE ARMIES," CHERNE SAID.

"EVEN RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE UNRELIABLE IF THEY HAVE HAD ANY CONTACT WITH THE PEOPLE IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES."

CHERNE SAID HE GOT OUT OF BUDAPEST JUST MINUTES AHEAD OF THE ADVANCING RUSSIANS. HE WARNED AMERICANS TO EXPECT BITTER DISAPPOINT-

THE NATION CLUNG GRIMLY TO A GENERAL STRIKE ... ALTERNATE BACK TO

MENT ON THE PART OF THE HUNGARIANS AT THE FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO COME ACTIVELY TO THEIR AID.

"THEY HAD BEEN LED TO EXPECT MATERIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES AND MUCH MORE EMPHATIC ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT LED THEM TO EXPECT AMERICAN HELP.

KK525ACS NM

A72

NIGHT LEAD GRUENTHER (350)

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRING ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TODAY WARNED RUSSIA THAT ANY ATTACK ON THE WEST WOULD MEAN HER OWN DESTRUCTION.

THE SOLDIER'S STIFF WARNING--APPARENTLY THE LAST OF HIS MILITARY CAREER--BROUGHT A SIGH OF RELIEF FROM WEARY FRENCH DIPLOMATS WHO HAVE BEEN EYEING NERVOUSLY RUSSIA'S THREATS TO ENTER THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

GRUENTHER MADE THE STATEMENT AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE AT HIS SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS EUROPE (SHAPE) NEAR PARIS. HE WILL GIVE UP HIS COMMAND NOV. 20 TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

HE SAID THAT NO ROCKETS COULD DESTROY THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO PREVENT ITS IMMEDIATE RETALIATION THAT WOULD DESTROY THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS WAS CLEARLY A REFERENCE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S STATEMENT TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST WEEK. BULGANIN WARNED THAT "A BIGGER POWER" MIGHT ENTER THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS, USING "ROCKETS."

ANSWERING WHAT HE TERMED "THREATS OF BLACKMAIL", GRUENTHER SAID THAT "RETALIATION WILL TAKE PLACE AS DAY FOLLOWS NIGHT AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE DESTROYED."

HE SAID HE DOUBTS, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH AN EVENTUALITY WOULD ARISE BECAUSE "NO NATION IS GOING TO PRESS THAT (ROCKET) BUTTON IF IT MEANS SUICIDE, AND IT DOES MEAN JUST THAT."

GRUENTHER EXPRESSED SOME DOUBT ABOUT SOVIET ROCKETS, ADDING "IF THEY EXIST."

HE CALLED ON THE WEST TO REMAIN CALM. HE SAID RECENT EVENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAD NOT SO FAR CALLED FOR ANY CHANGE IN PLANS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

DISCUSSING THE LIBERAL MOVEMENT IN POLAND AND THE BLOODY ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION IN HUNGARY, GRUENTHER SAID SHAPE HAD ALWAYS PLACED A BIG QUESTION MARK ON THE RELIABILITY OF THE SATELLITE ARMIES IN THE EVENT OF A MAJOR WAR.

NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON GRUENTHER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AT ANY OF WESTERN EUROPE'S CAPITALS OUTSIDE OF PARIS. NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT EUROPE REPORTED HIS REMARKS ON THE FRONT PAGES, MANY WITH BANNER HEADLINES.

THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT SO FAR, EXCEPT FOR A STATEMENT IN ROME'S LEFTIST PAESE SERA, WHICH TERMED GRUENTHER'S WARNING "GRAVE AND IRRESPONSIBLE."

BUT IN FRENCH DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THERE WAS A FEELING NOT ONLY OF RELIEF BUT JUBILIATION OF GRUENTHER'S FIRM STAND.

"GEN. GRUENTHER SPOKE EXACTLY AS AN ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF SHOULD SPEAK," SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY. "IT WAS IN CONFORMITY WITH HIS MISSION AND HIS RESPONSIBILITY."

IN THE CORRIDORS OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (PARLIAMENT), NEWS OF GRUENTHER'S STAND WAS GREETED WITH ENTHUSIASM.

"THIS IS WHAT THESE MEN NEEDED TO GIVE THEM COURAGE," SAID A DEPUTY SPEAKING OF HIS COLLEAGUES. "THIS RESTORES WESTERN SOLIDARITY AND TELLS MOSCOW THAT NATO IS STILL VERY MUCH ALIVE."

AS642PES

A70

NIGHT LEAD JOHN (300)

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 13 (AP)-OTTO JOHN SAID TONIGHT THAT DURING HIS 17-MONTH STAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HE WAS "CAUGHT IN A MACHINE" FROM WHICH HE SOMETIMES THOUGHT ONLY SUICIDE COULD SAVE HIM.

THE FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF TESTIFED THAT HE AGREED TO BECOME A COMMUNIST SHOWPIECE ONLY TO ESCAPE BRAINWASHING WITH WHICH, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE EXTRACTED REAL SECRETS FROM HIM.

"I'M NOT A COWARD, BUT IN THIS SITUATION I COULD NOT DO ANYTHING ELSE," HE SAID.

"I SUCCEEDED IN RETAINING THE REAL SECRETS," HE TOLD THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HERE TRYING HIM ON MULTIPLE CHARGES OF TREASON. "I AGREED (TO COOPERATE) ONLY TO PREVENT THEM FROM ROBBING ME OF MY FREE WILL THROUGH INJECTIONS."

COMBINED EFFORTS BY THE COURT AND PROSECUTION FAILED TO SHAKE JOHN IN HIS CLAIM THAT HE WAS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED INTO EAST BERLIN JULY, 20, 1954 AND THAT HE WAS UNDER COERCION UNTIL HIS RETURN TO THE WEST LAST DECEMBER.

POINT BY POINT HE DENIED THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM, WHICH ALLEGED THAT HE DEFECTED TO THE EAST VOLUNTARILY, THAT HE LEAKED STATE SECRETS AND THAT HE COMMITTED TREASON BY IDENTIFYING THREE OF HIS FORMER AGENTS TO THE SOVIETS.

THE 47-YEAR-OLD JOHN, WHO POSTPONED AN URGENT GALLBLADDER OPERATION TO AVOID A DELAY IN HIS TRIAL, DECLINED FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY AN OFFER TO REMAIN SEATED BECAUSE OF HIS FRAGILE HEALTH. SINCE THE TRIAL OPENED YESTERDAY, HE HAS TESTIFIED FOR ALMOST NINE HOURS.

HIS GENERAL LINE OF DEFENSE WAS THAT EITHER THE RUSSIANS DISTORTED HIS STATEMENTS OR THAT HE GAVE AWAY INFORMATION WHICH WAS GENERALLY KNOWN.

JOHN CONTENDED THAT HE GAVE HIS INFORMATION IN ORDER TO REMOVE POSSIBLE SOVIET SUSPICIONS ABOUT HIS--PRETENDED--WILLINGNESS TO GO ALONG WITH THEM. IN ALL HIS ACTIONS, JOHN SAID, HE WAS MOTIVATED ONLY BY THE AIM TO ESCAPE ANY BRAINWASHING AND TO GET BACK TO THE WEST.

THERE WAS A HEATED DISCUSSION ON WHETHER HE SHOULD HAVE REVEALED HIMSELF AT A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL NEWS CONFERENCE THREE WEEKS AFTER HE HAD ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN.

"YOU COULD WELL HAVE BEEN A HERO AND COULD HAVE SACRIFICED YOURSELF," SUGGESTED A RED-ROBED JUDGE.

"FOR ME THE MAIN THING WAS TO GET OUT," JOHN SNAPPED BACK. "YOU HAVE TO REALIZE THAT AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGISTS HAVE POINTED OUT THAT THERE IS ONLY ONE ESCAPE FROM BRAINWASHING, NAMELY SUICIDE."

JOHN SAID HE HAD NO POSSIBILITY OF FLEEING UNTIL HE WAS WHISKED OUT OF EAST BERLIN BY A DANISH NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT LAST DEC. 12.

AS631PES

A13

FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, NOV. 13 (AP)-FIFTEEN AMERICAN F84 THUNDERSTREAK FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE DELIVERED TODAY BY THE UNITED STATES TO THE NEW WEST GERMAN FLEDGLING AIR FORCE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT, WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, THE COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. TUNNER AND LUFTWAFFE CHIEF LT. GEN. JOSEF KAMMHUBER ATTENDED THE HANDING-OVER CEREMONIES AT THIS SOUTH GERMAN AIR BASE.

THE 15 JET PLANES ARE THE FIRST TO BE USED FOR ACTIVE FRONTLINE DUTY BY THE LUFTWAFFE WHICH SO FAR HAD ONLY TRAINING PLANES.

THE AMERICAN-BUILT JETS WILL FORM THE 320TH GERMAN FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRON.

A129

BERLIN, NOV. 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY BEGAN THE TRIAL OF THREE MEN ON CHARGES OF SERVING AS AGENTS FOR THE WEST TO UNDERMINE COMMUNIST REGIMES.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE THREE WERE CHARGED WITH TRYING TO UNDERMINE RED REGIMES IN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE DEFENDANTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS AN EAST GERMAN, A CZECH AND A WEST GERMAN.

ADN CLAIMED THE CZECH AND WEST GERMAN WERE TRAINED BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS IN WEST GERMANY FOR MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE IN THE EAST.

SM931PES

30.24-9171

NA A57
NIGHT LEAD POLAND (530)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, NOV. 13 (AP)-POLAND'S PREMIER TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY HAS RESIGNED AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER. THE SOVIET WAR HERO CAME TO POWER AS CHIEF OF POLAND'S ARMED FORCES ON STALIN'S ORDERS IN 1949.

THE WARSAW-BORN, SOVIET-TRAINED MARSHAL HAD LONG BEEN REGARDED AS MOSCOW'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE POLISH LEADERSHIP. HE WAS OUSTED FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO ON OCT. 21.

EVER SINCE THAT DATE HE HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED AS "ON LEAVE." HIS REMOVAL AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER HAS BEEN EXPECTED.

PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ SAID GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKY HAD BEEN APPOINTED IN ROKOSSOVSKY'S PLACE.

SPYCHALSKY WAS ARRESTED WHILE STALIN WAS STILL ALIVE IN 1950. HE SUFFERED MUCH THE SAME FATE AS WLADISLAW GOMULKA, NOW FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

SPYCHALSKY WAS RELEASED EARLY THIS YEAR. ON OCT. 23 HE WAS MADE DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.

IN THE OCTOBER UNREST CULMINATING IN THE ELECTION OF GOMULKA AS HEAD OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, STUDENTS DEMONSTRATING IN WARSAW AND OTHER CITIES SHOUTED "ROKOSSOVSKY GO HOME."

LATER HE WAS REPORTED IN MOSCOW. BUT INFORMED POLISH SOURCES SAY HE NEVER DID LEAVE POLAND DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS AND STILL IS IN WARSAW.

THE OUSTER OF ROKOSSOVSKY FROM THE CRUCIAL DEFENSE POST AND THE NAMING OF SPYCHALSKY WERE LOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SHAKEUP THAT HAS SUBMERGED STALINIST ELEMENTS IN POLAND AND LOOSENED THE COUNTRY'S TIES WITH MOSCOW.

THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSION AT WHICH THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON ROKOSSOVSKY WAS MADE WAS TELEVISED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN POLAND'S HISTORY.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP ALSO STRUCK BACK SHARPLY AT ONE PRO-SOVIET POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER.

THE COMMUNIST PAPER TRYBUNA LUDU ANNOUNCED THE POLISH POLITBURO HAD DEMANDED THE EXPULSION FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF TRADE UNION CHIEF WIKTOR KLOSIEWICZ FOR ATTEMPTING TO "STIR UP NEW UNREST" WITH A PROVOCATIVE QUESTION IN PARLIAMENT LAST FRIDAY.

KLOSIEWICZ HAD ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO SAY WHETHER IT WAS TRUE THAT PRO-STALIN ELEMENTS HAD PLANNED A MILITARY PUTSCH DURING THE POLITICAL CRISIS IN POLAND LAST MONTH. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN SLANDERED BY ACCUSATIONS OF PARTICIPATION IN SUCH A PUTSCH.

OTHER CHANGES ANNOUNCED BY THE PREMIER TODAY IN THE GOVERNMENT WERE:

THE SECURITY COMMITTEE CONTROLLING THE SECRET POLICE WAS ABOLISHED. SECURITY WAS PLACED UNDER THE INTERIOR MINISTRY. EDMUND PSZCZOLKOWSKI HAS BEEN MINISTER IN CHARGE OF THE SECURITY COMMITTEE.

A NEW HEALTH MINISTER, PROF. RAJMUND BARANSKI WHO IS AN INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN EXPERT ON CHILD HEALTH PROBLEMS. HE REPLACES JERZY SZTACHELSKI, WHO REMAINS IN THE GOVERNMENT AS HEAD OF THE COMMISSION NOW SETTLING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE STATE.

A NEW EDUCATION MINISTER, WLADISLAW BIENKOWSKI, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF GOMULKA, REPLACING FELIX BARANOWSKI.

BUILDING MINISTER EUGENIUSZ SZYR RESIGNED. NO SUCCESSOR WAS IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED.

FURTHER CHANGES ARE EXPECTED AFTER THE POLITBURO'S COMING TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

PRESUMABLY AS A PART OF PREPARATION FOR THESE TALKS, SOVIET AMBASSADOR PANTEILIMON PONOMARENKO LEFT WARSAW HURRIEDLY THIS MORNING FOR MOSCOW.

THE EXACT DATE OF THE VISIT OF GOMULKA AND OTHER POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEFS TO MOSCOW HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE POLES WILL NEGOTIATE WITH THE KREMLIN FOR A NEW RELATIONSHIP OF EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE.

AS542PES

A88
WITH WARSAW
BERLIN, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST POLAND'S SUPREME COURT, WACLAW BARCIKOWSKI, RESIGNED TODAY BECAUSE OF POOR HEALTH, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

BARCIKOWSKI ALSO GAVE UP THE POST OF DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH STATE COUNCIL, A BODY WHOSE CHAIRMAN ACTS AS HEAD OF STATE.

ADN SAID PROF. JAN WASILKOWSKI WAS APPOINTED PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME COURT.

WW739PES

A132
VIENNA, NOV. 13 (AP)-POLAND FACES A HUNGRY WINTER UNLESS SUFFICIENT FOODSTUFFS CAN BE IMPORTED, ECONOMICS MINISTER STEFAN JENDRYCHOWSKI TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED.

HE SAID GRAIN DELIVERIES FROM PEASANTS HAVE FALLEN SO FAR BEHIND THAT ADDITIONAL IMPORTS MUST BE CONSIDERED, APPARENTLY FROM THE WEST AS WELL AS THE EAST.

POLISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED ONLY 66 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S COMPULSORY GRAIN QUOTAS HAS BEEN DELIVERED SO FAR.

JENDRYCHOWSKI BLAMED THE PREVIOUS REGIME FOR SHORTAGES. HE URGED PEASANTS TO INCREASE DELIVERIES.

SM936PES

A99
POLAND
VIENNA, NOV. 13 (AP)-A DEMAND THAT MILLIONS SPENT BY COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND FOR JAMMING WESTERN RADIO BROADCASTS BE DEVOTED TO FOOD AND HOUSING WAS MADE BY A COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

THE PAPER, KRAKOW'S DZIENNIK POLSKI, DECLARED THAT 90 MILLION ZLOTYS (OFFICIALLY 20 MILLION DOLLARS) YEARLY WAS SPENT FOR THESE JAMMING OPERATIONS AND PROPAGANDA AGAINST "INDEPENDENT POLISH POLICIES."

SM816PES

A89 (100)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 13 (AP)-ARMED KHAKI-CLAD REBELS SHOT A 70-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT DEAD TODAY AT HIS HOME IN LYSO IN WESTERN CYPRUS.

RENEWED REBEL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THIS BRITISH CONOLONIAL ISLAND.

BRITISH TROOPS MAKING A SUPRISE HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH OF ENGOMI, NICOSIA SUBURB, FOUND A PRIMED BOMB ON THE GROUNDS OF A GREEK ORTHODOX MONASTERY.

THE SEARCH ALSO TURNED UP AMMUNITION AND OTHER APPARENT UNDERGROUND SUPPLIES HIDDEN IN VILLAGERS' HOMES.

SIXTEEN MEN WERE DETAINED IN THE SECURITY SWEEP.

FOURTEEN BRITONS, INCLUDING 11 SERVICEMEN, HAVE BEEN SLAIN ON THE ISLAND SINCE THE FIRST OF THE MONTH -- THE HEAVIEST COMPARATIVE TOLL SINCE THE UNDERGROUND EOKA OPENED ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE 18 MONTHS AGO.

EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

WW742PES

A72
ALGIERS, NOV. 13 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS AMBUSHED TWO BUSES EAST OF ORAN LAST NIGHT, KILLING SEVEN EUROPEANS AND KIDNAPING AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF MOSLEMS.

THE DEAD INCLUDED SIX SOLDIERS AND ONE CIVILIAN. TROOPS BEGAN A WIDESPREAD SEARCH FOR THE REBEL BAND OF ABOUT 50 MEN.

IN ALGIERS A TIME BOMB WENT OFF IN A CROWDED BUS, INJURING 20 PERSONS. A SIMILAR BOMB BLAST IN A RAILROAD STATION INJURED 10 PERSONS.

HA645AES

A53

MOSCOW, NOV. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS THANKED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN FOR HIS CONGRATULATIONS ON THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND HAS PROMISED TO CONTINUE TO WORK FOR WORLD PEACE.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID THIS MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER WAS DELIVERED THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE: "I ASSURE YOU I SHALL CONTINUE TO WORK FOR PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING, BASED ON JUSTICE FOR ALL."

A133 AS517PES

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) VOTED TODAY TO INCREASE BY ONE MILLION DOLLARS ITS BUDGET FOR 1957 AND 1958. THE BUDGET IS NOW $22,659,638.

THE APPROVAL WAS 29 TO 15, WITH 18 ABSTENTIONS. BRAZIL, FRANCE, INDIA AND BRITAIN MADE THE PROPOSAL. NATIONS OPPOSING THE INCREASE INCLUDED UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

B29 (Q)

17-

BY LEONARD LEFKOW (220)

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14 (AP)-RED CHINA'S RULERS TODAY TOLD THE NATION THE SOVIET UNION POSSIBLY PREVENTED WORLD WAR III BY SENDING TPSPINTM HUNGARY TO CRUSH THE REVOLT THERE.

THE PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY, OFFICIAL VOICE OF CHINA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A BLISTERING ATTACK ON THE UNITED NATIONS FOR RECOMMENDING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY.

IT SAID:

"IT IS NOT DIFFICULT FOR ANY COOL-HEADED PERSON WITH POLITICAL UNDERSTANDING TO SEE THAT IF HUNGARY HAD NOT REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF THE SOVIET TROOPS AND IF THEY HAD NOT ASSISTED, HUNGARY TODAY COULD ONLY BECOME A FASCIST STATE, AN IMPERIALIST OUTPOST FOR THE OVERTHROWING OF VARIOUS OTHER EAST EUROPEAN PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES AND ENGINEERING A NEW WORLD WAR."

THE LONG ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, DESCRIBED THE HUNGARIAN REBELS AS "THUGS WHO LOOTED AND FIRED BUILDINGS AND MURDERED PEOPLE." THE WEST, IT ADDED, CALLS THEM "FREEDOM FIGHTERS."

"THE QUESTION BEFORE THE GENTLEMEN AT THE UNITED NATIONS IS WHY THESE THUGS SHOULD NOT BE FIRMLY SUPPRESSED," THE PARTY NEWSPAPER ADDED.

THE ARTICLE WAS THE MOST OUTSPOKEN DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING BEGAN. THE PEIPING REGIME FIRST DEFENDED THE REBELS FOR ATTEMPTING TO BREAK AWAY FROM MOSCOW DOMINATION BUT QUICKLY SIDED WITH RUSSIA WHEN THE REVOLUTION TOOK AN ANTI-COMMUNIST TURN.

MQ507PES

A104

(130)

TAIPEI, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE CITY OF CHUNGKING, CHINA'S WORLD WAR II CAPITAL, WAS ONE OF THE TARGETS IN AN 11-PROVINCE LEAFLET RAID LAST NIGHT BY NATIONALIST PLANES OVER RED CHINA.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE RAID WAS THE BIGGEST AND MOST DARING OF ITS KIND, AND THAT NO COMMUNIST PLANES CAME UP TO CHALLENGE THE FORMOSA PLANES DROPPING LEAFLETS.

CHUNGKING, 900 MILES FROM FORMOSA, IS THE MOST DISTANT TARGET SO FAR OF THE PROPAGANDA RAIDS. THE LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED ON KWANGTUNG, KWANGSI, KWEICHOW, SZECHWAN, HUPEH, HUNAN, KIANGSI, CHEKIANG, KIANGSU, ANHWEI AND FUKIEN PROVINCES.

THE LEAFLETS CARRIED PORTRAITS OF DR. SUN YAT-SEN, FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, AND SAID THE RED CHINESE CELEBRATIONS MONDAY OF DR. SUN'S BIRTH WERE A PROPAGANDA TRICK. THEY ALSO REPORTED ON THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY AND ON THE RECENT SHIFT BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AWAY FROM MOSCOW.

LF833AES.

A33

TOKYO, NOV. 13 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED SIX KOREANS AND ACCUSED THEM OF SPYING ON AMERICAN ARMED FORCES IN JAPAN FOR NORTH KOREA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

POLICE SAID THE ALLEGED SPY RING HAD BEEN ACTIVE SINCE 1950.

MR428AES

A142KX

(210)

HONOLULU, NOV. 13 (AP)-GOV. SAMUEL KING TODAY FIRED HIS ATTORNEY GENERAL, EDWARD SYLVA, FOR ATTENDING A DINNER GIVEN FOR HAWAII LABOR LEADER JACK HALL, WHO WAS CONVICTED IN A SMITH ACT TRIAL HERE IN 1953.

AT THE DINNER SATURDAY UNION PRESIDENT HARRY BRIDGES THREATENED A TERRITORY-WIDE WALKOUT IN KEY INDUSTRIES TO PROTEST SCHEDULED U. S. SENATE HEARINGS HERE LATER THIS MONTH.

BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION HAS 24,000 MEMBERS IN THE LONGSHORE, SUGAR AND PINEAPPLE INDUSTRIES HERE. HALL, WHOSE CASE IS STILL ON APPEAL, IS HAWAII REGIONAL DIRECTOR.

HALL WAS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

KING SAID TODAY HE WAS ASKING SYLVA TO RESIGN BECAUSE "HE SHOULD NOT ATTEND A TESTIMONIAL DINNER GIVEN FOR A CONVICTED COMMUNIST."

SINCE THE DINNER, SYLVA HAS SAID HE HAS "NO APOLOGY" FOR ATTENDING. HE ADDED HE DOES NOT FEEL BRIDGES' ILWU IS A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNION "DESPITE THE MANY CHARGES AGAINST IT."

AND HE SAID HE FEELS ANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITY HERE NOW IS "OF MINOR NATURE."

SYLVA IS A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE TERRITORIAL SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES COMMISSION AND, LIKE THE GOVERNOR, OFTEN IN THE PAST ATTACKED THE ILWU FOR ITS POLITICAL VIEWS.

THE ILWU TERRITORY-WIDE WALKOUT IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE WHEN SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D, MISS), HOLDS HEARINGS ON HIS SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HERE NOV. 27-30.

BRIDGES HAS INTERPRETED THE HEARINGS AS AN ATTACK ON THE ILWU BY EASTLAND FOR WHAT BRIDGES CALLED GAINS THE UNION HAS BROUGHT TO NON-WHITE WORKERS HERE.

FJ820PCS

A168FX

COUSINS (240)

HONOLULU, NOV 13 (AP)-NORMAN COUSINS, FOUNDER OF THE "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS" PROJECT, SAYS COMPLETED PLASTIC SURGERY ON THE FIRST 25 GIRLS "IS ONLY THE BEGINNING."

COUSINS LEAVES FOR SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT ON HIS WAY BACK TO NEW YORK AFTER ACCOMPANYING TO JAPAN THE LAST 13 MAIDENS WHO RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A-BOMB DISFIGURATIONS IN WORLD WAR II.

"HIROSHIMA DOCTORS HAVE ASKED FOR A PLAN TO BE SET UP FOR THE CARE OF OTHER SURVIVORS FOR TREATMENT AND SURGERY," COUSINS SAID TODAY. "FIFTEEN THOUSAND HAVE APPLIED."

"THE PROJECT TO RESTORE USEFUL LIVES TO THE ORIGINAL 25 HIROSHIMA MAIDENS IS ONLY THE BEGINNING."

COUSINS SAID PLANS HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED FOR A JOINT JAPANESE-AMERICAN SURGICAL AND MEDICAL PROJECT. CLINICS OPERATED BY AMERICAN-TRAINED JAPANESE DOCTORS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN JAPAN.

COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW SAID HE WILL DISCUSS IN NEW YORK THE PROPOSED TRAINING OF JAPANESE DOCTORS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID HE WOULD KNOW IN A MONTH OR TWO WHETHER SUCH A PLAN WOULD BE FINANCIALLY POSSIBLE.

THE PROPOSED PLAN CALLS FOR JAPANESE DOCTORS TO SET UP THEIR OWN CLINIC FOR TREATMENT OF A-BOMB CASUALTIES IN HIROSHIMA AND

30.24-9173

NAGASAKI.
"THERE ARE 1,515 JAPANESE WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN CERTIFIED FOR MEDICAL AND SURGICAL TREATMENT, AND OF THESE 925 ARE RADIATION LEUKEMIA CASES REQUIRING INTERNAL MEDICAL TREATMENT," COUSINS SAID. "FIVE HUNDRED THIRTY-FIVE WOULD REQUIRE SURGERY FOR DISFIGURATION."
JS--HF937PPS NM

A20WX (BJT)
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED TODAY TO MEET PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR TO REVIEW MIDDLE EASTERN AND OTHER URGENT WORLD PROBLEMS.
INDIAN AMBASSADOR, G.L. MEHTA, DISCLOSED THAT FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CONFERENCE WERE COMPLETED THIS MORNING DURING A BRIEF CALL ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE.
SIMULTANEOUS ANNOUNCEMENTS SETTING THE DATE OF THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU MEETING, HE SAID, WILL BE MADE WITHIN A WEEK BY THE INDIAN AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS.
INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID MID-DECEMBER SEEMED A LIKELY DATE FOR THE TALKS WHICH ORIGINALLY WERE SET FOR LAST JULY BUT POSTPONED BECAUSE OF EISENHOWER'S INTESTINAL OPERATION.
EISENHOWER'S MAIN AIM, THEY SAID, WILL BE TO SEEK BY PERSONAL DIPLOMACY TO IMPROVE STRAINED RELATIONS WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT. THESE RELATIONS RECENTLY HAVE BEEN JARRED FURTHER BY INDIA'S REFUSAL TO JOIN IN A UNITED NATIONS DENUNCIATION OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY ONSLAUGHT AGAINST HUNGARY.
MEHTA POLITELY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS BY INFORMED AUTHORITIES THAT ELLSWORTH BUNKER, RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, WOULD BE NAMED NEW AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.
BUNKER, 62-YEAR-OLD BUSINESSMAN, WOULD FILL THE IMPORTANT NEW DELHI DIPLOMATIC POST WHICH HAS BEEN VACANT FOR SIX MONTHS SINCE AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER LEFT TO RUN SUCCESSFULLY FOR A SENATE SEAT FROM KENTUCKY.
THE EXACT SITE OF THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU TALKS HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED YET, MEHTA SAID, BUT WILL BE AGREED UPON WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
THIS RAISED THE PROSPECT EISENHOWER WOULD MEET NEHRU EITHER AT HIS GETTYSBURG FARM OR AT CAMP DAVID, THE PRESIDENTIAL MOUNTAIN RETREAT IN NEARBY MARYLAND. IN INVITING NEHRU LAST JULY, EISENHOWER HAD TENTATIVELY PICKED CAMP DAVID AS THE CONFERENCE SITE, BELIEVING AN INFORMAL CONFERENCE, MINUS THE USUAL BIG STAFF OF ADVISERS, OFFERED THE BEST HOPE OF A BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH THE INDIAN LEADER.
IN OTHER FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE DAY:
1. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., WHO IS SUBSTITUTING FOR THE AILING JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WOULD GO TO NEW YORK THURSDAY TO HEAD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.
VV THIS STRENGTHENED THE POSSIBILITY THAT AN INFORMAL BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WOULD BE CONVENED IN NEW YORK SINCE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ALSO WILL ATTEND THE ASSEMBLY SESSION.
2. ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, EXPRESSED DOUBT IN A SPEECH THAT THE RUSSIANS EVER WANTED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THEIR TROUBLES WITH HUNGARY. "SUBVERSION, TREACHERY, SABOTAGE AND THE ENORMOUS ~~LIFE~~," HE SAID, "ARE ACTUALLY THEIR PREFERRED AND TOO OFTEN THEIR MOST EFFECTIVE WEAPONS."
3. FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND SAID AFTER VISITING THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE ANY CONDITIONS WHICH EGYPT MAY HAVE LAID DOWN BEFORE PERMITTING UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCES INTO THE SUEZ AREA.
CONDITIONS ANNOUNCED BY CAIRO AS HAVING BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, HE SAID, ARE "ONLY EGYPT'S VIEW AND NOT AN AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N." HE SAID U.N. AGREEMENT TO ANY EGYPTIAN CONDITIONS WOULD "BE CONTRARY TO THE RESOLUTION" WHICH CREATED THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AND ASSIGNED IT THE TASK OF PATROLLING THE BATTLE ZONES IN EGYPT.
DC&WE309PES

A83WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-A PENTAGON ADVISORY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT IN ORDER TO TRACE "SECURITY LEAKS" REPORTERS BE SUMMONED BEFORE GRAND JURIES AND FORCED TO DISCLOSE THEIR SOURCES OF INFORMATION.
BUT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD HAVE "SERIOUS RESERVATIONS" ABOUT SUCH A PROCEDURE.
WILSON APPOINTED THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE EARLIER THIS YEAR TO STUDY PUBLIC INFORMATION POLICIES AT THE PENTAGON AND SUBMIT A PLAN FOR IMPROVING THEM.
ONE PROBLEM STUDIED BY THE GROUP WAS WHAT WAS TERMED LEAKING OF SECRET INFORMATION TO THE PRESS. ON THE QUESTION OF GRAND JURY PROBES, IT HAD THIS TO SAY:
"IN CASES OF A 'LEAK' APPEARING IN THE PRESS WHICH INVOLVES THE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION WHICH OBVIOUSLY GRAVELY DAMAGES THE SECURITY OF THE NATION, AND WHERE THE SOURCE OF THE 'LEAK' CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED, WE RECOMMEND THAT THE AUTHOR BE SUMMONED TO TESTIFY IN A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION IN ORDER TO DISCOVER THE SOURCE OF THE 'LEAK.'"
THE COMMITTEE MADE PLAIN IT WAS NOT CRITICIZING THE PRESS IN GENERAL. IT PRAISED NEWSPAPERS FOR VOLUNTARILY WITHHOLDING INFORMATION OF "HIGH NEWS VALUE" TO PROTECT THE NATIONAL SECURITY.
IT FOUND ALSO THAT THERE IS A TENDENCY IN THE PENTAGON TO BE SECRETIVE ABOUT MATTERS WHICH DO NOT AFFECT THE NATIONAL SECURITY AND SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.
BUT IT SAID "THAT THE CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (FOR LISTING THINGS AS SECRET) IS SOUND IN CONCEPT, AND WHILE NOT OPERATING SATISFACTORILY IN SOME RESPECTS, IT HAS BEEN AND IS ESSENTIAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE NATION; AND THAT FURTHER EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO CURE THE DEFECTS OF ITS OPERATION."
CHARLES A. COOLIDGE, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, HEADS THE ADVISORY GROUP. OTHER MEMBERS ARE ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, GEN. JOHN E. HULL OF THE ARMY, GEN. GERALD C. THOMAS OF THE MARINE CORPS AND LT. GEN. IDWAL (CQ) H. EDWARDS OF THE AIR FORCE, ALL RETIRED.
THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT IS BEING FORWARDED TO A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH TODAY RESUMED ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PUBLIC INFORMATION POLICIES. EARLIER THIS YEAR THE HOUSE GROUP DESCRIBED THE POLICIES AS "THE MOST RESTRICTIVE, AND AT THE SAME TIME THE MOST CONFUSED," OF ANY MAJOR FEDERAL AGENCY. LATER ON IT NOTED SOME IMPROVEMENTS.
EG719PES

A180WX
(170) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:15 P.M. EST TUESDAY NOV. 13
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS ARE HOLDING TO THEIR FUNDAMENTAL AIM OF "ONE BIG RED WORLD" IN THE FACE OF MOVES FOR FREEDOM BY THE DOWNTRODDEN PEOPLE OF POLAND AND HUNGARY. 1956
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE COULD OBSERVE "THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE BASIC" RUSSIAN OBJECTIVE AND "NO CHANGE IN SOVIET HEART."
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE ASSOCIATION OF MILITARY SURGEONS, RADFORD SAID THAT THE SOVIETS FOR YEARS HAVE "BEEN DOING A
COVER-UP JOB, HIDING THEIR INTERNAL DIFFICULTIES WITH PEOPLES THEY HAVE SUPPRESSED." BUT NOW "THEY ARE NO LONGER ABLE TO HIDE

THE HOPE THAT THESE DOWN-TR[illegible]EN PEOPLE HAVE FOR FREEDOM."
RADFORD VOICED DOUBT THAT THE SOVIETS EVER WANTED A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN HUNGARY, SAYING THAT "SUBVERSION, TREACHERY, SABOTAGE AND THE ENORMOUS LIE ARE ACTUALLY THEIR PREFERRED AND TOO OFTEN THEIR MOST EFFECTIVE WEAPONS."
HE ADDED THAT SOVIET USE OF SUCH WEAPONS "KEEP THE SITUATION DANGEROUS" AND THAT THE EFFECT OF RUSSIAN POLICIES "IS TO UNDERMINE THE CHANCES OF GENUINE SECURITY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:15 P.M. EST TUESDAY NOV. 13
DC115PES

A9OWX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TUESDAY NOV. 13
(280) FIRES-FALLOUT
BY FRANK CAREY
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-A MILWAUKEE DOCTOR OFFERED TODAY THE THEORY THAT A CITY MIGHT HELP PROTECT ITSELF FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THROUGH THE HEAT OF BONFIRES, SMUDGE POTS AND HOME AND INDUSTRIAL FURNACES.
DR. HERMAN A. HEISE, A SPECIALIST IN ALLERGY, SAID RESEARCH ON HAY FEVER POLLEN IN THE ATMOSPHERE SUGGESTS THAT THE HOTTER THE CITY IS, THE LESS CHANCE THERE IS OF FALLOUT PARTICLES DESCENDING ON IT.
HIS ADDRESS WAS PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE SOUTHERN FLYING PHYSICIANS ASSN. -- A GROUP OF SOUTHERN DOCTORS WHO OPERATE THEIR OWN PRIVATE AIRPLANES AS AN AVOCATION. THEY MET IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING OF THE SOUTHERN MEDICAL ASSN.
DR. HEISE SAID THAT FOR THE PAST DECADE HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE BEEN MAKING AERIAL STUDIES OF POLLEN CONDITIONS. THEY FOUND, HE SAID, THAT "WHEN THE GROUND IS WARM AND THE AIR IS COOL," WARM AIR CURRENTS RISE AND CAUSE POLLEN AND MOLD SPORES TO CONGREGATE IN A KIND OF "HAZE LAYER" SOME 3,000 FEET ABOVE THE EARTH.
THESE ARE CONDITIONS, HE SAID, WHICH CONSTITUTE GOOD NEWS TO HAY FEVER AND ASTHMA SUFFERERS.
BUT HE SAID THE FINDING ALSO PROVIDES A POSSIBLE TIP-OFF ON HOW TO MINIMIZE THE DEPOSITING OF FALLOUT PARTICLES FROM ATOMIC BOMBS.
UNDER ORGINDARY CONDITIONS, HE SAID, "A CITY

UNDER ORDINARY CONDITIONS, HE SAID, "A CITY MAKES ITS OWN UMBRELLA TO HELP WARD OFF FALLOUT BECAUSE A CITY PROPER IS FIVE TO TEN DEGREES WARMER THAN THE SURROUNDING COUNTRYSIDE."
BUT HE SAID INTENSIFICATION OF SUCH HEAT -- BY PEOPLE TURNING ON THEIR FURNACES EVEN IN WARM WEATHER AND OPENING THEIR WINDOWS, PLUS LIGHTING OF BONFIRES, DUMP FIRES, AND KEEPING INDUSTRIAL FURNACES AT FULL BLAST -- WOULD CONCEIVABLY ADD [illegible] TO THE PROTECTIVE EFFECT IN THE EVENT OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK.
AND RURAL AREAS, HE SAID, MIGHT HELP MINIMIZE EFFECTS BY "SETTING UP A LINE OF BRUSH FIRES ON THE WINDWARD SIDE OF INDIVIDUAL FARMHOUSES."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TUESDAY NOV. 13
JA732AES NM

B58WX (Q)
(450) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-ELEVEN WITNESSES REFUSED TODAY TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
ALL INVOKED THE CONSTITUTIONS FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION. SOME ALSO NAMED THE FIRST AMENDMENT ON FREE SPEECH, AND ONE ADDED THE NINTH AMENDMENT ON RIGHTS RESERVED TO THE PEOPLE.
THE QUESTIONS CONCERNED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND ACTIVITIES ON IMMIGRATION MATTERS.
THE COMMITTEE STARTED AN INQUIRY THIS WEEK INTO WHAT CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) DESCRIBED AS "COMMUNIST POLITICAL SUBVERSION" AGAINST SECURITY AND COMMUNIST CONTROL LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.
A TWELFTH WITNESS TODAY, JOHN LAUTNER OF WASHINGTON, SAID HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FROM 1929 TO 1950.
"THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT ALL TIMES TRIED TO TEAR DOWN ANY AND ALL LAWS THAT GAVE PROTECTION, THAT GAVE SECURITY TO THE UNITED STATES," LAUTNER SAID. HE SAID THAT THE REDS USED FRONT ORGANIZATIONS AS "TRANSMISSION BELTS" TO PUSH THEIR CAUSE.
TWO OF THE WITNESSES CALLED LAUTNER "A PAID INFORMER" IN THEIR TESTIMONY. THEY WERE CARL MARZANI AND MRS. FRANCES DAMON WILLIAMS, BOTH OF NEW YORK.
MRS. WILLIAMS SAID PAID INFORMERS HAD LED TO INJUSTICES. WALTER ASKED HER TO NAME "ONE INNOCENT PERSON" INJURED BY LAUTNER.
"I WOULD HAVE TO DO RESEARCH," MRS. WILLIAMS SAID.
MRS. WILLIAMS SAID SHE HAD ATTENDED VARIOUS CONFERENCES OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH, INCLUDING ONE IN MOSCOW.
SHE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED WHETHER SHE WERE A COMMUNIST.
MARZANI ALSO DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE WERE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR HAD BEEN WHILE HE WORKED FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT ONE TIME PRIOR TO 1949.
MARZANI TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED FROM 1949 TO THE MIDDLE OF 1951 ON A CHARGE OF "FALSE STATEMENT." HE SAID HE WAS "FRAMED" BY QUESTIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE PUT TO HIM AT TODAY'S HEARING.
FRANK ILCHEK, NEW YORK CITY, DECLINED TO SAY IF HE HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE FOREIGN BORN. HE WAS NOT QURIED ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.
IRVING NOVICK, NEW YORK CITY, TESTIFIED HE HELD DIFFERENT POSITIONS WITH THE FOREIGN BORN COMMITTEE FROM THE EARLY 1930S TO 1942. HE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1941 BUT DECLINED TO SAY ABOUT PREVIOUS TIME.
OTHER WITNESSES WERE CHARLES MUSIL, NEW YORK CITY; RUSS NIXON, NEW YORK CITY, WHO SAID HE WAS WASHINGTON REPRESENTATIVE OF UNITED ELECTRICAL RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA (IND); MISS EMMA LOUISE MALLY, WHO SAID SHE WAS A WRITER FROM NEW YORK CITY; HUGH MULZAC, JAMAICA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN A SHIP'S CAPTAIN; ALEC JONES, NEW YORK CITY; MRS. MONA SCHNEIDER JONES, WHO IS ALEC JONES' WIFE AND A RECREATIONAL THERAPIST AT A NEW YORK HOSPITAL; AND BELLE BELLYNSON, NEW YORK CITY.
MC/LT747PES

A4WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS-FOREIGN
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS, DISCUSSING AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY, SAID TODAY "THE REAL QUESTION IS WHERE WE GO FROM HERE."
THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER ADDED THAT "APPRENTLY WE ARE STILL SEARCHING FOR A LONG-TERM POLICY AND WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BREATHE EASILY UNTIL IT IS FOUND."
HE TOLD A CAPITOL HILL NEWS CONFERENCE HE CONSIDERS THE USE OF UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCES IN EGYPT AS ONLY A TEMPORARY EXPEDIENT TO PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF LARGE-SCALE WAR.
CONCERNING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, HE SAID:
"NATO REMAINS THE BEST METHOD BY WHICH THE FREE NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY CAN UNITE FOR THEIR COMMON DEFENSE WHILE MAINTAINING THEIR INDEPENDENCE."
FROM THE MOOD OF HIS COLLEAGUES, HE WENT ON, HE EXPECTS THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY IN THE NEW SENATE WILL COOPERATE WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND "SEEK TO SOLVE PROBLEMS RATHER THAN CREATE THEM."
SEN. MORSE (D-ORE), WHO HAS OPPOSED SOME ASPECTS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY IN THE PAST, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE IS MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN EVER BEFORE ABOUT ACHIEVING "A TRULY BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY." HE SAID HE INTENDS TO HELP WORK ONE OUT.
MORSE IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH RECEIVED A SECRET BRIEFING ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS YESTERDAY FROM ADMINISTRATION LEADERS.

30.24-9175

JOHNSON LEAVES SHORTLY TO ATTEND NATO'S PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

"IT IS NO SECRET TO ANYONE THAT THE NATO ALLIANCE, WHICH IS THE KEYSTONE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY, HAS BEEN SEVERELY STRAINED BY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS," JOHNSON SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE HOPE THAT THE PARIS CONFERENCE CAN STRENGTHEN OUR MUTUAL DEFENSE SYSTEM."

IN SPEAKING OF STRAINS ON THE NATO ALLIANCE, THE SENATE LEADER OBVIOUSLY WAS REFERRING TO BRITISH AND FRENCH ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, JOHNSON WENT TO WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL FOR A CHAT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO IS RECOVERING FROM AN OPERATION TO REMOVE A CANCEROUS SECTION OF HIS INTESTINE.

"WE DISCUSSED SOME OF THE SERIOUS PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE WORLD TODAY AND THE SECRETARY BROUGHT ME UP TO DATE ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS," JOHNSON SAID AFTERWARD. HE REPORTED DULLES "LOOKING SURPRISINGLY WELL AND IN FINE SPIRITS."

MC/LT219PES

A86WX (ATOMIC SUB)
SEAWOLF (260)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE NAVY GAVE A GUARDED INDICATION TODAY THAT IT IS HAVING FURTHER TROUBLE WITH THE ATOMIC REACTOR FOR ITS SECOND NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE, THE SEAWOLF.

A SPOKESMAN SAID SOME "BUGS" HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE POWER SYSTEM IN ADDITION TO TROUBLES REPORTED IN SEPTEMBER WITH THE VESSEL'S STEAM SUPERHEATING EQUIPMENT.

THE NAVY WAS KNOWN TO BE WORKING ON A STATEMENT EXPLAINING THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN ACHIEVING SUCCESS WITH THE SODIUM REACTOR IN THE SEAWOLF.

AS SO MUCH INFORMATION CONCERNING MILITARY ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IS CLASSIFIED, NAVY SPOKESMEN SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO DO MORE AT THIS TIME THAN INDICATE THEIR SCIENTISTS HAVE A PROBLEM ON THEIR HANDS.

THE NUCLEAR FURNACE INSTALLED IN THE SEAWOLF IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THAT WHICH HAS PROVEN SO SUCCESSFUL IN THE NAUTILUS, THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED VESSEL.

WATER IS USED IN THE NAUTILUS TO TRANSFER HEAT GENERATED BY THE ATOMIC FURNACE TO A STEAM TURBINE, WHICH IN TURN PROVIDES THE POWER TO TURN THE PROPELLORS. IN THE SEAWOLF REACTOR, SODIUM, A LIQUID METAL, IS USED AS THE HEAT TRANSFER AGENT.

THE SODIUM TRANSFER REACTOR IN THE SEAWOLF IS THE ONLY ONE NOW ASSIGNED TO A NAVAL VESSEL. THE 13 ATOMIC SHIPS NOW BUILDING OR SCHEDULED FOR CONSTRUCTION IN ADDITION TO THE NAUTILUS AND THE SEAWOLF WILL ALL USE THE WATER TRANSFER REACTOR.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SODIUM REACTOR, THEORETICALLY A MORE EFFICIENT MEANS OF TRANSFERRING HEAT, HAS IN PRACTICE CREATED CHEMICAL REACTIONS IN THE COMPLEX PIPING SYSTEM. THE EARLIER SUPERHEATING TROUBLE IS STILL BEING WORKED ON, THESE SOURCES SAID, IN THE HOPE OF GAINING ADDITIONAL POWER AND SPEED FOR THE SEAWOLF.

LT736PES

A107KX
(120)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 13 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE INITIATIVE FOR PEACE BY OFFERING TO WITHDRAW ALL OUR TROOPS FROM EUROPE IF RUSSIA WILL DO THE SAME.

JOHNSTON, MOVIE INDUSTRY CHIEF AND U. S. SPECIAL AMBASSADOR TO THE MIDDLE-EAST, SAID HE MADE THE SUGGESTION KNOWING THE RISKS.

"PERHAPS THE RUSSIANS WOULD REFUSE OUTRIGHT," HE SAID, "BUT SUCH A REFUSAL WOULD FIND THEM GUILTY BEFORE ALL WORLD OPINION.

"IF THEY ACCEPTED, HOWEVER, TWO GREAT PROSPECTS WOULD OPEN UP---THE TRUE ROAD TO LIBERATION IN EUROPE AND THE OPEN ROAD TO GENUINE PEACE."

JOHNSTON RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE MADE HIS SUGGESTION IN A SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE OUTDOOR ADVERTISING ASSN. OF AMERICA.

FJ731PCS

A105KX
(130)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NOV. 13 (AP)-TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, A CRUISER AND 20 DESTROYERS LEFT PACIFIC COAST PORTS TODAY FOR EMERGENCY DEPLOYMENT, 1ST FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID.

THE CARRIERS SHANGRI-LA AND YORKTOWN SAILED THROUGH SAN FRANCISCO'S GOLDEN GATE AFTER LOADING PLANES AT ALAMEDA NAVAL AIR STATION.

THE CRUISER HELENA SAILED FROM LONG BEACH, ALONG WITH DESTROYER DIVISIONS 92, 31 AND 32.

DESTROYER DIVISIONS 11 AND 152 SAILED FROM HERE.

DESTINATIONS OF THE SHIPS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE 1ST FLEET PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID: "THESE DEPLOYMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO INCREASE OUR DEFENSIVE STRENGTH IN THE PACIFIC."

THE CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA LEFT HERE FRIDAY UNDER THE DEPLOYMENT PROGRAM.

JM728PCS

B83
(140)

NEW YORK, NOV. 13 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE "IMMEDIATE AND EFFECTIVE ACTION TOWARDS HALTING THE CURRENT MASS DEPORTATION OF JEWS FROM THE RUSSIAN-POLISH BORDER TO EXILE AND IMPRISONMENT IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN SIBERIA."

IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC HERE, THE COMMITTEE ALSO ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO CONDEMN "THIS NEW ACT OF INHUMANITY" BEFORE THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE APPEAL WAS IN THE FORM OF A LETTER SIGNED BY IRVING M. ENGEL, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE, AND SENT TO ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT E. HOOVER JR., AND AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, PERMANENT U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N.

THE COMMITTEE CALLED THE ALLEGED SOVIET ACTION A "REVIVAL OF THE NAZI SYSTEM OF DEPORTATION," AND SAID IT PROVED THAT SOVIET POLICY HAS RETURNED, "FULL CIRCLE," TO THE INHUMAN METHODS OF STALINISM."

KL1016PES

A162
(260)

NEW YORK, NOV 14 (AP)-A NOISY PICKET LINE THAT THREW AMMONIA-FILLED BOTTLES, TOMATOES AND EGGS BESIEGED THE ENTRANCE TO A RALLY OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TONIGHT FOR THREE AND A HALF HOURS.

AT THE PEAK OF THE DEMONSTRATION A BOTTLE OF AMMONIA WAS HURLED AT SINGER PAUL ROBESON, ENTERING A MEETING HALL CALLED THE PYTHIAN TEMPLE WITH THREE OTHER MEN AND A POLICE ESCORT.

THE AMMONIA DID NO HARM EXCEPT TO SPATTER THE TROUSERS OF ONE OF THE POLICEMEN.

EARLIER ANOTHER AMMONIA BOTTLE WAS HURLED AT TWO OTHERS ENTERING THE TEMPLE FOR THE RALLY. THE BOTTLE MISSED THEM AND BROKE ON THE PAVEMENT.

AT ONE POINT THE PICKETS SURGED FORWARD AGAINST A WOODEN BARRICADE PUT UP BY THE POLICE TO KEEP THEM ON THE SIDEWALK ON ONE SIDE OF THE ENTRANCE.

THE BARRIER GAVE WAY AND THE CROWD BEGAN TO SPREAD, BUT POLICE QUICKLY PUSHED THEM BACK AND RESTORED THE BARRICADE.

THE PICKET LINE WAS SMALL AT FIRST BUT LATER WAS AUGMENTED BY HUNGARIAN-AMERICANS WHO CAME FROM ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION AT THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE.

BY 8 P.M., WHEN THE RALLY WAS TO START, THE PICKETS NUMBERED ABOUT 200 AND SOME 1,500 OTHERS WERE LINING THE STREETS TO WATCH.

THE PICKETS BRANDISHED PLACARDS AND YELLED INDISCRIMINATELY AT EVERY-ONE ENTERING THE HALL. MANY WERE GOING IN TO ATTEND KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS OR MASONIC MEETINGS HAVING NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SOVIET-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP RALLY.

ROBESON, WHO SANG AND MADE A SPEECH AT THE RALLY, LEFT THE BUILDING ABOUT 10:15P.M.

ALTHOUGH ONLY FEW PICKETS REMAINED, HE WAS BOOED AS POLICE ESCORTED HIM TO A CAB.

ASKED BY REPORTERS FOR HIS VIEWS ON THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, THE NEGRO SINGER REPLIED:

"I JUST WISH THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT WELL. THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE SAME SORT OF PEOPLE WHO OVERTHREW THE SPANISH REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT."

THE RALLY WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 500 PERSONS.

SC1155PES

A64

NEW YORK, NOV. 13 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EMPLOY GOOD DEEDS RATHER THAN ARMS TO BRING PEACE TO THE WORLD.

"WE SHOULD BE THE DOOERS OF GOOD DEEDS WHICH INFLUENCE THE WORLD," HE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE AMERI

"WE SHOULD BE THE DOERS OF GOOD DEEDS WHICH INFLUENCE THE WORLD," HE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY.

HUMPHREY, A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ADVOCATED QUADRUPLING THE 6,000-MAN UN POLICE FORCE BEING PLANNED FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SUGGESTED THAT A REINFORCED ORGANIZATION PATROL ALL ISRAEL'S BORDERS, NOT JUST THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER. HE ALSO FAVORED AN ARMS EMBARGO FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND A FREEZE ON THE MOVEMENT OF ARMS ALREADY THERE.

AS559PES

A100

NEW YORK, NOV. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A MESSAGE TODAY, PRAISED THE UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS (USO) FOR CEMENTING BONDS BETWEEN "CITIZENS AT HOME AND OUR CITIZENS IN THE ARMED FORCES."

THE MESSAGE WAS READ AT A CEREMONY DEDICATING THE USO'S NEW NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS BUILDING AT 237 E. 52ND ST.

SM818PES

A125

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (A54) (100)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DISCLOSED TONIGHT HE HAS APPROACHED COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ON THE POSSIBILITY OF HIS PERSONALLY SHEPHERDING U.N. RELIEF SUPPLIES INTO WAR-TORN BUDAPEST.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO DELAYED A MIDDLE EAST TRIP FOR 24 HOURS TO CONCENTRATE ON RUSHING U.N. SUPPLIES AND REPRESENTATIVES TO HUNGARY, TALKED LAST NIGHT WITH HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD OFFERED TO GO PERSONALLY TO BUDAPEST TO GET THE U.N. RELIEF PROGRAM IN MOTION. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HOPED TO SEE HORVATH AGAIN, APPARENTLY TO FIND OUT WHAT ANSWER HE HAS RECEIVED FROM HIS HOME GOVERNMENT.

HUNGARY LAST NIGHT REJECTED AN ASSEMBLY MOVE TO SEND OBSERVERS INTO THAT COUNTRY BUT LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR RELIEF SUPPLIES.

THE HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT TO ACCEPT U.N. RELIEF REPRESENTATIVES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A LONG LIST OF FOODSTUFFS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES URGENTLY NEEDED.

ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, THE U.N. MOVED TO HELP HUNGARY. THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED 11-2 TO RECOMMEND A PRIORITY STATUS FOR THE HUNGARIAN ITEM IN THE ASSEMBLY DESPITE A BLUNT WARNING FROM SOVIET UNION THAT DEBATE HERE WOULD ONLY COMPLICATE EFFORTS TO RESTORE PEACE IN HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA OPPOSED THIS MOVE. EGYPT ABSTAINED. THE COMMITTEE CAN ONLY RECOMMEND CONSIDERATION OF AN ITEM AND ITS DECISION MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE FULL 79-NATION ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET BLOC REPEATED ITS OPPOSITION IN THE ASSEMBLY BUT THE DELEGATES OVERRODE THE OBJECTIONS AND PUT THE HUNGARIAN ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA, 62-9. EIGHT COUNTRIES ABSTAINED--AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE DELEGATES THEN VOTED 51-0, WITH 19 ABSTENTIONS, TO TAKE UP THE HUNGARIAN ISSUE DIRECTLY IN THE ASSEMBLY WHENEVER NECESSARY WITHOUT SENDING IT TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE ASSEMBLY, WITHOUT OBJECTION, ALSO APPROVED PUTTING THE MIDDLE EAST ISSUE ON ITS AGENDA FOR DIRECT ACTION WHEN NECESSARY.

THE DELEGATES ADJOURNED AT 6:08 P.M. EST. THE STEERING COMMITTEE WILL TACKLE THE LONG PROVISIONAL AGENDA TOMORROW AT 10:30 A.M. EST.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS METHODICALLY GOING AHEAD WITH HIS PLANS TO FLY TO ROME AND THEN TO CAIRO WHEN HE RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM ISTVAN SEBES, ACTING MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAYING HUNGARY WOULD TALK ABOUT ADMITTING RELIEF PERSONNEL NAMED BY HIM.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, IMRE HORVATH, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK AND WAS MET AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT BY DMITRI SHEPILOV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER. IT IS UNUSUAL FOR A SOVIET MINISTER TO GO TO THE AIRPORT TO MEET A SATELLITE MINISTER BUT SHEPILOV TURNED OUT TO DO THE HONORS--AND CONSULT FIRST WITH HORVATH.

AS A U.N. SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE CHANGE OF PLANS, RUMORS FLEW ABOUT THE GLASS AND MARBLE PALACE HERE THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD FLY TO HUNGARY PERSONALLY TO SEE ABOUT THE SITUATION. U.N. SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THIS WAS HIGHLY UNLIKELY. HIS SCHEDULE CALLED FOR HIM TO STOP IN ROME FOR A TALK WITH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. COMMAND, AND THEN FLY TO CAIRO TO SEE PERSONALLY THAT THE U.N. EMERGSNCY FORCE IS DEPLOYED IN THE TROUBLE SPOTS WITHOUT INCIDENT.

EGYPT'S DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI SAID HERE THAT EVERYTHING WAS ALL SET FOR HAMMARSKJOLD'S TRIP AND ARRANGEMENTS APPEARED TO BE GOING SMOOTHLY.

THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, ALSO TRANSMITTED TO THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY FROM AN EMERGENCY SESSION LAST WEEK, WAS RECOMMENDED BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE FOR THE ASSEMBLY. THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS.

WHEN THE COMMITTEE TOOK UP THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, SAID THE SITUATION IS OF THE UTMOST URGENCY. HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY MUST SEARCH FOR EVERY APPROPRIATE MEANS TO ASSIST THE HUNGARIANS "AND RESIST THIS DARK AND BLOODY AND SINISTER INFLUENCE THERE."

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA, AGREED THAT THE HUNGARIAN ITEM SHOULD BE ON THE AGENDA BUT SAID IT SHOULD EVENTUALLY BE SENT TO A COMMITTEE FOR DELIBERATE ACTION INSTEAD OF BEING TAKEN UP DIRECTLY BY THE FULL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THE DIFFERENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION WAS THAT U.N. DECISIONS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHILE THE U.N. STILL IS DELIBERATING ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. THE COMMITTEE DECIDED, HOWEVER, TO RECOMMEND THAT THE ASSEMBLY DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS AS WELL AS THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.

THE NATIONS PRESSED AHEAD WITH RELIEF FOR THE HUNGARIANS. LODGE PRESENTED A CHECK FOR ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO HAMMARSKJOLD. LODGE SAID THE MONEY WAS TO BE USED FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES "WHO ARE SEEKING REFUGE IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO ESCAPE THE MERCILESS REPRESSION BY THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES NOW IN HUNGARY."

EIGHT OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED MONEY, FOOD AND OTHER PRODUCTS FOR HUNGARY AND ELEVEN NATIONS ALSO HAVE AGREED TO ACCEPT REFUGEES.

IN HIS CABLE TO HAMMARSKJOLD SEBES SAID HUNGARY NEEDED SUCH THINGS

30.24-9177

AS FOODS, FATS, CEREALS AND FLOUR, GASOLINE, TRUCKS, AMBULANCES, TIRES, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, INSTRUMENTS FOR ABDOMINAL SURGERY, PORTABLE X-RAY MACHINES, AND SUCH EVERY-DAY ARTICLES AS TOWELS, SOAP, SOAP POWDERS, POWDERED MILK AND CONDENSED MILK.
RB530PES

A12
(130)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 13 (AP)-POLAND REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THE LARGEST CASH DONATION THUS FAR FOR THE AID OF HUNGARY--TWO MILLION DOLLARS.
THE U.N. LISTED A MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. IN ALL, NINE NATIONS OFFERED A TOTAL OF $3,762,500, PLUS FOOD AND OTHER ITEMS.
THE REPORT SAID EIGHT NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO ACCEPT 20,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND THREE OTHERS HAVE INVITED AN INDEFINITE NUMBER.
FRANCE OFFERED TO ACCEPT "ANY REFUGEES WHO WISH TO COME HERE." ARGENTINA PLEDGED TO TAKE 3,000 REFUGEE CHILDREN. CANADA GAVE PRIORITY TO IMMIGRATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
DEFINITE QUOTA ACCEPTANCES WERE: SWITZERLAND 2,000, SWEDEN 1,000, BELGIUM 4,000, NETHERLANDS 1,000, UNITED STATES 5,000, BRITAIN 2,500, ITALY 2,000, AUSTRALIA 3,000.
SM231PES

A59
(200)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, NOV 13
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 13 (AP)-FRANCE IS REPORTED LOOKING FOR A NEW PERMANENT DELEGATE AT THE U.N. TO REPLACE BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE.
CORNUT-GENTILLE CAME TO THE U.N. AFTER FIVE YEARS AS HIGH COMMISSIONER OF FRENCH WEST AFRICA. HE SUCCEEDED HERVE ALPHAND, WHO HAD BEEN NAMED AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE NEW DELEGATE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS SEPT. 18 AND SHORTLY AFTER PLUNGED INTO THE MOST HECTIC DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY EVER SEEN IN THE U.N., INVOLVING THE SUEZ AND MIDDLE EASTERN CRISES AND THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.
HE PRESIDED OVER THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN OCTOBER UNTIL HE COLLAPSED IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE MIDDLE EAST ROW, WHEN THE WESTERN ALLIES SPLIT OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVES AGAINST EGYPT.
THE FRENCH DELEGATION REPORTED CORNUT-GENTILLE WAS SUFFERING FROM MALARIA AND LIVER TROUBLE. HE RETURNED TO FRANCE LAST WEEK AND DIPLOMATS REPORTED HE WAS SEEKING ANOTHER ASSIGNMENT.
THE ALTERNATE DELEGATE, LOUIS DE GUIRINGAUD, CAME TO THE U.N. FROM THE POST OF CONSUL GENERAL IN SAN FRANCISCO. HE TOOK OVER THE HEAVY LOAD DURING THE EMERGENCY MEETINGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. NOW HE IS THE ACTING HEAD OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION. FRANCE'S DELEGATION TO THE REGULAR SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY IS LED BY VINCENT BROUSTRA, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DEALING WITH U.N. AFFAIRS.
END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS NOV. 13--MOVED NOV. 12
ED626AES

End Nov. 13, 1956

BLANK

Begin Nov. 13, 1956

30.24-9179

A125

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP (270)

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV.15 (AP)-THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE FLEW ITS FIRST UNITS OFF TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY.

THEY WERE SPED ON THEIR WAY FROM ITALY BY A MOUNTING THREAT OF INTERVENTION BY SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" IN INVADED EGYPT.

FOR TWO DAYS SO-CALLED TECHNICAL DIFFUCLTIES AND DIPLOMATIC OBSTACLES HAD STALLED THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE VANGUARD IN ITALY.

BUT WEDNESDAY AN ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCE IN MOSCOW REPORTED EGYPT'S PRESIDENTS NASSER HAD ASKED THE KREMLIN TO SEND TO EGYPT IMMEDIATELY THE THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS REPORTED TO HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO JOIN EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES.

WITHIN A FEW HOURS OF THIS REPORT, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD URGENTLY ORDERED THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO PROCEED PROMPTLY FROM ITS STAGING AREA AT CAPODICHINO NEAR NAPLES.

BEFORE DAWN THIS MORNING TWO SWISS AIR PLANES CARRYING 95 DANES AND NORWEGIANS, THE FIRST OF THE PEACE SOLDIERS, TOOK OFF FROM CAPO-DICHINO ON THE 5 1/2-HOUR, 1,300-MILE FLIGHT TO AN AIRFIELD NEAR ISMAILIA.

MORE UNITS FROM ARMED FORCES OF SMALL NATIONS WILL FOLLOW. TROOPS FOR THE U.N. FORCE HAVE BEEN OFFERED BY 17 U.N. MEMBERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD HIMSELF LEFT NEW YORK LAST NIGHT FOR ITALY AND CAIRO "TO DO WHAT I CAN TO ASSIST SETTING UP AND GETTING GOING A UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IT IS THE FIRST EXPERIENCE OF ITS KIND. IT IS THE FIRST TRULY INTERNATIONAL FORCE. LET US HOPE IT WILL SUCCEED. LET US HOPE WE WILL SUCCEED IN ESTABLISHING PEACE AND ORDER."

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVERS WERE ARRANGING ACCOMMODATION FOR THE U.N. SOLDIERS. THEY WILL BE BILLETED AT A FORMRER BRITISH ARMY CAMP AT ABU SUWEIR IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD PORTION OF THE CANAL ZONE.

EGYPT HAS INSISTED THE U.N. FORCE MUST SUPERVISE THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AND THE PULLBACK OF ISRAELIS. THIS WAS NOT IN ACCORD WITH BRITISH-FRENCH VIEWS THAT THEIR THIRD OF THE CANAL COULD NOT BE SURRENDERED TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, NOR WITH ISRAEL'S VIEW THAT SHE MUST HOLD ON TO THE GAZA STRIP.

THE DISPUTE IMMOBILIZED HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION TO CAIRO FOR A FULL DAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES ANY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT BY RUSSIA OR RED CHINA. HIS NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS LEFT THE INFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT ASK THE U.N. TO SPONSOR SUCH OPPOSITION-- AS WAS DONE IN KOREA. HE SAID THERE WAS ONE INSTANCE IN WHICH THE U.N. HAD DONE MORE THAN PASS A RESOLUTION.

THE ARAB INFORMANT IN MOSCOW SAID EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED BY HIS GOVERNMENT TO REQUEST THE IMMEDIATE DISPATCH OF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT. IN RUSSIA, AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO VOLUNTEER FOR MILITARY SERVICE WITHOUT GOVERNMENT ENCOURAGEMENT.

THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAD NO COMMENT. A SPOKESMAN SAID: "AS SOON AS I AM IN POSITION TO SAY ANYTHING I WILL."

MOSCOW HAS MADE IT APPEAR THAT THERE WOULD NOT BE MUCH DOUBT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD APPROVE THE SENDING OF VOLUNTEERS ONCE A REQUEST WAS MADE. FOUR DAYS AGO A SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT DECLARED THE KREMLIN WOULD NOT HINDER THE DEPARTURE OF VOLUNTEER AIRMEN, TANK DRIVERS, ARTILLERY SPECIALISTS AND OTHERS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST IF ISRAELI, FRENCH AND BRITISH FORCES DELAYED GETTING OUT OF EGYPT.

A22

EL KONY HAS REPORTED THERE WERE AT LEAST 50,000 AND PERHAPS AS MANY AS 250,000 OF THESE VOLUNTEERS. RED CHINA HAS ANNOUNCED THE REGISTRATION OF 250,000 OF HER CITIZENS FOR MILITARY SERVICE IN EGYPT.

MOSCOW ALSO HAS REPORTED THE HOLDING OF RALLIES TO GAIN AID FOR EGYPT IN SUCH ASIAN COUNTRIES AS AFGHANISTAN. AN INDONESIAN DIPLOMAT IN MOSCOW SAID TUESDAY THAT 65,000 INDONESIANS HAD VOLUNTEERED TO HELP EGYPT.

TWICE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS THREATENED INTERVENTION. ON NOV. 5 PREMIER BULGANIN INVITED THE U.S. NAVY TO JOIN THE SOVIET NAVY AND AIRFORCE IN THROWING "AGGRESSORS" OUT OF EGYPT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED THE UNITED STATES, ALONG WITH OTHER U.N. MEMBERS, WOULD HAVE THE DUTY OF OPPOSING SOVIET INTERVENTION.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE QUICKLY OBEYED A U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE, BUT A SOVIET STATEMENT NOV. 10 SAID THIS WAS NOT ENOUGH-- THAT THE SIRAELI, FRENCH AND BRITISH FORCES MUST LEAVE EGYPT. IT ACCUSED LONDON AND PARIS OF DELAYING THEIR DEPARTURE UNDER VARIOUS PRETEXTS IN ORDER TO CARRY ON "INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY" AND THEN MADE THE THREAT TO SEND VOLUNTEERS.

MOSCOW PROPAGANDA HAS CLAIMED SOVIET PRESSURE FORCED BRITAIN TO DECLARE A CEASE-FIRE. IF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDREW IT SEEMED LIKELY MOSCOW WOULD NOW CLAIM A SECOND VICTORY.

BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE VOICED THE SUSPICION THAT SOVIET TANKS, PLANES AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT UNCOVERED IN EGYPT BY THE ISRAELI ATTACK AND THEIR OWN OFFENSIVE WERE PART OF A BUILDUP FOR SOVIET FORCES.

A SYRIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN MOSCOW SAID HIS COUNTRY ALSO HAD RECEIVED SOVIET-MADE EQUIPMENT. BUT HE SAID IT CAME FROM EGYPT AS THE FRUITS OF A SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT FOR A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND.

ORIGINALLY FIRST UNITS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE WERE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE ITALY TUESDAY. THEN THE AIRLIFT WAS POSTPONED UNTIL 4 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

AS THAT HOUR PASSED, THE TAKEOFF WAS DELAYED AGAIN FOR AT LEAST 24 HOURS, AND NO REASON WAS GIVEN. THEN CAME THE OFFICIAL ORDER TO GET GOING THURSDAY.

A23

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS IN CAIRO MAINTAINED SILENCE ON ALL AFFAIRS CONNECTED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE. U.N. OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK, HOWEVER, SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD MADE HOUSING ARRANGEMENTS AT ISMAILIA FOR A FORCE OF 1,000 MEN.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, CHRISTIAN PINEAU, DECLARED THERE WAS "GRAVE DOUBT ABOUT THEIR (EGYPT'S) GOOD WILL TOWARD RESTORING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL." HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD SUNK 30 SHIPS IN THE CANAL, SOME OF THEM AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT A WEEK AGO.

ASSURING THE SAFETY OF NAVIGATION THE CANAL HAS BEEN THE REASON THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE STATED FOR WANTING THE U.N. FORCE TO STAY ON IN THE CANAL.

A BIG QUESTION REMAINS: JUST HOW EGYPT, THE U.N. AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH ALLIES WILL WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS TO REMOVE BARRIERS FROM THE CANAL AND REOPEN IT. THIS IN ANY EVENT LIKELY WILL TAKE MONTHS. EUROPE IS ALREADY FEELING THE PINCH AS RESERVES OF MIDEAST OIL MELT AWAY; SWEDEN HAS ORDERED RATIONING OF HEATING OILS.

AT NEW DELHI, THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA, BURMA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON DECLARED THEIR "STRONG DISAPPROVAL AND DISTRESS AT THE AGGRESSION AND INTERVENTION BY THE GREAT POWERS AGAINST WEAKER COUNTRIES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE STATEMENT COULD BE TAKEN AS

OPPOSITION TO RUSSIAN INTERVENTION, AS WELL AS TO BRITISH-FRENCH ACTIONS IN THE AREA.

TU/QR353PES

A89

SECOND NIGHT LEAD VOLUNTEERS (260)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 14 (AP)-EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE BEEN TOLD BY PRESIDENT NASSER TO ASK THAT SOVIET VOLUNTEERS BE SENT TO EGYPT IMMEDIATELY.

THE REPORT CAME FROM AN ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCE HERE AND WAS NOT CONFIRMED BY THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED EL KONY HAD YET MADE A REQUEST TO THE KREMLIN FOR RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS TO FIGHT FOR EGYPT.

THE CAMPAIGN TO RECRUIT VOLUNTEERS WENT AHEAD IN AWARENESS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WARNINGS AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION.

(AT ABOUT THE TIME THE ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCE IN MOSCOW WAS REPORTING NASSER HAD ASKED FOR SOVIET VOLUNTEERS AT ONCE, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED RADIO IN CAIRO REPORTED AT LENGTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES ANY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT BY SOVIET OR CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS."

EL KONY SAID APPLICATIONS FOR SERVICE IN EGYPT BY 50,000 RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO CAIRO FOR PROCESSING. A "SUBSTANTIAL BACKLOG" OF MORE APPLICATIONS IS ON HAND AT THE EMBASSY AND STILL MORE ARE BEING SENT TO CAIRO, HE ADDED.

IF RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS ACTUALLY ATTEMPT TO JOIN THE EGYPTIAN FORCES, IT WILL BE THE FIRST OPEN SOVIET PARTICIPATION IN A FOREIGN CONFLICT SINCE THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR 20 YEARS AGO.

AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SOURCE SAID WOMEN WHO FOUGHT AS GUERRILLAS IN WORLD WAR II ARE AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE VOLUNTEERED, BUT HE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY THERE WERE.

OTHER SOURCES SAID MANY OF THE VOLUNTEERS ARE WAR VETERANS WHO STILL ARE ENROLLED AS RED ARMY RESERVISTS.

NASSER APPEALED ABOUT A WEEK AGO FOR OUTSIDE HELP AGAINST WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE AGGRESSION OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS. SINCE THAT TIME THE ENROLLMENT OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS HAS BEEN A MAJOR TOPIC OF THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPAGANDA APPARATUS. IT HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN NEWSPAPERS, RADIOS AND MAGAZINES.

FACTORY WORKERS, OTHER LABOR GROUPS AND STUDENTS HAVE BEEN HOLDING MASS MEETINGS TO AROUSE SUPPORT FOR SOVIET DEMANDS THAT THE WEST ADOPT A "HANDS OFF" POLICY TOWARD EGYPT.

SOVIET LEADERS FROM PREMIER BULGANIN ON DOWN HAVE INSISTED THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS MUST LEAVE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY IMMEDIATELY.

AT ONE POINT THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED THAT BOTH IT AND THE UNITED STATES SEND NAVAL AND AIR FORCES INTO EGYPT UNDER U.N. AUSPICES. THE UNITED STATES SAID NO.

THE U.N. RESOLUTION WHICH AUTHORIZED CREATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT BARRED THE PARTICIPATION OF MAJOR POWERS.

SOVIET INFORMATION ORGANS HAVE TOLD THE RUSSIANPEOPLE VERY LITTLE ABOUT THE POLICE FORCE.

INDONESIA AND AFGHANISTAN HAVE REPORTED RALLIES IN BEHALF OF EGYPT. INDONESIAN DIPLOMATS SAID YESTERDAY 65,000 INDONESIANS HAVE ENROLLED FOR EGYPTIAN SERVICE.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE ARE CONCERNED OVER THE TURN OF EVENTS.

THEY HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT NASSER WILL REFUSE TO ALLOW U.N. POLICE TROOPS TO REMAIN IN EGYPT, EXCEPT ON THE 1949 ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE LINE, AND THEN ONLY AS LONG AS EGYPT DEEMS NECESSARY.

THE DIPLOMATS SEE THIS AS INCREASING THE POSSIBILITY OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS POURING INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THIS COULD CREATE A SITUATION SIMILAR TO KOREA, WHEN RED CHINA'S "VOLUNTEERS" WENT TO THE AID OF THE NORTH KOREANS. PEIPING HAS ALREADY CLAIMED IT HAS 250,000 VOLUNTEERS REGISTERED TO GO TO THE AID OF NASSER.

A31

A WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID GLOOMILY:

"IF NASSER WON'T PERMIT THE U.N. TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL ZONE IT'S UNLIKELY THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WILL PULL OUT.

"AND IF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DON'T PULL OUT THE SOVIET UNION IS ALREADY COMMITTED TO SEND ITS VOLUNTEERS TO HELP EGYPT KICK THEM OUT. IT LOOKS LIKE ANOTHER VICIOUS CIRCLE."

IN ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE MIDDLE EAST MILITARY SITUATION, A SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID HERE THAT IF THERE ARE SOVIET-BUILT PLANES IN HIS COUNTRY IT IS POSSIBLE THEY CAME FROM EGYPT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAS BEEN SUPPLYING SYRIA WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

REPORTS FROM ABROAD HAVE TOLD OF CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF SOVIET JET FIGHTER PLANES ASSEMBLED ON SYRIAN SOIL.

QR445PES

A81 (250)

UNDATED VOLUNTEERS INTERPRETIVE

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

IF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" EVER GET TO EGYPT THE ODDS ARE GOOD THEY WILL NEVER LEAVE.

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE AND ITS SUCCESSOR THE U.S.S.R. HAVE LONGED FOR CENTURIES TO BURST OUT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST IN FORCE--TO ESTABLISH RUSSIA ON THE SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA AND INDIAN OCEAN AND IN ASIA MINOR, TO CONTROL THE RICH OIL OF THE PERSIAN GULF REGION, TO USE THIS AREA AS THE SPRINGBOARD FROM WHICH TO DRIVE FOR AN EVEN BIGGER EMPIRE.

FOR CENTURIES THE TSARS THROUGH WARS AND DIPLOMACY SOUGHT TO REALIZE THIS ASPIRATION. THE KREMLIN RULERS HAVE CONTINUED THE EFFORT. V.M. MOLOTOV IN 1940 ATTEMPTED TO GET FROM HIS THEN ALLY HITLER THE GRANT OF A SOVIET SPHERE OF INFLUENCE CONSISTING OF MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST. STALIN AFTER WORLD WAR II MADE TERRITORIAL AND OTHER DEMANDS ON TURKEY WHICH WERE INTENDED TO SOFTEN UP THAT COUNTRY FOR OCCUPATION BY THE SOVIET ARMY.

AND NOW THE PRESENT MIDEAST CRISIS, WITH THE SEEMING INABILITY OF WESTERN NATIONS TO ACT WITH DECISION AND IN CONCERT, HAS APPARENTLY

30.24-9181

IN THE VIEW OF THE SOVIET LEADERS HANDED THEM A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY. IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO CONSIDER AS A BLUFF THE SOVIET READINESS TO SEND "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED IN MOSCOW TO HAVE REQUESTED THE U.S.R. TO SEND ITS "VOLUNTEERS" RIGHT AWAY. PERHAPS THE EGYPTIANS INTEND THIS TO SCARE FRANCE, BRITAIN AND ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT IMMEDIATELY AND ENTIRELY.

ONE THING SEEMS CERTAIN: IT WOULD NOT TAKE EVEN A FEW TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SOVIET COMMUNISTS LONG TO TRANSFORM EGYPT INTO A SOVIET SATELLITE STATE ON THE EAST EUROPEAN MODEL. WHAT THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY MEANS CAN BE SEEN IN THE CURRENT EXAMPLE OF HUNGARY.

KS730PES

A19WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLEDGED AMERICAN SUPPORT TODAY FOR UNITED NATIONS ACTION TO BLOCK RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FROM SENDING WEAPONS AND SO-CALLED "VOLUNTEERS" INTO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

1956

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID "IT WOULD BE THE DUTY" OF THE U.N., INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO OPPOSE ANY SUCH COMMUNIST INTERVENTION.

THE PRESIDENT DID NOT SAY WHAT FORM THE OPPOSITION SHOULD TAKE, SAYING "IT WOULD DEPEND UPON THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

ASKED WHAT STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN "BEYOND SIMPLY SUBSCRIBING TO RESOLUTIONS," THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"WELL, I CAN'T TELL WHAT IT WOULD BE. BUT THE UNITED NATIONS, IF YOU WILL READ ITS CHARTER, IS NOT BY ANY MANNER OF MEANS LIMITED TO RESOLUTIONS, AND IN ONE INSTANCE, AT LEAST, SHOWED THAT IT WAS NOT SO LIMITED.

"SO I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT WE WOULD DO. IT WOULD DEPEND UPON THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

THE "ONE INSTANCE" TO WHICH HE REFERRED APPARENTLY WAS THE U.N. MILITARY ACTION AGAINST RED AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE ONLY A FEW MINUTES BEFORE MOSCOW DISPATCHES REPORTED EGYPT HAD FORMALLY REQUESTED RUSSIA TO DISPATCH "VOLUNTEERS" TO BOLSTER ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MOSCOW REPORT BUT TOP OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED GRAVELY FOLLOWING ALL DEVELOPMENTS, FEARING SUCH A SOVIET MOVE MIGHT WRECK THE JITTERY CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, EISENHOWER MADE THESE POINTS IN COMMENTING ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS:

1. RUSSIA'S MILITARY ONSLAUGHT AGAINST HUNGARY VIOLATES "ALL JUSTICE AND RIGHT IN THE WORLD." HOWEVER, HE SAID HIS ADMINISTRATION HAS NEVER ADVOCATED "OPEN REBELLION BY AN UNDEFENDED POPULACE" AGAINST OVERWHELMING MILITARY FORCE.

2. THIS "IS SIMPLY NOT THE TIME" FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA'S LEADERS BECAUSE THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE GIVEN TIME TO SETTLE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

3. ANY WESTERN BIG THREE CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH CHIEFS OF STATE SHOULD ALSO BE PUT OFF FOR A WHILE, EVEN THOUGH HE BELIEVES U.S. FRIENDSHIP WITH THESE TWO COUNTRIES MUST DEVELOP "STRONGER THAN EVER" ONCE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ENDS.

A20WX

4. THE UNITED STATES STANDS READY TO HELP GUARANTEE PERMANENT BOUNDARIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS EXTEND FINANCIAL HELP TO BOTH ARABS AND ISRAEL, IN LINE WITH A PLEDGE VOICED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AUG. 25, 1955 BUT SUCH U.S. AID SHOULD BE PART OF AN OVERALL MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

EISENHOWER TALKED CAUTIOUSLY ABOUT RUSSIA'S THREATENED MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDEAST, STRESSING IT WAS HIS HOPE THAT A WAY CAN BE FOUND "TO SETTLE DISPUTES AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE, NOT ON THE BATTLEFIELD."

BUT HIS CAREFULLY-CHOSEN WORDS SEEMED INTENDED TO WARN KREMLIN LEADERS ANEW AGAINST SENDING "VOLUNTEERS" INTO THE AREA.

EISENHOWER SAID AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO ANY SUCH SOVIET MOVE DOES NOT MEAN THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD SEEK TO JUDGE BY ITSELF "EXACTLY WHAT THE OFFENSE WAS" RUSSIA HAD COMMITTED.

RECALLING A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT LAST MONDAY WARNING AGAINST SUCH SOVIET MOVES, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I BELIEVE I STATED IN THAT STATEMENT THAT IT WOULD BE THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, TO OPPOSE SUCH AN EFFORT. SO THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS (ACTED), WE WOULD AGAIN TRY TO BE THEIR SUPPORTERS IN ANY SUCH ACTION."

THE PRESIDENT SHARPLY DISPUTED A REPORTER'S QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER A "SORT OF DRIFTING" IN AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST POLICY HELPED BRING ABOUT THE CRISIS.

1956

IN VIGOROUS TERMS, EISENHOWER MENTIONED AMERICAN OFFERS TO HELP DEVELOP THE JORDAN RIVER, PLANS TO HELP CARE FOR 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES AND AMERICAN AID PROGRAMS.

"AS A MATTER OF FACT UP UNTIL THE POINT, I WOULD SAY, WHEN THE EGYPTIANS HAD ACCEPTED RUSSIAN ARMS, WE HAD EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THINGS WERE GOING ALONG AND MAYBE WE COULD PREVENT SUCH A THING AS THIS HAPPENING," HE SAID.

AS SOON AS THE IMMEDIATE WAR THREAT EASES, EISENHOWER PROMISED THAT HE WOULD "INTENSIFY OUR EFFORT" AT PROMOTING BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH ALL ARAB COUNTRIES AS WELL AS ISRAEL.

EISENHOWER OUTLINED A POLICY OF "TRYING TO BE FRIENDS WITH BOTH SIDES" BECAUSE HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED ONLY SUCH ARAB-ISRAELI COOPERATION CAN GUARANTEE SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR IN THE LONG RUN THEY NEED EACH OTHER," HE SAID. "THE ARABS NEED THE MANUFACTURING CAPACITY OF ISRAEL. ISRAEL CERTAINLY CANNOT LIVE ISOLATED AND TRADING WITH NO ONE IN THE WORLD EXCEPT EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES."

IN SHARP CONTRAST TO SUCH "A DICTATORSHIP" AS RUSSIA, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT PICK SIDES BUT MUST BE MOTIVATED BY "A CONSIDERATION OF JUSTICE FOR BOTH SIDES."

EISENHOWER SAID HE HAS "NO AUTHENTIC INFORMATION" TO CONFIRM WIDESPREAD REPORTS RUSSIA HAS ALREADY MOVED JET FIGHTERS AND WEAPONS INTO THE ARAB COUNTRIES IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS. HE REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPT DISPERSED SOME OF THE SOVIET FIGHTERS IT HAD TO OTHER FIELDS IN THE ARAB WORLD SHORTLY AFTER FIGHTING BEGAN.

A5OUN
95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., NOV.14 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW TONIGHT ON A DRAMATIC MISSION TO "ESTABLISH PEACE AND ORDER" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER FLASHING URGENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE NEW U.N. PEACE PATROL TO GO TO EGYPT.

HE THRUST ASIDE ALL DIPLOMATIC OBSTACLES IN DECISIVE GESTURES AND TOOK OFF FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT, NEW YORK AT 5:17 P.M. (EST) EN ROUTE TO ITALY AND THENCE TO CAIRO. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS GOING TO CAIRO "TO DO WHAT I CAN TO ASSIST IN SETTING UP AND GETTING GOING A UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT."

"IT IS THE FIRST EPXERIENCE OF ITS KIND," HE SAID. "IT IS THE FIRST TRULY INTERNATIONAL FORCE. LET US HOPE THAT IT WILL SUCCEED. LET US HOPE THAT WE WILL SUCCEED IN ESTABLISHING PEACE AND ORDER."

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL ACTED AS FRESH AND OMINOUS WAR CLOUDS GATHERED FROM THE EAST OVER THE CRITICAL ZONE WHERE EGYPT, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL OBSERVED AN UNEASY CEASE-FIRE.

DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW RECEIVED HERE REPORTED THAT EGYPT HAD ASKED THE SOVIET UNION TO PERMIT THOUSANDS OF "VOLUNTEERS" TO GO TO EGYPT. SOME WORRIED DELEGATES, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, SSID SUCH A MOVE ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD MEAN WAR. THEY EXPRESSED THE HOPE HAMMARKJOLD'S SOLDIERS WOULD BE IN EGYPT IN TIME TO FORESTALL ANY NEW COMPLICATIONS.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRAISED HAMMARSKJOLD PERSONALLY, LAUDED HIS EFFORTS, AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE-THROUGH THE U.N.--THE INTRODUCTION OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS INTO EGYPT.

AS THESE DEVELOPMENTS OCCURRED, HAMMARSKJOLD MET WITH AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE CREATED BY THE EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK AND WENT OVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE OPERATION. HE HAD OBTAINED THE FINAL WORD FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, EGYPT AND ISRAEL AND HAD TIED UP MANY LOOSE DIPLOMATIC ENDS.

AT THE END OF AN HOUR AND A HALF SESSION WITH THIS COMMITTEE, HE SENT A "GO AHEAD" CABLE TO MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE. BURNS WAS AT CAPODICHINO AIRPORT NEAR NAPLES WITH THE EARLY ARRIVALS FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE. BURNS WILL CONFER TOMORROW WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AS THE SECRETARY GENERAL PAUSES IN ROME ON HIS WAY TO CAIRO.

THE TAKE-OFF OF THE FIRST CONTINGENT FROM CAPODICHINO FOR EGYPT TOMORROW WILL PUT INTO OPERATION THE FIRST TRULY INTERNATIONAL FORCE EVER CREATED FOR PEACE.

THE U.N. COMMAND ESTABLISHED FOR THE KOREAN WAR WAS DIRECTED BY THE UNITED STATES. IN THIS MIDDLE EAST EFFORT, THE BIG POWERS--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA AND SOVIET UNION--HAVE BEEN BARRED BY DECISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE LITTLE POWERS ARE FURNISHING THE MANPOWER. THE FIRST SUGGESTION OF THIS EMERGENCY PATROL CAME FROM LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY. THE FORCE IS SUBJECT TO THE ORDERS OF BURNS, AND A 7-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE. THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 79 NATIONS AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF 11 NATIONS.

A29UN

ON ANOTHER URGENT PROBLEM BEFORE THE U.N., HUNGARY, HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT THE WAY OPEN TO FLY TO BUDAPEST ON A MERCY MISSION FROM CAIRO IF UNGARY AGREED.

HE DELAYED HIS FLIGHT TO CAIRO, ORIGINALLY SET FOR YESTERDAY, FOR 24 HOURS WHEN HUNGARY SHOWED AN INTEREST IN LETTING THE U.N. ORGANIZE RELIEF EFFORTS ON THE SPOT. THEN H OFFERED HIS PERSONAL SERVICES TO HELP START THE HUMANITARIAN WORK.

IMRE HORVATH, HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, CONFERRED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AND TOLD HIM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO THIS PERSONAL OFFER. THE U.N. WILL SEND THE ANSWER TO HAMMARSKJOLD WHEREVER HE MAY BE WHEN IT IS RECEIVED. HE IS ARRANGING HIS SCHEDULE SO HE MAY RETURN FROM CAIRO BY WAY OF BUDAPEST IF PERMISSION IS RECEIVED. HE IS EXPECTED BACK AT THE U.N. EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THE DELEGATES ATTENDING THE MEETING OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD WERE CYRO DE FREITAS VALLE AND CARLOS BERNARDES OF BRAZIL, PEARSON, R.S.S. GUNEWARDENE OF CEYLON, FRANCISCO URRITIA OF COLOMBIA, ARTHUR S. LALL OF INDIA, HANS ENGEN OF NORWAY, AND MOHAMMED MIR KHAN OF PAKISTAN.

HAMMARSKJOLD GAVE A FULL REPORT ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT ON IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECISION TO SEND THE EMERGENCY FORCE THERE. RALPH J. BUNCHE, UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL WHO WON THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR HIS WORK IN ARRANGING THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN 1949, MADE A REPORT TO THE GROUP ON THE MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS. HE HAS BEEN COORDINATING REPLIES RECEIVED FROM ALMOST A SCORE OF COUNTRIES OFFERING CONTINGENTS OF SOLDIERS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL ALSO CONFERRED DURING THE DAY WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

BEFORE DEPARTING, HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. GIVING SPECIFIC DETAILS OF THE AMERICAN OFFER TO HELP FOR THE EMERGENCY FORCE.

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL PROVIDE AIR AND SURFACE TRANSPORT OF TROOP UNITS CURRENTLY ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 3,500 AND 5,000 MEN AND THEIR EQUIPMENT TO STAGING AREAS AND AREAS OF OPERATION. THIS WAS REQUESTED BY THE U.N. COMMAND. IT WILL BE PROVIDED AT NO CHARGE TO THE U.N.

LODGE ALSO PLEDGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL FURNISH WITHOUT DELAY TO THE U.N. SERVICES AND SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL TO THE FORCE IN FULFILLING ITS MISSION.

KS711PES

A73

GAZA

LONDON, NOV. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN WANTS ISRAEL TO QUIT THE DISPUTED GAZA STRIP AS WELL AS THE SINAI PENINSULA OF EGYPT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE PLAIN TONIGHT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT A BRITISH-SUPPORTED U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION OF NOV. 2 URGES ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES BEHIND THE 1949 ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE LINE. THIS WOULD MEAN THE ISRAELIS WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE THE GAZA STRIP.

KS712PES

ADVANCE FOR 7:01 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, WEDNESDAY NOV.14

(ADVANCE) LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV. 15 (AP)-ANTHONY NUTTING, WHO QUIT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT AS MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS NOV. 4 IN DISAGREEMENT WITH ITS MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY, RESIGNED TODAY AS A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

IN A LETTER TO THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CHAIRMAN OF HIS CONSTITUENCY AT MELTON, THE 36-YEAR-OLD FORMER "BRIGHT YOUNG MAN" OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WROTE:

"I HAVE DECIDED TO RESIGN MY SEAT AND TO MAKE WAY FOR A CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE WHO WOULD BE ABLE, IF AND WHEN ELECTED, TO SUPPORT WITHOUT RESERVATION THE POLICIES OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT."

THE RESIGNATION MEANS A BY-ELECTION MUST BE HELD TO FILL THE VACANT SEAT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:01 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, NOV.14 KL612PES

30.24-9183

A88

CHESTER, ENGLAND, NOV. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NAVAL CHIEF SAID TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT WILL PUT A BIG FORCE OF SALVAGE VESSELS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

LORD HAILSHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY RALLY THE FORCE BEING READIED CONSISTS OF 34 SHIPS PLUS TUGS AND PONTOONS.

HE SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER HAD PLANNED FOR MONTHS BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS IN EGYPT TO BLOCK THE CANAL IF HE COULD NOT GET HIS WAY. A SCORE OF WRECKED VESSELS WAS SUNK IN THE WATERWAY DURING THE ALLIED CLASH WITH EGYPT, AND CLEARING THEM OUT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS.

TU754PES

A43

(220)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.14 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE HOLDING PORT SAID ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAD PUT A "PROTECTIVE" GUARD AROUND THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN THIS BATTERED BATTLEGROUND CITY.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT, STONEFACED ANATOLI CHIKOV, YESTERDAY WAS NAMED BY ONE HIGH-RANKING BRITISH OFFICER AS A "BLOOMING NUISANCE" WHO WAS HELPING STIR UP AN UNDERCURRENT OF INTIMIDATION AMONG EGYPTIANS HERE.

THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER, LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, SAID IN TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A MILITARY GUARD WAS PUT AROUND CHIKOV'S CONSULATE "FOR HIS OWN SAFETY."

"IT WOULD BE AN AWKWARD POLITICAL SITUATION IF SOMEONE BUMPED HIM OFF," STOCKWELL ADDED.

HE SAID A SIMILAR MILITARY GUARD HAD BEEN STATIONED AT SEVERAL OTHER "DELICATE" EMBASSIES BUT DID NOT NAME WHICH.

BECAUSE OF THE UNDERCURRENT OF INTIMIDATION WHICH IS MAKING EGYPTIANS AFRAID OF DEALING WITH BRITISH, THE ITALIAN CONSULATE REPORTED TODAY IT HAS TAKEN OVER A BIG SHARE OF THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION JOB HERE.

SACKS OF RICE, FLOUR AND BARLEY AND CANS OF BAKING POWDER PROVIDED FREE BY BRITISH FORCES ARE BEING PASSED OUT BY NEUTRAL ITALIANS TO CROWDS OF PEOPLE WHO POUND AT THE CONSULATE GATES.

HUNDREDS GATHERED IN STREETS BEHIND THE NEAT WHITE CONSULATE BUILDING WAITING FOR A CHANCE TO BE ALLOWED TO JOIN THE FOOD LINES.

EVERY HALF HOUR OR SO, THE BIG WOODEN GATES OPENED CAUTIOUSLY AND A FEW MORE IN THE FRONT SECTIXN OF THE SURGING CROWD HURTLED INTO THE CONSULATE GROUNDS TO JOIN THE WINDING LINES LEADING TO THE FOOD.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES PASSED FOOD SUPPLIES TO THE ITALIAN CONSULATE TO SERVE AS A GO-BETWEEN WHEN EGYPTIAN FEARS AT COOPERATING WITH THE "OCCUPIERS" BECAME APPARENT.

THE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN GETTING WARNINGS THAT THEIR "THROATS WILL BE CUT" IF THEY COLLABORATE WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WHO TOOK THE CITY LAST WEEK.

THERE ALSO WERE REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT NASSER HAD INFILTRATED A NUMBER OF TROUBLEMAKERS INTO PORT SAID.

BOTH THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION AND FOREIGN RESIDENTS HERE ARE JOINING THE FOOD LINES.

GEN. STOCKWELL TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE INTIMIDATION PROBLEM PARTICULARLY SERIOUS.

"I AM LESS GLOOMY TODAY," STOCKWELL SAID. "ITS A VERY NATURAL REACTION AND WE SHALL SET ABOUT TO COUNTER-ACT IT AS SOON AS I GET MY FORCES GOING."

KS721PES

A76 (180)

BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 14 (AP)-A CHARTERED PLANE LOADED WITH NEWSMEN EN ROUTE FROM BEIRUT TO CAIRO WAS FORCED TO TURN BACK TODAY WHEN EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THREATENED TO FIRE ON IT.

THE PLANE OF THE LEBANESE INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES HAD OBTAINED PRIOR CLEARANCE TO LAND AT CAIRO.

AS THE PLANE APPROACHED THE EGYPTIAN COAST, HOWEVER, THE PILOT RECEIVED A RADIO MESSAGE SAYING:

"RETURN IMMEDIATELY. YOU WILL BE FIRED ON IF YOU ENTER THE FLIGHT INFORMATION REGION OF CAIRO."

THE PLANE THEN HAD BEEN INSIDE THE CAIRO FLIGHT INFORMATION REGION FOR 25 MINUTES. THE REGION IS THE AREA CONTROLLED BY THE AIRPORT'S COMMUNICATIONS SETUP.

THE PLANE TURNED IMMEDIATELY AND FLEW BACK TO BEIRUT FOLLOWING A COURSE NEAR THE CYPRUS COASTLINE WHERE A BRITISH RAF JET FIGHTER CIRCLED THE PLANE BUT FLEW AWAY WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ABOARD THE PLANE WERE SEVEN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, ONE GERMAN, THREE EGYPTIAN NEWSMEN AND A FEW OTHER PASSENGERS.

THE AMERICANS INCLUDED WILTON WYNN OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND HIS WIFE LILA; ROBERT HEWETT OF THE MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE AND HIS WIFE MARY; JOHN MECKLIN OF TIME MAGAZINE, HOWARD SOCUREK OF LIFE MAGAZINE, DAVID NICHOL OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, JOHN LAW OF U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, HENRY TOLUZZI OF NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. AND ROBERT WALKER OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY.

KS719PES

BY ALLAN JACKS (360)

TEL AVIV, NOV. 14 (AP)-ISRAEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF SAID TONIGHT EGYPT APPEALED IN VAIN TO OTHER ARAB NATIONS TO ATTACK ISRAEL IN THE EARLY HOURS OF THE IVASION OF SINAI OCT. 29.

MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN SPOKE AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE THE CAPTURE OF THE PENINSULA.

HE SAID THE ONLY ARAB REACTION ALONG ISRAEL'S EASTERN BORDERS HAD BEEN A CONCENTRATION OF JORDAN TROOPS, MOVEMENT OF SOME IRAQI AND SYRIAN TROOPS INTO JORDAN, AND ATTACKS ACROSS THE ISRAELI BORDER BY FEDAYEENS (COMMANDOS).

(EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER SAID LAST FRIDAY IN CAIRO THAT HE HAD ASKED HIS ARAB ALLIES NOT TO ATTACK ISRAEL BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO SPREAD THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN WAR. HE SAID HE HAD TOLD KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN THAT NO NEW FRONT SHOULD BE OPENED AGAINST ISRAEL AND THAT THE FIGHT SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT. HE ADDED HE ALSO HAD REJECTED PROFFERED AID FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA.)

THE 41-YEAR-OLD DAYAN, WEARING THE FAMILIAR BLACK PATCH OVER HIS BLIND LEFT EYE, ANSWERED MANY QUESTIONS.

ASKED WHETHER HE KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WOULD INTERVENE IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, DAYAN REPLIED: "IF I HAD KNOWN DO YOU THINK I WOULD TELL YOU NOW?"

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "OF COURSE WE COULD SEE FRENCH AND BRITISH TROOPS CONCENTRATING ON CYPRUS. WE WERE NOT SITTING HERE WITH OUR EYES CLOSED."

HE SAID "NO" WHEN ASKED IF FRENCH-MANNED FIGHTER PLANES SUPPORTED HIS GROUND TROOPS OR FRENCH NAVAL FORCES HELPED IN THE CAPTURE OF EL 'ARISH.

DAYAN SAID AT PRESENT HE CONSIDERED RUSSIA A MAJOR DANGER IN MIDEAST-- "FOR THE WHOLE MIDEAST, FOR US, EVEN FOR AMERICA."

HE DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT ISRAEL LOST FOUR PILOTS IN AIR COMBAT.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS SHOT DOWN 1 MYSTERE JET AND 1 OURANG JET AND THAT ISRAEL LOST 7 MUSTANGS AND LIAISON PLANES BUT SOME OF THE LATTER MADE CRASH LANDINGS.

HE SAID EGYPT LOST 8 SOVIET MIG 15S AND ONE MIG17-- ALL BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE CANAL AREA.

THE GENERAL CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH AIR STRIKES AGAINST EGYPT A "MAJOR FACTOR" IN ISRAEL'S BLITZ CAMPAIGN.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAEL COULD HAVE SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED THE CAMPAIGN WITHOUT ANY SUCH INTERVENTION-- "ALTHOUGH IT MIGHT HAVE TAKEN A LITTLE LONGER AND COST MORE CASUALTIES."

HE SAID THE BATTLE PLAN HAD ALLOWED FIVE DAYS FOR THE CONQUEST OF NORTHERN SINAI BUT IT WAS TAKEN IN FOUR.

IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN TAKEN AS PLANNED IN FIVE OR EVEN SIX DAYS WITHOUT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE, DAYAN SAID.

TU827PES

AM JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 14 (AP)-PARLIAMENT TODAY DEFEATED 65-13 AN OPPOSITION MOTION TO DEBATE PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST WEEK DECLARING ISRAEL'S READINESS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA.

QUOTING A PHILOSOPHER HE DID NOT NAME, BEN-GURION TOLD THE LEGISLATORS: "COURAGE IS KNOWING WHAT TO FEAR AND WHAT NOT TO FEAR."

VS925AED

A129 JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV.14 (AP)-OFFICIALS OF ISRAEL AND THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) TONIGHT INITIALED AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTINUED ASSISTANCE OF 200,000 ARAB REFUGEES IN THE ISRAEL-HELD GAZA STRIP.

THE AGREEMENT PROVDES FOR SHIPPING IN SUPPLIES FROM LEBANON AND BUYING OTHERS IN ISRAEL.

UNRWA HAD BEEN ASSISTING THE REFUGEES BEFORE ISRAEL SEIZED THE GAZA STRIP FROM EGYPT.

PS1100PES

A185 MIDEAST

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS, CYPRUS, NOV. 14 (AP)-A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY CASUALTIES OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES IN THE EGYPTIAN OPERATION TOTALLED 32 DEAD, 129 WOUNDED AND 1 MISSING.

BRITISH CASUALTIES WERE 22 KILLED IN ACTION AND 96 WOUNDED.

FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE 10 KILLED, 33 WOUNDED AND 1 MISSING.

1F135PED

365

(140)

MIDDLE EAST

OTTAWA, NOV. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT SAID TODAY CANADA IS NOT YET IN A POSITION TO ORDER ANY PART OF THE CANADIAN FORCES PLACED "AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A TWO-HOUR CABINET MEETING THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT KNOW WHAT THE U.N. WANTS IN THE WAY OF A MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE. ST. LAURENT SAID THE CABINET WILL MEET AGAIN "JUST AS SOON AS WE GET THE GREEN LIGHT."

REPLYING TO A QUESTION, HE SAID THE CABINET WILL MEET WHEN THE GOVERNMENT RECEIVES WORD FROM THE U.N. ON ITS REQUIREMENTS FROM CANADA'S CONTRIBUTION OF SOME 1,200 TROOPS.

ST. LAURENT SAID THE ADVANCE PARTY OF 35 ARMY PERSONNEL NOW IN NAPLES AT THE U.N. STAGING AREA DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A PART OF THE PROPOSED POLICE FORCE. HE SAID THEY ARE THERE ONLY TO GET INFORMATION AS TO THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CANADIAN TROOPS WILL OPERATE AND ARE RESPONSIBLE AT PRESENT ONLY TO DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS IN OTTAWA.

ST. LAURENT SAID HOWEVER, THAT THIS ADVANCE FORCE COULD LATER BECOME PART OF THE CANADIAN U.N. CONTINGENT.

KL619PES

A50

(160)

STOCKHOLM, NOV. 14 (AP)-SWEDEN'S GOVERNMENT TODAY RUSHED PLANS TO BEGIN RATIONING OIL AT MIDNIGHT TO CONSERVE DWINDLING SUPPLIES CHOKED SHORT BY THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

A SWEEPING GOVERNMENT REQUEST FOR WARTIME ECONOMIC POWERS WAS PUT BEFORE PARLIAMENT TODAY. QUICK APPROVAL WAS REGARDED AS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND SABOTAGE OF THE OIL PIPELINE THROUGH SYRIA HAS CUT HEAVILY INTO THE AMOUNT OF MIDDLE EAST OIL AVAILABLE FOR EUROPE.

SWEDEN'S SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT PROPOSED:

1. A TOTAL BAN ON USE OF PRIVATE CARS ON WEEKENDS.
2. REDUCTION BY 30 TO 50 PER CENT DURING THE NEXT 10 WEEKS OF DELIVERIES OF FUEL OIL TO INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE HOMES. THE FUEL OIL RESTRICTION WILL LOWER THE TEMPERATURE IN OIL-HEATED HOMES BY AN ESTIMATED 10 DEGREES DURING THE ICY SWEDISH WINTER.

SWEDES HURRIED TO STOCK UP ON BOTH OIL AND GASOLINE. FILLING STATIONS WERE BLOCKED BY LONG LINES OF CARS AND PEOPLE WITH CONTAINERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

AFTER STOCKS RAN OUT AT ONE STATION, AN ELDERLY MAN WITH AN EMPTY BARREL BURST INTO TEARS. HE EXPLAINED HE HAD POURED FOUR GALLONS OF WINE INTO THE SINK TO MAKE ROOM FOR GASOLINE.

LF545AES.

30.24-9185

A3WX (OIL)
(330) OIL-SUEZ
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED NOT TO TRIGGER ITS STANDBY PLANS FOR SUPPLYING OIL TO EUROPE UNTIL THE U. N. POLICE FORCE HAS ESTABLISHED ORDER IN THE SUEZ AREA, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

ALTHOUGH THIS LEAVES WESTERN EUROPE FACING A CRITICAL OIL SHORTAGE AND RATIONING, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO DO NOTHING WHICH MIGHT ENDANGER U. N. EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS NOT TO GIVE THE APPEARANCE OF AIDING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN THEIR CONFLICT WITH THE ARAB NATIONS BY REPLACING THE CRUDE OIL SHIPMENTS CUT OFF BY THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE CLOSING DOWN OF SOME MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINE FACILITIES.

THIS POLICY INEVITABLY HEIGHTENS THE PRESSURE ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO COOPERATE WITH U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BY WITHDRAWING THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND CLEARING THE WAY FOR A U.N.-SUPERVISED RESTORATION OF THE VITAL CRUDE OIL FLOW.

IN THE FORTNIGHT SINCE FRANCO-BRITISH MILITARY ACTION BEGAN IN EGYPT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HAS NOT EVEN CALLED TOGETHER THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY'S MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE. NO MEETING HAS YET BEEN SCHEDULED, ALTHOUGH PREVIOUSLY IT HAD MET WEEKLY OR OFTENER.

THE INDUSTRY COMMITTEE, FORMED WHEN EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL, HAS WORKED OUT WITH THE GOVERNMENT COMPLETE PLANS FOR A VAST INCREASE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL PRODUCTION, AS WELL AS FOR THE POOLING OF STORAGE AND TANKER FACILITIES, IN CASE THE CANAL WAS CLOSED.

THE BLUEPRINT CALLED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF UP TO 1,100,000 (M) BARRELS DAILY OF OIL FROM THE U.S.GULF STATES AND VENEZUELA TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

BUT WHEN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MOVED WITHOUT CONSULTING THE UNITED STATES AND PRECIPITATED THE MILITARY ACTION THAT LED TO THE BLOCKING OF THE WATERWAY, OFFICIALS HERE HASTILY RECONSIDERED THE POLICY. THEY RELEGATED THE PLAN AND THE COMMITTEE TO STANDBY STATUS, AND TURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A SETTLEMENT.

HOWEVER, THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS NO CONTROL OVER PRIVATE PURCHASES OF OIL FROM AMERICAN COMPANIES MADE BY EUROPEANS. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT SOME FEW ORDERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN PLACED. THESE MAY INCREASE, BUT EUROPE IS SHORT OF DOLLARS AND, EVEN IF SUCH PRIVATE TRANSACTIONS ATTAINED A CONSIDERABLE VOLUME, THE COULD NOT PROVIDE AS MUCH OIL AS COULD BE OBTAINED BY THE COORDINATED EFFORTS CONTEMPLATED IN THE EMERGENCY PLAN.

EG&WE234PES

A63WX
(WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-SOME TWO DOZEN MEMBERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA BAR ASSOCIATION QUIETLY WALKED OUT ON A SPEECH BY A FRENCH EMBASSY OFFICIAL WHO SHARPLY CRITICIZED U.S. POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ROBERT VALEUR, COUNSELOR OF THE EMBASSY, PUT MOST OF THE BLAME FOR THE SUEZ-MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ON THE UNITED STATES. HE CALLED AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE AREA "A TRAGIC FAILURE" AND WAS ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

HE SPOKE LAST NIGHT AT A MEETING OF THE DISTRICT BAR ASSOCIATION. MOST OF HIS 300 LISTENERS KEPT THEIR SEATS, BUT ABOUT TWO DOZEN WHO WERE SEATED IN THE REAR OF THE ROOM OR STANDING IN THE DOORWAY WALKED OUT IN THE MIDST OF HIS ADDRESS.

WHILE THE BAR ASSOCIATION REGISTERED NO COMPLAINT, MEMBERS COULD BE HEARD IN THE LOBBY AFTERWARD MAKING DISAPPROVING COMMENTS ABOUT VALEUR'S TALK.

JC643PES

A110
NEW YORK, NOV. 14 ((AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT HAD SUNK SHIPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS UPON HIS ARRIVAL AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT ABOARD AN AIRFRANCE PLANE FROM PARIS.

HE SAID THIS ACTION HAD ENGENDERED "GRAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THEIR (EGYPT'S) GOOD WILL TOWARD RESTORING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL."

ALSO ABOARD THE PLANE WAS GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. BOTH MINISTERS ARE HERE TO ATTEND UNITED NATIONS' DISCUSSIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

MRS. MEIR SAID "MORAL PRESSURE SHOULD BE EXERTED ON ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

ASKED CONCERNING THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PINEAU SAID:

"IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO KNOW WHAT PART IS REALITY AND WHAT PART IS BLUFF."

BUT HE DECLARED THAT GREAT QUANTITITES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT SEIZED IN EGYPT, PART OF IT APPARENTLY OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE, WAS "OUT OF PROPORTION" TO THE QUANTITY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY SEEMINGLY COULD USE.

PINEAU, SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, SAID HE WONDERED IF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS MAKING THE "NECESSARY EFFORT" TO HAVE THE CANAL OPENED FOR NAVIGATION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

"THIRTY SHIPS HAVE BEEN SUNK IN THE CANAL," HE SAID. "AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE ORGANIZED TO CLEAR THE CANAL. IT IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE EGYPT SANK SHIPS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE. SO WE CAN HAVE GREAT DOUBTS ABOUT THEIR GOOD WILL TO RESTORE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL."

THE FRENCH MINISTER SAID "WE ARE AT THE TURNING POINT" IN THE HISTORY OF THE U.N.

"THE DICTATOR STATES COMPLY WITH THE DECISION OF THE U.N. IF THEY ARE TO THEIR ADVANTAGE. IF THE DECISIONS ARE NOT, THEY DO NOT COMPLY. IN AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION YOU CANNOT HAVE TWO DIFFERENT RULES."

THE U.N., HE SAID, SHOULD BE JUST AS SEVERE WITH DICTATOR NATIONS AS WITH DEMOCRATIC NATIONS."

WW1037AES

A115
(120)
NEW YORK, NOV. 14 (AP)-CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ITALY, SAID TODAY THAT "IF WE GO TO ANOTHER MUNICH WITH SOVIET RUSSIA IN THE MIDDLE EAST, A THIRD WORLD WAR WILL BECOME INEVITABLE."

SHE SAID SHE WAS FOR "A FIRM AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SEEKING TO FIND A JUST PEACE AND SATISFYING ALL THE LEGITIMATE DESIRES AND ASPIRATIONS OF BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT."

MRS. LUCE ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM ROME AND SAID SHE WOULD BE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 10 DAYS TO TWO WEEKS FOR ROUTINE CONSULTATIONS. SHE SAID SHE PLANNED TO GO TO WASHINGTON WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.

ASKED WHETHER SHE HAD SUBMITTED HER RESIGNATION, AS IS THE CUSTOM AFTER A PRESIDENT IS RE-ELECTED, MRSGM LUCE SAID:

"NO COMMENT. ASK ME AFTER I VISIT WASHINGTON."

FD940AES

A106

(360)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE)--LONDON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE MEETING IN MOSCOW NEXT MONTH OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE CAN TURN INTO A TRIAL OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY MAY HAVE TO FIGHT FOR HIS POLITICAL LIFE.

CERTAINLY HE WILL BE CALLED UPON TO DEFEND HIS ADVICE TO THE SATELLITE PARTY CHIEFTAINS--MADE AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS--THAT THERE ARE MORE ROADS THAN ONE TO COMMUNISM.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS REPORT THAT HIS ENEMIES ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND THERE ARE SAID TO BE SEVERAL, HOLD KHRUSHCHEV RESPONSIBLE FOR THE POZNAN UPRISINGS, THE GROWING ANTI-SOVIET SENTIMENT IN POLAND AND HUNGARY'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM.

ONE BELIEF IS THAT SUCH MILITARY LEADERS AS DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND MARSHAL IVAN KONEV HAVE TURNED AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV. THEIR FEELING REPORTEDLY IS THAT HIS RELATIVELY LENIENT POLICIES HAVE LED TO A WEAKENING OF THE SATELLITE MILITARY ALLIANCE, CREATING SOFT SPOTS IN THE DEFENSE SYSTEM ALONG RUSSIA'S LONG WESTERN FRONT.

THE MILITARY HAS BEEN IN THE ASCENDANCY OVER THE SECRET POLICE, DISCREDITED BY THE EXECUTION OF POLICE BOSS L. P. BERIA IN LATE 1953, AND SOME STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS SAY THE ARMY IS GETTING AS STRONG AS THE PARTY.

OTHER WESTERNERS, HOWEVER, SAY THAT THIS IS WISHFUL THINKING. THEY CONTEND THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS STILL THE SUPREME MASTER OF SUCH RESOLUTE MILITARY LEADERS AS ZHUKOV AND KONEV.

ANYHOW, ZHUKOV AND KONEV ARE STRONG PARTY MEN, THEY ADD.

CERTAINLY THEIR DEFERENTIAL MOTIONS AROUND THE TOP MEN OF THE KREMLIN INDICATE THAT THEY ARE NOT ONLY SERVANTS OF THE PARTY, BUT ARE DESPERATELY AFRAID OF THE PARTY BIG SHOTS.

ZHUKOV AND KONEV MUST STILL REMEMBER STALIN'S RUTHLESS PURGE OF THE ARMY GENERALS IN THE 1930'S--A PURGE THAT SENT MANY COMMANDERS TO THEIR DEATH AND SUCH A SOLDIER AS MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY TO PRISON.

ROKOSSOVSKY WAS RELEASED AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II AND WAS THE UNDISPUTED MILITARY BOSS IN POLAND UNTIL THE EVENTS THAT RETURNED WLADUSLAW GOMULKA TO PARTY POWER LAST MONTH.

KHRUSHCHEV, IT APPEARS, HAS MORE TO FEAR FROM SUCH MEN AS PREMIER BULGANIN, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, OLD COMMUNIST V. M. MOLOTOV, AND DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN, THAN FROM THE ARMY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO HOPED THAT TIME AND RUSSIA'S SLOWLY IMPROVING INTERNAL ECONOMY MIGHT SOFTEN THE KREMLIN'S ATTITUDE TO THE SATELLITES AND THE WEST ARE HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS.

THEY AGREE THAT THE BIG PARTY MEETING NEXT MONTH COULD MEAN TROUBLE FOR KHRUSHCHEV AND A COMPLETE RETURN TO THE GRIM, UNBENDING POLICIES OF THE STALIN ERA, OR WORSE.

THE MEETING, WHICH WAS TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE THIS MONTH, HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL THE LATTER PART OF DECEMBER.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, NOV. 14--MOVED NOV. 13

LF844AES.

A105

PARIS, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO PRESS FOR QUICK RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY WITH LIBYA WHICH CALLS FOR REMOVAL OF SMALL NUMBERS OF FRENCH TROOPS BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.

THE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN AUGUST 1954 AND HAS SINCE BEEN ALMOST TOTALLY PUT IN EFFECT. HOWEVER, A HANDFUL OF FRENCH TROOPS REMAIN IN THE SOUTHERN LIBYAN DESERT.

FRANCE WILL RETAIN CERTAIN TRANSIT RIGHTS AND THE RIGHTS TO USE CERTAIN AIRSTRIPS IN AN EMERGENCY.

SM910PES

A75

PARIS, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WARNED MOTORISTS TODAY TO CUT DOWN ON GASOLINE OR HAVE IT RATIONED.

FRENCH REFINERIES ARE CUTTING DELIVERIES 20 PER CENT BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CONFLICT.

THE FRENCH NATIONAL RAILWAYS IS CUTTING SERVICE ON SOME LONG HAULS USING OIL-POWERED LOCOMOTIVES.

KS715PES

A98

WITH PARIS (A75)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT WARNED PRIVATE MOTORISTS TODAY TO CUT THEIR USE OF GASOLINE TO A MINIMUM TO AVOID RATIONING DUE TO THE MIDDLE-EAST CRISIS.

SM841PES

A82

(150)

BERLIN, NOV. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WILL NO LONGER IMPOSE POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION ON YOUTHS WHO ARE LEARNING A TRADE.

WESTERN OBSERVERS VIEWED THE MOVE AS ANOTHER EFFORT TO PACIFY THE EAST GERMAN POPULATION, GROWN MORE RESTIVE SINCE THE ANTI-SOVIET UPHEAVALS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

THE COMMUNISTS' OFFICIAL YOUTH NEWSPAPER, JUNGE WELT, SAID THE INDOCTRINATION WAS BEING DROPPED BECAUSE IT HAD PROVED TO BE "DAMAGING." THE PAPER SAID MORE STRESS WAS FREQUENTLY PLACED ON POLITICAL MATTERS THAN ON PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.

ANOTHER EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER REPORTED THAT A SOVIET CEMETERY NEAR RADEBERG WAS DAMAGED BY FOUR EAST GERMAN YOUTHS. DRESDEN'S DIE UNION SAID THE YOUTHS WERE MEMBERS OF WHAT THEY CALLED A "MAMBO CLUB" AND ACCUSED THEM OF BEHAVING LIKE MEMBERS OF AMERICA'S KU-KLUX-KLAN.

THE PAPER REPORTED THAT THE YOUTHS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND ACCUSED OF WORKING AS AMERICAN AND BRITISH SPIES.

VS729AED

A119

(130)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, BADE FAREWELL TO 250,000 U.S. SERVICEMEN IN THIS THEATER TODAY WITH A DECLARATION NATO MUST BE MAINTAINED "REGARDLESS OF THE STRAINS THAT COME UP FROM TIME TO TIME."

"WE MUST KEEP IT WORKING," HE SAID, BECAUSE ITS "NO. 1 MISSION IS TO DETER WAR, TO MAKE AN ACT OF AGGRESSION SO DESTRUCTIVE AND SO EXPENSIVE THAT IT CAN NEVER HAPPEN."

HIS REMARK ABOUT STRAINS ON NATO WAS AN EVIDENT REFERENCE TO THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

GRUENTHER RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK AFTER 3 1/2 YEARS AS BOSS OF SHAPE, THE NATO HEADQUARTERS. U.S. ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY CONTINGENTS TOOK PART IN HIS FINAL REVIEW HERE.

DURING THE CEREMONIES A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO GRUENTHER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS READ.

"TO ME PERSONALLY," THE MESSAGE SAID, "IT HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF GREAT COMFORT TO KNOW THAT THESE EXACTING RESPONSIBILITIES WERE IN YOUR HANDS."

FD952AES

B30 (W)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD JOHN (180)

30.24-9187

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-A WASHED-OUT COFFEE POT AND REFERENCES TO A PRO-COMMUNIST BERLIN PHYSICIAN FIGURED PROMINENTLY TODAY IN THE TREASON OF OTTO JOHN.

JOHN, 47, FORMERLY WEST GERMANY'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, IS CHARGED WITH DIVULGING STATE SECRETS AFTER CROSSING INTO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN JULY, 1955. HE RETURNED WEST LAST DECEMBER AND SURRENDERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

HE IS ON TRIAL BEFORE WEST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT.

JOHN CONTENDS THAT DR.WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, A PHYSICIAN AND FRIEND OF LONG STANDING, DRUGGED HIM DURING A VISIT IN WEST BERLIN, THEN ABDUCTED JOHN TO THE EAST.

WOHLEGEMUTH DID NOT RETURN TO WEST BERLIN.

TWO OF THE PHYSICIAN'S FORMER RECEPTIONISTS, URSULA GOHRBANDT, 29, AND HILDEGARD LANKAU, 23, TOLD THE COURT THE PHYSICIAN CALLED HIMSELF A COMMUNIST.

THE TWO WOMEN TESTIFIED THAT JOHN DID NOT APPEAR UNEASY ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE WITH WOHLEGEMUTH FOR EAST BERLIN.

MISS GOHRBANDT SAID SHE HAD SERVED JOHN COFFEE ON WOHLGEMUTH'S ORDERS WHILE THE TWO MEN WERE IN THE DOCTOR'S OFFICE. SHE SAID SHE ADDED NOTHING TO THE COFFEE.

MISS LANKAU TESTIFIED THAT THE COFFEE POT AND CUP USED BY JOHN WERE WASHED OUT SEVERAL HOURS LATER. THIS ELIMINATED ANY POSSIBILITY OF ANALYZING CHEMICALLY THE UTENSILS FOR ANY TRACES OF A DRUG.

RP/AS601PES

A103
(250)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT WAS TOLD TODAY THAT A FORMER U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL COMMITTED SUICIDE BECAUSE OF THE ALLEGED DEFECTION OF DR. OTTO JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN FBI CHIEF, TO THE COMMUNISTS.

JOHN IS ON TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF TREASON.

THE COURT HEARD THE OFFICER IDENTIFIED AS CAPT. WOLFGANG E. HOEFFER, A GERMAN-BORN AGENT OF THE U.S. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND A FRIEND OF JOHN.

FRITZ WUSSOW, A FORMER LIQUOR MANUFACTURER AND OFFICIAL OF JOHN'S OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION (CAP OPC), TESTIFIED HOEFFER INDICATED TO HIM THAT HE PLANNED TO KILL HIMSELF.

JOHN IS CHARGED WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS AND DENOUNCING THREE OF HIS FORMER OFFICIALS TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER CROSSING TO EAST BERLIN JULY 20, 1954.

HE HAS DENIED ALL CHARGES AND SAID HE WAS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED. HE RETURNED LAST DECEMBER AND SURRENDERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

ON THE WITNESS STAND, WUSSOW, WHO HAD BEEN JOHN'S DRIVER AT THAT TIME, QUOTED HOEFFER, AS SAYING THE DAY AFTER JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE:

"IF HE HAS DEFECTED TO EAST BERLIN, I HAVE TO DRAW THE CONSEQUENCES."

SHORTLY AFTER THAT CONVERSATION HOEFFER COMMITTED SUICIDE, WUSSOW SAID.

U.S. AUTHORITIES, ON JULY 27, 1954, DISCLOSED THAT THE CAPTAIN SHOT AND KILLED HIMSELF ONE DAY AFTER JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE CAME TO LIGHT.

OFFICIAL U.S. ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID AT THE TIME THAT THE CAPTAIN HAD NOT BEEN SUSPECTED OF DISLOYALTY. HE HAD NO PERMANENT HOME ADDRESS IN THE UNITED STATES.

WUSSOW ALSO TESTIFIED HIS OFFICE ESTABLISHED THAT JOHN HAD LEFT ALL HIS OFFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FILES BEHIND HIM WHEN HE LEFT HIS HOTEL ON THE EVENING OF JULY 20.

AT A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED NEWS CONFERENCE THREE WEEKS AFTER HE CROSSED INTO THE EAST, JOHN SAID HE HAD DEFECTED TO WORK AGAINST A NAZI REVIVAL IN WEST GERMANY. HE HAS TESTIFIED HERE THAT HE WAS THEN UNDER COERCION.

VS9AED

A41
NIGHT LEAD BUDAPEST (330)
BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV.14 (AP)-RUSSIAN TANKS AND GUNS SMASHED THE LAST REBEL RESISTANCE ON CSEPEL ISLAND TODAY. THIS ENDED THE FIGHTING IN THE CAPITAL WHICH SOME ESTIMATES SAY HAS CLAIMED AS MANY AS 20,000 HUNGARIAN LIVES.

THE WORKERS AT PLANTS ON THE ISLAND HELD A MASS MEETING AFTER PUTTING DOWN THEIR ARMS. THEY DEMANDED THAT THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT INSTALLED BY THE RUSSIANS NOV.4 BE THROWN OUT AND FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY REINSTATED. THEY SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE THEIR STRIKE UNTIL NAGY TAKES OFFICE AND RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM BUDAPEST.

NAGY IS A REFUGEE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY HERE UNDER RUSSIAN GUARD.

HE SENT OUT WORD FROM THE EMBASSY TODAY THAT HE WAS AVOIDING ANY CONTACTS WITH PRESENT PREMIER JANOS KADAR, WHO HAS BEEN SEEKING TO BOLSTER HIS GOVERNMENT WITH SOME OF NAGY'S PRESTIGE.

THE ACTION OF THE CSEPEL ISLAND WORKERS ADDED NEW IMPETUS TO THE GENERAL STRIKE, WHICH IS SEVERELY CRIPPLING HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST ECONOMY. ALL MAJOR FACTORIES IN BUDAPEST ARE IDLE. THE STREET CAR SYSTEM IS NOT FUNCTIONING. SOME STORES HAVE OPENED, MAINLY TO SUPPLY FOOD TO THE HUNGRY POPULATION.

THE ROAD TO CSEPEL WAS PACKED WITH RUSSIAN ARMOR. SOVIET SENTRIES CHECKED EVERY CAR AND TRUCK GOING TO AND FROM THE ISLAND.

THE WORKERS, WHO HAVE BEEN SLUGGING IT OUT AGAINST OVERWHELMING RUSSIAN SUPERIORITY FOR MORE THAN A WEEK, WELCOMED WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TO THEIR MASS MEETING.

"WE DO NOT RECOGNIZE KADAR AND HIS SO-CALLED GOVERNMENT," SPEAKERS SHOUTED TO THE CHEERING MEN AND WOMEN AT THE MEETING.

THE WORKERS DECLARED THAT THEY WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE TRADE UNIONS SET UP BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME AFTER THE WAR OR TAKE PART IN ANY LABOR COMPETITION TO RAISE PRODUCTION NORMS.

THE WORKERS COLLECTED THEIR WAGES FOR OCTOBER TODAY.

ADVISED OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT NO WAGES WOULD BE PAID TO WORKERS ON STRIKE, ONE SAID: "THEY WON'T DEFEAT US THROUGH OUR STOMACHS. THE PEASANTS KNOW THAT WE ARE FIGHTING FOR THEM TOO."

PEASANTS FROM PECS BROUGHT THREE TRUCKLOADS OF FOOD TO THE FACTORY YESTERDAY. THEY TOLD THE WORKMEN THAT HUNGARIANS WORKING IN THE URANIUM MINES NEAR PECS ARE ON STRIKE AND THAT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ARE MINING THE PRECIOUS ORE.

QR523PES

A12
AMS BUDGET (660)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
VIENNA, NOV. 14 (AP)-RUSSIA'S PUPPET GOVERNMENT IN BUDAPEST ADMITTED TODAY THE SOVIET ARMY IS DEPORTING HUNGARIANS TO THE EAST IN SEALED RAILWAY CARS IN A DESPERATE EFFORT FINALLY TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION.

THIS SURPRISING DISCLOSURE CAME FROM RADIO BUDAPEST, WHICH ALSO SAID HUNGARIAN WORKERS, AROUSED BY NEWS OF THE DEPORTATIONS, "ARE LEAVING THEIR JOBS IN INCREASING NUMBERS."

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE ANTI-RED REBELS TRIED DESPERATELY TO HALT THE TRAIN TRAFFIC EASTWARD BY BLOWING UP TRACKS, BUT WERE MOWED DOWN BY SOVIET FIRE.

HUNGARY'S ECONOMY WAS CRIPPLED BY A GENERAL STRIKE WHICH RECEIVED NEW IMPETUS BY DEFIANT HUNGARIANS ON CSEPEL ISLAND NEAR BUDAPEST EVEN AS THEIR ARMED RESISTANCE CRUMPLED.

RUSSIAN TANKS AND GUNS SMASHED THE LAST ARMED REBEL POSITIONS ON THAT BIG ISLAND INDUSTRIAL AREA, BUT WORKERS REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS AND DEMANDED ANEW THAT SOVIET TROOPS LEAVE THE CAPITAL.

A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST SAID THE WORKERS HELD A MASS MEETING AFTER PUTTING DOWN THEIR ARMS.

1956

THEY DEMANDED THAT THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR BE THROWN OUT OF OFFICE AND IMRE NAGY BE RESTORED TO THE PREMIERSHIP.

NAGY WAS DEPOSED BY SOVIET MIGHT TWO WEEKS AGO. HE HAD PROMISED FREE ELECTIONS, INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, A NEUTRAL HUNGARY AND THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS.

FROM HIS REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST NAGY SENT OUT WORD THAT HE WAS AVOIDING ANY CONTACT WITH KADAR, WHO IS SEEKING NAGY'S COOPERATION IN AN EFFORT TO WIN SOME POPULAR SUPPORT.

ALL MAJOR FACTORIES IN BUDAPEST REMAINED IDLE. THERE WAS NO STREET CAR TRANSPORTATION. SOME STORES OPENED MAINLY TO SUPPLY FOOD TO THE HUNGRY POPULATION.

BUDAPEST RADIO TOLD OF THE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS IN A BROADCAST EXPLAINING WHY THE GENERAL STRIKE HAD NOT ENDED.

IN SZOLNOK COUNTY SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST, THE RADIO SAID, 40 PER CENT OF THE WORKERS HAD RETURNED TO WORK AND SOME RAIL TRAFFIC HAD STARTED. IT ADDED:

A13
"BUT ACCORDING TO THE LATEST REPORTS PRISONERS HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE EAST IN LOCKED RAILWAY CARS AND FOR THAT REASON THE RAILWAYMEN STARTED TO STRIKE AGAIN."

VARIOUS PLANTS WERE NOTIFIED OF THE DEPORTATIONS AND "WORKERS THEREFORE NOW ARE LEAVING THEIR JOBS IN INCREASING NUMBERS," THE RADIO ADDED.

DER KURIER, A VIENNA NEWSPAPER, SAID WIVES AND CHILDREN OF REBELS WERE BEING DEPORTED.

REFUGEES WHO CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA LAST NIGHT SAID DEPORTATIONS BEGAN FOUR DAYS AGO AT SZOLNOK, DEBRECEN, NYIREGYHAZA AND PUESPOEKLADANY. THEY REPORTED THAT HUNDREDS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE DRAGGED INTO HEAVILY GUARDED FREIGHT TRAINS WHICH LEFT FOR THE EAST.

INSURGENTS TRIED TO HALT THE TRAINS BUT CAME UNDER HEAVY SOVIET GUNFIRE. RAILWAY TRACKS WERE BLOWN UP.

REPORTS RECEIVED IN VIENNA SAID STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS HAD FLARED IN SECTIONS OF ROMANIA WHERE THE POPULATION IS OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT. ROMANIAN SECRET POLICE WERE DISPATCHED TO PUT DOWN THE DEMONSTRATIONS, IN WHICH SOME CASUALTIES OCCURRED, THE REPORTS ADDED.

SOME HUNGARIANS WERE DESCRIBED AS FEELING THAT PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT STEP IN AND HELP SAVE THE SITUATION. BUT IN BELGRADE INFORMED SOURCES SAID TITO DID NOT WANT TO INTERVENE IN HUNGARY AT THE PRESENT TIME.

TITO IS WALKING A TIGHTROPE AS BOTH A FRIEND OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE AVOWED SPOKESMAN OF "INDEPENDENT" COMMUNISM.

THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ANNOUNCED THAT, EFFECTIVE AT ONCE, A CONVOY WOULD LEAVE DAILY FROM VIENNA FOR BUDAPEST BEARING MEDICAL, FOOD AND CLOTHING SUPPLIES. THE RED CROSS SAID PERMISSION WAS FINALLY GRANTED BY THE KADAR REGIME FOR CONVOYS TO MOVE IN WHEN AND WHERE THEY PLEASE.

DESPITE THE DESPERATE NEED FOR SUCH AID, THE KADAR REGIME HAD BEEN STALLING WITH RED TAPE AND OTHER DEVICES ATTEMPTS TO DELIVER THE RED CROSS SUPPLIES.

U.S. AND BRITISH DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THEIR CONVOYS FROM AUSTRIA ARRIVED SAFELY IN BUDAPEST THIS AFTERNOON. THE BRITISH CONVOY, WHICH HAD INCLUDED DUTCH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI CARS, SPENT THE NIGHT AT GYOER IN HUNGARY BEFORE PRECEDING TO BUDAPEST. THE RUSSIAN GUARDS TOOK SO MUCH TIME IN SEARCHING THE CONVOY THE MEMBERS DECIDED TO HALT OVERNIGHT.

JF/JB255PES

A136
(230)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, THURSDAY, NOV. 15 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY ANNOUNCED 10 FORMER TOP-RANKING HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAD BEEN BARRED FROM HUNGARY'S POLITICAL LIFE.

THE MEASURE, ADOPTED BY JANOS KADAR'S PUPPET GOVERNMENT IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO GET RID OF PROMINENT STALINISTS, WAS DIRECTED AGAINST:

ANDRAS HEGEDUES, FORMER PRIME MINISTER AND MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO.

1956

COL. GENERAL ISTVAN BATA, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S POLITBURO.

LASZLO PIROS, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER AND AT ONE TIME ACTING CHIEF OF THE STATE SECURITY OFFICE.

ISTVAN HIDAS, FORMER FIRST DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO.

ERZSEBET ANDICS, FORMER MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

ISTVAN KOVACS, WHO HELD POSITIONS AS SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND POLITBURO AND WHO WAS KNOWN AS ONE OF HUNGARY'S MOST BITTER ANTI-SEMITIC LEADERS,

ANDOR BEREI, FORMER MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

BELA SZALAI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE STATE PLANNING OFFICE AND MINISTER FOR LIGHT INDUSTRY, WHO LATER WAS APPOINTED COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY,

BELA VEGH, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

GYOERGY NON, HUNGARY'S FORMER CHIEF PROSECUTOR, WHO ADMITTED AFTER HIS APPOINTMENT ON JULY 31, 1956, THAT THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN INJUSTLY JAILED DURING THE RAKOSI ERA.

THE 10 FORMER PARTY LEADERS WERE ADVISED TO RETURN TO JOBS IN PRIVATE LIFE, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID.

SC1122PES

A34
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (520)
BY CHARLES LANE

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.14 (AP)-SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY WAS URGED TODAY BY THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA, BURMA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE, THESE ASIAN LEADERS ALSO EXPRESSED "STRONG DISAPPROVAL AND DISTRESS AT THE AGGRESSION AND INTERVENTION BY THE GREAT POWERS AGAINST WEAKER COUNTRIES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE DECLARATION WAS ISSUED AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY MEETING TO CONSIDER ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT AND BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE TEXT, BY MENTIONING "THE GREAT POWERS," COULD BE TAKEN TO APPLY ALSO TO RUSSIAN ACTIVITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COMMUNIQUE,NOTING THAT THE FOUR SOUTH ASIAN PRIME MINISTERS REPRESENT 475 MILLION PERSONS WORKING FOR PEACE, SAID OF HUNGARY:

"THEY REGRET THAT SOVIET FORCES, WHICH HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY LAID DOWN IN THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE

BUDAPEST A FEW DAYS LATER. THE PRIME MINISTERS CONSIDER IT THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY COUNTRY TO SHAPE FOR ITSELF ITS OWN DESTINY, FREE FROM ALL EXTERNAL PRESSURES.

"THEY ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THE SOVIET FORCES SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM HUNGARY SPEEDILY, AND THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE LEFT FREE TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE AND FORM OF GOVERNMENT THEY WILL HAVE WITHOUT INTERVENTION FROM ANY QUARTER.

"THE PRIME MINISTERS HOPE THAT AFTER THE TERRIBLE STRIFE THROUGH WHICH HUNGARY HAS PASSED, NECESSARY CHANGES WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT PEACEFULLY AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PRIME MINISTERS "NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THE IMPRESSIVE EXPRESSION OF WORLD OPINION BOTH WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST AGGRESSION IN EGYPT." IT SUPPORTED U.N. EFFORTS TO GET ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES OUT OF EGYPT AND APPROVED CREATION OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A35
THE FOUR LEADERS ALSO CRITICIZED THE RECENT ARREST OF ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERS BY THE FRENCH AS SHOWING "TO WHAT EXTRAORDINARY LENGTHS A GREAT POWER CAN GO IN ITS ATTEMPT TO SUPPRESS THE URGE TO FREEDOM."

THEY CALLED FOR DISARMAMENT AND AN END TO MILITARY PACTS. OBVIOUSLY AIMING AT BOTH U.S. TROOPS BASED IN WESTERN EUROPE AND SOVIET FORCES STATIONED IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS, THE MINISTERS SAID THEY TRUSTED THAT THE POLICY OF MAINTAINING TROOPS OF ONE COUNTRY ON THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER WILL BE ABANDONED.

THE THREE VISITING PRIME MINISTERS--U BA SWE OF BURMA, SOLOMON BANDARNAIKE OF CEYLON AND ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO OF INDONESIA--SPOKE TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT AFTER THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED. THEY PAID TRIBUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ACTING TO STOP "THE UNCONQUERABLE LUST FOR POWER BY STRONGER NATIONS."

THEY STRESSED THEIR BELIEF THAT WHAT THEY CALLED THE EASTERN EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIZATION PROCESS WHICH WAS GROWING BEFORE THE RUSSIAN MOVES IN HUNGARY MIGHT THAW OUT THE COLD WAR AND LEAD TO FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

NEHRU IS UNDER HEAVY CRITICAL FIRE FOR SOME OF HIS FOREIGN POLICIES. IN PARLIAMENT TODAY HE PROMISED TO ISSUE A FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT FRIDAY. → India's Prime Minister

OPPOSITION MEMBERS CHARGED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD CAUSED THE SITUATION IN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION TO DETERIORATE BY NOT TAKING AN EARLY STRONG POSITION IN AND OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE SOVIET MILITARY MOVES. THEY CONTRASTED IT WITH THE FIRM POSITION INDIA TOOK AGAINST THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI ACTION IN EGYPT.

30.24-9189

SASTROAMIDJOJO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WILL FLY TO KARACHI TO ASK ENDORSEMENT OF THE JOINT DECLARATION BY PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY.

HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTERS WHO MET WITH NEHRU ALSO HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO HOLD A SECOND ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE, PROBABLY IN THE SECOND HALF OF 1958 AND IN NEW DELHI.

THE FIRST ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN APRIL, 1955, AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

KS724PES

A113
WITH BUDAPEST HUNGARIAN ~~A68~~

VIENNA, NOV. 14 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S HUNGARIAN REGIME HAS COME OUT WITH A NEW NEWSPAPER CALLED NEPSZABADSG, WHICH MEANS "FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE." IT WAS QUOTED EXTENSIVELY TODAY BY RADIO BUDAPEST.

IT APPARENTLY REPLACES SZABAD NEP (FREE PEOPLE) WHICH HAS BEEN THE CENTRAL ORGAN OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.

VS927AED

A88
(120)
WITH BUDAPEST

VIENNA, NOV. 14 (AP)-A THREE-CAR U.S. DIPLOMATIC CONVOY STARTED FOR BUDAPEST TODAY WITHOUT A LOAD OF SUPPLIES AFTER HEARING THAT RUSSIANS HAD THOROUGHLY SEARCHED A GROUP OF EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC CARS JUST INSIDE THE HUNGARIAN BORDER.

THE RUSSIAN SEARCH WAS SO PAINSTAKING, DIPLOMATS SAID, THAT THE FIRST CONVOY HAD TO SPEND ONE NIGHT AT GYOER, ONLY ABOUT 30 MILES INSIDE HUNGARY. IT INCLUDED BRITISH, FRENCH, DUTCH AND ISRAELI CARS.

A BRITISH SOURCE SAID THE CONVOY PRESUMABLY STARTED OFF AGAIN FROM GYOER THIS MORNING, THOUGH NO REPORT OF ITS ARRIVAL HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY NOON. TO SPEED THEIR TRIP, THE AMERICANS DECIDED TO TRAVEL LIGHT DESPITE THE NEED FOR SUPPLIES IN BUDAPEST.

FV748AES

A74
VIENNA, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN ARMY WILL GET NEW UNIFORMS, WITH NO MORE SHAVED HEADS FOR RECRUITS, RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TONIGHT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ARMY HAD ABOLISHED SOME OF THE STIFF PENALTIES OF MILITARY LAW AND INCREASED PENSIONS FOR OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND EXTENDED PASS AND FURLOUGH PRIVILEGES.

KS714PES

A71
GENEVA, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION TODAY SENT THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE THE "SINCERE GRATITUDE" OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED KADAR GOVERNMENT FOR THE RED CROSS RELIEF AID BEING SHIPPED INTO HUNGARY.

KS709PES

A187
HUNGARIAN

MOSCOW, NOV. 14 (AP)-IZVESTIA ACCUSED AUSTRIA TODAY OF SIDING WITH ANTI-SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID AUSTRIA PROFESSES NEUTRALITY, "BUT UNFORTUNATELY THE FACTS SHOW THAT CERTAIN ACTIONS OF CERTAIN CIRCLES OF AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES IN CONNECTION WITH EVENTS IN HUNGARY DID NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY."

JF138PED

A59

VIENNA, NOV.14 (AP)-THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES FROM RUSSIAN-CONQUERED HUNGARY INCREASED TODAY.

MORE THAN 4,000 CROSSED THE BORDER IN THE LAST 24 HOURS. THIS RAISED TO NEARLY 30,000 THE TOTAL OF REGISTERED REFUGEES SINCE THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION BEGAN IN BUDAPEST OCT.23.

QR624PES

A133

(110)

UTRECHT, NETHERLANDS, THURSDAY, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE FIRST GROUP OF SOME 600 REFUGEES FROM WAR-BATTERED HUNGARY ARRIVED LATE LAST NIGHT.

THEY CHEERED AND CRIED AS THEIR SPECIAL TRAIN FROM VIENNA PULLED INTO THE STATION.

HUNDREDS OF HANDS WERE STRETCHED OUT OF THE WINDOWS.

MOST OF THE REFUGEES ARE MEN BETWEEN 16 AND 25 WHO FLED FROM WESTERN HUNGARY.

FAMILIES BROUGHT ALONG ABOUT 40 CHILDREN, BUT MOST OF THE REFUGEES ARE SINGLE OR LEFT THEIR FAMILIES BEHIND.

THEY WERE MAINLY WORKMEN AND FARMHANDS.

THE REFUGEES WILL UNDERGO POLITICAL SCREENING. SOME SAID THEY HAD BEEN JAILED AND WERE ONLY RELEASED LAST AUGUST.

SC1110PES

AP128

BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, NOV.14 (AP)-THE COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT WILL ADMIT UP TO 10,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "COLOMBIA WOULD LIKE TO GET AHEAD OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN TASK."

PS1058PES

A129 (180)

WITH BUDAPEST ~~A60~~

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 14 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES BELIEVE PRESIDENT TITO WISHES TO STEER CLEAR OF ANY INVOLVEMENT IN THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

THEY MADE THIS COMMENT ON A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST SAYING THERE WAS SPECULATION TITO MIGHT HAVE TO INTERVENE TO SOLVE THE STALEMATE CAUSED BY THE PEOPLE'S OPPOSITION TO PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S SOVIET-INSTALLED REGIME.

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAS NOT DECIDED FINALLY WHETHER TO SUPPORT KADAR, OR THE NATIONALISTS DEMANDING A REINSTATEMENT OF IMRE NAGY AS PREMIER.

YUGOSLAVIA IS IN A TICKLISH POSITION BECAUSE NAGY HAS TAKEN REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. DALIBOR SOLDATIC, THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR TO HUNGARY, MADE A QUICK VISIT HERE YESTERDAY TO TALK ABOUT THE SITUATION.

THE ATTITUDE OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WAS SAID TO BE THAT THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY CAN BEST BE SAVED BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES WITHOUT FOREIGN INTERFERENCE.

TITO'S POSITION WAS BELIEVED TO BE THAT ANY INTERVENTION ON HIS PART WOULD GO AGAINST YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY--NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

WW1033AES

A87

(140)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 14 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY DENIED TONIGHT THAT TITOISM WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

VELJKO VLAHOVIC, WRITING IN THE PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA, ASSAILED "LEADING CIRCLES OF SOME COMMUNIST PARTIES" FOR TRYING TO TRACE THE UPRISING TO TITOISM.

THE ARTICLE, EVIDENTLY WRITTEN WITH THE BACKING OF PRESIDENT TITO, HINTED AT POSSIBLE TROUBLE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION. STALIN KICKED TITO'S PARTY OUT OF THE COMINFORM IN 1948 FOR "NATIONALISM." SINCE STALIN'S DEATH THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN TRYING TO WIN BACK TITO'S SUPPORT.

VLAHOVIC QUESTIONED THE SINCERITY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN SIGNING A SERIES OF FRIENDLY AGREEMENTS WITH YUGOSLAVIA EARLIER THIS YEAR.

HE ADDED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL CONTINUE ITS POLICY OF NON-INTERFERENCE. THIS WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS MEANING TITO HAS NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO MEDIATE THE HUNGARIAN-RUSSIAN DISPUTE, AS HAS BEEN RUMORED IN BUDAPEST.

TU752PES

A75

SESTO SAN GIOVANNI, ITALY, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE MAYOR OF THIS NORTH ITALIAN COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD--KNOWN AS "LITTLE STALINGRAD"--WAS SUSPENDED TODAY FOR SLAPPING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO PUT UP A POSTER SUPPORTING HUNGARIAN FREEDOM.

A 17-YEAR-OLD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FILED CHARGES AGAINST COMMUNIST MAYOR ABRAMO OLDRINI FOR SLAPPING HIM LAST SATURDAY.

THE NEIGHBORING MILAN PREFECTURE OF POLICE, WITH AUTHORITY OVER THIS TOWN, SUSPENDED OLDRINI FROM OFFICE UNTIL THE OUTCOME OF HIS TRIAL.

VS706AED

A91

HUNGARIAN RELIEF (640)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, NOV. 14 (AP)-A VETERAN WELFARE WORKER LOOKED AT THE SMALL MOUNTAIN OF HUNGARIAN RELIEF SUPPLIES BLOCKING THE RED CROSS OFFICE IN LONDON AND SHOOK HER HEAD IN WONDER.

"IT HAS BEEN A LONG TIME SINCE ENGLAND SAW ANYTHING LIKE THIS," SHE SAID. "CERTAINLY NOT SINCE THE EAST COAST FLOODS OF 1953."

THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE, WELFARE WORKERS ARE TELLING THE SAME STORY. THE FREE WORLD, THEY SAY, IS SENDING THE SHIRT OFF ITS BACK AND THE RING OFF ITS FINGER TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND OTHER VICTIMS OF LAST WEEK'S RUSSIAN REPRESSION.

MORE THAN 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN MONEY HAS BEEN GIVEN OR PLEDGED IN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS, AND THE AMOUNT IS RISING BY THE HOUR.

THOUSANDS OF TONS OF MEDICINE, FOOD, CLOTHING AND OTHER SUPPLIES HAVE ALREADY BEEN SENT TO BUDAPEST OR POINTS ALONG THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. A VAST BACKLOG OF ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES IS CLOGGING RELIEF DEPOTS THROUGHOUT WEST EUROPE.

MOST OF THIS MATERIAL IS EXPECTED TO BE CHANNELED INTO HUNGARY THROUGH NEUTRAL AUSTRIA. THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AUTHORIZED THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO START REGULAR CONVOYS FROM AUSTRIA INTO HUNGARY TODAY. THE CONVOYS ARE TO BE MADE UP OF ABOUT 30 VEHICLES EACH. THE FIRST OF THESE WAS TO LEAVE VIENNA THIS AFTERNOON.

DOZENS OF ORGANIZATIONS, RANGING FROM STATE GOVERNMENTS TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CLASSES, HAVE PLEDGED ASSISTANCE TO THE WOUNDED AND HOMELESS IN THE REVOLT-TORN NATION AND TO THE REFUGEES FLEEING ACROSS HER BORDERS.

TWELVE NATIONS HAVE PROMISED ASYLUM TO MORE THAN 28,000 REFUGEES. IN BELGIUM ALONE, WELFARE WORKERS SAY THE NUMBER OF OFFERS TO ADOPT HUNGARIAN CHILDREN EXCEEDS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THOSE WHO HAVE ESCAPED THE COUNTRY.

CONTRIBUTIONS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM PRIME MINISTER AND PENSIONER ALIKE. IN ENGLAND, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL GAVE $2,800. FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET SET NEXT SUNDAY AS NATIONWIDE COLLECTION DAY. STREET COLLECTORS IN LONDON TOLD OF OLD WOMEN THROWING WEDDING RINGS INTO THE BRIMMING BASKETS.

A92

WEST GERMAN STUDENTS PATROLLED STREETS AND SHOPS WITH BOXES MARKED "UNGARN HILFE (HUNGARIAN AID)." FEW PASSERSBY FAILED TO CONTRIBUTE.

NORWEGIAN STUDENTS IN OSLO, BERGEN AND TRONDHEIM STAGED "ONE DAY'S PAY FOR HUNGARY" DRIVES, OFFERING TO DO ANY CHORES FOR 20 KRONER ($2.80) PER DAY. BOY SCOUTS SOLD "THANK YOU, HUNGARY" TICKETS.

RECEIPTS FROM ALL SOCCER GAMES IN DENMARK NEXT SUNDAY WILL GO TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF.

THE DUTCH MINISTRY FOR SOCIAL WORK CALLED ON THE SAME EMERGENCY MACHINERY SET UP AFTER DISASTROUS FLOODS HIT THE NATION IN 1953.

THE SWISS RED CROSS SENT ALMOST ALL ITS RESERVE BLOOD PLASMA SUPPLY TO HUNGARY. THE INTERNATIONAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE AGENCY AT GENEVA SAID IT WAS SO OVERWHELMED WITH OFFERS OF ASSISTANCE THAT NO CALCULATION OF THE TOTAL OFFERS WAS POSSIBLE.

THE FRENCH RED CROSS SAID ITS HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUND WAS GROWING AT A RATE OF SEVERAL MILLION FRANCS PER HOUR. A MILLION FRANCS IS WORTH $2.857.

THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON SET UP A NATIONAL HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUND AND PLEDGED A MILLION POUNDS ($2,800,000) WITHIN A FORTNIGHT. OXFORD UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATES RAISED $12,000 FOR A SCHOLARSHIP FUND AND PLEDGED TO BRING AS MANY REFUGEE STUDENTS TO ENGLAND AS POSSIBLE.

THE PONTIFICAL RELIEF ORGANIZATION IN ROME AND THE ITALIAN RED CROSS SENT TRUCK AND AIRPLANE LOADS OF MEDICINE AND CLOTHING. THE GOVERNMENT RUSHED PLANS FOR HOUSING 1,000 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN IN ITALIAN SCHOOLS.

THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT PROPOSED THE PARLIAMENT RAISE 15 TO 20 MILLION FRANCS ($300,000 TO $400,000) FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF. THE BELGIAN SOCIALIST PARTY LAUNCHED ITS OWN APPEAL.

SEPARATE FUNDS WERE ORGANIZED IN SWITZERLAND BY NEWSPAPERS, TRADE UNIONS, CHURCH GROUPS, STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES.

A93

THE TOTAL COLLECTED BY A HALF-DOZEN RELIEF FUNDS IN SWEDEN PUSHED PAST THE MILLION-DOLLAR MARK AS THE FIRST REFUGEE CHILDREN ARRIVED IN THAT COUNTRY FROM HUNGARY.

COUNTRIES MAKING SPECIFIC OFFERS TO ACCEPT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INCLUDED:

ARGENTINA 3,000 ORPHANS, AUSTRALIA 3,000, BELGIUM 3,000, WEST GERMANY 3,000, ITALY 2,000, THE NETHERLANDS 1,000, NEW ZEALAND 500, RHODESIA 50 UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN, SWEDEN 1,000, SWITZERLAND 4,000, BRITAIN 2,500, AND THE UNITED STATES 5,000.

OFFERS OF ASYLUM FOR AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF REFUGEES CAME FROM CANADA, CHILE, DENMARK, FRANCE, NORWAY, PORTUGAL AND SPAIN.

VS813AED

30.24-9191

A71

(130)

LONDON, NOV. 14 (AP)-A BRITISH NEWSREEL EDITOR REPORTED TODAY THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAD TRIED--AND FAILED--TO GET HOLD OF FILMS THAT COULD BE USED TO IDENTIFY HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

G. T. CUMMINGS, LONDON EDITOR OF PATHE NEWS, TOLD NEWSMEN "THE FILMS COULD INCRIMINATE THOUSANDS."

CUMMINGS SAID THE NEWSREELS, TAKEN BY HUNGARIAN CAMERAMEN AT THE HEIGHT OF THE FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST, "SHOW HUNGARIANS SHOOTING AT THE SECRET POLICE IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST AND SETTING FIRE TO BUILDINGS AND RUSSIAN TANKS. SOME REELS ALSO SHOW RUSSIAN TROOPS FRATERNIZING WITH HUNGARIANS."

HE SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY ASKED PATHE FOR COPIES OF THE REELS. THE COMPANY TURNED DOWN THE RUSSIANS.

"AT THE PUBLIC CINEMA THE FILM MOVES TOO QUICKLY FOR PEOPLE TO BE IDENTIFIED," CUMMINGS EXPLAINED. "BUT ANYONE WITH THE REELS IN THEIR POSSESSION COULD ENLARGE PHOTOGRAPHS OF INDIVIDUALS."

VS658AED

A15WX (BJT)

(450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S METHODS IN STAMPING OUT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AS "THE NEGATION OF ALL JUSTICE AND RIGHT IN THE WORLD."

ANOTHER MANIFESTATION OF AMERICAN CONCERN WITH EVENTS IN HUNGARY CAME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEPARTMENT SAID RUSSIA IS DEPORTING HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS TO THE SOVIET UNION IN SEALED RAILWAY CARS. HE EXPRESSED "REVULSION" AT SUCH ACTS.

EISENHOWER, DISCUSSING U.S.POLICY IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY, SAID "WE SIMPLY IINSIST UPON THE RIGHT OF ALL PEOPLE TO BE FREE TO LIVE UNDER GOVERNMENTS OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING."

IT WOULD BE A "MOST TERRIBLE MISTAKE," THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, FOR THE FREE WORLD "EVER TO ACCEPT THE ENSLAVEMENT OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN TIER OF NATIONS AS PART OF THE FUTURE WORLD."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAD ITS OWN CONFIRMATION OF A BUDAPEST RADIO REPORT THAT HUNGARIANS ARE BEING HERDED INTO RAIKLWAY CARS, LOCKED INSIDE AND TAKEN AWAY. THE RADIO BROADCAST, HEARD IN VIENNA, SAID INLY THAT THE HUNGARIANS WERE BEING TAKEN TO THE EAST.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION WAS THAT THEY WERE DISAPPEARING INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

EVEN THE BUDAPEST RADIO, CONTROLLED BY THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE MASS DEPORTATIONS HAVE SO FAR FAILED TO RESTORE ORDER AMONG THE REBELLIOUS HUNGARIANS. RAILWAY WORKERS ARE STRIKING IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ACTION, THE RADIO SAID, AND FACTORY WORKERS ARE LEAVING THEIR JOBS IN INCREASING NUMBERS AS THE NEWS SPREADS.

EISENHOWER SAID NOTHING HAS SO DISTURBED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

"OUR HEARTS GO OUT TO THEM AND WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING IT IS POSSIBLE TO, IN THE WAY OF ALLEVIATING SUFFERING."

BUT HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES NEVER HAS ADVOCATED "OPEN REBELLBION BY AN UNDEFENDED POPULACE AGAINST FORCE OVER WHICH THEY COULD NOT POSSIBLY PREVAIL."

"WE, ON THE CONTRARY, HAVE ALWAYS URGED THAT THE SPIRIT OF FREEDOM BE KEPT ALIVE; THAT PEOPLE DO NOT LOSE HIPE," HE SAID.

"BUT WE HAVE NEVER IN ALL THE YEARS...URGED OR ARGUED FOR ANY KIND OF ARMED REVOLT WHICH COULD BRING ABOUT DISASTER TO OUR FRIENDS."

EISENHOWER DESCRIBED RUSSIA AS "A VERY GREAT CENTRAL POWER THAT HAS NOT COMPLIED WITH THE STANDARDS SET UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID HE DID NOT FAVOR A "SUMMIT MEETING" OF THE BIG POWERS AT THIS TIME EVEN IF THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS WERE PUT ON THE AGENDA. HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO HOLD SUCH A MEETING WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS IS STILL STRUGGLING TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM.

"I JUST THINK, SIMPLY THINK, THIS IS SIMPLY NOT THE TIME," HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN.

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. CALLED ON HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TODAY TO RECONSIDER THEIR REFUSAL TO ALLOW U.N. OBSERVERS INTO THE WARTORN SATELLITE.

THERE IS STRONG SENTIMENT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR AN INDEPENDENT, ON-THE-SPOT CHECK OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

A70 WE309PES

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN (140)

UNITED NATION, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY REJECTED A SUGGESTED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT IT TRY TO PERSUADE THE PRO-SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF BATTERED HUNGARY TO ALLOW THE ENTRY OF U.N. OBSERVERS.

THE SOVIET MOVE, ON TOP OF HUNGARY'S ANNOUNCED REJECTION OF THE OBSERVER IDEA, LEFT HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSAL SQUARELY BLOCKED.

STILL UNDECIDED, HOWEVER, WAS WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD BE ALLOWED TO LEAD A U.N. RELIEF MISSION INTO HUNGARY. AS HE TOOK OFF TONIGHT FOR CAIRO HE STILL DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE WOULD VISIT HUNGARY.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD WANTED TO SEND A TEAM OF OBSERVERS TO CHECK ON COMPLIANCE--OR LACK OF IT--WITH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES AND THE HOLDING OF FREE ELECTIONS.

THE SOVIET NOTE REJECTING HAMMARSKUOLD'S PROPOSAL SAID IT CONSIDERS THE QUESTION OF ALLOWING OBSERVERS IN THE COUNTRY TO BE A MATTER "LYING EXCLUSIVELY WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

A66WX KC707PES

KETHLY (180)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-A WOMAN MEMBER OF SOVIET-OUSTED COALITION GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY SAID TODAY HER COUNTRY IS PINNING ITS HOPES FOR FREEDOM ON THE UNITED NATIONS.

MRS. ANNA KETHLY, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE SHORT-LIVED REGIME OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY, SAID HUNGARY NEEDS NO MILITARY INTERVENTION FROM A FREE WORLD BECAUSE IT WOULD ONLY BRING MORE BLOODSHED.

"THE WHOLE NATION IS BLEEDING AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE EMBARKED UPON MERCILESS REPRESSION," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN DURING A VISIT TO AFL-CIO HEADQUARTERS.

MRS. KETHLY APPEALED FOR THE FREE WORLD'S "MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT" TO MARTIAL WORLD OPINION AGAINST RUSSIA'S INVASION AND OCCUPATION OF HUNGARY.

SHE SAID THAT IF A U.N. MISSION COULD VISIT HUNGARY AND GET THE FACTS OF THE RUSSIAN INVASION IT WOULD HAVE A "HEAVY IMPACT" ON THE WORLD AND EVEN ON THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES.

MRS. KETHLY LEFT HUNGARY JUST BEFORE THE RUSSIAN ARMY ENTERED HER COUNTRY. SHE ARRIVED IN NEW YORK ON NOV. 5. SHE IS A LEADER OF HUNGARY'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, MRS. KETHLY SAID A FREE WORLD BOYCOTT AGAINS RUSSIA UNTIL HUNGARY IS GIVEN HER INDEPENDENCE WOULD BRING SUBSTANTIAL PRESSURE ON THE SOVIETS. THE AFL-CIO HAS PROPOSED SUCH A BOYCOTT ON TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

RZ659PES

B117WX (Q)

HUNGARY-DULLES (180)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-ALLEN W. DULLES, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY MOVED AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REBELS BECAUSE THEY SAW "THAT THEIR CONTROL NOT ONLY IN HUNGARY BUT THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE SOVIET DOMAN WAS AT STAKE."

DULLES SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOOK "A GREAT GAMBLE" WHEN HE RELAXED STALINZATION IN RUSSIA. BUT, DULLES ADDED:

"A LITTLE RELAXATION OF FREEDOM IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE AFTER ALL RUSSIANS WERE RULING RUSSIANS, WAS A VERY DIFFERENT THING FROM USING THE SAME TACTICS IN EASTERN EUROPE. THERE RUSSIANS WERE RULING PEOPLES WHO WERE ONCE FREE AND CAME TO BE DOMINATED AND CONTROLLED BY A HATED FOREIGN POWER."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF LAND-GRANT COLLEGES AND STATE UNIVERSITIES, DULLES SAID YOUTHS IN POLAND, HUNGARY AND ELSEWHERE "ARE DISPROVING THE KREMLIN'S CONFIDENT EXPECTATION THAT ...TYRANNY BECOMES A DISEASE."

"WE NOW FIND," DULLES SAID, "AND CAN TAKE INFINITE ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THE FACT THAT THIS THEORY IS FALSE. OVER RECENT YEARS IT HAS BEEN THE YOUTH WHO HAVE DEFECTED FROM TYRANNY TO FREEDOM...THE GRAVEST DANGER WHICH A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP FACES TODAY IS THE UPRISING OF YOUTH AGAINST TYRANNY..."

WE126PES

B93WX

(160) MCCARTHY-U.N.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY "EVERY AMERICAN SHOULD DEMAND" THAT THIS COUNTRY QUIT THE UNITED NATIONS AND THEN "KICK THE U.N. OUT OF THE U.S." BECAUSE OF ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

MCCARTHY DREW WHAT HE TERMED "A COMPARISON BETWEEN THE LIGHTNING SPEED OF THE U.N. ON THE ONE HAND OF TAKING ACTION TO SEND TROOPS AND THE WEAPONS OF WAR TO EGYPT TO PROTECT THE COMMUNIST STOOGE NASSER, AND ON THE OTHER HAND THE FACT THAT NOT A SINGLE VOICE HAS BEEN RAISED IN THE U.N. CRYING LIKE ACTION IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY."

HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT THAT THIS SHOW "WHAT A DISGRACE IT IS TO AMERICA TO BELONG TO THIS HYPOCRITICAL, DANGEROUS ORGANIZATION AND TO HAVE IT OPERATING FROM AMERICAN SOIL."

THE U.N. HAS CONDEMNED SOVIET ENSLAVEMENT OF HUNGARY AND CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THE HOLDING OF FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT "EVERY AMERICAN SHOULD DEMAND THAT WITHOUT WASTE OF TIME WE GET OUT OF THE U.N. AND THEN, WITH LESS WASTE OF TIME, KICK THE U.N. OUT OF THE U.S." HE ADDED, "I WOULD SUGGEST MOSCOW AS A NEW LOCATION FOR THE U.N."

A131WX JC1130AES

(110) BRUCKER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER TONIGHT VIEWED RUSSIA'S ACTION IN HUNGARY AS "RUTHLESS BUTCHERY" AND A WARNING THAT "AMERICA MUST BE STRONG IN EVERY RESPECT."

IN A SPEECH TO THE 51ST ANNUAL DINNER OF THE WASHINGTON SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS, BRUCKER SAID THE EVENTS "SHOULD SHATTER ANY ILLUSION IN THE MIND OF ANY AMERICAN THAT WE MIGHT SAFELY PUT OUR TRUST IN THE GOOD INTENTIONS OF THE KREMLIN."

"THE MOST WISHFUL THINKER SURELY MUST NOW SEE THE SMILES AND PROMISES OF THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AS THE TAWDRY HYPOCRISY THEY HAVE ALWAYS BEEN," HE SAID.

"WITH THE AGONIZED CRIES OF BETRAYED HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS RINGING IN OUR EARS, HOW CAN WE HAVE ANY REASONABLE DOUBT ABOUT WHAT AWAITS US SHOULD WE FAIL TO MAN OUR DEFENSES WITH VIGOR, VIGILANCE AND DETERMINATION?"

LT1107PES

30.24-9193

A83WX

(180) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARMY IS PREPARING TEMPORARY HOUSING AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., FOR THE VANGUARD OF ABOUT 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THERE IS "A VERY GOOD CHANCE" THAT THE FIRST OF THE SOVIET-OPPRESSED REFUGEES WILL ARRIVE AT THE CAMP BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

HE ADDED THAT THERE ARE SUFFICIENT BARRACKS AND OTHER FACILITIES THERE TO TAKE CARE OF ABOUT 500 REFUGEES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, AND THAT CAMP KILMER WILL BE ABLE TO HANDLE "SEVERAL THOUSAND" OTHERS IN ANOTHER MONTH.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST WEEK ORDERED ADMITTANCE OF UP TO 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. AT THE SAME TIME, PIERCE GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF LAW, APPEALED TO AMERICANS TO PROVIDE HOMES AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE REFUGEES.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS TODAY, HAGERTY SAID THE RESPONSE TO GERETY'S APPEAL WAS "TREMENDOUS" AND "VERY HEARTWARMING."

THE SECRETARY ADDED THAT GERETY HAS BEEN "JUST SNOWED UNDER" BY OFFERS TO TAKE THE REFUGEES INTO PRIVATE HOMES, PROVIDE JOBS FOR THEM, AND BY OFFERS TO ADOPT REFUGEE CHILDREN.

HAGERTY SAID THE REFUGEES TO BE HOUSED AT CAMP KILMER WILL ARRIVE AT NEARBY MACGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, WHICH WILL SERVE AS A CLEARING CENTER.

RZ&MC738PES

A108

(120)

NEW YORK, NOV. 14 (AP)-DMITRI SHEPILOV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, SLIPPED UNNOTICED TONIGHT INTO THE RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS. UNAWARE, HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN PICKETS WERE SINGING THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM AROUND THE CORNER.

SHEPILOV'S LIMOUSINE PULLED UP AT THE MAIN PARK AVENUE ENTRANCE TO THE BUILDING. THE PICKETS HAD BEEN CONFINED BY POLICE BARRICADES TO A SIDE STREET AROUND THE CORNER. THEY DISPERSED SOON AFTERWARDS.

SHEPILOV HAS BEEN HEADING THE RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATION IN CURRENT DEBATES ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY. THE PICKETS, REPRESENTING HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS, HAVE BEEN PARADING NIGHTLY AT THE RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS, PROTESTING THE BLOODY RUSSIAN SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

SM915PES

A106

VIENNA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF THREE CZECH NATIONALS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE CONFESSIONS OF ONE AGENT, IDENTIFIED AS JAN VORAC, LED TO THE DISCOVERY OF AN ESPIONAGE NET AND THE CONSEQUENT ARREST OF TWO OTHERS. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS FRANTISEK EINHORN AND JOSEF CIZEK.

SM911PES

A131 (120)

MOSCOW, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE MAGAZINE OGONEK REPORTED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS BUILDING TWIN ATOMIC TOWNS IN THE CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN.

THE WEEKLY PUBLICATION SAID THAT AT TROITSKOYE AND PERVOMAISKOYE, NOT FAR FROM THE REPUBLIC'S CAPITAL OF TASHKENT, THE UZBEK INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS IS CONSTRUCTING TWO SETTLEMENTS TO HOUSE LABORATORY PERSONNEL UNDER INSTITUTE DIRECTOR UBAI A. ARIFOV.

FACILITIES ACE TO INCLUDE A POWERFUL EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR AND OTHER ADVANCED EQUIPMENT FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH. ONE OF ITS PRIMARY PROJECTS. THE MAGAZINE REPORTED, IS COMPLETION OF A SORT OF ISOTOPE FACTORY TO SUPPLY RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES TO ASIAN AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND TO "FRIENDLY ASIAN AND EASTERN COUNTRIES BEYOND OUR FRONTIERS."

WW1040AES

A57

PRECEDE WARSAW DAY (380)

MOSCOW, NOV. 14 (AP)-POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, JAILED UNDER STALIN FOR "TITOISM," WAS RECEIVED WITH HONORS TODAY WHEN HE ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION AT BREST.

HE WILL ARRIVE IN MOSCOW TOMORROW TO DISCUSS FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID GOMULKA WAS GREETED AT BREST BY A SOVIET HONOR GUARD AND THE TOWN WAS DECORATED WITH POLISH AND SOVIET FLAGS TO HONOR THE POLISH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER N.S. PATOLICHEV WAS IN THE PARTY WELCOMING GOMULKA AND THE OTHER POLES, INCLUDING PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, POLITBURO MEMBER MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI, CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, AND MANY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ADVISERS.

IT APPEARED THAT SOVIET LEADERS, IGNORING WARSAW'S OUSTER OF FORMER SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY AS OVERALL BOSS OF THE POLISH ARMED FORCES, WILL GIVE THE NEW HEAD OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY A FULL DRESS RECEPTION.

AMBASSADORS HERE HAVE BEEN INVITED TO MOSCOW'S BYELORUSSIAN RAILWAY STATION FOR THE POLISH ARRIVAL JUST AFTER NOON TOMORROW.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT SOVIET PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, IF HE'S IN TOWN, WILL HEAD THE SOVIET WELCOMING DELEGATION HERE. RECENT REPORTS FROM ABROAD SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN BUDAPEST BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY.

HEADING SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED DURING THE POLISH VISIT IS THE SOVIET OFFER OF OCT.30 TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WARSAW PACT POWERS, INCLUDING POLAND, FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS.

OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE GOMULKA, WHOSE POSITION IS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE "DESTALINIZATION" CAMPAIGN AMONG THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES, WILL BE ABLE TO SPEAK ON EVEN TERMS WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHIEFTAINS.

A PARTY OF SOVIET MILITARY ADVISERS WHO HAD BEEN SERVING WITH THE POLISH ARMED FORCES RETURNED TO MOSCOW TODAY. ONE SOURCE SAID IT WAS BELIEVED ROKOSSOVSKY WAS AMONG THEM.

REPORTS FROM WARSAW SAID IT IS UNLIKELY THAT GOMULKA WOULD DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS FROM HIS COUNTRY. SOME OF THE RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE IN POLAND AS A RESULT OF THE WARSAW TREATY AND OTHERS BECAUSE OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AUTHORIZING RUSSIA TO MAINTAIN SUPPLY LINES IN POLAND FOR ITS FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO COVER A REPORTED RUSSIAN OFFER OF A MILLION TONS OF GRAIN TO HELP POLAND SURVIVE ITS AGRICULTURAL CRISIS.

KL/QR621PES

A128

FIRST LEAD POLISH (140)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND THREE OTHER POLISH LEADERS LEFT BY TRAIN TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS IN MOSCOW, IGNORING WARNINGS FROM SOME PARTY MEMBERS THAT IT MIGHT BE WISER TO FOREGO THE TRIP.

GOMULKA IS SAID TO BE SEEKING A REDUCTION OF THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN POLAND AND THE UPRISING IN HUNGARY AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION IS EXPECTED TO BE A PRIME ARGUMENT IN HIS CASE.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI OF THE POLITBURO, CHIEF PLANNER STEFAN JEDRZCHOWSKI AND A LARGE GROUP OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ADVISERS.

THE PARTY BOSS, WHO HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN SHAKING OFF A LARGE MEASURE OF SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN POLAND, HAD RECEIVED RESOLUTIONS FROM A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY BRANCHES WARNING AGAINST THE TRIP.

THE PRO-NATIONALIST FACTION HAD FINALLY WON THE OUSTER OF SOVIET-TRAINED MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER.

THE RUSSIANS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE VISIT TO ATTEMPT A CLOSING OF THE RECENT BREACH IN POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS. THE POLES HOPE NOT ONLY TO BRING ABOUT A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE NATION, BUT TO IMPROVE TRADE RELATIONS.

THE TALKS ARE AN OUTCOME OF LAST MONTH'S POLISH-SOVIET CRISIS, WHICH BROUGHT SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FLYING TO WARSAW IN AN EFFORT TO SLOW DOWN POLAND'S "DEMOCRATIZATION." HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BACKED HIS ARGUMENTS WITH THREATS OF FORCE.

THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO END WITH A DECLARATION THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AND PARTIES WILL BE CONDUCTED ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND SOVEREIGNTY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT IS UNLIKELY THAT GOMULKA WOULD DEMAND COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM POLAND. SOME RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE STATIONED HERE UNDER THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENT WHICH AUTHORIZED RUSSIA TO MAINTAIN SUPPLY LINES IN POLAND FOR ITS FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

OTHERS ARE GARRISONED IN POLAND UNDER THE 1955 WARSAW PACT, THE MILITARY ALLIANCE LINKING THE COMMUNIST STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RUSSIANS INDICATED IN A STATEMENT OCT. 30 THAT THEY MIGHT BE READY TO DISCUSS A WITHDRAWAL OF THE WARSAW PACT FORCES.

THEY CAN BE EXPECTED TO ARGUE, HOWEVER, THAT THESE FORCES PROTECT POLAND'S WESTERN FRONTIERS, WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE OR WEST GERMANY.

ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO COVER A REPORTED RUSSIAN OFFER OF ONE MILLION TONS OF GRAIN TO HELP POLAND SURVIVE A CURRENT AGRICULTURAL CRISIS. THE POLES ALSO MAY ASK FOR PAYMENT OF THEIR 15 PER CENT SHARE OF WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS FROM GERMANY, TAKEN BY THE RUSSIANS BUT NEVER PAID TO POLAND.

ROKOSSOVSKY'S RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED IN A WIDESPREAD SHAKEUP OF CABINET MINISTERS. OTHER CHANGES ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW.

ROKOSSOVSKY, BORN IN WARSAW BUT LONG REGARDED AS THE KREMLIN'S TOP REPRESENTATIVE IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP, WAS REMOVED FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO OCT. 21. HE WAS A CHIEF TARGET OF DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE OCTOBER UNREST THAT RESULTED IN THE ELECTION OF WLADISLAW GOMULKA AS HEAD OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

SINCE BEING BOOTED FROM THE POLITBURO, ROKOSSOVSKY HAD OFFICIALLY BEEN "ON LEAVE" FROM HIS DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER POSTS. HIS REMOVAL HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ ANNOUNCED THE RESIGNATION AT THE FIRST TELEVISED SESSION OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT. HE SAID GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKY HAD BEEN NAMED TO SUCCEED THE MARSHAL.

SPYCHALSKY, 50, WAS ARRESTED IN 1950 DURING A STALINIST PURGE AND GAINED HIS FREEDOM EARLY THIS YEAR. A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF GOMULKA, HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER OCT. 23.

ALSO REMOVED WAS EDMUNG PSZCZOLKOWSKI, MINISTER IN CHARGE OF THE SECURITY COMMITTEE WHICH CONTROLLED THE SECRET POLICE. PARLIAMENT APPROVED A GOVERNMENT DECREE DISSOLVING THE COMMITTEE AND PLACING SECURITY UNDER THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.

OTHER CHANGES WERE ANNOUNCED IN THE MINISTRIES OF AGRICULTURE, BUILDING, HEALTH, EDUCATION AND SHIPPING, ALL THE FOCUS OF MUCH CRITICISM FOR POLAND'S GRAVE ECONOMIC SITUATION.

PROF. RAJMUND BARANSKI, AN INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN EXPERT ON CHILD HEALTH, WAS NAMED HEALTH MINISTER, SUCCEEDING JERZY SZTACHELSKI. THE LATTER STAYS IN THE GOVERNMENT AS HEAD OF A COMMISSION NOW TRYING TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE STATE AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

WLADISLAW BIENKOWSKI REPLACED FELIX BARANOWSKI AS EDUCATION MINISTER. BUILDING MINISTER EUGENIUSZ SZYR QUIT HIS POST BUT NO SUCCESSOR WAS ANNOUNCED.

A31

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED WACLAW BARCIKOWSKI, PRESIDENT OF POLAND'S SUPREME COURT, HAD RESIGNED BECAUSE OF POOR HEALTH IT SAID JAN WASILKOWSKI WAS APPOINTED TO SUCCEED HIM.

GOMULKA AND OTHER POLITBURO LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE ANY DAY FOR CONFERENCES IN MOSCOW, AND POLITICAL SOURCES SAY MORE CHANGES IN THE GOVERNMENT MAY BE EXPECTED AFTER THE TALKS.

ROKOSSOVSKY WAS ABSENT FROM HIS USUAL SEAT IN PARLIAMENT WHEN HIS RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED. THERE HAD BEEN RUMORS HE HAD GONE TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH, BUT RELIABLE SOURCES INSIST HE HAS NOT LEFT POLAND.

SPYCHALSKY'S FIRST TASK IN HIS NEW POST WAS TO ATTEND A LAVISH FAREWELL PARTY LAST NIGHT FOR SOVIET OFFICERS DISPLACED FROM COMMAND IN THE POLISH ARMY.

SC414AES

B59 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 14 (AP)-A 7-NATION ASIAN LEGAL CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE WAS FORMED TODAY TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AND INFORMATION ON LEGAL MATTERS OF COMMON CONCERN.

IT IS MADE UP OF LEGAL EXPERTS FROM INDIA, JAPAN, BURMA, CYELON, INDONESIA, IRAQ AND SYRIA. BURMA SUGGESTED THE IDEA IN 1954. OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES MAY JOIN. THE COMMITTEE'S SECRETARIAT IS LOCATED IN NEW DELHI.

JR847PES

A80

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 14 (AP)-A THREAT OF RENEWED GREEK-TURKISH STRIFE AROSE TONIGHT ON CYPRUS AS THE PRO-GREEK REBELS STEPPED UP THEIR CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE.

AFTER THE WOUNDING OF TWO TURKISH AUXILIARY POLICE BY GUNMEN IN FAMAGUSTA, AN ANGRY TURKISH CROWD GATHERED BEFORE THE HOSPITAL WHERE THEY WERE BEING TREATED. THE TWO WERE SHOT BY YOUTHS WHILE ON PATROL.

EARLIER TODAY THE BODY OF A MURDERED TURKISH FARMER WAS FOUND IN A FOREST IN CENTRAL CYPRUS.

THE GREEK MAJORITY FAVORS AND THE TURKISH MINORITY OPPOSES UNITING

THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND TO GREECE.
THIS MORNING UNDERGROUND GUNMEN KILLED A GREEK CYPRIOT LAWYER AND PUBLISHER IN A SUBURB OF NICOSIA. HIS PAPER FAVORS CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT FOR CYPRUS WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
SO FAR THIS MONTH 12 BRITISH SERVICEMEN, THREE BRITISH CIVILIANS, NINE GREEK CYPRIOTS AND ONE TURK HAVE BEEN SHOT TO DEATH BY GUNMEN.
FIVE SUSPECTED EXTREMISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY SECURITY FORCES.
KS727PES

A54
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 14 (AP)-CYPRUS AUTHORITIES TODAY ANNOUNCED THE KILLING OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS, ONE A SUSPECTED REBEL SHOT AS HE TRIED TO ESCAPE AND THE OTHER BY UNKNOWN GUNMEN.
THE REBEL SUSPECT HAD BEEN SEIZED DURING A RECENT BRITISH DRIVE ON THE EOKA UNDERGROUND IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS. HE WAS BEING HELD AT A POLICE MOBILE RESERVE CAMP AT XEROS, ON THE ISLAND'S NORTH COAST.
THE OTHER VICTIM WAS ANDREAS PAPAPAVLOU, A 34-YEAR-OLD GROCER WHO WAS SHOT DOWN BY TWO GUNMEN IN A MARKET AREA ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF NICOSIA. HIT SEVERAL TIMES, THE GROCER TIRED TO FLEE BUT COLLAPSED AND DIED. THE ASSASSINS ESCAPED.
LF558AES.

A65WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
BY G. MILTON KELLY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-AN ESCAPED LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT TESTIFIED TODAY MANY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS "REFUSED TO FIGHT US" BUT FINALLY WERE "TERRORIZED" INTO TURNING THEIR GUNS AGAINST THE REBELS.
SOME OF THE RUSSIANS EVEN FIRED ON THEIR COMRADES, THE MYSTERIOUS YOUNG WITNESS TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AT A PUBLIC HEARING.
BUT HE SAID THE SOVIETS SENT IN NEW AND TOUGHER TROOPS, INCLUDING TWO MONGOLIAN DIVISIONS, WHO "TERRORIZED" THE OTHERS--AND THE IRON HEEL OF COMMUNISM CAME DOWN RUTHLESSLY.
TESTIFYING WAS A 21-YEAR-OLD STUDENT-REFUGEE, HIS FACE CONCEALED BY A WHITE GAUZE SURGICAL MASK AND USING THE ASSUMED NAME OF "ISTVAN LASZLO" LEST HE BE RECOGNIZED AND THE RUSSIANS WREAK VENGEANCE ON HIS RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY.
LASZLO SAID HE PERSONALLY HAD SEEN TORTURE CHAMBERS IN WHICH THE SOVIET-LED HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE CRUSHED VICTIMS TO DEATH, MANGLED THEM WITH WEIRD TORTURE DEVICES AND DESTROYED THE BODIES IN A CREMATORY.
A BIZARRE FIGURE IN HIS MASK AND WEARING A HOSPITAL ORDERLY'S WHITE COTTON CAP TO HIDE HIS "DISTINCTIVE" HAIR, LASZLO SPOKE SWIFTLY BUT CALMLY IN HUNGARIAN. MISS MARIAN LOW, A PRETTY RADCLIFFE COLLEGE STUDENT, TRANSLATED.
LASZLO SAID HE AND SOME OTHERS FLED HUNGARY WITH MRS. ANNA KETHLY, A MEMBER OF THE IMRE NAGY REVOLUTIONARY CABINET, AND FLEW WITH HER TO THE UNITED STATES ON NOV. 5.
HE SAID HE WANTS TO TELL HIS STORY TO THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE "I BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS FIRST, AND THE UNITED STATES SECOND, WOULD BE ABLE TO FORCE THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE HUNGARY, IF NOT WITH ARMS THEN WITH MORAL STRENGTH."
"WE DO NOT WANT FASCISM AND WE DO NOT WANT THE PREWORLD WAR II GOVERNMENT BACK--WE WANT FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY," LASZLO SAID. HE ADDED THAT HUNGARIANS DON'T WANT TO BE "LINKED TO ANY BLOC."
LASZLO SAID HE COMMANDED A UNIT OF 5,000 SKETCHILY ARMED REBELS IN HIS HOME COUNTY OF SOPRON ALTHOUGH HE HAD ONLY TWO MONTHS OF MILITARY TRAINING WHILE A UNIVERSITY STUDENT AND THEN AS "ONLY A FOOT SOLDIER."
RZ655PES

30.24-9195

B44WX
(590) UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT TESTIFIED TODAY HE KNEW PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY A. HARRY LEVITAN AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THIS FACE-TO-FACE IDENTIFICATION OF LEVITAN WAS MADE BY HERMAN THOMAS DURING A STORMY SESSION OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ADTIVITIES.
LEVITAN, WHO WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND AT THE TIME, SWORE THAT HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN ONE. HE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELFINCRIMINATION IN DECLINING TO ANSWER THIS AND MANY OTHER QUESTIONS.
LEVITAN AND HIS ATTORNEY, JOSEPH FORER OF WASHINGTON, DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO CROSS EXAMINE THOMAS BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO DO SO.
LEVITAN SAID THOMAS TESTIFIED DURING AN IMMIGRATION HEARING IN PHILADELPHIA THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER LEVITAN WAS A COMMUNIST.
WHEN FORER KEPT ASKING FOR THE RIGHT TO QUESTION THOMAS, CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) TOLD HIM 1936 KEEP QUIET. ONE OF THESE DAYS YOU ARE GOING TO HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY." FORER SAID THAT WALTER SHOULDN'T "THREATEN" HIM WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS AN ATTORNEY.
WHEN COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS ASKED LEVITAN WHETHER HE NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE WITNESS REPLIED, "I AM NOT."
LEVITAN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST A YEAR AGO BUT SAID "I WAS NOT" WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST SIX MONTHS AGO, OR NINE MONTHS AGO. WHEN ARENS ASKED ABOUT 10 1/2 MONTHS AGO, FORER SUGGESTED "WE SHORTEN THIS NUMBERS GAME."
"THIS IS NOT A NUMBERS GAME," WALTER TOLD HIM. WALTER THEN ASKED LEVITAN: "WHEN DID YOU CEASE TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?" LEVITAN SAID HE HADN'T ADMITTED THAT HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER.
IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT ARENS ASKED THOMAS TO STEP FORWARD. THOMAS SAID HE SERVED AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM APRIL, 1944 TO MAY, 1954.
"ASKED WHETHER HE KNEW LEVITAN AS A COMMUNIST, THOMAS REPLIED, "YES I DID." ARENS ASKED THOMAS TO POINT OUT LEVITAN. THOMAS DID.
ASKED WHETHER THOMAS WAS LYING OR TELLING THE TRUTH, LEVITAN GAVE NO ANSWER.

THOMAS SAID HE ATTENDED SEVERAL "CLOSED MEETINGS" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PHILADELPHIA AT WHICH LEVITAN WAS PRESENT.
WALTER TOLD LEVITAN THAT "A CLOUD HAS BEEN OVER YOU FOR QUITE A WHILE." THE WITNESS AGAIN PROTESTED THAT THOMAS HAD SWORN HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER LEVITAN WAS A COMMUNIST, AND REMARKED THAT IT WAS THOMAS'S BUSINESS TO TESTIFY FOR $35 A DAY.
"IF YOU WERE HALF THE AMERICAN HE IS YOU WOULD ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS," WALTER SAID.
LEVITAN REPLIED THAT HE WOULD "REMOVE THE CLOUD AT THE PROPER TIME AND PLACE BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF MY PEERS."
LEVITAN SAID HE WAS A SPEAKER AT A CONFERENCE IN PHILADELPHIA IN FEBRUARY, 1953 WHICH URGED REPEAL OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT.
ARENS SAID HE "PUT IT AS A FACT" THAT THE ATTORNEY WAS A COMMUNIST AT THE TIME. LEVITAN REPLIED THAT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE IN THE COMMITTEE'S FILES TO THAT EFFECT. WALTER SAID THE FILES ARE "REPLETE WITH EVIDENCE THAT IN 1953 YOU WERE A COMMUNIST."

B45WX

LEVITAN SEVERAL TIMES ASKED WALTER WHY THE CHAIRMAN DIDN'T ASK HIM WHY HE OPPOSED THE MCCARRAN-WALTER ACT, SAYING HE WAS AN EXPERT ON IT.

"YOU'RE VERY MODEST ABOUT IT," WALTER COMMENTED. WHEN ARENS ASKED AT ONE POINT WHETHER LEVITAN HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY," THE WITNESS SAID HE WAS NOT CLEAR AS TO THE MEANING OF THAT.

ASKED THEN WHETHER HE EVER BELONGED TO ANY ORGANIZATION WHICH HAD AS ITS PURPOSE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE, LEVITAN REPLIED:

"I AM OPPOSED TO ANY ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS AS IT PURPOSE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE." IF THOSE ARE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE COMMUNISTS PARTY, HE SAID, HE IS "FLATLY AND UNALTERABLY OPPOSED" TO IT.

THREE EARLIER WITNESSES REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD TAKEN ACTIVE ROLES IN FIGHTING LEGISLATION WHICH THE COMMITTEE CALLS ANTI-COMMUNIST.

LEVITAN LATER APPEARED AS COUNSEL FOR MRS. RUTH E. HILLSGROVE, WATERTOWN, MASS., AND MRS. FRANCES GABOW (2119 N. NATRONA ST.) PHILADELPHIA.

MRS. HILLSGROVE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON WHETHER SHE HAD BEEN AN OFFICER OF THE NEW ENGLAND COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

MRS. GABOW INVOKED THE FIFTH AND DECLINED TO SAY IF SHE HAD PARTICIPATED IN A NATIONAL CONFERENCE TO REPEAL THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION LAW.

THE COMMITTEE COMPLETED ITS CURRENT SERIES OF HEARINGS HERE. IT PLANS TO CONTINUE THEM LATER AT VARIOUS OTHER CITIES AS YET UNANNOUNCED.

RZ/GG722PES

A93WX

NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION (360)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY A NEW WHITE HOUSE POLICY STATEMENT SHOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR CONGRESS TO GET INFORMATION FFROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.

BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS APPARENTLY ARE NOT GIVING THIS INTERPRETATION TO THE STATEMENT. INSTEAD, HE SAID, THEY ARE "BUILDING A FENCE TO PROTECT" THEIR INFORMATION PRACTICES.

THE PENTAGON HAS DECLINED TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE A REPORT ON THE HANDLING OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION.

MOSS MADE HIS COMMENTS AFTER A LONG SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LEGAL OFFICIALS. MUCH OF IT WAS DEVOTED TO DISCUSSING A LETTER WRITTEN BY GERALD D. MORGAN, SPECIAL COUNSEL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TO CLARK R. MOLLENHOFF, WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT OF THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE.

THE LETTER WAS A FOLLOWUP TO A QUESTION MOLLENHOFF HAD ASKED AT A PRESIDENTIAL NEWS CONFERENCE IN SEPTEMBER: WHETHER FEDERAL EMPLOYES HAD DISCRETION TO DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT THEY WOULD TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

MORGAN REFERRED TO A LETTER BY EISENHOWER DATED MAY 17, 1954, ADVISING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THAT MEMBERS OF HIS DEPARTMENT SHOULD NOT TESTIFY ABOUT ADVICE GIVEN EACH OTHER WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT ON OFFICIAL MATTERS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

BUT MORGAN ALSO WROTE:

"AN EMPLOYE IS NOT FREE MERELY TO EXERCISE HIS OWN DISCRETION BUT IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS INFORMATION WILL BE WITHHELD ONLY WHEN THE PRESIDENT OR AGENCY HEADS ACTING UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY OR INSTRUCTIONS DETERMINE IT IS CONTRARY TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO DISCLOSE IT."

MOSS SAID THIS LANGUAGE SEEMS CLEARLY TO MEAN THAT INFORMATION IS TO BE GIVEN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES UNLESS THERE ARE SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CONTRARY BY THE PRESIDENT IN AN INDIVIDUAL CASE.

BUT NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED DURING LONG DISCUSSIONS TODAY WITH LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. MOSS SAID IT IS APPARENT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS TAKING AN OPPOSITE VIEW.

REP. FASCELL (D-FLA), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, COMPLAINED IN A STATEMENT THAT ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT T. ROSE HAD USED THE 1954 LETTER AS A "FLIMSY EXCUSE" AND HAD "FORMALLY AND OFFICIALLY REFUSED" TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY A PENTAGON GROUP WHICH STUDIED POSSIBLE EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION.

MC820PES

A24WX (SEAMASTER &BJT)

(250)

SEAMASTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT LAST WEEK'S CRASH BY ITS SECOND SEAMASTER CAME AFTER THE BIG JET POWERED SEAPLANE WENT INTO AN UNCONTROLLABLE INSIDE LOOP.

THE XP6M1 SEAMASTER CRASHED LAST FRIDAY OVER DELAWARE. ALL FOUR MEMBERS OF THE CREW, CIVILIAN TECHNICIANS EMPLOYED BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO., BAILED OUT AND LANDED SAFELY.

THE FIRST SEAMASTER WAS LOST LAST DECEMBER DURING A TEST FLIGHT OVER CHESAPEAKE BAY. STUDIES OF THE FIRST ACCIDENT PLACED MAJOR BLAME FOR THAT CRASH ON FAILURE OF A CONTROL MECHANISM.

AS A RESULT OF THE CONTROL TROUBLE, THE FIRST SEAMASTER WENT INTO A PARTIAL OUTSIDE LOOP AND DISINTEGRATED.

A NAVY STATEMENT TODAY SAID THE SECOND SEAMASTER WAS FLYING AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 21,000 FEET AND WAS MOVING AT A SPEED OF ABOUT 540 KNOTS IN APPROXIMATELY LEVEL FLIGHT WHEN IT WENT INTO A TIGHT INSIDE LOOP "AGAINST THE FULL OPPOSITE CONTROL BY THE PILOT."

CHECK INSTRUMENTS WHICH RECORDED THE WORKING OF THE AIRCRAFT SHOWED, THE STATEMENT SAID, THAT THE HORIZONTAL CONTROL SURFACES AT THE TAIL "DID NOT FOLLOW THE PILOT'S CONTROL" BUT MOVED IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION IN SUCH A WAY AS TO CAUSE THE PLANE TO LOOP.

THE BIG SEAPLANE WAS SUBJECTED, DURING THE DOWNWARD COURSE OF THE LOOP, TO A FORCE MORE THAN NINE TIMES THAT EXERTED BY GRAVITY AND WENT OUT OF CONTROL, THE NAVY SAID.

THE SEAMASTER FELL OUT OF THE LOOP INTO A DOWNWARD SPIRAL AND BROKE UP AT ABOUT 8,000 FEET, THE PIECES FALLING ON LAND WHERE THEY COULD BE RECOVERED AND ANALYZED.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN SPITE OF THE LOSS OF THE FIRST TWO SEAMASTERS, THE NAVY WILL CONTINUE ITS ACTIVE INTEREST IN THE JET-POWERED SEAPLANE PROGRAM. THE NAVY HAS ORDERED 24 SEAMASTERS FROM THE MARTIN CO.

WE/DC402PES

A183WX (A-SUB)
(240) SEAWOLF

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT IT IS NEARING A DECISION ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE SEAWOLF, THE ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE WHICH IS NOW OVERDUE FOR ITS FIRST SEA TRIALS.

EARLIER DIFFICULTIES WITH THE SUPER HEATING EQUIPMENT INSTALLED IN THIS SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, MADE KNOWN IN SEPTEMBER, HAVE BEEN INTENSIFIED IN RECENT WEEKS BY THE CHEMICAL REACTION CAUSED BY THE SODIUM USED TO TRANSFER THE ATOMIC GENERATED HEAT TO THE DRIVING MACHINERY.

THE NAVY HAS SAID LITTLE ABOUT THE PRECISE NATURE OF THE NEW DIFFICULTIES, BUT ASPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER INTENSIVE STUDY AND THAT A DECISION IS EXPECTED SHORTLY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THREE MAJOR COURSES ARE OPEN TO THE NAVY IN REACHING ITS DECISION. THE FIRST WOULD BE TO CONTINUE EFFORTS TO OVERCOME THE TROUBLES IN THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT AND EQUIPMENT THAT HAS BEEN INSTALLED IN THE SEAWOLF HULL FOR SOME MONTHS. THIS COULD MEAN A FURTHER AND PROLONGED DELAY IN GETTING THE SEAWOLF TO SEA.

ANOTHER POSSIBILITY BEING EXPLORED IS TO CONCENTRATE THE CORRECTIVE OPERATIONS ON THE LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE OF THE REACTOR. THIS COURSE COULD LEAD TO A DECISION TO REMOVE THE SODIUM REACTOR FROM THE SEAWOLF AND TO REPLACE IT WITH A WATER TRANSFER REACTOR SUCH AS THE ONE WHICH HAS BEEN HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL IN THE NAUTILUS, THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED VESSEL.

A THIRD POSSIBILITY UNDER CONSIDERATION IS THE ABANDONMENT, FOR THE TIME BEING, OF SODIUM REACTORS FOR NAVAL VESSELS AND A DECISION TO SEND THE WHOLE PROJECT BACK TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS.

EG131PES NM AST

A68WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 AM EST WEDNESDAY NOV. 14
(220) QUARLES

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TODAY THAT LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS, "CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WEAPONS ON OUR HOMELAND," ARE COMING OFF SOVIET PRODUCTION LINES.

LARGE RUSSIAN FLEETS OF ADVANCED JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS ALREADY ARE IN OPERATION, HE ADDED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF LAND-GRANT COLLEGES AND STATE UNIVERSITIES.

HE SAID, TOO, THAT "THE SOVIETS ARE CAPABLE OF BUILDING ATOMIC WEAPONS AT AN IMPOSING RATE" AND IN VIEW OF RUSSIAN CLAIMS ABOUT DEVELOPING OCEAN-SPANNING MISSILES "WE MUST ASSUME THAT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO DELIVER NUCLEAR WARHEADS WITH DISASTROUS ACCURACY."

QUARLES SAID THAT AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II THE UNITED STATES HAD A VERY LARGE LEAD IN TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OVER THE SOVIETS BUT "THEY MUST NOW BE CREDITED WITH A ROUGH NUMERICAL EQUALITY WITH US IN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL MANPOWER." THIS TREND, HE SAID, "IS DISTURBING."

THERE WILL BE A NEED, "PROBABLY FOR MANY YEARS TO COME," QUARLES SAID, OF MAINTAINING A FORCE CAPABLE OF DEMONSTRATING TO ANY WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR THAT RESORT TO WAR WOULD BE UNPROFITABLE.

"THERE ARE, IT SEEMS TO ME, TWO ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS TO THE STRATEGIC POSITION OF THE FREE WORLD," HE CONTINUED. "ONE IS TO MAINTAIN A POWERFUL RETALIATORY FORCE, A KIND OF AIR-ATOMIC STRATEGIC RESERVE, THAT IS CONSTANTLY READY TO RESPOND TO AGGRESSION. THE OTHER IS TO MAINTAIN ENOUGH STRENGTH AROUND THE PERIPHERY TO THWART THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR COVERT TACTICS OF INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION, AND THUS TO FORCE ANY AGGRESSION OUT INTO THE OPEN WHERE MUTUAL DEFENSE MEASURES CAN BE INVOKED AND WHERE THE EVIDENCE OF THEIR AGGRESSIVE INTENT WILL BE CLEAR TO ALL THE WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY NOV. 14

JA653AES NM

30.24-9197

A69

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)-THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT RECOMMENDED, 8-5, THE ASSEMBLY POSTPONE FOR A YEAR ANY ACTION TO OUST NATIONALIST CHINA OR SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA. IT SENT THE RECOMMENDATION TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY FOR FINAL DECISION.

THOSE IN FAVOR WERE BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, FRANCE, PAKISTAN, PERU, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES.

THOSE AGAINST WERE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, EGYPT, INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

EL SALVADOR ABSTAINED.

THE RECOMMENDATION WAS CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY THE UNITED STATES TO COUNTER AN INDIAN PROPOSAL THAT THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY PUT THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION ON ITS AGENDA.

KS705PES

A77

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)-THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE ASSEMBLY'S CURRENT SESSION END FEB. 15.

THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE CHRISTMAS RECESS BE DEC. 23-JAN. 2. THE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO GET THE APPROVAL OF THE FULL 79-NATION ASSEMBLY.

KS720PES

B53PX

(280)

PHILADELPHIA, NOV 14-(AP)-THE PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER TONIGHT ADDRESSED AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKING HIM TO MEET WITH THE ARAB RULERS "IN A DIRECT EFFORT X X X TO SNUFF OUT THE THREAT OF WIDESPREAD, DEVASTATING WAR."

THE INQUIRER PUBLISHED THE LETTER OF ABOUT 600 WORDS ON ITS FRONT PAGE.

"TO MEET THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH HAS BEEN MADE EVEN MORE ACUTE BY THE SOVIET MOVE TO POUR 'VOLUNTEER' TROOPS INTO EGYPT," THE LETTER BEGINS, "THIS NEWSPAPER IS CONVINCED THAT PROMPT AND POSITIVE ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS IMPERATIVE.

"WE RESPECTFULLY URGE YOU, ACCORDINGLY, MR.PRESIDENT, TO CALLA PERSONAL MEETING BETWEEN YOURSELF AND THE HEADS OF THE ARAB STATES IN A DIRECT EFFORT TO BRING LASTING PEACE TO THAT TROUBLED REGION X X X."

"THE ARAB NATIONS, HAVING BECOME MORE HOSTILE THAN EVER TO THE WEST BECAUSE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH THRUST AT SUEZ AND THE ISRAELI INVASION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, ARE IN DANGER OF TURNING COMPLETELY TO A SOVIET RUSSIA THAT IS READY TO DEVOUR THEM," THE LETTER CONTINUES.

"THEY COULD BE THE KEY TO WAR OR PEACE. THEY COULD FORSAKE THEIR THOUGHTS OF VENGEANCE AND COOPERATE WITH ISRAEL AND THE WEST FOR A PEACE THAT WOULD ASSURE THEM ABUNDANT GAINS. OR THEY COULD OPEN A SUBMISSIVE PATH THROUGH THEIR LANDS TO A FALSE ALLY, WHOSE TREATMENT OF ITS CAPTIVE NATIONS HAS JUST BEEN SPELLED OUT IN THE BLOOD OF HUNGARY'S PATRIOTS.

"MR. PRESIDENT, THERE IS NO ONE IN THE WORLD TODAY BETTER FITTED THAN YOURSELF TO PRESENT TO THE ARABS THE CASE FOR PEACE, NO ONE ARMED WITH GREATER PRESTIGE AT HOME OR ABROAD. X X X X

"U.S. MEETINGS AT THIS TIME WITH THE RUSSIANS, OR WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, HAVE BEEN REJECTED AS UNFEASIBLE. BUT A MEETING WITH THE HEADS OF STATE OF EGYPT, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, SYRIA AND LEBANON WOULD GO DIRECTLY TO THE HEART OF THE CONFLICT AND ITS ISSUES, AND COULD HAVE HIGHLY BENEFICIAL RESULTS. IT IS NOT WORTH TRYING?

"SUCH A MEETING WOULD NOT BY-PASS THE UN BUT WOULD IMPLEMENT ITS ENDEAVORS ON BEHALF OF PEACE. X X X X"

JH-G826PES

B87 (160)

GREENVILLE, S.C., NOV.14 (AP)-NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S.THOMAS SAID HERE TONIGHT THAT THE U.S. NAVY, THE MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD, "CAN MEET ALL OF ITS WORLDWIDE COMMITMENTS."

THE ROLE OF THE NAVY "IS NO DIFFERENT NOW THAN IT EVER HAS BEEN--TO CONTROL THE SEAS IN TIME OF WAR. IT IS ACTING NOW AS A DETERRENT TO NUCLEAR WAR AND CAN DEFEND OUR COUNTRY IN THE EVENT OF WAR" HE SAID. THOMAS SPOKE TO 300 EPISCOPAL LAYMEN AT A MEETING OF THE UPPER DIOCESE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

1956

THE NAVY SECRETARY SAID THAT NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, USED AS LAUNCHING PLATFORMS FOR GUIDED MISSILES, ARE THE NATION'S GREATEST POTENTIAL WEAPON. REFERRING TO THE NAUTILUS, THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THOMAS SAID IT HAS "EXCEEDED ALL OUR EXPECTATIONS. . . .AND THERE IS NO LIMIT" TO IT "OTHER THAN THE ENDURANCE OF ITS CREW."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER THAT FUNDS AGAIN WILL BE ASKED OF CONGRESS IN THE NEXT BUDGET REQUEST FOR AN ATOMIC REACTOR FOR AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER THAT WILL OVERSHADOW THE NAVY'S GIANT "MOBILE AIR BASE," THE USS FORRESTAL.

P 3PES

C2D

NOV- 15/56

Begin — Nov. 14 1956

1956 30.24-9199

A107
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (ROUNDUP) (400-UP)
BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS JOINED EGYPT IN DEMANDING THAT THE U.N. MIDEAST POLICE FORCE BE POSTED ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER AND NOT ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE FRENCH QUICKLY BRANDED THE SOVIET MANEUVER TODAY AS A DEVICE TO HAMPER THE PEACE MISSION OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HAVE VOWED REPEATEDLY THEY WILL KEEP THEIR FORCES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE UNTIL A SATISFACTORY INTERNATIONAL FORCE REPLACES THEM. EGYPT INSISTS THEY MUST GO AT ONCE AND LEAVE EGYPT AGAIN IN SOLE CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD ~~PLANS TO FLY INTO~~ FLEW TO EGYPT TODAY WITH A COLOMBIAN CONTINGENT OF HIS POLICE FORCE FROM THE U.N. STAGING BASE NEAR NAPLES, ITALY.

THE SOVIET POSITION WAS STATED IN NOTES LAST NIGHT FROM PREMIER BULGANIN TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN MOSCOW, LONDON AND PARIS TOOK PARALLEL VIEWS THAT IT WAS A SCHEME THAT MIGHT STALL THE DELICATE AND INSECURELY BASED U.N. EFFORT TO PACIFY THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULGANIN'S ACCOMPANYING DEMAND FOR PAYMENTS TO EGYPT FOR WAR DAMAGE WAS VIEWED AS A BID TO BOLSTER EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER IN THE ARAB WORLD.

THIS CHAIN OF EVENTS WAS A SWIFT CHANGE FROM THE MIDWEEK SERIES OF REPORTS THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE ASKED TO POUR SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" INTO EGYPT. THOSE REPORTS WERE DISCOUNTED AND THE SOVIET MANEUVERS TOOK A SEEMINGLY MILDER TACK OVERNIGHT AFTER U.N. FORCES ACTUALLY WERE IN EGYPT.

THE FIRST LIGHTLY ARMED UNITS OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE--92 DANES AND NORWEGIANS--ARRIVED THURSDAY IN THE CANAL ZONE. THEY AND THE OTHER TROOPS FROM SMALL NATIONS TO FOLLOW SOON HAVE ONLY

.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO GUIDE THEM IN THEIR TASK.

THE FIRST LIGHTLY ARMED UNITS OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE -- 92 DANES AND NORWEVANS -- ARRIVED THURSDAY IN THE CANAL ZONE, AND HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY 50 COLOMBIANS AND 50 MORE NORWEGIANS. THEY AND THE OTHER TROOPS FROM SMALL NATIONS SOON TO FOLLOW HAVE ONLY SKETCHY U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO GUIDE THEM IN THEIR TASK.

BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI LEADERS HAVE MADE CLEAR THEY WILL NOT BE WITHDRAWN UNLESS THE U.N. FORCE IS BASED IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THE SOVIET-EGYPTIAN DEMAND THAT THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE BE POSTED ONLY ON THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT MAY DELAY WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS.

1956

A108
THAT DELAY, IN TURN, COULD STILL BE A PRETEXT FOR SENDING SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS."

IN BEIRUT, LEADERS OF EIGHT ARAB NATIONS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD CONSIDER USE OF FORCE UNLESS THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS LEAVE EGYPT.

BULGANIN DEMANDED IN HIS NOTES TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION THAT EGYPT BE COMPENSATED FOR DAMAGE INFLICTED THROUGH INVASION OF ITS TERRITORY AND AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION BE NAMED TO EXAMINE EGYPTIAN CLAIMS.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT BULGANIN HAD MADE DEMANDS THAT NOT EVEN EGYPT HAD YET PRESENTED.

AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN MOSCOW INDICATED NASSER HAS NOT YET ASKED FORMALLY FOR THE SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS"

BUT EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN MOSCOW, AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK AND IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE MADE PLAIN THEY EXPECT THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TO EFFECT QUICKLY THE SURRENDER OF THE FRENCH-BRITISH SECTOR OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ISRAEL-HELD GAZA STRIP TO EGYPT OR NASSER WILL MAKE THE FATEFUL APPEAL TO MOSCOW.

SUCH A SURRENDER STILL APPEARED FARTHEST FROM THE MINDS OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS.

BUT A "SUMMIT"CONFERENCE OF KINGS, PRESIDENTS AND HIGH OFFICIALS OF EIGHT ARAB COUNTRIES, AFTER A THREE-DAY MEETING IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, BUILT UP THE PRESSURE FOR BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL. IN A COMMUNIQUE THE EIGHT NATIONS DECLARED THEY HAD AGREED UNANIMOUSLY TO USE FORCE IN BEHALF OF EGYPT IF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS DID NOT PULL OUT "IMMEDIATELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY."

THE U.N.'S BATTLE-CLAD POLICE FORCE, BEARING RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS, LANDED FROM THREE SWISS AIRLINERS AT ABU SUWEIR AIRBASE, JUST WEST OF ISMAILIA IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CANAL ZONE, ONLY ABOUT 15 HOURS AFTER THE WORLD HAD BEEN SHAKEN BY A REPORT FROM AN ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCE IN MOSCOW THAT NASSER HAD ASKED THE IMMEDIATE DISPATCH OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ISSUED THE HURRY-UP ORDERS FOR THE VANGUARD TO TAKE OFF, AFTER TWO DAYS OF DELAY AT ITS CAPODICHINO ASSEMBLY BASE IN ITALY. HE THEN HASTENED OFF TO CAIRO HIMSELF, STOPPING IN ITALY TODAY FOR A 2 1/4 HOUR CONFERENCE WITH MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE U.N. POLICE ARMY FOR A FLYING VISIT TO CAPODICHINO.

1956

A13
IN MOSCOW, THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID THE ARAB DIPLOMAT WHO HAD REPORTED EGYPT'S REQUEST FOR VOLUNTEERS HAD A SLIGHT MISUNDERSTANDING. HE SAID EGYPT WANTED TO ABIDE BY U.N. DECISIONS AND WOULD ASK FOR SOVIET VOLUNTEERS ONLY IF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS FAILED TO WITHDRAW PROMPTLY. HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO DEADLINE FOR SUCH WITHDRAWAL.

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK EXPLAINED THAT NASSER HAD APPEALED, NOT ONLY TO RUSSIA BUT OTHER COUNTRIES, FOR VOLUNTEERS WHEN EGYPT WAS BEING ATTACKED. HE SAID THE REQUEST STILL STANDS, BUT THAT THE STAGE OF DECIDING WHETHER TO ACCEPT VOLUNTEERS HAD NOT BEEN REACHED. MUSTAFA AMIN, EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, SAID ON ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK, EGYPT DID NOT WANT TO BE TURNED INTO ANOTHER KOREA.

BRIG. GEN. AMIN HELMY, HEAD OF AN EGYPTIAN LIAISON MISSION WHICH WELCOMED THE U.N. VANGUARD FORCE AT ISMAILIA, DREW A MORE EXACT BLUE-PRINT OF WHAT EGYPT EXPECTS. HT SAID THE U.N. SOLDIERS WERE EGYPT'S "GUESTS" AND THEIR QUARTERS IN THE FORMER BRITISH AIRBASE AT ABU SUWEIR WERE A "TRANSIT" CAMP.

ITS FIRST TASK, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO SEE TO "THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE." THERE WAS A "POSSIBILITY", HE ADDED, THAT THE INTERNATIONAL TROOPS WOULD NOT ENTER THE PORT SAID AREA OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH.

THE REASON, HE SAID, WAS THAT "THEIR TASK WAS NOT TO BE STATIONED ALONG THE CANAL, BUT TO PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER AND SEE TO IT THAT THE ENTIRE SINAI PENINSULA IS EVACUATED BY ISRAEL."

AS SOON AS THE UNITS OF THE PRESENT U.N. FORCE ARE AT FULL STRENGTH, HE CONTINUED, THEY WOULD MOVE TOWARD THE FRONTIER AND TAKE POSITIONS IN GAZA AND RAFA, BOTH IN THE GAZA STRIP, AND AT EL AUJA, A SO-CALLED DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER. ASKED IF THE INTERNATIONAL SOLDIERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO USE FORCE IN CARRYING OUT THESE OBJECTIVES, HELMY SAID "THAT IS UP TO GEN. BURNS."

THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT THE OBJECTIVES OUTLINED BY HELMY WERE IN ACCORD WITH THE IDEAS OF THE U.N. COMMAND.

SWEDISH MAJ. CURT EGERSTED, ONE OF A TEAM OF 10 U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS SENT IN FROM PALESTINE TO PREPARE FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. POLICE, TOLD THE MEN, "YOU WILL STAY HERE UNTIL FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS...I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT YOUR FUTURE DUTIES."

IT APPEARED HAMMARSKJOLD'S MAIN MISSION TO CAIRO WOULD BE TO FIND CHINKS IN THE APPARENTLY IRRECONCILABLE POSITIONS OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH, ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS.

ONE SUCH CHINK APPEARED IN A STATEMENT BY ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR AT THE U.N. HE ASKED IF "ANYONE IN HIS RIGHT MIND" WOULD ADVOCATE BRINGING THE EGYPTIAN ARMY BACK TO HIS FORMER POSITION CLOSE TO ISRAELI CENTERS OF POPULATION. BUT HE INDICATED ISRAEL MIGHT BE INTERESTED IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE SAID THEY WOULD WITHDRAW THEIR EXPEDITIONARY FORCE FROM PORT SAID WHEN A U.N. FORCE, IN THEIR JUDGMENT, WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO TAKE THEIR PLACE. THIS WOULD NOT BE A COMPLETE SURRENDER OF THE ZONE TO EGYPT.

BEFORE THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE FROM THE ARAB "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE THREATENING FORCE, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE ARAB CAMP HAD ITS RIFTS. REPORTS FROM THE DEL

BERATIONS OF TTE KINGS AND LEADERS OS E605, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, YEMEN AND LIBYA SAID THEY SPLIT SHARPLY YESTERDAY ALONG ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-WESTERN LINES.

SYRIA, WHERE NEWSMEN RECENTLY REPORTED A DANGER OF A COMMUNIST COUP, WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN A STRONG ANTI-WESTERN LINE, WHILE IRAQ AND LEBANON FAVORED NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST. IRAQ AND LEBANON WERE REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT AS LONG AS THE QUARREL WITH ISRAEL IS NOT SETTLED THERE WILL BE A DANGER OF SOVIET PENETRATION.

THE AIRLIFT OF U.N. SOLDIERS TO EGYPT WAS EXPECTED TO BE STEPPED UP FRIDAY. QUARERS FOR 1,000 MEN WERE REPORTED PREPARED FOR THEM AT ABU SUWEIR.

LOOKING A BIT AIRSICK AFTER THEIR 1,300-MILE FLIGHT FROM CAPODICHINO, THE FIRST PLANELOAD OF DANES AND THEIR OFFICERS NEVERLHELESS LINED UP SMARTLY AND MARCHED OFF TO THEIR BARRACKS. THEY WORE LIGHT BLUE HELMETS AND ARMBANDS WITH U.N. LETTERING OVER THEIR NATIONAL UNIFORMS.

THEY WERE QUICKLY FOLLOWED BY A SECOND PLANELOAD OF NORWEGIANS, AND THEN BY A THIRD PLANE WHICH BROUGHT LUGGAGE AND EQUIPMENT AND 10 SWISS AIRLINE ENGINEERS WHO WILL SUPERVISE GROUND OPERATIONS FOR THE AIRLIFT. THEY SAID THE RUNWAY WAS IN GOOD CONDITION.

JF/AS306PES

A92

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN MIDEAST (350)

MOSCOW, NOV. 15 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLIA BULGANIN TONIGHT RAISED NEW CONDITIONS THAT MAY STALEMATE U.N. EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

IN NOTES TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, HE DECLARED U.N. TROOPS BEING SENT TO POLICE THE MIDDLE EAST ZONE OF CONFLICT MUST NOT BE STATIONED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

ALSO HE DEMANDED THAT EGYPT BE PAID BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR MATERIAL LOSSES SUFFERED THROUGH THEIR INVASION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS INSISTED THAT THE U.N. FORCE BE POSTED ONLY ON THE 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS BE PULLED OUT IMMEDIATELY.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE STATED THEIR TROOPS WILL NOT BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE CANAL ZONE UNTIL THEY ARE REPLACED SATISFACTORILY BY THE U. N. FORCES.

THE SOVIET AND EGYPTIAN INSISTENCE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE BE SENT TO THE FRONTIER MIGHT SLOW THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL AND STILL GIVE RUSSIA A PRETEXT TO SEND SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT.

A93

BULGANIN'S NOTES TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SEEMED MILDER THAN HIS EARLIER MESSAGES TO THEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

HE DID NOT SPEAK OF POSSIBLE SOVIET INTERVENTION WITH EITHER "VOLUNTEERS" OR ARMED FORCE.

BUT HE SAID STATIONING THE U.N. SOLDIERS IN THE CANAL ZONE WOULD VIOLATE THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREE ACCESS TO THE SUEZ CANAL AND THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL MUST COMPENSATE EGYPT FOR ITS LOSSES.

THE NOTES TO EDEN AND MOLLET WERE IDENTICAL.

(A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS CHARGED THE BULGANIN NOTES WERE INTENDED TO HAMPER U. S. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO ESTABBLISH THE U.N. FORCE THERE.)

THE SOVIET UNION, BULGANIN SAID, HAS NO OBJECTION TO THE U.N. FORCE SINCE EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED IT. BUT HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE UNNECESSARY WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION TO EDEN AND MOLLET THAT HOSTILITIES IN THE CANAL ZONE HAVE BEEN HALTED AND DENIED THE SOVIET UNION HAS ANY SPECIAL AIMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST DIRECTED AGAINST INTERESTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

ONLY IN HIS NOTE TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION DID BULGANIN STRIKE A THREATENING NOTE.

HE DEMANDED THAT ISRAEL RETURN TO EGYPT ALL PROPERTY SEIZED IN THE INVASION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE IN MOSCOW SAID THE NOTE TO BEN-GURION DECLARED ISRAEL'S "AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT" RAISED THE QUESTION OF "THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS A STATE."

(THIS WAS NOT BORNE OUT, HOWEVER, BY THE TEXT OF THE NOTE TO BEN-GURION AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. IT SAID ONLY THAT ISRAEL'S POLICY IS "DANGEROUS FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND MOST PERILOUS FOR ISRAEL.")

IN ALL THREE MESSAGES, BULGANIN DEMANDED THAT EGYPT BE COMPENSATED FOR "MATERIAL DAMAGE SUFFERED FROM THE AGGRESSORS."

(THIS WAS INTERPRETED IN LONDON AS A NEW SOVIET TACTIC TO WOO THE ARAB WORLD.

(BULGANIN'S NOTES FOLLOWED QUICKLY ON THE HEELS OF EGYPTIAN DENIALS OF REPORTS ON WEDNESDAY THAT PRESIDENT NASSER HAD ASKED THE KREMLIN TO SEND "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT IMMEDIATELY. ALSO, THE FIRST UNITS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE WERE LANDED IN THE CANAL ZONE THURSDAY AND WERE WELCOMED BY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS.)

BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT ON WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY THERE WILL BE NO NEED FOR U.N. FORCES IN THE AREA.

BUT, HE CONTINUED, SINCE EGYPT HAS AGREED, "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NO OBJECTION TO THE BRINGING IN OF U.N. ARMED FORCES, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THEY CAN BE PLACED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE (1949) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

1956 30.24-9201

BULGANIN'S NOTE TO EDEN TOUCHED ALSO ON THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. THIS BULGANIN ATTRIBUTED TO "THE DARK FORCES OF REACTION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY" TRYING TO ESTABLISH "A HORTHYIST-FASCIST REGIME." HE SAID THIS PLOT HAS ENDED IN "COMPLETE FIASCO."

(ADM. NICHOLAS HORTHY WAS A PRE-WAR REGENT OF HUNGARY.)

"THE WORKING CLASS OF HUNGARY, TOILING PEASANTRY AND HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS STOPPED THE ADVANCE OF REACTION AND HONORABLY DEFENDED THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM, ALTHOUGH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, AS A RESULT OF THE REACTIONARY CONSPIRATORS, WERE UNFORTUNATELY OBLIGED TO MAKE SACRIFICES AND SHED BLOOD," BULGANIN TOLD EDEN.

WHEN THE "HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS-PEASANT GOVERNMENT" APPEALE FOR HELP, HE ADDED, "WE REGARDED IT AS OUR DUTY TO RENDER SUCH HELP. WE, AS BEFORE, ARE OF THE OPINION THAT ATTEMPTS BY ANY SIDE TO INTERFERE IN HUNGARIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND IN THE AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY'S RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R. ARE COMPLETELY GROUNDLESS AND MUST BE RESOLUTELY REJECTED."

THE BELLIGERENT TONE OF BULGANIN'S NOV. 5 MESSAGES TO THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI PRIME MINISTERS WAS REPEATED ONLY IN THE NOTE TO BEN-GURION. BUT EVEN IN THIS HE OMITTED HIS EARLIER THREATS OF ARMED INTERVENTION AND WARNINGS OF THE RISK OF ATTACK BY A STRONGER POWER CAPACBLE OF LAUNCHING ROCKET WEAPONS.

IT WAS ON NOV. 5, ALSO, THAT BULGANIN PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE ARMED MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA BE POOLED TO END THE INVASION OF EGYPT--A PROPOSAL IMMEDIATELY REJECTED IN WASHINGTON AS UNTH NKABLE.

BULGANIN TOLD BEN-GURION THAT "IN REALITY IT WAS NOT THE ARAB STATES BUT ISRAEL WHO WAS GUILTY OF MANY ARMED ATTACKS AGAINST THE TERRITORY OF NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES."

HE SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IGNORED U.N. CHARTER OBLIGATION PROHIBITING USE OF FORCE AND DEMANDING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES.

BULGANIN ASSERTED THAT DECLARATIONS THAT ISRAEL CONSIDERS THE 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS INVALID, ITS "ANNEXIONIST PLANS" FOR THE SINAI PENINSULA, THE GAZA STRIP AND ISLANDS IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND ITS ATTEMPTS TO SET CONDITIONS FOR ENTRY OF U.N. FORCES "CLEARLY CONTRADICT ASSERTIONS...THAT THE POLICY OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS DICTATED BY A DESIRE FOR PEACE."

BULGANIN TOLD BEN-GURION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED "THE PRESENT POLICY OF ISRAEL IS BASED ON INSTIGATING HOSTILE FEELINGS AGAINST THE ARABS, THE SUPPRESSION OF THE LATTER IS ACTUALLY DANGEROUS FOR THE CAUSE OF GENERAL PEACE AND IS MOST PERILOUS FOR ISRAEL."

HE CONTINUED:

"INDEED, AS CONFIRMED BY RECENT EVENTS, SUCH POLICY ACCORDS ONLY WITH THE INTERESTS OF OUTSIDE FORCES WHICH ARE STRIVING TO RESTORE THE COLONIAL ORDER IN THIS AREA."

TO EDEN AND MOLLET, BULGANIN SAID: "I ASSUME THAT AT THE PRESENT MOMENT OUR COMMON AIM IS NOT TO FAN THE CONFLICT BUT TO SEEK WAYS FOR ELIMINATING THE SITUATION IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST WHICH ENDANGERS PEACE AND FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF UNSOLVED PROBLEMS."

HE SAID HE HOPED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD TAKE NO STEPS WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED AS PREPARATION FOR NEW MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT AND THAT THEY WOULD AGREE "ONE SHOULD NOT SOW TO SEED OF TEMPEST, BECAUSE IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES THERE ARE ENOUGH SPARKS FOR A FIRE TO BREAK OUT AGAIN."

HE RECALLED THAT DURING HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO LONDON LAST SUMMER HE HAD WARNED EDEN AGAINST USING FORCE IN DEALING WITH EGYPT.

TO ALL THREE PRIME MINISTERS, BULGANIN ASSERTED THEIR COUNTRIES HAD GAINED NOTHING THROUGH MILITARY ACTION.

A102

HE SAID THEY HAD, ON THE CONTRARY, SUFFERED HARM POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY.

"WAR HAS CLOSED THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE SHIPS OF BRITAIN (FRANCE) AND OTHER COUNTRIES, IT HAS DEPRIVED BRITAIN (FRANCE) OF A LARGE PROPORTION OF THE NEAR EASTERN OIL AND HAS SUBJECTED IT TO LARGE MILITARY EXPENDITURE AND INTERNAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES," HE SAID.

"THE WAR HAS UNDERMINED THE INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS OF BRITAIN (FRANCE), HAS AROUSED THE PROFOUND HATRED OF THE ARAB AND OTHER ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES TOWARDS STATES WHICH HAVE EMBARKED ON THE ROAD OF AGGRESSION AND HAS WORSENED BRITAIN'S RELATIONS WITH MANY COUNTRIES.

"THERE CAN BE HARDLY ANY DOUBT THAT ALL THIS WILL TELL HEAVILY ON BRITAIN FOR A VERY LONG TIME."

BULGANIN AGAIN DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT AND SAID AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION MUST BE ESTABLISHED TO CONSIDER SPEEDILY EGYPT'S CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION FOR LOSSES CAUSED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAEL MILITARY ACTION.

JF818PED

A178

BULLETIN 2ND NIGHT LEAD POLICE FORCE

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 16 (FRIDAY) (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT TODAY FOR TROUBLED EGYPT ABOARD A PLANE CARRYING COLOMBIAN TROOPS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE 50 COLOMBIANS WERE FOLLOWED QUICKLY BY A SECOND SWISS AIRLINER TAKING 50 NORWEGIANS.

THEIR ARRIVAL WILL SWELL THE NUMBER OF U.N. TROOPS MASSED BEHIND THE EGYPTIAN LINES IN THE CANAL ZONE TO 192. YESTERDAY 45 DANES AND 47 NORWEGIANS WERE FERRIED DOWN.

HE ARRIVED LAST NIGHT ON A FLYING TRIP FROM NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS TO CONFER WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND SEE THE U.N. FORCE IN OPERATION.

THE COLOMBIANS WILL JOIN 92 DANES AND NORWEGIANS WHO LANDED YESTERDAY AT ABU SUWEIR AIRFIELD IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED IN ROME WITH MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE POLICE FORCE.

STILL UNDISCLOSED WAS WHAT HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSES NEXT REGARDING HIS OFFER TO FLY TO BUDAPEST TO SHEPHERD RELIEF FOR HUNGARIANS LEFT DESTITUTED OR WOUNDED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT.

AN AIDE WAS ASKED WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD HAD BEEN TOLD THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED COMMUNIST REGIME HAS OFFERED TO DISCUSS U.N. AID WITH HIM IN ROME--NOT HUNGARY.

"THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS ABSOLUTELY NO STATEMENT TO MAKE--ON ANY MATTER," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

THE WELCOMING PARTY FOR HAMMARSKJOLD HERE INCLUDED ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF U. S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.

ADDITIONS TO THE U.N. FORCE ARE POURING IN HERE SO FAST THAT THEIR ACCOMMODATIONS ARE OVERFLOWING AND NATO AND THE U. S. NAVY ARE HELPING OUT.

U. S. AIR FORCE PLANES ARE BRINGING IN 200 TROOPS A DAY AND BY NEXT WEEK THE INFLOW MAY BE 500 DAILY.

THREE SWISS AIRLINERS ARE SCHEDULED TO TAKE 100 TROOPS AND SUPPLIES DAILY TO EGYPT.

SOME TROOPS ARE BOARDED OUT AT THE BIG NATO BASE AT BAGNOLI, ABOUT 10 MILES DOWN THE COAST.

U. S. NAVY FACILITIES IN NAPLES HAVE BEEN NAMED THE "EXECUTIVE AGENCY FOR THE U.N. POLICE FORCE'S LOGISTICS."

"THAT'S A HANDY TITLE," AN AMERICAN NAVAL OFFICER SAID. "BUT WHAT

IT BOILS DOWN TO IS THIS:
"WE'VE GOT TO FEED 'EM, WASH THEIR SHIRTS, GIVE THEM BLANKETS, AND CLEAN UP AFTER THEY'VE GONE. STILL, I SUPPOSE IT'S THE LEAST WE CAN DO. THE BOYS WHO HAVE GONE THROUGH SO FAR ARE A GREAT BUNCH."
U. S. REAR ADM. C. E. ESKSTROM IS IN CHARGE OF THE LOGISTICS PROBLEM FOR THE U.N. FORCE.

JF&PED

A29

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (600)

BY ANTOINE YARED

ISMAILIA, SUEZ CANAL ZONE, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE FIRST FLIGHTS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE LANDED NEAR THIS MIDWAY POINT OF THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY TO ENFORCE PEACE IN EGYPT. THEY EXCITED EGYPTIAN ADMIRATION BY THEIR SMARTNESS AND DISIPLINE.

THE FIRST PLANELOAD OF 45 DANISH TEEN-AGE SOLDIERS AND THEIR OFFICERS, WITH THE MORNING SUN GLEAMING ON THEIR BRIGHT BLUE HELMETS, LANDED FROM A SWISS AIRLINES DC6B TRANSPORT AT 9:30 A.M. AT ABU SUWEIR, A FORMER BRITISH AIRBASE WEST OF ISMAILIA.

A SECOND TRANSPORT BROUGHT NORWEGIANS FROM CAPODICHINO, THE U.N. TROOP ASSEMBLY BASE IN ITALY, AND A THIRD LANDED AT 10:45 A.M. WITH EQUIPMENT AND 10 SWISS AIRLINE ENGINEERS TO RUN THE GROUP OPERATIONS OF THE AIRLIFT. THE PILOTS SAID THE RUNWAY WAS IN GOOD SHAPE.

ALTOGETHER 92 U.N. SOLDIERS, ARMED WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS, WERE QUARTERED IN BARRACKS AT THE EDGE OF THE AIRFIELD TONIGHT. THE AIRLIFT OVER 1,300 MILES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN WILL BE STEPPED UP TOMORROW. PREPARATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE TO RECEIVE 1,000 TROOPS HERE.

THE SOLDIERS ARE OUTFITTED IN THEIR NATIONAL UNIFORMS AND WEAR BLUE ARMBANDS WITH U.N. LETTERS.

LOOKING SLIGHTLY AIRSICK, THE DANES NEVERTHELESS TROOPED OUT OF THE TRANSPORT AND LINED UP UNDER THE EYES OF THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER, LT. AXEL BOSJIM.

THEY WERE WELCOMED BY BRIG. GEN. AMIN HELMY, EGYPTIAN LIAISON OFFICER, "IN THE NAME OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES."

THEY THEN MARCHED SMARTLY TO THEIR BARRACKS.

THE NORWEGIANS WERE COMMANDED BY CAPT. TONNE HUITFELDT, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN "WE ARE GOING TO DO THE JOB. WE FEEL IT IS IMPORTANT THAT WE COME HERE."

ALL HIS FORCE, HE SAID, WERE DRAFTEES DOING THEIR REGULAR MILITARY SERVICE.

SWEDISH MAJ. CURT EGERSTED, A U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER SENT HERE FROM PALESTINE TO PREPARE FOR THE FORCE'S ARRIVAL, TOLD THE MEN:

"YOU WILL STAY HERE UNTIL FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS. YOU WILL BE QUARTERED IN CAMPS ON THIS AIRFIELD. I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT YOUR FUTURE DUTIES."

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO VISITED THE CAPODICHINO BASE TODAY ENROUTE TO CAIRO, WAS EXPECTED TO SPELL OUT MORE EXACTLY THE DUTIES OF THE NEW PEACE-ENFORCING BODY IN TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS. HE CONFERRED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS IN A MAP-FILLED ROOM IN ROME WITH THE U.N. POLICE COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA.

1956

A30

BRIG. HELMY, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, INDICATED WHAT EGYPT ENVISAGES AS THE U.N. TASK.

HELMY SAID EGYPT HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT THE ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN MINING AND BLOWING UP THE MAIN ROADS ACROSS THE SINAI PENINSULA "WITH THE OBJECT OF MAKING THE TASK OF THE UNITED NATIONS DIFFICULT."

HE SAID EGYPT HAD INFORMED THE U.N. AND WANTS TO "CLEAR THE MINEFIELDS SO THAT THE POLICE FORCE CAN ADVANCE WITHOUT ENDANGERING ITSELF WHEN THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW."

REFERRING TO THE ABU SUWEIR BARRACKS AS A "TRANSIT" CAMP, HE SAID THE U.N. SOLDIERS WERE "GUESTS" OF EGYPT.

AS SOON AS THE ADVANCE UNITS ARE AT FULL STRENGTH, HE ADDED, THEY WOULD MOVE OUT AND TAKE UP POSITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND IN THE EL AUJA ZONE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

"THEIR TASK" HE ADDED, "IS NOT TO BE STATIONED ALONG THE CANAL BUT TO PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER AND SEE TO IT THAT THE ENTIRE SINAI PENINSULA IS EVACUATED BY ISRAEL.

"PRIORITY WILL BE GIVEN, HOWEVER, TO WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE."

HE SAID IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE THAT THE U.N. FORCE WOULD NOT ENTER THE PORT SAID AREA NOW HELD BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE SCANDINAVIAN SOLDIERS, HELMY SAID: "I ADMIRE THEM. THEY LOOK VERY SMART AND DISCIPLINED."

LT. COL. KNUTE NELSON OF THE U.S. ARMY, A MEMBER OF THE U.N. TEAM OF OBSERVERS, SAID "THE OPERATION SO FAR IS GOING VERY WELL. THE INITIAL JOB IS TO GET THIS FORCE ORGANIZED AND THEN FORM MIXED UNITS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES."

AS403PES

A148

NIGHT LEAD ARAB SUMMIT

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

1956

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 15 (AP)-LEADERS OF EIGHT ARAB NATIONS ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT TODAY TO BREAK OFF ALL RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND CONSIDER USE OF FORCE UNLESS BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS LEAVE EGYPT.

A THREE-DAY SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF ARAB CHIEFS OF STATE AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ENDED WITH A PUBLIC DISPLAY OF UNITY BEHIND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND PRODUCED A VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

TOP LEADERS OF IRAQ, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, SUDAN, AND LIBYA CONVENED HERE TUESDAY. NASSER WAS REPRESENTED BY EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO LEBANON, MAKING IT A FULL MEETING OF THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERSHIP.

THE ARAB CHIEFS ANNOUNCED THEY HAD AGREED THAT THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM WOULD BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY FROM THE "AGGRESSIONS AGAINST EGYPT."

THEIR FINAL COMMUNIQUE SIMPLY URGED THAT THE CANAL PROBLEM BE SETTLED "IN A WAY THAT WILL SAFEGUARD EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE JOINT STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY MEETING CALLED BY LEBANON'S PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN AFTER BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS IN EGYPT.

1956

IT TOLD THE BRITISH AND FRENCH THAT "IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE REFUSE TO COMPLY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS AND WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY IMMEDIATELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY, AND IF ISRAEL REFUSES ALSO TO COMPLY AND WITHDRAW HER TROOPS BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES IMMEDIATELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY, OR IF THE ATTITUDE OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL LEADS TO NEW TENSION WHICH WOULD RESULT IN A RESUMPTION OF MILITARY OPERATIONS, THEN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WILL BE HELD JOINTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR A CONTINUATION OF THE AGGRESSION.

"AND AT THAT TIME, EVERY STATE REPRESENTED IN THIS CONFERENCE WILL IMMEDIATELY, ACCORDING TO THE LEGITIMATE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE, PUT INTO EFFECT MEASURES TO COMPLY WITH THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER ARTICLE 2 OF THE ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT."

THE COMMUNIQUE SEEMED TO BE A STERN WARNING TO THE WEST THAT THE ARAB NATIONS WERE READY TO ACT, BUT IT WAS NOTABLE THAT NO IMMEDIATE ACTION OF ANY KIND WAS RECOMMENDED.

IT ALSO WAS NOTABLE THAT THE CHIEFS OF STATE AGREED THAT THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS SHOULD BE AN ISSUE SEPARATE FROM ACTUAL FIGHTING ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE DEMONSTRATION OF UNITY AT THE END OF THE SUMMIT MEETING CAME DESPITE PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT SYRIA HAD FAILED TO GET THE ARAB NATIONS

30.24-9203

TO BREAK RELATIONS IMMEDIATELY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
ONLY SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE BROKEN RELATIONS WITH THE TWO WESTERN COUNTRIES. JORDAN AND IRAQ HAVE BROKEN ONLY WITH FRANCE. THE STRONG LEFTIST MOVEMENT IN SYRIA SUPPORTED A FULL ARAB BREAK.
JF805PED

A27
MIDDLE EAST INTERPRETIVE (640)
BY JACK SMITH
LONDON, NOV. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS MADE A MASSIVE SWITCH IN ITS OFFICIAL LINE JUSTIFYING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.
THE ORIGINAL EXPLANATION--THAT LONDON AND PARIS WANTED TO SEPARATE THE WARRING ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES AND SAFEGUARD THE SUEZ CANAL FOR SHIPPING--HAS BEEN PUSHED ASIDE BY EVENTS.
NOW, IN ONE OF THOSE BEHIND-THE-SCENE CHANGES BEGINNING WITH CABINET MINISTERS AND TRICKLING DOWN THE OFFICIAL HIERARCHY, THE NEW PITCH HAS EMERGED: THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ONLY JUST NIPPED A HUGE COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
IT IS A BEHIND-THE-NEWS STORY THAT IS NOW CLARIFYING. TO BRING IT OFF THE BRITISH WARMED OVER SOME FACTS THAT JUST ABOUT EVERY INFORMED PERSONS HAS KNOWN FOR MONTHS.
THE OLD EXPLANATION WASN'T HOLDING UP. AS THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN THE CANAL ZONE CONTINUED, EGYPT BOTTLED UP THE CANAL WITH WRECKS, WHICH MEANT ONE MAJOR OBJECTIVE HAD BEEN MISSED.
ALSO A GROUNDSWELL OF CRITICISM HIT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT FROM BRITAIN AND ABROAD, FOR ITS DECISION TO ATTACK EGYPT.
EDEN AND HIS COLLEAGUES DECIDED TO SHOOT ALL THEIR POLITICAL AMMUNITION TO JUSTIFY THEIR ACTION.
PETER THORNEYCROFT, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, WAS CHOSEN TO FIRE THE FIRST BIG ORATORICAL GUN. HE SAID LAST THURSDAY IN A DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:
"RUSSIA'S PLANS NOW ARE SHOWN TO HAVE INCLUDED A TAKEOVER OF THE MIDDLE EAST, USING (EGYPT'S PRESIDENT) NASSER AS HER INSTRUMENT.
"OUR INTERVENTION DISCLOSED THAT EGYPT HAD BEEN ARMED TO THE TEETH BY RUSSIA. THE TRUTH WAS NOW APPARENT. WE INTERVENED TO STOP THE WAR AND PERHAPS, IN THE NICK OF TIME, BEFORE THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE ORGANIZED BY RUSSIA RAN AMOK IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOUCHED ON A SIMILAR THEME TWO DAYS LATER IN A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST.

SUNDAY IT WAS TOPPED OFF IN TYPICAL BRITISH STYLE. A MAN IN A PIN-STRIPED SUIT SAT IN A BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICE METHODICALLY TELEPHONING KEY NEWSMEN IN LONDON.
"WE'RE HAVING A CONFERENCE AT 5," HE TOLD EACH CORRESPONDENT. "QUITE AN IMPORTANT STORY."
THE NEWSMEN ASSEMBLED AT A ASSIGNED HOUR IN A BIG OFFICE IN WHITE-HALL AND GOT THE NEWS, PLUS A GIMMICK.
THE NEWS: A REPORT CLAIMING TO SHOW IN MINUTE DETAIL THE EXTENT OF RECENT SOVIET MILITARY PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE GIMMICK: "YOU CAN'T QUOTE US."
REPORTERS WERE AUTHORIZED TO QUOTE ONLY "OFFICIAL SOURCES." THE READERS, MOST ESPECIALLY FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, COULD SEE THAT MEANT FROM GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. BUT THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT MAKING OFFICIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INFORMATION GIVEN OUT.

A28
THE "OFFICIAL SOURCES" SAID THE SOVIET BLOC HAD SENT 150 MILLION POUNDS (420 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO EGYPT DURING THE PAST YEAR.
THE LOT INCLUDED 50 JET BOMBERS, AT LEAST 100 MIG JET FIGHTERS, AND ABOUT 300 MEDIUM AND HEAVY TANKS.
THORNEYCROFT'S STATEMENT IN COMMONS IMPLIED THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN EGYPT HAD JUST UNCOVERED THIS INFORMATION. BUT OTHER

OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THE FACTS HAD BEEN REPORTED MANY WEEKS BEFORE.
INFORMED WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE UNITED STATES ALREADY KNEW ALL THE DETAILS. MUCH OF THE INFORMATION HAD BEEN PUBLISHED UNOFFICIALLY.
THE ONLY NEW THING WAS THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TANKS INVOLVED--THE IMPRESSION HAD BEEN THERE WERE ONLY ~~300~~ 200.
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SUGGESTED THESE REASONS FOR THE "DISCLOSURE" WITH SUCH FANFARE:
1. THE REPORT COULD HAVE BEEN RELEASED TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION, ALWAYS SENSITIVE TO A THREAT OF SOVIET EXPANSIONISM. THE AMERICANS WERE FROWNING ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK.
2. THE OBJECT MIGHT HAVE BEEN TO IMPRESS ON THOSE MIDDLE EASTERN ARAB RULERS WHO HATE COMMUNISM THAT THE DANGER OF RED EXPANSION WAS REAL, THAT IT COULD SPELL THE END OF THEIR DYNASTIES, AND THAT NASSER COULD HARDLY BE REGARDED AS AN IDEAL LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD WHILE HE WAS FLIRTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
BRITAIN, NEEDING ARAB FRIENDSHIP, WOULD LIKE TO APPEAR AS THE SAVIOR AND FRIEND OF THE ARAB WORLD. THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT HAD DEEPENED ARAB DISTRUST OF BRITAIN.
3. FINALLY, PERHAPS THE REPORT WAS PUT OUT TO IMPRESS PUBLIC IMPINION AT HOME. BRITAIN ITSELF WAS DIVIDED OVER THE WISDOM OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT. PUBLIC OPINION POLLS SINCE THE THORNEYCROFT SPEECH AND THE REPORT BY THE "OFFICIAL SOURCES" SHOW A SWING TOWARD THE EDEN GOVERNMENT.
SC359AES

A133
NIGHT LEAD TYPHOID (150)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 15 (AP)-A SWISS RES CROSS REPRESENTATIVE TODAY APPROVED MEDICAL PREPARATIONS MADE BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOR A FIGHT AGAINST A POSSIBLE TYPHOID EPIDEMIC IN THIS BATTLEGROUND CITY.
LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE OCCUPYING PORT SAID, SAID THE RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE "IS WELL SATISFIED WITH OUR SUFFICIENT MEDICAL SUPPLIES." HE ADDED THE RED CROSS HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO BRING IN TONS MORE OF MEDICAL STORES TO MEET ANY CONTINGENCY.
THE CHIEF EGYPTIAN MEDICAL OFFICER IN THIS BATTERED CITY ASKED BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES EARLIER TODAY FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO COMBAT WHAT HE CALLED A THREATENED TYPHOID EPIDEMIC.
DR. ABDELGHANY KHODARY SAID THE CITY'S SEWER SYSTEM WAS DAMAGED IN LAST WEEK'S FIGHTING AND THAT THE DANGER OF DISEASE WAS ALARMING. HE ADDED THE EGYPTIANS HAD THE NECESSARY DOCTORS, NURSES, AND EQUIPMENT BUT LACKED SERUM.
THE BRITISH OFFICIALS ASSURED HIM SUFFICIENT SUPPLIES OF SERUM ARE ON HAND AND THAT ALL PRECAUTIONS WOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT A TYPHOID OUTBREAK.
JE1014PES

A90
CAIRO, NOV. 15 (AP)-CAIRO'' INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WAS OPENED TO LIMITED COMMERCIAL SERVICE TODAY AFTER BEING CLOSED MORE THAN TWO WEEKS.
A SWISSAIR LINER FLEW INTO THE AIRPORT AND OUT AGAIN. AIRLINE OFFICIALS SAID THE OUTGOING FLIGHT CARRIED 66 PASSENGERS BOUND FOR ZURICH.

COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS IN AND OUT OF CAIRO WERE BANNED OCT.31 BECAUSE OF BRITISH-FRENCH AIR ATTACKS. IT RECENTLY WAS ANNOUNCED THAT LIMITED COMMERCIAL SERVICE WOULD BE RESUMED IN DAYLIGHT HOURS.
MR817AES

A122
SHARM EL SHEIKH, ISRAEL, NOV. 15 (AP)-A SHIP NAMED THE QUEEN OF SHEBA AND FLYING THE ISRAELI FLAG WAS MOORED TODAY AT THIS GULF OF AQABA PORT AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.
EN ROUTE FROM EAST AFRICA, IT WAS THE FIRST ISRAELI SHIP TO VISIT THE PORT SINCE ISRAELI FORCES CAPTURED THE AREA FROM EGYPTIAN GARRISONS WHICH DOMINATED THE GULF'S NARROW CHANNEL.
ISRAELI PRESIDENT ITZHAK BEN-ZVI VISITED THE PORT DURING A 750-MILE AIR AND JEEP TOUR OF THE SINAI PENINSULA TODAY.
RS938PES

A34
NIGHT LEAD LEBANON
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT LEBANESE PREMIER ABDULLA YAFI OFFERED AND THEN WITHDREW HIS RESIGNATION FOLLOWING DIFFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OVER THEIR COUNTRY'S ATTITUDE TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
THE SOURCES SAID YAFI WANTED LEBANON TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE BUT THAT THE PRESIDENT OPPOSED THE MOVE.
ACCORDING TO THE SOURCES, YAFI WITHDREW HIS RESIGNATION AFTER THE HEADS OF STATE OF ARAB COUNTRIES, MEETING IN BEIRUT, AGREED ON A COMMON STAND TOWARD BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER EGYPT.
AS418PES

A99
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, NOV 15
BY ALLEN JACKS
(ADVANCE) TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE TWO "CHARM GIRLS" PLUNGED OUT THE DOOR OF A BIG TWIN-ENGINE PLANE JUST LIKE THE OTHER PARATROOPERS. THEY CARRIED THE SAME EQUIPMENT--RIFLESAND PACKS.
THE RIP CORDS JERKED AND THE TWO GIRL SOLDIERS FLOATED DOWN TO THE HOT SANDS OF THE SINAI DESERT. AROUND THEM, OTHER MEMBERS OF THEIR UNIT--ALL MEN--ALREADY HAD UNHARNESSED THEIR 'CHUTES, WERE ROUNDING UP THEIR EQUIPMENT AND DIGGING IN. THE GIRLS JOINED IN THE WORK.
IT WAS THE EARLY EVENING OF OCT. 29. THE SOLDIERS, HUNDREDS OF MEN AND THE TWO WOMEN, WERE MEMBERS OF ISRAEL'S CRACK PARATROOP CORPS. THEY HAD JUMPED MORE THAN 75 MILES FROM HOME AND LESS THAN THAT DISTANCE FROM THE SUEZ CANAL. THEY HAD IGNITED A FUSE THAT STILL COULD BLOW UP THE MIDDLE EAST.
MORE ISRAELI TROOPS, INCLUDING A FEW OTHER WOMEN SOLDIERS, ROLLED ACROSS EGYPT'S BORDER IN TANKS, ARMORED CARS, TRUCKS AND TAXIS AND HEADED WEST ACROSS THE BARREN SINAI DESERT TOWARD SUEZ. BY MIDNIGHT, SOME ALREADY HAD REACHED THE PARATROOPERS. FOUR DAYS LATER THEY HAD CAPTURED THE ENTIRE PENINSULA AND CLAIMED TO HAVE DESTROYED AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OF 30,000 TO 40,000 MEN.
GIRLS WITH THE ADVANCED FIGHTING UNITS WERE FEW. GENERALLY THEY PLAYED SUCH NONCOMBATANT ROLES AS RADIO OPERATORS AND DRIVERS. BUT THEY CARRIED RIFLES OR SUBMACHINE GUNS AND SOME DOUBTLESS GOT A CHANCE TO USE THEM.
WOMEN ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF ISRAEL'S TOUGH, FAST-MOVING ARMY. THEIR MALE COMRADES HAVE DERIVED THE "CHARM GIRL" NICKNAME FROM THE HEBREW "HAYL NASHIM" (WOMEN'S CORPS). WHEN PRONOUNCED, THE HEBREW INITIAL LETTERS OF THE CORPS MEAN CHARM.
ALL UNMARRIED WOMEN LEGALLY RESIDENT IN ISRAEL, REGARDLESS OF CITIZENSHIP, ARE SUBJECT TO CONSCRIPTION FOR TWO YEARS AT THE AGE OF 18. BY LAW, THERE ARE NO EXCEPTIONS. IN PRACTICE, THERE ARE A FEW.

1956

A100
ORTHODOX JEWISH GIRLS, WHO NUMBER ONLY A FEW HUNDRED, ARE NOT CALLED. NEITHER ARE AMERICAN GIRLS LEGALLY RESIDENT HERE. THE GOVERNMENT FEARS THAT BY DRAFTING AMERICANS, IT WOULD DISCOURAGE THEM FROM COMING SINCE THEY WOULD LOSE U.S. CITIZENSHIP. THE SAME EXEMPTION APPLIES TO AMERICAN MEN.
SOME OTHER GIRLS AVOID BEING DRAFTED BY REMAINING SEMI-PERMANENT TOURISTS, NOT RESIDENTS. SOME EASTERN-BORN GIRLS NEVER ARE CALLED BECAUSE OF YOUTHFUL MARRIAGES.
BUT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF ISRAELI GIRLS TAKE PRIDE IN THEIR SERVICE. AFTER THE TWO-YEAR STINT, THEY GO INTO THE RESERVES. WHEN THEY ACQUIRE HUSBANDS AND CHILDREN, THEIR CHANCES OF BEING MOBILIZED ARE REDUCED.
THE GIRLS START THE CONSCRIPTION PERIOD WITH A TWO-MONTH BASIC TRAINING COURSE--RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRING, COMMANDO TACTICS AND CLOSE ORDER DRILL. THEY RUN THEIR OWN CAMP AND DO THEIR OWN GUARD DUTY.
STRANGELY, THE ONLY THING THEY DO NOT DO IS COOK. A MALE OFFICER EXPLAINED: "WE FOUND THAT COOKING IN AN ARMY IS JUST TOO MUCH HARD WORK FOR WOMEN. THE EQUIPMENT IS TOO BIG AND HEAVY. SO ARE THE CRATES, CANS OF FOOD, HUGE PILES OF DISHES AND LARGE CUTS OF MEAT."
ONLY A FEW WOMEN WIND UP IN COMBAT UNITS.
THEY ARE NOT BARRED IF THEY MEET THE PHYSICAL AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS, AND APPLICATIONS FROM WOMEN FOR ASSIGNMENT TO COMBAT UNITS GET THE SAME ATTENTION AS THOSE FROM MEN. BUT MOST WOMEN SOLDIERS ARE FOUND MORE USEFUL IN CLERICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE JOBS. FEW BECOME DRIVERS OF LIGHTER VEHICLES.
AN ENTIRE UNIT OF WOMEN MP'S POLICED THE CITY OF GAZA AFTER IT SURRENDERED TO ISRAELI TROOPS. EVEN CHAIRBORNE WOMEN SOLDIERS MUST DO GUARD AND EXTRA DUTIES.
WHEN ISRAEL BEGAN MOBILIZING A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE ASSAULT ON EGYPT, YOUNG WOMEN WERE CALLED ALONG WITH THE MEN. THEY WERE SEEN HUSTLING FROM THEIR HOMES, KNAPSACKS ON THEIR BACKS. STENOGRAPHERS, TELEPHONE OPERATORS AND STORE CLERKS VANISHED OVERNIGHT.
ISRAEL IS A SMALL COUNTRY OF ABOUT 1,800,000 PEOPLE.
MOBILIZING ISRAEL'S SONS AND DAUGHTERS IS LIKE A FATHER ROUNDING UP A BIG FAMILY.
END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, NOV. 15; MOVED NOV. 14.
ED852AES

1956

A95
(A O)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)-SYRIAN MINISTER IDBRAHIM ISTUANI SAID TODAY "THE QUESTION OF VOLUNTEERS FOR EGYPT IS NO LONGER OF INTEREST."
ISTUANI, WHO SAID HE WAS SPEAKING FOR ALL THE ARAB STATES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"WE WISH NOW FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO TAKE THE MATTER (OF THE MID-EAST CRISIS) IN HAND. UP TO NOW NO VOLUNTEERS HAVE ARRIVED IN EGYPT. THERE IS NO SOVIET VOLUNTEER ON ARABIAN SOIL."
THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY DENIED THAT EGYPT HAS REJECTED AN OFFER OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS.
AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID:
"AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES EGYPT ASKED FOR VOLUNTEERS FROM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. AFTER THAT SHE DID NOT RENEW THE OFFER FOR VOLUNTEERS. NOW THE HANDLING OF THE MATTER LIES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
"NO ONE IN THIS EMBASSY HAS SAID ANYTHING ABOUT A SOVIET OFFER OF VOLUNTEERS BEING REJECTED."
ISTUANI DISCLOSED ALSO THAT THE ARAB STATES HAD PROTESTED SHIPMENT OF RESTITUTION GOODS TO ISRAEL BY WEST GERMANY.
UNDER THE RESTITUTION AGREEMENT, WEST GERMANY IS COMMITTED TO PAY ISRAEL AND THE JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS CONFERENCE 822 MILLION

1956

DOLLARS, MOSTLY IN MANUFACTURED GOODS, OVER A 12-TO-14-YEAR PERIOD.
ISTUANI SAID THE ARAB STATES VIEW IS THAT WEST GERMANY, AS A NEUTRAL NATION, SHOULD HALT RESTITUTION SHIPMENTS "IN VIEW OF ISRAEL'S AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."
MR857AES NM

1956

30.24-9205

A106
TITO-NASSER
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAYS PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TOLD HIM NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO HE WAS GOING TO TAKE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.
SPEAKING TO A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING IN PULA MONDAY, TITO SAID: "AT OUR FIRST MEETING, NASSER TOLD US ONE DAY HE WOULD HAVE TO NATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL BECAUSE EGYPT AS AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY COULD NOT TOLERATE FOREIGNERS RULING ON ITS TERRITORY."
THE SPEECH, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, REFERRED TO TITO'S MEETING WITH NASSER ABOARD THE YUGOSLAV VESSEL GALEB IN THE SUEZ CANAL IN FEBRUARY 1955. TITO WAS ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A TRIP TO THE FAR EAST.
TA827PES

1956

A107 (120)
ROME, ITALY, NOV. 15 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA APPARENTLY IS BRINGING HOME AT LEAST SOME OF THE MILITARY EXPERTS SHE SENT TO EGYPT MONTHS AGO TO INSTRUCT PRESIDENT NASSER'S TROOPS IN THE USE OF SOVIET EQUIPMENT.
AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT A PLANE-LOAD OF SOVIET EXPERTS PASSED THROUGH HERE LAST WEEKEND EN ROUTE FROM KHARTOUM, THE SUDAN, TO AMSTERDAM AND MOSCOW. BRITISH SOURCES EARLIER HAD SAID THAT A NUMBER OF SOVIET EXPERTS APPARENTLY HAD ESCAPED TO SUDAN DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH BOMBING OF THE EGYPTIAN AIRFIELDS.
THE NUMBER OF SOVIET EXPERTS SENT TO EGYPT ALONG WITH SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS 1,000.
AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID MORE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO PASS THROUGH THIS WEEK. ANOTHER SOURCE SAID A BELGIAN PLANE CARRYING 65 WAS EXPECTED TODAY.
TU938AES

JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, NOV.15 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE TODAY RESOLVED TO FACE THE IMMINENT SUEZ OIL CRISIS AS A COOPERATIVE UNIT--ALMOST A POOL--THROUGH THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).
HAROLD MACMILLAN, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE OEEC COUNCIL, MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE END OF A COUNCIL DISCUSSION OF WESTERN EUROPE'S CURRENT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
"INSTEAD OF EACH COUNTRY SCRAMBLING JUST FOR ITS OWN INTERESTS, WHICH WOULD BE A TERRIBLE MESS, WE ARE GOING TO MAKE A COLLECTIVE AND COOPERATIVE EFFORT," MACMILLAN SAID, REFERRING TO THE GROWING OIL SHORTAGE CAUSED BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY EXACTLY HOW THE COOPERATIVE MACHINERY WOULD WORK, BUT VARIOUS OEEC TECHNICAL COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MAP IT OUT.
MACMILLAN SAID EUROPEANS HAVE CONTACTED THE UNITED STATES FOR POSSIBLE HELP WITH OIL SHIPMENTS. THESE TALKS ARE STILL IN A PRELIMINARY STAGE AND THE U.S. HAS NOT YET MADE ANY COMMITMENTS.

1956

HE ADDED THAT AID, IF IT CAME, WOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE OEEC RATHER THAN ON A BILATERAL BASIS.

MACMILLAN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT BRITAIN, WHICH HAS ALREADY PREPARED GASOLINE RATION BOOKS, WILL SURMOUNT THE CRISIS.
"I AM CONFIDENT THAT OUR ECONOMY AND FINANCIAL STRUCTURE ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO OVERCOME THE DIFFICULTIES AND RIDE OUT THE STORM," HE SAID.

LATER, HOWEVER, HE CONCEDED WEARILY THAT "NOBODY KNOWS" HOW THE SUEZ AND MIDDLE EAST DISPUTES WILL END.
"IF HANDLED WITH COURAGE BY THE UNITED NATIONS," HE CONTINUED, "THE EFFECTS, WHILE BAD, CAN BE TAKEN IN STRIDE."
THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF OEEC, AUTHORIZED MACMILLAN TO SAY THAT WASHINGTON WELCOMES THE MOVE TO HANDLE OIL SHORTAGES THROUGH OEEC AND IS GIVING THE IDEA "ACTIVE CONSIDERATION."
THE COUNCIL, IN A GENERAL ECONOMIC REVIEW, SAID THAT THE HALT OF OIL SHIPMENTS--WITH THE CANAL BLOCKED AND PIPELINES BLOWN UP--WOULD CUT INTO EUROPE'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, AGGRAVATE A COAL SHORTAGE, RAISE FREIGHT RATES, AND, IN GENERAL, ADD TO THE ALREADY PRESENT INFLATIONARY PRESSURES.
JB540PES

A17WX (BJTS)
(520) PMS BUDGET
MID-EAST-INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO BE MAKING A DANGEROUS GAMBLE FOR VERY HIGH STAKES WITH ITS OFFER OF "VOLUNTEERS" TO ASSIST IN EGYPT'S STRUGGLE AGAINST BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.
THE DANGER IS THAT LARGE SCALE SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THIS VITALLY IMPORTANT AREA OF THE WORLD, EVEN THOUGH THE DEVICE OF VOLUNTEERS, COULD LEAD TO A CONFLICT THAT WOULD TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR III.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BACK THE U.N. IN ANY VARIOUS STEPS IT MIGHT TAKE TO OPPOSE A MILITARY MOVE INTO THE AREA BY RUSSIAN OR RED CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS."
HE DID NOT SAY WHAT PRECISE STEPS MIGHT BE CONTEMPLATED BUT SUGGESTED ACTION WOULD DEPEND ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES. THE U.N., EISENHOWER SAID, "IS NOT BY ANY MANNER OF MEANS LIMITED TO RESOLUTIONS."
THE PRIZE WHICH MAY BE LURING THE RUSSIANS ON IS ULTIMATE DOMINATION OF THE REGION. THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN MAY SEE THE PRESENT CONFUSED AND UNCERTAIN CONDITIONS IN THE REGION AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO TRY FOR A STRANGLE HOLD ON THE FLOW OF OIL, THE SEA LANES AND THE AIR BASES THAT MAKE THE MIDDLE EAST ONE OF THE MOST STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT PIECES OF GEOGRAPHY ANYWHERE.
YET THE RISKS ARE GREAT AND SOME OFFICIALS HERE ARE STILL OF THE OPINION THAT THE SOVIETS PERHAPS ARE BLUFFING. THEY ARGUE THAT EVEN A SOVIET BLUFF, BACKED UP POSSIBLY BY TOKEN ASSIGNMENTS OF "VOLUNTEERS," WOULD SERVE THREE LARGE PURPOSES:
1. TO PRESENT THE SOVIET UNION AS THE PROTECTOR AND DEFENDER OF THE ARAB WORLD AND THEREBY EARN ARAB GOOD WILL WHICH WOULD CREATE LONG-RANGE POLITICAL INFLUENCE FOR MOSCOW IN THE AREA.
2. TO FRUSTRATE THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE PROGRAM, BASED ON PUTTING A U.N. POLICE FORCE INTO EGYPT AND GETTING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OUT. THE UNDERLYING AIM HERE WOULD BE TO KEEP THE MIDDLE EAST IN TURMOIL AS LONG AS POSSIBLE AND SEE WHAT FURTHER OPPORTUNITIES MIGHT OPEN UP FOR BUILDING RUSSIAN STRENGTH AND INFLUENCE THERE, PERHAPS WITH LESS RISK THAN AT PRESENT.
3. TO THROW A WAR SCARE INTO THE WESTERN NATIONS AND THEREBY DIVERT THEIR ATTENTION FROM RUSSIAN BRUTALITY IN HUNGARY.
OFFICIALS CONCEDE THAT EVEN IF THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN LAUNCHED THEIR PRESENT MIDDLE EAST POLICY AS A BLUFF. THE SITUATION THEY HAVE CREATED

IS PRECARIOUS. A BLUFF CAN BE CALLED, AND EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS DID NOT INTEND SERIOUSLY TO GO THROUGH WITH THE OFFER OF "VOLUNTEERS" FOR EGYPT THEY COULD EASILY FIND THEMSELVES IN A SITUATION WHERE THEY WOULD HAVE TO MAKE GOOD ANYWAY OR ACCEPT A LOSS OF FACE THAT WOULD DAMAGE THEIR PRESTIGE SEVERELY.

A KEY FIGURE IN THE SITUATION IS EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. AS AUTHORITIES HERE SEE THE SITUATION, NASSER IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE BOTH TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND TO REFUSE TO COOPERATE -- BY IMPOSING INTOLERABLE CONDITIONS ON THE U.N. FORCE -- IN THE INTEREST OF PLAYING THE SOVIET GAME.

NASSER'S DILEMMA IS THIS: IF HE GOES ALONG WITH ATTEMPTS TO UPSET THE U.N. OPERATION AND RENDER IT INEFFECTIVE IN THE LONG RUN, HE MAY FIND THAT HE HAS GOTTEN RID OF WESTERN INFLUENCE ONLY TO MAKE HIMSELF A SUBJECT OF SOVIET POWER. IF HE GOES ALONG WITH THE U.N., HE MAY FEAR THAT THE END RESULT WILL BE LOSS OF PRESTIGE AND FACE FOR HIMSELF THAT HIS PERSONAL POSITION IN EGYPT WOULD BE JEOPARDIZED.

U.S. OFFICIALS EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT NASSER HAS NOT ACTUALLY ASKED FOR SOVIET VOLUNTEERS. UNWILLINGNESS BY NASSER TO TRUST HIS FATE TO RUSSIAN SUPPORT INSTEAD OF TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD PLACE A MAJOR OBSTACLE IN THE WAY OF ANY SERIOUS INTENTIONS THE SOVIETS MAY HAVE FOR SENDING THEIR SOLDIERS INTO THE REGION.

YESTERDAY, AN ARAB SOURCE IN MOSCOW SAID NASSER HAD INSTITUTED A FORMAL REQUEST FOR HELP. TODAY OFFICIAL SOURCES IN CAIRO WERE QUOTED IN A DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES AS DENYING THAT A FORMAL REQUEST HAD BEEN FILED AND ADDING THERE WAS NO NEED FOR VOLUNTEERS SINCE A CEASE-FIRE EXISTED.

SOME AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE "ARAB SOURCE" IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY MAY HAVE BEEN SPREADING HIS VERSION OF EVENTS EITHER TO TRY TO FRIGHTEN THE WEST OR TO SERVE SOME SOVIET PURPOSE WITH RESPECT TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

AT THIS POINT, AMERICANS ARE PARTICULARLY SUSPICIOUS OF CLOSE ASSOCIATIONS OF SOME SYRIAN DIPLOMATS AND OFFICIALS WITH RUSSIA.

THE REPORT FROM CAIRO TODAY, COUPLED WITH THE FACT THAT CAIRO RADIO GAVE A VERY DETAILED ACCOUNT YESTERDAY OF EISENHOWER'S OPPOSITION TO RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, CAUSED RENEWAL OF BELIEF HERE THAT NASSER MIGHT SPURN ALL OFFERS OF VOLUNTEERS IN THE BELIEF THAT HE COULD HANDLE THE SITUATION THROUGH THE U.N. THUS HE WOULD AVOID OPENING HIS COUNTRY TO THE DANGERS OF SOVIET CONTROL.

DC1013AES

A91WA

(280) NIGHT LEAD CACCIA

WASHINGTON,NOV.15 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA TODAY BRANDED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER A "TOOL OF RUSSIA."

HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF HAVING POURED HALF A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS INTO EGYPT AND SYRIA DURING THE PAST YEAR FOR THE APPARENT PURPOSE OF LAYING A BASIS FOR A QUICK BUILDUP OF RUSSIAN MILITARY POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE DECLARED THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION NOW SENDS "VOLUNTEERS" INTO EGYPT THE ACT WOULD BE "A FLAGRANT BREACH" OF A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION AGAINST FOREIGN INTERVENTION. THAT, HE SAID, WOULD BE "A MOST SERIOUS MATTER FOR ALL OF US."

CACCIA, WHO ARRIVED HERE ONLY A WEEK AGO, MADE HIS MAIDEN SPEECH AS BRITAIN'S ENVOY AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB BEFORE A JAMPACKED LUNCHEON AUDIENCE. THE 50-YEAR-OLD BRITISH DIPLOMAT, WHO PRONOUNCES HIS NAME CATCHER, HANDLED A LONG SERIES OF QUESTIONS WITH TERSE, QUICK REPLIES.

AT ONE POINT HE WAS ASKED WHETHER--AS SOME CRITICS HAVE CHARGED--SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' HANDLING OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAD HELPED TO PRECIPITATE THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. DULLES HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF PURSUING ALTERNATELY TOUGH AND SOFT POLICIES TOWARD EGYPT.

CACCIA REMINDED HIS HEARERS THAT DULLES IS IN THE HOSPITAL RECOVERING FROM AN OPERATION AND ADDED:

"YOU DON'T HEAVE THINGS AT A MAN WHO'S LYING DOWN."

ASKED "HOW FAST CAN YOU GET YOUR TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT," HE SAID HE SUPPOSED THE QUESTION MEANT "HOW FAST WILL YOU GET YOUR TROOPS OUT?"

"THAT DEPENDS ENTIRELY," CACCIA SHOT BACK, "ON THE SPEED WITH WHICH EFFECTIVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES GET IN. YOU WILL NOT FIND US LAGGING."

HE ALSO URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HARMONIZE THEIR POLICIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BECAUSE "THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE IS WORLD WIDE."

LT742PES

A135WX

(250) OIL-MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SAID TODAY HE HAS APPROVED A PLAN OF ACTION UNDER WHICH U.S. PETROLEUM COMPANIES COULD ACT IN CONCERT TO RELIEVE THE EUROPEAN OIL SHORTAGE CAUSED BY THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

HOWEVER, CARRYING OUT OF THE PLAN PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT TAKING OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA BY THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE.

OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SET INTO ACTION ITS STANDBY PLANS FOR SUPPLYING OIL TO EUROPE UNTIL THE U.N. HAS ESTABLISHED ORDER IN THE SUEZ REGION.

BROWNELL SAID HE TOOK HIS APPROVAL ACTION RELUCTANTLY, SINCE "THE PLAN CONTAINS FEATURES WHICH I MIGHT WELL DEEM OBJECTIONABLE IN OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES."

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS OPPOSED RELAXATION OF ANTITRUST PROCEDURES, BUT HIS ACTION IN EFFECT WAIVES ANTITRUST ACTION AGAINST A COOPERATIVE PROGRAM INVOLVING SOME 15 MAJOR AMERICAN CONCERNS. THEY WOULD POOL INFORMATION, PRODUCTION, STORAGE AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES, IF SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON ENTERS A FINDING THAT THERE HAS BEEN "A SUBSTANTIAL STOPPAGE" OF MIDDLE EAST OIL FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

THE "PLAN OF ACTION" WAS DRAWN UP BY SEATON AND THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, WHEN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

IN ADDITION TO PERMITTING AMERICAN COMPANIES TO POOL THEIR FACILITIES IN ORDER TO GET SUFFICIENT SUBSTITUTE OIL INTO WESTERN EUROPE, THE PLAN WOULD ALSO PROVIDE FOR A LARGE INCREASE IN U. S. AND VENEZUELAN OIL PRODUCTION RATES.

CZ&RZ1027PES

A4WA

(170)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD BEEN USING AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE SUEZ CAMPAIGN IN VIOLATION OF A MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT NOTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON NOV. 3 HAD CAUTIONED BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST SUCH USE OF ARMS SUPPLIED TO THEM AS MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

HOWEVER, THE PENTAGON SAID IN A WRITTEN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS, THAT THE CEASE-FIRE IN SUEZ MAY MAKE FURTHER REPRESENTATIONS UNNECESSARY.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD LEARNED FROM U. S. MILITARY AID GROUPS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND FROM BRITISH AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES "THAT U. S. EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN DIVERTED TO THE SUPPORT OF OPERATIONS IN THE SUEZ AREA."

REFERRING TO THE NOV. 3, STATE DEPARTMENT WARNING ABOUT USING NATO EQUIPMENT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ADDED: "FURTHER ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES IN THIS CONNECTION WILL BE A MATTER OF FUTURE CONSIDERATION, ALTHOUGH THE CEASE-FIRE IN THE SUEZ AREA MAY OBVIATE THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIONS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE."

EG215PES NM

A119WX

U.N.-SUPPLIES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE NAVY WAS DESIGNATED TODAY TO DIRECT AMERICAN OPERATIONS FOR SUPPLYING UNITED NATIONS TRUCE FORCE IN EGYPT.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID ADM. WALTER F. BOONE WILL BE THE REPRESENTATIVE TO COORDINATE THE SUPPLY SUPPORT WITH THE U.N. COMMAND. BOONE IS COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

DETAILS OF THE NAVY PARTICIPATION WERE BEING WORKED OUT AT NAPLES TODAY. HOWEVER NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THEY ASSUMED THE SUPPORT WOULD INCLUDE FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES, THE PROVIDING OF SOME BILLETING SPACE AT THE ASSEMBLY AREA NEAR NAPLES AND SEA TRANSPORT IF NECESSARY.

DC1026AES

A154WX

(200) U.N. TROOPS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-ANOTHER GROUP OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS PROBABLY WILL JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE FORCE FOR SUEZ ABOUT THE LATTER PART OF NEXT WEEK.

IT WAS REPORTED TODAY THAT A FLIGHT OF U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORTS HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY TO TRANSPORT MORE COLUMBIAN TROOPS TO THE NAPLES ASSEMBLY AREA ABOUT NOV.23. APPROXIMATELY 50 COLUMBIAN SOLDIERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN AIRLIFTED.

MEANWHILE, THE AIR FORCE ISSUED A SUMMARY OF ITS U.N. AIRLIFT PROGRAM. THIS SAID THAT 452 TROOPS AND 133,000 POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN FLOWN TO NAPLES UP TO NOON YESTERDAY FROM NORWAY AND DENMARK.

THE SUMMARY ALSO SHOWED THAT UNITED STATES HAS OR WILL AIRLIFT A TOTAL OF ABOUT 2,700 OF THE ESTIMATED 4,680 U.N. TROOPS PLANNED FOR THE SUEZ PEACE-KEEPING ASSIGNMENT.

THIS INCLUDES AN OVER-ALL 890 FROM COLUMBIA, 765 FROM INDIA, 206 FROM NORWAY, 370 FROM DENMARK, 325 FROM SWEDEN AND 200 FROM FINLAND.

CANADA IS TRANSPORTING HER OWN FORCE OF 1,224 MEN, AND YUGOSLOVIA'S PROVIDING TRANSPORTATION FOR ITS 700 TROUPS.

THE AIRLIFT FOR COLUMBIAN TROOPS IS BEING CARRIED OUT BY CONSTELLATION-TYPE PLANES OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE. FOR THE AIRLIFTS FROM SCANDANAVIA AND INDIA, A VARIETY OF TROOPS AND CARGO PLANES ARE BEING USED.

CZ552PES

A132 260

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.15 (AP)-HAS EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ASKED RUSSIA TO SEND SO-CALLED VOLUNTEERS TO EGYPT OR HASN'T HE?

AN ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCE IN MOSCOW SAID YESTERDAY NASSER HAD INSTRUCTED HIS AMBASSADOR THERE TO ASK FOR THE DISPATCH OF VOLUNTEERS IMMEDIATELY. EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SOURCES IN MOSCOW--BOTH YESTERDAY AND TODAY--DODGED EITHER CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL OF THE STORY.

TODAY, AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN MOSCOW SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD ASK THAT SOVIET VOLUNTEERS BE DISPATCHED ONLY IF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FAIL TO GET OUT OF EGYPT. HE MADE NO MENTION OF A TIME LIMIT, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE WITHDRAWAL SHOULD BE PROMPT.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL SAID EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAD MADE NO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO DID NOT EVEN MENTION THE REPORT, ALTHOUGH THEY GAVE MUCH SPACE TO A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE--PROBABLY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS--INTERVENTION BY COMMUNIST VOLUNTEERS.

IN BONN, THE SYRIAN MINISTER TO WEST GERMANY SAID THERE WERE NOW NO SOVIET VOLUNTEERS ON ARAB SOIL, AND "THE QUESTION OF VOLUNTEERS FOR EGYPT IS NO LONGER OF INNTEREST." HE SAID THE ARAB COUNTRIES NOW WISHED THE U.N. TO TAKE MATTERS IN HAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST

1956 30.24-9207

THROUGH ITS POLICE FORCE.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE STAGE OF ACCEPTING OR REJECTING VOLUNTEERS HAD NOT BEEN REACHED. HE SAID NASSER HAD MADE AN APPEAL FOR VOLUNTEERS, NOT ONLY TO RUSSIA BUT TO OTHER COUNTRIES--PRESUMABLY INCLUDING RED CHINA--WHEN EGYPT WAS UNDER ATTACK BY ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE REQUEST STILL STANDS, BUT NOTHING IS BEING DONE ABOUT IT IN VIEW OF MORE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS.

IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT UNWILLINGNESS TO PLACE HIS FATE IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS WOULD CAUSE NASSER TO SPURN OFFERS OF VOLUNTEERS AND PUT HIS TRUST IN THE U.N.

MUSTAFA AMIN, EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER WHO ARRIVED IN NEW YORK TODAY, SAID "WE DIDN'T ASK FOR VOLUNTEERS."

HE SAID EGYPT DOES NOT "WNAT TO BE ANOTHER KOREA" BUT HE INSISTED THAT "AGGRESSORS" MUST BE PUNISHED AND "IF THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT SUCCEED IN STOPPING THE WAR WE WANT HELP FROM ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD." HE SAID HE SAW PRESIDENT NASSER TWO DAYS AGO.

QR1228PES

322 (SEGC)

POLICE FORCE SIDEBAR (450)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15 (AP)-THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE FORCE NOW MOVING INTO INVADED EGYPT IS OPERATING UNDER SIX RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ALL WERE ADOPTED BY LARGE MAJORITIES IN THE ASSEMBLY'S RECENT EMERGENCY SESSION ON THE MIDDLE-EAST CRISIS. THEY ARE:

1. FIRST CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION. ADOPTED NOV. 2. URGED ALL PARTIES TO CEASE FIRE, HALT FORWARD MOVEMENT OF FORCES, WITHDRAW BEHIND 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE LINES, DESIST FROM RAIDS ACROSS SUCH LINES; RECOMMENDED THAT ALL U.N. MEMBERS REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS INTO "AREA OF HOSTILITIES"; URGED, AFTER CEASE-FIRE, STEPS TO REOPEN SUEZ CANAL TO FREE NAVIGATION. INTRODUCED BY UNITED STATES. VOTE 64 FOR (INCLUDING UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, EGYPT), 5 AGAINST (INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL), 6 ABSTAINING.

2. FIRST U.N.-FORCE RESOLUTION. ADOPTED NOV. 4. ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO SUBMIT PLAN IN 48 HOURS FOR SETTING UP "EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL UNITED NATIONS FORCE TO SECURE AND SUPERVISE THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES" UNDER RESOLUTION NO. 1. INTRODUCED BY CANADA. VOTE 57 FOR (INCLUDING UNITED STATES), 0 AGAINST, 19 ABSTAINING (INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION, EGYPT, ISRAEL).

3. SECOND CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION. ADOPTED NOV. 4. REPEATED DEMANDS IN RESOLUTION NO. 1, AUTHORIZED HAMMARSKJOLD TO ARRANGE COMPLIANCE, ASKED HIM TO REPORT IN 12 HOURS. INTRODUCED BY 19 ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES (AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, ETHIOPIA, IRA, IRAQ, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THAILAND, YEMEN). VOTE 59 FOR (INCLUDING UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, EGYPT), 5 AGAINST (INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL), 12 ABSTAINING.

4. SECOND U.N.-FORCE RESOLUTION. ADOPTED NOV. 5. ESTABLISHED U.N. COMMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL FORCE, APPOINTED CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS CHIEF OF THIS COMMAND, AUTHORIZED HIM AND HAMMARSKJOLD TO RECRUIT FORCE FROM ALL COUNTRIES BUT BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION, UNITED STATES. INTRODUCED BY CANADA, COLOMBIA, NORWAY. VOTE 57 FOR (INCLUDING UNITED STATES), 0 AGAINST, 19 ABSTAINING (INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION, EGYPT, ISRAEL).

B23

5. THIRD U.N.-FORCE RESOLUTION. ADOPTED NOV. 7. APPROVED "GUIDING PRINCIPLES FOR ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONING OF FORCE" PROPOSED BY HAMMARSKJOLD, INCLUDING STIPULATIONS IT MIGHT ENTER EGYPT ONLY WITH EGYPT'S CONSENT AND MIGHT NOT COMPEL WITHDRAWALS; ESTABLISHED ADVISORY COMMITTEE (BRAZIL, CANADA, CEYLON, COLOMBIA, INDIA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN) TO HELP HAMMARSKJOLD DIRECT POLICE FORCE. INTRODUCED BY ARGENTINA, BURMA, CEYLON, DENMARK, ECUADOR, ETHIOPIA, SWEDEN. VOTE 64 FOR (INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, UNITED STATES), 0 AGAINST, 12 ABSTAINING (INCLUDING SOVIET UNION, EGYPT, ISRAEL).

6. THIRD CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION. ADOPTED NOV. 7. CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT, PROMPT REPORT ON COMPLIANCE. INTRODUCED BY 19 ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES S RESOLUTION NO. 3). VOTE 65 FOR (INCLUDING UNITED STATES, UNION, EGYPT), 1 AGAINST (ISRAEL), 10 ABSTAINING (INCLUDING ND FRANCE).

1956

A130 (150)

NEW YORK, NOV.15 (AP)-MUSTAFA AMIN, EGYPTIAN PUBLISHER, ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE FROM CAIRO AND SAID EGYPT DOES NOT "WANT TO BE ANOTHER KOREA."

"WE DON'T WANT A GREAT WAR," HE SAID, "BUT WE BELIEVE THAT IF YOU DON'T PUNISH THE AGGRESSORS ANYTHING CAN HAPPEN."

AMIN, PUBLISHER OF THE NEWSPAPER AKHBAR-EL-YOM, SAID HE SAW PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TWO DAYS AGO, BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO. HE WAS THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO LEAVE SINCE THE INVASION AND SAID HE IS HERE TO TELL EGYPT'S SIDE OF THE STORY.

AMIN SAID THE SAME THING IS HAPPENING IN PORT SAID AS "IS HAPPENING IN HUNGARY." HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS ARE STILL FIGHTING BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN PORT SAID DESPITE THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE FIRE.

"THE EGYPTIAN ARMY IS NOT FIGHTING, BUT THE PEOPLE ARE," AMIN SAID.

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" ARE BEING ENLISTED FOR SERVICE IN EGYPT, AMIN SAID:

"WE DIDN'T ASK FOR VOLUNTEERS. IF THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT SUCCEED N STOPPING THE WAR, WE WANT HELP FROM ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

B1105AES

1956

A168

LONDON, NOV.15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY SHRUGGED OFF A SUGGESTION THAT HE TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN CALLING A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS LIMITATION AND EVENTUAL ABOLITION OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

EDEN REPLIED TO A LABORITE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHO RAISED THE IDEA.

"IN THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE, I RATHER DOUBT, AND I THINK YOU WILL ON REFLECTION, WHETHER WE WOULD GO VERY FAR WITH THE PROPOSAL."

ML117PES

A78 (150)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 15 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TODAY A SUMMIT MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND INDIA "WOULD NOT BE PROFITABLE AT THIS TIME."

THE SWISS GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK URGED THE FIVE POWERS TO MEET TO SEEK AN END TO THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TURNED DOWN THE SUGGESTION, TELLING SWITZERLAND THE UNITED STATES PREFERRED TO ACT WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS AT THIS TIME.

RUSSIA'S PREMIER BULGANIN AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ACCEPTED THE SWISS SUGGESTION. FRANCE EXPRESSED INTEREST.

IN HIS REPLY, EDEN RECALLED THAT HE HAD SAID NOV. 9 HE WAS WILLING TO "MEET ANYONE, ANYWHERE AND AT ANY TIME" IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "SUCH A MEETING COULD ONLY BE FRUITFUL IF ALL THE PARTICIPANTS ARE AGREED THAT THE MOMENT IS FAVORABLE. IT SEEM THAT THIS IS NOT YET THE CASE TODAY AND THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD NOT BE PROFITABLE AT THIS TIME."

JT/MR734AES

1956

A46

BULLETIN 1ST LEAD HUN

VIENNA, NOV. 15 (AP)

KADAR, TODAY REJECTED N

REFUSED ANY NEGOTIATION

REMAINS IN THE ASYLUM OF

RLING

MIER OF HUNGARY, JANOS

E POLICY FOR THE NATION A

R IMRE NAGY AS LONG AS

SY IN BUDAPEST.

KADAR SET THE POLICY OF HIS REGIME IN A STATEMENT TO A WORKERS' DELEGATION, BROADCAST BY BUDAPEST RADIO, WHICH SHOWED CLEARLY HE HAS NO INTENTION OF WALKING OUT OF THE SOVIET-DOMINATED WARSAW PACT OR GIVING UP THE CLOSE TIES WITH MOSCOW WHICH SET OFF THE THREE'WEEK REVOLUTION.

KADAR SAID THAT A NEUTRAL HUNGARY -- WHICH NAGY HAD PROPOSED DURING HIS BRIEF TENURE AS PREMIER -- WOULD BE "EXPLOITED BY THE IMPERIALISTS AND LEAD TO WAR." THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SITUATION, HE ADDED, DOES NOT FAVOR A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY.

AS FOR THE MAN THE REVOLT HAD MADE PREMIER BIXX BRIEFLY, KADAR SAID AGREEMENT WITH NAGY "COULD BE POSSIBLE ONLY IF HE CHANGES IS ATTITUDE AND COMES OUT OF THE (YUGOSLAV) EMBASSY TO NEGOTIATE." NAGY TOOK REFUGE WITH THE YUGOSLAVS WHEN THE RUSSIANS POURED TROOPS INTO HUNGARY AND BUDAPEST TO SUPPRESS THE REVOLUTION.

IN A DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO END THE GENERAL STRIKE PARALYZING THE REVOLT-SHATTERED NATION, KADAR'S REGIME ANNOUNCED A MASS PURGE OF FORMER TOP COMMUNISTS AND THE PREMIER EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF LIMITED "FREE" ELECTIONS "AT A LATER DATE."

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID KADAR TOLD THE WORKERS' DELEGATION, HOWEVER, AT THE ONLY PARTIES WHICH WOULD BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN ELECNS WOULD BE THOSE WHICH "STAND FOR SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES AND SERVE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS."

KADAR CLAIMED HE HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN HUNGARY THAT "NO ONE MAY BE DEPORTED," AND DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT WOULD "HOLD NO ONE RESPONSIBLE FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE UPRISING OF THE PAST THREE WEEKS."

THIS CONTRADICTED A BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST YESTERDAY WHICH ADMITTED THE SOVIET ARMY IS DEPORTING HUNGARIANS TO THE EAST IN SEALED RAILWAY CARS IN A DESPERATE EFFORT TO STAMP OUT REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS. THE RADIO TOLD OF THE DEPORTATIONS IN EXPLAINING WHY THE GENERAL STRIKE HAD NOT ENDED.

KADAR DECLARED IN TODAY'S STATEMENT ONLY PERSONS ARRESTED DURING COMMISSION OF "ACTS OF TERROR" AND CRIMES WOULD BE PROSECUTED.

A RELIABLE SOURCE IN VIENNA SAID HE HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION BY TELEPHONE FROM BUDAPEST THAT 10,000 HUNGARIANS DEMONSTRATED BEFORE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY AGAINST DEPORTATIONS OF REVOLUTIONARIES BY THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID THERE WERE NO DISORDERS AND THAT THE RUSSIANS RELEASED 30 PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN HELD.

THE PUPPET PREMIER REITERATED HIS PREVIOUS STAND THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIAN FORCES FROM HUNGARY CAN ONLY BE OPENED AFTER ORDER AND PEACE HAVE BEEN RESTORED.

THE REBEL GUNS WERE SILENT IN BUDAPEST TODAY FOLLOWING THE END OF ARMED RESISTANCE AT THE BIG PLANTS ON CSEPEL ISLAND. IN THE DANUBE

JUST SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL. BUT THE WORKERS THERE, AFTER DOWNING THEIR GUNS, JOINED IN THE NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE.

UNDAUNTED BY THE SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS LINING THE ROADS TO CSEPEL, THE WORKERS THERE HELD A MASS MEETING DEMANDING THE OUSTER OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AND THE REINSTATEMENT OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO BEFORE THE RUSSIANS KICKED HIM OUT NOV. 4 HAD PROMISED FREE ELECTIONS AND NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID KADAR HAD TOLD THE WORKERS' DELEGATION WHICH CALLED ON HIM THAT "I AM OF THE OPINION THAT IMRE NAGY NEVER HAS BEEN AN ENEMY OF OUR SYSTEM AND I SEE NO REASON WHY HE SHOULD NOT RESUME A POSITION IN PUBLIC LIFE."

NAGY, NOW A REFUGEE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, SENT WORD TO WESTERN NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD HAVE NO DEALINGS WITH THE KADAR REGIME.

FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY FIRST SECRETARY ERNOE GEROE AND FORMER PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES HEADED THE LIST OF THOSE PURGED BY THE NEW REGIME. BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THEY HAD BEEN BARRED "FOREVER" FROM ANY PUBLIC AND PARTY ACTIVITY AND ADVISED TO RESUME THEIR FORMER JOBS IN PRIVATE LIFE.

OTHERS PURGED WERE:

COL. GEN. ISTVAN BATA, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AND POLITBURO MEMBER; LASZLO PIROS, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER AND AT ONE TIME ACTING CHIEF OF HUNGARY'S ILL-FAMED STATE SECURITY POLICE, THE AVH; ISTVAN HIDAS, FORMER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER; ERZSEBET ANDICS AND ANDOR BEREI, BOTH FORMER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE; ISTVAN KOVACS AND BELA VEGH, FORMER SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE POLITBURO; BELA SZALAI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE STATE PLANNING OFFICE WHO LATER WAS A PARTY SECRETARY, AND CHIEF STATE PROSECUTOR GYOERGY NON.

LAJOS ACS

1956

AP31

GEROE, NOW BELIEVED IN THE SOVIET UNION, HAD BEEN A SPECIAL TARGET FOR THE REBELS' WRATH. THEY BLAMED HIM FOR CALLING ON THE SOVIET ARMY FOR AID IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE REBELLION BROKE OUT.

IN STILL ANOTHER MOVE TO APPEASE THE REBELS, THE NEW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMED FORCES, DEPUTY PREMIER FERENC MUENNICH WAS QUOTED AS STRESSING THAT FORMER MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY POLICE WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO JOIN THE "PUBLIC SAFETY GROUPS" NOW BEING FORMED TO KEEP ORDER.

ANOTHER BROADCAST SAID THE HUNGARIAN ARMY WOULD GET NEW UNIFORMS AND RECRUITS WOULDN'T HAVE TO SHAVE THEIR HEADS. IT PROMISED LIGHTER PENALTIES FOR INFRACTIONS OF MILITARY LAW, BIGGER PENSIONS FOR OFFICERS AND NONCOMS, AND MORE PASSES AND FURLOUGHS.

THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES FROM THE BATTERED COUNTRY CONTINUED. MORE THAN 4,000 CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA YESTERDAY, BRINGING THE TOTAL SINCE THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT BEGAN OCT. 23 TO NEARLY 30,000.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID APPROXIMATELY 8,000 OF THE CITY'S APARTMENTS HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY GUNFIRE AND EXPLOSIVES DURING THE REBELLION AND THE SOVIET BLITZ WHICH FOLLOWED. THE RED RADIO CLAIMED THAT SOME 160 RESTAURANTS AND BARS HAD REOPENED IN THE CAPITAL.

BUT THE GENERAL STRIKE CONTINUED, APPARENTLY UNABATED. ALL MAJOR FACTORIES IN BUDAPEST WERE IDLE AND THE CAPITAL'S STREETCAR SYSTEM REMAINED UNMANNED. THE ONLY STORES OPEN WERE SELLING FOOD MOSTLY.

EVEN BUDAPEST RADIO ADMITTED THAT SOME WORKERS WHO HAD RETURNED TO THEIR JOBS IN THE PROVINCES NOW WERE QUITTING AGAIN AT WORD OF DEPORTATION OF REBELS TO RUSSIA.

LF421AES.

1956

A7

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TITO (840)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO HAS UNLOADED A ...

INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY.

30.24-9209

1956

SCORCHING BLAST AT STALINISTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. HE BLAMES THEM FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, AND DECLARES IT WAS "A FATAL ERROR" TO USE SOVIET TROOPS TO BRING HUNGARY TO HEEL.

HE ASSERTED, IN A SPEECH TO A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING IN PULA FOUR DAYS AGO AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY, THAT THERE IS A SHARP SPLIT IN THE KREMLIN HIGH COMMAND, WITH MEN REMAINING "WHO STILL STAND ON STALIN'S POSITIONS."

FOR THE FIRST TIME, TITO TOOK THE LID OFF HIS SERIES OF SECRET TALKS WITH SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER LEADING RUSSIANS RECENTLY IN HUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS SPEECH AMOUNTS TO THE STRONGEST SUPPORT YET FOR REPORTS THAT HAVE SWEPT THE WEST ABOUT A SPLIT IN THE KREMLIN, WITH KHRUSHCHEV LEADING ONE WING AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV THE OTHER.

TITO DID NOT MENTION NAMES BUT HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE DE-STALINISTS--THIS MEANS THE KHRUSHCHEV WING -- ARE GAINING, OR AT LEAST WERE GAINING AT THE TIME OF TITO'S LAST VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION IN OCTOBER.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT ARGUED THAT HIS POLICIES--FAVORING A NATIONAL COMMUNISM INDEPENDENT OF THE KREMLIN--HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY. HE BLAMED IT ALL ON STALINIST POLICIES.

AND, HE SAID, THE DECISION TO CALL IN SOVIET TROOPS THERE WAS "A FATAL ERROR."

1956

A8

HE SAID RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS RESTS WITH ERNOE GEROE, THE NOW OUSTED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

"WE NEVER DID ADVISE THE USE OF THE ARMY," TITO SAID, "NOT EVEN WHEN THEY CAME INTO A DIFFICULT SITUATION."

HIS SPEECH AMOUNTED TO A CLEAR CONDEMNATION OF THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS AT THE TIME OF THE START OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. HE INDICATED HE THOUGHT THERE WAS SOME JUSTIFICATION FOR THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THE SECOND OUTBREAK ON NOV. 4. STILL, HE APPEARED TO BE SAYING UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT YUGOSLAVIA DISAGREES WITH THE MILITARY INTERVENTION OF RUSSIA.

"I AM DEEPLY PERSUADED," HE SAID, "THAT THE BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY AND THESE TERRIBLE SACRIFICES OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WILL HAVE A POSITIVE EFFECT.

"I AM DEEPLY PERSUADED THAT COMRADES IN THE SOVIET UNION, EVEN THOSE STALINIST ELEMENTS, WILL HAVE THEIR HORIZONS CLEARED AND WILL SEE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO GO ON LIKE THAT."

THIS INDICATES TITO'S CONVICTION THAT THE HUNGARIAN OUTBREAK ULTIMATELY WILL CONVINCE THE STALINIST WING IN THE SOVIET UNION THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO FIND THEIR "OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING, HE SAID, WAS "A TERRIFIC BLOW TO SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM)." HE CAUTIONED COMMUNIST LEADERS IN OTHER NATIONS NOT TO BE COMPLACENT, WITH A FEELING THAT A HUNGARY COULDN'T HAPPEN TO THEM BECAUSE THEY HAVE A STRONG ARMY AND THINGS "ARE UNDER CONTROL." THAT'S WHAT GEROE THOUGHT, TITO SAID.

"GEROE CALLED THE RUSSIAN ARMY," HE WENT ON. "THIS WAS A FATAL ERROR...IT ENRAGED THE PEOPLE AND LED TO SPONTANEOUS INSURRECTION."

BUT IN THE LATER STAGES, TITO CONTINUED: "THERE WAS DILEMMA: CHAOS, CIVIL WAR, COUNTER-REVOLUTION, NEW WORLD WAR--OR INTERVENTION BY SOVIET TROOPS WHICH WERE THERE." THE FIRST PROSPECT HE CALLED "CATASTROPHE," THE SECOND A "MISTAKE."

TITO WAS BRANDED A COMMUNIST HERETIC UNDER STALIN IN 1948. YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS WERE PATCHED UP ONLY AFTER THE OLD DICTATOR'S DEATH IN 1953.

TITO EMPHASIZED THAT THE WOOING WAS DONE BY THE NEW LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN--NOT HIMSELF.

"THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION CAME ON THE INITIATIVE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS," HE SAID.

"WHEN STALIN DIED, THE NEW SOVIET LEADERS REALIZED THAT THE SOVIET UNION, OWING TO STALIN'S FOLLIES, WAS IN A DIFFICULT SITUATION BOTH IN FOREIGN AND IN INTERNAL POLICY AND OWING TO FORCING HIS METHODS IN THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY.

"THE CHIEF CAUSE OF THESE DIFFICULTIES WAS STALIN AND HIS POLICY."

A9

TITO SAID HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT TO LIGHT THE STRUGGLE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE SOVIET LEADERS HAD ERRONEOUS ATTITUDES AND DEFECTIVE VIEWS REGARDING RELATIONS TOWARD POLAND, HUNGARY AND OTHER COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "THE YUGOSLAV LEADERS DID NOT CONSIDER THIS ATTITUDE TRAGIC, BECAUSE THEY PERCEIVED THIS WAS NOT THE ATTITUDE OF THE ENTIRE LEADERSHIP, BUT ONLY OF ONE PART, WHICH HAD FORCED ITS ATTITUDE ON THE OTHER PART, TO A CERTAIN DEGREE.

"IT IS STILL POSSIBLE FOR THOSE ELEMENTS IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION TO TRIUMPH BY EVOLUTION WHO ARE FOR A STRONGER AND QUICKER DEVELOPMENT TOWARD DEMOCRATIZATION, FOR ABANDONING ALL STALINIST METHODS AND FOR THE CREATION OF NEW RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) STATES, AND THAT THE DEVELOPMENT IN THIS DIRECTION WILL ALSO PROCEED IN FOREIGN POLICY.

"JUDGING BY CERTAIN SIGNS AND CONVERSATIONS, IT IS EVIDENT THAT THESE ELEMENTS ARE NOT WEAK, BUT THAT THEY ARE STRONG."

HE SUMMED UP HIS CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET UNION AS FOLLOWS:

"THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS HAS ASSUMED RATHER BROAD PROPORTIONS IN RADIO PROPAGANDA AND SENDING MATERIAL BY BALLOONS, THAT DISAGREEABLE CONSEQUENCES MIGHT BE THE RESULT IF THEY WERE TO LEAVE THESE COUNTRIES ENTIRELY AND GIVE THEM THE STATUS ENJOYED BY YUGOSLAVIA.

"THEY FEAR THAT REACTIONARY FORCES MIGHT TRIUMPH IN THESE COUNTRIES. IN OTHER WORDS, THIS MEANS THEY DO NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT CONFIDENCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY FORCES OF THOSE COUNTRIES.

"THIS IS WRONG AND THE ROOT OF ALL LATER MISTAKES IS THEIR LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) FORCES OF THOSE COUNTRIES."

THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, IN MAKING PUBLIC THE TITO SPEECH, ALSO DISCLOSED THAT THE PRESIDENT IS UNDERGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT, BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE NATURE OF THE TREATMENT WAS. IT NOTED ONLY THAT TITO WENT FROM BRIONI, HIS ADRIATIC RETREAT, TO PULA, "WHERE HE IS UNDERGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT."

JF237PED

1956

A85

(470)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY NOV. 16.

BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY

(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV. 16 (AP)-SOVIET REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION HAS PROFOUNDLY SHAKEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF WESTERN EUROPE

NOT EVEN THE SURPRISE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN STARTED BY SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CAUSED SUCH TURMOIL.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS RESIGNATIONS, DENUNCIATIONS OF THE KREMLIN BY INFLUENTIAL INTELLECTUALS WHO PREVIOUSLY TOED THE PARTY LINE, AND INCENSED LETTERS BY COMMUNISTS TO RED PAPERS.

THE PROPAGANDA VICTORY THE REDS EXPECTED TO GAIN BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT HAS BEEN COUNTERBALANCED IN PART BY THE TREMENDOUS WAVE OF RESENTMENT AGAINST THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

AGAINST ALL THIS THE PARTY LEADERSHIP THROUGHOUT EUROPE HAS RESPONDED WEAKLY, MERELY PARROTING THE KREMLIN DOCTRINE THAT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WAS THE WORK OF "FASCISTS."

THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, LARGEST OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES IN THIS WEEK'S LOCAL ELECTIONS IN TRENTINO AND ADIGE PROVINCES. OBSERVERS ATTRIBUTED THIS IN PART TO REACTION AGAINST RUSSIA'S ACTION IN HUNGARY.

UNOFFICIAL TABULATIONS GAVE THE REDS A TOTAL OF 12,991 VOTES IN THE TWO PROVINCES COMPARED WITH 22,453 IN THE 1953 BALLOTING. COMMUNISTS RAN FAR BEHIND LEADING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

IN FRANCE, THE HUNGARIAN REPRESSION APPEARS TO HAVE SHAKEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS NO OTHER EVENT IN RECENT YEARS.

IN CONTRAST WITH ITS EARLIER MILITANT ATTITUDE, THE PARTY RESPONDED WEAKLY WHEN ANTI-COMMUNIST MOBS BURNED ITS HEADQUARTERS LAST WEEK. A RED COUNTER-DEMONSTRATION WAS A COMPLETE FLOP.

PHILOSOPHER AND WRITER JEAN PAUL SARTRE, MOST INFLUENTIAL INTELLECTUAL PARTY LINER, OFFICIALLY BROKE WITH THE PARTY FOR THE SECOND TIME AND DENOUNCED THE HUNGARIAN ACTION "WITHOUT RESERVATIONS." THERE WERE SIMILAR DENUNCIATIONS BY OTHER COMMUNIST AND PRO-RED INTELLECTUALS.

IN BRITAIN THE SMALL RED PARTY HAS BEEN SPLIT. LETTERS TO THE DAILY WORKER SHOW MANY READERS INCENSED AT THE RUSSIAN ACTION.

THE PAPER'S LONGTIME CARTOONIST "GABRIEL" RESIGNED IN PROTEST. ARTHUR FULLARD, WHO HAS STOOD FOR PARLIAMENT MANY TIMES AS A COMMUNIST, RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY. HE DECLARED, "THE MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY IS A MURDEROUS INTERFERENCE STEMMING FROM A POWER-DRUNK SOVIET LEADERSHIP."

6

THIS TOUCHED OFF A SERIES OF RESIGNATIONS BY OLD-LINE COMMUNISTS HEADED BY JOHN HORNER, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE FIRE BRIGADES' UNION. HE SAID THAT FOR SIX MONTHS HE HAD HAD HIS DOUBTS. HUNGARY WAS THE "CULMINATION," HE SAID.

LESLIE CANNON, EDUCATION CHIEF OF THE ELECTRICAL TRADES UNION, AND LEO KEELY AND JACK GRAHL, TWO OTHER HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS OF THE FIRE BRIGADES' UNION, ALSO TURNED IN THEIR CARDS AND URGED THAT THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY BE DISSOLVED.

ANOTHER RESIGNATION CAME FROM ALEX MOFFAT, AN OFFICIAL OF THE SCOTTISH MINERS' UNION AND BROTHER OF ABE MOFFAT, THE COMMUNIST LEADER OF THE SCOTTISH MINERS.

THE RUSSIAN ACTION ALSO BROUGHT RESIGNATIONS FROM PARTY MEMBERS IN IMPORTANT UNIVERSITY POSTS. AMONG THESE WERE EDWARD THOMPSON, A LECTURER AT LEEDS UNIVERSITY, AND JOHN SAVILLE, A MEMBER OF THE STAFF OF HULL UNIVERSITY."

THE WHOLESALE RESIGNATIONS THUS FAR HAVE NOT HIT THE UPPERMOST LEVELS OF THE BRITISH PARTY, BUT THEY HAVE TAKEN SOME OF THE PARTY'S MOST IMPORTANT "FRONT MEN." AS A RESULT, COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE UNIONS -- ALWAYS OUT OF PROPORTION TO THE ACTUAL RED MEMBERSHIP -- IS EXPECTED TO BE DECREASED.

AT A NEWCASTLE FACTORY, 300 MEMBERS OF THE RED-DOMINATED ELECTRICAL TRADES UNION PASSED A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE IN THE UNION BOSSES.

THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY COMMUNIST CLUB DISSOLVED AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF ITS CHAIRMAN AND SECRETAR PROTESTING THE SOVIET ACTION.

MANY RANK-AND-FILE MEMBERS OF THE AUSTRAIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WERE REPORTEDT TO HAVE TORN UP THEIR CARDS. IN DENMARK, ONE THIRD OF THE EDITORIAL STAFF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN (LAND OG FOLK) RESIGNED, INCLUDING THE CORRESPONDENT THE PAPER SENT TO BUDAPEST TO REPORT THE UPRISING.

IN THE NETHERLANDS, A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE HAGUE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL CALLED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF "DUTCH TITOISM" AND SAID ONLY ON THAT CONDITION WOULD HE REMAIN IN THE PARTY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, NOV. 16 -- MOVED NOV. 15.

MR754AES

A105
(370)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, NOV. 15 (AP)-HUMILIATED BY THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, MOSCOW APPEARS TO BE PLANNING A FAR-REACHING REVISION OF WORLD COMMUNIST POLICIES.

IN THE SATELLITE WORLD, IT SEEMS LIKELY THE IRON CURTAIN WILL BE PATCHED UP WHERE THAT IS POSSIBLE AND REMAIN BROKEN WHERE THAT CANNOT BE AVOIDED, PENDING A SLOW APPROACH TOWARD RE-ESTABLISHING FIRM CONTROL THROUGHOUT THE EMPIRE.

OUTSIDE, IT SEEMS LIKELY MOSCOW'S POLICY WILL HARDEN ONCE AGAIN, IN A STALINIST WAY. RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT HAVE WON A VICTORY IN HUNGARY BUT IT LOST A TELLING WORLD POLITICAL BATTLE. THE REVULSION AROUSED IN THE FREE WORLD HAS GIVEN COMMUNISM A SETBACK FROM WHICH IT MAY NEVER FULLY RECOVER.

COMMUNISM NOW IS MORE DIFFICULT TO SELL IN FREE COUNTRIES. THE RUSSIANS PERHAPS WILL FALL BACK ON SMALL HARD COMMUNIST CORES ABROAD, CONCENTRATING ON HARASSMENT AND SUBVERSION AND GIVING UP THE ATTEMPT AT MARRIAGE WITH OTHER LEFTWING ELEMENTS IN FAVOR OF A NEW HARSH FOREIGN POLICY IN MOSCOW.

AMONG THE SATELLITES, SOME CONCESSIONS CAN BE EXPECTED FOR A WHILE IN HUNGARY AND POLAND WHILE THE HEAT OF WORLD OPINION IS ON THE KREMLIN. BUT IT IS CLEAR THAT WARNINGS HAVE GONE OUT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY AND ALBANIA THAT THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN EXPERIENCES MUST NOT BE REPEATED.

PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS OF FAITH IN THE RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN EAST GERMANY AND ALBANIA. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A DELEGATION OF SOVIET STALWARTS HAS BEEN MAKING SURE ANOTHER SOURCE OF SOVIET HUMILIATION DOES NOT EXIST. THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE NO MORE DE-STALINIZATION CONCESSIONS IN ROMANIA OR BULGARIA.

ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT A FURIOUS DEBATE STILL GOES ON AMONG KREMLIN LEADERS OVER WHETHER THE HEADLONG PLUNGE INTO DESTRUCTION OF THE STALIN LEGEND WAS RIGHT OR WRONG. ONE WING SEEMS TO CONTEND THAT THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS ACTUALLY VINDICATED DE-STALINIZATION. BUT THE INCREASINGLY POWERFUL STALINIST WING CAN POINT TO HUNGARY AS THE IMMEDIATE RESULT OF JUST SUCH A POLICY.

A106
1956
THE HUMBLE APOLOGIES TO TITO'S MAVERICK COMMUNISTS BY PARTY BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV MARKED THE BEGINNING OF THE RUSSIANS' TROUBLES. IN FACT TITO HIMSELF IS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE BY HIS STUBBORN INSISTENCE NOT ONLY ON HIS OWN INDEPENDENCE AS A COMMUNIST, BUT ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF OTHERS IN THE ORBIT. A COOLING BETWEEN TITO AND THE KREMLIN SEEMS IN THE IMMEDIATE OFFING.

IMRE NAGY AND HIS GROUP OF COMMUNIST FOLLOWERS IN HUNGARY TOOK REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. THIS IS NOT GOING TO HELP KHRUSHCHEV'S STOCK IN THE KREMLIN, NOR IS IT GOING TO CAUSE ANY ADDED WARMTH BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS NOV. 14 - MOVED NOV. 14.
VS909AED

A129
(300)
LONDON, FRIDAY, NOV. 16 (AP)--THE BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT OF THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER SAID TODAY HE HAS RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT HE TERMED ITS REFUSAL TO PUBLISH THE TRUTH ABOUT THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

CORRESPONDENT PETER FRYER SAID, HOWEVER, HE WILL KEEP HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY IN ORDER TO FIGHT "FOR RETURN TO SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES, FOR POLITICAL HONESTY AND FOR REAL INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY."

1956 30.24-9211

FRYER ADDED IN HIS RESIGNATION LETTER TO THE DAILY WORKER THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL HONESTY "IMPLY AS SPEEDY AND OUTSPOKEN CONDEMNATION OF CRIMES BY THOSE WHO CALL THEMSELVES COMMUNIST AS OF CRIMES COMMITTED BY IMPERIALISM."

HE SAID SUCH CONDEMNATION WAS THE ONLY WAY TO "CLEANSE FROM THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY THE STAIN OF HAVING DEFENDED IN EASTERN EUROPE AN OPPRESSION NO LESS BRUTAL THAN, SAY, THE BRITISH RULE IN KENYA. AND OF DEFENDING SOVIET AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY WHILE DEPLORING BRITISH AGGRESSION IN EGYPT."

FRYER SAID THE WORKER HAD SUPPRESSED OUTRIGHT TWO OF HIS DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST WHICH WERE MAINLY "STRAIGHT-FORWARD ACCOUNTS OF WHAT I HAD MYSELF SEEN IN HUNGARY."

HE DECLARED THAT ANOTHER, "AN INTERVIEW WITH A BRITISH COMMUNIST WHO HAS LIVED IN HUNGARY FOR THREE YEARS, WAS SEVERELY CUT."

A130
IN A FRONT PAGE REBUTTAL, THE WORKER SAID IT DID NOT PUBLISH THE COPY IN QUESTION BECAUSE IT WAS "NOT AN OBJECTIVE ACCOUNT OF WHAT HE SAW AND HEARD" AND GAVE A "ONE-SIDED" PICTURE OF EVENTS.

FRYER ASSERTED SOVIET TROOPS WHO ENTERED BUDAPEST ON NOV. 4 DID NOT FIGHT "FASCISTS," AS THE MOSCOW VERSION HAS IT.

"THEY FOUGHT WORKERS SOLDIERS AND STUDENTS," HE DECLARED, "AND THEY COULD FIND NO HUNGARIANS TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE THEM.

"NO HONEST COMMUNIST CAN NOW IGNORE THE TRUTH ABOUT HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WERE THE VICTIMS OF TYRANNY AND OPPRESSION MASQUERADING AS SOCIALISM."

THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN HARD HIT BY RESIGNATIONS SINCE THE FACTS OF THE BUDAPEST BLOOD BATH REACHED THE OUTER WORLD.
RS958PES

A103 150
1956
REFUGEES
VIENNA, NOV.15 (AP)-WITH NEARLY 30,000 NEW HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ON THEIR HANDS WITHIN THE PAST 10 DAYS, AUSTRIA'S STATE AND PRIVATE RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS ARE IN TROUBLE.

IN URGENT APPEALS TO THE NATION BROADCAST REPEATEDLY DURING THE NIGHT, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED THAT UNLESS MORE FINANCIAL AND MATERIAL HELP WAS RECEIVED IMMEDIATELY, THE REFUGEE AID PROGRAM WAS ENDANGERED.

NEARLY ALL THE REFUGEES, MOSTLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, HAVE FLOODED OVER THE OPEN AUSTRIAN BORDER SINCE NOV.4--THE DAY SOVIET TANKS ATTACKED HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

ALL FREE HOUSING SPACE IN AUSTRIA'S EASTERNMOST PROVINCES OF BURGENLAND AND LOWER AUSTRIA IS PACKED WITH REFUGEES, FREQUENTLY POSSESSING NOTHING BUT THE CLOTHES ON THEIR BACKS. THE GOVERNMENT IS BEGINNING TO ORGANIZE REFUGEE TRANSPORT TO CENTRAL AND WESTERN AUSTRIA UNTIL THE HUNGARIANS DECIDE WHETHER THEY WISH TO EMIGRATE OR REMAIN HERE.

ONLY ABOUT 1,000 REFUGEES HAVE LEFT AUSTRIA THUS FAR FOR OTHER COUNTRIES.
B928AES

A20
NICKELSDORF, AUSTRIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BORDER TROOPS TODAY TURNED BACK THREE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTERS TRYING TO REACH BUDAPEST WITH HUNGARIAN VISAS.

THE THREE SUCCEEDED IN REACHING HUNGARIAN SOIL. BUT IT WAS ONLY THE CUSTOMS STATION ABOUT 20 YARDS INSIDE THE BORDER.

THERE A HUNGARIAN LIEUTENANT TOLD THE TRIO--CARL HARTMAN, AN AMERICAN, ERIC WAHA, AUSTRIAN REPORTER, AND PIERRE GODOT, A FRENCH PHOTOGRAPHER--THAT THEIR VISAS WERE NO LONGER VALID BECAUSE THEY WERE ISSUED BY "THE OLD REGIME" WHICH PRECEDED THE SOVIET-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

IT WAS POINTED OUT BY THE CORRESPONDENTS THAT ONE VISA HAD BEEN ISSUED NOV. 5, THE DAY AFTER THE RUSSIAN ATTACK ON THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONISTS. THE HUNGARIAN LIEUTENANT REPLIED QUICLY THAT IT HAD BEEN ISSUED IN PARIS AND THAT "THEY HAD NOT KNOWN ABOUT THINGS THERE."

HE SAID HIS INSTRUCTIONS CAME FROM HEGYSHALOM, THE HUNGARIAN BORDER CONTROL TOWN A FEW MILES DOWN THE ROAD.

A RED CROSS CONVOY WENT INTO HUNGARY TODAY, AUSTRIAN GENDARMES SAID AT THE NICKELSDORF BORDER STATION, BUT OTHERWISE ONLY DIPLOMATS WERE GETTING THROUGH.

AS325PES

A97

HUNGARIAN

VIENNA, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A 10-MEMBER CZECH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER VILEM SIROKY HAD FLOWN TO BUDAPEST ON A "FRIENDSHIP" MISSION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT LED TO SPECULATION HERE THAT THE KREMLIN BOSSES MAY HAVE SUMMONED SATELLITE LEADERS TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF PREVENTING OUTBREAK OF HUNGARY-STYLE REVOLUTIONS IN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

A GROUP OF HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN BUDAPEST THE LAST FEW DAYS. HOWEVER, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS, WAS IN MOSCOW TODAY TO WELCOME A POLISH DELEGATION HEADED BY WLADYLSLAW GOMULKA, LEADER OF THAT COUNTRY'S "INDEPENDENT" COMMUNISM MOVEMENT.

MR900AES

A59

(140)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV.15 (AP)-A WORLD-WIDE BOYCOTT OF THE SOVIET UNION BY WORKERS IN 83 NATIONS WAS ORDERED TONIGHT BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS AND INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS' FEDERATION.

THE UNION GROUPS--WHICH ARE NON-COMMUNIST AND STAND OPPOSED TO THE RED-LED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS--CLAIM TO REPRESENT MORE THAN 56 MILLION WORKERS. THEIR ACTION WAS TAKEN IN PROTEST AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY.

THE ORDER IS AT LEAST EXPECTED TO STOP LOADING AND UNLOADING OF SOVIET SHIPS AND PERHAPS THEIR REPAIR IN FOREIGN PORTS.

DETAILS, HOWEVER, WERE NOT ANNOUNCED HERE BY JACOB OLDENBROECK OF BRUSSELS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ICFTU.

"IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION OF TELLING OUR ENEMY HOW AND WHERE WE WILL STRIKE," OLDENBROECK SAID.

THE DECISION TO ORDER THE BOYCOTT WAS TAKEN AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES OF THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS.

OLDENBROECK SAID A 12-MAN COMMITTEE HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO WORK OUT DETAILS.

QR609PES

A45

TOKYO, NOV. 15 (AP)-JAPANESE STUDENTS BEGAN SOLICITING SIGNATURES AND DONATIONS ON THE STREETS HERE TODAY "TO HELP OUR STUDENT FRIENDS" IN STRIFE-TORN HUNGARY.

MORE THAN 2,000 STUDENTS REPRESENTING 14 TOKYO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES ORGANIZED A "SYMPATHY LEAGUE."

THE STUDENTS DISPLAYED PLACARDS DEMANDING THAT "SOVIET ARMY TANKS WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY FROM HUNGARY.

MM512AES

A127

(100)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY FULLY ENDORSED INDIA'S VOTING WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN THE U.N. DISCUSSION OF HUNGARY, A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

NEHRU ALSO PRAISED HIS TOP POLITICAL ADVISER V.K. KRISHNA MENON, BEFORE THE GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY TODAY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THERE HAS BEEN HEATED ARGUMENT IN INDIAN OFFICIAL AND POLITICAL CIRCLES WHETHER MENON, LEADER OF INDIA'S U.N. DELEGATION, EXCEEDED HIS BRIEFING AND VOTED AT U.N.---WITHOUT CONSULTING HIS CHIEF.

THE PARTY SPOKESMAN QUOTED NEHRU AS SAYING HE HAD SENT NO VOTING INSTRUCTIONS TO MENON.

RS952PES

A125

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15 (AP)-CUBA ASKED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY URGENTLY TO CALL ON THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS TO STOP DEPORTING POLITICAL PRISONERS TO SIBERIA.

CUBAN AMBASSADOR EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID IN A PROPOSED RESOLUTION THAT THE WORLD PRESS AND THE OFFICIAL BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY AGREED TO SEND PRISONERS TAKEN IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT TO SIBERIA.

HIS RESOLUTION ALSO REQURESTED THE RETURN TO HUNGARY OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS ALREADY DEPORTED. HE CHARGED THAT THIS ACTION WAS A VIOLATION OF THE CONVENTION ON GENOCIDE, THE CALCULATED DESTRUCTION OF A NATION, PEOPLE OR GROUP.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS EMPOWERED TO TAKE UP RESOLUTIONS ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION IMMEDIATELY, BUT NO PLAN WAS ANNOUNCED FOR IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OFFERED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO ROME TO NEGOTIATE WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON U.N. AID TO THE DESTITUTE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

RS948PES

A104

BERLIN, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FOUR ALLEGED U.S. SPIES WERE BROUGHT TO COURT AT SUHL. THE DEFENDANTS-- ALL GERMANS -- WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING ON SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY.

IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH TRIAL TO BE OPENED THIS WEEK IN EAST GERMANY. THREE GERMANS ARE BEING TRIED IN DRESDEN ON CHARGES OF WORKING AS U.S. AGENTS AND SPYING AGAINST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

TU930AES

A114

(120)

BERLIN, NOV. 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ANTI-SOVIET STUDENTS IN DRESDEN TRIED TO BRING OFF A TRANSPORT STRIKE LAST MONDAY BUT WERE FRUSTRATED.

DRESDEN'S OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAECHSICHE ZEITUNG, SAID THE PLAN FELL THROUGH BECAUSE TRANSPORT WORKERS REFUSED TO COOPERATE. THE STUDENTS WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING BEEN INFLUENCED BY "HUNGARY'S COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY STUDENTS."

THE PAPER SAID THE STUDENTS' RINGLEADER WAS ARRESTED AND INDICATED THE OTHERS ALSO HAD BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS INSTANCES OF STUDENT UNREST.

ON TUESDAY, A LEIPZIG PAPER REVEALED THAT AN ENTIRE CLASS APPEARED IN MOURNING CLOTHES ON BEHALF OF HUNGARY'S ANTI-SOVIET FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN COMMUNIST ADMISSIONS THAT STUDENTS IN EAST BERLIN AND DRESDEN ARE AGITATING AGAINST COMPULSORY STUDY OF RUSSIAN AND COMMUNIST THEORY.

B1004AES

A95

VIENNA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH A SQUARE DEAL IN NEGOTIATIONS OVER DISPUTED QUESTIONS OF STATE-CHURCH RELATIONS, THE WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY. POLAND IS OVERWHELMINGLY CATHOLIC.

THE RADIO SAID THAT DR. JERZY SZTACHEKSLKI, FORMER MINISTER OF HEALTH, HAS TAKEN OVER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHURCH.

ONE MAIN QUESTION IN DISPUTE IS THE DEMAND OF THE CHURCH AND PARENTS THAT RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION BE RESTORED IN STATE SCHOOLS.

JF755PED

B24 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD JOHN (450) 1956

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)-A HIGH WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL TOLD THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THAT OTTO JOHN WAS THE VICTIM OF A SOVIET-ENGINEERED KIDNAPING PLOT.

JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, IS ON TRIAL FOR TREASON.

THE SURPRISE SUPPORT FOR THE DEFENSE CAME FROM 56-YEAR-OLD RICHARD GERKEN, DEPARTMENT HEAD IN JOHN'S FORMER OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

GERKEN SAID:

"I WOULD HAVE ACTED LIKE HE DID. I WOULD HAVE PRETENDED TO GO ALONG UNTIL I HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET AWAY." HE ADDED:

"WHATEVER INFORMATION JOHN MAY HAVE GIVEN AWAY CAUSED NO DAMAGE TO OUR OFFICE. NONE OF OUR AGENTS WAS ARRESTED."

JOHN IS ACCUSED OF DISCLOSING STATE SECRETS AFTER ALLEGEDLY DEFECTING TO EAST BERLIN JULY 20, 1954. HE RETURNED IN DECEMBER, 1955. HE CLAIMED HE WAS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS. HE HAS DENIED GIVING AWAY SECRETS.

JOHN CLAIMS THAT INFORMATION THE SOVIETS RECEIVED FROM HIM WAS GENERALLY KNOWN AND GIVEN ONLY TO KEEP UP THE PRETENSE OF COOPERATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

GERKEN SAID HE WAS PRESENT AT A MEETING WHERE JOHN AND OTHER RANKING INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS DECIDED TO TRY TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE SOVIETS SHOULD THEY EVER FALL INTO THEIR HANDS.

IT WAS ALSO DECIDED, HE ADDED, TO MAKE "STUPID" STATEMENTS IN COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY SO THAT THE WEST GERMAN OFFICE WOULD REALIZE THE SITUATION.

GERKEN TESTIFIED THAT JOHN ONCE WROTE A LETTER TO HIS OFFICE FROM EAST BERLIN IN WHICH THE WORD "GEZWUNGEN" (FORCED) WAS UNDERSCORED IN SOME INCONSPICIOUS SENTENCE. 1956

"THUS ALL HIS LETTERS AND STATEMENTS STRENGTHENED YOU IN YOUR CONVICTION THAT JOHN WAS TAKEN TO EAST BERLIN AGAINST HIS OWN WILL?" THE COURT PRESIDENT ASKED.

"I HAVE NEVER HAD A DIFFERENT OPINION," GERKEN REPLIED.

GERKEN SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE SHAPELY BLONDE RECEPTIONIST OF DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH "MUST BE IN SOME FORM AN ACCESSORY TO THE CASE."

JOHN CLAIMS THAT WOHLGEMUTH, A LONGTIME FRIEND OF HIS WITH COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES, DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED HIM.

THE RECEPTIONIST, 29-YEAR-OLD URSULA GOHBRANDT, WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND YESTERDAY. SHE SAID JOHN DID NOT APPEAR UNEASY WHEN HE WAS WITH WOHLGEMUTH.

GERKEN ALSO TOLD OF A CONVERSATION HE HAD WITH CAPT. EDWARD HOEFER, GERMAN-BORN FORMER U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS AGENT IN BERLIN, WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE SHORTLY AFTER JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE.

1956

B25 Q

HE SAID HE SHOWED HOEFER A LETTER LEFT BEHIND BY WOHLGEMUTH JULY 20, STATING THAT JOHN HAD DECIDED TO STAY IN THE EAST.

"IT WS A TREMENDOUS SHOCK TO HIM," GERKEN ADDED. "I HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT HE FEARED SOMETHING. HE SAID: 'THIS IS TERRIBLE. I AM SHAKEN. WHAT SHALL I DO NOW? I CAN'T UNDERSTAND THIS'."

THE PROSECUTOR SAID HOEFER'S DEATH "IS ONE OF THE SECRETS OF THIS CASE" AND THAT "WE ARE NOT COMPLETELY CERTAIN ABOUT THE CONNECTIONS WITH THE JOHN CASE."

FV425PES

1956

A64

(160)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)-A KEY PROSECUTION WITNESS IN THE TREASON TRIAL OF DR. OTTO JOHN TESTIFIED TODAY HE WAS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN HE SAW THE FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF CROSSING THE IRON CURTAIN AND FULLY CONSCIOUS. →49

GERHARD SCHMIDT, [illegible]-YEAR-OLD WEST BERLIN CUSTOMS GUARD TOLD THE SUPREME COURT THREE TIMES THAT ON JULY 20, 1954, HE RECOGNIZED JOHN IN AN AMERICAN-MADE CAR WHICH STOPPED BRIEFLY FO INSPECTION AND THEN DROVE INTO EAST BERLIN.

SCHMIDT ADMITTED HE COULD NOT DEFINITELY RULE OUT THE CHANCE HE HAD MADE AN ERROR. BUT HE SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF PHOTOGRAPHS SUBMITTED TO HIM BY POLICE INVESTIGATORS HE ALSO IDENTIFIED DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH AS HAVING BEEN IN THE CAR.

JOHN CLAIMS THAT WOHLGEMUTH, A FRIEND AND PRO-COMMUNIST BERLIN PHYSICIAN, DRUGGED HIM WITH DOCTORED COFFEE AND ABDUCTED HIM TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS.

JOHN IS CHARGED WITH DEFECTING VOLUNTARILY TO THE REDS AND WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS DURING HIS 17-MONTH STAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE RETURNED LAST DECEMBER AND GAVE HIMSELF UP TO THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

LF627AES.

A16

NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA (580) 1956

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 15 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, SPARKPLUG OF POLAND'S DETERMINED BID FOR EQUALITY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, RECEIVED THE HIGHEST HONORS FROM KREMLIN LEADERS TODAY. HE ARRIVED TO DISCUSS FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE BESPECTACLED POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WAS GREETED AT THE FLAG-DRAPED MOSCOW RAILWAY STATION BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND OTHERPTMP SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

GOMULKA, JAILED AS A POLISH TITOIST DURING STALIN'S REGIME, SAID HE EXPECTED THE NEGOTIATIONS TO BE ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND RESPECT FOR POLAND'S NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

HE TOLD HIS GREETERS POLAND EXPECTED GREAT RESULTS FROM THE TALKS "WHICH ARE THE CONTINUATION ON BOTH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT SCALE OF DISCUSSIONS WE STARTED IN WARSAW."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO LAST MONTH'S HURRIED FLIGHT TO WARSAW BY A SOVIET GROUP HEADED BY KHRUSHCHEV AT A TIME OF UNREST AND UPHEAVAL IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

GOMULKA SAID THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE BASED ON THE "LENIN PRINCIPLES OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, EQUALITY AND NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ALL NATIONS, BIG AND SMALL."

THE POLISH LEADER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WELCOMED THE SOVIET UNION'S DECLARATION OF OCT. 30 ON RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THIS

PROMISED NEGOTIATIONS AND SETTLEMENT OF PROBLEMS IN THE SOCIALIST FAMILY OF NATIONS ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND NONINTERFERENCE.

GOMULKA ADDED THAT POLAND ATTACHES THE "GREATEST IMPORTANCE" TO POLISH-RELATIONS WHICH "SAFEGUARD OUR FRONTIERS" ON THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER WITH GERMANY.

THE OCT. 30 DECLARATION ALSO CONTAINED AN OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH WARSAW PACT MEMBERS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM THEIR COUNTRIES. BUT INFORMED SOURCES IN WARSAW STRESSED THERE WAS NO LIKELIHOOD GOMULKA SUGGESTED ANY POLISH WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WARSAW PACT, SUCH AS THAT PROCLAIMED BY HUNGARY DURING ITS BRIEF SPELL OF INDEPENDENCE.

INSTEAD THESE SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECTED GOMULKA TO ASK FOR AN AGREEMENT TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN POLAND AND FOR POLAND TO BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO APPROVE ANY MOVEMENT OF SOVIET SOLDIERS INSIDE THE COUNTRY.

A17

GOMULKA CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH BY SAYING THAT THE POLISH DELEGATION IS CERTAIN THAT THE KREMLIN TALKS WILL CONTRIBUTE NOT ONLY TO IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT TO A SOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BY PEACEFUL METHODS.

AFTER THE WELCOMING CEREMONIES, THE VISITORS WERE WHISKED AWAY IN A CAVALCADE OF LIMOUSINES TO THE KREMLIN TO BEGIN THE NEGOTIATIONS. IT WAS PRESUMED THE TALKS WILL BE HELD ON TWO LEVELS, WITH BULGANIN MEETING POLISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHILE KHRUSHCHEV AND GOMULKA COME TO GRIPS IN A SEPARATE MEETING ON FUTURE POLISH-RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY RELATIONS.

OFFICIALS ACCOMPANYING GOMULKA INCLUDED PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, POLITBURO MEMBER MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI, CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI AND MANY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ADVISERS.

AMONG THE SUBJECTS EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED IS A REPORTED RUSSIAN OFFER OF A MILLION TONS OF GRAIN TO HELP MEET POLAND'S AGRICULTURAL CRISIS.

AS316PES

1956

A92

SECOND LEAD CYPRUS (140)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 15 (AP)-ONE BRITON WAS SHOT TO DEATH AND ANOTHER WOUNDED IN NICOSIA TODAY AS ANTI-BRITISH REBELS INTENSIFIED THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

LAST NIGHT A 46-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SLAIN BY UNIDENTIFIED GUNMEN AT EPISKOPI, A VILLAGE ON THE SOUTH COAST.

THE TWO BRITISH VICTIMS, BOTH ENGINEERS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, WERE SHOT DOWN ON A STREET IN THE HEART OF NICOSIA. THEY WERE JUST LEAVING THEIR OFFICE AT THE LUNCH HOUR.

APPARENTLY THE BRITONS HAD BEEN ENROLLED AS SPECIAL CONSTABLES. THEY WERE ARMED WITH PISTOLS BUT HAD NO CHANCE TO USE THEM.

THE DEATHS BROUGHT TO 27 THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SLAIN THIS MONTH IN A MOUNTING CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE BY THE CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND IN BEHALF OF UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE DEATH TOLL BLAMED ON UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY THIS MONTH HAS BEEN MORE THAN DOUBLE THE RATE FOR ANY PREVIOUS MONTH.

TWELVE BRITISH SERVICEMEN, 10 GREEK CYPRIOTS, 3 BRITISH CIVILIANS AND 1 TURK HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE OCT. 31. THE NUMBER WOUNDED HAS REACHED 28.

AUTHORITIES SAID CYPRIOT REBELS HAVE MADE 59 ATTACKS BY BOMB OR GUNFIRE DURING THE MONTH.

(NO PICKUP)

MM711AES

A111

ALGIERS, NOV. 15 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS DERAILED A GASOLINE TRAIN NORTH OF CONSTANTINE LAST NIGHT AND SENT 50,000 GALLONS UP IN A GIANT BLAZE.

BY THE LIGHT OF THE SPREADING FIRE, THE TRAIN'S MILITARY CONVOY OPENED FIRE ON REBELS WHO WERE STILL ENGAGED IN RIPPING UP TRACK WHEN THE TRAIN ARRIVED. ONE REBEL WAS REPORTED KILLED.

EIGHT TANK CARS WERE OVERTURNED. GASOLINE SPEWED OUT AND THE WHOLE AREA EXPLODED INTO FLAMES WHEN FUMES WERE APPARENTLY IGNITED FROM THE ENGINE OF THE TRAIN.

TU953AES

1956

A160 (230)

~~WITH BELGRADE TITO~~

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, NOV. 16 (AP)-RED CHINA REAFFIRMED TODAY ITS CONFIDENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION'S POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, POLAND AND HUNGARY.

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY ENDED A THREE-DAY MEETING WITH A DESCRIPTION OF SOVIET ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AS "RIGHTEOUS."

THE BROADCAST SAID PARTY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG NODDED AGREEMENT WHEN THE PARTY'S NO. 2 MAN, LIU SHAO-CHI DECLARED:

"ALL COUNTRIES IN THE SOCIALIST CAMP MUST FIRMLY STRENGTHEN THEIR UNITY BEHIND THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION IN ORDER TO COUNTER AGGRESSION BY IMPERIALISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE SOCIALIST CAMP."

THE RADIO ACCOUNT SAID THE COMMITTEE "UNANIMOUSLY SUPPORTED BOTH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO RESIST THE BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FORCES OF REACTION."

IT QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE STATING THE COMMITTEE "REGARDED ASSISTANCE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE GIVEN BY THE SOVIET UNION AS RIGHTEOUS AND EXPRESSED BELIEF THE POWERFUL UNITY OF BOTH SOCIALIST AND ALL OTHER ANTI-IMPERIALIST FORCES WOULD CERTAINLY TRIUMPH OVER IMPERIALIST SCHEMES TO CREATE INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE BROADCAST MADE NO REFERENCE TO RED CHINA'S CAMPAIGN TO RECRUIT "VOLUNTEERS" FOR EGYPT. IT DID NOT MENTION THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

HA1155AES

1956

A114

(340)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY NOV. 15

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE)..HONG KONG, NOV. 15 (AP)-STUDENTS OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS HERE BELIEVE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT STRENGTHENED RED CHINA'S BID FOR LEADERSHIP AMONG NEUTRAL AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA.

THESE OBSERVERS SAY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HAVE GIVEN A SEMBLANCE OF TRUTH TO PEIPING'S ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA.

SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WITH A TIRING LACK OF ORIGINALITY, HAVE REPEATED WITHOUT LETUP THAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE WERE COLONIALIST-IMPERIALIST VILLAINS INTENT ON SWALLOWING OR SUBJUGATING THE WEAKER NATIONS OF ASIA AND AFRICA.

THIS CAMPAIGN WORE THIN WHEN BRITAIN WITHDREW FROM INDIA AND BURMA, THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE PHILIPPINES ITS INDEPENDENCE AND FRANCE GRANTED FREEDOM TO SOUTH VIET NAM.

UP TO THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS NONE OF THE FORMER COLONIAL POSSESSIONS SERIOUSLY WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF THEIR OLD MASTERS RETURNING TO SEIZE CONTROL AGAIN.

30.24-9215

BUT THE BRITISH FRENCH MOVE HAS SHAKEN THEM SOMEWHAT, AND PEIPING HAS CAPITALIZED ON THE NATURAL FEARS OF LITTLE COUNTRIES WHICH WERE COLONIES ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO.

THE BIG NOISE WHICH PEIPING MADE OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK WAS CALCULATED TO PROVE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WAS UNDEVIATINGLY ON THE SIDE OF THE FORMER COLONIES.

HER WIDELY PUBLICIZED CAMPAIGN TO RAISE "VOLUNTEERS" FOR EGYPT WAS AIMED AT DEMONSTRATING THAT THE CHINESE WOULD DO ANYTHING FOR A FRIEND, NO MATTER HOW FAR AWAY. EGYPT LAST MAY WITHDREW HER RECOGNITION OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME.

THAT CHINA HAS NO INTENTION OF SENDING A LARGE FORCE OF ARMED "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT SEEMS FAIRLY APPARENT HERE. EVEN IF SHE WISHED TO DO SO, SHE WOULD FIND IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO TRANSPORT THOUSANDS OF TROOPS FROM CHINA TO THE MIDDLE EAST. SHE HAS NO IMPORTANT SHIPPING OF HER OWN.

HOWEVER, THAT SHOULD NOT LESSEN THE IMPACT OF HER PROPAGANDA ON ASIANS AND AFRICANS, MANY OF WHOM DO NOT TROUBLE TO THINK MATTERS OUT.

THE CURRENT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY PROVIDE AN INDICATION OF THE EXTENT OF PEIPING'S GAINS WHEN THE RED REGIME COMES UP AGAIN FOR ADMISSION TO THE WORLD BODY.

LAST YEAR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REJECTED RED CHINA'S BID 42 - 12 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS. SOME OF THE ARAB STATES THIS YEAR MAY CAST THEIR VOTE FOR THE CHINESE TO SHOW THEIR DISPLEASURE WITH FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS. THURSDAY, NOV. 15--MOVED NOV. 14
FD937AES

A128

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN AND INDONESIA ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT TONIGHT SAYING THEY SHARED COMMON VIEWS ON THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE TWO MET FOR FIVE HOURS.

INDONESIAN PREMIER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO ALSO REPORTED TO PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN, SHAHEED SUHRAWARDY ON THE NEW DELHI MEETING EARLIER THIS WEEK OF THE OTHER FOUR COLOMBO POWERS: INDIA, BURMA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA.

RS953PES

A87KX

(130) FLEET

HONOLULU, T.H., NOV 15 (AP)-THREE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND 11 OTHER U.S. WARSHIPS WERE IN HONOLULU TODAY OR DUE HERE IN A FEW DAYS ENROUTE TO THE FAR EAST.

THE CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA ARRIVED YESTERDAY WITH FOUR ESCORT DESTROYERS. THE SHANGRI-LA AND YORKTOWN ARE SCHEDULED FROM SAN FRANCISCO THIS WEEKEND. ALSO ENROUTE ARE THE CRUISERS BREMERTON, ST. PAUL AND TOLEDO AND ANOTHER SUADRON OF DESTROYERS.

A PACIFIC FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOVES ARE PART OF "REDEPLOYMENT" FOR IMPROVED "POSTURE OF U. S. PACIFIC DEFENSES." HE SAID THE ARRIVALS ARE "NOT PART OF ANY TASK FORCE BUT REPRESENT A SPEEDED UP REPLACEMENT SCHEDULE FOR FAR EAST UNITS."

HE SAID SOME SHIPS HERE WILL RELIEVE OTHERS RETURNING TO THE WEST COAST.

ADM. FELIX STUMP, UNITED STATES PACIFIC COMMANDER, IS IN WASHINGTON FOR PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED CONFERENCES.

KK/FJ628PCS

B108 Q

~~PRECEDE MONTEVIDEO~~

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, NOV.15 (AP)- A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY DESCRIBED AS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE" A REPORT THAT ARGENTINA WAS PLANNING TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY THE NEWSPAPER EL PAIS IN MONTEVIDEO SAYING A MOVEMENT FOR A COLLECTIVE LATIN-AMERICAN BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA APPEARED TO BE DEVELOPING.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID SUCH AN ACTION HAS BEEN INITIATED BY THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT AND IS NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY FOREIGN OFFICES OF OTHER LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WHICH STILL MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R.

INFORMED SOURCES IN BUENOS AIRES SAID LAST NIGHT ARGENTINE POLICE HAVE ARRESTED ABOUT 200 COMMUNISTS SINCE MONDAY IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO HEAD OFF MOUNTING LABOR UNREST.

B103PES

A25WX (BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-A REFUGEE FRESH FROM THE FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST SAID TODAY A STROKE OF "ABYSMAL MEANNESS" BY THE COMMUNISTS HELPED TO SPARK HUNGARY'S REVOLT, RIGHT UNDER THE GUNS OF SOVIET TANKS.

THE REFUGEE, HIS IDENTITY HIDDEN BEHIND THE ASSUMED NAME OF "ARPAD HAZAFI," TOLD HIS STORY IN A STATEMENT READ AT A PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SAID HE FEARED SOVIET VENGEANCE ON RELATIVES IN HUNGARY IF HE IS IDENTIFIED.

"LET MY DOCUMENTARY WRITING BE ALSO THE SOS CALL OF MY NATION," HAZAFI SAID IN A PREFACE, AND ADDED:

"I BEG THE HELP OF EVERY NATION AND CREED."

CONCEDING "IT IS DIFFICULT TO SUPPRESS MY HATE AND PREJUDICE" TOWARD THE SOVIET CONQUERORS WHO CRUSHED THE REVOLUTION, HE PROMISED TO TELL HIS STORY OBJECTIVELY. HE PRODUCED SEVERAL HUNDRED PHOTOGRAPHS MOST OF WHICH HE SAID HE HAD SNAPPED HIMSELF TO DOCUMENT HIS WORDS.

THE WITNESS APPEARED AT THE HEARING WEARING A MASK. SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS DESCRIBED HIM AS ONE OF THREE FORMER GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO HAD BEEN SPIRITED OUT OF HUNGARY. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW.

HAZAFI SAID THE STROKE OF MEANNESS OCCURRED IN THE EARLY, TENSION-FILLED HOURS OF WHAT HAD STARTED OUT, ON OCT. 23, TO BE A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION BUT SNOWBALLED INTO THE REVOLT WHICH BRIEFLY FREED HIS PEOPLE FROM SOVIET RULE AND INSTALLED IMRE NAGY AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID A CROWD OF 150,000 HAD GATHERED AT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING IN BUDAPEST CLAMORING FOR NAGY TO ADDRESS THEM WITH ASSURANCES THAT THEIR DEMANDS WOULD BE FULFILLED.

HE SAID A VOICE FROM THE BUILDING CALLED OUT TO "GIVE US 20 MINUTES, COMRADE IMRE NAGY IS ON THE WAY AND THE LOUDSPEAKER IS BEING SET UP."

THE 20 MINUTES PASSED, HE SAID, "AND ANOTHER CHARACTERISTIC DECEIT TAKES PLACE. INSTEAD OF THE PROMISED LOUDSPEAKERS BY WHICH THE SITUATION COULD HAVE BEEN SAVED, HAD IMRE NAGY BEEN AT THE MICROPHONE, THE STREET LIGHTING WENT OUT...150,000 STAND THERE STAMPING ON EACH OTHER, CHOKING IN THE CROWD AND IN DARKNESS.

"WHO COULD HAVE THOUGHT OF SUCH ABYSMAL MEANNESS?"

HE SAID THE ANGRY CROWD IMPROVISED TORCHES WHILE MORE PROMISES CAME THAT NAGY WAS ON THE WAY. NAGY FINALLY ARRIVED AND ATTEMPTED TO SPEAK BUT GOT NO FURTHER THAN THE FIRST WORD "COMRADES."

A26WX

THE CROWD SHOUTED BACK, HE SAID, "THERE ARE NO MORE COMRADES, ALL ARE MAGYARS--HUNGARIANS."

HE SAID THAT WHILE THIS WAS GOING ON, COMMUNIST LEADER ENROE GEROE WAS MAKING A RADIO SPEECH DENOUNCING THE DEMONSTRATING UNIVERSITY

STUDENTS" AS A "FASCIST MOB."
HE SAID THIS INFURIATED THE CROWD. HE SAID THREE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE IN PROGRESS AT ONCE," AT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, WHERE IMRE NAGY SPEAKS, AT THE RADIO STATION WHERE TEAR GAS BOMBS WERE THROWN AT THE DEFENSELESS CROWDS, AND AT THE STALIN MONUMENT" WHERE DEMONSTRATORS GOT TRACTORS TO PULL IT DOWN.
"IT IS SOMEHOW CHARACTERISTIC OF THE ENTIRE POLITICAL SITUATION AS THE STALIN STATUE LEANS AND LEANS YET IT IS STILL HELD BY ITS BOOTS," HE SAID. HE SAID SOMEONE OBTAINED ACETYLENE TORCHES BUT STILL THE STATUE REFUSED TO GO DOWN.

THEN HE SAID CAME WORD THAT "AT THE RADIO STATION PEOPLE WERE SHOT AT."
MANY OF THE DEMONSTRATORS PILED INTO TRUCKS AND HEADED FOR THE RADIO STATION AS THIS WORD SPREAD. HE ADDED:
"LOOKING BACK FROM THE DOZSA GYORGY STREET WE STILL SEE THE STALIN STATUE FALLS FORWARD WITH A TREMENDOUS NOISE TO THE GROUND."
DC351PES

A117WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION
WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES WERE BROKEN OFF UNTIL JANUARY TODAY AFTER REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID AN ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY HAD REFUSED TO COOPERATE.
MOSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, SAID:
"IN PART THE DECISION TO GO OVER TO JANUARY IS CAUSED BY THE REFUSAL OF SECRETARY ROSS (ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT TRIPP ROSS) TO GIVE THE COOPERATION I FEEL THE COMMITTEE IS ENTITLED TO EXPECT FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."
MOSS HAD COMPLAINED EARLIER THAT ROSS REFUSED TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GROUP WHICH HAD STUDIED RESTRICTIONS ON SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION.
HE ALSO HAD SPOKEN OF A "REGRETTABLE" LACK OF COOPERATION WHEN THE PENTAGON DID NOT PROVIDE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WITH ADVANCE COPIES OF A REPORT ON DEFENSE INFORMATION POLICIES PREPARED BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY FORMER ASST. SECRETARY CHARLES COOLIDGE.
MOSS' SUBCOMMITTEE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO HEAR TOMORROW FROM THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. MOSS SAID THIS AND OTHER HEARINGS WERE BEING POSTPONED UNTIL SOMETIME IN JANUARY. HE SAID THE SUSPENSION OF HEARINGS WOULD ENABLE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND ITS STAFF TO STUDY THE COOLIDGE REPORT, CHANGES IN ARMY INFORMATION REGULATIONS, AND SOME "ADDITIONAL INFORMATION" ON PROPOSED POLICY CHANGES AFFECTING SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION.
BEFORE RECESSING THE HEARINGS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD ABOUT AN "INFORMAL" AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE DANISH GOVERNMENT RECEIVES COPIES THROUGH ITS EMBASSY HERE OF STORIES WRITTEN BY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS WHO VISIT THE U.S. AIR BASE AT THULE, GREENLAND, A DANISH POSSESSION.
IN A LETTER TO MOSS, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT HILL SAID THIS ARRANGEMENT WAS MADE BECAUSE OF "THE DESIRE OF THE DANISH GOVERNMENT TO HAVE INFORMATION ABOUT ACTIVITIES TAKING PLACE ON DANISH SOIL AVAILABLE TO THE DANISH PUBLIC AS SOON AS THEY ARE AVAILABLE TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."

LEE HARGUS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICE OF SECURITY INFORMATION, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP BY THE DANISH GOVERNMENT, BUT HE SAID IT HAS SOME RIGHT TO BE CONSULTED ON THE ACTIVITIES IN GREENLAND SINCE "IT OWNS THE PROPERTY."
HE SAID WRITERS ARE NOT REQUIRED, AS A CONDITION OF GOING TO THULE, TO SUBMIT THEIR COPY TO U.S. OFFICIALS FOR SECURITY REVIEW, BUT HE INDICATED THEY ARE ENCOURAGED TO DO SO.

A118WX
TESTIMONY ABOUT THE HANDLING OF A MAGAZINE ARTICLE ON SPAIN, VOLUNTARILY SUBMITTED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW, DREW A REBUKE FROM MOSS.
MOSS CRITICIZED HARGUS FOR PASSING ON TO THE MAGAZINE A STATE DEPARTMENT OPINION THAT SOME PASSAGES IN THE ARTICLE WOULD BE REGARDED AS INSULTS BY SPANIARDS AND THAT IT MIGHT REACT AGAINST THE U.S. MILITARY BASE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN SPAIN.
ASSERTING HARGUS' LETTER MIGHT HAVE PREJUDICED PUBLICATION OF THE ARTICLE, MOSS TOLD HIM: "YOU WERE MAKING A HIGHLY IMPROPER USE OF YOUR OFFICE WHICH CANNOT BE CONDONED."
"THIS IS THE KIND OF THING THAT MAKES THE PEOPLE AND THE PRESS FEARFUL OF CENSORSHIP EVEN IN TIME OF WAR," HE SAID.
THE ARTICLE, "THE AMERICAN INVASION OF SPAIN," BY JAMES P. O'DONNELL, WAS PUBLISHED IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST LAST JANUARY. IT WAS VIRTUALLY INTACT EXCEPT FOR TWO DELETIONS RECOMMENDED BY HARGUS BECAUSE OF MILITARY SECURITY. MOSS TOLD HARGUS HE ACTED PROPERLY IN RECOMMENDING THESE DELETIONS.
MOSS SAID HE THOUGHT THE O'DONNELL ARTICLE "DIDN'T CAUSE THE SLIGHTEST RIPPLE IN OUR RELATIONS WITH SPAIN." HARGUS SAID HE FELT HE COULD NOT "JUST THROW AWAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT COMMENT," AND THAT SINCE THE MAGAZINE SUBMITTED THE ARTICLE VOLUNTARILY FOR REVIEW "IT MUST HAVE HAD ITS REASONS AND IN EFFECT IT ASKED FOR A U.S. GOVERNMENT OPINION."
ADM. DEWITT C. RAMSEY, PRESIDENT OF THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSN., PROTESTED IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THAT PRESERVATION OF SECURITY INFORMATION "IS VERY DIFFICULT FOR US UNDER PRESENT PRACTICES" OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
"THE PRINCIPAL DIFFICULTY IN THE PROTECTION OF VITAL INFORMATION, WE BELIEVE," RAMSEY WROTE, "RESTS IN THE FACT THAT THERE IS TOO MUCH INFORMATION UNDER CLASSIFICATION WHICH CANNOT POSSIBLY BE KEPT SECRET."
RAMSEY DESCRIBED AS "WHOLLY UNJUSTIFIED" WHAT HE CALLED AN IMPLICATION IN THE COOLIDGE COMMITTEE REPORT THAT "OUR MEMBERS HAVE PURPOSELY VIOLATED THE SECURITY, IN SOME CASES, IN ORDER TO BUILD UP PRESTIGE."
RZ927PES

A41WX (FALLOUT)
RADIATION (400)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OFFICIAL SAID TODAY ALL ATOMIC TESTS "TO DATE" WILL RAISE THE DOSAGE OF STRONTIUM RADIATION TO THE HUMAN BODY NO MORE THAN 7 PER CENT ABOVE THE MAXIMUM RESULTING FROM NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY, SUCH AS COSMIC RAYS.
THIS HIGHEST FORESEEABLE DOSE FROM THE ATOMIC TESTS "MAY PROVE TO BE AS LITTLE" AS SEVEN-TENTHS OF 1 PER CENT, SAID MERRIL EISENBUD, MANAGER OF THE AEC'S NEW YORK OPERATIONS OFFICE.
THE HIGHEST FIGURES HE GAVE WERE ABOUT ONE-TENTH AS HIGH AS THE FIGURE THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES HAS SAID WOULD BE ALLOWABLE IN TERMS OF BODILY SAFETY AND SEVERAL HUNDRED TIMES LESS THAN THE AMOUNT THE ACADEMY HAS SAID IS REPORTED NECESSARY TO CAUSE BONE CANCERS.
THE ACADEMY HAS SAID, ALSO, HOWEVER THAT ANY AMOUNT OF RADIATION --HOWEVER SMALL--IS POTENTIALLY HARMFUL FROM THE GENETIC OR HEREDITY STANDPOINT. IT ADDED, THOUGH, THAT "REASONABLE" LIMITS COULD BE SET.

RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED TO HAVE COMPARATIVELY LITTLE GENETIC HAZARD COMPARED WITH CERTAIN OTHER KINDS OF RADIOACTIVITY FROM ATOMIC FALLOUT AND OTHER SOURCES. THIS IS BECAUSE IT IS LOCALIZED LARGELY IN THE BONE STRUCTURE. ITS CHIEF HAZARD, IF PRESENT IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS, WOULD BE TO CAUSE BONE CANCER.

EISENBUD MADE HIS ESTIMATE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A SYMPOSIUM SPONSORED BY THE WASHINGTON ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. HE ESTIMATED THE ULTIMATE MAXIMUM HUMAN ACCUMULATION OF STRONGIUM FROM THE TESTS IN AMOUNTS MORE THAN TWICE AS HIGH AS ESTIMATES RECENTLY GIVEN BY DR. WILLAD LIBBY, AN AEC COMMISSION MEMBER. HOWEVER, EISENBUD SAID THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO ESTIMATES WAS "EXCELLENT," CONSIDERING THAT BOTH "ARE BASED ON DIFFERENT APPROACHES AND THAT BOTH ARE DELIBERATELY CONSERVATIVE (THAT IS, DELIBERATELY HIGH.)"

EISENBUD OFFERED NO PROJECTION OF HIS ESTIMATE IN TERMS OF THE STRONTIUM HAZARD THAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM CONTINUED TESTS. FEAR HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS THAT STRONTIUM MIGHT REACH THE DANGER LEVEL WHERE IT COULD CAUSE BONE CANCER.

A42WX

HOWEVER, DR. LIBBY, IN CONNECTION WITH A SPEECH HE GAVE ON OCTOBER 12, TOLD A REPORTER THEN THAT ON THE BASIS OF HIS OWN ESTIMATES HE FIGURED THE FOLLOWING:

IF ALL NATIONS CONTINUE WEAPONS TESTS AT THE SAME RATE AND "UNDER THE SAME OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS" AT THE PAST TWO YEARS, THE ACCUMULATION OF STRONTIUM IN HUMAN BONE IN 28 YEARS WOULD BE ABOUT 3/100THS OF THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION (MPC) RECOMMENDED BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES FOR THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE. AND IF TESTS WERE CONTINUED "FOREVER" UNDER THE SAME CIRCUMSTANCES, THE ACCUMULATION WOULD REACH ABOUT 32/100THS OF THE MPC, HE SAID.

LIBBY SAID AT THAT TIME THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT "ISN'T DANGEROUS AT THE MOMENT, OR FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, BUT WE STILL HAVE TO WATCH IT--AND WE ARE WATCHING IT."

EISENBUD SAID IN HIS SPEECH:

"THE WORLDWIDE DISTRIBUTION OF THE STRONTIUM-90 PRODUCED IN WEAPONS TESTS UP TO THE PRESENT TIME CAN BE EXPECTED TO RISE TO APPROXIMATELY 20 MILLICURIES PER SQUARE MILE IN THE LATTER PART OF THE NEXT DECADE.

"BECAUSE OF THE CHEMICAL RESEMBLANCE OF STRONTIUM TO CALCIUM, STRONTIUM-90 TENDS TO BE ASSIMILATED BY PLANTS, ULTIMATELY FINDING ITS WAY INTO FOODS AND MAN, WHERE THE MAXIMUM FORESEEABLE DEPOSITION IN HUMANS WILL PRODUCE A RADIATION DOSE TO THE SKELETON THAT WILL BE ABOUT 2.3 REPS (A UNIT OF RADIOACTIVITY) IN A LIFETIME OF 70 YEARS."

"THIS ESTIMATE," EISENBUD SAID, "IS BASED ON CONSERVATIVE (HIGH-INSIDE) ASSUMPTIONS, AND IN ALL PROBABILITY THE ACTUAL DOSE WILL BE CONSIDERABLY LESS, POSSIBLY AS LOW AS .23 REP.

"THE DOSE IN THE UNITED STATES FROM NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY, TO WHICH HUMANS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN EXPOSED, RANGES FROM 7 TO 30 REPS IN 70 YEARS.

"THE HIGHEST ESTIMATE OF THE SKELETAL DOSE (OF STRONTIUM) THAT CAN BE FORESEEN FROM DEVICES DETONATED TO DATE IS THUS 7 PER CENT OF THE UPPER VALUES OF THE DOSE DELIVERED BY NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY AND MAY PROVE TO BE AS LITTLE AS 0.7 PER CENT."

A109WX (AIRFORCE) (AX FW NL BUS)

(250) AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON,NOV.15 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE, ANSWERING QUESTIONS TODAY ABOUT REPORTS FROM VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE NATION CONCERNING APPARENT UNUSUAL ACTIVITY BY STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND UNITS, SAID THEY ARE ORDINARY TRAINING OPERATIONS.

AMONG THE REPORTS WAS ONE WHICH SAID THAT TRANSPORT PLANES OF SAC LANDED AT THE NEW PLATTSBURGH, N.Y., AIRBASE THIS MORNING, PICKED UP A NUMBER OF BASE PERSONNEL AND DEPARTED.

OTHER REPORTS CONCERN UNUSUAL ACTIVITY OR SUPPOSEDLY SPECIAL NOTICES TO PERSONNEL AT SEVERAL OTHER BASES, INCLUDING SOME IN LOUISIANA AND IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES.

1956 30.24-9217

THE AIR FORCE'S EXPLANATION THAT THESE ARE ORDINARY TRAINING MOVES WAS DESIGNED TO OFFSET THE IDEA THAT THE LONG-RANGE BOMBER FORCE WAS BEING PUT INTO AN ADVANCE ALERT CONDITION BECAUSE OF CRISES ABROAD.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID RECENTLY IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT SAC WOULD START ANY BIG SCALE MOVEMENTS OF PLANE UNITS OVERSEAS TO REPLACE OTHERS ABROAD WITHOUT ADVERTISING SUCH INTENTIONS WELL IN ADVANCE. THIS WOULD BE DESIGNED TO ASSURE RUSSIA THAT NO WARLIKE MOVEMENT WAS UNDERWAY.

IT IS STANDARD PRACTICE FOR SAC TO SHIFT PLANE UNITS FREQUENTLY FROM ONE BASE TO ANOTHER WITHIN THE UNITED STATES. THIS IS TO MAKE MORE DIFFICULT THE WORK OF POTENTIAL ENEMY AIR WAR PLANNERS, PREVENTING THEM FROM KNOWING THAT CERTAIN SQUADRONS OR WINGS OF U.S.A.F.BOMBERS COULD BE FOUND BY ATTACKING FORCES AT SPECIFIC BASES AT SPECIFIC TIMES.

THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND CLAIMS IT NEEDS NO SPECIAL ALERT, THAT IT IS CONSTANTLY READY FOR INSTANT ACTION.

LT844PES

A137WX

(90) GREEK MINISTER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS OF GREECE WAS THE HONOR GUEST AT A WHITE HOUSE STAG LUNCHEON GIVEN TODAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

ASKED WHETHER HE AND THE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED CYPRUS AND THE MOVE THERE TO UNITE THAT BRITISH BASE WITH GREECE, THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE DISCUSSED THE GENERAL SITUATION AND MATTERS CONCERNING GREECE." HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

AS KARAMANLIS LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT SHOOK HANDS WITH HIM AND SAID:

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR COMING AND I HOPE YOU ENJOY EVERY MINUTE OF YOUR VISIT."

RZ1032PES

KTA142UN

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N. By William N. Oatis

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15 (AP)-SENATOR WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT ASSAILED INDIA ON A CHARGE OF HELPING THE SOVIET UNION CAMPAIGN TO BRING RED CHINA INTO THE U.N. HE MADE HIS CHARGES AS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BOGGED DOWN IN DEBATE ON THAT CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION.

THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY, WEARIED BY A DAY OF DEBATE ON ITS AGENDA, SUDDENLY ADJOURNED AT 10:57 P.M. EST WITH SEVERAL SPEAKERS YET TO BE HEARD FROM ON THE ISSUE OF HAVING A FORMAL DEBATE ON RED CHINA.

THE UNITED STATES, AIDED BY BRITAIN AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, FOUGHT AGAINST THE DEMAND OF INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNIOM FOR A FULL-DRESS DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT.

KNOWLAND, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY, ISSUED HIS STATEMENT JUST BEFORE THE ADJOURNMENT. THE DELEGATES WILL CONTINUE THE FIGHT TOMORROW AND HOPE FOR A VOTE DURING THE DAY.

"I HAVE BEEN SHOCKED THAT INDIA AND ITS DELEGATION LEADER V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAVE APPARENTLY BECOME THE FLOOR LEADER FOR THE SOVIET DRIVE TO BRING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS," KNOWLAND SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE MEMBER STATES SHOULD NOT OVERLOOK THE UNCHALLENGED FACT THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA AND WAS SO DECLARED BY THIS ORGANIZATION," HE ADDED.

"COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOW IN VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND IS STILL IN OCCUPATION OF NORTH KOREA.

"NOR SHOULD THE MEMBERS OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS WAS FOR THE FIRST TIME CALLING ON ITS MEMBERSHIP TO FORM A COLLECTIVE DEFENSE FORCE TO RESIST THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF KOREA IT WAS THE UNITED STATES WHO CONTRIBUTED 90 PER CENT OF THE MANPOWER AND SUFFERED 140,000 CASUALTIES, INCLUDING 35,000 AMERICAN DEAD.

A146UN

"THOSE WHO CONTRIBUTED NOTHING TO THAT FIRST COLLECTIVE DEFENSE FORCE SHOULD THINK TWICE BEFORE REWARDING THE AGGRESSOR WHEN BY SO DOING THEY WOULD DECLARE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS AND AMERICAN DEAD WOULD HAVE DIED IN VAIN. WHO WILL BE NEXT ON THE COMMUNIST TIME TABLE? TO WHOM OR TO WHAT ORGANIZATION WILL THEY EXPECT TO TURN?"

KRISHNA MENON FOUGHT AGAINST HAVING THE NIGHT SESSION. AS THE DEBATE WENT ON, HE SUDDENLY AROSE AND MOVED ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TOMORROW AND THE U.S. DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., SECONDED HIM THIS TIME IN VIEW OF THE HOUR. THE ARGUMENT WILL DELAY THE OPENING OF THE GENERAL DEBATE ORIGINALLY SET FOR TOMORROW.

A147UN

LODGE STOUTLY OPPOSED THE INDIAN AND SOVIET EFFORTS TO BRING ON A FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U.N. LODGE IS EXPECTED TO DEFEAT THE MOVE TOMORROW BUT THIS YEAR THE ADVOCATES OF RED CHINA HAVE KEPT THE QUESTION ALIVE MUCH LONGER THAN USUAL IN THE ASSEMBLY.

IN THE LATE AFTERNOON, KRISHNA MENON'S MOVE TO ADJOURN THE MEETING AND AVOID A NIGHT SESSION WAS DEFEATED, 34-33. LODGE THEN WON A NIGHT SESSION, 34-33 ALSO, BUT GAVE UP DURING THE NIGHT WHEN HE SAW IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO GET A VOTE BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

IN A RUGGED DEBATE, LODGE PRESSED A U.S. RESOLUTION WHERE THE ASSEMBLY WOULD DECIDE:

1. NOT TO INCLUDE THE CHINESE QUESTION IN THE AGENDA OF ITS CURRENT 11TH SESSION.

2. NOT TO CONSIDER AT THIS SESSION ANY PROPOSAL TO OUST NATIONALIST CHINA OR SEAT RED CHINA.

KRISHNA MENON AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV PRESSED INDIAN AMENDMENTS THAT WOULD DELETE "NOT" FROM THE FIRST PROVISION AND ELIMINATE THE SECOND.

LODGE WAS SUPPORTED BY P.M. CROSTHWAITE OF BRITAIN, WHO SAID THE TIME IS NOT RIGHT TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION. BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA BUT HAS CONSISTENTLY VOTED WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SHELVE THE ISSUE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

SHEPILOV SAID THE U.N. WAS HARMED BECAUSE COMMUNIST CHINA WAS NOT SEATED HERE AS "THE LEGITIMATE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE." HE SAID THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA WAS OPPOSED BY "AMERICAN MONOPOLIES WHOSE FAR-REACHING PLANS ARE LINKED TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME."

EARLIER, THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO DEBATE SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICIES AGAIN THIS YEAR DESPITE A STRONG HINT THAT SOUTH AFRICA WILL WALK OUT OF THE SESSIONS.

SHEPILOV SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD USED "EVERY POSSIBLE SORT OF POLITICAL PRESSURE" TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT.

LODGE SHARPLY ANSWERED SHEPILOV'S TALK OF "HOPES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TO ENSLAVE CHINA."

THIS, HE SAID, CAME FROM "THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A COUNTRY WHICH AT THIS VERY MOMENT I AM SPEAKING IS DEPORTING THE YOUNG MANHOOD OF HUNGARY TO SIBERIA IN BOXCARS."

TINGFU F. TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA SAID THAT IT IS "BLASPHEMY" TO SAY THE RED REGIME COULD REPRESENT THE CHINESE PEOPLE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE STARVING BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS ARE SHIPPING FOOD FROM CHINA TO EASTERN SIBERIA.

THE EARLIER ROW OVER SOUTH AFRICA PRODUCED THE FIRST HEATED ARGUMENT OF THIS AGENDA DEBATE.

WITH UNITED STATES VOTING FOR THE DEBATE, THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A FULL AIRING OF THE TWO OLD PROBLEMS INVOLVING SOUTH AFRICA. THE DELEGATES VOTED 63-2 WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S TREATMENT OF PERSONS OF INDIAN ORIGIN. ONLY ITALY AND SOUTH AFRICA VOTED AGAINST IT.

THE DELEGATES THEN VOTED 61-8 WITH 7 ABSTENTIONS TO DEBATE THE POLICY OF SEGREGATION OF NEGROES. AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRITAIN, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND ITALY VOTED AGAINST THIS ITEM.

MEANWHILE, HUNGARY OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE ON INTERNATIONAL RELIEF WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN ROME. IT ALSO AGREED TO "EXCHANGE VIEWS" WITH HIM ON ITS OPPOSITION TO HIS SENDING OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY TO STUDY THE SITUATION FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

THIS MESSAGE FROM ISTVAN SEBES, HUNGARY'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS FORWARDED FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO HAMMARSKJOLD AT CAPODICHINO AIRPORT NEAR NAPLES, ITALY. HE WAS THERE ON HIS WAY TO CAIRO TO SEE ABOUT MOVING A U.N. CEASE-FIRE FORCE INTO INVADED EGYPT IN LINE WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS WORKING AT A FAST PACE TO APPROVE ITS AGENDA. DELEGATES HOPED TO BEGIN THE GENERAL POLICY DEBATE TOMORROW. THEY WERE AWAITING THE SPEECH OF THE UNITED STATES. ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER, JR. IS SLATED TO OUTLINE THE U.S. POSITION ON THE MIDDLE EAST, HUNGARY AND OTHER PROBLEMS.

BEFORE THE VOTING IN THE ASSEMBLY, SOUTH AFRICA FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC H. LOUW HAD SAID SUCH A DECISION WOULD BE INTERFERENCE IN HIS COUNTRY'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS IN VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

NOTING THAT THE ONE SUBJECT HAD COME UP ANNUALLY SINCE 1946 AND THE OTHER ANNUALLY SINCE 1952, HE DECLARED HE WAS PROTESTING "FOR THE LAST TIME." HE ADDED THAT SOUTH AFRICA MUST "TAKE STOCK OF ITS POSITION IN THIS ORGANIZATION."

BUT ONCE THE ASSEMBLY HAD RULED, HE SAID MERELY THAT HE WOULD REPORT ITS ACTION TO HIS GOVERNMENT AND ANNOUNCE SOUTH AFRICA'S DECISION LATER.

A151UN

INDIAN CABINET MINISTER V.K. KRISHNA MENON, ARGUING FOR DEBATE ON BOTH ITEMS, SAID THAT HISTORICALLY THEY HAD NOT BEEN MATTERS OF PURELY DOMESTIC CONCERN. HE ALSO SAID THAT IF THE U.N. WERE TO IGNORE EVERYTHING COMING UNDER DOMESTIC JURISDICTION, IT WOULD MAKE A "MOCKERY" OF THE CHARTER PROVISIONS FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COOPERATION. HE SAID IF LOUW'S WORDS WERE A THREAT, "THE ASSEMBLY MUST MAKE ITS OWN DECISION."

"THOSE WHO WITHDRAW THEMSELVES BECAUSE THEY DO NOT WANT TO CONFORM TO THE CHARTER," HE SAID, "THEY WRITE THEIR OWN INDICTMENT."

NOTING SOUTH AFRICA'S PRESENCE AS HE STARTED HIS SPEECH, HE SAID, "WE ARE HAPPY TO SEE THIS DELEGATION BACK HERE AMONG US."

LAST DECEMBER WHEN AN ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE VOTED TO CONTINUE A THREE-YEAR-OLD U.N. INVESTIGATION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S SEGREGATION LAWS, THAT COUNTRY WITHDREW ITS DELEGATIONS FROM THE ASSEMBLY AND FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE REST OF THE SESSION. THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF LATER KILLED THE INQUIRY, AND SOUTH AFRICA CAME BACK.

AMONG OTHER ITEMS THE ASSEMBLY PUT ON ITS AGENDA TODAY WERE THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF KOREA, THE BIG POWERS' FAILURE TO AGREE ON DISARMAMENT, RELIEF FOR PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES AND ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS. THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT TO DEBATE THESE.

KL535PES

350 Q (190)
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., NOV. 15 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS PREPARING TO MAKE AVAILABLE JET AIRCRAFT FOR THE MODERNIZATION OF THE AIR FORCES OF LATIN AMERICA.
A U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT TO THIS EFFECT WAS COUPLED TODAY WITH A REMINDER TO LATIN AMERICAN AVIATION LEADERS ATTENDING A THREE-DAY AVIATION CONFERENCE THAT JET AIRPOWER IS CONSIDERABLY MORE EXPENSIVE THAN THE PISTON-ENGINE VARIETY.
BRIG. GEN. JOHN J. O'HARA OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE TOLD THE CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT WHILE LATIN AMERICAN AIRCRAFT REQUIREMENTS HAVE A HIGHER PRIORITY THAN SOME OF THOSE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, THE WORLD SITUATION IN SOME OTHER AREAS HAS PLACED THOSE AREAS IN A PREFERRED POSITION "AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING."
O'HARA SAID THAT 15 OF THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES HAVE ORDERED 337 AIRCRAFT TO DATE, AND A 16TH COUNTRY IS NEGOTIATING FOR U.S. AIRCRAFT.
HE SAID THAT LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WITH MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE TREATIES HAVE HAD THEIR FIRST JET TRAINING UNDER A MODERNIZATION PROGRAM AND HALF OF THEIR JET AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN DELIVERED, WITH THE REMAINDER TO BE DELIVERED BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.
O'HARA ADDED THAT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND AT DAYTON, OHIO, IS PREPARING A "SHOPPING LIST" OF SURPLUS AIRCRAFT ITEMS WHICH WOULD SOON BE MADE AVAILABLE TO LATIN AMERICANS.
DON R. BERLIN, PRESIDENT OF THE VERTOL AIRCRAFT CORP., AT MORTON, PA., SAID U.S. MANUFACTURERS NOW HAVE AVAILABLE FOR SALE HELICOPTERS RANGING IN SIZE FROM ONE MAN VEHICLES TO 24-PLACE TRANSPORTS AND WILL BE ABLE TO SELL THE FIRST JET POWERED HELICOPTERS COMMERCIALLY BY 1958 OR EARLY 1959.
HA735A

B66KX (Q)
MARINES (490) 1956
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV 15 (AP)-CONVICTION OF SEVEN U.S. MARINES FOR BLACKMARKET OPERATIONS I N JAPAN, INVOLVING THEFT AND SALE OF MILITARY SUPPLIES, WAS DISCLOSED BY THE NAVY TODAY.
TWO OTHER MARINES ALSO WERE TRIED, BUT COURT MARTIAL RECORDS HAVE NOT BEEN RECEIVED HERE.
A 10TH MARINE, WHO TURNED GOVERNMENT WITNESS, WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT CHARGE LATER BECAUSE HE HAD FRAUDULENTLY REENLISTED.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NAVY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL REVIEW BOARD IN SAN FRANCISCO CONFIRMED CONVICTIONS OF THE FOLLOWING MEN:
PVT.WILLIE C.ALLEN, 20, OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX.; PLEADED GUILTY TO STEALING TWO .45 CALIBER AUTOMATIC PISTOLS SO HE AND PVT.RICHARD L.RISNER OF MILFORD, IND., COULD "ASSAULT THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK IN TOKYO," AND TO UNLAWFUL ENTRY.
ALLEN PLEADED GUILTY, WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE, TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND ONE YEAR'S CONFINEMENT, REDUCED TO EIGHT MONTHS.
THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHETHER THE BANK WAS ACTUALLY "ASSAULTED."
RISNER WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE, THE BOARD SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE HIS REENLISTMENT WAS THROUGH FRAUD. HE WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS AT THE TRIALS AT HONSHU, JAPAN, LAST MAY THROUGH SEPTEMBER.
CPL. CLYDE W. ANDERSON, 22, ELKO, NEV., CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING WITH RISNER TO STEAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, PLEADED GUILTY, GIVEN BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE, TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES; REDUCED TO PRIVATE AND GIVEN YEAR'S SENTENCE, REDUCED TO SIX MONTHS.
CPL. DAVID BARR BARTON, 21, MINNEAPOLIS; CHARGED WITH THEFT IN CONSPIRING WITH RISNER, SAME SENTENCE AS ANDERSON, ALSO REDUCED TO SIX MONTHS CONFINEMENT.
PFC. CLAUDIE F. MAYS, 20, COAL CITY, W.VA.; CHARGED WITH SELLING 130 BOXES OF MILITARY CLOTHING VALUED AT $10,000; CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING WITH RISNER TO STEAL THE CLOTHING; THEFT OF MILITARY CLOTHING AND THEFT OF RECEIVING 90 YARDS OF CLOTH VALUED AT $90 AND SELLING IT; PLEADED INNOCENT TO ALL CHARGES, BUT WAS CONVICTED AND GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES, REDUCED TO PRIVATE AND GIVEN FIVE YEARS CONFINEMENT. AN APPEAL IS PENDING.
CPL. KEITH TIDWELL, 22,(49:(8')-ND, ILL.; CHARGED WITH UNLAWFULLY RECEIVING STOLEN CLOTHES; TWO VARS, (ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR TESTING RADAR TUBES), CONSPIRACY WITH RISNER TO STEAL $10,000 WORTH OF MILITARY CLOTHING AND SELLING IT.

B67KX (Q)
TIDWELL PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALL ALLOWANCES, REDUCTION TO PRIVATE AND THREE YEARS CONFINEMENT; SENTENCE SUBJECT TO REVIEW.
PFC.RICHARD C.WALSH, 20, OGDENSBURG, WIS.; CHARGED WITH STEALING SIX BOXES OF CLOTHING VALUED AT $1,260; TWO BOXES OF DRESS SHOES WORTH $117.70; AND FOUR BOXES OF TROPICAL WORK TROUSERS WORTH 840. PLEADED GUILTY, GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, REDUCED TO PRIVATE, AND GIVEN EIGHT YEARS CONFINEMENT, REDUCED TO FIVE YEARS. CASE SUBJECT TO REVIEW.
CPL. MAXWELL B. WILSON, 26, BIG SPRINGS, W. VA.; CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO STEAL AND THEFT OF $10,000 WORTH OF CLOTHING, AND SELLING IT. WILSON PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY AND THEFT, BUT INNOCENT TO UNLAWFUL SELLING. HE WAS CONVICTED ON ALL CHARGES, HOWEVER, SENTENCED TO DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES, REDUCED TO PRIVATE AND GIVEN FIVE YEARS CONFINEMENT, REDUCED TO FOUR YEARS.
F826PCS

321 (Q)
-17-
(280) 1956
NEW YORK, NOV 14 (AP)-MILOVAN DJILAS, FORMER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT, SAYSV THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION IS THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF COMMUNISM.
DJILAS WAS FORMERLY THE RIGHT HAND MAN OF PRESIDENT TITO. BUT HE SPLIT WITH THE YUGOSLAV LEADER IN 1954. HE IS NO LONGER IN THE TITO GOVERNMENT BUT REMAINS IN YUGOSLAVIA.
HE GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN ARTICLE IN THE INDEPENDENT LIBERAL ATNI-COMMUNIST WEEKLY "THE NEW LEADER." HE DECLARED:
"THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION BLAZED A PATH WHICH SOONER OR LATER OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MUST FOLLOW. THE WOUND WHICH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION INFLICTED ON COMMUNISM CAN NEVER BE HEALED."
DJILAS WROTE THAT THE EVENTS IN ONE COMMUNIST COUNTRY NECESSARILY AFFECT ALL OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
HE DECLARED THAT YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM, SEPARATING ITSELF FROM MOSCOW, INITIATED "THE CRISIS OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM," THAT IS, THE INEVITABLE BIRTH OF NATIONAL COMMUNISM. IN THE SAME WAY, HE SAID, "THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY MEANS THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF COMMUNISM GENERALLY."

SOME OF DJILAS' CONCLUSIONS:

1. "FURTHER CHANGES" IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP ARE "MOST PLAUSIBLE" AS A RESULT OF EVENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE WHICH SHOW CLEARLY THAT THERE ARE CLEAVAGES AND CONTESTS AMONG LEADING SOVIET PERSONNEL AND THAT EVEN THE "MOST REACTIONARY AND IMPERIALIST" (STALINIST) GROUP IS HESITANT IN ITS ACTIONS.

2. ALL THE COMMUNIST REGIMES OF EASTERN EUROPE FACE A NEW DILEMMA--EITHER THEY MUST BEGIN TO BREAK AWAY FROM MOSCOW OR ELSE BECOME MORE DEPENDENT ON MOSCOW. EVEN YUGOSLAVIA FACES THIS SITUATION.

3. EVENTS IN THE MIDEAST HAVE ENCOURAGED THE MOST REACTIONARY AND AGGRESSIVE ELEMENTS IN THE U.S.S.R. TO ATTEMPT TO SUPPRESS THE HUNGAR REVOLUTION BUT THEY CANNOT PERMANENTLY DIVERT ATTENTION FROM EASTERN EUROPE WHICH IS NOW THE CENTER OF HUMAN HISTORY

LS/RP5PES

moscow, nov. 15 (ap)--the west german government presented ~~them~~ today two more lists of a thousand names each of residents in the soviet union which west germany claims as german nationals.

west german ambassador william haas previously had turned over to the soviet foreign ministry a list containing a thousand names, making in all a total of 3,000 claimed german nationals.

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Nov-15/54

Begin Nov. 16, 1956

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(400)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (ROUNDUP)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
CAIRO, SATURDAY, NOV. 17 (AP)-EGYPT PROTESTED INDIGNANTLY TODAY AGAINST A BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN TO START CLEARING SUNKEN SHIPS FROM THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.
THE NEW OBJECTIONS WERE RAISED SOON AFTER DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, OPENED HIS SERIES OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER ON HOW THE U. N. POLICE FORCE MAY BE DEPLOYED FOR PEACE IN THE MID-EAST.
AT THE OUTSET THERE WAS EVERY SIGN THAT EGYPT HAS TAKEN A STAND AGAINST ALL BUT THE MOST LIMITED ASSIGNMENTS FOR THE U.N. FORCE IN EGYPT.
HAMMARSKJOLD AND NASSER OPENED THEIR TALKS LAST NIGHT AND SCHEDULED MORE FOR TODAY FACING THE NEWLY ADDED BATTLE OF WORDS OVER THE TASK OF REPAIRING THE CANAL.
EGYPT ADAMANTLY INSISTS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES MUST GET OUT BEFORE ANYTHING IS DONE TOWARD REOPENING THE CANAL.
THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY AND THE FRENCH COMMAND ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THEIR JOINT PROJECT TO RAISE SHIPS ALREADY IS UNDER WAY AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL. THEY TOLD OF TENTATIVE PLANS ALSO FOR STARTING AT THE RED SEA END HELD BY EGYPT WHEN THEY MAY BE ABLE TO GET IN.
ABDEL KADER HATEM, EGYPT'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, MADE IT CLEAR EGYPT EXPECTS BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES TO WITHDRAW AT ONCE. CLEARING THE CANAL MAY TAKE FROM FOUR TO SIX MONTHS.
"IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE COMPLAIN ABOUT THE OBSTRUCTION OF NAVIGATION THIS IS DUE TO THEIR SILLY AGGRESSIVE ACTS," HATEM SAID IN A STATEMENT, "AND THERE IS NO WAY OUT FOR THEM NOW EXCEPT TO IMPLEMENT THE DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
HATEM REFERRED TO A U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT.
AT PORT FUAD, IT WAS ANNOUNCED FRENCH VICE ADM. JEAN CHAMPION HAS BEEN PUT IN CHARGE OF A BRITISH-FRENCH GROUP TO TAKE OVER THE HUGE TASK OF CLEARING THE CANAL.
EGYPT HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION THAT IT WILL BEGIN CLEARING THE THREE-FOURTH OF THE CANAL IT CONTROLS.
AT LEAST 47 SHIPS AND TWO BRIDGES WERE SUNK IN THE CANAL.
ONE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE NEAR THE CONFERENCE TABLE IN CAIRO SUGGESTED EGYPT MAY BE ASKING A FIRM PROMISE FROM HAMMARSKJOLD THAT U. N. SOLDIERS WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT AS SOON AS EGYPT FEELS THEY NO LONGER ARE NEEDED.
THE U. N. FORCE NOW IS BUILDING UP AT ABU SUWEIR AIRBASE NEAR ISMAILIA, MIDPOINT ON THE CANAL.
WHEN THIS FORCE WILL BEGIN OPERATING STILL WAS PROBLEMATICAL.
BRIG. AMIN HELMY, EGYPTIAN LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE POLICE FORCE, WAS QUOTED BY THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY AS SAYING NONE OF THE U.N. SOLDIERS WILL LEAVE THE AIR BASE BEFORE NEXT WEEK.
HELMY SAID THEY WOULD REMAIN AT ABU SUWEIR UNTIL MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE FORCE, RETURNS FROM NEW YORK EARLY NEXT WEEK. BURNS FLEW TO NEW YORK TO CONFER WITH MILITARY AUTHORITIES OF NATIONS SUPPLYING TROOPS FOR THE FORCE.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL ARRIVED HERE IN MIDAFTERNOON, A FEW HOURS AFTER AN AUTHORITATIVE PRESS EDITORIAL DECLARED THAT EGYPT--AND NO ONE ELSE--WOULD "DICTATE HER TERMS".
THESE TERMS, THE EGYPTIANS HAVE INDICATED, INCLUDE QUICK WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE ISRAELIS FROM ALL THEIR CONQUESTS--WITH THE U.N. POLICE FORCE SEEING TO THAT ALONE AND WITH THE EGYPTIANS THEN TAKING OVER.
THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS HAVE CONDITIONED THEIR WITHDRAWAL ON THEIR OWN ARRANGEMENTS TO BE MADE WITH THE U.N. FORCE SLOWLY BUILDING UP IN THE CANAL ZONE.
THE STERN EGYPTIAN EDITORIAL, IN AL GUMHURRIYA, A GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER, WAS BY COL. ANWAR EL SADAT, A FORMER MINISTER OF STATE AND MEMBER OF NASSER'S REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL.
AL GUMHURRIYA GAVE THE FIRST EGYPTIAN COMMENT IN CAIRO ON WEDNESDAY'S REPORT FROM MOSCOW THAT EGYPT HAD REQUESTED IMMEDIATE DISPATCH OF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT. THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW QUALIFIED THIS LATER BY SAYING SUCH A REQUEST WOULD BE MADE ONLY IF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS FAILED TO WITHDRAW PROMPTLY.
"WHY ALL THIS PANIC IN THE IMPERIALISTIC COUNTRIES FOLLOWING THE REPORT ABOUT RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS?" AL GUMHURRIYA ASKED. "THE WARNING OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN QUITE CLEAR AND UNEQUIVOCAL. IT DECLARES THAT IN CASE OF PROCRASTINATION BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE OR ISRAEL IN WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY RUSSIA WOULD GRANT PERMISSION TO RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS TO JOIN THE EGYPTIAN LIBERATION ARMY."
THE EDITORIAL NOTED THAT OTHER ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES HAD MADE SIMILAR OFFERS.
THE EDITORIAL CONTINUED:
"BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE WRONG TO IMAGINE THAT BY PROCRASTINATION THEY MAY DICTATE THEIR TERMS. TODAY IT IS EGYPT THAT WILL DICTATE HER TERMS. WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE WHOLE WORLD, AT THE HEAD OF WHICH STAND THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. NOR WILL EGYPT EVER AGREE TO DISCUSS ANYTHING CONNECTED WITH THE CANAL, WHICH CERTAINLY IS A SEPARATE AND INDEPENDENT ISSUE."
LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NATIONAL RESISTANCE COMMITTEE, A POLITICAL BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY COMMANDED BY EDUCATION MINISTER KAMEL EL DIN HUSSEIN, DECLARED EGYPT AGREED TO RECEIVE THE U.N. POLICE FORCE ONLY ON FOUR CONDITIONS:
THAT THE U.N. FORCE IS NOT AN OCCUPATION FORCE AND WILL LEAVE WHEN EGYPT WANTS IT TO, THAT IT HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THAT EGYPT CAN PREVENT ANY NATION FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE FORCE, AND THAT EGYPT WILL PERMIT NO ISRAELI SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL.
HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED AT CAIRO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT IN A SWISS PLANE. FOUR HOURS LATER HE MET WITH NASSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL FLEW HERE FROM ABU SUWEIR, FORMER BRITISH AIR BASE NEAR ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE. HE FLEW THERE FROM ITALY WITH A UNIT OF 54 COLOMBIANS, REINFORCING THE NEWLY CREATED INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.
A PART OF 44 YUGOSLAV OFFICERS AND MEN WAS DUE AT ABU SUWEIR SOON.
IN A SHORT SPEECH TO THE ADVANCE GUARD, DRAWN UP ON THE LANDING STRIP, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID:
"I WANT TO CONGRATULATE YOU ON BEING PART OF THE FORCE OF THE FIRST OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD, BECAUSE PEOPLE ARE COMING FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD OFFERING TO SERVE THOSE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS WAS FOUNDED. I TRUST YOUR EXAMPLE WILL GIVE US ONE DAY A WORLD ORDER OF WHICH ALL OF US ARE TRULY PROUD."
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SIX SECRETARIES AND AIDES. HE WAS EXPECTED TO REMAIN HERE UNTIL SUNDAY.

NASSER AND THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL CONFERRED FOR ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES. HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT WITHOUT ANY COMMENT. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.
ML428PES

A51UN
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 16 (AP)-ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. WARNED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO KEEP ITS "VOLUNTEERS" OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST OR FACE U.N. OPPOSITION BACKED BY U.S. POWER.

IN A REVIEW OF THE WORLD SITUATION BEFORE THE 79-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY, THE U.S. DELEGATION CHIEFTAIN APPEALED TO EVERYONE TO CO-OPERATE WITH THE U.N. IN RESTORING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ALSO, HE DENOUNCED THE "BARBARISM" OF SOVIET DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN REBELS AND PLEDGED THE COOPERATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN WORKING FOR PERMANENT WORLD PEACE.

HOOVER SPOKE IN PLACE OF THE AILING JOHN FOSTER DULLES. WEARING A DARK BLUE SUIT, HE MADE THE SHORTEST STATEMENT OF GENERAL POLICY YET MADE BY ANY U.S. DELEGATION HEAD IN SUCH A U.N. GENERAL DEBATE, 23 MINUTES IN ALL.

BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING ITS FULL BACKING TO THE UNITED NATIONS AT THIS TIME OF TRIAL AND HAS FULL CONFIDENCE IN SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

"IN THE MIDDLE EAST," HOOVER SAID, "WE WELCOME THE STATEMENTS OF COOPERATION WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE IN RESPONSE TO THE CALL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CEASE MILITARY OPERATIONS, TO WITHDRAW ARMED FORCES, AND TO IMPLEMENT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE."

AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV BUSILY TOOK NOTES, HOOVER ADDED:

"THERE HAVE, HOWEVER, BEEN SUGGESTIONS OF INTRODUCING SO-CALLED 'VOLUNTEERS' INTO THE NEAR EAST. SUCH ACTION WOULD BE CLEARLY CONTRARY TO THE RESOLUTION PASSED ON NOV. 2, WHICH WAS SUPPORTED BY 64 MEMBERS OF THIS ASSEMBLY. IT IS THE CLEAR DUTY OF ALL, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ENGAGED IN HOSTILITIES, TO REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING FORCES INTO THE AREA OF RECENT HOSTILITIES, OTHER THAN THOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE.

"CERTAINLY, NO STATE SHOULD COMPOUND THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN RESTORING THE PEACE. INTRODUCTION OF EXTERNAL FORCES INTO THE AREA OF HOSTILITIES WOULD CLEARLY HAMPER THE EFFORTS THAT ARE NOW BEING MADE, AND IN FACT WOULD BE A THREAT TO THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES NOW ENTERING THE AREA.

"THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE OBLIGATED TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD FULLY SUPPORT SUCH ACTION."

HE URGED THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE TWO U.S. RESOLUTIONS LOOKING TO LONG-RANGE SETTLEMENTS OF THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM AND THE PALESTINE DEADLOCK. THESE PROVIDES FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMITTEES TO WORK ON EACH AND HOOVER SAID EACH COMMITTEE SHOULD GET TO WORK QUICKLY.

ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION, WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN PRESSING FOR SOVIET WITHDRAWAL, HOOVER SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD HEARD "SHOCKING" REPORTS THAT THE "BARBARISM OF MASS DEPORTATION IS BEING INFLICTED ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

"WE CANNOT REMAIN SILENT WHILE HUNGARIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE FORCIBLY DEPORTED BECAUSE THEY DARED TO EXPRESS THEIR PATRIOTIC FEELINGS IN DEFIANCE OF THEIR SOVIET OPPRESSORS," HOOVER SAID. "THAT IS WHY THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT THE ASSEMBLY MUST TAKE AN IMMEDIATE INITIATIVE TO MEET THIS TRAGIC SITUATION."

HE SAID THIS MATTER REQUIRED THE URGENT ATTENTION OF THE ASSEMBLY. CUBA IS PUSHING A RESOLUTION FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO DEMAND A HALT TO THE DEPORTATIONS AND HOOVER INDICATED SUPPORT FOR THIS PROPOSAL.

HOOVER STATED ONCE MORE THE U.S. OPPOSITION TO THE SEATING OF RED CHINA. EARLIER TODAY THE UNITED STATES WON A BITTER FIGHT AGAINST SOVIET AND INDIAN EFFORTS TO BRING ON A DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY ON THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION. THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 47-24 TO SHELVE THE QUESTION FOR THIS YEAR.

HOOVER CALLED FOR THE SPEEDY ADMISSION OF JAPAN AND SAID THE REPUBLICS OF VIET-NAM AND OF KOREA DESERVE TO BE ADMITTED.

HE PROPOSED THE ADDITION OF TWO MEMBERS TO THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL AND FOUR ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK FOR A SATISFACTORY DISARMAMENT PLAN. HE CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO WORK OUT QUICKLY AN AGREEMENT WITH THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

AT THE END, TO A ROUND OF APPLAUSE, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL BE UNTIRING IN WORKING WITH OTHER NATIONS FOR PEACE WITH JUSTICE.

CYRO DE FREITAS-VALLE OF BRAZIL WAS THE FIRST SPEAKER AS THE GENERAL DEBATE BEGAN. HE ENDORSED THE U.N. EMERGENCY PEACE FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SAID IT MAY AT LAST GIVE THE U.N. ENOUGH POWER TO ENSURE WORLD PEACE.

FADHIL JAMALI OF IRAQ CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO FORM A "BRAIN TRUST" OF WELL-QUALIFIED DELEGATES TO SERVE AS A "RADAR" FOR GUARDING WORLD PEACE. HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD SET UP A BOARD OF 10 TO 15 U.N. MEMBERS TO SUPERVISE PEACE CONDITIONS AND PRESCRIBE MEASURES TO PROMOTE SECURITY. HE CALLED FOR A STRONG PEACE FORCE TO SUPERVISE U.N. DECISIONS. HE SAID ANY COUNTRY WHICH STARTS MILITARY ACTION SHOULD BE BRANDED AS AN AGGRESSOR AGAINST WHOM SEVERE RESTRICTIONS COULD BE APPLIED.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 5:56 P.M. (EST) UNTIL MONDAY AT 10:30 A.M. WHEN IT WILL TAKE UP THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION AGAIN. THE GENERAL DEBATE WILL BE RESUMED ON TUESDAY--IF THE ASSEMBLY COMPLETED ACTION ON THE CUBAN RESOLUTION ON MONDAY...
J636PES

A96
(240)
NIGHT LEAD U. N. MIDDLE EAST
BY MARK EMOND

UNITED NATIONS, NOV. 16 (AP)-CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E. L.M. BURNS CONFERRED HERE TODAY WITH TOP MILITARY ADVISERS. HE PLANS TO FLY TO EGYPT AFTER THE WEEKEND TO TAKE PERSONAL COMMAND OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

BURNS MET WITH MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF EIGHT NATIONS CONTRIBUTING TROOPS TO THE FORCE. HE MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO TRANSPORT TO THE STAGING AREA AT CAPODICHINO AIRPORT NEAR NAPLES, ITALY, THE 4,500 MEN ALREADY PLEDGED.

THE U.N. COMMANDER ARRIVED IN NEW YORK TODAY FROM ROME, WHERE HE TALKED YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO WAS EN ROUTE TO CAIRO.

HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW TO ABU SUWEIR AIRFIELD NEAR ISMAILIA, EGYPT, TODAY WITH A COLOMBIAN UNIT. THEN HE FLEW TO CAIRO.

BURNS DISCUSSED ORGANIZATION AND SUPPLY WITH MILITARY OFFICERS OF CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, INDIA, NORWAY, SWEDEN, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. EQUIPMENT WAS ORDERED ANTICIPATING A FORCE OF AT LEAST 6,000 MEN.

A HIGH U. N. OFFICIAL SAID BURNS STILL IS CONSIDERING WHEN AND WHERE TO FAN OUT THE EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT. THE UNIT WAS CREATED TO ENFORCE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

TWENTY THREE COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED TROOPS TO THE U.N. FORCE. ALL WERE UNSOLICITED. OFFERS FROM EIGHT NATIONS HAVE SO FAR BEEN ACCEPTED. BURNS CONTINUED TO DISCUSS ACCEPTANCE OF FURTHER PLEDGES, CONSIDERING EASE OF TRANSPORTATION.

THE FLEDGLING INTERNATIONAL POLICE UNIT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY NAMED "UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE" AND DUBBED UNEF. BURNS HAS BEEN TITLED THE COMMANDER.

A U.N. OFFICIAL POINTED OUT UNEF IS A FULLY INTEGRATED INTERNATIONAL FORCE, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE SEPARATE STROOPS OF SEVERAL NATIONS COMMITTED IN KOREA.

.IF911PES

A72 (500)

~~PRECEDE LONDON ADMIRALTY (A27)~~

BY DAVID MASON

PORT FUAD, EGYPT, NOV. 16 (AP)-A BRITISH ROYAL NAVY CAPTAIN SAID TODAY IT MIGHT TAKE SIX MONTHS TO REMOVE THE ESTIMATED 47 SHIPS AND TWO BRIDGES SUNK IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND REOPEN IT TO TRAFFIC.

1956

THAT WAS HIS PREDICTION IF OPERATIONS COULD BE STARTED AT ONCE OVER THE WHOLE 103-MILE LENGTH OF THE CANAL.

CHANNEL CLEARANCE WORK HAS BEGUN IN THE BADLY BOTTLED UP PORT FUAD-PORT SAID END OF THE CANAL HERE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN UNDER BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY OCCUPATION.

BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION HERE THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAVE MADE ANY MOVE TO START CLEARING THE SOUTHERN THREE-QUARTERS OF THE CANAL WHERE THEY ARE IN CONTROL.

THEY BLOCKED THE CANAL IN REPRISAL FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTEMPT TO SEIZE IT.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND HERE HAS NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO GET A FULL PICTURE OF THE CANAL BLOCKAGE, CAPT. E. E. PODGER EMPHASIZED.

HE AND FRENCH VICE ADM. JEAN CHAMPION MET CORRESPONDENTS IN THIS FRENCH-HELD CITY TO DESCRIBE PROGRESS IN SALVAGE OPERATIONS. THEY POSE ONE OF THE BIGGEST JOBS OF ITS KIND EVER ENCOUNTERED.

THE BRITISH COMMAND HAS BEEN BOSSING THE PREOLIMINARY WORK AIMED TO PUT THE HARBOR BACK IN ORDER. BUT IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT CHAMPION HAS BEEN PUT AT THE HEAD OF A BRITISH-FRENCH GROUP PREPARING TO TAKE OVER THE MONUMENTAL JOB. PODGER WILL SERVE AS CHAMPION'S DEPUTY WHEN THE SHIFT IS MADE.

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CHAMPION AND PODGER SAID A VAST ARMADA OF ROYAL NAVY SALVAGE SHIPS AND EQUIPMENT, ALONG WITH SOME SHIPS FROM HOLLAND AND DENMARK, ARE FORMING UP AND THAT THE FIRST VESSELS SHOULD REACH HERE THIS WEEKEND.

A SMALL NUMBER OF VESSELS IS HEADING FOR THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL ON THE RED SEA GULF OF SUEZ BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO START WORK. THEY ARE MOVING IN FROM THE INDIAN OCEAN, PRESUMABLY VIA BRITISH ADEN.

CHAMPION AND PODGER TOOK CORRESPONDENTS ON A LAUNCH TOUR OF THE CHOKED-UP CANAL MOUTH AND POINTED OUT THE FIRST STEPS BEING TAKEN IN THE SALVAGE OPERATIONS. FRENCH NAVY FROGMEN WERE DIVING AROUND A SUNKEN CRANE AND CUTTING OFF ONE SECTION OF IT BELOW THE WATER LINE BEFORE LIFTING THE MAJOR PORTION OF IT.

LIFTING VESSELS WERE ALSO GETTING INTO POSITION TO BRING UP SOME OF THE SMALLER SHIPS AMONG THE TOTAL OF ABOUT 20 SCUTTLED BY THE EGYPTIANS AFTER THE ALLIED AIR ASSAULT BEGAN OCT. 31.

FROGMEN ALSO WERE DIVING ALONGSIDE SUNKEN HULLS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WERE TO BE LIFTED OR BLOWN UP WITH DYNAMITE. ONE SHIP FILLED WITH CONCRETE WILL BE BLASTED OUT FOR SURE.

CORRESPONDENTS TALKED WITH A VETERAN SUEZ CANAL CO. OFFICIAL WHO SAID THAT ALL OF THE FIRM'S 12 DREDGES HAD BEEN SUNK IN

1956

30.24- 9223

THE CHANNEL BY THE EGYPTIANS. THE OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED NOT BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THIS WAS AN EXTREMELY SERIOUS MATTER BECAUSE CONTINUAL CHANNEL DREDGING IS VITAL.

HE SAID THAT EACH YEAR THREE MILLION CUBIC METERS OF SILT ARE REMOVED BY DREDGES. SILT FROM THE CANAL BANKS MOVES STEADILY INTO THE CHANNEL AND COULD BLOCK IT IF DREDGING IS NOT RESUMED SOON.

THE CANAL COMPANY OFFICIAL TOOK CORRESPONDENTS THROUGH THE FIRM'S DOCKYARDS AND WORKSHOPS. THEY HAD FACILITIES NOT ONLY FOR MAINTENANCE OF CANAL CRAFT, BUT ALSO FOR SHIPS OF ANY COUNTRY PASSING THROUGH IT.

THE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THE EGYPTIANS HAD CAUSED SOME 200,000 POUNDS OF ($560,000) DAMAGE TO THE FACILITIES IN LAST-MINUTE SABOTAGE BEFORE THE ALLIES MOVED IN.

OF SEVEN WORSHOPS, THE MACHINE TOOL SHOP WAS PROBABLY THE WORST DAMAGED. EGYPTIANS EMPLOYES TOOK HEAVY HAMMERS AND SMASHED NEARLY ALL OF THE ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING MOTORS AND CONTROL PANELS. THEY ALSO USED ACETYLENE TORCHES TO CUT PARTLY OR COMPLETELY THROUGH VITAL PORTIONS OF SUCH EQUIPMENT AS DRILL PRESSES AND METAL LATHES. CONTROL WHEELS AND LEVERS WERE SMASHED OR CUT THROUGH.

"IN GENERAL, HOWEVER," THE OFFICIAL SAID, "WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO REPLACE THE DAMAGED EQUIPMENT IN A SHORT TIME."

THE COMPANY EMPLOYED SOME 1,200 EGYPTIANS AND GREEKS. ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 1, THE OFFICIAL SAID, THE EGYPTIAN ARMY ORDERED THEM TO THE WORKSHOPS "TO DEFEND THEM FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH." BUT WHEN THEY WERE AT THE WORKSHOPS, THEY WERE ORDERED TO WRECK THEM, HE ADDED.

KM732PES

A67

(260)

1956

FIRST LEAD STOCKWELL (A16)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES IN EGYPT ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WERE JAMMING CAIRO RADIO IN AN ATTEMPT TO BLOCK OUT "SOME VERY WILD STATEMENTS WHICH ARE UNSETTLING THE POPULATION."

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL SAID THE JAMMING STARTED LAST NIGHT. EARLIER CAIRO RADIO HAD BEEN BROADCASTING A REPORT THAT THE BRITISH YESTERDAY HAD BOMBED PORT SAID AGAIN BECAUSE OF CONTINUING EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE.

STOCKWELL SAID THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION HERE IN PORT SAID "ARE IN FACT SETTLING DOWN VERY WELL."

"I FEEL MORE THOROUGHLY RELAXED THAN I HAVE FOR SOME TIME," STOCKWELL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A WEEK MORE EGYPTIAN ARMS HAVE BEEN SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY, STOCKWELL SAID.

SIX RIFLES WERE LAID OUT ON A PAVEMENT DURING THE NIGHT TO BE PICKED UP BY MILITARY PATROLS.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE ASKED ANY EGYPTIANS STILL HOLDING ARMS TO PUT THEM OUT QUIETLY IN THE STREET AND PROMISED THERE WOULD BE NO RETRIBUTION.

STOCKWELL ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT FOUR EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICERS WHO HAD RETURNED TO DUTY HAD NOW BEEN ARRESTED. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY, BUT THE BEST INDICATION WAS THAT THE FOUR POLICE OFFICERS HAD BEEN WORKING MORE AGAINST THE BRITISH THAN FOR THEM. THE NAMES OF THE FOUR OFFICERS WERE NOT RELEASED.

STOCKWELL SAID HE HAD AGREED THAT 10 UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS WHO WENT THROUGH LINES LAST TUESDAY "CAN PASS BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AS THEY WISH."

BUT HE SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING FURTHER ABOUT ANY PLANS THE UNITED NATIONS MAY HAVE TO TAKE OVER FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HERE.

STOCKWELL SAID SANDBAG STRONGPOINTS BEING BUILT AT STRATEGIC INTERSECTIONS OF PORT SAID WERE A PRECAUTION "IN CASE OF AN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SITUATION."

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THAT ANTI-BRITISH AND ANTI-FRENCH FEELING IN THE CITY WAS NO MORE THAN SHOULD BE EXPECTED IN A CITY THAT HAD BEEN A BATTLEFIELD, "BUT WE WANT TO STOP THE THING ROOTING."

WAITING PATIENTLY, MOST OF THE TROOPS TALK ABOUT WHEN THEY WILL BE ABLE TO GO HOME.

"OUT OF THE TRENCHES BY CHRISTMAS" IS ONE JOKING COMMENT.

"IF WE CAN'T GO FORWARD WE MIGHT AS WELL GO HOME," SAID ONE SERGEANT.

BUT ON HIGHER LEVELS THERE IS NO RUSH TO GET GOING. GEN. STOCKWELL SAID HIS MISSION NOW IS TO HOLD ON TO THE SLENDER STRETCH OF TERRITORY HE NOW OCCUPIES UNTIL PROVISIONS ARE MADE FOR TURNING IT OVER TO THE U.N. FORCE, AND TO KEEP PREPARED FOR A POSSIBLE BREAKOUT BATTLE. HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHEN THE TURNOVER WOULD BE.

JF309PED

1956

A93

SUEZ (230)

BY STANLEY GODFREY

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 16 (AP)-A SWISS PILOT ON THE U.N. POLICE AIRLIFT TO EGYPT SAID TONIGHT THE ABU SUWEIR AIRFIELD IS LITTERED WITH WRECKAGE OF SOVIET MIG PLANES.

"I COUNTED AT LEAST 24 BURNED OUT MIGS WRECKED ON THEIR PARKING STRIPS AROUND THE AIRFIELD'S PERIMETER," HE SAID.

THE PILOT RETURNED THIS AFTERNOON FROM CARRYING COLOMBIAN INFANTRYMEN INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. HE SAID THAT ALL THE AIRFIELD HANGARS AND INSTALLATIONS BORE THE MARKS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AIR ATTACKS. HE DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

"NOT ONE ROCKET APPEARS TO HAVE MISSED ITS TARGET," HE SAID. "THERE ARE NO CRATERS TO BE SEEN EXCEPT IMMEDIATELY UNDER OBVIOUS TARGETS."

(BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS CLIMED ALMOST COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET-EQUIPPED EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE; EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER CLAIMS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MAINLY HIT DUMMY TARGETS).

IN THE FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OBTAINED HERE OF CONDITIONS AT THE AIR FIELD OUTSIDE ISMAILIA, THE PILOT WENT ON:

"I SAW QUITE A NUMBER OF ARMED EGYPTIANS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES AROUND THE AIRFIELD. PEOPLE ON THE AIRFIELD SAID THEY WERE CARRYING RUSSIAN AUTOMATIC RIFLES."

THE PILOT SAID THE SWISSAIR MECHANICS BASED AT THE AIRFIELD TO MAINTAIN AND REFUEL THE AIRLIFT TOLD HIM THAT THEY ARE STOPPED MANY TIMES ON JOURNEYS BETWEEN THE AIRFIELD AND THEIR HOTEL IN ISMAILIA--ALWAYS BY ARMED CIVILIANS.

HE SAID THE POLICE TROOPS SO FAR LANDED--200 DANES, NORWEGIANS AND COLOMBIANS--HAVE STILL NOT MOVED AND ARE BEING BILLETED AROUND THE AIRFIELD OR IN THE VICINITY OF THE AIRFIELD.

JE851PES

A109

(130)

CAPODICHINO, ITALY, NOV. 16 (AP)-VIRGIL DE ANGELIS JR., TRANSPORTATION OFFICER, SAID TODAY "WE DON'T REALLY KNOW YET" WHO IS PAYING THE BILLS FOR HOUSING AND FEEDING THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AT THIS STAGING AREA.

"THOSE ARE AMONG THE DETAILS STILL BEING SORTED OUT," HE SAID.

MEANWHILE, THE U.S. ARMY HAS AGREED TO PROVIDE 24,000 C-RATION FOOD PACKAGES FOR THE TROOPS HERE.

DE ANGELIS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MAXIMUM CAPACITY OF THE STAGING AREA IS 2,400 MEN, AND FROM NOW ON UNTIL THE END OF NOVEMBER TROOPS WILL BE ARRIVING DAILY AND LEAVING DAILY FORNTHE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF INDIAN TROOPS, ABOUT 50, IS EXPECTED TOMORROW, ALONG WITH THE FICST GROUP OF 30 OR 40 SWEDISP SOLDIERS. ABOUT 315 CANADIAN OSFICERS WILL ARRIVE B

1956

MORROW, ALONG WITH THE FIRST GROUP OF 30 OR 40 SWEDISH SOLDIERS. ABOUT 315 CANADIAN OFFICERS WILL ARRIVE BETWEEN NOV. 19 AND NOV. 26, AND 975 MORE CANADIANS ARE DUE ON THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER MAGNIFICIENT ON NOV. 28. ANOTHER 150 COLOMBIANS ARE EXPECTED ON NOV. 19.

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A82

(200)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV 16 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID PERHAPS 50 ARABS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 25 WOUNDED BY ISRAELI SOLDIERS IN FOOD RIOTS LAST MONDAY NEAR THE GAZA STRIP.

THE RIOTING WAS IN THE ISRAELI-OCCUPED TOWN OF RAFA ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

UNOFFICIAL AND SOMEWHAT CONTRADICTORY REPORTS SAID THE DEATH TOLL AMONG THE ARABS MAY BE AS HIGH AS 50.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT MORE THAN 10 WERE KILED IN THE RIOTING.

THE RIOTING BROKE UT WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS ATTEMPTED TO BREAK UP DEMONSTRATIONS FOR FOOD, THE REPORTS SAID. THEY ADDED THAT SOME DEMONSTRATORS HAD TRIED TO LOOT FOOD STORES AND SUPPLIES OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA).

THE AGENCY HAS BEEN HOUSING AND FEEDING MORE THAN 200,000 ARABS IN THE GAZA STRIP SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

UNRWA REPORTEDLY PROTESTED THE SHOOTING TO COL. CHAIM GAON, GOVERNOR OF THE GAZA STRIP SINCE ISRAEL DROVE THE EGYPTIANS OUT TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE UNRAW PROTEST CHARGED ISRAELI TROOPS WITH INDISCRIMINATE SHOOTING AND SLAUGHTER OF ARAB DEMONSTRATORS.

UNRWA HAS AGREED TO CONTINUE FEEDING THE REFUGEES ON A TEMPORARY EMERGENCY BASIS UNTIL THEIR FUTURE CAN BE DECIDED.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TONIGHT:

"IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCES THAT ON MONDAY AS A RESULT OF INSTIGATION BY FEDAYEEN ELEMENTS IN RAFA THE POPULATION BEGAN TO RIOT. THEY ATTACKED ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND OPPOSED BY FORCE A SEARCH FOR ARMS. IN SOME INSTANCES THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO OPEN FIRE ON THE RIOTERS. AS A RESULT MORE THAN 10 PEOPLE WERE KILLED."

FEDAYEEN ARE EGYPTIAN-TRAINED COMMANDOS WHICH ISRAEL ACCUSES OF INFILTRATING THE COUNTRY ON MISSIONS OF SABOTAGE AND TERROR.

DY801PES

30.24-9225

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-ISRAELI

WINNIPEG, MAN., NOV. 16 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY OFFICER SAYS RUSSIAN-SPEAKING SOLDIERS IN RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS FOUGHT AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE SINAI DESERT TWO WEEKS AGO. HE SAYS RUSSIAN SPEECH COULD BE HEARD IN MONITORING EGYPTIAN RADIO COMMUNICATIONS IN THE BATTLE AREA.

"THE AMOUNT OF RUSSIAN ON THE RADIO WAS PARTICULARLY HEAVY IN SECTIONS WHERE THERE WERE CONCENTRATIONS OF EGYPTIAN TANKS," COL. NACHMAN KARNI OF THE ISRAELI ARMY'S OPERATIONS BRANCH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. HE SAID NONE OF THE TANKS OR THEIR CREWS WERE CAPTURED AND SO WAS UNABLE TO SAY WITH CERTAINTY THAT SOVIET SOLDIERS OR TECHNCIANS WERE INVOLVED.

HERE FOR AN ISRAELI BOND DRIVE, COL. KARNI ADDED THAT THE EGYPTIANS WERE MUCH BETTER EQUIPPED THAN ANY WESTERN COUNTRY SUSPECTED.

"THE RUSSIANS HAD SUPPLIED THEM WITH EVERYTHING," HE SAID, "THEY HAD RUSSIAN TANKS, PLANES, ARMORED CARS, ARTILLERY AND FIREARMS."

MAJ.GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN TEL AVIV WEDNESDAY ISRAELI MONITORS HEARD TANK WIRELESS CONVERSATIONS IN RUSSIAN DURING THE SINAI FIGHTING. HE SAID THAT RUSSIAN SPOKEN WAS TOO FLUENT FOR AN ARAB. HE DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO SAY THAT RUSSIANS ACTUALLY WERE INVOLVED IN THE FIGHTING.

A BRITISH STATEMENT LAST SUNDAY SAID THE SOVIET BLOC HAD BUILT EGYPT INTO A POWERFUL ARMS CAMP AND HAD SENT AT LEAST 1,000 COMMUNIST AIR CREWMEN AND TECHNICIANS TO RUN THINGS. THIS HAS SINCE EMERGED AS THE BASE FOR BRITAIN'S NEW EXPLANATION OF THE REASONS FOR INVADING EGYPT: THAT THE INVASION WAS INTENDED TO NIP A HUGE COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

W436PES

A98

(150)

ROME, NOV. 16 (AP)-A SECOND LARGE GROUP OF SOVIET AND EASTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY AND ARMS EXPERTS PASSED THROUGH ROME TODAY ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM EGYPT.

IT'S A HUSH-HUSH MOVEMENT. THE SOVIET TECHNICIANS WON'T TALK. THEY DO NOT LEAVE THE AIRPORT DURING THEIR STOPOVER, AND SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS DECLINE COMMENT.

THE EXPERTS, SO FAR FLYING BY SABENA (BELGIAN) AIRLINES, ARRIVE HERE FROM THE SUDAN HEADED FOR BRUSSELS, WHERE THEY TRANSFER TO OTHER FLIGHTS BACK TO MOSCOW.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THEY LEARNED THAT THE FIRST GROUP OF MORE THAN 30 PASSED THROUGH ROME LAST WEEKEND.

A SECOND GROUP OF 24--13 CZECHS AND 11 RUSSIANS--PASSED THROUGH THE AIRPORT TODAY FROM WADI HALFA AIRPORT IN THE SUDAN. THIS IS CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN BORDER.

THE TECHNICIANS ARE BELIEVED BY ITALIAN OFFICIALS TO BE THOSE WHO WENT TO EGYPT OVER A YEAR AGO TO TEACH EGYPTIANS HOW TO USE AND MAINTAIN COMMUNIST TANKS, PLANES AND GUNS SENT TO EGYPT.

LF857AES.

A96

BY HAROLD K. MILKS (330)

MOSCOW, NOV. 16 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SOFT PEDALLED ITS CAMPAIGN TO RAISE "VOLUNTEERS" TO FIGHT IN EGYPT. BUT THE QUESTION OF SOVIET MANPOWER FOR THE MIDDLE EAST MAY BE RAISED AGAIN.

FOR A SOLID WEEK NEWSPAPERS AND THE RADIO WERE FILLED WITH APPEALS FOR FIGHTERS AGAINST "AGGRESSION" REPORTS OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS WILLING TO JOIN THE EGYPTIAN FORCES.

BUT TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS WERE ALMOST DEVOID OF ANY MENTION OF VOLUNTEERS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH PUBLICATION OF PREMIER BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTERS TO THE PREMIERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, THE SUBJECT OF SENDING MANPOWER INTO THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN ALL BUT DROPPED.

BULGANIN MADE NO MENTION OF VOLUNTEERS IN THE LETTERS.

THE SUGGESTION OF THE SYRIANS AND SOME OTHER ARAB NATIONS THAT THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO SEND "VLUNTEERS" MAY HAVE BEEN A FACTOR IN INFLUENCING THIS APPARENT CHANGE.

A STUDY OF THE LETTERS INDICATES BULGANIN ASSUMED THE ROLE OF SPOKESMAN NOT ONLY FOR THE SOVIET UNION BUT FOR EGYPT AS WELL.

BULGANIN OUTLINED DEMANDS AS THOUGH HE WAS SPEAKING FROM CAIRO AS MUCH AS FROM THE KREMLIN.

HE RAISED THREE POINTS IN A MANNER WHICH APPEARED TO BE AN OUTRIGHT DEMAND RATHER THAN A SUGGESTION:

1. ISRAEL MUST RETURN ALL THE PROPERTY TAKEN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND MEANS MUST BE FOUND TO PREVENT A RENEWAL OF ISRAELI PROVOCATIONS AGAINST ITS NEIGHBORS.

2. BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND ISRAEL MUST PAY COMPENSATION TO EGYPT FOR ALL DAMAGES.

3. POLICE TROOPS OF THE U.N. MUST NOT BE STATIONED IN THE CANAL ZONE WHICH IS EXCLUSIVELY EGYPT'S DOMAIN.

IT IS THIS THIRD POINT WHICH MAY CAUSE THE MOST TROUBLE. UNLESS THE U.N. FORCES ARE PERMITTED TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL ZONE IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL WITHDRAW.

THIS COULD REVIVE THE THREAT OF THE RUSSIANS TO SEND IN "VOLUNTEERS." WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO THINK THE IDEA HAS BEEN DROPPED BY THE RUSSIANS.

RK851AES

A77

(140)

ELATH, ISRAEL,N NOV. 16 (AP)-AN ITALIAN FREIGHTER ENTERED THIS SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT TODAY, THE FIRST SHIP TO ARRIVE SINCE ISRAELI FORCES BROKE AN EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE 1,100-TON CATHERINA MADRE DOCKED FROM ERITREA WITH A CARGO OF OILSEED.

ISRAEL SAID ONE OF ITS OBJECTIVES IN LAUNCHING ITS OCT. 29 DRIVE INTO EGYPT WAS TO OPEN THE GULF OF AQABA -- SOUTHERN ISRAEL'S GATEWAY TO THE RED SEA -- TO SHIPPING BOUND FOR ISRAEL. ISRAELI TROOPS CAPTURED THE SOUTHERN TIP OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND TWO SMALL ISLANDS GUARDING THE APPROACH TO THE GULF NOV. 4.

IN TEL AVIV, THE ISRAELI DEFENSE MINISTRY PUT ON DISPLAY SOVIET AND CZECH-MADE WEAPONS CAPTURED FROM EGYPTIAN FORCES IN THE SINAI AND GAZA CAMPAIGNS. INCLUDED WERE 11 TYPES OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, SEVERAL STILL IN PACKING CASES.

THE TOP PRIZE SHOWN WAS A LATE MODEL CZECH-MANUFACTURED, NONRECOILING CANNON, A BAZOOKA TYPE WEAPON WHICH FIRES AN ARMOR-PIERCING SHELL FOR USE AGAINST TANKS AND VEHICLES.

MR716AES

A85WX (AMBASSADORS)

(200) DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT DENIED IT WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE DIPLOMATIC REPORTING JOB DONE BY AMBASSADORS WINTHROP ALDRICH IN LONDON AND DOUGLAS DILLON IN PARIS.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM SOME OFFICIAL SOURCES THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS DISPLEASED WITH THE TWO ENVOYS BECAUSE THEY FAILED TO GET ADVANCE WORD OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ULTIMATUM WHICH FORESHADOWED THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:
"THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOTED REPORTS, GIVEN PROMINENCE IN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PRESS, ASSERTING THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INCLUDING SECRETARY DULLES ARE DISSATISFIED WITH THE INADEQUACY OF REPORTS FROM AMBASSADOR ALDRICH IN LONDON AND AMBASSADOR DILLON IN PARIS IN THE WEEK PRIOR TO THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THESE ABLE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES ENJOY THE FULL CONFIDENCE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE. THEY HAVE WORKED TIRELESSLY AND EFFECTIVELY DURING THIS CRITICAL PERIOD. ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE QUALITY OF THEIR REPORTING HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS WITHOUT FOUNDATION."
THE IMPORT OF THE STATEMENT WAS TO SAY THAT THE FAILURE TO GET INFORMATION WAS NOT DUE TO ALDRICH AND DILLON BUT TO THE UNWILLINGNESS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS TO INFORM THE UNITED STATES OF WHAT THEY PLANNED.
MC4RZ813PES

1956

AA57WX (OIL) (NR FOLO)
(260) OIL
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TURNED DOWN A PLEA BY 16 EUROPEAN NATIONS FOR THIS COUNTRY TO CONVENE A SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS AUTHORITY TO TRIGGER EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, INFORMANTS SAID TODAY, SUGGESTED INSTEAD THAT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES GET TOGETHER AND WORK THROUGH A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THEIR OWN TO BUY EXTRA AMERICAN OIL.
THE MAIN REASON FOR REFUSING TO RECONVENE THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE SEEMS TO BE A FEAR THAT ARAB COUNTRIES WOULD REGARD IT AS SUPPORT FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AFTER THESE TWO COUNTRIES INVADED EGYPT.
OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO EUROPE ARE BEING INCREASED.
HALF A DOZEN TANKERS WITH OIL CARGOES FOR WEST EUROPE WILL BEGIN MOVING FROM GULF COAST PORTS EARLY NEXT WEEK.
THIS OIL HAS BEEN BOUGHT VIA REGULAR COMMERCIAL CHANNELS BY INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES AS PART OF THEIR EFFORTS TO FIND FUEL URGENTLY NEEDED NOW THAT MIDEAST OIL SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY CURTAILED.
THE 16-NATION PLEA FOR STEPS TO PUT INTO OPERATION THE EMERGENCY OIL PLANS ALREADY DRAFTED BY THIS GOVERNMENT WAS FORWARDED LAST WEEKEND BY THE OIL COMMITTEE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.
THIS PROPOSED RECONVENING OF THE AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY OIL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS NOT MET FOR NEARLY A MONTH. THIS GROUP, MADE UP OF 15 PRIVATE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES, IS THE ONLY ONE WHICH CAN PUT INTO EFFECT THE EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENTS PLAN. BUT IT CAN ONLY MEET UPON CALL OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT BECAUSE NORMALLY SUCH POOLING ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION UNDER THE ANTI-TRUST LAWS.
MC549PES

1956

A119
ROME, NOV. 16 (AP)-GUIDO CORTES, ITALY'S MINISTER OF INDUSTRY, ASKED THE NATION'S FUEL OIL SUPPLY FIRMS TONIGHT TO REDUCE SALES TO THEIR CUSTOMERS BY 5 PER CENT.
THE FIRMS WERE ASKED TO GIVE PRIORITY TO PUBLIC SERVICES, HOSPITALS AND SCHOOLS IN THE SHORTAGE RISING FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. HE WARNED AGAINST HOARDING AND SPECULATION.
JE1021PES

A131
BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV.16 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO BAN ALL PRIVATE MOTORING ON SUNDAYS, AS A MEASURE TO PRESERVE GASOLINE STOCKS. RATIONING IS EXPECTED TO BE INTRODUCED NEXT MONTH.
LS113&AES

A116
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE AFGHAN EMBASSY HERE SAID TODAY AFGHANISTAN HAS OFFERED TROOPS FOR THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE 18TH NATION TO DO SO. THE EMBASSY'S REGULAR NEWS BULLETIN ALSO SAID THOUSANDS OF AFGHANS WERE VOLUNTEERING TO FIGHT FOR EGYPT.
MJ1010AES

1956

A112KX
(100)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES COULD SETTLE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS BY OFFERING SECURITY PACTS TO ISRAEL AND TO ARAB COUNTRIES WILLING TO COMMIT THEMSELVES TO PEACE, ISRAEL'S LOS ANGELES CONSUL-GENERAL SAID TODAY.
"IT IS NOT TOO LATE," DR. AVRAHAM (CQ) BIRAN TOLD THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB. "AN AFFIRMATIVE POLICY BY THE UNITED STATES TOWARD ISRAEL WOULD NULLIFY THE DANGERS OF WAR."
ISRAEL, HE SAID, WAS FORCED TO INVADE EGYPT OR FACE AN OVERWHELING ATTACK.
DR. BIRAN CHARGES THAT EGYPT "OPENLY DECLARED ITS INTENTIONS OF DESTROYING ISRAEL AND SET UPON A COURSE OF SLOW BUT SURE STRANGULATION OF ISRAEL.
"NASSER LEFT US NO CHOICE," HE ADDED.
FJ905PCS

1956

A145WX
VALEUR
WASHINGTON,NOV.16 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY WAS REPORTED INVESTIGATING THE DELIVERY OF A SPEECH HIGHLY CRITICAL OF U.S.FOREIGN POLICY BY THE COUNSELLOR OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY.
THE DIPLOMAT, ROBERT VALEUR SPOKE BEFORE A MEETING OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA BAR ASSOCIATION TUESDAY NIGHT. HIS SPEECH WAS DESCRIBED BY PERSONS WHO HEARD IT AS A SCATHING CRITICISM OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE UNITED STATES HAS OPPOSED BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT.
SINCE DIPLOMATS TRADITIONALLY SPEAK IN A "DIPLOMATIC" WAY, AVOIDING CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES OR CRITICISMS OF THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY SERVE, SUCH AN INCIDENT AS THAT PRECIPITATED BY VALEUR MIGHT LEAD TO CONTROVERSY BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS.
IN THIS CASE THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED THE FRENCH EMBASSY FOR A COPY OF VALEUR'S SPEECH. AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND REPLIED THAT THE SPEECH WAS MADE FROM NOTES AND THERE WAS NO TEXT. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED THE BAR ASSOCIATION IF IT CAN SUPPLY A VERSION OF WHAT WAS SAID.
NEWS STORIES AT THE TIME QUOTED VALEUR AS SAYING THAT UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAD BEEN "A TRAGIC FAILURE," LEADING AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO RUSSIA'S ENTRANCE INTO THE AREA FOR THE FIRST TIME.
LT1248PESNM

A14
(110)
AGRA, INDIA, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE FIRST INDIAN CONTINGENT OF 50 OFFICERS AND MEN FOR THE U.N. MIDEAST POLICE FORCE LEFT HERE TONIGHT IN TWO U.S. NAVY PLANES FLOWN HERE FROM HONOLULU.
THEY WILL REFUEL IN SAUDI ARABIA EN ROUTE TO THE U.N. STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES, ITALY. SWISSAIR CHARTER PLANES ARE TAKING THE POLICE SOLDIERS FROM THERE INTO EGYPT.
A MESSAGE READ TO THE TROOPS FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REMINDED THEM THEY "GO AS AMBASSADORS OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AND CARRYING INDIA'S GOOD WILL" TO THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT AND FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE."
THE REMAINING 650 INDIAN SOLDIERS ASSIGNED TO THE U.N. WILL BE FLOWN OFF LATER THIS MONTH AS PLANES BECOME AVAILABLE.
JR1010PES

1956

BY WILTON WYNN
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 16 (AP)-ARAB FRIENDS OF THE WEST SHOWED THEIR STRENGTH DURING THIS WEEK'S BEIRUT MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE OF ARAB STATES.
DOMINATING THE PARLEY WERE PRO-WESTERN PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON AND KING FAISAL OF IRAQ. JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD ALSO SHOWED A FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST.
THE PRO-SOVIET SYRIAN DELEGATION WAS OVERSHADOWED. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN ARAB HISTORY THAT A MEETING OF THIS SCOPE WAS HELD WITHOUT EGYPTIAN LEADERSHIP. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS REPRESENTED BY HIS AMBASSADOR IN BEIRUT.
IN A COMMUNIQUE AT THE END OF THE MEETING, ARAB RULERS THREATENED USE OF FORCE UNLESS BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT. BUT THE COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED ACTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THERE WAS NO HINT OF USING COMMUNIST-BLOC VOLUNTEERS TO BUILD UP A STRIKING FORCE FOR AN ATTACK OUTSIDE THE U.N. FRAMEWORK.
THIS LOOKED LIKE A SETBACK FOR THE SYRIAN DELEGATES. THEY HAD COME TO THE MEETING ADVOCATING A BREAK OF ALL ARAB TIES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND ALL-OUT SUPPORT OF EGYPT IN ITS FIGHT WITH THE INVADING POWERS. THE SYRIANS REPORTEDLY WERE IN FAVOR OF ACCEPTING A MAXIMUM OF HELP FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.
CHAMOUN AND FAISAL, SUPPORTED BY HUSSEIN AND SAUD, STRONGLY OPPOSED ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS. THEY INSISTED THE ARABS' NO. 1 PROBLEM IS PALESTINE, AND NOT SUEZ. PRO-WESTERN LEADERS REPORTEDLY FELT THE PALESTINE PROBLEM LEAVES THE DOOR OPEN FOR CONTINUING SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THIS AREA. A SOVIET TAKEOVER, IN THEIR VIEW, WOULD MEAN THE END OF THE VERY HEADS OF STATE HOLDING THIS WEEK'S PARLEY.
WITHAL, THE MEETING MAY PERHAPS BE CONSIDERED ONLY A HOLDING ACTION BY PRO-WESTERN ELEMENTS. FOR THE MOMENT, THE ARAB WORLD STILL HAS NOT DESERTED THE WEST COMPLETELY, DESPITE SOVIET OVERTURES AND THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.
WASOPES

1956

A79
(350)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 16 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PLANS A MAJOR EFFORT TO TIGHTEN GERMAN-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN THE WAKE OF THE HUNGARIAN AND MIDDLE EAST CRISES.
ADENAUER IS CONSIDERING SENDING FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TO WASHINGTON TO SOUND OUT LEADERS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ON FUTURE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.
THE MAIN AIM OF SUCH A TRIP WOULD BE TO PRESS FOR COORDINATION OF WEST GERMAN AND AMERICAN POLICIES TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION AND IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER, WHO ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH ADENAUER AND BRENTANO, IS REPORTED TO HAVE SOUNDED OUT STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS ON AN EARLY VISIT BY THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER.
SUCH A PLAN REFLECTS STRONG PRESSURE FROM PARLIAMENT AND IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR A MORE INDEPENDENT GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY. GERMAN LEADERS WERE ALARMED AND IRRITATED BY THE UNEXPECTED BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON EGYPT. THE PREVAILING VIEW IS THAT GERMAN SECURITY MUST NEVER AGAIN BE THREATENED BY SOME MILITARY VENTURE OF OTHER NATO POWERS.
THE ANSWER, THEY FEEL, IS FIRST TO COORDINATE GERMAN-AMERICAN POLICIES IN AN EFFORT TO DETER SUCH VENTURES IN THE FUTURE. THEN WEST GERMANY AND AMERICA MUST LEAD THE WAY TOWARD CLOSER COORDINATION WITHIN NATO OF THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL POLICIES OF THE ATLANTIC

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1956

POWERS.
ALTHOUGH THE GERMANS WERE SHOCKED BY THE SOVIET MOVES IN HUNGARY, ADVOCATES OF A MORE INDEPENDENT FOREIGN POLICY ARE DETERMINED NOT TO CLOSE THE DOOR TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.
THEY AGREE THAT THE CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION BY OVERWHELMING SOVIET MILITARY POWER PROBABLY DOOMS UNIFICATION FOR AN INDETERMINATE PERIOD.
THE SIGNS ARE, THEY SAY, THAT THIS DEMONSTRATION OF NAKED SOVIET IMPERIALISM SIGNALS A RETURN TO THE COLD WAR AND WITH IT RENEWED MOSCOW DETERMINATION TO HOLD ON TO EAST GERMANY.
THEIR POSITION, HOWEVER, IS THAT THIS NATION'S NO. 1 GOAL -- UNITING DIVIDED GERMANY -- CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY WITH THE CONSENT OF THE RUSSIANS. THEREFORE NO OUTSIDE EVENTS SHOULD DETER THE GERMANS FROM THE PURSUIT OF THIS GOAL.
ADENAUER SHARES THIS VIEW. HE TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK THAT THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE "PREJUDICED" GERMAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS. BUT HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE "TO KEEP THE CONVERSATION GOING WITH THE SOVIET UNION."
IN THIS EFFORT, AMERICAN SUPPORT IS ESSENTIAL. IN THEIR APPROACHES TO THE AMERICANS, THE GERMANS WILL SEEK TO INSURE THAT U.S. PRESSURE ON MOSCOW TO PERMIT UNIFICATION CONTINUES UNDER THE SECOND EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.
MR727AES

1956

A21
PMS BUDGET (1,120)
EGYPTIAN ESTIMATE
(EDITOR'S NOTE: IS EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IN A STRONGER OR WEAKER POSITION TODAY THAN BEFORE THE INVASION OF EGYPT? IS THE OVER-ALL OUTLOOK FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL BETTER OR WORSE? HAS RUSSIA'S POSITION IMPROVED OR WORSENED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND WHAT HAS THE BRITISH-FRENCH PUSH INTO EGYPT MEANT TO THE WEST? THREE EXPERIENCED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS HERE SUMMARIZE THE OPINIONS OF OFFICIALS AND OBSERVERS IN THE CAPITALS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE.)
--DASH---
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT IS CONSIDERED IN U.S. OFFICIAL QUARTERS TO HAVE PRODUCED RESULTS LITTLE SHORT OF DISASTROUS. WHETHER THE RESULTS PROVE TO BE A TOTAL DISASTER DEPENDS ON THE FINAL OUTCOME, WHICH IS NOT YET CLEAR.
THE OPERATION APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED TO SERVE TWO MAJOR PURPOSES AND WAS BASED ON AT LEAST ONE MAJOR ASSUMPTION.
THE PURPOSES WERE (1) TO REGAIN PHYSICAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND (2) TO UNDERMINE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. THE ASSUMPTION WAS THAT THE OPERATION COULD BE CARRIED OFF WITHOUT DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION BY THE SOVIET UNION. PROBABLY BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO ASSUMED THAT WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN, THEY WOULD HAVE THE POLITICAL SUPPORT OR AT LEAST THE PASSIVE APPROVAL OF THE UNITED STATES.
AS SEEN HERE, THIS IS NOW THE SITUATION:
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE NOT GAINED PHYSICAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. UNDER THREAT OF SOVIET INTERVENTION WITH MILITARY FORCE AND UNDER STRONG DEMANDS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE, THEY HAD TO HALT THEIR MILITARY OPERATIONS WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE TROOPS LANDED.

NASSER MAY NOT BE STRONGER THAN HE WAS BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH WARPLANES BEGAN BOMBING HIS AIRFIELDS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT HE IS WEAKER. HE IS IN THE POSITION OF THE LEADER OF A RELATIVELY WEAK COUNTRY WHO COULD NOT ADEQUATELY DEFEND HIS TERRITORY BY DIRECT MILITARY ACTION BUT WHO RALLIED A TREMENDOUS SEGMENT OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION TO HIS SIDE. EVEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN BASICALLY ANTI-NASSER FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, FELT COMPELLED TO DENOUNCE THE ATTACK ON EGYPT BY ITS CLOSEST ALLIES. 1956

AMERICAN DISAPPROVAL OF THE INVASION, COUPLED WITH THE ACTION ITSELF, SPLIT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE OVER AN ISSUE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE, A RESULT FROM WHICH ONLY THE SOVIET UNION STANDS TO PROFIT.

RUSSIA ITSELF HAS BEEN GIVEN A NEW OPPORTUNITY FOR WOOING ARAB GOODWILL AND FOR GAINING A MILITARY FOOTHOLD IN THE AREA, THROUGH THE MUCH TALKED OF DISPATCH OF "VOLUNTEERS" TO ASSIST EGYPT.

FURTHERMORE, THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF POLITICAL RELATIONSHIPS IN THE AREA, INCLUDING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT ANCHORED ON IRAQ AND TURKEY WITH BRITAIN AS THE STRONGEST MEMBER, HAS BEEN BADLY SHAKEN AND IN SOME DEGREE WRECKED BY THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

OFFICIALS HERE ARE RELUCTANT TO PROPHESY HOW THE SITUATION MAY EVENTUALLY BE RESOLVED OR THE EXTENT TO WHICH FUNDAMENTAL WESTERN INTERESTS IN THE OIL OF THE MIDDLE EAST, IN STRATEGIC AIR BASES THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD AND IN THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CAN BE ADEQUATELY PROTECTED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CONCENTRATED U.S. EFFORTS ON GETTING A SOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE ONE POSITIVE GAIN WHICH COULD COME OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS THE STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS IF IT AVERTS A MUCH GREATER WAR AND TAKES EFFECTIVE STEPS FOR PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS.

BUT WHETHER IT CAN DO THAT REMAINS TO BE SEEN. WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ARE EXTREMELY SENSITIVE TO THE FACT THAT SHOULD THE U.N. FAIL TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM SUCCESSFULLY, ITS PRESTIGE AND ITS CAPACITY TO DEAL WITH FUTURE TROUBLES WOULD BE DANGEROUSLY, PERHAPS FATALLY, WEAKENED. 1956

---DASH---

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT WILL CHANGE THE COURSE OF HISTORY, BUT ONLY TIME CAN SHOW JUST HOW. SOME NEW FACTORS ON THE SCENE HAVE STILL TO BE EVALUATED. THAT IS THE GENERAL BELIEF IN LONDON.

ON THE FACE OF IT, THE RUSSIANS NOW LOOK STRONGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ARAB WORLD HAS SEEN TWO WESTERN NATIONS, LONG DISTRUSTED BY MANY ARABS, INVADE A LEADING ARAB STATE. AND RUSSIA HAS PICTURED ITSELF AS THE BIG BROTHER WHOSE THREATS BROUGHT THE ATTACK TO A QUICK HALT.

BUT MOST ARAB LEADERS HAVE AN INGRAINED HATRED OF COMMUNISM. AND SOME HAVE KEPT A WARY EYE ON GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, THE DYNAMIC YOUNG EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WHO DREAMS OF LEADING AN ARAB EMPIRE. WILL THESE POWERFUL MEN ACCEPT THE BRITISH CLAIM THAT THE INVASION UNCOVERED A RED PLOT TO WIN CONTROL OF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH NASSER AS A TOOL? AS THE CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE DESTRUCTION OF OIL PIPELINES EATS INTO THEIR REVENUES, WILL THEY LOOK LONGINGLY FOR BETTER TRADE AND BETTER RELATIONS WITH THEIR TRADITIONAL WESTERN CUSTOMERS?

NASSER ON THE SURFACE SEEMS STRONGER. IN ARAB EYES, HE STOOD UP TO WESTERN INVADERS AND THEIR ATTACK WAS CALLED OFF. BUT HE ALSO LOST FACE BY LOSING THE GAZA STRIP TO AN ISRAELI ARMY. IF ARAB LEADERS CAN BE CONVINCED THAT TO FURTHER HIS OWN POLITICAL AMBITIONS HE EXPOSED THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST TO THE THREAT OF SOVIET DOMINATION, HIS PRESTIGE COULD WITHER AND DIE.

HAS THE ATTACK WEAKENED BRITISH TIES WITH THE FREE WORLD, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH? OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE ASIAN COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS--INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON--REACTED SHARPLY AGAINST THE ASSAULT. BUT BRITISH LEADERS HOPE THE DECISION TO ATTACK SOON WILL BE ACCEPTED AS FULLY JUSTIFIED. THERE HAVE ALREADY BEEN SIGNS OF SOME SHIFT OF AMERICAN OPINION.

IN MANY QUARTERS, HOWEVER, DOUBTS PERSIST THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN CAN SURVIVE LONG AS PRIME MINISTER. EVEN IF HIS POLICIES BEAR FRUIT, EVEN IF THEY LEAD TO A GENERAL SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, EDEN WILL STILL BE SEEN AS A MAN WHO TOOK A GRAVE AND DANGEROUS STEP WITHOUT CONSULTING HIS AMERICAN ALLIES OR HIS FRIENDS IN THE COMMONWEALTH. WOULD A SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME RESTORE THE CONFIDENCE THAT ALLIED STATESMEN HAVE LOST IN THE PRIME MINISTER?

THERE IS GROWING OPTIMISM IN BRITISH OFFICIAL CIRCLES THAT THE FREE WORLD ULTIMATELY WILL ACCEPT THE BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY AS A WISE ONE. FOR ONE THING, A NEW UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE HAS BEEN ACTIVATED AND IS ON THE GROUND IN EGYPT. THE VERY FACT OF ITS PRESENCE CAN ONLY STRENGTHEN THE WEST IN NEGOTIATING FOR AN OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT, BOTH OF ARAB-ISRAELI FEUDING AND OF THE PROBLEM OF KEEP THE SUEZ UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

--DASH-- 1956

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, NOV. 15 (AP)-LEADING FRENCH POLITICIANS AND JOURNALISTS BELIEVE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER STANDS IN A SLIGHTLY STRONGER POSITION TODAY THAN BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE MAIN REASON, FROM A FRENCH POINT OF VIEW, IS THAT THE TWO WESTERN ALLIES FAILED TO ACHIEVE THEIR CHIEF OBJECTIVE: TO DAMAGE THE PRESTIGE OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT ENOUGH TO COST HIM ALL INFLUENCE IN THE ARAB WORLD AND TOPPLE HIM, FROM POWER AT HOME.

THIS HAS BEEN FRANCE'S OVERRIDING PURPOSE FROM THE BEGINNING. THE FRENCH BLAME NASSER AND HIS PROPAGANDA FOR MOST OF THEIR TROUBLES IN NORTH AFRICA. THE SUEZ OPERATION WAS VIEWED AS A SHORTCUT TO ENDING THE TWO-YEAR-OLD REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

BUT NASSER STILL IS VERY MUCH IN POWER IN CAIRO, DESPITE ALL THAT THE ALLIES AND THE ISRAELIS THREW AT HIM. ON THE OTHER HAND HE HAS SUFFERED A CRUSHING MILITARY REVERSE IN THE SINAI PENINSULA, HE NO LONGER HAS EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND HE HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH BEING THE SPEARHEAD FOR SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS EARLY THIS MONTH, THE FRENCH FEEL THERE IS NOW A GREATER CHANCE THAT THE CANAL EVENTUALLY WILL BE PUT UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. THEY BASE THIS ON THE CLAUSE IN THE POLICE FORCE RESOLUTION PROVIDING THAT ONE FUNCTION OF THIS FORCE WILL BE TO SEE THAT THE CANAL IS REOPENED AND MAINTAINED FOR ALL NATIONS ON EQUAL TERMS.

THE IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC EFFECT OF THE INVASION ON FRANCE WILL BE UNFAVORABLE, CHIEFLY BECAUSE OF A FUEL SHORTAGE. ALREADY THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN FORCED TO CURTAIL SOME DIESEL TRAIN SERVICES AND GASOLINE RATIONING IS IN THE OFFING.

THE INVASION THUS FAR HAS BOLSTERED RUSSIA'S POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SOVIETS UP TO NOW HAVE BEEN PICTURED AS THE BIG BROTHER OF THE ARAB STATES WHO SAVED EGYPT FROM MILITARY DISASTER WITH ONE NOTE TO LONDON AND PARIS. BUT THE FRENCH HOPE THE ARAB LEADERS WILL START HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS ON COMMUNISM TO COUNTER THE KREMLIN'S PROPAGANDA GAINS.

ED/RK318AES

A20
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE-INDIAN
BY JAMES CARY

1956

TOKYO, NOV. 16 (AP)-JAPAN SHARPLY CONDEMNED TODAY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT AND ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF VIOLATING HUNGARIAN INDEPENDENCE.

IT WAS THIS NATION'S MOST STRONGLY WORDED FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT SINCE WORLD WAR II. WITH ONE VITAL EXCEPTION, IT FOLLOWED THE TACK INDIA HAS BEEN PURSUING IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, A LINE RESTATED TODAY BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN NEW DELHI.

"THE SUEZ DISPUTE," FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TOLD A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), "IS NOT A QUESTION MERELY OF A CANAL. TO BRITAIN, LOSS OF HER FOOTHOLD IN EGYPT WOULD MEAN THE DOWNFALL OF BRITISH POWER AND PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD...TO FRANCE A COMPLETE VICTORY OF ARAB NATIONALISM UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF EGYPT WOULD SPELL THE RUIN OF THE FRENCH EMPIRE IN NORTH AFRICA.

"BUT BRITAIN AND FRANCE...BY...RESORTING TO FORCE AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER MEMBER COUNTRIES ACTED IN UTTER DISREGARD TO THE...UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED IDEA OF NOT USING WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLICY. THIS WAS A WILFUL BETRAYAL OF THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

WITHOUT ELABORATION, HE SAID JAPAN WAS "PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH OTHER NATIONS TO INSURE FREE PASSAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE PRAISED THE "TIMELY AND EFFECTIVE ACTION" OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN SENDING POLICE TROOPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND URGED SETTLEMENT OF THE WHOLE SUEZ PROBLEM IN THE U.N.

TURNING TO HUNGARY, THE ONE-LEGGED FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED SOVIET ARMED FORCES HAD INTERVENED AGAINST A MOVEMENT FOR "FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE" AND "THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS WERE SLAUGHTERED."

1956

"THE INDEPENDENCE OF HUNGARY IS RECOGNIZED BY ALL COUNTRIES," HE WENT ON, "INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION. RACIAL SELF-DETERMINATION IS A PRINCIPLE LONG RECOGNIZED AMONG NATIONS.

"TO THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT...I WISH TO APPEAL THAT THEY LISTEN TO THE VOICE OF THE HUNGARIANS AND TAKE MEASURES TO EASE THE SITUATION IN LINE WITH THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE EXPRESSED "DEEP SYMPATHY" FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

SHIGEMITSU AND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA HAILED RE-ELECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS "REASSURING" FOR WORLD PEACE.

"EISENHOWER CAN BE RELIED UPON TO SHOW HIS BRILLIANT LEADERSHIP IN DEALING WITH INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID. HATOYAMA SAID THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT "FIRMLY BELIEVES IN WORLD PEACE." HE CALLED UPON JAPAN TO "MAKE EVERY EFFORT FOR EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS IN CONCERT WITH OTHER PEACE-LOVING NATIONS."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON SHIGEMITSU'S DECLARATION IN LONDON, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE DISTURBED. ONE INFORMANT SAID THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER'S COMMENTS ON BRITISH-FRENCH MOTIVES WAS A "DISTORTION AND THUS APPEARS TO BE MALICIOUS IN THE EXTREME." A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS ECHOED THIS BY SAYING SHIGEMITSU SEEMED "ILL-INFORMED" ABOUT BRITISH-FRENCH MOTIVES.

THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE NOT INFORMED AT ONCE ABOUT THE JAPANESE STATEMENT AND THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION. BUT WESTERNERS SAID IN MOSCOW THEY BELIEVED THE KREMLIN WOULD CONSIDER IT A "BALANCED" PRESENTATION BECAUSE THE INDICTMENT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SEEMED TO BE IN STRONGER TERMS THAN THE COMPLAINT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

IN NEW DELHI, INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SUGGESTED A COMPARISON OF SHIGEMITSU'S STATEMENT WITH THAT MADE BY NEHRU IN THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY WOULD BE A MEASURE OF HOW MUCH THE JAPANESE STATEMENT WOULD BE WELCOMED IN INDIA.

30.24- 9229

1956

ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK IN EGYPT, NEHRU HAD THIS TO SAY:

"THIS APPEARED TO BE A FLAGRANT CASE OF AGGRESSION BY TWO STRONG POWERS AGAINST A WEAKER COUNTRY WITH THE PURPOSE OF ENFORCING THEIR WILL EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF CHANGING THE GOVERNMENT OF THAT COUNTRY... I FIND IT A LITTLE DIFFICULT TO DEAL WITH THIS RECORD OF UNABASHED..... AGGRESSION AND DECEPTION. EXPLANATONS THAT HAVE BEEN GIVEN

AGGRESSION AND DECEPTION. EXPLANATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN GIVEN CONTRADICT ONE ANOTHER AND EXHIBIT AN APPROACH WHICH IS DANGEROUS TO THE FREEDOM OF ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND TO WORLD PEACE ITSELF.

"WITHOUT THE LEAST JUSTIFICATION, EGYPT WAS ATTACKED NOT ONLY BY ISRAEL BUT ALSO BY THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE. WHETHER THERE WAS ANY PREVIOUS CONSULTATION BETWEEN THE AGGRESSOR COUNTRIES WE DO NOT KNOW. BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THEIR PLANS FITTED IN AND THE ANGLO-FRENCH ATTACK HELPED ISRAEL'S AGGRESSION AND WAS ITSELF HELPED BY IT."

REPEATEDLY EXPRESSING FEAR THAT A "MAJOR CONFLICT" MIGHT YET ERUPT, THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER WARNED THAT IF ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES REMAIN IN EGYPT THE "SITUATION IS LIKELY TO DETERIORATE RAPIDLY AND BRING THE DANGER OF FRESH MILITARY OPERATIONS NEARER."

TURNING TO HUNGARY, NEHRU CONDEMNED SOVIET ACTIONS THERE BUT OPPOSED FREE ELECTIONS AS CALLED FOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS, THUS DIFFERING FROM SHIGEMITSU.

"RECOURSE TO FORCE AND ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY HAVE NOT ONLY COST THE LIVES OF MANY BRAVE MEN AND WOMEN BUT HAVE ALSO CHECKED PROGRESS TOWARD GREATER FREEDOM, WHICH WE HAD WELCOMED," HE SAID. BUT: "FOREIGN SUPERVISED ELECTIONS SEEM TO US TO SET A BAD PRECEDENT WHICH MIGHT BE UTILIZED IN THE FUTURE FOR INTERVENTION IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

HE DEFENDED THE INDIAN VOTE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST SUCH ELECTIONS AND UNDOUBTEDLY HAD IN HIS MIND THE QUESTION OF KASHMIR. INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLAIM THAT NORTHERN PRINCELY STATE AND HAVE EACH OCCUPIED PORTIONS OF IT. THEY HAVE AGREED TO A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE ITS FUTURE BUT NEHRU NEVER HAS AGREED TO THE CONDITIONS FOR SUCH A VOTE, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE THE POPULATION OF KASHMIR IS LARGELY MOSLEM.

AS NEHRU SPOKE, POSTERS APPEARED ON NEW DELHI WALLS SAYING "WE PROTEST AGAINST INDIA'S SUPPORT TO RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY" AND "HUNGARY IS NO LESS A VICTIM OF AGGRESSION THAN EGYPT." THE POSTERS WERE PUT UP BY THE PRAJA (PEOPLES) SOCIALIST PARTY.

IN HIS SOMBER, 2,200-WORD STATEMENT, NEHRU DECLARED THE PRESENT TIMES REMIND HIM "OF THE MONTHS PRECEDING THE LAST GREAT WAR" AND DECLARED: "THE ONLY HOPE LIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, REPRESENTING THE WORLD COMMUNITY, SUCCEEDING IN PUTTING AN END TO THE LAW OF FORCE."

ML437PES

1956

A10
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 16 (AP)-A LABOR SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL OF WORKERS HAS AGREED TO URGE ALL WORKERS IN THE CAPITAL TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS TOMORROW. IF THEY OBEY, THE PARALYZING GENERAL STRIKE WHICH FOLLOWED THE SHOOTING REVOLT WILL BE OVER.

THE AGREEMENT FOLLOWED AN ALL NIGHT SESSION WITH JANOS KADAR, THE MAN CHOSEN BY THE RUSSIANS TO BE HUFGARIAN PREMIER. THE SPOKESMAN SAID KADAR PERSUADEDED THE COUNCIL THAT CONTINUATION OF THE STRIKE WOULD BE "NATIONAL SUICIDE."

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW THE EMBATTLED PREMIER GOT THE COUNCIL TO ABANDON ITS DEMANDS FOR REINSTATEMENT OF IMRE NAGY AS PREMIER AND WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS.

EARLIER REPORTS FROM RELIABLE SOURCES SAID KADAR AND COUNCIL MEMBERS HAD AGREED ON A THREE-STAGE PROGRAM OF PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND THE BEGINNING OF TALKS TO FORM A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE REPORTED TROOP MOVEMENT WOULD INCLUDE THESE PHASES: 1. WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIAN FORCES TO BARRACKS IN BUDAPEST; 2. RETURN TO THEIR ORIGINAL BASES, EITHER IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE OR IN RUSSIA; 3. START OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW FOR A REVIEW OF THE WARSAW PACT AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS.

NATIONAL GROUPS OF INTELLECTUALS, REVOLUTIONARY STUDENTS AND STRIKERS HAD BEEN URGING CONTINUATION OF THE GENERAL STRIKE UNTIL ALL DEMANDS WERE FULFILLED, INCLUDING FREE ELECTIONS AND THE RETURN OF NAGY. NAGY, WHO BECAME PREMIER BRIEFLY WHEN THE REBELLION FLARED THREE WEEKS AGO, TOOK REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY HERE AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS AND TANKS OPENED FIRE NOV. 4.

THE COUNCIL SPOKESMAN DID NOT MAKE IT CLEAR WHETHER THE WORKERS' DEMANDS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN. HE SAID THE COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AND THAT AT THAT TIME FOREIGN NEWSMEN WILL BE TOLD THE TRUTH--"AND ONLY THE TRUTH."

KADAR SOUGHT TO BOLSTER HIS REGIME, THOROUGHLY SHAKEN BY THE STRIKE IN THE WAKE OF THE VIOLENT REVOLT, THROUGH OVERTURES FOR SUPPORT FROM LEADERS OF THE LONG INACTIVE, NON-COMMUNIST, PEASANT AND SMALL LANDHOLDERS PARTIES.

TWO VETERAN PEASANT LEADERS, FERENC SZABO AND ISTVAN BIBO, CONFERRED WITH KADAR IN PARLIAMENT, WHERE THE PREMIER IS PROTECTED BY RUSSIAN TROOPS. KADAR ALSO SENT AN EMISSARY TO ZOLTAN TILDY AND BELA KOVACS, LANDHOLDER LEADERS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT SUCCESS KADAR WAS HAVING IN HIS QUEST FOR HELP FROM THESE QUARTERS.

THE FOOD SITUATION IMPROVED MARKEDLY IN BUDAPEST TODAY, ALTHOUGH THERE STILL WERE LONG LINES IN FRONT OF FOOD SHOPS. THE DANGER OF FAMINE APPEARED TO HAVE ENDED.

LINES IN FRONT OF CLOTHING AND SHOE STORES WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE RESULT OF GOVERNMENT WARNINGS OF THE THREAT OF INFLATION IF THE STRIKE DOES NOT END. BUT PRIVATE ECONOMISTS SAID THERE IS NO CHANCE OF INFLATION--THERE IS TOO LITTLE MONEY IN CIRCULATION AND THE STOCKS OF CONSUMER GOODS ARE TOO GREAT.

HOUSING IS A MUCH MORE SERIOUS PROBLEM. THE GOVERNMENT ADMITTED THAT 8,000 APARTMENTS WERE MADE UNINHABITABLE BY THE HEAVY FIRING DURING THE UPRISING.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE IMPORTED RAILWAY PERSONNEL FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO PUT THE NATION'S RAILWAY SYSTEM BACK INTO OPERATION. SOME TRAFFIC BEGAN MOVING WEDNESDAY, BUT IT STOPPED AFTER HUNGARIAN RAILWAY WORKERS HEARD THAT CARLOADS OF YOUNG REBELS WERE BEING DEPORTED TO SIBERIA.

ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT NOW INSISTS IT KNOWS OF NO DEPORTATIONS, ONE REPORT SAID A TRAIN OF 25 CARS LEFT HUNGARY FOR THE SOVIET UNION WITH DEPORTEES.

AS A CONCESSION TO THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AGREED LAST NIGHT TO SEND A JOINT DELEGATION TO THE RUSSIAN BORDER STATION AT ZAHONY TO CHECK EVERY TRAIN BOUND FOR RUSSIA.

1956

ALTHOUGH THE FOOD SITUATION IMPROVED, KADAR'S GOVERNMENT ISSUED STRICT REGULATIONS ON THE TRANSPORT OF FOOD IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO EXERT PRESSURE ON WORKERS TO END THE STRIKE.

THE REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT PRODUCE MAY BE BROUGHT INTO BUDAPEST ONLY IF ORDERED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND AUTHORIZED BY THE RUSSIANS. INDIVIDUALS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO GO OUT INTO THE COUNTRY AND PICK UP SUPPLIES FROM FARMERS.

WORKERS WHO RETURN TO THEIR BENCHES WILL NOT HAVE TO LINE UP FOR FOOD. POTATOES AND FLOUR WILL BE ISSUED TO THEM AT THEIR WORKING PLACES.

BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTED THAT NO RED CROSS FOOD WILL BE DISTRIBUTED UNTIL MONDAY. THE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT DR. GYOERGY TILLNER, HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS, WAS IN VIENNA NEGOTIATING WITH INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS OFFICIALS ON DISTRIBUTION METHODS. ONLY URGENTLY NEEDED DRUGS ARE BEING SUPPLIED FROM SOME 150 TONS OF RED CROSS SUPPLIES SO FAR SHIPPED TO BUDAPEST.

WORKERS IN THE HUGE INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF CSEPEL, SOUTH OF BUDAPEST, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS LATE TODAY THAT THEY WERE DETERMINED TO CONTINUE WITH THE GENERAL STRIKE, REALIZING IT WAS THEIR MOST EFFECTIVE WEAPON.

SOME OTHER REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT THOUGH THE WORKERS MIGHT RETURN TO THEIR FACTORIES, THEY WOULD NOT PRODUCE UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS WERE MET. IT WAS REPORTED THAT MINERS IN THE TATABANYA MINES, NORTHWEST OF BUDAPEST, WERE DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THE STRIKE.

ALONG WITH THE FOOD REGULATIONS, KADAR'S DEFENSE MINISTER, FERENC MUENNICH, ORDERED THAT ALL HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS MISSING FROM THEIR UNITS RETURN TO DUTY BY 7 P.M. SUNDAY OR BE REGARDED AS DESERTERS.

REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS CONTINUED TO BE THE MAIN TOPIC OF CONVERSATION IN BUDAPEST'S STREETS. SEVERAL PERSONS SAID THEY HAD SEEN RUSSIAN SENTRIES PATROLLING THE CITY JUMP FROM THEIR ARMORED CARS, SEIZE YOUNG MEN AND HERD THEM INTO THE VEHICLES.

THE BELIEF IS THAT THE RUSSIANS RESORTED TO THIS MEASURE TO FRIGHTEN THE HUNGARIANS AND BREAK THEIR PASSIVE RESISTANCE. THIS APPARENTLY IS ALSO THE REASON FOR THE CONSTANT MANEUVERING OF RUSSIAN TANKS IN THE STREETS.

NEVERTHELESS, SOME OF BUDAPEST'S TYPICAL HUMOR IS REVIVING. ON THE SHATTERED WALLS OF THE ASTORIA HOTEL, THERE IS A POSTER SAYING: "THIS IS THE MONTH OF SOVIET-HUNGARIAN FRIENDSHIP."

ML448PES

1956

A120

WITH BUDAPEST (140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SATURDAY NOV. 17 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME INDICATED TODAY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MAY USE ARMED FORCE TO END THE NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE.

THE PAPER SAID IN A FRONT PAGE ARTICLE BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO LEFT BUDAPEST YESTERDAY THAT "RESUMPTION OF WORK...WILL BRING ABOUT A FIGHT, A VERY HEAVY FIGHT...WHICH MAY POSSIBLY CAUSE VICTIMS."

CORRESPONDENT EVA PRIESTER ALSO REPORTED FIVE REGIMENTS OF A "NEW AND PROGRESSIVE POLICE" FORCE WERE BEING FORMED "TO FREE THE PEOPLE FROM THE NIGHTMARE OF TERROR."

SHE CLAIMED SEVERAL PERSONS WERE KILLED IN BUDAPEST WHEN THEY TRIED TO GO BACK TO WORK EARLIER THIS WEEK. OTHERS WERE PREVENTED FROM ENTERING FACTORIES BY ARMED GROUPS AT THE ENTRANCES, SHE SAID.

RADIO BUDAPEST CLAIMED FRIDAY THAT A MAJORITY OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF BUDAPEST WORKERS RECOMMENDED THAT WORK SHOULD BE RESUMED TODAY. BUT THERE WAS NO CERTAINTY THAT THE WORKERS WOULD FOLLOW THE PURPORTED RECOMMENDATION.

JE1025PES

1956

30.24-9231

A50WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THREE AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE GOING TO VIENNA FOR ON-THE-SPOT WORK TO HELP SPEED THE ADMISSION OF 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.
THEY ARE PIERCE GERETY, DEPUTY REFUGEE RELIEF CHIEF, WHO LEFT TODAY; REP

1956

REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.
THEY ARE PIERCE GERETY, DEPUTY REFUGEE RELIEF CHIEF, WHO LEFT TODAY; REP. WALTER (D-PA), ONE OF THE AUTHORS OF U.S. IMMIGRATION LAWS, AND GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION. WALTER AND SWING WILL FLY OVER SUNDAY.
WALTER SAID HE WAS GOING "TO HELP CUT THE RED TAPE."
HE SAID HE AND SWING WILL BE THERE "FOR THE PURPOSE OF SUPERVISING AND EXPEDITING THE SPEEDY ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED STATES OF A NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGES WHO FLED INTO AUSTRIA, ESCAPING THE SOVIET BLOOD BATH."
TEMPORARY HOUSING HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THE REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY AT ARMY BARRACKS AT CAMP KILMER, N.J.
CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD SOME 16,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARE IN AUSTRIA. THEY SAID THIS NUMBER INCLUDED THE FIRST WAVE OF "COMMUNISTS, SECRET POLICE AND STOOL PIGEONS" WHO FLED HUNGARY IN THE INITIAL SUCCESS OF THE REBEL UPRISING THERE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
WALTER SAID IT WAS CONCEIVABLE THAT A FEW "ROTTEN APPLES" COULD BE AMONG THE REFUGEES.
"I'M GOING TO RECOMMEND STRONGLY THAT QUESTIONING AND SCREENING OF THE REFUGEES, AFTER THEY COME HERE, BE DONE IN PUBLIC," WALTER SAID.
"BECAUSE OF THE INTENSE HATRED THESE PEOPLE HAVE FOR COMMUNISTS, SOMEONE WILL IDENTIFY ANY AMONG THEM."
THE WALTER-MCCARRAN IMMIGRATION LAW OF WHICH WALTER WAS CO-AUTHOR HAS STRINGENT REGULATIONS DESIGNED TO KEEP COMMUNISTS OUT.
SCREENING NORMALLY WOULD TAKE WEEKS AT THE SPEEDIEST, WALTER SAID.
HOWEVER, THE IMMIGRATION LAW PERMITS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO "PAROLE" ALIENS INTO THE UNITED STATES TEMPORARILY DURING AN EMERGENCY AND WHEN IT IS DEEMED IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.
THE HUNGARIANS WILL COME HERE UNDER THAT PROVISION.
RZ521PES

1956

A65
WITH WASHINGTON REFUGEES (240)
BY CARL HARTMAN
VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)-THERE HAVE BEEN FEWER THAN 1,000 TAKERS FOR THE 5,000 VISAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ESPECIALLY PROVIDED FOR ENTRY OF REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY INTO THE UNITED STATES.
SUCH VISAS USUALLY ARE HIGHLY PRIZED IN CENTRAL EUROPE.
OFFICIALS OFFERED A VARIETY OF EXPLANATIONS TODAY FOR THE LACK OF DEMAND AT CONSULATES FOR THE VISAS.
THE MAIN ONE WAS THAT MOST OF THE 30,000 REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA ARE BEING HELD AT TRANSIT CAMPS AND CANNOT REACH CONSULATES TO MAKE THEIR APPLICATIONS.
ANOTHER WAS THAT SWEDEN, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, SWITZERLAND AND OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE EAGERLY RECRUITING IMMIGRANTS AND THE AMERICANS DON'T WANT TO INTERFERE.
MANY OF THE REFUGEES ARE SKILLED WORKERS, EAGERLY SOUGHT BY WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE IS AN ACUTE LABOR SHORTAGE.
A LARGE PART OF THE REFUGEES DO NOT WANT TO GO TOO FAR AWAY FROM HOME, CHERISHING WHAT SEEMS NOW AN UNFOUNDED HOPE THAT HUNGARY MAY THROW OFF THE RUSSIAN YOKE.
STILL OTHERS WANT TO JOIN RELATIVES IN WESTERN EUROPE, MAINLY IN AUSTRIA AND WEST GERMANY.
THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE OFFERED NEW HOMES TO 14,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
THE APPLICATIONS THAT HAVE COME IN HAVE SWAMPED THE U.S. CONSULATE'S MEAGER STAFF IN VIENNA. CONSUL ROGER L. HEACOCK (4147 N. MAINE AVE., BALDWIN PARK, CALIF.) HAS HAD TO CALL IN HELP FROM ALL OVER THE CONTINENT.
"WE'RE TRYING TO TAKE COMPLETE FAMILY GROUPS," HE SAID, "BUT EXCEPT FOR THAT WE AREN'T BEING DIFFICULT. THE LAW REQUIRES US TO KEEP OUT TUBERCULARS, MENTAL CASES--AND, OF COURSE, COMMUNISTS. BUT THERE AREN'T MANY OF THOSE."
HEACOCK HAD NO DOUBT THE VISAS WOULD SOON BE TAKEN UP. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA IS EXPECTED TO REACH 40,000 IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN AID GROUPS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK WITH PLEDGES OF HOMES FOR 1,000.
THE FIRST VISAS WILL BE ISSUED PROBABLY MONDAY.
HEACOCK SAID NO SPECIAL RELATIVES ALREADY IN THE UNITED STATES ALTHOUGH A LARGE NUMBER OF THESE ARE TURNING UP. SOME PREFERRED NOT TO GIVE THEIR NAMES FOR PUBLICATION, TO PROTECT RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY. effort is being made to find refugees with
ONE WHO DIDN'T CARE ANY MORE WAS MRS. MARGARET PAPP--THAT WAS HER MAIDEN NAME--SISTER OF JOHN PAPP OF (1826 W. 47TH ST.) CLEVELAND, OHIO.
"I COULDN'T SLEEP BECAUSE OF THE NOISE THE RUSSIAN TANKS MADE," SAID 34-YEAR-OLD MRS. PAPP TEARFULLY. "MY HUSBAND WAS WORKING IN BUDAPEST, AND I HADN'T HEARD FROM HIM IN THREE WEEKS. I WAS AFRAID OF BEING DEPORTED. THERE WERE FIVE OF US WHO CROSSED THE BORDER TOGETHER, TAKING BACK ROADS. HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS SHOT AT US, BUT NO ONE WAS HIT."
LASZLO CZABA, 33, LEFT HUNGARY BECAUSE HE USED TO BE A FRANCISCAN MONK UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS CLOSED HIS MONASTERY IN 1950. AFTER THAT HE FOUND WORK ON BUILDING PROJECTS.
HE WANTS TO JOIN HIS BROTHER GABOR, WHO LIVES AT (BEECH ROAD) ANGOLA, N.Y., AND WORKS IN A BUFFALO AUTOMOBILE FACTORY.
"I'D WORK IN A FACTORY TOO," HE SAID, "BUT I WOULD RATHER DO PSYCHIATRIC WORK IN A MISSION OR A HOSPITAL. THAT IS WHAT I AM TRAINED FOR."
CZABA IS ALSO A DOCTOR OF THEOLOGY, AND SPEAKS GERMAN, FRENCH AND ITALIAN AS WELL AS HUNGARIAN--BUT NO ENGLISH.
DR. PATRICK SULLIVAN, U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE PHYSICIAN IN VIENNA, SAID HIS STAFF IS GEARED TO MAKE 500 EXAMINATIONS A DAY; (HIS FATHER JOHN SULLIVAN, LIVES AT 982 HAMPDE ST., HOLYOKE, MASS.)
"ON THE WHOLE THESE REFUGEES SEEM AN UNUSUALLY HEALTHY LOT," HE SAID, "THOUGH MOST OF THEM COME FROM CITIES. WE'VE FOUND ONLY ABOUT 5 PER CENT WITH TUBERCULOSIS, THATS ABOUT HALF AS MANY AS WE USUALLY FIND WITH REFUGEES. MOST OF THEM LOOK LIKE CANDIDATES FOR A FOOTBALL TEAM."
RJ647PES

A104WX
(110) WITH REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS ADDED $100,000 TO ALLOCATIONS FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF TO MEET "NEW AND INCREASINGLY URGENT APPEALS FOR HUNGARIAN AID."
THIS SUM, THE RED CROSS SAYS, BRINGS TO MORE THAN $250,000 THE AMOUNT IT HAS ALLOCATED FOR HUNGARIAN AID.
TO HELP MEET THE NEW NEEDS. RED CROSS PRESIDENT ELLSWORTH BUNKER,

SAID RED CROSS CHAPTERS ACROSS THE NATION WILL ACCEPT CONTRIBUTIONS TO BE EARMARKED SOLELY FOR HUNGARIAN ASSISTANCE.

IN REPORTING ON HUNGARIAN RELIEF, BUNKER ADDED THAT THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY HAS CONTRIBUTED THROUGH THE AMERICAN RED CROSS $180,000 WORTH OF COTS, BLANKETS, MATTRESSES, KNIVES AND FORKS FOR USE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA. 1956

CZ947PES NMSPOT

A122

(180)

VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)-A CRIPPLED 16-YEAR-OLD BOY--AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO NEVER WAS OUT OF HUNGARY BEFORE--HAS REACHED VIENNA IN THE STREAM OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST TERROR.

HIS PARENTS AND 13-YEAR-OLD SISTER, ALL HUNGARIANS, PUSHED HIM THE LAST 10 MILES TO THE BORDER IN A WHEEL CHAIR.

HE IS IMRE HERDICS (PRONOUNCED HAIR-DITCH) WHOSE FATHER, EMERICO, WAS BORN IN BUFFALO, N. Y. ON INDEPENDENCE DAY 48 YEARS AGO.

EMERICO'S PARENTS BROUGHT HIM BACK TO HUNGARY WHEN HE WAS TWO. THE FATHER LOST HIS U. S. CITIZENSHIP, APPARENTLY BECAUSE HE SERVED IN THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, BUT IMRE WAS BORN AN AMERICAN.

IMRE'S 13-YEAR-OLD SISTER, MARGIT, IS A HUNGARIAN BECAUSE SHE WAS BORN AFTER A NEW CITIZENSHIP LAW WENT INTO EFFECT.

EMERICO HERDICS OWNED A RESTAURANT IN GYOER, BUT THE COMMUNISTS TOOK IT FROM HIM IN 1950.

WHEN THE FAMILY FELD THIS WEEK THEY TOOK A TAXI PART OF THE WAY AND THEN PUSHED IMRE--A SPASTIC--TO THE BORDER IN HIS WHEEL-CHAIR. 1956

THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY HOPE TO GET THREE OF THE 5,000 VISAS TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

IMRE WILL GET A U.S. PASSPORT.

JE1032PES

A144

(140)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.16 (AP)-THE LEADER OF THE WEST GERMAN RED CROSS CONVOY IN HUNGARY WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS AND HELD FOR SEVERAL DAYS A RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

HERMAN RIDGEN, A MEMBER OF THE RED CROSS EXECUTIVE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT OTTO FRANKE, THE CONVOY LEADER, AND HIS DRIVER, WERE HELD SEVERAL DAYS BY THE RUSSIANS.

THEIR HEADS WERE SHAVED AND THEY WERE FREED ONLY AFTER THEY HAD BEEN TRANSPORTED IN CAPTIVITY AS FAR AS THE ROMANIAN BORDER, RIDGEN SAID.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO IMPOUNDED THE RED CROSS RADIO CAR, RETURNING IT AS THE CONVOY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA, HE SAID.

RIDGEN, WHO TOOK COMMAND AFTER FRANKE'S ARREST, SAID THE CONVOY REACHED BUDAPEST ON NOV.1 BUT HAD TO LEAVE BY NOV.14 BECAUSE THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THAT MEDICAL AID WAS NO LONGER NEEDED AND REFUSED TO ISSUE PERMITS TO STAY.

THE GERMANS LEFT BEHIND 100 BEDS, A PORTABLE OPERATING THEATER AND 98 CRATES OF MEDICINAL SUPPLIES AS GIFTS FOR THE HUNGARIANS. 1956

LS1244PES

A84

HUNGARY (150)

VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY AGREED AT A CONFERENCE IN BUDAPEST THAT "THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION DOES NOT CONCERN THE UNITED NATIONS BUT ONLY HUNGARY."

A CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION, HEADED BY PREMIER VILIAM SIROKY, WENT TO BUDAPEST YESTERDAY. IT CONFERRED WITH A HUNGARIAN DELEGATION UNDER PREMIER JANOS KADAR, THE BROADCAST SAID.

A CZECHOSLOVAK-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PRAGUE, ADDED THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THANKED CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR "AID IN CRUSHING THE REVOLT AND IN COMBATTING DIFFICULTIES FOLLOWING IN ITS WAKE."

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SAY WHAT AID CZECHOSLOVAKIA GAVE.

RADIO PRAGUE ALSO ANNOUNCED PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY PLEDGED "CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION" AT A RECENT SPEECH BEFORE A TRADE UNION MEETING IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK CAPITAL.

ZAPOTOCKY PLEADED FOR "VIGILANCE TO PROTECT OUR SOCIALIST ACHIEVEMENTS WITH OUR OWN POWER." THIS WAS CONSIDERED A THREAT THAT OTHERWISE RUSSIA WOULD DO THE PROTECTING. 1956

JE807PES

A115

VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)-AUSTRIA TODAY REJECTED AS "ENTIRELY FICTITIOUS" CHARGES BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST THAT MEN AND ARMS FOR THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN FROM AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLED IN THE HUNGARIAN AMBASSADOR HERE TO EXPRESS THE GOVERNMENT'S INDIGNATION OVER THE CHARGES.

THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR ANNOUNCED THAT ANOTHER 1,665 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER, MAKING A TOTAL OF ABOUT 30,000 SINCE RUSSIA USED MILITARY MIGHT TO CRUSH HUNGARY'S REVOLUTION.

MJ1008AES

A127

VIENNA, NOV.16 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TODAY WHAT IT SAID WAS THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TITO'S SPEECH CRITICIZING SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

THE SPEECH WAS DELIVERED AT PULA ON SUNDAY AND RELEASED BY TITO'S GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY. IN IT, THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT BLAMED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT ON STALINISTS IN THE KREMLIN AND DECLARED THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS TO PUT DOWN THE REVOLT WAS A "FATAL ERROR."

THE RADIO CARRIED EXCERPTS FROM THE SPEECH EMPHASIZING TITO'S CRITICISM OF MATYAS RAKOSI, THE FORMER HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BOSS, AND HIS NOW DEPOSED SUCCESSOR, ERNOE GEROE.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT TITO HAD MADE AN "IMPORTANT" SPEECH, BUT DID NOT GET AROUND TO GIVING ANY ACCOUNT OF WHAT HE ACTUALLY SAID UNTIL TODAY.

LS1105AES

A105

BANGKOK, NOV.16 (AP)-COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE SAT SILENT AND GRIMFACED TODAY AS TURKEY CALLED FOR A MOMENT OF SILENCE IN HONOR "OF THOSE WHO SHED THEIR BLOOD FIGHTING FOR HUNGARY'S INDEPENDENCE."

THE TURKISH PROPOSAL WON A STANDING OVATION FROM THE MAJORITY OF THE IPU DELEGATES. 1956

THE SILENCE WAS SOON BROKEN WITH SIMILAR ATTACKS ON SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY FROM THE PAKISTANI, INDIAN AND GERMAN DELEGATIONS.

A SOVIET DELEGATE, MRS. A.M. PANKRATOVA, DREW PROTESTS FROM OTHER DELEGATES AS SHE TRIED TO EXPLAIN THE RUSSIAN ACTION AS A DEFENSE AGAINST FASCISM.

B&MJ931AES

A86

VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)-ARRESTS OF STUDENTS IN COMMUNIST-RULED BUCHAREST AND GROWING COMPLAINTS OF PEASANTS IN THE ROMANIAN COUNTRYSIDE WERE REPORTED BY WESTERN DPLOMATS IN VIENNA TODAY.

THEY SAID THEIR INFORMATION CAME FROM HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO RECENTLY

THEY SAID THEIR INFORMATION CAME FROM HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM DISTRICTS NEAR THE ROMANIAN BORDER.

THE PEASANTS, THEY SAID, ARE COMPLAINING OPENLY OF COMPULSORY DELIVERIES TO THE GOVERNMENT, MADE MORE DIFFICULT BY A POOR HARVEST.

THEY ADDED THAT HOARDING HAD INCREASED ON THE FARMS.

MR752AES

30.24-9233

A72
(290)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY WOULD BLOCK SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM THAT COUNTRY AND MIGHT RISK A BIGGER WAR WITH GREATER SUFFERING FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

HE INDICATED HE ALSO FEARED SUCH ACTION MIGHT GIVE SUPPORT TO PAKISTAN'S DEMANDS FOR A PLEBISCITE IN THE HIMALAYAN STATE OF KASHMIR, CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

NEHRU SPOKE IN PARLIAMENT ON INDIA'S POSITION REGARDING HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST. INDIA CAST THE ONLY NON-COMMUNIST VOTE AGAINST THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY. THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 48-11 WITH 16 ABSTENTIONS.

NEHRU SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS "IMPROPERLY WORDED" AND THAT SUPERVISED ELECTIONS WOULD HAVE "REDUCED HUNGARY TO SOMETHING LESS THAN A SOVEREIGN STATE."

SUCH ELECTIONS, HE ADDED, WOULD HAVE CONSTITUTED INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND WOULD SET A BAD PRECEDENT.

IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT KASHMIR LOOMED LARGE IN NEHRU'S OPPOSITION TO SUCH A PRECEDENT.

BOTH INDIA AND KASHMIR CLAIM THE PRINCELY STATE AND HAVE OCCUPIED SEPARATE SECTIONS. BOTH HAVE AGREED TO A PLEBISCITE, BUT NEHRU HAS NEVER AGREED ON CONDITIONS FOR SUCH A VOTE, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE THE STATE'S POPULATION IS LARGELY MOSLEM.

NEHRU SPOKE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM OF HIS POLICY ON HUNGARY. SOME CRITICS, ESPECIALLY THE SOCIALISTS, HAVE ACCUSED HIM OF A "DOUBLE STANDARD" IN DEALING WITH THE SITUATIONS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY.

MOST OF NEHRU'S STATEMENT DEALT WITH EGYPT, WHERE HE SAID THERE WAS A RECORD OF "UNABASHED AGGRESSION."

HE SAID HE HAD FELT A FEW DAYS AGO THE SITUATION WAS IMPROVING IN EGYPT BUT THAT HE WAS NOT SO SURE TODAY. THERE HAVE BEEN DEVELOPMENTS, HE ASSERTED, WHICH RAISE FEARS OF A NEW WAR OVER A WIDER AREA -- "EVEN A MAJOR WAR."

REFERRING TO THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY "DESPITE THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION" FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL, NEHRU SAID, "IT APPEARS THESE TROOPS HAVE NO INTENTION OF LEAVING."

HE CRITICIZED BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY SINCE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND DECLARED EGYPT HAD CONDUCTED ITSELF WITH A LARGE MEASURE OF PROPRIETY AND DIGNITY.

MR658AES

1956

A99WX
(240) HUNGARY-PHOTOS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE SOVIETS, POSSIBLY BENT ON IDENTIFYING AND PUNISHING HUNGARIAN REBELS, ARE TRYING TO GET COPIES OF PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWING THE FACES OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN BUDAPEST.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ORDERED AT LEAST A TEMPORARY HALT ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF PICTURES BROUGHT HERE FROM BUDAPEST BY A YOUNG ESCAPED REBEL WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE IT YESTERDAY UNDER THE ASSUMED NAME OF ARPAD HAZAFI.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID A NEWSPAPER AND ONE OTHER SOURCE HAD TOLD HIM THE SOVIET NEWS PICTURE AGENCY SOVFOTO HAD APPROACHED THEM "TRYING TO GET COPIES OF MR. HAZAFI'S PICTURES" WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD AUTHORIZED THEM TO PUBLISH. HE DID NOT NAME THOSE WHO GAVE HIM THIS INFORMATION.

MORRIS SAID THAT AFTER CHECKING WITH "A U.S. GOVERNMENT SECURITY AGENCY" HE IS ASKING ALL WHO OBTAINED COPIES OF THE PICTURES MADE AVAILABLE FROM HAZAFI TO REFUSE TO TURN THEM OVER TO SOVFOTO "OR ANY OTHER COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION."

1956

"IT IS BELIEVED IN GOVERNMENT QUARTERS THAT IF THE SOVIETS GET THEM, THE PICTURES MAY BE USED TO IDENTIFY HUNGARIANS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE REVOLUTION, WITH THE IDEA OF DEPORTING THEM OR TAKING OTHER REPRISALS," MORRIS TOLD REPORTERS.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED THAT THE PICTURES APPEARING IN NEWSPAPERS WOULD BE CLEAR ENOUGH TO PROVIDE MUCH IDENTIFICATION, BUT THAT AS A PRECAUTIONARY MOVE NO OTHERS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED UNLESS THEY SHOW NO RECOGNIZABLE FACES OR HAVE BEEN RETOUCHED TO MAKE THEM USELESS FOR IDENTIFICATION PURPOSES.

RZ&MC&CZ931PES

A34WX
(350) INTERNAL SECURITY
BY G.MILTON KELLY

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-SEN. OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID TODAY HE WILL URGE THE UNITED NATIONS TO HEAR TWO HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS' STORIES OF THE BLOODY CRUSHING OF THEIR REVOLUTION BY SOVIET TROOPS.

JOHNSTON PRESIDED AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY AT WHICH A MASKED HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELATED THAT SOVIET TANK FIRE MOWED DOWN DEMONSTRATORS AT PARLIAMENT HOUSE IN BUDAPEST ON OCT.24, AND LEFT "600 KILLED AND WOUNDED."

TO CONCEAL HIS IDENTITY LEST RELATIVES IN HUNGARY SUFFER FOR HIS WORDS HE WORE A MASK AND USED THE NAME OF "ARPAD HAZAFI." ANOTHER WITNESS, MASKED FOR THE SAME REASON, HAD TESTIFIED WEDNESDAY UNDER THE NAME ISTVAN LASZLO.

HAZAFI WILL RESUME HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE NEXT WEEK AFTER COMPLETING A TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF HIS WRITTEN CHRONOLOGY OF THE REVOLUTION. HE FLED HUNGARY LAST SUNDAY.

"IF POSSIBLE, I SHOULD TELL IT TO THE UNITED NATIONS," HAZAFI SAID, EXPLAINING THAT HE HAD COME TO THE UNITED STATES TO "BEG THE HELP OF EVERY NATION" FOR OPPRESSED HUNGARY.

HAZAFI SWORE NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR ANY OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENT HAD SPARKED THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AGAINST SOVIET RULE.

"NO," HE SAID FIRMLY IN ENGLISH, "THE REVOLUTION WAS NOT FOR FOREIGN INTEREST--IT WAS QUITE SPONTANEOUS."

JOHNSTON TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL ASK HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., TO URGE THE ORGANIZATION EITHER TO GIVE HAZAFI AND LASZLO A HEARING OR SET UP SOME FORUM TO HEAR THEM.

"RIGHT NOW IS THE TIME TO HEAR THEM," JOHNSTON SAID, "BECAUSE THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) ARE SITTING ON A BOX OF DYNAMITE."

HAZAFI AND LASZLO BOTH TESTIFIED THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY WHEN THE REBELLION FLARED SHOWED RELUCTANCE TO FIGHT, BUT THE SOVIETS SENT IN DIVISIONS OF TOUGH MONGOLIANS WHO DID NOT. HAZAFI, AN AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHER, BROUGHT BACK 300 PHOTOGRAPHS TO DOCUMENT HIS CHRONOLOGY.

HAZAFI TESTIFIED THAT IT WAS AN ACT OF "ABYSMAL MEANNESS" BY THE COMMUNISTS IN BUDAPEST WHICH REALLY TOUCHED OFF THE FIGHTING, TURNING A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION INTO REBELLION. HE SAID THIS OCCURRED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS PROMISED TO ALLOW IMRE NAGY, WHO HEADED THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT, TO SPEAK FROM THE PARLIAMENT HOUSE BALCONY ON THE NIGHT OF OCT.23, BUT INSTEAD TURNED OUT THE STREET LIGHTS AND LEFT 150,000 DEMONSTRATORS IN "A BOILING MOOD."

CZ/GG402AES

A76

(350)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, NOV 16 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TONIGHT PICTURED THE COMMUNIST WORLD AS SPLIT IN TWO WITH THE ULTIMATE DECISION RESTING WITH THE KREMLIN. 1956

THE INFLUENTIAL BELGRADE PAPER, POLITIKA, WHICH SPEAKS FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT, CALLED IT A "NEW DIVISION" BETWEEN STALINISTS AND THOSE FAVORING MORE DEMOCRATIZATION.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE LINEUP AS SEEN BY POLITIKA IS THIS:

ON THE SIDE OF THE STALINISTS: THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND FRANCE.

ON THE SIDE OF "DEMOCRATIZATION": THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF YUGOSLAVIA, POLAND, ITALY AND THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

HUNGARY WAS INCLUDED ON THE THEORY THAT KADAR HAS ACCEPTED THE TITOIST ARGUMENT FOR INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THE PEOPLE.

POLITIKA SAID DESPITE STALINIST ACTIVITY DEMOCRATIZATION "IS BREAKING ITS WAY THROUGH IN EASTERN EUROPE."

THE OUTCOME, POLITIKA SAID, RESTS WITH THE KREMLIN.

BELGRADE PAPERS YESTERDAY PUBLISHED A SPEECH BY TOTO SAYING MOSCOW COMMUNISTS ARE SPLIT INTO RIVAL FACTIONS OVER THE ISSUE. 1956

THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS INDICATING SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LEADS THE LIBERAL WING AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. ~~MOLOTOV'S SIGNIFICANT DIVISION~~ BETWEEN THE TWO WINGS IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CAN BE SEEN IN THE WRITINGS OF THEIR PAPERS ABOUT HUNGARY. Molotov the Stalinist wing. Politika said the division

IN THE STALINIST COUNTRIES, IT SAID, THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION WAS SEEN AS THE WORK OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. IN THE LIBERAL COUNTRIES IT WAS SEEN AS THE FRUIT OF STALINISM.

THE PAPER LISTED THE RED PARTY IN FRANCE AS AMONG THOSE BLAMING DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ON "REACTIONARY ACTIVITY."

POLITIKA SAID ANALYSIS MAKES IT CLEAR THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS ARE "CONSERVATIVE ON STALINISTIC POSITIONS."

POLITIKA PUT INTO THE SAME CATEGORY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET PARTY ORGAN; RUDE PRAVO, THE CZECHOSLOVAK ORGAN, AND SCANTHEA, THE ROMANIAN ORGAN.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN BLASTING PRAVDA THIS WEEK FOR PRINTING AN ARTICLE BY ENVER HOXHA, ALBANIAN COMMUNIST BOSS, CRITICAL OF TITO AND HINTING TITO FORMENTED THE REBELLION IN HUNGARY. TIT DENIED THIS IN HIS SPEECH. 1956

POLITIKA SAID WRITINGS IN THESE PAPERS ATTRIBUTED THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING TO THE WORK OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY BANDS."

THE NEWSPAPER REJECTED THIS ARGUMENT. TITO BLAMED THE REBELLION ON STALINISTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE KREMLIN.

POLITIKA RAPPED SOCIALISTS IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA. IT CLAIMED THEIR LEADERS WENT INTO HUNGARY WITHOUT VISAS DURING THE CHAOTIC PERIOD TO TRY TO REESTABLISH THEIR PARTY IN HUNGARY.

BUT POLITIKA PRAISED ERICH OLLENHAUER, HEAD OF WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY, CLAIMING HE UNDERSTOOD THE SITUATION AND HAD CAUTIONED THAT NO ADVICE BE GIVEN THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN PEOPLES.

DY744PES

A108

(110)

HUNGARIAN

MOSCOW, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE NOW KNOW THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE HUNGARIANS.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN PUBLICATION TODAY OF THE LATEST LETTERS FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

UNTIL NOW THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE BEEN RESTRICTED TO A SCANTY DIET OF NEWSPAPER AND RADIO ACCOUNTS CHARGING THAT WESTERN REACTIONARIES ARE CAUSING THE TROUBLE IN HUNGARY.

BUT IN DISTRIBUTING THE NEW BULGANIN LETTERS THE RUSSIANS ALSO RELEASED THE TEXTS OF MESSAGES FROM BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI PREMIERS DESCRIBING IN STRONGEST TERMS INDICTMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AS AN AGGRESSOR AGAINST HUNGARY.

MJ941AES

A61

1956

~~WITH VIENNA~~ (280)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 16 (AP)-SIX YOUNG HUNGARIAN SEAMEN JUMPED SHIP HERE LAST NIGHT AND ASKED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES.

THEIR SPOKESMAN SAID THEY DID NOT WANT TO "RETURN TO A COUNTRY WHICH AGAIN HAS LOST ITS LIBERTY."

ELEVEN OTHER HUNGARIAN SAILORS QUIT THE FREIGHTER DEBRECEN HERE LAST SATURDAY TO ASK FOR AMERICAN PROTECTION. THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN DAMASCUS SENT A REPRESENTATIVE TO URGE THEM TO RECONSIDER BUT "HE WENT AWAY REJECTED," AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID.

THE REQUESTS FOR ASYLUM ARE BEING FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

THE LATEST GROUP WAS FROM THE SMALL FREIGHTER SZEGED, OUT OF BUDAPEST.

THE SHIP'S 25-YEAR-OLD RADIO OPERATOR HAD A REUNION AT THE EMBASSY WITH GEORGE KOVACH, NOW A POINT FOUR TECHNICIAN IN LEBANON BUT IN 1945-46 A COLONEL WITH THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION IN HUNGARY.

"I WAS THEN A MAMBER OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BOY SCOUT TROOP IN BUDAPEST AND COL. KOVACH USED TO SUPPLY US WITH EQUIPMENT AND CAMPING MATERIAL," THE RADIOMAN SAID.

"AFTER 1946," HE ADDED, "THE COMMUNIST REGIME DISBANDED OUR BOY SCOUT TROOP AND SINCE THEN WE HAVE HAD NO CONTACT WITH THE AMERICANS."

IN DAMASCUS, MEANWHILE, THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION CHARGED IN A STATEMENT THAT "AMERICAN SECRET AGENTS" HAD "DECEIVED THE 11 DESERTES INTO LEAVING THEIR SHIP BY FALSE PROPAGANDA, ATTEMPTING TO PERSUADE THE CREWMEN THAT THERE WERE SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN THE SYRIAN SEAPORT OF LATAKIA AND THESE TROOPS WOULD ARREST THEM AND TAKE THEM TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE LEGATION SAID SIX OF THE MEN WANTED TO RETURN TO HUNGARY. IT ASKED LEBANESE AUTHORITIES TO TURN OVER THESE SIX AND TO INSURE DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN THE LEGATION AND THE OTHER FIVE WITHOUT "A THIRD PARTY."

MR610AES

A17

(140)

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE VATICAN RADIO SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE WEST TODAY, DECLARING THAT IT HAD FAILED TO HALT BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY.

"YOU CAN SEND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO THE SUEZ," SAID A RADIO COMMENTATOR, "BUT YOU CAN'T SEND ONE TO HUNGARY BECAUSE THE SOVIETS OPPOSE IT.

"THE WESTERN WORLD, LAVISH WITH PROTESTS, DID NOT SUCCEED IN STOPPING THE SLAUGHTER OF MEN AND FREEDOM PERPETRATED BY SOVIET DIVISIONS."

30-24-9235

THE COMMENTATOR SAID THAT EVERYONE IS CONVINCED THAT THE WEST'S "EXTREME PRUDENCE AND DELICACY" IN DEALING WITH THE "SOVIET ASSASSINS" WAS THE ONLY MEANS OF PRESERVING WORLD PEACE. HE ADDED:

"ALL HAVE A RIGHT TO ASK WHETHER HUNGARY'S SLAVERY IS TOO HIGH A PRICE AND HOW LONG A CRIME CAN REMAIN UNPUNISHED BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN COMMITTED BY A GREAT POWER?"

JF312PED

1956

A61

(300)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 16 (AP)-A POLISH LABOR CONGRESS TODAY CLEANED OUT ITS PUPPET LEADERS OF THE STALINIST YEARS.

BY THE RULE BOOK, THIS PLENARY SESSION OF THE TRADE UNIONS CENTRAL COUNCIL SHOULD HAVE BEEN ATTENDED BY 120 MEMBERS. BUT MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES FROM FACTORY MEETINGS JAMMED INTO THE COUNCIL CHAMBER IN WARSAW AND DEMANDED A NEW DEAL.

THE 10 CHAIRS ON THE PLATFORM RESERVED FOR MEMBERS OF THE OLD TRADE UNIONS PRESIDIUM WERE DESERTED MOST OF THE SESSION. THE CROWD CHEERED WILDLY AS A MINERS' LEADER ANNOUNCED THEY HAD RESIGNED.

"IN A WAY," ONE DELEGATE TOLD A NEWSMAN, "IT'S A PITY THEY AREN'T THERE. WE LOOKED FORWARD TO KICKING THEM OUT."

FOR TWO HOURS THE MEETING ARGUED WHETHER THE "UNOFFICIAL" DELEGATES FROM FACTORY MEETINGS WERE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE. IT DECIDED THEY WERE.

1956

THEN THE DELEGATES HEARD A REPORT FROM A COMMITTEE SET UP TO REORGANIZE THE COUNCIL. IT LISTED THREE WEAKNESSES OF THE OLD ORGANIZATION:

1. "BUREAUCRATIC CENTRALISM"--ALL DECISION MADE AT THE TOP.
2. "TRADE UNIONS LOST THEIR INDEPENDENCE."
3. "THEY DOGMATICALLY ACCEPTED THE INTERESTS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PARTY AS IDENTICAL WITH THOSE OF TRADE UNIONS."

A REPORT BY THE AUDITING COMMISSION SAID IN EFFECT THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND OUT HOW UNION FUNDS HAD BEEN SPENT. DELEGATES FIRED QUESTIONS ABOUT WIKTOR KLOSIEWICZ, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE TRADE UNIONS CENTRAL COUNCIL.

"A FACTORY TRUCK DRIVER," SAID ONE YOUNG DELEGATE, "HAD TO WORK 16 HOURS A DAY TO EARN 1,400 ZLOTYS A MONTH (ABOUT $20 IN PURCHASING POWER). HOW MUCH WAS KLOSIEWICZ PAID?"

THE PLATFORM SPOKESMAN ANSWERED: "KLOSIEWICZ RECEIVED 40,000 ZLOTYS A MONTH."

"AND HOW MUCH," ASKED ANOTHER DELEGATE "WAS SPENT ON THE UPKEEP OF A CERTAIN VILLA?"

"THE VILLA COST 140,000 ZLOTYS A MONTH," SAID THE SPOKESMAN.

KLOSIEWICZ WAS DISMISSED FROM THE STATE COUNCIL, POLAND'S COLLECTIVE PRESIDENCY, THIS WEEK. A POLITBURO MOTION DEMANDING HIS EXPULSION FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS TO BE ACTED ON SOON.

J611PES

A100 560

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV.16 (AP)-VICTIMS OF STALINIST-ERA POLICE TERROR IN POLAND WERE DRIVEN INSANE AFTER ONLY SEVEN DAYS INTERROGATION AND OTHERS FEIGNED LUNACY TO ESCAPE, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DOCUMENT DISCLOSES.

LEON WUDSKI, A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN A SPEECH TO THE OCTOBER MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE--THE SESSION THAT PRODUCED THE CRISIS WITH MOSCOW OVER THE DEMANDS OF POLISH COMMUNISTS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE KREMLIN.

THE 300,000 COPIES OF THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE SESSION WERE SOLD OUT BY NEWSSTANDS WITHIN AN HOUR AFTER THEY WERE PUBLISHED THIS WEEK.

1956

IN HIS SPEECH WUDSKI TURNED BITTERLY UPON JACOB BERMAN, FORMER OVERLORD OF THE SECRET POLICE, WHO WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND POLITBURO MEMBER LAST MAY BECAUSE OF HIS "MISTAKES." HE HAD BEEN CONSIDERED THE NO.1 MAN OF FORMER PREMIER BOLESLAW BIERUT, WHO DIED LAST MARCH.

WUDSKI ALSO ASSAILED ROMAN ZAMBROSKI, STILL A MEMBER OF THE POLISH POLITBURO; HILARY MINC, WHO RESIGNED AS VICE PREMIER ON OCT. 9, AND GEN.FRANCISZEK JOZWIAK-WITOLD, WHOSE OFFICE OF VICE PREMIER WAS ABOLISHED OCT.24. MINC AND JOZWIAK-WITOLD WERE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO WERE ACCUSED OF USHERING IN THE TERROR.

"PEOPLE WERE BEING KIDNAPED IN THE STREET AND FREED AFTER SEVEN DAYS INTERROGATION IN A CONDITION UNFIT FOR LIFE," WUDSKI SAID IN DESCRIBING POLICE METHODS.

"THESE PEOPLE HAD TO BE TAKEN TO TWORKI ASYLUM. OTHERS TOOK ASYLUM IN TWORKI TO EVADE THE U.B. (SECRET POLICE). THEY PRETENDED TO BE MENTALLY DEFICIENT.

"OTHERS, DECENT PEOPLE FILLED WITH FEAR AND PANIC, ESCAPED ABROAD SOLELY TO EVADE OUR SYSTEM."

WUDSKI ATTACKED BERMAN, WHO TOLD THE MEETING "HORRIBLE THINGS COULD TAKE PLACE UNDER MY NOSE WITHOUT MY KNOWING ABOUT THEM."

SAID WUDSKI: THE WHOLE OF WARSAW KNEW PEOPLE WERE BEING MURDERED.

"THE WHOLE TOWN KNEW OF NARROW DUNGEONS IN WHICH PEOPLE STOOD FOR THREE WEEKS IN THEIR OWN EXCRETA, SIX INCHES DEEP.

THE WHOLE TOWN KNEW THAT ROZANSKI (HEAD OF THE NOTORIOUS 10TH DEPARTMENT OF U.B.) PERSONALLY TORE OFF NAILS FROM PEOPLES' FINGERS.

"THE WHOLE TOWN KNEW COLD WATER WAS POURED OVER PEOPLE AND THEN THEY WERE MADE TO STAND IN BITTER FROST.

"THE WHOLE TOWN KNEW, BUT COMRADE BERMAN DID NOT KNOW."

WUDSKI ALSO SPOKE OF ANNE DURACZ, BERMAN'S ONE-TIME SECRETARY.

SHE WAS JAILED AS AN ACQUAINTANCE OF NOEL FIELD, AN AMERICAN WHO WAS ARRESTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ON SPY CHARGES WHICH LATER WERE WITHDRAWN.

"FOR TWO YEARS," SAID WUDSKI, "THIS GIRL'S FAMILY KNOCKED AT YOUR DOOR, COMRADE BERMAN, TRYING TO FREE ANNE.

"DID YOU NOT KNOW HOW SHE WAS BEING TREATED?

"YOU, WHO SHOULD HAVE BEEN FIRST TO KNOW OF THESE THINGS?"

WUDSKI SAID HE HIMSELF SPENT MONTHS TRYING TO SEE POLAND'S "LITTLE STALIN," BIERUT AND ZAMBROSKI. THEY REFUSED TO SEE HIM.

YET, HE SAID, EVEN IN POLAND'S "SEMI-FASCIST PREWAR REGIME" HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO TALK WITH MINISTERS AND GET THEM TO USE INFLUENCE ON BEHALF OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.

WUDSKI BLAMED THE TERROR REGIME ON THE STALINIST DOCTRINE THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN MEN.

"THE SYSTEM COULD HAVE BEEN CHANGED BY SENSIBLE MEN," HE SAID. "I SHOULD LIKE TO BELIEVE THERE WERE COMMUNISTS IN WHOM MORAL RESTRAINT CONTINUED TO FUNCTION, WHO, EVEN IF THEY HAD NOT THE COURAGE TO OPPOSE, COULD AT LEAST BEHAVE LIKE MEN.

1956

"ALAS, SOME COULDN'T.

"SOME DIDN'T WANT TO.

"THOSE WHO DID OPPOSE WERE FLUNG INTO JAIL AND BRANDED AS ENEMIES AND TRAITORS.

"BUT THE MAJORITY WENT WITH THE TIDE OF THE SYSTEM.

"THEY BUILT THEMSELVES WARM NESTS BETWEEN THE BREASTS OF BERIAISM AND SUCKED UNTIL THEY WERE DRUNK WITH POWER."

WUDSKI QUOTED MINC'S 1949 STATEMENT ON THE URGING OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST CHIEF, THAT "WE ARE THE PARTY, THE PARTY WHICH REMAINS EVEN IF PEOPLE ARE DISAPPEARING.... SUCH IS THE IRON LOGIC OF THE PROCESSES WHICH ARE TAKING PLACE."

SAID WUDSKI, "UNDER THIS THEORY, A HUMAN BEING BECAME A NEGLIGIBLE ITEM. EVERY PARTY MEMBER ... HAD TO GET RID OF ALL HUMAN FEELING EVEN WHEN THE MOST TERRIBLE CRIMES WERE COMMITTED."

B914AES

1956

A60

(190)

NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 16 (AP)-WLADYSLAV GOMULKA OF POLAND AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOASTED POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP AT A KREMLIN LUNCHEON TODAY.

IT APPEARED THE LEADERS OF THE POLISH AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTIES HAD REACHED AT LEAST A SURFACE AGREEMENT ON FUTURE RELATIONS.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID GOMULKA AND HIS POLISH DELEGATION WOULD RETURN TO WARSAW MONDAY. IT ARRIVED THURSDAY.

THE ENTIRE RULING PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ATTENDED THE LUNCHEON. PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV JOINED GOMULKA AND KHRUSHCHEV IN TOASTS OF FRIENDSHIP.

BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS WERE UNDER CONSIDERATION AT THE POLISH-SOVIET TALKS.

POLAND HAS BEEN EXPECTED TO ASK FOR AN AGREEMENT LIMITING THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TROOPS ON POLISH SOIL BUT NOT TO REQUEST A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN FORCES.

GOMULKA IS AN ADVOCATE OF EQUALITY IN RELATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN.

HEADS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS MET INFORMALLY DURING THE DAY BUT POLISH AND SOVIET TECHNICAL EXPERTS TOOK OVER ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL BE HOST FOR GOMULKA'S PARTY AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION SATURDAY AND THE POLES WILL ENTERTAIN AT THE POLISH EMBASSY SUNDAY.

IT IS PROBABLE THE KREMLIN RECEPTION WILL BE PRECEDED BY THE SIGNING OF A JOINT STATEMENT SETTING OUT RESULTS OF THE TALKS.

J6003PES

1956

A14

MOSCOW, NOV. 16 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TONIGHT MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, OUSTED POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER, SOON WILL SUCCEED MARSHAL IVAN KONEV AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF WARSAW PACT FORCES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID KONEV HAS NOT BEEN IN GOOD HEALTH AND HAS BEEN BURDENED WITH TWO ASSIGNMENTS, WARSAW PACT COMMANDER AND COMMANDER OF SOVIET LAND FORCES.

THE WARSAW PACT LINKS THE SOVIET UNION, EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA IN A DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE CONCEIVED AS A COUNTER TO THE WEST'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE.

JF258PED

A83

(190)

THE HAGUE NETHERLANDS, NOV 16 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY THAT HE MET A GENERAL WILLINGNESS BY NATO GOVERNMENTS TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR RETALIATION AGAINST AGGRESSION.

GEN. GRUENTHER IS RETIRING FROM THE POST OF SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES AND HAS JUST MADE A FAREWELL TOUR.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "NATO WAS NOT TRYING TO BRANDISH ANY THREATS AGAINST ANY ONE, BUT WAS LIKE A POWER STATION EXHIBITING SIGNS WARNING OF HIGH VOLTAGE."

FRUENTHER SAID "WE HAVE A CONCEPT OF DEFENSE WHICH COULD BE IMPLEMENTED THIS VERY DAY IF NECESSARY." HE ADDED THAT ANY DECISION BY NATO TO GO TO WAR WOULD HAVE TO BE A POLITICAL DECISION.

"THERE ARE STILL SOME DEFECTS IN NATO'S POLITICAL MACHINERY, HE TOLD NEWSMEN, "BUT THEY WILL BE CORRECTED."

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD BEEN SOUNDED OUT ABOUT ACCEPTING A POST AS SECRETARY OF STATE OR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, GRUENTHER HESITATED BEFORE REPLYING WITH A SOFT "NO".

IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THERE WERE ANY LEGAL BARS TO PREVENT HIM TAKING APOST IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. HE IS TO BE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

VE805PES

1956

AP117

WITH HAGUE GRUENTHER

LONDON, NOV. 16 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, RETIRING COMMANDING OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID TONIGHT:

"IT IS MY OPINION THAT THE COUNTRIES IN OUR 450-MILLION PEOPLE ALLIANCE HAVE THE WILL TO RETALIATE, AND IT IS MY BELIEF THAT WE SHALL BE ABLE TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR FROM TAKING PLACE."

GRUENTHER SPOKE IN AN INTERVIEW OVER THE NATION-WIDE NETWORK OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP.

JR1012PES

A71

(110)

ROME, NOV. 16 (AP)-ITALY HAS CANCELLED THE VISIT OF A SOVIET FILM AND BALLET TROUPE AT THIS TIME "TO AVOID DISORDERS."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID A FESTIVAL BY THE SOVIET GROUP, SCHEDULED TO BE HELD THE LAST HALF OF THIS MONTH, WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF THE "HUNGARIAN SITUATION." HE SAID THE FESTIVAL MIGHT BE HELD LATER.

THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD DEMONSTRATIONS IN ITALY PROTESTING SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET FESTIVAL, WHICH WAS TO BE HELD IN ROME, MILAN AND A NUMBER OF OTHER ITALIAN CITIES, WAS TO BE IN EXCHANGE FOR A RECENT ITALIAN FILM FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN MOSCOW "HAVE FULLY AGREED WITH US THAT THE FESTIVAL AT THIS TIME WOULD BE UNOPPORTUNE."

MR651AES

1956

A129

(150)

BERLIN, NOV. 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BOOSTED PENSIONS 40 PER CENT TODAY IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO PLEASE THE RESTLESS POPULATION.

THE BOOST WAS DECREED IN A LAW PASSED BY THE COMMUNIST-RUN PARLIAMENT, AND RESULTED FROM PROMISES MADE BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

ULBRICHT MADE A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST IN WHICH HE APPEALED FOR LOYALTY TO HIS REGIME AND PLEDGED THAT LIVING STANDARDS WOULD BE RAISED.

ULBRICHT'S THEME WAS ECHOED TODAY BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL IN A PARLIAMENTARY SPEECH, ALSO BROADCAST. GROTEWOHL ASKED SUPPORT FOR WHAT HE CALLED HIS GOVERNMENT'S "PEACE POLICIES." IN RETURN HE PROMISED MORE EFFORTS TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PROMISING THAT FOOD RATIONING WILL END NEXT YEAR, AND GROTEWOHL TOLD HIS LISTENERS THE GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO INSURE THAT THIS DOES NOT RESULT IN PRICE BOOSTS FOR BASIC FOODS.

THE NEW PENSION LAW MEANS THAT THE AGED, THE SICK AND THE WIDOWED WILL HAVE 30 EAST MARKS ADDED TO THEIR BASIC MONTHLY PENSION OF 75 MARKS. AT THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN EXCHANGE RATE, THIS WOULD MEAN A TOTAL MONTHLY PENSION THE EQUIVALENT OF $47, BUT AT THE RATE OFFERED ON THE FREE MONEY MARKET, IT WOULD BE ONLY $6.

LS1128AES

A56
BERLIN, NOV.16 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST COURT AT DRESDEN IMPOSED STIFF PRISON TERMS TODAY ON THREE MEN ACCUSED OF "ESPIONAGE AND UNDERMINING ACTIVITY" AGAINST COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE PROSECUTION SAID THE DEFENDANTS WERE AGENTS OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE.
THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID RUDOLF STRICKER, AN EAST GERMAN, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS FOR SMUGGLING WESTERN AGENTS THROUGH EAST GERMANY INTO THE TWO EAST BLOC COUNTRIES.
MAX PLASA, OF FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY, GOT 5 YEARS AND JOSEF SKOBRANEK, A CZECH CITIZEN, 4 YEARS. ADN SAID THE TWO WERE ARRESTED AS THEY CROSSED THROUGH EAST GERMANY ON WHAT IT CALLED ESPIONAGE ASSIGNMENTS AGAINST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
QR544PES

A68
NIGHT LEAD JOHN (200)
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG
KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 16 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT MET IN SECRET SESSION TODAY TO HEAR TESTIMONY ON WHAT SECRETS OTTO JOHN COULD HAVE TOLD THE RUSSIANS.
THREE TOP AIDES OF JOHN, WEST GERMANY'S FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF NOW CHARGED WITH TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST, WERE CALLED TO TESTIFY AT THE CLOSED SESSION.
THE DECISION TO HOLD A CLOSED SESSION CAME AFTER THE THREE TESTIFIED IN PUBLIC THAT JOHN, ACCUSED OF VOLUNTARILY LEAKING STATE SECRETS AFTER DEFECTING TO THE EAST, WAS AN ARDENT OPPONENT OF COMMUNISM. AFTER THE SECRET SESSION THE TRIAL RECESSED FOR THE WEEKEND.
MOST TESTIMONY DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF THE TRIAL TENDED TO SUPPORT JOHN'S CLAIM THAT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF A SOVIET DRUG-AND-KIDNAP PLOT WHEN HE DISAPPEARED JULY 20, 1954. HE RETURNED IN DECEMBER 1955, AFTER A 17-MONTH STAY IN EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION, CLAIMING HE HAD BEEN UNDER CONSTANT COERCION. THE PROSECUTION CONTENDS HE DEFECTED VOLUNTARILY.
JOHN SAYS HE PRETENDED TO GO ALONG WITH THE RUSSIANS BY GIVING THEM SMALL SECRETS--WHICH HE CLAIMS WERE GENERALLY KNOWN ANYWAY--IN ORDER TO ESCAPE BEING BRAINWASHED.
ALBERT RADKE, JOHN'S ONETIME COUNTERESPIONAGE OFFICER, TESTIFIED THAT SUCH TACTICS WERE ONCE DISCUSSED AT A CONFERENCE IN JOHN'S OFFICE. RUDOLF MERZ, ANOTHER AIDE, SAID THAT WHEN HE HEARD OF JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE, HIS FIRST IMPRESSION WAS THAT "HE HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED." MERZ SAID JOHN KNEW "ESSENTIAL SECRETS."
J648PES

A111
(200)
KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 16 (AP)-DR. OTTO JOHN, WEST GERMANY'S FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF NOW ON TRIAL CHARGED WITH TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST, RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM A PRUSSIAN PRINCE TODAY IN HIS CLAIM HE NEVER DEFECTED TO THE EAST.
"I HAVE NEVER DOUBTED THE FACT THAT HE IS NOT A DESERTER," SAID PRINCE LOUIS FERDINAND, GRANDSON OF THE LATE GERMAN KAISER WILHELM, TESTIFYING AT THE FIFTH DAY OF THE TRIAL OF HIS LONGTIME FRIEND, JOHN.
JOHN IS ACCUSED BEFORE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HERE OF LEAKING STATE SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER HE DISAPPEARED FROM THE WEST JULY 20, 1954. HE RETURNED LAST DECEMBER AFTER A 17-MONTH STAY AND HAS DENIED ALL CPARGES AGAINST HIM. HE CLAIMS HE WAS DRUGGED, ABD TED AND MADE ANCAPTIVE OF OHE CUSSIANS.
THE 49-YEAR-OLD PRINCE DEPICTED JOHN AS A MAN "WHO STANDS ON THE BASIS OF A LAWFUL, LIBERAL FTATE" AND WHO REJECTED FASCISM AND COMMUNISM ALIKE.
"I CAN ONLY IMAGINE THAT STATEMENTS HE MADE (WHILE IN THE EAST) WERE TACTICAL MANEUVERS MOTIVATED BY THE FACT THAT HE WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE BOLSHEVISTS," THE PRINCE TOLD THE COURT.
PRINCE LOUIS FERDINAND SAIB POLONKYENT A MESSA

HANDS OF THE BOLSHEVISTS," THE PRINCE TOLD THE COURT.
PRINCE LOUIS FERDINAND SAID HE ONCE SENT A MESSAGE TO KOHN THROUGH A DANISH NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT, HENDRIK BONDE-HENDRIKSEN, DECLARING THAT "OUR FRIENDSHIP WILL BE ENDED FOREVER IF YOU REALLY HAVE GONE OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS."
[illegible] PRINCE TESTIFIED THAT MRS. JOHN ONCE TOLD HIM HER HUSBAND'S LETTERS FROM THE EAST CARRIED A CODED MESSAGE THAT HE WAS A CAPTIVE.
5

LETTERS FROM THE EAST CARRIED A CODED MESSAGE THAT HE WAS A CAPTIVE.
MJ953AES

A106
(110)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 16 (AP)-A BOMB EXPLODED IN A BRITISH ARMY SERVICES CANTEEN NEAR PAPHOS TONIGHT, SERIOUSLY INJURING SEVEN SOLDIERS.
ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT NICOSIA SAID THE BOMB APPARENTLY HAD BEEN PLANTED BY GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS AGAINST BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS.
A CORRESPONDENT FOR SPECTATOR MAGAZINE AND OTHER BRITISH PUBLICATIONS, ANGUS MCLEOD MACDONALD, 27, WAS SHOT AND KILLED IN NICOSIA TODAY. THE GUNMAN ESCAPED.
MACDONALD WAS THE FIRST FOREIGN NEWSMAN SLAIN SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE REBEL CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE BRITISH FROM THIS ISLAND COLONY. HIS SLAYING BROUGHT TO 28 THE TOTAL OF DEATHS BLAMED ON THE REBEL UNDERGROUND THIS MONTH.
JE952PES

A18
MOSCOW, NOV. 16 (AP)-PEOPLE IN LATVIA HAVE STARTED WAR PANIC BUYING OF MATCHES, SOAP AND SALT, THE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL LATVIAN NEWSPAPER SOVIETSKAYA LATVIA SAYS.
THE PAPER ATTEMPTED TO REASSURE INHABITANTS IN THE LATVIAN CAPITAL OF RIGA THAT THERE IS NO DANGER OF WAR OR OF SHORTAGES.
"WAR IS NOT COMING," SAID THE NEWSPAPER, "BUT EVEN IF IT WERE AND EVEN IF EACH OF YOU BOUGHT A TON OF SOAP THERE WOULD STILL BE PLENTY MORE."
JF314PED

A54
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV.16 (AP)-THE WORKING COMMITTEE OF THE PAKISTAN MOSLEM LEAGUE, MAIN OPPOSITION PARTY, TODAY CALLED UPON THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT TO QUIT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND URGED EXCLUSION OF BRITAIN FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT.
IN ANOTHER RESOLUTION THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED RESENTMENT AT THE "TREACHEROUS INVASION OF EGYPT" BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IT CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO ENSURE THAT EGYPT WAS FULLY COMPENSATED FOR ALL DESTRUCTION.
QR541PES

A114
(160)
HONG KONG, NOV. 16 (AP)-RED CHINA'S MINISTER OF COMMERCE, TSENG SHAH, HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS JOB, PEIPING RADIO DISCLOSED TODAY. A BROADCAST SAID DEPUTY PREMIER CHEN YUN HAD BEEN APPOINTED TO THE POST.

THE BROADCAST, REPORTING ACTIONS OF THE 51ST SESSION OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, ALSO ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MARSHAL NIEH JUNG-CHEN AND PO I-PO AS DEPUTY PREMIERS. THERE NOW ARE 10 DEPUTIES TO PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

TSOMG: WHO WAS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL CENTRAL COMMITTEE, HAD BEEN OUT OF FAVOR BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES IN THE CHINESE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM. HE WAS CRITICIZED IN THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS LAST SUMMER FOR FAILURE TO UTILIZE SMALL TRADERS TO THE FULLEST ADVANTAGE IN GETTING GOODS FROM INDUSTRY TO THE CONSUMER.

IN SEPTEMBER HE WAS LEFT OFF THE PRESIDIUM OF 63, WHICH INCLUDED ALMOST ALL CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS. TODAY'S BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO HIM.

DEPUTY MAYOR OF SHANGHAI IN 1949, HE HAD BEEN COMMERCE MINISTER SINCE 1952.

CHEN YUN IS REGARDED AS AN AUTHORITY ON DISTRIBUTION AND WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S SPOKESMAN WHEN CRITICISMS WERE RAISED ON THE BREAKDOWN OF THE SYSTEM AT THE PARTY CONGRESS.

MJ1005AES

A31

HONG KONG, NOV. 16 (AP)-HANOI RADIO SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL VISIT NORTH VIET NAM SOON. HE APPARENTLY PLANS TO VISIT THE RED HALF OF NORTH VIET NAM DURING A PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED SWING THROUGH SOUTHEAST ASIA AND INDIA.

BU346AES

B5 (Q)
B3S (150)

TOKYO, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT TODAY OPENED THE TRIAL OF A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH RUSSIAN SPY YURI RASTVOROV, WHO DEFECTED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1954.

THE DEFENDANT, HIROSHI SHOJI, 43, WAS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REGULATIONS LAW AND THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND TRADE CONTROL LAW. JAPAN HAS NO ANTI-ESPIONAGE ACT.

AFTER READING OF THE INDICTMENT, THE COURT RECESSED THE TRIAL UNTIL JAN. 26.

THE PROSECUTION TOLD THE COURT SHOJI IN 1953 SHOWED THE RUSSIAN CLASSIFIED REPORTS FROM JAPAN'S OBSERVER AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND RECEIVED $2,000 FROM NOBUNORI HIGURE, ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYE WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE AFTER HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING.

ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYE CHARGED WITH DEALINGS WITH TASTVOROV, SHIGERU TAKAMORE, WAS SENTENCED AUG. 25 TO A YEAR IN PRISON AND A 1 1/2-MILLION-YEN ($4,166) FINE.

1956

MM655AES

A102WX

(300) SEAWOLF

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT IT "HOPES" THAT TESTS CAN BE MADE LATE NEXT MONTH OF THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT IN THE SUBMARINE SEAWOLF.

LEAKS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE STEAM SYSTEM, APPARENTLY CAUSED BY REACTION OF THE LIQUID METAL USED IN CARRYING HEAT ENERGY FROM THE ATOMIC "FURNACE" TO THE STEAM GENERATING UNIT.

THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT THAT NO DIFFICULTY HAD BEEN ENCOUNTERED WITHIN THE REACTOR ITSELF, BUT ONLY IN THE HEAT TRANSFER SYSTEM.

ON SEPT.6, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT LEAKS IN THE STEAM SUPERHEATING SYSTEM HAD DELAYED COMPLETION OF "DOCKSIDE" TESTS OF THE SECOND ATOMIC SUBMERSIBLE. (DOCKSIDE MEANS TEST OF THE POWER PLANT WITHOUT GOING TO SEA.)

SINCE SEPT.6, THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT, STUDIES HAVE BEEN MADE AND "CORRECTIVE ACTION IS BEING EXPEDITED IN THE HOPE THAT TRIALS OF THE PRESENT PLANT WILL BE POSSIBLE BY LATE DECEMBER."

IF THE NAVY EVENTUALLY DECIDES THAT THE TROUBLE WITH THE HEAT EXCHANGE EQUIPMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE OF CORRECTION, THE ATOMIC PROPULSION PLANT MAY BE STRIPPED OUT AND REPLACED BY ONE OF ANOTHER DESIGN.

THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS, USES WATER CIRCULATED UNDER PUMP PRESSURE TO TRANSFER THE HEAT ENERGY FROM THE ATOMIC FIREBOX TO THE STEAM GENERATING SYSTEM WITHOUT AT THE SAME TIME TRANSFERRING THE RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE REACTOR.

IN TONIGHT'S STATEMENT THE NAVY SAID THE DESIGN OF BOTH TYPES OF POWER PLANTS WERE STARTED SIMULTANEOUSLY "BECAUSE THE NEED TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE WAS GREAT AND IT WAS NOT KNOWN THEN WHICH TYPE OF PLANT WOULD BE THE MORE SUCCESSFUL FOR SUBMARINE PROPULSION."

THE NAVY NOTED THAT THE HEAT EXCHANGE SYSTEM IN THE SEAWOLF IS LIQUID SODIUM, AND SAID IT IS THE ONLY PLANT OF THIS TYPE INSTALLED OR PLANNED IN A NAVAL VESSEL.

THAT SEEMED TO INDICATE THE NAVY WOULD MAKE NO FURTHER ATTEMPT TO USE THE LIQUID SODIUM DESIGN.

CZ944PES

1956

A100WX

(230) MEDINA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-U.S. CIRCUIT JUDGE HAROLD R. MEDINA OF NEW YORK DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FBI AGENTS KEPT A DAY AND NIGHT WATCH ON HIM DURING THE LONG-DRAWN-OUT TRIAL OF 11 TOP COMMUNISTS IN NEW YORK CITY IN 1949. FOR A LONG TIME AFTER THE TRIAL, THEY MAINTAINED A CHECK ON HIS WHEREABOUTS.

MEDINA, THEN DISTRICT JUDGE, RECEIVED NUMEROUS TELEPHONED THREATS AND ANONYMOUS LETTERS WHILE PRESIDING AT THE TRIAL WHICH RESULTED IN THE FIRST CONVICTIONS OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE 58TH GRADUATION EXERCISES OF THE FBI NATIONAL ACADEMY TODAY, JUDGE MEDINA SAID:

"IN A WAY, I AM TODAY MAKING A PART PAYMENT ON AN ACCOUNT OF A DEBT OF GRATITUDE WHICH I OWE THE FBI. I SHALL NEVER FORGET THOSE INTERMINABLE NINE MONTHS OF THE TRIAL OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS IN 1949, WHEN FBI MEN WATCHED OVER ME DAY AND NIGHT.

"THE TWO MEN ASSIGNED TO PROTECT ME WERE CHARLIE SMITH AND GEORGE SULLIVAN, TWO OF THE NICEST MEN I EVER MET IN MY LIFE. THEY KEPT COMING BACK EVERY ONCE IN A WHILE LONG AFTER THE TRIAL WAS OVER. I NEVER KNEW WHY THEY CAME OR WHY THEY WENT, BUT I WAS GRATEFUL. EVEN LAST JUNE WHEN I HAD A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT IN EL PASO, AS MRS. MEDINA AND I GOT OFF THE PLANE, THERE WERE SOME FBI MEN READY TO TAKE OVER."

THE ACADEMY GRADUATED 99 LOCAL AND STATE POLICE OFFICERS FROM 35 STATES, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND PUERTO RICO. THE CLASS ELECTED CHIEF OF POLICE WILLIAM F. PROETZ, OF ST. PAUL, MINN., AS ITS PRESIDENT.

JC&CZ936PES

1955

A49WX

(200) VIET NAM

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY COMMUNIST VIET NAM HAD BROADCAST REPORTS THAT TROOPS AND POLICE HAD QUELLED REVOLUTIONARY DEMONSTRATIONS IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE BROADCASTS, PICKED UP BY U.S. GOVERNMENT MONITORS, CAME FROM THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT RADIO AT HANOI IN ENGLISH MORSE CODE AND VIETNAMESE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE FRANKLY PUZZLED BY SUCH AN APPARENTLY FORTHRIGHT DISCLOSURE OF TROUBLE IN THE COMMUNIST REGION

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OF THE INDOCHINESE NATION. SOME HERE ASSUMED THAT PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH'S REGIME MUST HAVE THOUGHT THAT MORE WAS KNOWN ABOUT THE UPRISING THAN HAD ACTUALLY LEAKED OUT OF THE TIGHTLY CONTROLLED COUNTRY.

ACCORDING TO THE HANOI REPORT, THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTION," AS IT WAS CALLED, WAS CENTERED IN THE REGION OF CAU-GIAT IN NGHE AN PROVINCE, NEAR THE COASTAL CITY OF VINH. THIS IS AN AREA IN WHICH THE ROMAN CATHOLIC RELIGION HAS BEEN DOMINANT.

THE HANOI BROADCAST SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME UNREST AND THAT "PATRIOTS," PRESUMABLY MEANING COMMUNISTS, HAD GONE AMONG THE PEOPLE TO MAKE "EXPLANATIONS." THE PEOPLE, HOWEVER, ATTACKED THE PATRIOTS AND THE TROOPS OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND THE BROADCAST SAID THAT SOME WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED.

SUBSEQUENTLY, THE ACCOUNT WENT ON, COMMUNIST LEADERS AND TROOPS EMPLOYED "PROPAGANDA AND EXPLANATIONS" TO RESTORE ORDER. THE REPORT SAID ORDER WAS RE-ESTABLISHED AND "SABOTEUR" ELEMENTS WERE ARRESTED.

IN A NUMBER OF OTHER REGIONS, THE BROADCAST SAID, SABOTAGE HAD BEEN COMMITTED AND CONFUSION SPREAD AMONG THE PEOPLE AND LOCAL POLICE HAVE HAD TO TAKE MEASURES TO BRING THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL.

JC&RZ51APES

A12WX (CARE & BJT)

CARE MILK ~~(PRECEDE COLOMBO-A30 DAY) (160)~~

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-HEADQUARTERS OF CARE SAID TODAY CEYLON HEALTH AUTHORITIES HAVE DETERMINED THAT THE DEATH OF AN 11-YEAR-OLD SCHOOL GIRL THIS WEEK WAS NOT DUE TO DRINKING CARE-DISTRIBUTED MILK.

MRS. OLIVER CLAPPER, DIRECTOR OF THE WASHINGTON OFFICE OF THE PRIVATE AMERICAN WELFARE ORGANIZATION, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE ORIGINAL REPORT THAT THE CHILD DIED BECAUSE OF DRINKING THEMILK WAS PROVEN ERRONEOUS.

THE CEYLON GOVERNMENT ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO CARE'S SCHOOL MILK PROGRAM THIS WEEK AFTER REPORTS OF THE ONE FATALITY AND A NUMBER OF ILLNESSES, PRESUMABLY DUE TO THE MILK.

MRS. CLAPPER SAID THE INITIAL MEDICIAL REPORT FROM CEYLON INDICATED THAT CARE IS "NOT AT FAULT" IN THE MILK DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM WHICH IT IS CARRYING OUT AS AN AGENT FOR THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

A MESSAGE RECEIVED HERE FROM DONALD OSTRANDER, CHIEF OF CARE'S PROGRAM IN CEYLON READ: "HEALTH DEPARTMENT SERVICES DECLARE GIRL'S DEATH (IS) NOT DUE TO MILK BUT TO OTHER CAUSES."

DC248PES

A13WX (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HAWAII

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-A FORMER ARMY COMMANDER TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THERE IS DANGER OF A COMMUNIST-LED UPRISING IN THE STRATEGIC HAWAIIAN ISLANDS IF THE UNITED STATES GETS INTO A SHOOTING WAR.

LT.GEN.JOHN W.(IRON MIKE) O'DANIEL, RET., TESTIFIED RED INFILTRATION OF THE ISLANDS HAS CREATED A THREATENING SITUATION.

THE DANGER IS "JUST AS GREAT OR GREATER" NOW, O'DANIEL SAID, THAN WHEN HE COMMANDED THE U.S.ARMY IN THE PACIFIC FROM SEPTEMBER 1952 TO APRIL 1954.

AT THAT TIME, THE GENERAL TESTIFIED, HIS COMMAND POSTS REGULARLY CONDUCTED EXERCISES IN WHICH "I VISUALIZED AN UPRISING IN THE ISLANDS SIMULTANEOUS WITH AN ATTACK FROM THE OUTSIDE."

O'DANIEL EMPHASIZED THAT THE ISLANDS ARE "VERY IMPORTANT MILITARILY" SINCE THEY SERVE AS A STAGING AREA AND SUPPLY DEPOT FOR FAR PACIFIC COMMANDS. THERE ARE ALSO IMPORTANT NAVAL INSTALLATIONS THERE.

1956

IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE, HE SAID, THAT THE COMMUNISTS SPEND $220,000 A YEAR ON ORGANIZATIONAL WORK IN THE ISLANDS. "THEY CONTROL THE SUGAR WORKERS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HE FELT RED INFILTRATION COULD "DISRUPT THE WHOLE ECONOMY OF THE ISLANDS."

THE INTERNAL SUBCOMMITTEE INTENDS TO INVESTIGATE COMMUNISM IN HAWAII AND PUBLIC HEARINGS ARE TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN HONOLULU NOV. 30. O'DANIEL SAID HE WAS "DELIGHTED" THAT THE SENATORS ARE GOING TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

HARRY BRIDGES, WEST COAST LABOR UNION LEADER, HAS THREATENED TO CALL DOCK, SHIP AND SUGAR WORKERS OFF THEIR JOBS IN THE ISLANDS TO MARCH IN A PARADE PROTESTING THE HEARINGS. BRIDGES CONTENDS THE INQUIRY IS AIMED AT HIS INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU).

O'DANIEL SAID THE ILWU IS "COMMUNIST INFESTED."

AT TODAY'S PUBLIC PROCEEDINGS ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ANNOUNCED THAT SOME SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS, INCLUDING PERHAPS CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS), WILL BE IN HONOLULU BY NOV. 27 TO START CLOSED-DOOR QUESTIONING OF ABOUT 40 WITNESSES UNDER SUBPOENA. HE SAID SENS.OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC), WATKINS (R-UTAH), WELKER (R-IDAHO) AND BUTLER (R-MD) WILL SAIL FROM SAN FRANCISCO NOV. 23 TO BE ON HAND FOR THE HEARINGS.

WE255PES

A33WX

(180) INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SHOULD "PUBLICLY DISAVOW" A PENTAGON GROUP'S SUGGESTION THAT NEWSMEN BE SUMMONED BEFORE GRAND JURIES IF NECESSARY TO SOLVE SERIOUS LEAKS OF SECRET INFORMATION.

WILSON ALREADY HAS SAID HE WOULD HAVE "SERIOUS RESERVATIONS" ABOUT THAT RECOMMENDATION, MADE AS PART OF A GENERAL STUDY OF DEFENSE INFORMATION BY AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE HEADED BY CHARLES A.COOLIDGE, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

MOSS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS HAS BEEN CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICIES INVOLVING RESTRICTIONS ON VIEWS AND THE FURNISHING OF INFORMATION TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. THE HEARINGS WERE RECESSED YESTERDAY UNTIL JANUARY.

MOSS DESCRIBED THE GRAND JURY SUGGESTION AS "SHOCKING," AND ADDED:

"RATHER THAN MERELY EXPRESSING DISAGREEMENT, THE SECRETARY SHOULD HAVE SHARPLY REJECTED THE SUGGESTION. HAD I BEEN IN HIS PLACE, I WOULD HAVE STRICKEN OUT THAT PART BEFORE SIGNING ANY LETTER TRANSMITTING THE REPORT. THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN A PROMPT PUBLIC DISAVOWAL OF ANY SUCH SUGGESTION."

CZ/GG354AES

1956

B70WX QUE

(200) SUBMARINE-MISSILE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY UNDERSCORED THE READINESS OF THE FLEET BY DISCLOSING TODAY THAT THE SUBMARINE TUNNY HAS FIRED REGULUS I GUIDED MISSILES DURING CURRENT MANEUVERS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.

THE REGULUS I HAS HERETOFORE BEEN CONSIDERED PRIMARILY A WEAPON FOR USE ON MUCH LARGER SHIPS, SUCH AS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS. A NUMBER OF BIG MEN-OF-WAR ARE NOW CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING THIS 600-MILE MISSILE AND CARRY THE WEAPON WITH THEM.

THE NAVY'S REGULUS I IS AN AIR-BREATHING TYPE OF MISSILE--SLOWER THAN THE LONGER RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES NOW BEING SPURRED TO DEVELOPMENT UNDER TOP PRIORITY PROGRAMS BY ALL THREE OF THE MILITARY SERVICES.

THE NAVY'S DEMONSTRATION THAT REGULUS CAN BE CARRIED AND LAUNCHED FROM A CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE FORESHADOWS THE EMPLOYMENT OF EVEN LONGER RANGE MISSILES FROM ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES IN THE NEAR FUTURE. NAVY SPOKESMEN HAVE PUBLICLY ENVISIONED THE NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE CARRYING A 1,500-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE AS AN "ULTIMATE" WEAPON OF OFFENSE AND AS A MAJOR DETERRENT TO NUCLEAR WAR.

THE REGULUS MISSILE IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING EITHER AN ATOMIC OR A CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE WARHEAD AND ITS FLIGHT HAS BEEN GUIDED ACCURATELY DURING INTENSIVE TEST FIRINGS WITH THE FLEET.

THE NAVY SAID BOTH THE SUBMARIES BARBERO AND TUNNY CARRY AND C

THE NAVY SAID BOTH THE SUBMARINES BARBERO AND TUNNY CARRY AND CAN LAUNCH THE REGULUS I MISSILE WITHIN MINUTES AFTER SURFACING.

RZ&CZ917PES NM

A68WS
68WX

(100)

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAYS REPORTED PLANE AND PERSONNEL MOVEMENTS AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) BASES ARE NORMAL TRAINING OPERATIONS HAVING NO PARTICULAR RELATION TO CRISES OVERSEAS.

THIS STATEMENT YESTERDAY WAS PROMPTED BY QUESTIONS CONCERNING REPORTS THAT THERE WAS UNUSUAL ACTIVITY AT SAC BASES IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

THE SAC FOLLOWS A GENERAL PRACTICE OF FREQUENTLY SHIFTING PLANE UNITS FROM ONE BASE TO ANOTHER IN THE UNITED STATES, THE IDEA BEING TO MAKE IT HARDER FOR A POTENTIAL ENEMY TO PINPOINT THEIR LOCATIONS AT GIVEN TIMES.

THE SAC, EQUIPPED WITH LONG-RANGE ATOMIC BOMBERS, HOLDS ITSELF IN INSTANT READINESS TO RETALIATE IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY.

GG644AES

A88KX

POWELL (290)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 16 (AP)-FEDERAL COURT TODAY ORDERED DEPOSITIONS TAKEN IN HONG KONG FROM RED CHINESE CITIZENS FOR THE SEDITION TRIAL OF JOHN W. POWELL, WHO ONCE PUBLISHED AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE IN CHINA.

POWELL IS ACCUSED OF PUBLISHING ERRONEOUS REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GERM WARFARE DURING THE KOREAN WAR. PUBLICATION WAS IN THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW, WHICH POWELL FORMERLY EDITED IN SHANGHAI.

HIS WIFE, SYLVIA, AND JULIAN SCHUMAN, NEW YORK CITY, WHO HELPED HIM EDIT THE MAGAZINE, ARE ALSO CHARGED WITH SEDITION.

FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN ORDERED THE UNITED STATES TO PAY FOR THE EXPENSE OF TAKING THE DEPOSITIONS IN POWELL'S BEHALF. POWELL, NOW LIVING HERE, SAID THERE WAS ONLY $496 LEFT OF THE $12,158 FRIENDS COLLECTED FOR HIS DEFENSE FUND.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS A. L. WIRIN OF LOS ANGELES AND DORIS BRIN WALKER OF SAN FRANCISCO OBJECTED STRONGLY TO TAKING THE DEPOSITIONS IN HONG KONG. THEY WANTED THEM TAKEN IN PEKING WHERE THEY SAID THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAD PROMISED TO MAKE WITNESSES AVAILABLE.

ASST. U. S. ATTY ROBERT SCHNACKE PROTESTED IT WOULD BE UNREASONABLE TO ASK ATTORNEYS FOR BOTH SIDES TO GO TO PEKING WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND WHERE ATTORNEYS WOULD HAVE NO ASSURANCE OF PROTECTION.

JUDGE GOODMAN SAID IF THE PEKING GOVERNMENT COULD ORDER WITNESSES TO PEKING IT COULD ORDER THEM TO HONG KONG.

DEPOSITIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES NORMALLY ARE TAKEN BEFORE U. S. CONSULS.

THE DEFENSE SAID THE PROPOSED WITNESSES FOR THE DEPOSITIONS WOULD TESTIFY THEY SAW U. S. PLANES DROP BOMBS OVER CHINA CONTAINING GERM-BEARING SPIDERS, FLIES AND FEATHERS. THEY SAID CHINESE SCIENTISTS WOULD ALSO TESTIFY THEY HAD ANALYZED THE CONTENTS OF THE BOMBS AS GERM SPREADERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED THAT ITS PLANES EVER DROPPED SUCH BOMBS IN RED CHINA.

JUDGE GOODMAN TENTATIVELY SET POWELL'S TRIAL DATE FOR MARCH 18, 1957.

FJ725PCS

B36DT Q

(300)

1956

ANN ARBOR, MICH., NOV. 16 (AP)-THE MOST POWERFUL NUCLEAR REACTOR ON ANY COLLEGE CAMPUS AND THE FIRST IN MICHIGAN WAS DEDICATED HERE TODAY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

VUILT AT A COST OF $1,000,000 (M), THE ONE MILLION WATT REACTOR WAS DESIGNED FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND FOR INSTRUCTION TO STUDENT ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS. MONEY FOR THE DEVICE WAS DONATED BY THE FORD MOTOR CO. PLANS FOR IT WAS BEGUN IN 1951.

THE SWIMMING POOL-TYPE DEVICE IS LOCATED AT THE PHOENIX PROJECT, A MEMORIAL DEDICATED TO THE UNIVERSITY'S WORLD WAR II DEAD. THE PROJECT WAS CREATED AS A RESEARCH PLANT TO DETERMINE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID THEY PLAN NO SECRET RESEARCH AND THAT THE REACTOR WILL BE OPEN FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION AFTER IT BEGINS OPERATING.

IN A SWIMMING POOL REACTOR URANIUM-235, THE ATOMIC FUEL, IS PLACED AT THE BOTTOM OF A 20 FOOT POOL OF WATER. THE WATER BECOMES ONLY SLIGHTLY RADIOACTIVE. ANY ONE FALLING INTO IT COULD SWIM TO SAFETY WITHOUT DANGER FROM RADIATION.

THE NEW REACTOR IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN OPERATION BY THE END OF 1956. PROF. RALPH A. SAWYER, DIRECTOR OF THE PROJECT, SAID THAT "WITH THIS REACTOR IN OPERATION, THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN WILL HAVE FACILITIES UNEQUALLED BY ANY OTHER UNIVERSITY FOR TRAINING NUCLEAY SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS. THE REACTOR WILL COMPLETE OUR FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH IN ALL FIELDS OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

ERNEST R. BREECH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FORD MOTOR CO., WAS THE MAIN SPEAKER AT THE DEDICATION CEREMONIES.

HE SAID THE REACTOR WILL HELP MAKE POSSIBLE "THE BREAKTHROUGHS THAT WILL COMPEL US TO REWRITE OUR TEXTBOOKS IN CHEMISTRY, PHYSICS, BIOLOGY AND METALLURGY AND WILL PRODUCE ASTONISHING CHANGES IN OUR TECHNOLOGY, OUR USE OF MATERIALS, OUR METHODS OF MANUFACTURE AND OUR PRODUCTION OF POWER."

MORE THAN 1,100 TONS OF HIGH-DENSITY CONCRETE WHICH WEIGHS TWICE AS MUCH AS ORDINARY CONCRETE FORM THE REACTOR'S "SWIMMING POOL" WALLS. THESE WALLS ARE 6 1/2 FEET THICK.

CONNECTING THE CONTROL ROOM WITH THE UNDERWATER FUEL ASSEMBLY ARE MORE THAN 30 MILES OF WIRING.

THE REACTOR, SAWYER SAID, WILL BE USED PRIMARILY AS A SOURCE OF RADIATION RATHER THAN A SOURCE OF HEAT.

THE UNIVERSITY ALSO HAS A CYCLOTRON, A SYNCHROTRON AND TWO MACHINES FOR TREATMENT OF CANCER AND TUMOR WITH RADIATION FROM CESIUM AND COBALT.

MU542PES

1956

A31UN

AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.--CHINA

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 16 (AP)-A FEUD DEVELOPED TODAY BETWEEN SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND INDIAN DIPLOMAT V. K. KRISHNA

30.24- 9241

END Nov. 16, 1956

MENON AS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHELVED FOR ANOTHER YEAR THE ISSUE OF WHETHER TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA.

MENON, HEAD OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION, BLASTED KNOWLAND, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, FOR A STATEMENT THE SENATOR MADE LAST NIGHT ACCUSING HIM OF FRONTING FOR RUSSIA ON THE ISSUE. MENON SAID IT WAS "A DISSERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP." HE CALLED ON CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TO DISOWN THE STATEMENT, BUT LODGE DECLINED TO COMMENT.

KNOWLAND, WHO HAD GIVEN OUT THE PRONOUNCEMENT ON BEHALF OF HIMSELF ALONE, TOLD REPORTERS, "THE RESULTS SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES. MY 1956 STATEMENT STANDS."

THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY HAD JUST ADOPTED A U.S. RESOLUTION WHEREBY IT DECIDED NOT TO CONSIDER AT ITS CURRENT 11TH SESSION ANY PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE NATIONALIST CHINA OR SEAT RED CHINA. IT TURNED DOWN INDIA'S REQUEST THAT THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION BE PUT ON THE SESSION'S AGENDA.

THE VOTE FOR THE U.S. POSTPONEMENT RESOLUTION WAS 47-24, A RATIO OF 2-1, WITH 8 ABSTENTIONS. 42

LAST YEAR, WHEN THE U.N. HAD 19 FEWER MEMBERS, A SIMILAR RESOLUTION PASSED ~~40-12~~, WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS.

VOTING AGAINST THE U.S. PROPOSAL TODAY WERE THE SOVIET BLOC, AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, DENMARK, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, NEPAL, NORWAY, SUDAN, SWEDEN, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA. EIGHT IN THE GROUP ARE NEW MEMBERS. FOUR--AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, SYRIA AND YEMEN--HAD ABSTAINED LAST YEAR.

ABSTAINING TODAY WERE CAMBODIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LAOS, LIBYA, PORTUGAL, SAUDI ARABIA AND TUNISIA. SIX OF THESE ARE NEW MEMBERS.

AMONG THOSE SIDING WITH THE UNITED STATES WERE SEVERAL THAT BUCKED THE GENERAL ARAB AND ASIAN-AFRICAN TENDENCY TO FAVOR GETTING RED CHINA HERE NOW, AND ALSO CERTAIN NEUTRALISTS.

THESE INCLUDED AUSTRIA, ETHIOPIA, ICELAND, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, MOROCCO, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION CAME BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WITH THE 8-5 RECOMMENDATION OF ITS STEERING COMMITTEE. BEFORE IT WAS PUT TO A VOTE, THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED TWO INDIAN AMENDMENTS. ONE, TO PUT THE QUESTION ON THE AGENDA, FAILED 45-25. THE OTHER, AGAINST POSTPONEMENT OF CONSIDERATION, WENT DOWN 47-24.

KNOWLAND ISSUED HIS STATEMENT TO AMERICAN NEWS AGENCIES AFTER LISTENING TO KRISHNA MENON MAKE LONG SPEECHES FOR SEATING RED CHINA. IN PREVIOUS YEARS THE SOVIET UNION HAD RAISED THE ISSUE OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION ON A POINT OF ORDER AT THE START OF THE ASSEMBLY SESSION. THIS YEAR INDIA ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO PUT THE QUESTION FORMALLY ON ITS AGENDA.

IN HIS STATEMENT KNOWLAND SAID, "I HAVE BEEN SHOCKED THAT INDIA AND ITS DELEGATION LEADER V. K. KRISHNA MENON HAVE APPARENTLY BECOME THE FLOOR LEADER OF THE SOVIET DRIVE TO BRING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

KRISHNA MENON TOLD THE ASSEMBLY SHOCK WAS A STATE OF MIND AND ANYONE SUFFERING FROM IT SHOULD "GO TO A DOCTOR OR A PSYCHOPATH" (SIC).

HE SAID, "NO DELEGATION HAS THE RIGHT TO QUESTION THE INTEGRITY OF ANOTHER."

HE ADDED THAT HIS DELEGATION REPRESENTED ONLY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE. HE SAID ANYBODY WHO HELD DIFFERENTLY WAS "GUILTY NOT ONLY OF A MISSTATEMENT OF FACT BUT OF DISSERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP."

HE NOTED THAT INDIA HAD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID, "IT IS UP TO THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION EITHER TO OWN OR DISOWN THIS STATEMENT."

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., LIKE LODGE, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THIS CHALLENGE. HE WAS QUERIED ON MENON'S REMARKS BEFORE COMING HERE TO ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY.

K421PES

Blank

BEGIN — NOVEMBER 17, 1956

1956

30.24-9243

A7
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
1956
MOSCOW, NOV 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CALLED TODAY FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT AT WHICH IT AGREED TO DISCUSS LIMITED APPLICATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PROPOSAL.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL SPECIFIED, HOWEVER, THAT PLANES WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO SURVEY FLIGHTS ONLY 500 MILES FROM THE BORDERS OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES. THE SOVIET UNION EXTENDS HALF WAY AROUND THE WORLD, NEARLY 8,000 MILES IN LENGTH, AND AT ITS WIDES PART IS ABOUT 2,500 MILES.

THE RUSSIANS IN A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, ALSO CALLED FOR DESTRUCTION OF ALL H-BOMB AND A-BOMB STOCKPILES IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS AND AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS. AS IF TO EMPHASIZE THE POINT, A TASS DISPATCH BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE RUSSIANS HAD CARRIED OUT A NEW TEST OF A NUCLEAR WEAPON "AT A GREAT ALTITUDE."

THE RUSSIANS WARNED THAT UNLESS EAST-WEST AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OTHER DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS THE WORLD FACES THE DANGER OF "A NEW WORLD WAR MORE TERRIBLE THAN WE HAVE EVER KNOWN."

(THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS MADE 13 ANNOUNCEMENTS OF SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS BUT CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS SAID IN SEPTEMBER THE NUMBER WAS "SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER."

(IN WASHINGTON THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WOULD BE CAREFULLY STUDIED WHEN THE FULL TEXT IS RECEIVED. INITIAL REACTION WAS THAT IT WOULD HARDLY WIN UNQUALIFIED U.S. APPROVAL.

(THERE WAS SCANT ENTHUSIAMS OR EXCITEMENT IN PARIS, WHERE INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT CONTAINED LITTLE THAT WAS NEW, BUT PLENTY OF PROPAGANDA. THE BRITISH ATTITUDE WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF CAUTIOUS HOPE, TEMPERERED WITH SUSPICION OF SOVIET MOTIVES.)

THE SOVIET STATEMENT SAID EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF SOVIET AND U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS COULD BE CONSIDERED FOR APPLICATION TO AREAS OF EUROPE WHERE BOTH NATO AND WARSAW FORCES ARE STATIONED--BUT ONLY ABOUT 500 MILES ON EITHER SIDE OF THEIR COMMON BORDER.

A8
1956
IF THE WESTERN BORDERS OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY ARE CONSIDERED THE FRONTIER THE WESTERN AERIAL INSPECTION WOULD BARELY PENETRATE THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

(A BRITISH MILITARY SOURCE POINTED OUT THAT IF THE LINE WERE FIXED IN EAST GERMANY, THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS THE RIGHT TO FLY OVER ENGLISH CHANNEL PORTS, WHILE WESTERN PLANES WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO FLY EASTWARD EVEN AS FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION'S BORDERS.)

THIS LIMITED INSPECTION, THE RUSSIANS SAID, COULD ONLY BE CARRIED OUT "SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS."

UNDER THE PLAN PROPOSED BY EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING IN JULY 1955 ALL MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD BE THROWN OPEN TO AERIAL INSPECTION.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT OF MORE THAN 4,000 WORDS--MUCH OF IT DEVOTED TO CHARGES AGAINST THE WEST--WAS FORWARDED BY PREMIER BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER, AND THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA ALONG WITH A LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

WHILE BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER WAS BEING FORWARDED NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, UNLEASHED A BITTER ATTACK ON "IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR PUPPETS," AND CHARGED "FASCIST GANGS" TRIED TO DESTROY SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY.

HE SPOKE AT A RECEPTION FOR WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE "INDEPENDENT" POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER. KHRUSHCHEV'S LANGUAGE WAS SO HARSH THE AMBASSADORS OF NATO COUNTRIES AND THE ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WALKED OUT OF THE RECEPTION.

1956

ONE LINE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO "ESTABLISH STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS" TO INSURE THAT DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ARE CARRIED OUT.

A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT HAS BEEN THE QUESTION OF CONTROLS TO SEE THAT NO SIDE VIOLATES A DISARMAMENT PACT. THE WEST HAS INSISTED THAT BORDERS BE OPENED UP SO THAT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS COULD GO TO ANY PLACE THEY CHOOSE.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT IT MEANT BY "STRICK" CONTROLS. BUT THE STATEMENT MENTIONED THE STATIONING OF INSPECTION FORCES AT AIRPORTS, PORTS AND MILITARY BASES. IN THE PAST THE WEST HAS NOT REGARDED THIS AS GOING FAR ENOUGH.

PART OF THE SOVIET STATEMENT WAS DEVOTED TO AN ATTACK UPON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE RUSSIANS SAID THIS ACTION BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HAD SO WEAKENED THEIR MILITARY AND STRATEGIC POSITION THAT AS OF TODAY SOVIET ARMIES COULD "TAKE OVER THE WHOLE OF WESTERN EUROPE WITHOUT THE USE OF ROCKETS OR NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THIS COULD HAVE ALSO BEEN DONE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, THE STATEMENT ADDED, AND THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS DID NOT DO SO PROVED THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS.

"BUT, AS AT THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, SO TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO OTHER AIM THAN THE PRESERVATION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE FOR WHICH THE PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES ARE THIRSTING."

IN PROPOSING THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE THE RUSSIANS CALLED ATTENTION TO THE SUGGESTION FROM NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND THAT ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING BE CALLED OF THE BIG FOUR AND INDIA. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE WESTERN POWERS ALREADY HAVE SAID NO TO A MEETING NOW, BUT HAVE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR ANOTHER SESSION AT A FUTURE DATE.

THE RUSSIANS SAID THAT IF THE FIRST SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS ACCEPTABLE, THEN A LARGER CONFERENCE COULD BE CALLED, THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD ATTEND THE LARGER MEETING, ALONG WITH YUGOSLAVIA, INDONESIA AND BURMA.

THE RUSSIANS CALLED FOR A BAN ON "H AND A-BOMBS, THEIR PRODUCTION AND USE, AND TO DESTROY ALL STOCKS, WITH AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON TESTS."

THE CALL FOR A BAN ON TESTS IS NOT NEW. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THEIR TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. NEITHER HAVE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN--THE OTHER TWO PRINCIPAL ATOM POWERS.

A11

MOST OF TODAY'S SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN MADE BEFORE IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. TODAY'S STATEMENT CALLED FOR THE ARMED FORCES OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA TO BE CUT TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD, WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE CUT TO 650,000 EACH AND OTHER NATIONS LIMITED TO 100,000 TO 150,000.

AS A FIRST STEP, THE RUSSIANS SAID THE UNITED STATES, CHINA AND RUSSIA SHOULD CUT THEIR FORCES TO 2 1/2 MILLION AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000.

THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED FURTHER THE REDUCTION BY A THIRD NEXT YEAR OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN GERMANY, AND OF A "CONSIDERABLE" REDUCTION OF THE FORCES OF THOSE THREE NATIONS IN NATO COUNTRIES.

THIS WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY SIMILAR REDUCTIONS OF SOVIET FORCES IN THE OTHER WARSAW TREATY COUNTRIES--EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA.

NATO COUNTRIES ARE THE BIG THREE AND CANADA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, WEST GERMANY, ICELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, GREECE AND TURKEY.

THE RUSSIAN'S PROPOSED LIQUIDATION IN TWO YEARS OF ALL FOREIGN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BASES IN OTHER COUNTRIES, AND REDUCTIONS IN ARMAMENT EXPENDITURES.

THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID, SHOULD TAKE UP DISARMAMENT IN VIEW OF THE "FAILURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION" TO REACH AGREEMENT. BUT IT PROPOSED THAT U.N. DISARMAMENT EFFORTS CONTINUE.

KM251PES

1956

A173

AMS BUDGET 470

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, NOV.17 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ROARED OUT SO VIOLENTLY AGAINST "IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR PUPPETS" TONIGHT THAT NATO AMBASSADORS AND THE ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ANGRILY STALKED OUT OF A KREMLIN RECEPTION.

VETERANS HERE COULD NOT REMEMBER ANYTHING LIKE IT.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, AT A RECEPTION HONORING VISITING WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND, RAILED THAT WORLD PEACE HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE "BANDIT-LIKE ATTACKS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THEIR PUPPET, ISRAEL."

HE BLASTED AT "FASCIST GANGS" WHICH ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY. AS HE DID SO, WESTERN DIPLOMATS IRATELY SHIFTED THEIR FEET AND FINALLY WENT INTO A HUDDLE, BUT DECIDED, OUT OF COURTESY TO GOMULKA, TO WAIT UNTIL THE NEW POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN HAD HAD HIS SAY.

WHEN GOMULKA FINISHED, THERE WAS A CONCERTED MOVE FOR THE EXITS, WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN AND ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AVI CHELOUCHE LEADING THE WAY. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, TURKISH AMBASSADOR KEMAL NIJHE.KAVUR, DUTCH AMBASSADOR D.J. VON BALLUSECK, BELGIAN AMBASSADOR WALTER LORIDAN, CANADIAN AMBASSADOR D.M.JOHNSON AND ENVOYS FROM DENMARK, ICELAND, ITALY, NORWAY AND GREECE.

KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO "FASCIST BANDS" CAUSING TROUBLE IN HUNGARY WITH THE HELP OF FORCES SEEKING TO REESTABLISH COLONIALISM IN THE MIDEAST AND NEW FASCIST DICTATORSHIPS IN EUROPE. THE ONLY RESULT OF THESE MANEUVERS. HE SAID. HAS BEEN TO DRAW CLOSER TOGETHER THE FORCES OF SOCIALISM AND THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE WHO JOIN THEM.

HE REFERRED TO TODAY'S STATEMENT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON DISARMAMENT AS PROOF THAT "ALL WE WANT IS PEACE."

ON POLAND, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS' PARTY UNDER GOMULKA WAS CARRYING OUT REFORMS AND CORRECTING MISTAKES OF THE PAST. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONFIDENT THAT THE NEW POLISH GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS UNDER THE LENIN PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND NONINTERFERENCE.

"WE HAVE SEEN YOU MAKE EVERY EFFORT TOWARD DEVELOPING THE GROWING FRIENDSHIP AND ASSOCIATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," HE TOLD GOMULKA, "AND WE WILL DO THE SAME."

1956

A174

KHRUSHCHEV SAID ON THIS COOPERATION AND FRIENDSHIP DEPENDED THE SECURITY OF NATIONS "ON POLAND'S WESTERN FRONTIERS."

HE REFERRED TO "ATTEMPTS" OF THE WEST GERMANS TO GET REVENGE AND SAID "WE MUST TAKE ALL MEANS TO PREVENT THIS, THAT THEY NOT START A NEW, BLOODY CONFLICT AGAINST THE POLISH PEOPLE."

GOMULKA OMITTED ALL MENTION OF EGYPT AND HUNGARY IN HIS REMARKS. HE GAVE NO HINT OF ECHOING KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST THAT "THE TIME HAS PASSED WHEN IMPERIALIST ATTEMPTS TO ENSLAVE THE WEAKER NATIONS GO UNPUNISHED."

GOMULKA--WHO SPENT FIVE YEARS IN JAIL AS A "TITOIST" BEFORE HIS RECENT RETURN TO POWER--SAID POLISH-SOVIET TALKS THIS WEEK HAVE BEEN GOING ON IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING, AND ADDED: "THE RESULTS WILL BE FAVORABLE AND MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS."

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE IS TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID, WITH THE GOMULKA DELEGATION HEADING HOME A FEW HOURS LATER, AFTER ANOTHER RECEPTION, THIS TIME AT THE POLISH EMBASSY.

B1256PES

A18WX BJT

(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

1956

WASHINGTON,NOV.17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED TODAY A CAREFUL STUDY OF RUSSIA'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

THE AIM IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY OFFER ANY FRESH OPENINGS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WHICH COULD END THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE AND BRING THE THREAT OF A HYDROGEN WAR UNDER THE CONTROL OF A GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED FROM AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN IN MOSCOW THE TEXT OF A DECLARATION DISCLOSED IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL EARLY TODAY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A MESSAGE FROM PREMIER BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER ASKING FOR ITS CONSIDERATION HERE. MOSCOW REPORTED THAT SIMILAR MESSAGES WERE SENT TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

BULGANIN CALLED FOR A NEW SUMMIT MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS PLUS INDIA, BUT NOT INCLUDING RED CHINA. HE OFFERED TO DISCUSS EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN WHICH HE HAD PREVIOUSLY REJECTED AS BEING MORE LIKELY TO PRODUCE NEW DANGERS OF CONFLICT THAN TO PROMOTE THE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THAT "AS SOON AS THE COMPLETE TEXT IS RECEIVED, IT WILL BE CAREFULLY STUDIED." AT THE TIME HE SPOKE, IN LATE MORNING, THE TEXT WAS BEING RECEIVED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THE SUBJECT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHEN HE VISITED DULLES AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL. THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS, HAROLD STASSEN, CALLED A MEETING OF STATE, DEFENSE AND OTHER U.S. GOVERNMENT EXPERTS LATER IN THE DAY TO BEGIN WORK ON THE LENGTHY DOCUMENT.

30.24-9245

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ALSO CONFERRED WITH DULLES AT THE HOSPITAL FOR ABOUT 15 MINUTES LATE IN THE AFTERNOON. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MEETING SAID ONLY THAT THE TWO "DISCUSSED INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS."

DULLES IS TO ISSUE A STATEMENT WHEN HE LEAVES THE HOSPITAL TOMORROW MORNING (9 A.M. EST) TO FLY TO KEY WEST, FLA. FOR TWO WEEKS OF CONVALESCENCE. HE WAS OPERATED ON FOR INTESTINAL CANCER TWO WEEKS AGO.

ALSO AT THE MEETING WITH DULLES WAS BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA AND ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.

U.S. OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE BULGANIN NOTE HELD NEW HO , ETC. PICKING UP IN 7TH GRAF.

THE OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT HELD NEW HOPE OF BREAKING THE LONG DEADLOCK IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND PRODUCING AGREEMENT ON SOME CONCRETE STEPS FOR REVERSING THE TREND IN ARMAMENT BUILDUP.

IT WAS CONSIDERED CERTAIN THAT AT AN EARLY STATE OF THE STUDY THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSULT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND EVENTUALLY WITH ALL ITS NATO ALLIES ON THE MEANING OF THE RUSSIAN OFFER.

INITIALLY OFFICIALS HERE WERE INCLINED TO REGARD THE DECLARATION AS BEING IN PART A NEW SOVIET MANEUVER TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM RUSSIA'S TROUBLES -- THE UNREST IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND PARTICULARLY THE RUTHLESS USE OF SOVIET MILITARY POWER TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE IN HUNGARY.

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A19WX

BUT NONE WOULD RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT AT A TIME WHEN SO MUCH OF THE WORLD IS IN TURMOIL AND RUSSIA'S OWN COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS BELIEVED TO BE ENGAGED IN BITTER INTERNAL DISPUTE OVER HIGH POLICY, THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT MIGHT HAVE OPENED THE WAY FOR PROFITABLE REEXAMINATION OF THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE.

AT THE SAME TIME THERE WAS NO APPARENT TENDENCY HERE TO RUSH INTO QUICK AGREEMENT ON A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TURNED DOWN A BID FROM SWITZERLAND FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND INDA. HE SAID PEACE EFFORTS WERE NOW CONCENTRATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH OFFERED THE BEST HOPE FOR A SOLUTION OF CURRENT PROBLEMS. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN BACKING THE U.N. IN EFFORTS TO DEAL WITH BOTH THE MIDDLE EASTERN AND HUNGARIAN CRISES.

RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A HIGH ALTITUDE NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXPLOSION TODAY APPEARED TO HAVE NO DIRECT RELATIONSHIP TO THE DISCLOSURE OF THE DISARMAMENT DECLARATION A FEW HOURS EARLIER. HOWEVER, THE TIMING MAY HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO REMIND THE WORLD IN A DRAMATIC MANNER THAT RUSSIA IS AN ATOMIC POWER.

SOMEWHAT MORE INTEREST WAS AROUSED HERE BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ANGRY OUTBURST AT A MOSCOW RECEPTION AGAINST "IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR PUPPETS," WHICH CAUSED WESTERN AMBASSADORS AND THE RANKING ISRAELI DIPLOMAT TO WALK OUT OF THE GATHERING. KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, DENOUNCED "BANDIT-LIKE ATTACKS" BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND "THEIR PUPPET, ISRAEL," ON EGYPT. HE ALSO CONTENDED "FASCIST GANGS" HAD TRIED TO DESTROY COMMUNISM IN HUNGARY.

THE VIOLENCE OF HIS TALK AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND, CAUSED DIPLOMATS HERE TO WONDER WHETHER HE WAS SHOWING SIGNS OF EXTREME TENSION AS RESULT OF THE IMPACT OF THE HUNGARIAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST CRISES ON THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

NOT THE LEAST OF THE PRESSURES WHICH HAVE BEEN TURNED ON THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT, IN THE VIEW OF WASHINGTON OFFICIALS, WAS THE SPEECH MADE BY MARSHALL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA NOV. 11 AND BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO THURSDAY. TITO, A COMMUNIST FRIENDLY WITH RUSSIA, DENOUNCED THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

SOME AUTHORITIES HERE, IN THEIR INITIAL REACTION TO THE BULGANIN DISARMAMENT DECLARATION, THOUGHT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE TRYING TO MAKE A DEAL WITH THE WEST WHICH WOULD TURN THREATENED LOSSES OF RUSSIA'S POWER POSITION IN EASTERN EUROPE INTO SOME PROFIT FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

1956

THEY NOTED THAT BULGANIN SPOKE ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING A ZONE OF AERIAL INSPECTION IN EUROPE WHICH WOULD EXTEND ABOUT 500 MILES ON EITHER SIDE OF THE BORDER BETWEEN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH ADHERE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH RUSSIA UNDER THE WARSAW PACT.

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A20WX

A ZONE OF SUCH LIMITS APPARENTLY WOULD COVER MOST OF THE EUROPEAN EASTERN SATELLITE AREA AND MOST OF WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING GERMANY, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

THE SOVIETS, ACCORDING TO THE REASONING OF SOME OFFICIALS HERE, MIGHT IN FACT NOW BE WILLING TO INSTITUTE SUCH A ZONE, GAINING CREDIT FOR AGREEING TO A PRELIMINARY DISARMAMENT STEP, SINCE THEY ARE FACED WITH A SITUATION IN WHICH THEY PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO GIVE INCREASING FREEDOM OF ACTION TO THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ANYWAY. IN OTHER WORDS, IF THE IRON CURTAIN IS COMING DOWN FROM AROUND POLAND AND HUNGARY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE AND MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING TO GAIN BY GETTING AN AGREEMENT FOR AERIAL INSPECTION WHICH WOULD EMBRACE BOTH EASTERN AND ESTERN EUROPE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FIRST PUT FORTH THE OPEN SKIES PLAN AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA IN JULY OF LAST YEAR. HIS IDEA THEN WAS THAT IT SHOULD COVER PRIMARILY AERIAL INSPECTION BY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES OF EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. IN REPEATEDLY REJECTING THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL, BULGANIN ARGUED THAT IT AMOUNTED TO INSPECTION WITHOUT DISARMAMENT.

SEN. WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE BULGANIN PROPOSALS ARE "OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED AS A PROPAGANDA STUNT TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION AWAY FROM THE MASSACRES OF HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS."

WILEY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BECAUSE OF ITS DESIRE TO FIND AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT CONTROL SYSTEM, "WILL NATURALLY CAREFULLY ANALYSE THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL."

BUT HE SAID THIS COUNTRY WAS INTERESTED IN SOVIET DEEDS. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE RUSSIAN FORCES MIGHT BE ORDERED OUT OF HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET GRIP ON POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SATELLITES RELAXED IF THE RUSSIAN LEADERS REALLY WANT TO CONVINCE THE WORLD OF THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS.

RZ422PESNM

1956

A21

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, NOV. 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS TODAY OF "NAUSEATING HYPROCRISY" FOR LECTURING BRITAIN ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST AND CHALLENGED THEM TO INVITE UNITED NATIONS FORCES INTO HUNGARY.

IN A FIGHTING SPEECH BEFORE 4,000 WILDLY CHEERING DELEGATES AT A YOUNG CONSERVATIVE RALLY IN ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL, EDEN SAID:

"UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOWED ON HUNGARIAN SOIL, LET ALONE A UNITED NATIONS FORCE. IF THEY WERE, THOSE LONG TRAINS WITH THEIR TRAGIC LOADS WOULD NOT GO RUMBLING EASTWARDS.

"WHY SHOULD NOT THE SOVIETS ACCEPT UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS AND INVITE UNITED NATIONS FORCES INTO HUNGARY?"

THE BRITISH LEADER THEN COLDLY TOLD HIS AUDIENCE: "FOR A COUNTRY TO ENSLAVE HUNGARY AND AT THE SAME TIME TO LECTURE US FOR OUR ACTION IN EGYPT IS NAUSEATING HYPOCRISY...HOW DARE THEY LECTURE OTHERS WHO HAVE NOT DONE THESE THINGS."

EDEN MADE NO REFERENCE TO RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS ELIMINATION OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" ARMS INSPECTION PLAN.

INSTEAD, EDEN PUSHED THE EMERGING LINE OF BRITISH POLICY THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT HAD BLOCKED A COMMUNIST PLOT IN THE MIDDLE EAST--A PLOT, HE SAID, WHICH WOULD HAVE LED TO "THE LOSS OF COUNTLESS LIVES AND MORE OTHER EVILS THAN WE CAN EVER ESTIMATE."

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SAID THIS "REALITY" HAD BECOME MORE APPARENT SINCE THE FIGHTING STARTED. DESTRUCTIVE INFLUENCES HAD BEEN AT WORK, HE SAID, AND "THE DEEP DIVIDE" BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST NATIONS AND THE WESTERN WORLD HAD BEEN SECRETLY DUG BENEATH THE SURFACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST STATES.

"FOR A WHILE, WE COULD HAVE TURNED OUR BACKS ON REALITY WHILE THE TENSION WAS MOUNTING AND SOVIET POWER WAS STEADILY INFILTRATING THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID. "WE COULD HAVE DONE THAT. AND FOR BRITAIN THIS WOULD HAVE MEANT BEING SLOWLY STRANGLED.

"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT EVEN THE EFFECT OF THE SHIPS SUNK IN THE CANAL IS A TEMPORARY WORRY COMPARED WITH THE DISASTER THIS MUST HAVE MEANT FOR US ALL."

EDEN STRESSED THAT THE DANGER OF A WAR SPREADING THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST HAD BEEN "IMMEDIATE AND MENACING."

"WE MAKE NO APOLOGY AND WILL NEVER MAKE ONE FOR THE ACTION WHICH WE AND OUR FRENCH ALLIES TOOK," HE SAID.

EDEN WAS GIVEN A THREE-MINUTE OVATION BY THE YOUNG CONSERVATIVES ON ENTERING THE HALL BUT TWO WOMEN AND A MAN PREVENTED THE OCASION FROM PASSING AS A COMPLETE EDEN TRIUMPH. EDEN WAS FIVE MINUTES INTO HIS SPEECH WHEN MISS ROSINE BOUNE VIALLE, 40, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH LEAGUE OF EMPIRE LOYALISTS, LEAPED TO THE PLATFORM AND ADVANCED ON THE PRIME MINISTER.

SHE WAS HUSTLED OFF BY DETECTIVES AS SHE SHOUTED:

"HOW MANY TIMES ARE YOU GOING TO SCUTTLE FROM SUEZ?"

LATER, A MAN IN ONE OF THE BOXES THAT OVERHANG THE HALL INTERRUPTED EDEN AND A WOMAN IN THE GALLERY ALSO SHOUTED. THEY WERE RUSHED OUT WHILE EDEN OBSERVED FROM THE PLATFORM:

"IT WOULD BE A DULL WORLD IF WE ALL THOUGHT THE SAME WAY."

DA355PES

A42
(200)

LONDON, NOV. 17 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO THE LATEST SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, RADIO MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A LETTER SENT BY BULGANIN IN CONNECTION WITH A SOVIET PROPOSAL ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN THE DAY FOR A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT.

RUSSIA AGREED TO DISCUSS A LIMITED FORM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN AT SUCH A CONFERENCE.

BULGANIN'S MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER READ:

"THE ARMED ATTACK ON EGYPT HAS SERIOUSLY AGGRAVATED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. IN VIEW OF THIS IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL STATES, ESPECIALLY THOSE BEARING RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE, TO FIND WAYS FOR THE SOLUTION OF DISPUTED QUESTIONS THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

"AT THIS TIME, FRAUGHT WITH DANGER TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO APPEAL TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF ALL COUNTRIES, PRIMARILY TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE GREAT POWERS, URGING THEM TO JOIN THEIR EFFORTS IN TAKING URGENT MEASURES AIMED AT AVERTING WAR, ENDING THE ARMS RACE AND SETTLING THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

"IN SENDING YOU THE STATEMENT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, MY COLLEAGUES AND I EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. AND YOU PERSONALLY, MR. PRESIDENT, WILL CAREFULLY STUDY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENTS PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD IN THE STATEMENT.

"RESPECTFULLY YOURS, N. BULGANIN."

K509PES

A169
(130)

WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WERE VIEWED HERE TODAY WITH CAUTIOUS HOPE TEMPERED BY SUSPICION.

THE PROPOSALS APPEALED TO THOSE WHO ALWAYS HOPE THAT ONE DAY RUSSIA MAY MAKE GENUINE CONCESSIONS IN THE INTERESTS OF A WORLD SETTLEMENT. BUT THERE WAS SUSPICION THAT THE SUGGESTIONS WERE ADVANCED AT LEAST PARTLY FOR PROPAGANDA.

ONE EFFECT OF THE SOVIET STATEMENT COULD BE TO DIVERT PUBLIC ATTENTION FROM THE SOVIET ARMY'S CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THE IDEA OF A SUMMIT MEETING HAS WIDE POPULAR APPEAL IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, AND THE RUSSIANS MAY HOPE TO PUT THEMSELVES IN A GOOD LIGHT BY PRESSING FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE. THE SOVIETS HAVE DONE SO IN THE PAST, AND THUS SEIZED THE PROPAGANDA INITIATIVE WHEN THE GOING HAS LOOKED ROUGH FOR COMMUNISM.

JJ1235PES

A161 (150)

FIRST LEAD FRENCH REACTION A140

PARIS, NOV. 17 (AP)-TODAY'S SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WAS RECEIVED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY WITHOUT MUCH EXCITEMENT OR ENTHUSIASM.

OFFICIALLY THE FOREIGN OFFICE SIMPLY ANNOUNCED A NOTE HAD BEEN RECEIVED AND WILL BE "STUDIED WITH CARE."

IN A SECOND CATEGORY OF LESS OFFICIAL COMMENT, "INFORMED CIRCLES" SAID THE NOTE WAS PARTLY INTENDED FOR PROPAGANDA AND OFFERED NOTHING STRIKINGLY NEW EXCEPT APPROVAL FOR LIMITED AIR INSPECTION.

EVEN THIS, THESE CIRCLES CONTENDED, DID NOT TOUCH ANY OF THE IMPORTANT TERRITORY IN RUSSIA WHERE TROOPS WOULD BE MASSED, WHERE AIR STRENGTH FOR AN ATTACK MIGHT BE BUILD UP, AND WHERE ATOM AND H BOMBS MIGHT BE MANUFACTURED.

THE 800-KILOMETER RANGE OF THE PROPOSED AERIAL INSPECTION, BARELY 500 MILES, WOULD REACH ONLY A SMALL FRAGMENT OF THE TERRITORY WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED SHOULD BE OPEN TO INSPECTION BY AMERICAN PLANES. EISENHOWER OFFERED IN RETURN THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD BE ABLE TO FLY OVER AMERICA MAKING PHOTOGRAPHS.

NO PICKUP

RP1202PES

A97
(300)

WITH MOSCOW RUSSIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17 (AP)-DELEGATES TONIGHT PROFESSED TO SEE LITTLE NEW IN THE LATEST SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN. SOME CALLED IT PROPAGANDA.

BUT IT GAVE THE U. N. SOMETHING FRESH TO WORK ON IN ITS DISARMAMENT EFFORTS. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV WAS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS IT FULLY IN A POLICY SPEECH TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TUESDAY.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN REFERRED QUERIES TO WASHINGTON.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION MUST STUDY THE TEXT BUT DON'T THINK THERE'S MUCH NEW."

A NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE SAID "NO DOUBT IT'S JUST A PROPAGANDA MOVE." HE REMARKED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE JUST "REPEATING THE SAME OLD IDEAS."

AN AUSTRALIAN SPOKESMAN SUGGESTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS BRINGING OUT THE SCHEME TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM ITS ACTION IN SUPPRESSING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THESE NEW ELEMENTS WERE NOTED IN THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS:

1. AN EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER A MODIFICATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TOLD THE U. N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION LAST JULY THE PLAN WAS AIMED TO DIVERT PUBLIC ATTENTION FROM "THE REAL TASKS" IN DISARMAMENT.

30.24-9247

2. THE FINAL CEILING OF 1 1/2 MILLION MEN AC[illegible]ROPOSED FOR THE ARMED FORCES OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA; GROMYKO SPOKE OF 1-1 1/2 MILLION.

3. THE FINAL CEILING OF 100,000-150,000 MEN FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE; GROMYKO PROPOSED 150,000-200,000.

4. THE IDEA OF CUTTING DOWN BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY GRADUALLY, WITH A THIRD OF THEM TO GO NEXT YEAR; GROMYKO SAID LAST JULY THAT RUSSIA CALLED "NOW FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM GERMANY."

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS AN OLD ONE.

SN925PES

A64

WITH MOSCOW

NEW DELHI, NOV. 17 [illegible]IAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDIA 1956 IS STUDYING SOVIET P[illegible]'S DISARMAMENT MESSAGE AND HAS "NO COMMENT AT PRESE[illegible]

THE FIRST OFFICIA[illegible]PECTED MONDAY WHEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OPENS A TWO-DA[illegible]IRS DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL [illegible]TED INDIA'S REACTION MAY BE FAVORABLE.

"THIS IS INDICATIVE OF MOSCOW'S NEW CHANGING OUTLOOK WHICH PEACE LOVERS OF THE WORLD WOULD DO WELL TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF," HE SAID.

K644PES

A27 (3[illegible])

PRE[illegible]DAY TEST

MOSCOW, NOV. [illegible]HE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED A NUCL[illegible] SUCCESSFULLY IN A TEST AT A GREAT ALTITUDE WITHIN THE SOVI[illegible]ODAY.

DISCLOSURE O[illegible]EST IN A SERIES OF SOVIET TEST BLASTS CAME IN A STATEMENT ISSUE[illegible] NEWS AGENCY TASS AND BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO:

"ON 17TH NOVEMB[illegible]6 A NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE EXPLOSION WAS CARRIED OUT AT A GREAT ALTITUDE.

"THE TEST WAS SUCCESSFUL."

THE WORLD WAS LEFT IN THE DARK AS TO WHETHER A HYDROGEN OR ATOM WEAPON WAS INVOLVED.

THE WORDING OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE WEAPON WAS DROPPED FROM A PLANE OR CARRIED ALOFT BY ROCKET.

THE NEWS CAME OUT ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE RUSSIANS BROADCAST A NEW PLEA FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND DESTRUCTION LATER OF STOCKPILES OF H-BOMBS AND A-BOMBS.

-DASH-

BRIG.GEN.ROBERT L.SCOTT JR., U.S. AIR FORCE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, SAID IN JUNE THAT AN AMERICAN TEST IN THE PACIFIC IN MAY MARKED "THE FIRST TIME A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM THE AIR."

THE SOVIET UNION--APPARENTLY MIFFED AT THE FACT THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN FIRST WITH THE NEWS OF ALMOST A DOZEN SOVIET TESTS--HAS BEEN SPEEDING UP SUCH ANNOUNCEMENTS LATELY. THE MOST RECENT AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENT, AUG. 31, FIXED THE SITE OF THE SOVIET PROVING GROUNDS AS SOMEWHERE IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA. THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THEIR LAST PREVIOUS TEST ON SEPT. 10.

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS MADE 13 ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS. HOWEVER, CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS SAID THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TESTS HAS BEEN SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER; THAT THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE PUT OUT ONLY WHEN THE RUSSIAN TESTS WERE OF SPECIAL INTEREST "BECAUSE OF THEIR LARGE SIZE, THEIR SPECIAL CHARACTER OR SOME OTHER UNUSUAL FACT."

A176 RP419PES

BULLETIN

LONDON, NOV.17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CARRIED OUT A NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST TODAY AT A GREAT ALTITUDE, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED.

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"THIS TEST WAS SUCCESSFUL," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE DESCRIPTION OF THE WEAPON TESTED -- WHETHER IT WAS OF HYDROGEN OR ATOM TYPE.

BUT, THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID "THE EXPLOSION WAS CARRIED OUT AT A GREAT ALTITUDE."

THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NUCLEAR TEST CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE RUSSIANS BROADCAST A NEW PLEA FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS AND SUBSEQUENT DESTRUCTION OF H-BOMB AND A-BOMB STOCKPILES.

THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT CAME IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. THE TEXT:

"ON 17TH NOVEMBER 1956, A NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE EXPLOSION WAS CARRIED OUT AT A GREAT ALTITUDE.

"THIS TEST WAS SUCCESSFUL."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION IN WASHINGTON TO THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE U.S.ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IN THE PAST HAS MADE 13 ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS. BUT CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID ON SEPT.3 THAT THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TESTS WAS SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER."

U.S.ANNOUNCEMENTS, STRAUSS SAID, HAVE BEEN MADE ONLY WHEN RUSSIANS TESTS WERE OF "SPECIAL INTEREST BECAUSE OF THEIR LARGE SIZE, THEIR SPECIAL CHARACTER OR SOME OTHER UNUSUAL FACT."

THE MOST RECENT AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENT, ON AUG.31, FIXED THE SITE OF THE SOVIET ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS AS SOMEWHERE IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA.

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED SEPT.10 A TEST WAS HELD THAT DAY.

THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT, REFERRING TO A TEST AT "GREAT ALTITUDE," INDICATED THE WEAPON WAS DROPPED FROM AN AIRPLANE. IN ITS SEPT.10 ANNOUNCEMENT, RUSSIA SAID THE TEST AT THAT TIME WAS "CONDUCTED, AS IN THE PAST, AT A GREAT HEIGHT. . ."

BRIG.GEN.ROBERT L.SCOTT JR., U.S.AIR FORCE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, SAID IN JUNE THAT AN AMERICAN TEST IN THE PACIFIC IN MAY MARKED "THE FIRST TIME A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM THE AIR."

LT228PES

A82WX

BULLETIN

WITH MOSCOW

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAD "DETECTED AN EXPLOSION IN SOVIET TERRITORY WITHIN THE RANGE OF MAGNITUDE OF THEIR PREVIOUS NUCLEAR DETONATIONS."

THE STATEMENT CAME FROM AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, APPARENTLY CONFIRMING THE NUCLEAR TEST REPORTED EARLIER TODAY BY THE RUSSIANS.

STRAUSS SAID THE NEW NUCLEAR TEST WAS DETECTED TODAY.

STRAUSS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO AMPLIFICATION AND NO FURTHER COMMENT FROM THE AEC BEYOND HIS BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, THE 14TH THE AEC HAS MADE ABOUT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS, WAS ISSUED NEARLY SEVEN HOURS AFTER MOSCOW HAD REPORTED THE TEST.

CHAIRMAN STRAUSS HAS SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TESTS HAS BEEN SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER, BUT THAT U.S. ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE ONLY WHEN THE RUSSIAN TESTS WERE OF SPECIAL INTEREST "BECAUSE OF THEIR SIZE, THEIR SPECIAL CHARACTER OR SOME OTHER UNUSUAL FACT."

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THIS TEST WAS ANNOUNCED, OR WHAT SIGNIXICANCE IT MIGHT HAVE.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT EITHER ON QUERIES ABOUT THE SOVIET REPORT THAT THEIR LATEST NUCLEAR TEST OCCURRED AT A GREAT ALTITUDE.

A SERIES OF THREE TESTS THE RUSSIANS SET OFF IN SIBERIA LAST AUG. 24, AUG. 30 AND SEPT. 3 WERE REPORTED BY THE AEC TOO. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THAT TIME PINNED THE SIZE OF THE FIRST BLAST AT "LESS THAN A MEGATON," WHICH IS THE EQUIVALENT EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

THE OTHER TWO TESTS, THE AEC SAID, WERE OF ABOUT EQUAL SIZE.

AT THAT TIME, RUSSIA DESCRIBED ITS TEST SERIES AS DESIGNED TO PERFECT "NUCLEAR WEAPONS" SUITABLE FOR ARMING OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF TROOP FORMATIONS."

R7831PES

A49

1956

(700)

PRECEDE VIENNA HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV. 17 (AP)-NEARLY 40,000 WORKERS OF THE HUGE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS DEFIED THEIR LEADERS TODAY, IGNORED GOVERNMENT APPEALS TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS, AND CONTINUED THEIR STRIKE.

THE PLANT ON AN ISLAND IN THE DANUBE WAS CROWDED WITH WORKMEN. THEY STOOD AROUND IN GROUPS WITHOUT EVEN CHANGING INTO THEIR WORK CLOTHES.

THE MOOD OF THE WORKERS WAS DESPERATE, BITTER AND FIRM.

"WE KNOW OUR DECISIONS MEAN MISERY FOR US," ONE SAID, "BUT WE CAN'T WORK UNDER THE SHADOW OF RUSSIAN BAYONETS.

"WE ARE STICKING TO OUR DEMANDS 99 PER CENT AND THE REST (1 PER CENT) ARE WORKING FOR THE AVH (SECRET POLICE.)"

(REPORTS IN VIENNA SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD IMPOSED HARSH FOOD AND ELECTRICITY CONTROLS TO FORCE AN END TO A PARALYZING GENERAL STRIKE.

(BUDAPEST BROADCASTS ALSO SAID SOME LABOR LEADERS HAD URGED A RETURN TO WORK.)

MEMBERS OF THE PLANT'S WORKERS' COUNCIL (LEADERS) WERE MORE CAUTIOUS IN THEIR COMMENTS.

THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THEY WERE EMBARASSED BY RUSSIAN DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIANS.

A COUNCIL MEMBER SAID THE COUNCIL IS INVESTIGATING ALL REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS. HE ADDED THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER AT CSEPEL HAS DENIED THEY WERE TAKING PLACE.

(THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD REPORTS THE RUSSIANS ARE SHIPPING YOUTH LEADERS OF THE UPRISING TO THE SOVIET UNION IN SEALED RAILWAY CARS.)

BOTH WORKERS AND LEADERS AGREED IN TALKS WITH CORRESPONDENTS THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS THE ONLY MAN THEY WOULD TRUST TO "INSURE THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR REVOLUTION."

NAGY TOOK REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION AFTER THE RUSSIANS 1956 LAUNCHED AN ATTACK TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION.

"AS WE RESPECT NAGY AND ARE ANXIOUS FOR HIM WE WISH HE WOULD REMAIN IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY," A COUNCIL MEMBER SAID.

"FIRST, THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THE SOVIETS WOULD NOT ARREST HIM WHEN HE LEAVES AND, SECOND, WHAT IS THE USE OF HIS TAKING OVER WHEN HEE CAN'T ACHIEVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIANS?"

COUNCIL MEMBERS SAID PREMIER JANOS KADAR WOULD GLADLY TURN OVER THE POST TO NAGY.

THEY QUOTED KADAR AS SAYING IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COUNCIL "BRING HIM BACK, BECAUSE THIS POST IS A BURDEN FOR ME."

THE WORKERS SAID RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICERS, HEADED BY A COLONEL, CAME INTO THE PLANT'S OFFICES THIS MORNING REQUESTING INFORMATION ABOUT THOSE WORKING AND THOSE NOT WORKING. THEY DEMANDED THAT WORK BE STARTED IMMEDIATELY.

THERE WERE SIMILAR REPORTS FROM OTHER BUDAPEST FACTORIES.

THE WORKERS' COUNCIL AT CSEPEL WAS TOLD THAT WHEN "ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED" AND WORKERS RETURN, THE RED ARMY WILL WITHDRAW FROM CSEPEL.

ONE CSEPEL WORKER WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH KADAR SAID HE BELIEVED THE PREMIER WAS SERIOUS IN PROMISING FREE ELECTIONS AND A MULTI-PARTY SYSTEM.

"FIND BELA KOVACS FOR ME AND I'LL GLADLY COOPERATE WITH HIM," HE QUOTED KADAR AS SAYING.

KOVACS IS A FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SMALL LANDHOLDERS' PARTY AND A MINISTER IN NAGY'S LAST CABINET.

THE WORKERS SAID THEY HAD UNQUESTIONABLE PROOF OF DEPORTATION CASES.

1956

AN ELDERLY WOMAN WORKER SAID HER SON WAS TAKEN.

A YOUNG WORKER SAID A PIECE OF PAPER THROWN OUT OF A TRAIN BY HIS YOUNGER BROTHER, WHO DISAPPEARED TWO DAYS AGO, WAS SENT TO HIM.

A50

ONE WORKER, WHO SAID HE CAME FROM DUNAPENTELE, DECLARED THE RUSSIANS HAD TAKEN AWAY MANY YOUNG WORKERS AT THE DUNAPENTELE IRON WORKS.

HE SAID WORK HAD STARTED THERE, BUT WAS STOPPED AGAIN BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIAN ACTION.

ONLY THE FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRY APPEARED TO BE WORKING.

WORKERS OF THIS INDUSTRY INFORMED WORKERS IN OTHER PLANTS THAT IF THEY RESUMED WORK THE FOOD INDUSTRY PLANTS WOULD BE STRUCK.

ONE WORKER SAID HE WAS LIVING "BETTER THAN BEFORE BECAUSE OF THE SPLENDID COOPERATION OF PEASANTRY." BUT HE ADDED "HOW LONG CAN THIS GO ON?"

WORKERS EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT IMRE HORVATH, KADAR'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD BEEN RECOGNIZED AS THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THEY SAID ANNA KETHLY, SOCIALIST LEADER NOW IN NEW YORK, "SHOULD SPEAK FOR US IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN SENTRIES STOPPED ALL CARS ON THE ROAD LEADING TO CSEPEL, DEMANDING IDENTIFICATION.

BUDAPEST RESIDENTS BEG AT EVERY CORNER FOR A LIFT FROM PASSENGER CARS OR TRUCKS IN THIS CITY OF TWO MILLION WHICH NOW HAS NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.

IVAN BOLDIZSAR, A LEADING HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERMAN AND PROMINENT MEMBER OF AN INTELLECTUAL GROUP WHICH SUPPORTED THE NAGY GOVERNMENT, WAS ARRESTED EARLY TODAY BY A GROU OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AND HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE.

HIS HOUSE WAS SEARCHED AND ALL WRITTEN MATERIAL CONFISCATED.

JOURNALISTS AND WRITERS PROTESTED AGAINST THE ARREST. THE KADAR GOVERNMENT PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE.

TWO OTHER HUNGARIAN JOURNALISTS, IMRE CSATAT AND ERVIN RETI, BOTH EDITORS OF A FORMER PAPER FOR YOUNG PEOPLE, SZABAD IFJUSAG, WERE RELEASED YESTERDAY AFTER BEING ARRESTED WHEN THEY LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

K546PES

A185

1956

(750)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S RUSSIAN-SPONSORED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IMPOSED HARSH FOOD AND ELECTRICITY CONTROLS TODAY WITH THE APPARENT AIM OF FORCING THAT NATION'S WORKERS TO END THEIR PARALYZING GENERAL STRIKE.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE NO MEAT OR FARM PRODUCE WOULD BE DELIVERED TO THE CAPITAL FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE. IT ALSO SAID HUNGARY'S ELECTRICITY WOULD BE CUT OFF OR LIMITED BETWEEN 6 A. M. AND 10 P.M.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT COMMUNICATIONS WITH BUDAPEST WERE CUT OFF.

1956 30.24-9249

THERE WAS NO DEFINITE WORD CONCERNING THE SUCCESS OF THE KADAR REGIME IN SMASHING THE GENERAL STRIKE WHICH FOLLOWED THE BLOODY REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION. BUT MEMBERS OF A RED CROSS CONVOY THAT DROVE THROUGH INDUSTRIAL HUNGARY THIS MORNING SAID THEY SAW NO SIGNS OF A RETURN TO WORK.

THREE MINERS WERE PUT ON THE AIR BY BUDAPEST RADIO BUT ONLY ONE CALLED FOR A RETURN TO WORK.

A MINER FROM THE URANIUM MINES AREA OF PECS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY URGED WORKERS TO GO BACK ON THE JOB. ANOTHER FROM KOMLO, NORTH OF PECES, SAID HE WAS GOING HOME AND "I WILL INFORM YOU ABOUT DETAILS."

A THIRD, FROM THE TATABANYA MINES NORTHEAST OF BUDAPEST, SAID ONLY THAT TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT EADERS WILL CONTINUE MONDAY.

REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST YESTERDAY SAID KADAR APPARENTLY HAD SUCCEEDED IN GETTING SOME LABOR LEADERS TO AGREE TO END THE STRIKE TODAY. NOW THIS DEADLINE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN EXTENDED TO MONDAY.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO CLAIMED EARLIER TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S DRIVE TO END THE STRIKE HAD ACHIEVED "CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS," BUT THAT "TERRORIST GROUPS" WERE KEEPING WORKERS FROM THEIR JOBS IN SOME PLACES.

THE RADIO GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE NUMBER OF WORKERS RETURNING TO THEIR BENCHES. IT SAID ONLY THAT A "LARGE PART" OF THE WORKERS HAD "SUBMITTED." IT THEN APPEALED TO THOSE WHO DID NOT REPORT TODAY TO RETURN TO THE FACTORIES MONDAY. THIS BROADCAST SAID "TERRORISTS" FIRED ON WORKERS HEADING FOR THE PLANTS IN ONE BUDAPEST SUBURB.

MAURICE VUITHIER, LEADER OF THE RED CROSS CONVOY WHICH REACHED NICKELSDORF, AT THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, SAID:

"WE DID NOT SEE SMOKE RISING FROM A SINGLE FACTORY CHIMNEY. WORKMEN WERE STANDING AROUND WITH THEIR HANDS IN THEIR POCKETS. I DON'T KNOW IF THEY WERE PICKETS, BUT THEY CERTAINLY WEREN'T WORKING."

THE CONVOY LEFT BUDAPEST AT 7:30 A.M. AND REACHED NICKELSDORF AT 1 P.M. THE HIGHWAY PASSES NUMEROUS FACTORIES AND PARALLELS THE RAILROAD FOR A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE.

"WE SAW ONLY TWO TRAINS," VUITHIER SAID, "AND THOSE WERE EMPTY. THERE WAS HARDLY ANY TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY."

VUITHIER SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS ALONG THE 120-MILE ROUTE FROM BUDAPEST STOPPED THE 20-VEHICLE CONVOY 12 TIMES, BUT CAUSED NO TROUBLE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE HEAVY PATROLS ON THE ROADS AND SEEMED TO BE GUARDING THE BRIDGES WITH SPECIAL CARE.

HERMAN GEISSBUEHLER, A MEMBER OF THE CONVOY, SAID A PICKET OUTSIDE A BUDAPEST ELECTRICAL APPLIANCE FACTORY TOLD HIM YESTERDAY THAT MONDAY WILL BE THE CRITICAL DAY FOR THE STRIKE BECAUSE OF STRINGENT FOOD RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED PRIOR TO TODAY'S ORDER BARRING MEAT AND PRODUCE DELIVERIES.

THE PICKET PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE MORE BLOODHSED IF AN ATTEMPT IS MADE TO FORCE MEN TO WORK, GEISSBUEHLER SAID. HE ADDED THAT SOME WORKERS WERE ARMED AND MORE HAD ARMS HIDDEN AWAY.

MEMBERS OF THE CONVOY AGREED THAT THE HUNGARIANS WERE DESPERATE IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO OUST THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AND THE RUSSIANS WHO SUPPORT IT. EVERYONE SEEMED CONCENTRATED ON THAT AIM, THEY REPORTED.

BEFORE KADAR REPORTEDLY GOT SOME MEMBERS OF THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL OF WORKERS, WHICH REPRESENTS ALL INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYES IN THE CAPITAL, TO AGREE TO APPEAL TO THEIR FOLLOWERS TO END THE STRIKE, THE WORKERS HAD DEMANDED THAT IMRE NAGY, MODERATE COMMUNIST LEADER NOW A REFUGEE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, BE RETURNED TO HIS POST AS PREMIER BEFORE ANY GENERAL RETURN TO WORK TOOK PLACE.

THEY ALSO DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS WHICH POURED INTO HUNGARY NOV. 4 TO CRUSH THE REBELLION, FREE ELECTIONS AND RESTORATION OF NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES.

IN REPORTING YESTERDAY THAT KADAR HAD PERSUADED COUNCIL MEMBERS THAT CONTINUATION OF THE STRIKE WOULD BE "NATIONAL SUICIDE," A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE WORKERS' DEMANDS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN.

BUDAPEST BROADCASTS TODAY PRESENTED APPEALS FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS FACTORIES FOR A RESUMPTION OF WORK TODAY. BUT ONE BROADCAST FROM THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED STATION SAID DRIVERS OF THE BUDAPEST STREETCAR COMPANY HAD REFUSED TO GO BACK TO WORK.

ALTHOUGH THE RADIO MENTIONED SEVERAL BUDAPEST SUBURBS WHERE WORK WAS BEING RESUMED, IT DID NOT MENTION CSEPEL, THE HUGE INDUSTRIAL AREA SOUTH OF BUDAPEST WHERE WORKERS BITTERLY FOUGHT AGAINST RUSSIAN TANKS DURING THE REBELLION. THE ATTITUDE OF THE WORKERS TERE WAS EXPECTED TO BE AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN ENDING OR CONTINUANCE OF THE STRIKE.

RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST AN ARTICLE IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER NEP SZABADSAG, IN WHICH KADAR'S REPLIES TO QUESTIONS OF THE WORKERS' COUNCIL WERE REPORTED.

THE BROADCAST SAID KADAR ASSURED THE COUNCIL THAT AS SOON AS ORDER HAD BEEN RE-ESTABLISHED IN HUNGARY AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE SOUGHT BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS.

ASKED WHAT SECURITY THE WORKERS WOULD HAVE THAT THEIR DEMANDS WOULD BE FULFILLED IF THEY ENDED THE STRIKE, KADAR SAID THE "AIMS OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE THE AME AS THOSE OF THE PEOPLE. THEREFORE ALL LEGITIMATE DEMANDS WILLB

"AIMS OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE THE SAME AS THOSE OF THE PEOPLE. THEREFORE ALL LEGITIMATE DEMANDS WILLBE FULFILLED."

IN ANNOUNCING THE RESTRICTION ON ELECTRICITY, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID IT WAS DUE TO A COAL SHORTAGE. BUT THE BROADCAST ADDED:

"THE TEMPORARY LIMITATION ON THE ELECTRICITY CERTAINLY WILL HAVE A SERIOUS EFFECT ON THE POPULATION, BUT THE MAJORITY OF THE MINERS WILL NOW SEE THAT THEY MUST PURSUE THEIR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEMANDS WHILE WORKING."

DURING THE DAY THE RADIO SAID SOME MINERS HAD RESUMED WORK IN NORTHERN HUNGARY.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED RADIO ASSERTED THE CURTAILMENT AND CUTOFF OF ELECTRIC POWER BETWEEN 6 A.M. AND 10 P.M. IS INTENDED FOR CONSERVATION.

THE POWER SHUTOFFS WILL VARY FROM DISTRICT TO DISTRICT OF THE CAPITAL AND COUNTRY AND AFFECT CHIEFLY RESIDENTIAL AREAS.

PRESUMABLY THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT RESTRICT THE POWER OF INDUSTRIES, WHICH IT WANTS TO GET OPERATING AGAIN.

K557PES

A97

VIENNA, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 1,000 REFUGEES OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION WOULD LEAVE VIENNA BY RAIL TOMORROW FOR NEW HOMES.

THE COMMITTEE HAS TAKEN OVER THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES POURING IN HERE FROM HUNGARY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THOSE LEAVING TOMORROW WOULD INCLUDE 125 BOUND FOR FRANCE, 600 FOR BELGIUM AND 295 FOR GERMANY.

FV749AES

A37 (340)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.17 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY WILL TAKE 20 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. AID IF IT IS DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS, DIRECTOR ROGER GALLOPIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

GALLOPIN, A SWISS, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE NEW HUNGARIAN RED CROSS COMMITTEE WERE PRESENT AND NODDED APPROVAL.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S.EMBASSY, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD OFFERED AID TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE--NOT TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. THE OFFER WAS MADE OCT.30. WHEN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS

STILL IN POWER.
THE HUNGARIAN PROPOSAL WAS REPORTED UNDER STUDY IN WASHINGTON.
GALLOFIN ALSO ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS (JRC) AND TH' HUNGARIAN RED CROSS, UNDER WHICH ABOUT 20 OF THE IRC'S PERSONNEL--MOST OF THEM SWISS--WILL GO INTO HUNGARY TO SEE THAT AID IS ADMINISTERED IMPARTIALLY. HE ESTIMATED THE VALUE OF CONTRIBUTIONS PROMISED AT ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS.
UTHE NEW HUNGARIAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATION IS HEADED BY DR.GYOERGY KILLNER, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS PROFESSOR OF SURGERY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BUDAPEST. MEMBERS SAID IT WAS SAME COMMITTEE THAT TOOK OVER IN BUDAPEST AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. AT THE TIME, HUNGARY WAS NOT GOVERNED BY COMMUNISTS.
THE IRC, WHICH SPONSORED THE NEWS CONFERENCE, ASKED THAT NO POLITICAL QUESTIONS BE ASKED OF HUNGARIANS. IN ADDITION TO KILLNER, THEY WERE PROF.BOLDIZSAR HORVATH, PROF. TIBOR NONAY AND DR.MIHALY GEDENYI.
"OUR FATHERLAND IS IN A DIFFICULT SITUATION AFTER THESE TRAGIC EVENTS," SAID DR.KILLNER, A TIRED LOOKING LITTLE MAN WITH HEAVY BLACK MOUSTACHE. "WE TTHANKSFULLY ACCEPT HELP FROM ANY SOURCE."
HE SAID THE CONSENT OF THE RUSSIAN COMMAND HAD BEEN OBTAINED FOR ENTRY OF ALL AID WITH THE LAST POSSIBLE AMOUNT OF RED TAPE.
"WHEN THE RAILROADS OPEN UP AGAIN," HORVATH SAID, "THEN PRIVATE PACKAGES CAN COME IN, TOO."
THIS APPEARED TO BE CONFIRMATION THAT A STRIKE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THEY SUPPORT STILL IS PARALYZING THE COUNTRY'S TRANSPORT.
NEITHER THE HUNGARIANS NOR IRC REPRESENTATIVES WOULD VENTURE ANY ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER KILLED IN THE HUNGARIAN FIGHTING. THEY AGREED IT STILL IS TOO EARLY TO GET RELIABLE FIGURES.
"WE ARE GOING BACK TO SUPERHUMAN PROBLEMS," KILLNER SAID.
PS447PES

A117
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO SAID TODAY NINE CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZENS, INCLUDING THREE WOMEN, HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 3 TO 25 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE, ALLEGEDLY ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE CZECH RADIO AND COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS ACCOMPANIED THE REPORT BY RENEWED CALLS TO THE POPULATION FOR VIGILANCE AGAINST SPIES, SABOTEURS AND SUBVERSIVES. THESE CALLS HAVE BEEN INCREASING SINCE THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION.
KS9AES

A31
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-AUSTRIA'S CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB PROTESTED TO RUSSIA TODAY AGAINST CHARGES PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS THAT AUSTRIA SPIRITED WEAPONS AND MEN TO THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS FOR THEIR REVOLUTION.
THE CHANCELLOR TOLD THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR HERE THAT AUSTRIA HAD REMAINED STRICTLY NEUTRAL IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.
RP422PES

A2
WITH VIENNA
LONDON, NOV 17 (AP)-SIXTY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARRIVED TODAY FROM VIENNA THE FIRST OF 2,500 OFFERED ASYLUM IN BRITAIN.
KM213PES

A149
LONDON, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE FOURTH MEMBER OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER TO RESIGN SINCE RUSSIAN TROOPS BEGAN CRUSHING HUNGARY'S FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, WROTE HIS LAST COLUMN FOR THE COMMUNIST PAPER TODAY.
MOVIE CRITIC PATRICK GOLDRING ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION AT THE END OF HIS SATURDAY COLUMN--BUT GAVE NO REASON FOR HIS ACTION. OTHER RESIGNATIONS WERE "GABRIEL." THE PAPER'S CARTOONIST. FEATURE EDITOR MALCOLM MACEWAN AND PETER FRYER, THE DAILY WORKER'S PARLIAMENTARY CORRESPONDENT AND SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST DURING THE UPRISING.
RP111GAES

A45
(250)
BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)-FRESH REPORTS OF ANTI-SOVIET AGITATION ON BEHALF OF HUNGARY CAME OUT OF COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY TODAY.
THE LDZ (CAPS LDZ), AN EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER, ADMITTED THAT A PUBLIC MEETING IN THE CITY OF HALLE PRODUCED ANGRY QUESTIONS ABOUT SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.
AND IN LEUNA, FACTORY WORKERS REPORTEDLY PROTESTED OPENLY AGAINST SOVIET ACTIONS IN HUNGARY. THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE WORKERS REPEATEDLY SHOUTED "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY" AT A MEETING CALLED BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.
WEST BERLIN'S TABLOID BZ (CAPS BZ) SAID THE WORKERS CHALKED "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY" ON GASOLINE TANK CARS BEING SENT FROM LEUNA TO THE SOVIET UNION.
TODAY'S REPORTS CLIMAXED A SERIES OF ANTI-SOVIET INCIDENTS IN EAST GERMANY. THE EARLIER INCIDENTS WERE ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES, AND INVOLVED THE DAMAGING OF A SOVIET WAR CEMETERY, STUDENT EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A TRANSPORT STRIKE IN DRESDEN, AND THE WEARING OF MOURNING CLOTHES BY A LEIPZIG HIGH SCHOOL CLASS THAT SYMPATHIZED WITH HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS.
THE EAST GERMAN PRESS HAS SO FAR CARRIED ONLY TIGHTLY CENSORED ACCOUNTS OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, BUT TODAY THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ADMITTED THE REVOLUTION IS BEING SUPPORTED BY WORKERS.
THE PAPER DID THIS BY REPORTING THAT REVOLUTIONARY "WORKERS' COUNCILS" HAVE BEEN FORMED AND THAT THEIR "ATTITUDE AND POLITICAL CHARACTER ARE STILL QUITE VARIED." THE PAPER ALSO TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF SAYING THAT EXISTENCE OF THE COUNCILS CAN "UNDOUBTEDLY BE ATTRIBUTED TO A TRUE MASS INITIATIVE."
K521PES

A132
(140)
BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S TABLOID,BZ, SAID TODAY SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY ARE BEING USED TO THREATEN COMMUNIST POLAND'S NEW GOVERNMENT.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THREE TANK DIVISIONS, A MOTORIZED INFANTRY DIVISION, AND VARIOUS ARTILLERY UNITS HAVE BEEN LINED UP ON THE POLISH-GERMAN BORDER BETWEEN THE GERMAN CITIES OF COTTBUS AND ZITTAU.
BZ LINKED THE TROOPS MOVEMENTS WITH CURRENT MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN SOVIET LEADERS AND POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. THE PAPER SAID THE MOVEMENTS ARE DESIGNED TO "FRIGHTEN" POLAND.
WEST BERLIN'S FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, A PRIVATE INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION, SAID IT HAS ALSO HEARD OF SOVIET TROOPS MOVEMENTS ALONG THE POLISH-GERMAN BORDER, BUT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN ANY DETAILS. OTHER USUALLY WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONFIRM THE TROOP MOVEMENT REPORTS.
KS1005AES

A59
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN REFUGEE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY 5,218 PERSONS FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SOUGHT REFUGE IN WEST GERMANY IN THE PAST WEEK. THERE WERE 4,952 THE PREVIOUS WEEK.
ED537AES

30.24-9251

A7

BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOMETHING NEW HAS BEEN ADDED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY--PIN-UP PICTURES OF THE BIKINI BATHING SUIT VARIETY.

POSTCARDS FEATURING SHAPELY GIRLS IN SKIMPY BATHING ATTIRE WERE PUT ON SALE RECENTLY AT THE LOBBY NEWS STAND IN THE EAST BERLIN PARLIAMENT BUILDING. WHILE THIS WOULD HARDLY CAUSE A STIR IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, IT'S SOMETHING ELSE IN EAST GERMANY. THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS ALWAYS FROWNED ON ANYTHING IT SAID SMACKED OF "DECADENT" WESTERN CHEESECAKE.

NO EXPLANATION WAS OFFERED FOR THE NEW ITEMS. THE STAND HAS BECOME A CENTER OF ATTRACTION, BUT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE BUYING OF THE GIRLIE CARDS.

BU220AES

A65

(300)

1956

WARSAW, NOV. 17 (AP)-DELEGATIONS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMEN FROM THROUGHOUT POLAND ARE MEETING IN WARSAW SUNDAY TO BUILD A NEW ORGANIZATION REPLACING THE STALINIST-DOMINATED CATHOLIC "PAX" (PEACE) GROUP.

BOLESLAW PIASECKI, CHAIRMAN OF "PAX" DURING THE WORST YEARS OF THE SECRET POLICE TERROR, IS FIGHTING HARD TO MAINTAIN HIS INFLUENCE, BUT THE ODDS AGAINST HIM ARE LONG.

"PAX" WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE 1950 AGREEMENT BY WHICH THE CHURCH IN POLAND ACCEPTED A COMMUNIST REGIME IN RETURN FOR GUARANTEES THAT PAPAL AUTHORITY WOULD BE RECOGNIZED AND RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION PERMITTED.

ALTHOUGH THESE GUARANTEES NEVER WERE MET, "PAX" AND THE SO-CALLED "PEACE PRIESTS" MADE LITTLE COMPLAINT. TODAY, PIASECKI'S CLAIM THAT "PAX" CONTINUES TO REPRESENT POLISH CATHOLIC OPINION IS DENOUNED EVEN BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AYCIE WARSZAWY SAID OF PIASECKI: "WE ALL KNOW HE WAS VERY SUITABLE IN THE STALINIST ERA, BUT NOW HE HAS NO PLACE."

IT ADDED "CATHOLIC PUBLIC OPINION WILL HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN "PAX" WHILE IT STILL IS LED BY PIASECKI."

LAST SUNDAY PIASECKI SUMMONED HIS SUPPORTERS TO A SURPRISE 1956 MEETING AND ANNOUNCED HE HAD BEEN RE-ELECTED CHAIRMAN. THE RESULT WAS A SPATE OF RESIGNATIONS AND THE ORGANIZATION IS NOW DISINTEGRATING.

THE MERE FACT THAT CATHOLICS OPPOSING "PAX" COULD EVEN CONTEMPLATE CALLING A MEETING IS A MEASURE OF THE NEW ATMOSPHERE SURROUNDING THE CHURCH IN POLAND. PROMINENT LAYMEN SAY THEY BELIEVE THIS ATMOSPHERE IS LEADING TO COMPLETELY NORMAL CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS.

THE TEMPERATURE OF THESE RELATIONS DROPPED DRAMATICALLY WITH THE RELEASE LAST MONTH OF STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI AND FIVE OTHER BISHOPS. THE BEST SOURCES SAY NO CHURCHMEN NOW ARE HELD ON POLITICAL CHARGES. THE CHURCH-STAE COMMISSION IS DEBAT

CHARGES. THE CHURCH-STATE COMMISSION IS DEBATING OTHER ISSUES. THE DEMAND FOR RESTORATION OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION TO THE SCHOOL CURRICULUM IS THE MOST IMPORTANT. A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE SAID AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT IS LIKELY.

SOME CHURCH SOURCES SAY THE COMMISSION'S TALKS EVEN WILL LEAD TO A RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND THE VATICAN AND CITE WYSZYNSKI'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO ROME.

EVEN DURING THE HEIGHT OF STALINISM, THE GOVERNMENT HAD TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE DEPTH OF RELIGIOUS FEELING IN A NATION MORE THAN 90 PER CENT ROMAN CATHOLIC AND UNUSUALLY DEVOUT.

K/KS655PES

A51

1956

(200)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV. 17 (AP)-LABOR UNION DELEGATES DENOUNCED POLISH NEWSPAPER AND RADIO TREATMENT OF THEIR CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING TODAY, CHARGING SPEECHES WERE DISTORTED AND WORKERS INSULTED.

THEIR MAIN GRIEVANCE WAS A RADIO COMMENTARY WHICH CALLED SOME OF THE SPEECHES "PROVOCATIVE AND DEMAGOGIC."

"THIS SORT OF THING IS AN INSULT TO WORKERS," ONE DELEGATE SAID OF THE BROADCAST REPORT.

"WE ARE NOT OUT TO MAKE TROUBLE, BUT WE HAVE JUST DEMANDS. WE DON'T EXPECT THEM TO BE REALIZED OVERNIGHT, BUT WE WANT OUR GOVERNMENT TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE."

THE DELEGATES CALLED THE RADIO COMMENTATOR TO THE PLATFORM AND DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION. HE FIRST CLAIMED HIS COMMENT WAS VALID, BUT WHEN A STORM OF ANGRY BOOING AROSE, HE PROMISED TO WITHDRAW IT.

THE DELEGATES T THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ARE MEETING TO PUT THE LABOR ORGANIZATION ON A FOOTING INDEPENDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THEY LISTENED IN STONY SILENCE TO A LONG SPEECH OF SELF-CRITICISM BY WIKTOR KLOSIEWICZ, WHO BOSSED ORGANIZED POLISH LABOR DURING THE STALINIST YEARS.

HE SAID: "I ADMIT I MADE ERRORS, BUT THE MAIN FAULT LAY IN THE SYSTEM. SO WHY HANG ME AND LET OTHERS GO FREE?"

LEADERS OF THE TRADE UNIONS IN STALINIST YEARS RESIGNED YESTERDAY.

K549PES

A61

(330)

1956

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, NOV. 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO'S SPEECH THIS WEEK CONDEMNING STALINISM IN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION HAS MET WITH SILENCE SO FAR IN IMPORTANT PARTS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THIS UNDERSCORES A FEELING HERE THAT WORLD COMMUNISM IS SPLIT INTO TWO CAMPS IN ITS OPINION ABOUT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

THE BIG QUESTION HERE IS: WHICH WING WILL PREVAIL IN RUSSIA ITSELF AND ON WHAT SIDE IS RED CHINA.

BORBA, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, REPORTED WITHOUT COMMENT TONIGHT THA THE SPEECH HAS NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED OR COMMENTED ON IN MOSCOW, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT RADIO AND THE POLISH PRESS HAVE CARRIED A GREAT DEAL ON THE SENSATIONAL SPEECH, IN WHICH TITO BLAMED STALINIST ELEMENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS ALSO HAVE PUBLISHED THE SPEECH WHILE THE FRENCH PARTY ORGAN HUMANITE--ACCORDING TO BORBA--PUBLISHED "SHORT EXERPTS ACCOMPANIED BY POLEMICAL REMARKS."

THE DIFFERENCE IN HANDLING TITO'S SPEECH CONFIRMS OPINION HERE THAT THERE NOW ARE TWO CAMPS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD:

ONE WHICH SUPPORTS PRESIDENT TITO IN ATTRIBUTING THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS TO PAST STALINIST METHODS AND ANOTHER WHICH DOES NOT.

THE PRO-TITO WING, IT IS BELIEVED HERE, COMPRISES THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN POLAND, HUNGARY AND ITALY. THE OTHER CAMP INCLUDES THE PARTIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA,BULGARIA, ALBANIA, FRANCE AND EAST GERMANY.

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT WHEN THE RUSSIAN COMMENT BECAOMES AVAILABLE IT WILL BE SEEN WHICH WING IS PREVAILING IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP, THE ONE SUPPORTING CONTINUED LIBERALIZATION OR THE

STILL IN POWER

STALINISTS, ADVOCATING A TOUGH POLICY.

COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE FORMER AND V. M. MOLOTOV WITH THE LATTER.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS AWAIT WITH PARTICULAR INTEREST THE REACTION OF COMMUNIST CHINA. IN THE PRESENT DIVISION OF THE PARTIES, THE OPINION OF PEIPING MAY BE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE.

K635PES

1956

A35WX

(1XU) HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-RELIABLE REPORTS REACHING WASHINGTON SAID TODAY THAT HUNGARIAN REBELS ARE BEING DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION OVER RAILWAY LINES RUNNING THROUGH ROMANIA.

HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR CLAIMED EARLIER THIS WEEK AT BUDAPEST THAT HE HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES THAT "NO ONE MAY BE DEPORTED."

THE REPORTS AVAILABLE HERE INDICATE THE DEPORTATIONS WERE CONTINUED AT LEAST LATE INTO THE WEEK.

SOME OFFICIALS HAVE ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION, INCLUDING PRESS REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST, THAT BETWEEN 10,000 AND 20,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN SHIPPED OFF TO RUSSIA AS PART OF THE SOVIET MILITARY CAMPAIGN TO SMASH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

RZ/JA435PES NM

A34WX

POLISH (300)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-A POLISH REFUGEE LEADER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING IT WOULD BE "MISLEADING AND DANGEROUS" TO LOOK ON THE NEW REGIME IN POLAND AS AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST ONE LIKE TITO'S IN YUGOSLAVIA.

STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WITH STAFF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

RICHARD WEIL OF THE COMMITTEE STAFF LATER TOLD NEWSMEN MIKOLAJCZYK HAD DESCRIBED WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, WHO IS NOW HEAD OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, AS A "FANATICAL COMMUNIST WHOSE AIMS ARE THE SAME AAS THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION, NAMELY TO INSURE ULTIMATE CONTROL OF THE WORLD BY COMMUNISM."

MIKOLAJCZYK WAS QUOTED ALSO AS SAYING MANY OF THE OTHER POLISH LEADERS WHO CAME TO POWER WITH GOMULKA IN THE POLISH RESHUFFLE A MONTH AGO HAVE LONG RECORDS OF PRO-SOVIET ACTIVITY.

LEADER OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN LONDON DURING WORLD WAR II, MIKOLAJCZYK FLED HIS COUNTRY WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER ITS GOVERNMENT IN 1947. HE SPENT MUCH OF THE CLOSED SESSION TODAY ANALYZING FULL TEXTS OF GOMULKA'S RECENT SPEECHES.

WEIL SAID THE POLISH LEADER ARGUED THAT THESE TEXTS, UNLIKE SOME EXTRACTS PUBLISHED IN THE WEST, SHOW THAT THE NEW POLISH REGIME IS MAKING NO SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES IN POLAND. HE WAS QUOTED, FOR EXAMPLE, AS SAYING THAT GOMULKA MADE IT PLAIN HE BELIEVES THE SOVIET ARMY MUST REMAIN IN POLAND AND THAT COLLECTIVE FARMING MUST CONTINUE.

MIKOLAJCZYK WAS QUOTED ALSO AS SAYING THAT, ALTHOUGH MUCH PUBLICITY WAS GIVEN THE REMOVAL OF A SOVIET GENERAL AS POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER, THE POLISH ARMY REMAINS FIRMLY UNDER RUSSIAN CONTROL AND ANOTHER RUSSIAN GENERAL OCCUPIES A KEY POST IN THE NATIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION.

WEIL SAID THE EXILED POLE SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES EXTEND EMERGENCY AND LONG-TERM ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND ONLY IF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT GUARANTEES FREE ELECTIONS AND THE SCRAPPING OF SECRET TRADE AGREEMENTS WHICH HAVE SUBORDINATED THE POLISH ECONOMY TO THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

JA433PES

1956

A119 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

ADVANCE FOR MORNING PAPERS OF SUNDAY NOV. 18

(2,200)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE DRAMATIC STRUGGLE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR FREEDOM--AND THE CRUSHING BLOW DELIVERED BY THE RUSSIANS--HAVE MADE PAGE ONE HEADLINES FOR ALMOST A MONTH. HOW DID IT ALL START? WHAT WERE THE HIGH SPOTS? RELMAN MORIN, PULITZER PRIZE WINNING WRITER, HAS PUT TOGETHER FROM ALREADY PUBLISHED DISPATCHES AND OTHER INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE AP, THIS GRIPPING CHRONOLOGICAL ACCOUNT OF HOW A GREAT EVENT IN HISTORY UNFOLDED.

-0-

1956

BY RELMAN MORIN

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

(ADVANCE) TOWARD MIDNIGHT ON SATURDAY, NOV. 3, A TALL, POWERFULLY-BUILT HUNGARIAN COLONEL THREW AN ARMY GREATCOAT AROUND HIS SHOULDERS AND RUSHED OUT INTO THE WINTRY DARKNESS OF BUDAPEST.

HE HAD JUST RECEIVED A THRILLING MESSAGE.

RUSSIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS TELEPHONING FROM OUTSIDE THE CITY ... THE SOVIET COMMANDER DESIRES TO STATE THAT NEW ORDERS HAVE COME FROM MOSCOW ... SOVIET FORCES WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM HUNGARY AT ONCE ... WOULD THE COLONEL BE SO GOOD AS TO COME TO HEADQUARTERS AND ASSIST IN THE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS?

COL. PAL MALETER--DAREDEVIL GUERRILLA LEADER, HERO OF THE BLOODY BUDAPEST UPRISING, AND AS OF THAT DAY MINISTER OF DEFENSE IN THE GOVERNMENT--COULD HARDLY BELIEVE HIS EARS.

THREE TIMES DURING THAT SAME DAY, THE NEW PREMIER, IMRE NAGY, HAD PROTESTED THAT MORE RUSSIAN TANKS AND TROOPS WERE STILL COMING ACROSS THE BORDER.

NOW SUDDENLY, IN TYPICAL MOSCOW-FASHION, THE ABOUT-FACE WAS ANNOUNCED. ALL WERE TO BE PULLED OUT.

COL. MALETER AND TWO MINISTERS OF STATE IN THE NAGY REGIME, FERENC ERDEI AND GEZA LOSONCZY, HURRIED INTO AN AUTOMOBILE AND ROARED AWAY THROUGH THE BATTERED, WRECKAGE-STREWN STREETS OF BUDAPEST.

THIS WAS THE HOUR OF TRIUMPH, THE CROWNING MOMENT IN HUNGARY'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM.

SO THEY THOUGHT.

AS THEY CROSSED THE CITY, THE THREE MEN HEARD AN OCCASIONAL STUTTER OF TOMMYGUN FIRE. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE AVH, THE HATED SECRET POLICE, HAD BEEN FLUSHED OUT AND KILLED.

IN MOSCOW SQUARE, THEY PASSED A VACANT PEDESTAL. THE IRON STATUE OF STALIN HAD FALLEN WITH A CLANGING CRASH AFTER 10 YEARS.

ON CSEPEL ISLAND, IN THE DANUBE, THE AUTOMOBILE WORKERS WERE CELEBRATING VICTORY, SINGING OF HUNGARIAN ANTHEM...."WHETHER FATE BLESSES OR SMITES YOU, HERE YOU MUST LIVE OR DIE." THEY WERE EXUBERANTLY ALIVE - THEN.

IN THE HOTEL DUNA, LULU THE GIANT, A 220-POUND PIANIST, COULD PLAY AGAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE FIGHTING BEGAN IN BUDAPEST.

UPSTAIRS IN THE HOTEL, FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WERE PIECING TOGETHER THE STORY OF UNBELIEVABLE HUMAN COURAGE--"DAVID HAS DEFEATED GOLIATH"--AND TRYING TO KEEP UP WITH THE SWIFT-PACED EVENTS OF THE DAY. THEY NOTED, "GOLIATH CAN COME BACK ANY TIME HE CHOOSES."

THE STORY OF THE ORDEAL OF HUNGARY GOES BACK MONTHS BEFORE IT BEGAN MAKING HEADLINES. THESE ARE SOME MILEPOSTS--

IN MARCH, THE NAME OF FORMER PREMIER LASZLO RAJK, EXECUTED AS A "TITOIST" IN 1949, WAS OFFICIALLY CLEARED.

IN JUNE AND JULY, THE HUNGARIANS WATCHED EAGERLY THE BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, AND THE LENIENT SENTENCES HANDED DOWN BY THE COURTS. "SUBMISSIVE IMITATION OF SOVIET METHODS HARMS HUNGARY," AN OFFICIAL SAID.

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THEN A SOVIET PUPPET, MATYAS RAKOSI, RESIGNED AS PREMIER. ANOTHER, ERNO GEROE, REPLACED HIM. SUBTERRANEAN FORCES WERE HEAVING BENEATH THE STRATA OF THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND.

SEPTEMBER--RUMORS CIRCULATE THAT FORMER PREMIER NAGY WILL RETURN. HE HAD BEEN DEPOSED IN 1955. HIS FALL COINCIDED WITH THE FALL OF STALIN'S SUCCESSOR, GEORGI MALENKOV. BOTH HAD BEEN GUILTY OF PROMISING THE PEOPLE BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS, MORE CONSUMER GOODS.

OCT. 10--200,000 GRIM-FACED HUNGARIANS MARCHED PAST THE EXHUMED COFFIN OF "TITOIST" RAJK.

A FEW DAYS LATER, NAGY WAS READMITTED TO PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

EVENTS IN POLAND RANG LIKE A LIBERTY BELL IN HUNGARY. THEY WERE SLOW AND UNDRAMATIC BUT UNMISTAKABLE IN MEANING. THE NEW POLISH LEADER, WLADISLAW GOMULKA--LIKE NAGY, RETURNED AFTER BEING DEPOSED--SAID POLAND WOULD "SET ITS OWN COURSE TOWARD SOCIALISM," INDEPENDENTLY OF MOSCOW.

THE FUSE BEGINS TO HISS IN BUDAPEST.

ON OCT. 20, SZGED UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, 3,000 STRONG, PULLED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATION.

THE NEXT DAY, THEY CONFRONTED THE GOVERNMENT WITH A 15-POINT ULTIMATUM. AMONG THEIR DEMANDS ... FREEDOM OF THE PRESS ... ABOLITION OF THE DEATH PENALTY ... PERMISSION TO TRAVEL IN THE FREE WESTERN COUNTRIES ... AN END TO THE ENFORCED STUDY OF MARX AND LENIN.

THEY PUT A TWO-WEEK DEADLINE ON THE ULTIMATUM.

NEXT, THEY DEMANDED THAT RUSSIA PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY. THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER AND BUDAPEST RADIO REFUSED TO REPORT THIS.

TUESDAY, OCT. 23, SAW THE BEGINNING OF THE GREAT BUDAPEST UPRISING. IT STARTED WITH PEACEFUL STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

FOR A FEW HOURS, THE GOVERNMENT TRIED BY PROCLAMATION, TO SUPPRESS THEM. IT WAS POWERLESS TO DAM THE FLOOD.

THE STUDENTS THRONGED INTO PETOEFI SQUARE, NAMED FOR HUNGARY'S GREATEST POET, AND TO BEM SQUARE, NEAR THE GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS.

SOON, THE NARROW, COBBLED STREETS LEADING INTO THE SQUARES RANG WITH THE TREAD OF MORE THOUSANDS--EMPLOYES OF COMMUNIST STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES, OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS, WORKMEN IN OIL-STAINED CLOTHING, UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, SMALL CHILDREN.

THEY CARRIED FLAGS AND SANG THE SONGS OF HUNGARY. THE STUDENTS PASSED OUT PAMPHLETS AND HARANGUED THEM FROM THE PEDESTALS OF THE STATUES. THEY WERE TASTING FREEDOM. THEY WERE DELIRIOUSLY HAPPY.

THE MOVEMENT GATHERED MOMENTUM. IT FLOWED TOWARD TWO OTHER POINTS.

IN STALIN SQUARE, THE MASSED THOUSANDS ROARED APPROVAL WHEN LABORERS SLIPPED STEEL HAWSERS AROUND THE NECK OF STALIN'S STATUE, AND STRUGGLED TO PULL IT DOWN. FINALLY IT CRASHED, AND THEY CROWDED AROUND THE COLD METAL, HACKING AT IT WITH PICK-AXES, KICKING IT, SPITTING ON IT.

NO SHOTS WERE FIRED THERE.

BUT AT THE OTHER POINT, THE BUDAPEST RADIO BUILDING, TRAGEDY WAITED. THE RADIO BUILDING WAS PACKED WITH ARMED AVH MEN, THE TOUGHS AND KILLERS OF THE SECRET POLICE.

THINGS HAPPENED FAST THERE. WHO SPILLED THE FIRST BLOOD?

THE STUDENTS SAID THEY SENT A DELEGATION INTO THE BUILDING--TO COMPEL THE RADIO TO BROADCAST THEIR DEMAND THAT SOVIET FORCES GET OUT OF HUNGARY--AND THAT AVH MEN REFUSED TO LET THE YOUNG MEN COME OUT.

THE OTHERS THEN TRIED TO BREAK DOWN THE GATES AND RESCUE THEM. SHOTS WERE FIRED.

THE AVH LATER SAID THE STUDENTS KILLED EIGHT OF THEIR MEN. THEY FIRED BACK THROUGH THE GATES.

A 21-YEAR-OLD MAN, NAMELESS AND UNSUNG, FELL DEAD BENEATH THE BARE BRANCHES OF AN ACACIA TREE. HE WAS THE FIRST VICTIM OF THE NINE-DAYS' REBELLION.

SERIOUS RIOTING EXPLODED. PEOPLE SMASHED THE WINDOWS OF THE RADIO BUILDING, SET FIRE TO A SECRET POLICE SQUAD CAR. STUDENTS CLIMBED TO BALCONIES. CALLING THE OTHERS TO ATTACK.

TEAR GAS SPURTED FROM THE WINDOWS.

AT THAT MOMENT, HUNGARIAN ARMY TANKS--MADE IN RUSSIA--THUNDERED OVER THE COBBLES. THE CROWD BURST INTO FRANTIC CHEERS. PEOPLE MOUNTED THE STEEL MONSTERS, WAVING THE RED-WHITE-GREEN FLAG OF HUNGARY, EMBRACING THE SOLDIERS.

THE TANKS ATTACKED NEITHER THE RADIO BUILDING NOR THE CROWD. BUT THEIR CREWS PASSED OUT ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO THE STUDENTS.

DURING THE NIGHT, EVENTS TOOK A SHARP TURN.

ERNO GEROE, THEN FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WENT ON THE RADIO. HE CONDEMNED THE STUDENTS. AND HE APPEALED TO RUSSIA TO RUSH TANKS AND TROOPS TO BUDAPEST.

IN THE DARK, CHILLY DAWN OF WEDNESDAY, OCT. 24, THE REBELLION BECAME A WAR.

AT 4 O'CLOCK, RUSSIAN TANKS THUNDERED OVER THE DANUBE BRIDGES. SOME STAYED, GUARDING THE APPROACHES. OTHERS TOOK STATIONS AROUND GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, THE ADIO, COMMUNIST PARTY

GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, THE RADIO, COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS.

WAS IT ALL OVER?

THE TANKS IMMEDIATELY CAME UNDER ATTACK. WORKMEN, STUDENTS, TEEN-AGE BOYS AND GIRLS--AND MANY EVEN YOUNGER--SWIRLED TOWARD THEM.

THEY HAD BEEN TRAINED TO FIGHT, TRAINED BY THE COMMUNISTS. THEY KNEW HOW TO USE A SUBMACHINE GUN, AND HOW TO FASHION A DEADLY WEAPON IN STREET-FIGHTING, THE "MOLOTOV COCKTAIL," A HAND GRENADE WIRED TO A BOTTLE OF GASOLINE.

A GIRL TURNED HERSELF INTO A LIVING TORCH. CARRYING THE "COCK-TAIL," SHE CAME SO CLOSE TO A TANK THAT SHE BURNED ALIVE. SO DID THE CREW OF THE TANK.

ANOTHER GIRL, HIT TWICE BY MACHINEGUN SLUGS, FELL AND FIRED BACK ONCE WITH AN ANTIQUATED RIFLE. AS SHE DIED, SHE MURMURED, "THEY KILLED MY BABY BROTHER."

IN A PITCHED BATTLE IN MOSCOW SQUARE, BOYS TIPPED OVER A BUS TO USE FOR A BARRICADE. ONE DROPPED, SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD. A GREY-HAIRED WORKMAN GRABBED HIS RIFLE AND TOOK HIS PLACE. LATER, HE TOLD AN AP CORRESPONDENT; "HE WAS MY APPRENTICE ... WE WERE BOTH COMMUNISTS ... NOW WE KNOW WHAT THEY MEAN BY FRIENDSHIP."

THE REBELS, UNCOORDINATED, WITHOUT CENTRAL COMMAND AND NO CONTACT WITH ONE ANOTHER, SET UP "HEADQUARTERS" IN SHOPS AND FROM THERE FOUGHT THE TANKS. THEY BURST INTO HUNGARIAN ARMY BARRACKS--UNOPPOSED BY THE GUARDS--GRABBING WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION.

THE THICK-WALLED MARIA TEREZIA BARRACKS BECAME AN EPIC IN THE FURIOUS FIGHTING.

THERE, MORE THAN 1200 PEOPLE STOPPED WAVE AFTER WAVE OF SOVIET TANKS. SOLDIERS JOINED THE PEOPLE IN THAT BATTLE.

THEY WERE UNDER THE COMMAND OF COL. MALETER, A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER. HE HAD PARACHUTED BEHIND GERMAN LINES DURING WORLD WAR II, ORGANIZED GUERRILLAS, AND WAS CAPTURED. WHEN HE ESCAPED, HE PERSUADED HIS HUNGARIAN GUARDS TO COME WITH HIM. AFTER THE WAR, HE HAD BEEN A HIGH-RANKING OFFICER IN THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, UNDER THE COMMUNISTS. NOW HE WAS FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS.

AN ENTIRE BATTERY OF SOVIET TANKS WAS DESTROYED IN THE APPROACHES TO THE MARIA TEREZIA BARRACKS. THE PROUDEST BOAST IN BUDAPEST AT THAT TIME WAS TO SAY, "I FOUGHT WITH MALETER."

MEANWHILE, THE REBELLION HAD CAUGHT FIRE THROUGHOUT HUNGARY. IN THE TOWNS OF GYOER, BACS AND SOPRON, RUSSIAN OR SECRET POLICE FIRE MOWED DOWN THE PEOPLE BY HUNDREDS. BUT IN PECS, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, WORKERS IN THE ALL-IMPORTANT URANIUM MINES SUCCEEDED IN DE-FYING THE COMMUNIST ULTIMATUM TO PUT DOWN THEIR ARMS.

THE WHOLE COUNTRY--GEOGRAPHICALLY THE SIZE OF INDIANA AND WITH A POPULATION OF 10 MILLION, LIKE ILLINOIS--WAS IN REVOLT.

IN BUDAPEST, FIGHTING ENDED ON WEDNESDAY, OCT. 31. THAT WAS THE DAY THE RUSSIANS RETREATED INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE.

TERRIBLE SCENES TOOK PLACE IN THE NEXT HOURS. PEOPLE, MOVING FREELY NOW, HUNTED DOWN THE SECRET POLICEMEN AND KILLED THEM ON THE SPOT. SOME DIED LIKE RATS IN THE CITY'S SEWERS. OTHERS WERE HANGED BY THE HEELS AND BEATEN TO DEATH. STILL OTHERS HOLED UP IN STEEL-AND-CONCRETE DUNGEONS, BEYOND THE REACH OF VENGEANCE.

THE GOVERNMENT PANICKED. IT OFFERED MORE AND MORE CONCESSIONS. BUT NOTHING AVAILED UNTIL GEROE AND HIS HENCHMEN FLED, PROBABLY IN A RUSSIAN ARMORED CAR ACROSS THE SOVIET BORDER.

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NAGY AND A GROUP OF POLITICAL MODERATES TOOK OVER. HE ANNOUNCED FREE ELECTIONS AND A COMPLETE BREAK WITH MOSCOW. ON NOV. 1, HE WITHDREW HUNGARY FROM THE WARSAW PACT, WHICH BINDS THE SOVIET SATELLITES.

THIS WAS MUCH FARTHER THAN THE POLES HAD GONE WHEN THEY REBELLED. DID HE GO TOO FAR TOO FAST?

THREE DAYS PASSED. BUDAPEST WAS ALMOST OUT OF FOOD. COLD WINDS SWEPT ALONG THE DANUBE. THE CITY WAS TERRIBLY BATTERED, HOMES DESTROYED, BUILDINGS GUTTED, STREETS LITTERED WITH WRECKAGE AND THE SKELETONS OF BURNED-OUT TANKS. THERE WERE FUNERALS EVERYWHERE.

BUT THE HUNGARIANS WERE FREE. THEY CLOTHED THEMSELVES WITH LIBERTY AND DRANK THE HEADY WINE OF FREEDOM.

THEN CAME SATURDAY, NOV. 4.

SUDDENLY, FROM THE BORDERS, NEWS REACHED THE CITY THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE COMING BACK AND IN GREATER STRENGTH. NAGY CALLED IN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR THREE TIMES, PROTESTING.

THE STREET FIGHTERS BEGAN MAKING MORE "COCKTAILS" AND RE-LOADING THE GUNS.

THAT NIGHT, MALETER RECEIVED THE TELEPHONE MESSAGE FROM SOVIET ARMY HEADQUARTERS. HE DROVE OUT FROM THE CITY WITH ERDEI AND LOSONCZY. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE.

AT 4:45 A.M., SUNDAY THE RUSSIAN TANKS CROSSED THE DANUBE AGAIN. AT 5, NAGY BROADCAST THAT THE ATTACK HAD BEGUN, WHILE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL PRESUMABLY WERE STILL TAKING PLACE.

1956

THIS TIME, THE RUSSIANS WERE TAKING NO CHANCES.

OBSERVERS ESTIMATED THEY LAUNCHED THE ASSAULT WITH 4,600 TANKS, PLUS 1000 MORE IN RESERVE. AN ARMY OF 200,000, SUPPORTED BY SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, ROLLED OVER THE COUNTRY, CONVERGING ON BUDAPEST.

"GOLIATH CAN COME BACK ANY TIME HE CHOOSES."

THEY CRUSHED THE HUNGARIANS UNDER SHEER WEIGHT OF STEEL. TO KILL ONE SNIPER, THE RUSSIANS METHODICALLY BLASTED WHOLE ROWS OF HOMES OR AN ENTIRE BUILDING.

AND THEY USED FRIGHTFULNESS. A MAN STEPPED INTO THE STREET FOR A LOAF OF BREAD AND WAS INSTANTLY SHOT DEAD. ANOTHER, FOR CARRYING A CAMERA, WAS STOOD BESIDE A WALL AND EXECUTED.

FROM GELLERT HILL, A HEIGHTS OVERLOOKING THE CITY, HEAVY ARTILLERY POUNDED STRUCTURES TOO SOLID FOR LIGHTER WEAPONS. THE CITY HAD BEEN BATTERED IN THE FIRST FIGHTING. NOW IT WAS UNDER A STEAMROLLER.

SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES AND IL-28 BOMBERS SWEPT IN LOW OVER THE STREETS.

STILL THE PEOPLE FOUGHT BACK WITH WHAT THEY HAD.

ON CSEPEL ISLAND, FACTORY WORKERS TRAINED HOSES ON THE TANKS AND DRENCHED THEM WITH GASOLINE AND OIL. THEY DESTROYED 14, AND DIED IN DROVES THEMSELVES.

IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION, THE TELEPHONE RANG. A VOICE ASKED FOR JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, FREED FROM PRISON THREE DAYS EARLIER. WHEN THE FIGHTING BEGAN AGAIN, HE ASKED SANCTUARY FROM U.S. MINISTER THOMAS WAILES.

THE CALL CAME FROM REBELS BARRICADED IN THE MAIN POSTOFFICE. THEY ASKED THE CARDINAL TO BLESS THEM BEFORE THEY DIED. HE GAVE IT. THEN THE PHONE WENT DEAD.

MEANWHILE, THE RUSSIANS INSTALLED ANOTHER PUPPET, JANOS KADAR, AS PREMIER. BY RADIO, HE THREATENED EXTERMINATION FOR THE REBELS AND SET A DEADLINE FOR THEM TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.

HE EVIDENTLY CALLED IN NAGY, HOPING TO INCLUDE HIM IN THE NEW REGIME TO HELP PACIFY THE PEOPLE. NAGY APPEARED TO HAVE REFUSED BUT NOBODY KNEW.

THE REBELLION FLICKERED OUT.

1956

A141 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

HOW MANY PEOPLE DIED? NOBODY KNOWS. CORRESPONDENTS AND REFUGEES REACHING AUSTRIA ESTIMATE 20,000 HUNGARIANS, 5,000 RUSSIANS.

AN AUSTRIAN SOCIALIST, PETER STRASSER, SAID "EVEN THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS APPEAR COMPLETELY DISGUSTED WITH THE MEASURES TAKEN AGAINST THE PEOPLE. 'NIX GUT' (,NO GOOD') THEY KEPT SAYING."

FT DATS

THE PEOPLE. 'NIX GUT' ('NO GOOD') THEY KEPT SAYING."

FOR DAYS, THE RUSSIANS BLOCKED OFF FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLY CONVOYS AT BORDER POINTS. THEY SHRUGGED OFF ANGRY CHARGES THAT THEY WERE USING STARVATION, ALONG WITH TERROR, TO SUPPRESS THE HUNGARIANS.

MEANWHILE, PITIFUL GROUPS OF REFUGEES FLED--OR TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS--ACROSS THE BORDERS.

"THE FIGHTING WILL START UP AGAIN SOON," THEY SAID. "OUR PEOPLE ARE RE-FORMING, BUT NOT GIVING UP."

END ADVANCE FOR MORNING PAPERS OF SUNDAY, NOV. 18; MOVED NOV. 14

SC1203AES

A94 (300)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

1956

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV. 17 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PLUNGED INTO ANOTHER ROUND OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TONIGHT ON THE ROLE OF U.N. POLICE IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST.

THERE WAS NO HINT EGYPT WAS RETREATING FROM ITS STAND THAT THE POLICE MUST KEEP HANDS OFF THE SUEZ CANAL AND CONCENTRATE ON GUARDING THE OLD ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

(ISRAEL REPORTED AN EGYPTIAN PATROL BEGAN PROBING ISRAELI POSITIONS IN THE SINAI DESERT NEAR THE CANAL SATURDAY. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID FIVE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED IN A CLASH 18 MILES EAST OF ISMAILIA, MIDPOINT ON THE CANAL.)

BEFORE PREPARING TO HEAD BACK TO NEW YORK SUNDAY, HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A LONG TALK WITH NASSER AND LATER DINED WITH HIM. HE HAD A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI EARLIER.

IT APPEARED A GREAT DEAL OF TALKING HAD TO BE DONE BEFORE COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING COULD BE REACHED ON THE FUNCTION OF THE FORCE.

THE EGYPTIAN POSITION, REITERATED DAILY BY PRESS AND RADIO, IS THAT THE U.N. FORCE IS HERE ONLY TO OVERSEE THE SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE TERRITORY THEY OCCUPIED IN THE RECENT ATTACKS.

AFTER THAT, THE EGYPTIANS INTEND THAT THE U.N. FORCES TAKE UP POSITIONS ALONG A LINE SEPARATING ISRAEL FROM ITS CONQUESTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA.

FRANCE AND BRITAIN DEMAND THAT THE U.N. POLICE TAKE OVER THE CANAL AS A CONDITION FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR ARMED FORCES.

INDICATIONS OF A TOUGH EGYPTIAN ATTITUDE CAME IN A DECISION TO PLACE BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS UNDER VIRTUAL HOUSE ARREST AND A NEWSPAPER DEMAND FOR WAR CRIMES TRIALS AND REPARATIONS.

THE ONE HOPEFUL SIGN WAS THE FACT THAT THE BUILDUP OF U.N. POLICE FORCES ON EGYPTIAN SOIL WAS MOVING AHEAD.

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THE FACT THAT EGYPT HAS CONSENTED TO THIS BUILDUP AND IS COOPERATING WITH THE INCOMING FORCES PROVIDED SOME OPTIMISM THAT THE PROBLEMS WOULD BE CLEARED UP EVENTUALLY.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN AT THE CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA IN ITALY ANNOUNCED HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD TAKE A PLANE FOR ROME TOMORROW MORNING AND FLY ON TOMORROW NIGHT TO NEW YORK. AMONG THE ADVISERS AVAILABLE IN NEW YORK FOR CONSULTATION IS MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE POLICE FORCE WHO IS TO TAKE OVER THE FIELD COMMAND NEXT WEEK.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FAWZI WOULD ACCOMPANY HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S RETURN TO NEW YORK. BUT LATER THE AGENCY SAID FAWZI HAD CHANGED HIS PLANS AND WOULD DEPART SUNDAY FOR NEW YORK ON A KLM PLANE, NOT WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

FRESH INDICATIONS OF AN ADAMANT EGYPTIAN STAND ON THE SETTLEMENT CAME FROM TWO QUARTERS:

1. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS REMAINING IN EGYPT WILL BE PLACED IN FORCED RESIDENCE, A PHRASE THAT SEEMED TO MEAN HOUSE ARREST, "FOR THEIR OWN PERSONAL SAFETY."

2. THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA VOICED A DEMAND FOR WAR CRIMES TRIALS AS WELL AS REPARATIONS FOR THE ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS. IT SAID THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE WILL NOT BE SATISFIED WITH MERE REPARATIONS FOR THEIR LOSSES.

"THEY WILL NEVER GIVE UP A CLAIM THAT THE WAR CRIMINALS. . . SHOULD BE COMMITTED FOR TRIAL," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. "IT IS QUITE CLEAR EGYPT HAS AS STRONG AN ARGUMENT IN SUPPORT OF HER CLAIM FOR THE TRIAL OF (PRIME MINISTER) EDEN AS BRITAIN HERSELF HAD FOR INSISTING ON THE TRIAL OF THE NAZI HEADS. . . WHAT, IN SHORT, IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WHAT HITLER DID AND WHAT EDEN HAS DONE AND IS DOING?"

(IN LONDON, EDEN TOLD A CONSERVATIVE RALLY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT BLOCKED A COMMUNIST PLOT WHICH WOULD HAVE LED TO THE LOSS OF COUNTLESS LIVES, ADDING "WE MAKE NO APOLOGY AND WILL NEVER MAKE ONE.")

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF FORCED RESIDENCE FOR BRITONS AND FRENCHMEN REMAINING IN EGYPT WAS ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION DIRECTOR, COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM. IT AFFECTS SOME 2,000 BRITONS AND 5,000 FRENCHMEN.

THOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS HERE OF PHYSICAL ATTACKS ON ANY OF THEM, HATEM TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THIS MEASURE WAS TAKEN IN VIEW OF THE REACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE TO ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DURING THEIR AGGRESSION AGAINST PORT SAID.

"SUCH SAVAGE ACTS AS BOMBARDMENT OF PORT SAID FROM SEA AND AIR AND THE DELIBERATE MASS KILLING OF INNOCENT CIVILIANS BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE LEFT A VERY UNPLEASANT FEELING INDEED AMONG THE ENTIRE EGYPTIAN POPULATION."

A14

1956

THE AIRLIFT BRINGING IN TROOPS FOR THE POLICE FORCE IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE WITHOUT INTERRUPTION THROUGH THE WEEKEND.

DETACHMENTS MADE UP OF 93 NORWEGIANS, 39 DANES AND 44 YUGOSLAVS ARRIVED TODAY AT THE ABU SUEIR AIRFIELD NEAR ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE SUEZ CANAL. THAT AREA IS IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

THE EGYPTIANS WANT THE POLICE TO SUPERVISE THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL AND THEN MOVE EAST TO THE BORDER BETWEEN EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND ISRAEL'S NEGEB DESERT. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WANT THEM TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL ZONE AND SEE THAT THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, BLOCKED NOW BY SEVERAL DOZEN WRECKED SHIPS, IS PUT BACK INTO OPERATION.

WESTERN EUROPE IS ALREADY FEELING THE PINCH OF THE CANAL'S CLOSING. WITH THAT BIG ARTERY FOR THE MOVEMENT OF MIDDLE EAST OIL BLOCKED, SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS ARE CUTTING BACK ON GASOLINE CONSUMPTION. EGYPT INSISTS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MUST GET OUT BEFORE ANYTHING IS DONE TO REOPEN THE CANAL.

YUGOSLAVIA, THE FIRST COMMUNIST NATION TO SEND IN POLICE TROOPS, ALSO SENT EGYPT TWO TONS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES. THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE SUPPLIES WOULD BE RUSHED IMMEDIATELY TO ISMAILIA FOR SHIPMENT TO PORT SAID.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN ROME AS TO HOW HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD UTILIZE HIS STOPOVER THERE. HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE OFFERED TO TALK WITH HIM IN ROME---BUT NOT IN BUDAPEST--ON THE RELIEF NEEDS OF REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY.

HE COULD MEET THERE ALSO WITH ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES TO TRY TO IRON OUT ANY PROBLEMS INVOLVING ISRAEL AND THE POLICE FORCE.

(IN NEW ORLEANS, ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE TOLD A NAVY LEAGUE MEETING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS MAY LAST FOR A LONG TIME AND CALLED FOR MORE MEN AND SHIPS TO "BACK UP OUR FORCES AT SEA." THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID THE U.S. NAVY IS FACING HEAVIER COMMITMENTS AT A TIME WHEN "OUR FLEETS ARE ALREADY OPERATING AT MAXIMUM EFFORT.")

--DASH--

IN PEIPING, THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER WARNED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL THEY "WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" UNLESS THEY IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT.

"THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA AND ALL WHO DESIRE PEACE AND JUSTICE ARE WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CLOSELY," SAID THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY.

THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH REFLECTS OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT POLICY, MADE NO FRESH MENTION OF THE 250,000 CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" PEIPING HAS SAID ARE READY TO GO TO EGYPT.

BUT ANOTHER PEIPING NEWSPAPER, TA KUNG PAO, SAID IN AN EDITORIAL "IF NECESSARY, CHINESE VOLUNTEERS WOULD GO TO EGYPT WITHOUT HESITATION TO HELP THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE ELIMINATE THE AGGRESSORS."

KM315PES

1956

A40

WITH CAIRO (150)

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 17 (AP)-THREE MORE PLANES CARRYING DANISH AND NORWEGIAN TROOPS LEFT THIS STAGING AREA AT DAWN TODAY ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE AIRLIFT OF U.N. PEACE POLICE UNITS TO EGYPT.

TODAY'S FLIGHTS BROUGHT TO 350 THE NUMBER OF TROOPS THAT HAVE LEFT HERE FOR ABU SUWEIR AIR FIELD NEAR ISMAILIA SINCE THE AIRLIFT BEGAN.

THE FIRST OF THE SWISSAIR TRANSPORTS TAKING OFF AT 5:22 A.M. (11:22 P.M. EST) CARRIED 4 NORWEGIANS AND 59 DANES. THE SECOND HAD 77 NORWEGIANS ABOARD. THE THIRD CARRIED 13 NORWEGIANS AND EIGHT TONS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

FIFTY INDIAN PARATROOPERS ARRIVED LATER TO AWAIT TRANSFER TO EGYPT. WITH RED AND BLUE FEATHERS STUCK IN THEIR PURPLE BERETS, THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF INDIANS CAME IN ON A U.S. PLANE PILOTED BY CAPT. A.L. GURNEY OF OAKLAND, CALIF., STATIONED AT HICKAM FIELD, HAWAII.

STILL HERE AND READY TO LEAVE FOR EGYPT ARE 252 DANES, 14 NORWEGIANS AND 44 CANADIANS.

THE U.N. ANNOUNCED IN NEW YORK THAT AN ADVANCE PARTY OF 44 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN OF THE YUGOSLAV ARMY WILL FLY TO ABU SUWEIR TODAY. THE YUGOSLAVS ARE THE FIRST GROUP TO BE SENT DIRECTLY FROM THEIR HOME STATIONS TO THE CANAL ZONE, BYPASSING THE HASTILY ORGANIZED STAGING AREA IN CAPODICHINO.

THE SWEDISH DEFENSE STAFF ANNOUNCED IN STOCKHOLM THAT THE FIRST ADVANCE GROUP OF ABOUT 40 SWEDISH SOLDIERS WOULD BE FLOWN HERE TOMORROW TO JOIN THE BUILDING INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.
LF708AES.

A75(140)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOUTS OF "LONG LIVE NASSER" RESOUNDED IN DEFIANT ENGLISH THROUGH THE STREETS OF PORT SAID'S ARAB QUARTER TODAY.
ONE MAN IN A DIRTY WHITE PANAMA HAT STARTED IT.
THEN HE DUCKED INTO A TEEMING MASS OF ARABS WHO PICKED UP THE CHANT.
A BRITISH MILITARY PATROL MOVING THROUGH THE CROWDED STREETS SHOWED NO EMOTION.
THE LOOK OF FEAR HAS FADED QUICKLY FROM THE EYES OF PORT SAID'S EGYPTIANS. SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS.
EGYPTIANS, APPARENTLY CERTAIN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS ARE NOT GOING TO SHOOT THEM, FEEL A LOT MORE DEFIANT NOW.
LAST WEEK YOUNG EGYPTIAN PEDESTRIANS HURRIED ACROSS THE STREETS TO KEEP OUT OF THE WAY OF BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY VEHICLES.
TODAY THEY WALK ACROSS AT A DEFIANTLY SLOW PACE AND GIVE DRIVERS A FIXED STARE.
SOME OF THE MORE AGGRESSIVE DRIVERS TURN THE STEERING WHEEL AND CHASE THE DEFIANT EGYPTIAN RIGHT TO THE CURB.
BUT THE DEFIANT STARE RETURNS AS SOON AS THE EGYPTIAN REACHES THE SAFETY OF THE NEAREST SIDEWALK.
KS725PES

A142
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON (130)
AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 17 (AP)-TWO U.N. OBSERVERS GOT THE EGYPTIANS TODAY TO REOPEN THE WATER SUPPLY TO THIS OCCUPIED CITY. IT WAS CUT OFF BY AN EXPLOSION THE EGYPTIANS SAID WAS ACCIDENTAL.
PORT SAID'S WATER SUPPLY IS BROUGHT FROM THE NILE IN A LONG, STRAIGHT CULVERT KNOWN AS THE SWEETWATER CANAL. EGYPTIAN FORCES ENCAMPED OPPOSITE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS SOUTH OF THE CITY CONTROL MOST OF THIS CANAL.
THE BRITISH COMMAND AT PORT SAID COMPLAINED TO U.N. OBSERVERS WHO WERE BROUGHT HERE FROM JERUSALEM TO WATCH OVER THE CEASE-FIRE, PENDING ARRIVAL OF U.N. POLICE TROOPS, THAT THE WATER HAD BEEN CUT OFF.
AN AUSTRALIAN U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, MAJ. A.C. CARTER, REPORTED THE EGYPTIANS SAID THAT THE BLASTING OF THE WATER SUPPLY WAS JUST A MISTAKE AND THAT THEY WERE MAKING QUICK REPAIRS.
FV141AES

A89
(370)
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 17 (AP)-LIFE WAS STRUGGLING BACK TO NORMAL TODAY IN THE EASTERN EXCHANGE HOTEL, A LANDMARK FOR MORE THAN A CENTURY IN THIS SUEZ CANAL TOWN.
NO LONGER DO EASTERN EXCHANGE GUESTS GROPE THROUGH HALLWAYS WITH CANDLE STUBS OR SMOKING OIL LAMPS. ELECTRICITY IS ON AGAIN.
NO LONGER DO GUESTS BRUSH THEIR TEETH WITH EGYPTIAN WHITE WINE OR SODA WATER. FRESH WATER, ALTHOUGH A LITTLE RUSTY AND CLOUDY, IS RUNNING THROUGH THE TAPS AGAIN.
HENRY, THE ROOM CLERK, HAS EVEN PROMISED THAT THE ELEVATOR WILL BE RUNNING SOON--ALL THE WAY TO THE SIXTH FLOOR.
THE EASTERN EXCHANGE, WHICH IS SURELY ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST UNUSUAL HOTELS, HAS COME THROUGH SEVERAL WARS BEFORE. WHEN BRITISH FORCES LANDED IN PORT SAID 10 DAYS AGO IT TOOK THE 48-HOUR BATTLE IN AN EASY STRIDE.
HENRY THE ROOM CLERK, WHO CAME HERE FROM SPAIN YEARS AGO, TAKES THE CREDIT.
"EGYPTIAN SNIPERS WANTED TO GO UP ON THE ROOF WHEN THE BRITISH LANDED," HE SAID THE OTHER DAY AS HE ADJUSTED THE WICK ON HIS KEROSENE LANTERN. "BUT I TOLD THEM TO GET OUT QUICK. IF THEY'D STARTED SNIPING, THE BRITISH WOULD HAVE BLOWN US APART--POOF."
AND JUDGING FROM THE REMAINS OF OTHER SNIPER HIDEOUTS IN PORT SAID THEY WOULD HAVE DONE JUST THAT.
BUT AS IN MANY PORT SAID HOMES, THE EASTERN EXCHANGE'S LITTLE "FAMILY" OF GUESTS FOUND THE GOING NIP-AND-TUCK FOR SEVERAL DAYS. THERE ARE JUST EIGHT GUESTS IN THE 29 ROOMS THE HOTEL NOW HAS AVAILABLE.
THE TWO-FOOT SQUARE REGISTER CONTAINS THE NAMES OF FIVE FRENCH SUEZ CANAL ENGINEERS STRANDED HERE BY THE ATTACK. THE OTHERS ARE A CYPRUS RADIO COMMENTATOR WITH A BRISTLING MOUSTACHE AND TWO AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, HERE TO COVER THE ALLIED LANDINGS.
THE COOK, WHO ALWAYS MANAGED TO HAVE A SPOTLESS CHEF'S CAP AND APRON, HARDLY KNEW FROM ONE MOMENT TO THE NEXT WHERE THE GUESTS' NEXT MEAL WAS COMING FROM. NEVERTHELESS, HE WAS ABLE TO TURN OUT TASTY SPAGHETTI WITH MEAT SAUCE, FRIED FISH WITH FRENCH FRIES, OCCASIONAL STEAK AND, FOR BREAKFAST THE LAST TWO DAYS, EVEN A RARE PAIR OF SUNNYSIDE UP EGGS AND PASSABLE COFFEE FOR EACH GUEST. NO ONE WAS QUITE SURE OF THE SOURCE OF SUPPLY, BUT NOBODY ASKS QUESTIONS.
LF705AES.

A143
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY, NOV. 18
(ADVANCE) PORT SAID, EGYPT, SUNDAY, NOV. 18 (AP)-FIVE BRITISH AND FRENCH MINESWEEPERS VENTURED 19 1/2 MILES INTO THE CHOKED SUEZ CANAL TODAY--THE FIRST VESSELS TO ENTER THE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION NOV. 5.
THE CONVOY ZIGZAGGED BETWEEN WRECKED SHIPS AND BITS OF DEBRIS TO A POINT ABOUT A MILE SHORT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FRONTLINES NEAR EL CAP. THEN IT STEAMED BACK TO PORT SAID. THE LARGEST OF THE SWEEPERS WAS 150 FEET LONG, DISPLACING 450 TONS. THEIR MISSION WAS TO EXPLODE ANY EGYPTIAN MINES, BUT THEY FOUND NONE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 A.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 18).
SN145AES

A145
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 17 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SUGGESTED TODAY THE WEST SHOULD NOW HELP EGYPT BUILD THE ASWAN DAM AS A MEANS OF SETTLING THE SUEZ CONFLICT.
THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, SPEAKING TO A CONVENTION OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC EDITORS, SAID THE BEST WAY TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST WAS TO SUPPORT RECONSTRUCTION OF THE CRIPPLED EGYPTIAN ECONOMY.
HE CALLED IT A MISTAKE TO WITHDRAW WESTERN PROMISES OF AID IN BUILDING THE ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE PLANNED BY THE NASSER REGIME. WHEN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO USE THE REVENUES TO BUILD THE DAM.
ADENAUER SAID IT WAS "UNBEARABLE" THAT THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD BE PLAYING THE ROLE OF PROTECTING POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHILE AT THE SAME TIME REPRESSING THE FREEDOM OF HUNGARY BY FORCE.
KS/RP1101AES

A32 (120)
MOSCOW, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS SENDING 15 MILLION RUBLES WORTH OF EMERGENCY AID SUPPLIES TO THE EGYPTIAN RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TONIGHT.
FIFTEEN MILLION RUBLES IS THE EQUIVALENT AT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET EXCHANGE RATE OF $3,750,000.
THE SOVIET SUPPLIES WILL INCLUDE 3,000 TONS OF WHEAT, HALF A MILL CANS OF CONDENSED MILK, A FIELD HOSPITAL FOR 300 PATIENTS AND 10 AMBULANCES. THEY ARE BEING SHIPPED TO EGYPT ON THE SOVIET STEAMER.

I.SECHENOV. THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FUNDS FOR THE SUPPLIES WERE COLLECTED FROM CONTRIBUTIONS BY SOVIET FACTORY AND OFFICE WORKERS "TO AID EGYPTIAN VICTIMS OF FOREIGN AGGRESSION."
RP425PES

A98 (120)

OTTAWA, NOV. 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT SAID TONIGHT THE CANADIAN CONTINGENT OF THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST FORCE WILL NOT SAIL TOMORROW AS PLANNED.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN NO WORD HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TO AUTHORIZE DISPATCH OF THE CANADIAN TROOPS TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE 1,200-MAN CANADIAN CONTINGENT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO SAIL FROM HALIFAX ON THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER MAGNIFICENT TOMORROW AFTERNOON. THE SAILING TIME NOW HAS BEEN SET BACK 24 HOURS.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING THE INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY FORCE REQUIRES THE CONSENT OF ALL NATIONS CONCERNED--INCLUDING EGYPT.
SN927PES

1956

A15

(200)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV 17 (AP)-A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY ISRAELI TROOPS KILLED 50 ARABS IN DISORDERS AT RAFA MONDAY. THE ISRAELI MILITARY COMMANDER PUT THE NUMBER KILLED AT FROM 10 TO 12.

THOMAS JAMIESON, DIRECTOR OF U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY IN THE GAZA STRIP AREA, TOLD NEWSMEN 35 ARABS WERE WOUNDED IN ADDITION TO THE 50 KILLED. RAFA IS AT THE SOUTHERN AND OF THE GAZA STRIP AT THE EGYPTIAN BORDER.

LT.COL. CHAIM GAON, 34-YEAR-OLD ISRAELI MILITARY COMMANDER OF OCCUPIED GAZA AREA, PLACED THE NUMBER OF WOUNDED AT 18.

GAON SAID THATJAMIESON APPARENTLY OBTAINED HIS INFORMATION FROM ARAB SOURCES AND DESCRIBED THEM AS AN "ARAB EXAGGERATION."

GAON CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ARABS DRAGGED SOME OF THE CASUALTIES BACK INTO THEIR HOUSES, AND THE POPULATION MAY NOT HAVE SURRENDERED CASUALTIES TO THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES.

THE FIRING TOOK PLACE DURING A SEARCH BY ISRAELI FORCES FOR HIDDEN ARMS AND FUGITIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND FEDAYEEN SUSPECTED OF HIDING OUT AMONG THE RAFA POPULATION.

ISRAELI TROOPS HAD SURROUNDED THE TOWN DURING THE NIGHT AND AT DAYBREAK MONDAY ORDERED ALL ARAB MALES TO REPORT AT STAGING AREAS FOR SCREENING.

1956

GAON SAID MANY REFUSED TO OBEY AND ISRAELI SOLDIERS ENTERED HOMES TO DRIVE THEM OUT. GAON SAID MANY TOOK FLIGHT TO OUTLYING SAND DUNES AND WERE FIRED UPON AFTER THEY REFUSED TO HEED WARNING SHOTS FIRED OVER THEIR HEADS.

RAFA IS ON THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE GAZA STRIP, CAPTURED BY THE ISRAELIS TWO WEEKS AGO. IT HAS A NORMAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 5,000 AND 30,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES IN A NEARBY CAMP.

GAON AND JAMIESON ALSO SAID THERE WAS TROUBLE IN RAFA LAST SATURDAY WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS LEFT IT UNGUARDED FOR SIX HOURS. THE GUARD PULLED OUT AT NOON AND WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY REPLACED. THE POPULATION THOUGHT IT WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE ANNOUNCED ISRAELI PLAN TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

GAON SAID THE PEOPLE IGNORED THE CURFEW AND BEGAN CELEBRATING AND MASSING IN FRONT OF THE LOCAL ISRAELI HEADQUARTERS. A LONE ISRAELI LIEUTENANT AND THREE CLERKS IN THE OFFICE DISPERSED THE CROWD WITHOUT CASUALTIES BY FIRING OVER THEIR HEADS, HE SAID.

JAMIESON SAID SIX ARABS WERE KILLED.

GAON SAID FIRING BY ARABS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE SATURDAY NIGHT, TELEPHONE LINES WERE CUT AND ARAB DEMONSTRATIONS STARTED AGAIN SUNDAY. AGAIN CROWDS ADVANCED ON THE LOCAL ISRAELI HEADQUARTERS. ISRAELI TROOPS FIRST FIRED OVER THEIR HEADS AND THEN INTO THE CROWD.

1956

SAID GAON. BECAUSE OF THE DISORDERS, HE DECIDED TO GIVE THE TOWN PRIORITY IN THE SEARCH FOR ARMS AND FUGITIVES. THE SEARCH WAS MADE ON MONDAY.
K626PES

A87

JERUSALEM, SUNDAY, NOV. 18 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN ARMY PATROL MOVING OUT FROM THE SUEZ CANAL CLASHED WITH ISRAELI FORCES IN THE SINAI DESERT YESTERDAY, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND ONE WAS CAPTURED. HE SAID THERE WERE NO ISRAELI CASUALTIES.

IT WAS THE FIRST CLASH OF MILITARY FORCES REPORTED IN THAT AREA SINCE THE ISRAELI ARMY SWEPT THE EGYPTIANS FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA IN A LIGHTNING, FOUR-DAY CAMPAIGN LAST MONTH.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIAN PATROL ATTACKED AN ISRAELI UNIT NEAR MITPA, 18 MILES EAST OF ISMAILIA, MIDPOINT ON THE CANAL.
SN822PES

1956

A52 (330)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY LEBANON'S PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN IS FACING UNUSUAL DIFFICULTIES IN SOLVING A CABINET CRISIS.

THEY SAID IT APPEARS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR CHAMOUN TO FIND A NEW PREMIER WHO WILL SUPPORT HIS STAND AGAINST BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN LEBANON AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

(CENSORSHIP IN LEBANON HAS PERMITTED LITTLE NEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS THERE COMING DIRECTLY FROM THE CAPITAL, BEIRUT.)

PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFI, A MOSLEM, RESIGNED WEDNESDAY BECAUSE CHAMOUN OPPOSED BREAKING RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS WHO ACTED AGAINST EGYPT.

REPORTS REACHING HERE THURSDAY SAID YAFI HAD WITHDRAWN HIS RESIGNATION, BUT THESE PROVED UNTRUE.

CHAMOUN, A CHRISTIAN, REPORTEDLY OPPOSES BREAKING WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE BECAUSE THAT WOULD IMPERIL THE INTERESTS OF THE PROPSEROUS LEBANESE COMMUNITIES IN FRANCE'S AFRICAN TERRITORIES AND LEBANON CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE THIS CONTRIBUTION TO ITS NATIONAL INCOME.

DURING THE CONFERENCE OF ARAB HEADS OF STATE IN BEIRUT EARLIER THIS WEEK SYRIA PRESSED LEBANON TO FOLLOW ITS LEAD IN CUTTING DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO PROTEST THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

YAFI AGREED, BUT CHAMOUN AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD, ALSO A CHRISTIAN, REFUSED. THEN YAFI AND THE OTHER MINISTERS RESIGNED.

THIS LEFT LEBANON DIVIDED ON RELIGIOUS LINES. THE CHRISTIANS CLAIM A MAJORITY OF THE COUNTRY'S 1,200,000 PEOPLE, BUT POLITICAL CONTROL HAS BEEN SHARED EQUALLY BETWEEN CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS.

THE LEBANESE CHRISTIANS ARE THE STRONGEST PRO-WESTERN ELEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. LEBANESE MOSLEMS, HOWEVER, SHARE THE GENERAL ARAB ENTHUSIASM FOR EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

OBSERVERS IN BEIRUT FEAR THAT UNLESS THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS SETTLED SOON THE SITUATION IN LEBANON MAY DETERIORATE INTO CLASHES BETWEEN CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS.

A STATE OF EMERGENCY HAS BEEN DECREED IN LEBANON. THE LOCAL NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO ARE CENSORED HEAVILY TO PREVENT AGITATION OVER POLITICAL DISCORD.
TU/K556PES

1956

A48

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-LT. GEN. K. S. THIMAYYA HAS BEEN APPOINTED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE INDIAN ARMY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. HE IS FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. REPATRIATION COMMISSION IN KOREA.

K530PES

A78

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 17 (AP)-TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN AT BRITISH BUILDINGS IN BEIRUT LAST NIGHT.

ONE BLEW A HUGE HOLE IN A CONCRETE WALL OF THE BRITISH BANK OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE OTHER DAMAGED THE BRITISH SAINT GEORGE'S CLUB. THREE AUTOMOBILES PARKED NEAR THE CLUB ALSO WERE DAMAGED.

IT WAS THE FIRST CASE OF VIOLENCE REPORTED AGAINST THE BRITISH OR FRENCH IN LEBANON SINCE THE INVASION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE UNIDENTIFIED BOMB THROWERS ESCAPED DESPITE THE POLICE GUARDS STATIONED AT BOTH BUILDINGS.

LF657AES.

1956

A39 PMS BUDGET (440)

CYPRUS

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 17 (AP)-NOVEMBER--LITTLE MORE THAN HALF GONE--ALREADY HAS SET A BLOODY NEW HIGH FOR DEATHS BLAMED ON THE FIGHT BY CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND GROUPS AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORT 28 PERSONS KILLED ON THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY SINCE MIDNIGHT OCT. 31. THAT IS THREE TIMES HIGHER THAN THE TOLL IN ANY PRECEDING MONTH IN THE 18-MONTH CAMPAIGN.

THE BRITISH BLAME EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARM OF THE CYPRIOT MOVEMENT SEEKING TO OUST BRITAIN AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

HIGH-RANKING BRITISH AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE THE REASON FOR THE MOUNTING VIOLENCE THIS MONTH MAY LIE 6,000 MILES AWAY.

"THEY'RE SHOOTING WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION NOW," SAID A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO HAS BEEN ON THE SCENE DURING THE ENTIRE CAMPAIGN. "THEY'RE SIMPLY FIRING AT ANYTHING THEY CONSIDER BRITISH AND A TARGET. BUT I THINK THERE IS MORE METHOD HERE THAN MADNESS."

THIS OFFICIAL, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, AND OTHERS IN RELIABLE POSITIONS SAY THEY BELIEVE ONE MAJOR FACTOR LIES IN THE ACTION SCHEDULED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOW UNDER WAY IN NEW YORK. PRO-GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING SELF-DETERMINATION AS A STEP TOWARD UNION WITH GREECE AND THE QUESTION HAS BEEN PUT ON THE AGENDA OF THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION.

"EOKA IS TRYING TO FORCE US INTO SOME SORT OF DRASTIC REPRESSIVE ACTION," SAID THE OFFICIAL. "IT IS TRYING TO STRENGTHEN THE GREEK ARGUMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT WE ARE OPPRESSING THE GREEK CYPRIOTS HERE."

1956

CYPRIOTS OF GREEK BLOOD MAKE UP ABOUT FOUR FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION. THE REMAINDER ARE CHIEFLY OF TURKISH DESCENT. THE TURKISH MINORITY OPPOSES THE MOVE FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. BRITAIN HAS PROMISED STEPS TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE ISLAND, BUT HAS INSISTED THAT VIOLENCE MUST BE ENDED.

WHETHER THE U.N. FACTOR CITED BY THE OFFICIAL FIGURES IN THE RECENT OUTBURSTS OR NOT, BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO CRACK DOWN. PREVIOUSLY, PUNITIVE CURFEWS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON NICOSIA'S GREEK QUARTER ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER BRITISH NATIONALS HAVE BEEN KILLED.

IN THE PAST TWO DAYS, AFTER EACH NEW SLAYING, GREEK SHOPKEEPERS HAVE SLAMMED DOWN THEIR SHUTTERS AND HASTENED OUT OF THE AREA, EXPECTING A CURFEW--BUT NONE HAS BEEN ORDERED.

ANOTHER POSSIBLE FACTOR CITED BY SOME QUARTERS FOR THE INCREASED UNDERGROUND CAMPAIGN IS THE BRITISH-FRENCH OPERATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. MANY OF THE BRITISH INFANTRY TROOPS WHO USED TO CORDON OFF THE CITY, PATROL ITS STREETS AND SEARCH FOR SUSPECTS NOW ARE IN EGYPT.

TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS DIED TODAY OF WOUNDS SUFFERED IN THE BOMBING OF A CROWDED CANTEEN IN A MILITARY CAMP IN WESTERN CYPRUS LAST NIGHT. ANOTHER SOLDIER WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND 15 SUFFERED SUPERFICIAL WOUNDS.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO TELL DETAI[L]S OF THE BOMBING, BUT OTHER SOURCES SAID EOKA TERRORISTS PLANTED A[N]E BOMB IN THE CANTEEN. EARLIER YESTERDAY A YOUNG BRITISH CORRESPON[D]ENT WAS SHOT AND KILLED IN NICOSIA.

MR621AES

1956

A60

(110)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER TODAY PUBLISHED A LETTER FROM A SOCIALIST LEADER ASKING INDIAN COMMUNISTS WHETHER THEY HAVE "SPIRIT ENOUGH TO DECLARE THEIR INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW AND CHOOSE THEIR OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

JAYA PRAKASH NARAYAN OF THE PRAJA (PEOPLE'S) SOCIALIST PARTY SENT THE LETTER TO THE RED WEEKLY NEW AGE.

HE SAID THE FUTURE OF COMMUNISM DEPENDS ON THIS QUESTION: "WILL THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA STAND UP FOR FREEDOM OR FOR SLAVERY, FOR HUNGARY OR RUSSIA?"

30.24

THE NEW AGE GAVE HIS 3,000-WORD LETTER FULL PAGE PLAY WITH A BIG HEADLINE, AND PROMISED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL, AJOY GHOSH, WOULD ANSWER IT.

ED540AES

NEW DELHI, NOV. 17 (A[P]) [GE]NERAL CONFERENCE OF THE 79-[NA]TION U. N. EDUCATION[AL, SCI]ENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (U[NES]CO) HAS VOTED TO [TAKE] MEASURES TO PROTECT CULTURAL [TREA]SURES IN EGYPT. [EGYPTIA]NS HAVE ASKED THAT THE CONFERENCE DRAW [SPECIAL] ATTENTION TO [THE MONAST]ERY OF ST. CATHERINE AND OTHER SUCH [TREASURES] IN THE SINAI PEN[INSULA].

1956

A187

~~PRECEDE KARACHI DAY~~

BAGHDAD, NOV.17 (AP)-PRESIDENT ISKANDAR MIRZA AND PRIME MINISTER H.S.SUHRAWARDY ARRIVED TODAY TO TAKE PART IN TALKS WITH LEADERS OF IRAQ AND TURKEY. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ALLIANCE.

KING FAISAL AND PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID WELCOMED THE PAKISTANI VISITORS. PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES IS DUE LATER.

IRAQ ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK IT WOULD NOT ATTEND ANY MEETING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN PRESENT IN PROTEST AGAINST "AGGRESSION ON EGYPT." POLITICAL CIRCLES BELIEVE THIS POSITION WILL LEAD SOON EITHER TO COLLAPSE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT OR A MOVE TO OUST BRITAIN FROM MEMBERSHIP. THE IRAQI, PAKISTANI AND TURKISH LEADERS MAY DISCUSS THESE QUESTIONS AT THEIR MEETING HERE.

B135PES

A156

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 17 (AP)-A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A U.S. ARMS SHIPMENT, INCLUDING TANKS AND PATROL CARS, HAS ARRIVED IN BAGHDAD. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT, PART OF THE AERMICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM, IS ON ITS WAY.

RP1146AES

A136 (140)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF JAKARTA, MAJ. DJUHRO, SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN THIS CAPITAL IS CRITICAL. BUT HE DENIED THERE IS ANY TRUTH IN A SPATE OF RUMORS THAT AN ARMY COUP D'ETAT IS IMMINENT.

DJUHRO SAID THE RUMORS WERE CIRCULATED BY ARMY OFFICERS WHO OPPOSE EFFORTS BY THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. ABDUL HARRIS NASUTIONS, TO UNITED THE ARMY.

DJUHRO ALSO DENIED NEWSPAPER REPORTS TODAY OF A CONSPIRACY TO KIDNAP THE CHIEF OF STAFF. BUT THE JAKARTA GARRISON WAS CONFINED TO

BARRACKS TO BE PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY. AT THE SAME TIME, INASUTIONS APPEALED TO ALL RANKS TO RESPECT MILITARY DISCIPLINE FOR THE SAKE OF THE ARMED FORCES.

TWO OFFICERS HAVE ALREADY BEEN ARRESTED THIS WEEK IN THE WAKE OF THE COUP D'ETAT RUMORS. A THIRD OFFICER, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, COL. ZULKIFLI LUBIS, HAS DISAPPEARED, SOURCES SAID.

KS1019AES

A43
(190)
PRECEDE SRINAGAR DAY

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17 (AP)-PAKISTAN TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY INDIA SHOULD BE CALLED UPON "TO DESIST" FROM ANNEXING KASHMIR.

THE ACTION CAME AS THE KASHMIRI CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY, MEETING IN SRINAGAR, APPROVED A CONSTITUTION MAKING THE PRINCELY STATE A PART OF INDIA. THE ASSEMBLY CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ALL KASHMIR BUT FUNCTIONS ONLY IN THE PART OCCUPIED BY INDIA. KASHMIR IS CLAIMED ALSO BY PAKISTAN, WHICH HOLDS THE WESTERN PORTION OF THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM HIMALAYAN STATE.

AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED MIR KHAN, WHO IS PAKISTAN'S PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATE, SENT A LETTER TO NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, NOVEMBER SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT, FOR CIRCULATION TO ALL 11 MEMBERS.

THE AMBASSADOR MADE NO REQUEST FOR AN IMMEDIATE COUNCIL MEETING BUT SAID PAKISTAN RESERVED THE RIGHT "TO SEEK LATER FURTHER ACTION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THIS MATTER."

THE LETTER DECLARED THAT INTEGRATION OF KASHMIR INTO INDIA IS A "CHALLENGE TO THE AUTHORITY" OF THE COUNCIL, WHICH IN 1951 ASKED BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO DO ALL THEY COULD TO MAINTAIN AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCIVE TO NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE CONSTITUTION DEFINED KASHMIR AS AN "INTEGRAL PART" OF INDIA. IT WOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE ON NEXT JAN. 26, WHICH IS INDIA REPUBLIC DAY

2PES

A142 (110)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE KASHMIRI CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TODAY TO A CONSTITUTION MAKING THIS DISPUTED PRINCELY STATE PART OF INDIA.

THE ASSEMBLY CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ALL KASHMIR BUT ACTUALLY FUNCTIONS ONLY IN THE PART OCCUPIED BY INDIA. PAKISTAN ALSO CLAIMS THIS HIMALAYAN STATE AND HOLDS THE WESTERN PORTION.

THE CONSTITUTION, WHICH IS ONE MORE STEP TOWARD INTEGRATING AT LEAST PART OF KASHMIR WITH THE INDIAN UNION, DEFINES KASHMIR AS AN "INTEGRAL PART" OF INDIA AND PROVIDES THAT NO LEGISLATIVE BILL AND NO CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT MAY BE MOVED IF IT CHANGES THAT STATUS. THE CONSTITUTION BECOMES EFFECTIVE NEXT JAN. 26, WHICH IS INDIAN REPUBLIC DAY.

KS1048AES

A134
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, NOV. 17 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO APPEARED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MILITARY UNIFORM TODAY. HE INSPECTED TROOPS OF THE NEW MOROCCAN ARMY ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS RETURN FROM EXILE A YEAR AGO.

THE SULTAN, WHO USUALLY WEARS FLOWING ARAB ROBES AND A FEZ, SPORTED A KHAKI UNIFORM WITH A GOLD-LACED PEAKED CAP AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ROYAL ARMED FORCES.

KS1010AES

1956

30.24- 9259

A160
TOKYO, NOV. 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD SOCIALIST QUESTIONERS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY "I HAVE NO INTENTION OF ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO HALT THE PROJECTED EXPANSION OF MILITARY BASES IN THIS COUNTRY."

HE APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO PLANS FOR EXTENDING RUNWAYS OF FIVE U.S. AIR BASES TO MAKE THEM CAPABLE OF HANDLING MODERN JET PLANES. HATOYAMA SAID THE EXPANSION IS A NECESSARY MINIMUM FOR DEFENSE OF JAPAN AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE SECURITY TREATY.

RP1157AES

A170
AMS BUDGET (350)
NGHT LEAD VIET NAM

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, NOV. 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WAS PUTTING DOWN A FARMERS REVOLT THIS WEEK AT THE SAME TIME SOVIET TANKS WERE BLASTING FREEDOM-MINDED REBELS IN HUNGARY.

COMMUNIST SOURCES, GIVING DETAILS GUARDEDLY TODAY, SAID THE REVOLTING AREAS WERE PEOPLED LARGELY BY ROMAN CATHOLIC FARMERS.

HANOI'S COMMUNIST RADIO AND THE NORTH VIET NAM NEWSPAPER NHAN DAN (THE PEOPLE) DISCLOSED ASPECTS OF THE REVOLT, IN WHICH RED SOLDIERS WERE LISTED AMONG "SEVERAL" PERSONS KILLED.

THE HANOI BROADCAST WAS DISTRIBUTED BY THE SEMIOFFICIAL VIET NAM PRESS OF SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE NHAN DAN ARTICLE WAS QUOTED IN A HANOI DISPATCH OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY.

THE NEWS CAME OUT ON THE EVE OF A VISIT TO HANOI BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. CHOU LEFT PEIPING TODAY. NORTH VIET NAM IS HIS FIRST STOP ON A TOUR OF SEVEN ASIAN NATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA.

THERE WERE ONLY HINTS AS TO THE EXTENT OF THE REVOLT. THE RADIO BROADCAST SAID IT CENTERED IN FOUR VILLAGES OF NGHE PROVINCE, BUT "SABOTEUR ELEMENTS" CREATED DISTURBANCES IN OTHER AREAS.

THE BROADCAST ADMITTED THE ROOT OF THE TROUBLE WAS DISCONTENT OVER THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM INSTITUTED BY THE RED REGIME.

"REGIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEES ARE INTENSIFYING EFFORTS TO CORRECT MISTAKES COMMITTED IN THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM AND ARE SATISFYING THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF ALL COMPATRIOTS, INCLUDING THE CATHOLIC ONES," IT SAID.

THE RED MOUTHPIECES ADMITTED THAT FARMERS HAD IMPRISONED COMMUNIST OFFICIALS, CAPTURED SOME SOLDIERS AND STOLEN A NUMBER OF ARMS. THEY SAID ORDER WAS RESTORED AFTER A FIGHT AND THE "SABOTEURS" WERE ARRESTED.

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THE OUTBREAKS WERE STARTED WHEN "REACTIONARY" ELEMENTS SEIZED ON MISTAKES IN THE AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM TO SOW THE SEEDS OF DISCONTENT AMONG THE CATHOLICS, WHO MAKE UP A BIG MINORITY BLOC AMONG NORTH VIET NAM'S 12 MILLION PEOPLE.

THE RED SOURCES CONFIRMED LONGSTANDING SOUTH VIETNAMESE CONTENTIONS OF DISCONTENT IN THE NORTH AND ESPECIALLY AMONG THE LARGE NUMBER OF CATHOLICS THERE WHO EITHER ELECTED TO STAY OR WERE UNABLE TO FLEE WHEN VIET NAM WAS DIVIDED UNDER THE GENEVA CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT OF JULY 20, 1954.

JJ&B1241PES

A130
ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, NOV. 18
BRIEFS (420)
HONG KONG, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF RED CHINA'S NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS HAS RATIFIED AN AGREEMENT WITH NEPAL CONFIRMING CHINESE CONTROL OF TIBET. THE AGREEMENT PARTICULARLY AFFECTS MOVEMENT OF TRADERS BETWEEN NEPAL AND TIBET AND THEIR EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS AND CONSULS.

A156WX (ADVS)
ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.18
(500) BISHOPS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE CATHOLIC BISHOPS OF THE UNITED STATES, DECLARING THE WORLD "IS POISED ON THE BRINK OF DISASTER," CALLED TODAY FOR "A VERITABLE CRUSADE OF PRAYER" FOR PEACE.

"LET IT BE FOR THE SPECIFIC ENDS THAT INTERNATIONAL SANITY WILL TRIUMPH OVER WAR," THE 216 PRELATES SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE END OF THEIR ANNUAL MEETING HERE, "-- THAT JUSTICE MAY BE VINDICATED BY THE NATIONS UNITED UNDER LAW."

THEY ALSO URGED THE FAITHFUL TO PRAY "THAT OUR OWN BELOVED COUNTRY, UNDER GOD, MAY LEAD THE WAY TO THAT BETTER HOPE FOR ALL MANKIND."

THE BISHOPS PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR "SETTING A PATTERN OF VIGOROUS LEADERSHIP" IN THE QUEST FOR PEACE. ON THE COURSE BEING FOLLOWED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, THEY SAID:

"WORTHY OF HIGHEST PRAISE ARE ITS EFFORTS, RISING ABOVE CONSIDERATIONS OF PARTY AND POLITICS, TO BRING THE PROBLEMS BEFORE THE TRIBUNAL OF NATIONS, TO RESTORE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE IN ALL THOSE WHO SEEK JUSTICE, AND TO COUNTER THE THREAT OF ANARCHY BY MARSHALLING THE FULL STRENGTH OF THOSE FORCES OF LAW AND ORDER WHICH THE WORLD COMMANDS."

THE CATHOLIC CHURCHMEN--CARDINALS, ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS--PAINTED A DARK PICTURE OF THE WORLD SITUATION.

"IT IS NOT MERE RHETORIC TO SAY AT THIS JUNCTURE THE WORLD IS POISED ON THE BRINK OF DISASTER: IT IS GRIM REALISM," THEIR STATEMENT SAID.

"YET WAR IN MODERN TERMS WOULD BE A NIGHTMARE OF UNIMAGINABLE HORRORS. IT CAN ONLY ANNIHILATE; IT HAS NO POWER TO SOLVE OUR PROBLEMS. . . . EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS CONSISTENT WITH DIVINE LAW AND HUMAN DIGNITY MUST BE EMPLOYED AND EXHAUSTED TO AVOID THE FINAL ARBITRAMENT OF NUCLEAR WARFARE."

THE BISHOPS SAID THE UNITED NATIONS "OFFERS THE ONLY PRESENT PROMISE WE HAVE FOR SUSTAINED PEACE IN OUR TIMEV PEACE WITH ANY APPROXIMATION OF JUSTICE."

THE IMPLICATION OF RECENT ENCYCLICAL LETTERS FROM POPE PIUS XII, THEY SAID, "IS THAT THE NATIONS MUST EMPLOY THEIR UNITY.

"IT IS DIVISION WHICH TEMPTS THE AGGRESSOR; IT IS UNITY WHICH GIVES HIM PAUSE."

IN CALLING FOR A CRUSADE OF PRAYER, THE BISHOPS SAID "THOUGH THE HOUR IS LATE INDEED, IT IS NOT YET TOO LATE.

"THERE IS A DIVINITY WHICH GOVERNS THE DESTINIES OF THIS WORLD, AND THE SUPREME FOLLY IS TO LEAVE GOD OUT OF OUR RECKONING."

THE ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, WHICH RELEASED THE BISHOPS' STATEMENT, REPORTED THAT CATHOLICS ACROSS THE COUNTRY ALREADY ARE PLANNING HUGE PRAYER DEMONSTRATIONS.

IT SAID THE FEAST OF ST. ELIZABETH OF HUNGARY MONDAY HAS BEEN SET ASIDE BY MORE THAN 500,000 CATHOLIC COLLEGE STUDENTS AS A DAY OF PRAYER FOR STUDENTS KILLED IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION.

IN CAMDEN, N.J., THE BOARD ADDED, THE ENTIRE DIOCESE IS PARTICIPATING IN A FIVE-WEEK CRUSADE OF PRAYER AND SIMILAR PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.18--SENT NOV.15

C71149PES

A161WX
ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.18
(350) BISHOPS- HUNGARY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-ALL CARDINALS, ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY PLEDGED "OUR UNREMITTING EFFORTS" TO HELP THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ACHIEVE FREEDOM.

THE PROMISE WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE CLOSE OF THE HIERARCHY'S ANNUAL MEETING AT THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA HERE.

COMMENTING ON THE RECENT HUNGARIAN REVOLT, NOW VIRTUALLY CRUSHED BY RUSSIAN ARMED MIGHT, THE PRELATES CALLED THE HUNGARIANS "HEROIC PEOPLE."

"FOR CENTURIES THEY HAVE BEEN A BASTION OF CHRISTENDOM AGAINST THE OUTER PERILS, AND FOR CENTURIES THEIR BLOOD HAD BEEN SPILLED FOR THE IDEAL OF A UNITED CHRISTIAN SOCIETY," THE CATHOLIC STATEMENT SAID.

"NOW AGAIN THEY HAVE RECEIVED THE FULL BRUNT OF A CALCULATED FURY AND HAVE WRITTEN A MATCHLESS CHAPTER IN THE ANNALS OF FREEDOM.

"TO THEM, IN THEIR DARKEST HOUR, WE OFFER THE SYMPATHY OF OUR COMMON FAITH AND WE PLEDGE OUR UNREMITTING EFFORTS TO HELP THEM ACHIEVE THAT ULTIMATE LIBERTY FOR WHICH THEIR SONS AND DAUGHTERS HAVE DIED, SURELY NOT IN VAIN."

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STATEMENT, THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE ISSUED SOME FIGURES WHICH IT SAID SPELL OUT "THE AWFUL TRUTH OF 'RELIGIOUS FREEDOM' FOR PEOPLES UNDER THE HAMMER AND SICKLE.

"BETWEEN THE PROCLAMATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC IN JANUARY 1946 AND 1955," THE CONFERENCE SAID, "THE GOVERNMENT RESPECTED THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO WORSHIP IN THIS WAY:

"BY ABOLISHING 63 RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES, THE MEMBERS OF WHICH WORK AS LABORERS WITHOUT REVEALING THEIR RELIGIOUS STATUS; BY TAKING AWAY 4,000 CATHOLIC SCHOOLS, ALLOWING 6 TO REMAIN; BY JAILING 800 PRIESTS FOR ONE FICTITIOUS REASON OR ANOTHER . . . BY CONFISCATING 15 CATHOLIC HOSPITALS . . . AND BY MUZZLING THE CATHOLIC PRESS -- 227 PAPERS SILENCED AND 2 REMAINING UNDER THE CLOSE WATCH OF THE POLICE STATE."

THE CONFERENCE SAID HUNGARY IS NOT AN EXCEPTION TO RED POLICY, ASSERTING:

"WHEREVER PEOPLE STRAIN UNDER THE YOKE OF COMMUNISM, RELIGION SUFFERS."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, NOV.18--SENT NOV.15

C71203AES

A3WX (BJT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST SATURDAY NOV.17
(600) AMS BUDGET
ATOMIC ENERGY
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY APPROVED SIX ADDITIONAL STEPS TO ADVANCE HIS ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

UNDER THE NEW ACTIONS, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE AVAILABLE TO OTHER NATIONS NUCLEAR FUEL FOR USE IN POWER OR RESEARCH REACTORS AT PRICES IDENTICAL WITH THOSE CHARGED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO DOMESTIC USERS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO APPROVED AN OFFER TO PURCHASE AT SPECIFIED PRICES PLUTONIUM AND URANIUM 233 PRODUCED IN REACTORS ABROAD WHICH ARE FUELLED WITH URANIUM 235 FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.

THE MATERIALS SO ACQUIRED BY THIS COUNTRY, THE PRESIDENT SAID, WILL BE USED SOLELY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. UNDER THE AGREEMENTS, SAFEGUARDS ARE PROVIDED ALSO AGAINST DIVERSION OF ANY SUCH MATERIALS BY OTHER NATIONS TO MILITARY PURPOSES.

THE URANIUM 235 BEING OFFERED TO OTHER NATIONS WILL BE TAKEN FROM 20,000 KILOGRAMS (44,000 POUNDS) ALLOCATED BY THE PRESIDENT IN THE LAST THREE YEARS FOR PEACEFUL USES ABROAD. ALSO COMING FROM THIS ALLOCATION IS THE 5,000 KILOGRAMS THIS COUNTRY CONTRIBUTED LAST MONTH IN LAUNCHING THE 82-NATION INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID TODAY'S ACTION ON TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SELLING NUCLEAR FUEL ABROAD WILL ENABLE OTHER NATIONS TO HAVE "FIRM ASSURANCE OF THE FUEL SUPPLIES NECESSARY TO THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF NUCLEAR POWER INSTALLATIONS. AND THUS TO FACILITATE ARRANGEMENTS FOR FINANCING."

1956

30.24-9261

THE ACTIONS, HE ADDED, WILL PERMIT "CLOSER ESTIMATE OF NET NUCLEAR FUEL COSTS AND WILL ADD FIRMNESS TO THE PLANNING NOW UNDER WAY IN FRIENDLY NATIONS FOR NUCLEAR POWER, THEREBY ACCELERATING THEIR ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT."

"IT WILL BE OUR POLICY, OF COURSE," HE CONTINUED, "TO SEEK TO CONDUCT OUR OPERATIONS IN SUPPORT OF NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT ABROAD IN CONSONANCE WITH THE POLICY OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, IN WHOSE ENDEAVORS WE SHALL TAKE OUR FULL PART.

A4WX

"WE SHALL STRIVE CEASELESSLY TO ATTAIN THE DAY WHEN THE USES OF THE ENERGY OF THE ATOM FULFILL MANKIND'S PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS SAID THE NEW SCHEDULE OF CHARGES FOR URANIUM 235 ARE BASED ON VARIOUS DEGREES OF ENRICHMENT OF THE FUEL. FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID U-235 AT 20 PER CENT ENRICHMENT WOULD BE SOLD AT ABOUT $16 PER GRAM. THIS WILL SUPERSEDE THE CHARGE OF $25 ANNOUNCED ON AUG.8, 1955.

STRAUSS LISTED THE SIX ACTIONS APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT AS FOLLOWS:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW SCHEDULE OF CHARGES FOR U-235 SENT ABROAD.

2. AUTHORIZING THE AEC TO EXTEND PRESENT COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS BEYOND THE EXISTING TERM OF 10 YEARS.

3. ESTABLISHING PRICES FOR PLUTONIUM AND URANIUM 233 TO BE PURCHASED BY THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN OPERATORS OF REACTORS. FOR PLUTONIUM METAL THE PRICE IS $12 PER GRAM; FOR URANIUM 233 NITRATE IT IS $15 PER GRAM OF U-233.

4. DECISION BY THE COMMISSION THAT IT STANDS READY TO PURCHASE AT THE ABOVE MENTIONED PRICES ALL THE PLUTONIUM AND U-233 PRODUCED ABROAD DURING THE PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1963.

5. A COMMISSION PROPOSAL TO ASK CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO ESTABLISH GUARANTEED PRICES FOR PLUTONIUM AND U-233 FOR PERIODS NOT TO EXCEED SEVEN YEARS. THIS WOULD PROVIDE THE SAME ASSURANCE TO FOREIGN NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAMS NOW GIVEN DOMESTIC PROGRAMS.

6. A DECISION TO CONSIDER EXCHANGE OF AMERICAN U-235 FOR SOURCE MATERIAL--SUCH AS URANIUM ORE OR CONCENTRATES--WITH COOPERATING NATIONS.

STRAUSS SAID THE ACTIONS SHOULD "SUBSTANTIALLY PROMOTE THE ADVANCE OF THE FREE WORLD TOWARD ABUNDANT NUCLEAR POWER."

THE AEC ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PAY DOMESTIC PRODUCERS OF PLUTONIUM AND URANIUM 233 THE SAME PRICES AS THOSE SET FOR FOREIGN OPERATORS, STARTING JULY 1, 1962 AND CONTINUING FOR ONE YEAR.

PRICES PAID DOMESTIC PRODUCERS FOR THE SEVEN-YEAR PERIOD FROM JULY 1, 1955 TO JUNE 30, 1962 WERE DESCRIBED BY THE AEC AS "CLASSIFIED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY NOV. 17

RZ420PES

B11WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY NOV. 17

(250)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-ACF INDUSTRIES, INC., ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WILL DESIGN AND FABRICATE A NUCLEAR REACTOR TO BE USED IN TESTING IRRADIATION EFFECTS ON AIRCRAFT PARTS UNDER SIMULATED HIGH ALTITUDE CONDITIONS. THE REACTOR WILL BE BUILT AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO.

THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED PLANS LAST APRIL TO SET UP A REACTOR FACILITY AT DAYTON IN LINE WITH EFFORTS TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR POWERED WARPLANE. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS HAS SAID NUCLEAR POWERED PLANES ARE "ONLY A FEW YEARS DISTANT."

RUDOLPH FURRER, PRESIDENT OF ACF'S NUCLEAR ENERGY PRODUCTS DIVISION, LISTED THESE "UNUSUAL FEATURES" OF THE FACILITY:

"1. IRRADIATION CELLS ON TWO SIDES OF THE REACTOR WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH ENVIRONMENTAL CHAMBERS CAPABLE OF SIMULATING HIGH ALTITUDE CONDITIONS. WITH THIS ARRANGEMENT, TESTS CAN BE RUN TO DETERMINE BEHAVIOR OF MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS UNDER VARYING THERMAL AND RADIO-ACTIVE CONDITIONS WHICH MAY BE ENCOUNTERED IN FLIGHT BY TYPES OF AIRCRAFT NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION.

"2. LOADING THE IRRADIATION CELLS WITH MATERIALS FOR TESTING WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY USE OF A SMALL, REMOTE-CONTROLLED TRUCK RUNNING ON TRACKS LIKE THOSE OF A MINIATURE RAILROAD."

THE ACF ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE REACTOR, OR ATOMIC FURNACE, AS "A UNIQUE 10,000-KILOWATT LIGHT-WATER-COOLED-AND-MODERATED NUCLEAR REACTOR."

IT WILL BE COMPLETED UNDER A SUBCONTRACT WHICH ACF HAS SIGNED WITH MAXON CONSTRUCTION CO., INC., DAYTON, WHICH HOLDS THE PRIME CONTRACT WITH THE ARMY ENGINEERS.

PART OF ACF'S JOB WILL BE TO INSTRUCT AIR FORCE PERSONNEL IN OPERATION OF THE REACTOR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY NOV. 17.

MC257PES

A32WX

(140) DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TERMED "WITHOUT FOUNDATION" REPORTS THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN UNHAPPY ABOUT THE QUALITY OF INFORMATION SSENT IN BY AMERICAN AMBASSADORS IN LONDON AND PARIS JUST BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE DEPARTMENT, SAYING IT HAD NOTED THESE REPORTS, PUT OUT A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT DECLARING THAT U. S. AMBASSADORS WINTHROP ALDRICH IN LONDON AND DOUGLAS DILLON IN PARIS "ENJOY THE FULL CONFIDENCE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

"THEY HAVE WORKED TIRELESSLY AND EFFECTIVELY DURING THIS CRITICAL PERIOD," THE STATEMENT SAID. "ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE QUALITY OF THEIR REPORTING HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

THE REPORTS OF ALLEGED ADMINISTRATION DISPLEASURE WITH THE DIPLOMATIC REPORTING OF DILLON AND ALDRICH CAME EARLIER THIS WEEK FROM SOME OFFICIAL SOURCES. THE AMBASSADORS WERE SAID BY THESE SOURCES TO HAVE FAILED TO GET ADVANCE WORD OF BRITISH-FRENCH PLANS TO INVADE EGYPT.

GG326AES

A183WX

SEATO

WASHINGTON,NOV.17 (AP)-TOP DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AGREED TODAY THAT THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION "HAD CONTRIBUTED SUBSTANTIALLY OVER THE PAST YEAR TO THE WELFARE AND SECURITY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA."

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE COUNTRIES MET HERE AS MEMBERS OF THE ANZUS COUNCIL, AN ORGANIZATION SET UP BY THE TREATY OF ALLIANCE FORMED FIVE YEARS AGO AMONG THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

THE TOP MEN WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION WERE RICHARD G.CASEY, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS; THOMAS L.MACDONALD, MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS FOR NEW ZEALAND AND ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.

A STATEMENT RELEASED AFTER THE SESSION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE THREE MINISTERS HAD REVIEWED THE WORK OF DEFENSE PLANNING DONE BY ANZUS MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES, AS WELL AS OTHER DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE PAST YEAR. ALL THREE COUNTRIES ARE MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS FORMED PRIMARILY TO PROTECT THE FREE NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA FROM CHINESE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

LT153PES

A58
(340)
U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, NOV. 17 (AP)-A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY HE WAS CERTAIN THE U.N. WOULD CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL AND THAT U.N. FORCES AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVES WOULD STAY IN EGYPT TILL THE JOB IS DONE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, WHO INVADED EGYPT WITH THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN, ALREADY HAVE STARTED REMOVAL OF WRECKED SHIPS AND BRIDGES WITH WHICH IT WAS BLOCKED DURING MILITARY ACTION.

BUT THE SOURCE HERE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE U.N. IS NEGOTIATING WITH BIG SALVAGE FIRMS TO DO THE JOB UNDER CONTRACT. HE ADDED, "I AM QUITE CERTAIN THAT IS THE WAY IT WILL BE DONE."

HE SAID THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE ANY SUCH ARRANGEMENT BEFORE IT COULD BE CARRIED OUT.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS IN CAIRO CONFERRING WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.

THE SOURCE, WHO IS FAMILIAR WITH HAMMARSKJOLD'S DISCUSSIONS, CITED ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS SETTING UP THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

HE SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ANOTHER RESPONSIBILITY IN THE AREA AS LAID DOWN BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THAT IS TO STAY IN THE AREA UNTIL THE SUEZ CANAL IS REOPENED TO 'SECURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION.'

"WHETHER OR NOT THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AS SUCH WOULD HAVE A POLICING FUNCTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AREA AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE COMPLETED THEIR WITHDRAWAL WOULD DEPEND UPON THE CIRCUMSTANCES AT THE TIME AND ALSO DEPEND UPON THE POSITION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN RESPECT TO MAINTAINING NORMAL ORDER."

ALFRED G. KATZIN, AN AMERICAN DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF THE U.N., HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH SALVAGE FIRMS ON THE CANAL JOB. PUBLISHED REPORTS HAVE MENTIONED E. M. V. SWITZER OF COPENHAGEN AND L. SMIT AND COMPANY OF ROTTERDAM AS BEING TWO SUCH FIRMS THE U.N. HAS APPROACHED. ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE WORK WILL TAKE AT LEAST SIX MONTHS.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED BACK MONDAY MORNING. CANADIAN MAJOR-GENERAL E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCE, WILL LEAVE NEW YORK PROBABLY THAT AFTERNOON TO RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE CONFERRED HERE FRIDAY AND SATURDAY WITH MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EIGHT COUNTRIES SO FAR REPRESENTED IN THE FORCE. HE IS WORKING OUT A TABLE OF ORGANIZATION FOR AN INTEGRATED FORCE OF SOME 6,000 MEN INCLUDING ALL NECESSARY COMPONENTS.

THE COUNTRIES ARE CANADA, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, INDIA, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

K621PES

A44
(190)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17 (AP)-INDIA TRIED AGAIN TODAY TO GET THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE OF WHETHER TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA.

INDIAN DELEGATE ARTHUR LALL ASKED FOR RECONSIDERATION OF THE MATTER IN A LETTER T THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 47-24 YESTERDAY NOT TO CONSIDER ANY PROPOSALS THIS SESSION TO EXCLUDE NATIONALIST CHINA OR SEAT RED CHINA.

IN HIS LETTER, LALL NOTED THAT WAS LESS THAN THE TWO-THIRDS VOTE REQUIRED FOR DECISIONS ON IMPORTANT QUESTIONS. HE SUBMITTED ALSO A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE ASSEMBLY TO DECLARE INVALID THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED YESTERDAY. HIS ACTION THREATENED TO BRING ON A LENGTHY PROCEDURAL WRANGLE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE UNITED STATES STOUTLY OPPOSED INDIA'S ORIGINAL EFFORT TO GET THE CHINESE QUESTION ON THE AGENDA. IT WAS A U.S. PROPOSAL THAT THE 79-NATION BODY ADOPTED IN DECIDING TO SHELVE THE ISSUE.

LALL'S LETTER REQUESTED THE PRESIDENT TO "AFFORD FACILITIES" FOR CONSIDERATION" OF THE RESOLUTION. THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO PRINCE WAN AS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THE QUESTION OF POSTPONING THE ISSUE WAS A PROCEDURAL MATTER AND REQUIRES ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY, NOT A TWO-THIRDS VOTE AS INDIA CONTENDS.

K517PES

A81 (410)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY, NOV. 19.

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 19 (AP)-GEORGE KENNAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, PREDICTS "THE SOVIET WILL NEVER RECOVER," FROM THE RECENT REVOLTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

KENNAN'S INTERPRETATION WAS REPORTED BY WRITER JOSEPH ALSOP IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST. KENNAN BELIEVES THE UPRISINGS RESULTED FROM THREE FACTORS:

1. THE EASTERN EUROPEAN PEOPLES HAVE ALWAYS HAD A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING THAN THE MASS OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN MUCH FURTHER ADVANCED IN CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES AND PERSONAL FREEDOM.

2. THE SOVIET SYSTEM IS DEEPLY WRONG--WRONG ABOUT HUMAN NATURE, WRONG ABOUT HOW THE WORLD REALLY WORKS, WRONG ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF MORAL FORCES, WRONG IN ITS WHOLE OUTLOOK.

3. BECAUSE OF THEIR SUBJECTION TO THE SOVIET UNION, THESE GREAT ERSTWHILE FOOD-PRODUCING AREAS OF EASTERN EUROPE TODAY FACE SERIOUS FOOD DEFICITS.

KENNAN PREDICTED THE TWO REVOLTS WILL "MARK A PERHAPS DECISIVE HISTORIC TURNING POINT. THEIR CONSEQUENCES WILL BE PROFOUND, AND THEY WILL AFFECT PRACTICALLY EVERY PORTION OF THE WORLD WHICH IS TODAY SUBJECTED TO SOVIET POWER OR EXPOSED TO SOVIET INFLUENCES....

"I THINK THAT THE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY ARE BOUND, SOONER OR LATER--AND I DON'T PREDICT THE TIMING--TO MARK THE END OF MOSCOW'S ABNORMAL POWER AND DOMINATION THROUGHOUT ALL OF EASTERN EUROPE. THE SAME FUNDAMENTAL FORCES ARE PLAINLY T WORK THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE AREA."

COMMENTING ON THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST THE HUNGARIANS, KENNAN SAID "THERE ARE UNDOUBTEDLY SOME LEADERS IN MOSCOW WHO LONG TO USE THE POWER OF THE ENTIRE RED ARMY, IF NEED BY, IN ORDER TO CRUSH THIS DRIVE FOR INDEPENDENCE EVERYWHERE.

"BUT THERE ARE TWO EXCELLENT REASONS WHY I THINK THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO DO THIS. FIRST, THEY CANNOT EASILY RESTORE STALINIST REPRESSION IN THE SATELLITES WITHOUT RESTORING IT IN RUSSIA. SECOND, THE PHYSICAL PROBLEM HAS BECOME ALMOST INSOLUBLE FOR THEM..."

KENNAN SAID HE WAS NOT RULING OUT A RESORT TO BRUTE FORCE BY THE KREMLIN.

"OBVIOUSLY," HE SAID, "THE SOVIET LEADERS MAY BE GOADED INTO EXTREME MEASURES BY UNWISE WESTERN ACTION, MAYBE EVEN BY UNWISE WESTERN GLOATING...BUT ON THE WHOLE, BARRING TRAGIC ACCIDENTS, I DON'T THINK EXTREME MEASURES WILL BE USED BY THE KREMLIN THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE AREA. HUNGARY IS, OF COURSE, STILL THE GREAT QUESTION MARK..."

KENNAN SAID HE BELIEVES "THIS WHOLE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS--REALLY SPELLS THE END OF WHAT ONE MIGHT STILL CALL THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL... I WOULD HAZARD THE GUESS THAT MOSCOW'S POSITION OF ASCENDANCY IS ALREADY AT AN END. AFTER THIS, THERE WILL BE NO CENTRAL COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP--NOT ONLY FOR IDEOLOGY BUT ALSO FOR WORLD POLICY."

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, MONDAY, NOV. 19--SENT NOV. 17.

SN801PES

A37WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST SATURDAY NOV 17
(250) BURKE-THOMAS
(ADVANCE)(WX)NEW ORLEANS, LA., NOV. 17 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, SAYING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS MAY LAST "FOR A LONG TIME," CALLED TODAY FOR MORE MEN AND SHIPS TO "BACK UP OUR FORCES AT SEA."
BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THE NAVY IS FACING HEAVIER COMMITMENTS AT A TIME WHEN "OUR FLEETS ARE ALREADY OPERATING AT MAXIMUM EFFORT."
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL NAVY LEAGUE MEETING, BURKE SAID THE NAVY FINDS ITSELF "IN REAL NEED OF MORE SHIPS." HE SPOKE OF "A PRESSING NECESSITY FOR THE NAVY TO TRAIN MORE MEN AND PUT MORE SHIPS IN COMMISSION TO BACK UP OUR FORCES AT SEA."
BURKE SAID THE "TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST MAY PREVAIL FOR A LONG TIME." THE TROUBLES IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD, HE ADDED, "HAVE BEEN YEARS IN THE MAKING" AND MAY TAKE YEARS TO SETTLE.
IN ANOTHER SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SAME MEETING, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS URGED SOME LIMITATION ON PREPARATIONS FOR ATOMIC WAR. HE SAID "WE DO NOT NEED AND WE CANNOT AFFORD AN OVERABUNDANCE OF NUCLEAR DETERRENTS."
THOMAS SAID HE FELT "WE WILL NOT HAVE A NUCLEAR WAR BECAUSE NO ONE WOULD PROFIT" FROM IT.
THE NAVY SECRETARY SAID NUCLEAR WAR PREPARATIONS ARE "FANTASTICALLY EXPENSIVE IN BOTH MATERIAL AND MANPOWER." UNLESS KEPT WITHIN BOUNDS, HE SAID, THEY WILL "BLEED OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY TO WEAKNESS, UNBALANCE OUR DEFENSES AND MAKE OURSELVES IMPOTENT TO RESPOND TO OTHER MUCH MORE LIKELY KINDS AND AGGRESSION AND HOSTILITIES."
THOMAS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT "THE GREATEST LIKELIHOOD OF TROUBLE IN THIS ATOMIC AGE LIES NOT IN NUCLEAR WAR BUT IN LOCAL WAR" SUCH AS THE TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST SATURDAY NOV 17
GG354AES

A155 (160)
NEW YORK, NOV. 17 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF KOREAN CHILDREN, "SWEPT UP" BY CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS INVADING SOUTH KOREA DURING THE KOREAN WAR, NOW ARE LIVING IN HUNGARY AND POLAND, A KOREAN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY.
DR.YOU CHAN YANG, AMBASSADOR OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE SOLDIERS PICKED UP THE CHILDREN WHEN THE COMMUNISTS CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL.
DR.YANG SAID IN AN INTERVIEW OVER THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT CARE FOR THE CHILDREN BECAUSE THEY HAD LITTLE FOOD THEMSELVES.
"SO," DR.YANG SAID, "THE CHILDREN WERE SHIPPED TO RUSSIA AND, ACCORDING TO OUR INFORMATION, THEN TRANSFERRED TO COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION CENTERS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND."
THE AMBASSADOR SAID WHEN THE KOREAN QUESTION NOW ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA IS DISCUSSED, "WE ARE GOING TO ASK WHAT THE COMMUNISTS DID WITH THESE CHILDREN AND HOW THEY ARE TODAY, PARTICULARLY THOSE IN HUNGARY."
"WE THINK IT IS ONLY RIGHT AND FAIR THAT WE SHOULD KNOW," YANG SAID. "THESE ARE OUR CHILDREN."
RP1145AES

A33 (110)
NEW YORK, NOV. 17 (AP)-SEN.WILLIAM F.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) TODAY CHARACTERIZED AS "MORALLY INDEFENSIBLE" THE REPORTED DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO THE SOVIET UNION.
THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, A UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CALLED THE REPORTS "AUTHENTIC." HE SAID THEY WOULD "AROUSE THE CONSCIENCE OF THE FREE WORLD."
KNOWLAND LEFT FOR MINNEAPOLIS, WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TONIGHT TO THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF EDITORIAL WRITERS. HE SAID HE WOULD RETURN MONDAY WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO CONSIDER A CUBAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE RUSSIANS TO STOP THE ALLEGED DEPORTATION.
RP427PES

30.24-9263

B5MI
MILWAUKEE, NOV.17-(AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN.) CALLED TODAY FOR A "NATION WIDE DAY OF PROTEST" AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY AND DECLARED THAT AMERICAN WORKERS SHOULD REFUSE TO HANDLE GOODS PROCESSED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
ADDRESSING ABOUT 550 DELEGATES TO THE STATE CIO CONVENTION, HUMPHREY SAID THAT AMERICAN WORKERS SHOULD "MAKE THE GOVERNMENT UNDERSTAND THAT WE WANT NO WILLY-NILLY ATTITUDE HERE, NO APPEASEMENT OR COMPROMISE."
THE MINNESOTA DEMOCRAT, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, SAID THAT THE U.S. MUST "DRAW THE LINE ON THE SOVIET UNION.
"WE SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT GOING TO HAVE ITS WAY THROUGH INTRANSIGIENCE, BLACKMAIL AND BRUTE POWER OVER THE WEAKER NATIONS OF THE EARTH."
HE DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S ACTION TO END THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AS "THE MOST DASTARDLY, FIENDISH, INCREDIBLE ACT OF THE 20TH CENTURY."
"IF THERE IS ANYTHING WORKERS OF AMERICA CAN DO TO GIVE THEM (THE HUNGARIAN REBELS) RELIEF, DO IT," HE ADDED.
ED4$125PCS B NM

A124M1
NIGHT LEAD (PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY)
MILWAUKEE, NOV. 17-(AP)-MRS. MARY GRAEBNER WEPT TONIGHT AS SHE GATHERED HER THREE SONS IN HER ARMS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NINE YEARS IN THE CLIMAX OF THE BOYS' ESCAPE WITH THEIR 70-YEAR-OLD GRANDMOTHER FROM THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY.
THE BOYS AND THEIR GRANDMOTHER WERE THE FIRST HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO REACH MILWAUKEE, AND AMONG THE FIRST TO ARRIVE IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE ESCAPEES ARE THE CHILDREN OF MR. AND MRS. FRANK GRAEBNER, WHO OPERATE A MOTEL HERE, AND GRAEBNER'S MOTHER, MRS. JULIA MAGYARY. THE BOYS ARE FRANK JR., 14; JOSEPH, 13, AND THOMAS, 11. GRAEBNER HAD FLOWN TO AUSTRIAL AND BACK TO BRING THEM HERE.
JUST AFTER THE PLANE LANDED MRS. GRAEBNER, WHO STAYED AT HOME, CAUGHT A QUICK GLANCE OF ONE OF HER SONS AS HE STOOD FOR A MOMENT IN THE DOOR OF THE PLANE BUT THEN DISAPPEARED INSIDE. IN A MOMENT THE THREE BOYS RUSHED DOWN THE GANGWAY INTO HER ARMS. THEIR MOTHER WEPT.
MORE SLOWLY GRAEBNER HELPED HIS MOTHER DOWN THE STEPS. SHE WORE A BLACK COAT, A BLACK HEAD SCARF, BLACK HOSE AND BLACK BOOTS, COLORS BEFITTING THE MOURNING IN HER NATIVE LAND.
THEIR FLIGHT FROM THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY ENDED JUST 19 DAYS AFTER IT BEGAN ON OCT. 30. ON THAT DAY, ABOUT A WEEK AFTER THE FIGHTING STARTED, THE BOYS AND THEIR GRANDMOTHER HEARD THAT THE AUSTRIAN BORDER WAS OPEN. THEY SIMPLY PACKED THEIR BAGS, AND WALKED A MILE DOWN THE HIGHWAY TO FREEDOM.
THEY HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE VILLAGE OF SZENTGOTTHARD, AND CROSSED THE BORDER AT JENNESDORF, AUSTRIA. THEY WERE TAKEN TO A REFUGEE CAMP FROM WHERE FRANK JR., WIRED HIS FATHER THAT THEY WERE FREE. IN EARLIER LETTERS GRAEBNER HAD INSTRUCTED HIS SONS TO SEIZE SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY, IF IT EVER CAME.
GRAEBNER WAS BORN IN MILWAUKEE COUNTY, BUT WAS RETURNED TO HUNGARY BY HIS PARENTS WHEN HE WAS FIVE. HE RODE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO FREEDOM IN THE BACK OF A TRUCK IN 1947. THE FOLLOWING

A FEBRUARY HIS WIFE WAS PERMITTED TO JOIN HIM, BUT SHE HAD TO LEAVE
THE CHILDREN BEHIND WITH THEIR GRANDMOTHER.

B A125MI 1956
THE COUPLE HAD SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY SINCE THEN TO WIN RELEASE OF
S THEIR CHILDREN.
T GRAEBNER, 41, EXPLAINED THAT AFTER LOCATING HIS FAMILY IN
T AUSTRIA, HE HAD LITTLE TROUBLE GETTING CLEARANCE FOR THE BOYS BECAUSE
THEY WERE THE SONS OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. HE SAID IT WAS MORE
C DIFFICULT TO SECURE THE NECESSARY PAPERS FOR HIS MOTHER, BUT WAS
S TOLD WHEN HE RECEIVED THEM AT THE AMERICAN CONSUL'S OFFICE
THAT SHE WAS THE FIRST PERSON ADMITTED TO THE U.S. UNDER THE SPECIAL
V REFUGEE QUOTA ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. GRAEBNER ALSO
HAD THE ASSISTANCE OF REP. CLEMENT ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) IN MAKING THE
PLANS THAT PERMITTED HIM TO REACH AUSTRIA LAST SUNDAY.
AFTER THE REUNION AT THE AIRPORT THE GRAEBNER FAMILY, BACK
TOGETHER ONCE MORE, RETURNED TO THEIR HOME -- TO LOOK FORWARD TO
CHRISTMAS, THEY SAID. 1956
HS1053PCS NM

End Nov. 17, 1956

Begin Nov. 18, 1956

30.24-9265

A142
SECOND LEAD EGYPTIAN (280)
ROME, MONDAY, NOV. 18 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ENDED PEACE TALKS IN CAIRO WITH A TENTATIVE PROMISE OF U.N. HELP IN CLEARING WRECKAGE FROM THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL AND HEADED TODAY FOR NEW YORK.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AFTERWARDS QUESTIONED THE U.N. ROLE IN THE CANAL, BUT SUBSEQUENT REPORTS FROM CAIRO INDICATED HE MAY HAVE BEEN WANTING TO EMPHASIZE THAT EGYPT WOULD DIRECT THE OPERATION.

AFTER THE TALKS ENDED IN CAIRO YESTERDAY, FAWZI FLEW AS FAR AS ROME WITH THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, THEN TOOK A SEPARATE PLANE TO SWITZERLAND.

"I HAVE BEEN MISQUOTED IN SAYING THAT EGYPT CONSIDERS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD UNDERTAKE THE CLEARING OF THE CANAL," HE SAID ON ARRIVING IN ZURICH.

"I HAVE SAID NOTHING OF THE KIND. WE HAVE OUR OWN VIEWS ON HOW THE CANAL SHOULD BE CLEARED AND HOW LONG THE WORK WILL TAKE."

FAWZI INSISTED TO NEWSMEN THE CAIRO TALKS BETWEEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND PRESIDENT NASSER "HAVE BEEN PROFITABLE, THOUGH THEY DID NOT REACH ANY DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS."

BEFORE HE LEFT CAIRO, A SPOKESMAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED FOR U.N. HELP IN CLEARING THE CANAL AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE."

A U.N. SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK DECLARED: "WE ARE CERTAIN THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S STATEMENT WAS NOT ISSUED WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT. MR. FAWZI, AS FOREIGN MINISTER, IS A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT. HE WAS IN ON ALL THE CONVERSATIONS THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD IN CAIRO."

NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER IN CAIRO, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN THE U.N. AID PLAN.

SABRY SAID EGYPT WOULD CLEAR THE CANAL WITH U.N. HELP. IT IS POSSIBLE FAWZI IN HIS ZURICH STATEMENT ALSO WAS TRYING TO EMPHASIZE THAT EGYPT WOULD DO THE CLEARING--WITH U.N. ASSISTANCE.

HOWEVER, FAWZI REFUSED TO ELABORATE OR TO SAY WHERE OR BY WHOM HE HAD BEEN MISQUOTED.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO MADE PUBLIC A NOTE HANDED HAMMARSKJOLD URGING THAT "THE AGGRESSIVE ACTS BY THE INVADING FORCES IN EGYPT BE FORTHWITH PUT TO AN END."

EGYPT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO CIRCULATE THE DOCUMENT AMONG U.N. MEMBERS.

THE NOTE COMPLAINED THAT THE FORCES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAD NOT WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY 13 DAYS AFTER THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THEM TO QUIT EGYPT'S SOIL.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAD COMMITTED "EXTREMELY PROVOCATIVE ACTS IN PORT SAID AND THE SUEZ CANAL." IT ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF "INDISCRIMINATE SHOOTING OF THE POPULATION."

IN PORT SAID, THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID EGYPTIAN FORCES OPENED FIRE ON FRENCH AND BRITISH POSITIONS SOUTH OF THE PORT FOR FOUR HOURS SUNDAY. IT SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE COMMAND AT PORT SAID ASKED PERMISSION FROM HIGHER AUTHORITIES TO PUT THE PORT UNDER "A MODIFIED FORM OF MILITARY CONTROL" TO END A REIGN OF TERROR AMONG THE EGYPTIANS.

THE PORT SAID AUTHORITIES REQUESTED THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND ON CYPRUS TO GRANT PERMISSION TO ISSUE PROCLAMATIONS PROMISING TO SAFEGUARD THE POPULATION FROM REPRISALS.

COL. GEORGE EVANS, CIVIL AFFAIRS CHIEF AT PORT SAID, SAID MANY SHOPKEEPERS WERE AFRAID TO REOPEN.

THE TALKS BETWEEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ALSO DEALT WITH THE ROLE OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

EGYPT INSISTS THE SUEZ CANAL IS ENTIRELY WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION AND THAT NO OUTSIDE AUTHORITY CAN TAKE ANY PART IN OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY.

NASSER'S GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ASSEMBLING IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE STAY THERE ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO SUPERVISE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, THEN MOVE TO THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE PROTESTED THAT WORK BEGUN BY BRITISH SALVAGE CREWS TO CLEAR THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL AT PORT SAID IS A VIOLATION OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD TALKED FOR THREE DAYS WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER EGYPTIAN LEADERS REGARDING THE U.N. POLICE FORCE, WHICH NOW HAS MORE THAN 500 MEN IN THE CANAL ZONE, AND OTHER DETAILS RELATED TO THE CEASE-FIRE ORDERED BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND THE ARMED FORCES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL 10 DAYS AGO.

A SPOKESMAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC THE AGREEMENT IN A STATEMENT ISSUED SHORTLY BEFORE THE SECRETARY GENERAL BOARDED THE PLANE FOR HIS TRIP BACK, VIA ROME.

"IN THE COURSE OF CONVERSATIONS HELD BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF THE U.N. IN THE CLEARING OF OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL, TO START IMMEDIATELY UPON THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL CONDITIONS IN PORT SAID AND THE CANAL AREA, INCLUDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF NON-EGYPTIAN FORCES.

"ON THE BASIS OF THE PREVIOUS RELEVANT DECISIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE SECRETARY GENERAL DECLARED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, IN PRINCIPLE, IS WILLING TO ASSUME THE TASK, AND THAT ON HIS RETURN TO NEW YORK MONDAY MORNING STEPS WILL BE TAKEN AT ONCE TO PREPARE SUCH ASSISTANCE.

"CONCERNING OTHER MATTERS DISCUSSED BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL, THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON HIS RETURN TO NEW YORK. PENDING THE SUBMISSION OF THIS REPORT, HE HAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT TO MAKE."

RELEVANT DECISIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY INCLUDE THE CEASE-FIRE CALL OF NOV. 2, WHICH URGED THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO REOPEN THE CANAL, BLOCKED BY THE WRECKAGE OF SEVERAL DOZEN SHIPS, AND "TO RESTORE SECURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION."

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE DEMANDED A GUARANTEE FOR REOPENING OF THE CANAL--A MAJOR TRADE ARTERY ON WHICH WEST EUROPE DEPENDS FOR MUCH OF ITS OIL. ONE OF THEIR CONDITIONS IN AGREEING TO THE CEASE-FIRE WAS THAT THE U.N. POLICE FORCE SHOULD BE COMPETENT TO "SECURE AND SUPERVISE" REOPENING OF THE CANAL. THEY OFFERED TO DO THE JOB THEMSELVES WITH TECHNICIANS IN THEIR ARMED FORCES, BUT THE EGYPTIANS OBJECTED AND THE RUSSIANS BACKED THEM UP.

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE IN FACT ALREADY STARTED CLEARING THE CHANNEL AND DECLARED "THESE ACTIONS ARE OF AN OBVIOUSLY PROVOCATIVE NATURE."

"THE CANAL BELONGS TO EGYPT AND EGYPT HAS STATED THAT IT WILL CARRY OUT SALVAGE WORK BY ITS OWN MEANS AND ONLY AFTER THE AGGRESSORS HAVE LEFT THE CANAL," IZVESTIA SAID. "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE NEW ANGLO-FRENCH PLAN HAS THE AIM OF CAUSING FRESH COMPLICATIONS."

A CONVOY OF FIVE BRITISH AND FRENCH MINESWEEPERS ZIGZAGGED THROUGH

20 MILES AT THE NORTH END OF THE CANAL YESTERDAY IN A QUEST FOR ANY EGYPTIAN MINES. BUT ALL THEY FOUND WERE OCCASIONAL TIN CANS, CHUNKS OF DEBRIS AND THE BODY OF AN EGYPTIAN.

THE REFERENCE BY HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPOKESMAN TO "WITHDRAWAL OF NON-EGYPTIAN FORCES" IN RETURNING THE CANAL ZONE TO NORMALCY STIRRED SPECULATION AS TO WHETHER IT WAS MEANT TO INCLUDE THE POLICE FORCE, MADE UP OF THE TROOPS OF SEVERAL NATIONS. A U.N. SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID IT DID NOT, THAT THE PHRASE COVERED ONLY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

THERE WAS NO EXPANSION FROM HAMMARSKJOLD ON ANY OF THE TOPICS IN HIS STOPOVER OF AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES IN ROME. HE BRUSHED ASIDE NEWSMEN WITH THE DECLARATION "I HAVE ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO SAY."

BY INVITATION OF HAMMARSKJOLD, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ACCOMPANIED HIM FROM CAIRO IN A SWISSAIR LINER ON THE FIRST LEG OF THE FLIGHT TO NEW YORK, WHERE FAWZI WILL REPRESENT EGYPT IN THE ASSEMBLY. THE EGYPTIAN'S SCHEDULED PLANE HAD BEEN DELAYED. BUT THEY PARTED IN ROME.

HAMMARSKJOLD CONTINUED HN IN A PAN AMERICAN LINER BY WAY OF PARIS. FAWZI CHOSE A TRANS-WORLD AIRLINER FLYING VIA ZURICH, AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE EXPLAINING: "WE ARE AFRAID THE FRENCH MIGHT ARREST HIM IF HE PASSES THROUGH PARIS."

OTHER SOURCES SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD INDICATED A DESIRE THAT THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER NOT MAKE THE FLIGHT TO NEW YORK IN THE SAME PLANE WITH HIM SINCE IT MIGHT HAVE CAUSED CRITICS TO QUESTION WHETHER HE WAS IMPARTIAL IN THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE.

FAWZI TOLD A REPORTER JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE:

"THE TALKS BETWEEN MR. HAMMARSKJOLD AND PRESIDENT NASSER WERE CLARIFYING. THE SITUATION WAS EXAMINED FROM BOTH A POLITICAL AND TECHNICAL POINT OF VIEW."

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS STILL HELD FIRMLY TO THEIR POSITION THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS MUST WITHDRAW BEFORE WORK COULD BEGIN ON CLEARING THE CANAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS.

ISRAEL SUPPLIED THE BATTLE NEWS OF THE DAY.

THE ISRAELI ARMY ANNOUNCED HOME GUARDS KILLED SEVEN ARABS AND CAPTURED FIVE SATURDAY IN AN ARAB ATTACK ON THE FARM SETTLEMENT OF GILAT, 12 MILES NORTHWEST OF BEERSHEBA AND MIDWAY BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND JORDANIAN FRONTIERS. THE GUARDS REPORTED NO CASUALTIES.

IN TEL AVIV, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPT VIOLATED THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE IN ANOTHER SATURDAY INCIDENT--A PREVIOUSLY REPORTED SHOOTING IN MITLA PASS IN CENTRAL SINAI ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM THE CANAL ZONE CENTER OF ISMAILIA. BY THE ISRAELI ACCOUNT, FIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND ONE WAS WOUNDED AND CAPTURED WHEN AN EGYPTIAN PATROL ATTEMPTED TO PENETRATE ISRAELI LINES.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI VOWED PERPETUAL SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT. HE TOLD HIS PARLIAMENT IN A POLICY STATEMENT SYRIA "WAS ON THE BRINK OF TAKING SWIFT ACTION" IN EGYPT'S SUPPORT DURING THE BRIEF WAR, BUT WAS INSTRUCTED BY THE JOINT COMMAND TO SUSPEND IT AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS IN THE CANAL ZONE.

A MINOR EXODUS OF RED TECHNICIANS FROM EGYPT CONTINUED. A GROUP OF ABOUT 50 ARRIVED AT BRUSSELS FROM EGYPT TODAY AND PROCEEDED ON TO PRAGUE. BRUSSELS AIRFIELD POLICE SAID ALL CARRIED CZECHOSLOVAK PASSPORTS. THIS IS AT LEAST THE THIRD MOVEMENT OF THE KIND SINCE SHOOTING BROKE OUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST OCT. 29. THOSE WHO MADE THE BRUSSELS STOPOVER PREVIOUSLY WERE IDENTIFIED AS RUSSIANS.

MQ214PES

A145 (420)

WITH ROME EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, NOV. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL NOT ASK FOR SOVIET VOLUNTEERS UNLESS FIGHTING BREAKS OUT AGAIN BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES.

WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, CHIEF OF NASSER'S CABINET, SAID EGYPT IS REFRAINING FROM ACCEPTING VOLUNTEERS FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO AVOID INCREASING TENSION.

"AT THE MOMENT, WE ARE COUNTING ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "BUT IF HOSTILITIES START AGAIN, WE WILL ACCEPT HELP FROM ANYONE."

HE DEMANDED THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN PRODUCE EVIDENCE OF THE ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH EDEN HAS SAID WAS THWARTED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

"EDEN'S TALK OF A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IS THE LATEST IN A LONG SERIES OF PRETEXTS FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT," HE SAID.

SABRY ASSERTED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL BREAK THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IF THEIR FORCES STAY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO CLEAR OBSTRUCTIONS FROM THE WATERWAY. EGYPT WILL CLEAR THE CANAL WITH U.N. HELP AS AGREED IN TALKS BETWEEN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND NASSER THIS WEEKEND, HE SAID.

NASSER'S ADVISER ALSO STATED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE NO RIGHT TO KEEP TROOPS IN THE CANAL ZONE UNTIL THEY ARE REPLACED BY THE U.N. FORCE.

"THERE IS NO RELATION BETWEEN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION OF NOV. 7 CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS," SABRY ARGUED. "THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE NO RIGHT TO SET CONDITIONS FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL. THEY HAVE NO RIGHT TO WAIT UNTIL THE U.N. POLICE TAKE OVER BEFORE THEY WITHDRAW."

HE SAID EGYPT EXPECTS THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL TO BEGIN THIS WEEK, BUT HE SET NO DEADLINE.

SABRY SAID THE U.S. STAND DURING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS HAD BEEN GRATIFYING TO EGYPT BUT EGYPTIANS EXPECT THE UNITED STATES TO BRING STRONG PRESSURE IF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS REFUSE TO WITHDRAW. HE SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES CUT OFF OIL SUPPLIES TO THOSE COUNTRIES IF THEY REFUSE TO OBEY THE U.N. RESOLUTION.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED ANY PALESTINE PEACE SETTLEMENT WOULD COME OUT OF THE CRISIS.

"SUCH WIDESPREAD DESTRUCTION AND LOSS OF LIFE HAVE CREATED A NEW WAVE OF BITTERNESS THROUGHOUT EGYPT AND THE ARAB WORLD... BESIDES, IF A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT GREW OUT OF AGGRESSION, THIS WOULD MEAN REWARDING AGGRESSION. THIS KIND OF THING MIGHT ENCOURAGE, FOR EXAMPLE, NORTH VIET NAM TO ATTACK SOUTH VIET NAM OR CHINA TO ATTACK FORMOSA IN HOPE OF ACHIEVING FINAL SETTLEMENT," HE SAID.

TA1120PES

A53

WITH ROME EGYPTIAN -- 570

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE NUCLEUS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE GREW STEADILY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY. PLANES LANDED 150 FRESH SCANDINAVIAN TROOPS, SWELLING THE FORCE TO MORE THAN 500 MEN.

DANES, NORWEGIANS, COLOMBIANS AND YUGOSLAVS MAKE UP THIS VANGUARD. THE COMMANDER, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN CAIRO FROM NEW YORK TUESDAY FOR CONSULTATIONS.

EGYPT'S APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR HELP IN REOPENING THE CANAL TO NAVIGATION WAS A SURPRISE THAT MAY AFFECT THE FORCE'S DUTIES.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THROUGH A SPOKESMAN THAT THE U.N. AGREED IN PRINCIPLE, THEN TOOK OFF FOR NEW YORK TO GET PREPARATIONS UNDER WAY AND REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE EGYPTIAN APPEAL APPEARED AIMED TO HEAD OFF ANY BRITISH AND FRENCH MOVE TO CLEAR THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE INDICATED SUCH A MOVE COULD BLOW THE CEASE-FIRE

AGREEMENT SKY HIGH.
THAT DANGER NOW SEEMS AVERTED.
HAMMARSKJOLD'S ANNOUNCEMENT MEANT THE U.N. WOULD BE OPERATING ALONG THE CANAL AT LEAST ON THE TECHNICAL SIDE, ALTHOUGH EGYPT HAS STATED SEMIOFFICIALLY THAT ONCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAW FROM PORT SAID THE FUNCTIONS OF THE U.N. FORCE IN THE CANAL ZONE WOULD BE ENDED AND ITS JOB THEN WOULD BE TO TAKE UP POSITIONS ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE HELD THAT THE U.N. FORCE MUST REPLACE THEIR TROOPS IN AREAS THEY NOW OCCUPY AT PORT SAID, THE NORTHERN TERMINUS, AND ALONG A 30-MILE STRETCH OF THE CANAL SOUTHWARD TO EL QANTARA.
FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI, WHO ACCOMPANIED HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE CAIRO-ROME LEG OF THE FLIGHT TO NEW YORK, TOLD NEWSMEN HERE THE EGYPTIANS "HAVE NEVER BEEN MORE DETERMINED THAN WE ARE TODAY."
"IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT THE SITUATION IS SERIOUS AND ITS CONNECTION WITH WORLD PEACE IS NO LESS CLEAR," HE SAID. "EGYPT IS DEFENDING HER RIGHTS AND FATHERLAND, BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE ARE DEFENDING UNIVERSAL PRINCIPLES AS WELL AS THE PEACE AND WELFARE OF THE WORLD. EGYPT IS GOING AHEAD WITHOUT A BACKWARD GLANCE BECAUSE OUR MINDS ARE PERFECTLY CLEAR REGARDING OUR RIGHT AND SOUND POSITION."
THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THE EGYPTIANS WERE LISTENING TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COUNSEL TO WORK ALONG WITH THE U.N. AND THAT THE SOLUTION OF THE CRISIS SHOULD BE LEFT IN ITS HANDS WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERVENTION. U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE SAW PRESIDENT NASSER TWICE WITHIN THE LAST WEEK.
AFTER HITTING BOTTOM HERE LAST SUMMER, THE STOCK OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN RISING STEADILY IN EGYPT SINCE BOMBERS OPENED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK OCT. 31. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS NO LONGER BRACKETS THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS BIG EUROPEAN PARTNERS.
THE GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA ADVOCATED EDITORIALLY TODAY THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES COOPERATE WITHIN THE U. N., SAYING "THE BALANCE OF PEACE RESTS WITH THESE TWO COUNTRIES."
"IF SUCH COOPERATION WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED," IT SAID, "THE RELICS OF NASTY IMPERIALISM REPRESENTED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE DESTROYED."
IT ASSAILED PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET FOR A SECOND TIME AS "WAR CRIMINALS." THE EDITORIAL WAS WRITTEN BY COL. ANWAR EL SADAT, A FORMER MINISTER OF STATE AND MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMAND COUNCIL WHICH OVERTHREW KING FAROUK.
THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE EGYPTIAN GAZETTE CHARGED BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE "DELIBERATELY DISTORTING EGYPT'S FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, WHICH HAVE STOOD HER IN GOOD STEAD DURING THE PRESENT DANGER."
THEIR FOREIGN MINISTRIES HAVE HINTED AT A BIG SOVIET BUILDUP IN EGYPT AND IN SYRIA, IT SAID, ADDING: "THE ABSURDITY OF THE CLAIMS DOES NOT ROB THEM OF DANGEROUS POTENTIALITIES FOR THEY APPEAL TO THAT RANGE OF EMOTIONS AND PHOBIAS WHICH NURTURED SEN. MCCARTHY AND HIS DISCIPLES.
MQ355PES

A89
WITH ROME
CAPODICHONO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 18 (AP)-SWEDEN'S FIRST CONTINGENT OF U.N. MIDDLE EAST TROOPS--34 OFFICERS AND MEN--ARRIVED AT THIS STAGING AREA TONIGHT.
THE TALL, SWEDISH SOLDIERS, INCLUDING INFANTRYMEN AND PARACHUTISTS, ARE EXPECTED TO BE HERE THREE OR FOUR DAYS BEFORE THEY TAKE OFF FOR EGYPT TO JOIN THE GROWING U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE TROUBLE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THEY WERE FLOWN HERE IN A U.S. AIR FORCE GLOBEMASTER.
RJ621PES

A77
(170)
JERUSALEM, NOV. 18 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TONIGHT REJECTED A SOVIET DEMAND THATISRAEL PAY EGYPT COMPENSATION FOR THE ISRAELI INVASION.
IN A SHARP REPLY TO THE SOVIET UNION, BEN-GURION INSISTED THAT IF ANYONE WAS ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION IT WAS ISRAEL.
BEN-GURION'S NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN JERUSALEM.
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN A NOTE THURSDAY CALLED FOR COMPENSATION TO EGYPT FOR THE ISRAELI ATTACK. SIMILAR SOVIET NOTES WERE SENT TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
"IF THERE IS A CASE FOR CLAIMING COMPENSATION, "BEN-GURION'S NOTE SAID," IS IS WE WHO ARE ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION FOR THE EGYPTIAN INVASION OF OUR COUNTRY IN 1948, FOR THE DEATH OF THOUSANDS OF OUR SONS AND DAUGHTERS AS A RESULT OF THIS AGGRESSION, FOR ECONOMIC BOYCOTT AND MARITIME BLOCKADE MAINTAINED IN DEFIANCE OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS, FOR HUNDREDS OF ISRAELIS--JEWS AND ARABS--MURDERED BY THE FEDAYEEN (EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS), FOR ALL THE DAMAGE CAUSED TO OUR ECONOMY, RUNNING INTO MILLIONS OF POUNDS.
"HOWEVER, IF PEACE IS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN EGYPT AND OURSELVES, WE SHALL BE READY TO FORGIVE ALL THE PAST TRANSGRESSIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN RULERS."
AT THE END OF HIS 3,000-WORD LETTER TO BULGANIN THE 70-YEAR -OLD ISRAELI PREMIER SAID:
"I WOULD REPEAT MY STATEMENT THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 33 OF THE U.N. CHARTER, ISRAEL IS PREPARED FOR A SETTLEMENT OF HER DISPUTE WITH EGYPT AS WELL AS WITH THERE OTHER ARAB STATES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.
"IT IS WITH REGRET THAT I HAVE TO POINT OUT THAT SEVERAL OF THE EXPRESSIONS ON ISRAEL USED IN YOUR LETTER ARE NOT LIKELY TO BE INTERPRETED BY ARAB RULERS AS AN ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE IN OUR REGION. NOR WOULD THEY APPEAR APPROPRIATE TO THE ACCEPTED RELATIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
"I AM CONFIDENT THAT IF THE U.S.S.R. LENDS ITS SUPPORT TO BRING ABOUT DIRECT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NIEGHBORS, THIS WILL BE A REAL AND SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THROUGHOUT THE W D."
THE PREMIER REITERATED THAT ISRAELI FORCES ARE READY TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT WHENEVER U.N. POLICE FORCES ARE READY TO TAKE OVER.
BY "EGYPT" HE APPARENTLY MEANT THE SINAI PENINSULA, WHICH WAS QUICKLY OVERRUN BY ISRAELI FORCES. ISRAEL HAS INSISTED IT WILL REMAIN IN THE GAZA STRIP, ADMINISTERED BY EGYPT UP UNTIL THE ISRAELIS CAPTURED IT.
"FROM THE MASS FLIGHT AND SURRENDER OF EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS, PEASANTS TORN FROM THEIR HOMES IN EGYPT AND SENT AGAINST THEIR WILL TO BATTLE IN THE REMOTE DESERT, IT IS CLEAR THESE SOLDIERS WERE NOT PREPARED TO FIGHT FOR A FASCIST DICTATOR OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY," BEN-GURION TOLD THE RUSSIANS.
"THIS IS CONCLUSIVE PROOF THAT MANY PEOPLE IN EGYPT HAVE COME TO UNDERSTAND THE TRUE CHARACTER OF (PRESIDENT) GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WHO . . . HAS SHOWN HIMSELF TO BE CONSUMED BY A LUST FOR POWER AND AN AMBITION TO IMPOSE HIS RULE ON ALL ISLAMIC PEOPLES."
THEN IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO NASSER'S ARMS DEAL WITH RUSSIA, BEN-GURION DECLARED:

"HE (NASSER) HAS SQUANDERED HIS COUNTRY'S RESOURCES TO INCREASE HIS MILITARY POWER AND HIS ARMAMENTS IN ORDER TO CARRY THROUGH HIS EXPANSIONIST AMBITIONS AND MAKE HIMSELF MASTER OF THE MOSLEM WORLD."

IN REJECTING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR ISRAELI INDEMNIFICATION TO EGYPT, BEN-GURION SAID:

"I HAVE TO POINT OUT THAT YOUR STATEMENTS REGARDING OUR MILITARY OPERATIONS ARE NOT ACCURATE. WE HAVE NOT DESTROYED A SINGLE EGYPTIAN TOWN NOR HAVE WE CAUSED HARM TO ANY CIVILIAN CENTER. WE HAVE NOT DAMAGED THE SUEZ CANAL: AS FAR AS WE KNOW THE CANAL HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY THE EGYPTIANS THEMSELVES."

JT807PES

A83
(280)

NEW YORK, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA TODAY URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO OPPOSE WHAT IT CALLED MANEUVERS BY "POWER BLOCS" IN THE UNITED NATIONS AIMED AT FORCING "AN UNJUST SETTLEMENT ON ISRAEL."

THE ZOA, ONE OF THE LARGEST AMERICAN GROUPS FAVORING THE JEWISH STATE, ALSO ANNOUNCED AFTER AN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL SESSION THAT IT HAS GAINED 9,000 NEW MEMBERS IN THE PAST 10 WEEKS.

THE PLEA TO THE PRESIDENT WAS CONTAINED IN A DECLARATION ADOPTED BY THE COUNCIL. IT ASKED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT URGE DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AND ENTER A MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY WITH ISRAEL.

FAILURE OF THE WESTERN NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE SECURITY GUARANTEES TO ISRAEL COMPELLED HER TO MOVE AGAINST EGYPT, THE STATEMENT SAID.

SAYING THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD "ASSIST THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE, RATHER THAN TO PERPETUATE CONDITIONS THAT BREED INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT," THE DECLARATION ADDED:

"WE THEREFORE OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT TO UTILIZE THE MACHINERY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO REESTABLISH AN UNTENABLE ARMISTICE OR TO IMPOSE AN UNJUST SETTLEMENT ON ISRAEL.

"WE CONDEMN MANEUVERS TOWARDS THIS UNWORTHY END WHICH ARE CURRENTLY BEING EMPLOYED BY POWER BLOCS AND OTHER COMBINATIONS OF STATES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, MOTIVATED BY VARIOUS NATIONAL AMBITIONS AND ULTERIOR PURPOSES RATHER THAN BY CONCERN FOR THE BASIC ISSUES OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT.

"WE CALL UPON OUR GOVERNMENT TO OPPOSE SUCH MANEUVERS, AND WE RESPECTFULLY URGE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO APPLY THE FULL WEIGHT OF HIS GREAT PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST SETTLEMENT...

"WE FURTHER URGE OUR GOVERNMENT TO ENSURE THAT ISRAEL'S SHIPS HAVE THE SAME RIGHTS OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AS WILL BE ENJOYED BY OTHER USERS OF THE CANAL."

RJ546PES

A55
(200)

(NY) WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT DICTATE SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH CAUSED THE EGYPT-ISRAEL CONFLICT.

THE U.N. CAN, HOWEVER, ASSIST THE TWO COUNTRIES IN ARRIVING AT A "SOUND AND JUST SOLUTION" OF THEIR TROUBLE, EBAN SAID ON A CBS-TV PROGRAM, "FACE THE NATION."

EBAN SAID ISRAEL WILL CARRY OUT HER OBLIGATIONS, BUT THAT "NOTHING COULD BE MORE SUICIDAL THAN RESTORING THE STATUO QUO."

"WE DECIDED WE WOULD NOT WAIT UNTIL NASSER (PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT) CAME TO CUT OUR THROAT," EBAN SAID OF ISRAEL'S OFFENSIVE AGAINST EGYPT.

HE SAID "NASSER WAS INVADING OUR COUNTRY"AND THAT ISRAEL "WOULD HAVE FACED AN IRRESISTIBLE ATTACK LATER" HAD HIS NATION NOT ACTED.

EBAN SAID IT IS HOPED A "SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS" CAN BE REACHED, BUT THAT ISRAEL WILL BE ON GUARD AGAINST "RECONSTRUCTION OF CONDITIONS" WHICH LED TO THE EXPLOSION.

HE SAID NEITHER MILITARY NOR DIPLOMATIC COLLABORATION WAS INVOLVED IN THE ATTACK ON EGYPT BY ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

OF THE RUSSIAN THREAT TO SEND "VOLUNTEERS" TO EGYPT'S AID, EBAN SAID, "WE DO NOT REACT WITH PANIC TO THREATS."

WOULD ISRAEL ACCEPT VOLUNTEERS?

"WE'RE NOT ASKING FOR ANY ONE OUTSIDE ISRAEL," HE REPLIED.

EBAN SAID THE UNITED STATES "CAN BE A DECISIVE INFLUENCE" IN HELPING ISRAEL AND EGYPT SETTLE THEIR PROBLEMS, AND THAT "WE CHERISH OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES."

MQ4PES

A133 (140)

NEW YORK, NOV. 18 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TONIGHT THAT ENTRY OF RUSSIAN "VOLUNTEER" TROOPS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BRING "A THIRD WORLD WAR OR...A SITUATION LIKE KOREA."

ASKED IF HE FAVORED THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE TO KEEP SOVIET VOLUNTEERS OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST, PINEAU REPLIED:

"IT SHOULD BE NECESSARY, I THINK, TO STOP THEM BY ALL MEANS."

PINEAU, HERE TO CONFER WITH FRANCE'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, WAS INTERVIEWED ON ABC-TV'S "PRESS CONFERENCE."

HE COMPARED THE PRESENT SITUATION TO 1936, WHEN HITLER REMILITARIZED THE RHINELAND, AND SAID IF FRANCE HAD USED TROOPS AGAINST THE GERMANS THEN, SHE MIGHT HAVE PREVENTED WORLD WAR II.

"IF WE YIELD TO EVERY DICTATOR, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO OPPOSE THEM AT A CERTAIN MOMENT WITHOUT RISKING ANOTHER WORLD WAR," PINEAU SAID.

PINEAU SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE--ENGLAND, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--DID NOT DO "AS MUCH AS WE SHOULD HAVE DONE" TO PREVENT THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

DISPLAYING A DOCUMENT WHICH HE SAID WAS "A GENERAL STAFF EGYPTIAN PLAN" TO ANNIHILATE ISRAEL, PINEAU SAID ENGLAND AND FRANCE SENT TROOPS INTO EGYPT BECAUSE THEY "KNEW THAT AN ATTACK ON ISRAEL WAS IMMINENT."

PINEAU SUGGESTED THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ACT AS AN INTERMEDIARY IN CONFERENCES ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, WITH THE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTERS ATTENDING.

HE ADDED THAT IN ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT FRANCE "WILL NOT FORGET" THAT THE GAZA STRIP BELONGS TO ISRAEL AND NOT TO EGYPT. EGYPT WAS GIVEN ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF THE STRIP IN THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

NOTING THAT A NUMBER OF SUNKEN SHIPS WOULD HAVE TO BE REMOVED BEFORE THERE COULD BE FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL, PINEAU ADDED:

"THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO CLEAR THE CANAL UNLESS THEY HAD THEIR FORCES ON THE CANAL."

IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER THE TELEVISION PROGRAM, PINEAU CRITICIZED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ITS HANDLING OF THE RUSSIAN SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

HE SAID THAT BY NOT DEALING WITH THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION AS RAPIDLY AS IT DID WITH THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, THE U.N. "HAS ENCOURAGED" THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS ACTIONS AGAINST HUNGARY.

AS1041PES

B36PX (Q)

BY LEE LINDER

PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 18 (AP)-GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TONIGHT THAT HER COUNTRY DOES NOT WANT WAR, BUT "WE DON'T WANT ANYONE TO KILL US."

MRS. MEIR, IN HER ONLY PUBLIC APPEARANCE IN AMERICA BEFORE ADDRESSING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK LATER THIS WEEK, SAID THAT ISRAEL'S ATTACK UPON EGYPT LAST MONTH WAS MADE "ENTIRELY IN SELF DEFENSE."

THE ISRAELI CABINET OFFICIAL, A FORMER MILWAUKEE SCHOOLTEACHER, SAID THAT "ISRAEL WILL PLEAD GUILTY TO A CHARGE OF WANTING TO LIVE, AND LIVE

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ONLY IN PEACE."
"WE AREN'T OUT FOR TERRITORIAL GAINS," SHE SAID. "WE WANT NOTHING BUT PEACE AND QUIET. WE WANT TO ENSURE THAT OUR CHILDREN AND OUR PEOPLE CAN WALK ON OUR STREETS AND LIVE IN THEIR HOMES WITHOUT THE FEAR OF DEATH COMING AT NIGHT."
MRS. MEIR WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AND OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF HER GOVERNMENT AT A DINNER HONORING HARRY AND WILLIAM SYLK, PHILADELPHIA BUSINESSMEN, FOR THEIR "EXEMPLARY SERVICE IN THE ESTABLISHMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL." MORE THAN 1,300 PERSONS ATTENDED.
OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED GOV. GEORGE M. LEADER OF PENNSYLVANIA AND MAYOR RICHARDSON DILWORTH OF PHILADELPHIA.
MRS. MEIR MADE NO MENTION OF ANY POLICIES THAT SHE MAY PRESENT TO THE UN CONCERNING THE EFFORTS NOW UNDERWAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO ENSURE PEACEFUL WITHDRAWAL OF THE ENGLISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES THAT ENTERED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
LEADER SAID THAT THE U.S. POSITION IN CONDEMNING ISRAEL'S ACTION AGAINST EGYPT AS AGGRESSION WAS NOT JUSTIFIED. HE SAID THAT ACTUALLY IT WAS EGYPT THAT WAS ACTING AS AN AGGRESSOR IN ADVOCATING BORDER RAIDS DURING THE PAST EIGHT YEARS SINCE THE TINY STATE WAS CREATED BY THE U.N.
THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR CHARACTERIZED PREMIER ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT AS A DICTATOR AND SAID "HE WON'T BE STOPPED UNTIL SOMEBODY STOPS HIM" FOR "HE IS AN ENEMY OF THE FREE WORLD."
LEADER ALSO SAID THAT THE ONLY WAY THAT NASSER CAN BE MET AND PEACE SECURED IN THE MIDDLE EAST "IS BY FORCE AND THE UNITED NATIONS MUST SUPPLY THAT FORCE." HE ADDED:
"WE CAN'T HAVE PEACE AT A DICTATOR'S PRICE. NO FREE PEOPLE CAN AFFORD IT."
WJ1146PESNM

A40
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 18 (AP)-EGYPT'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS OPENING A BUREAU "TO CORRECT ALL LIES BROADCAST AND SPREADY BY THE ENEMY."
A NOTICE IN THE NEWSPAPER AL MESAA TOLD READERS TO TELEPHONE NUMBER 56967 AND GET "THE TRUTH ABOUT ALL LIES IMMEDIATELY."
KL305PES

A45
MIDDLE EAST (260)
MOSCOW, NOV. 18 (AP)-IZVESTIA ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TODAY OF FRESH PROVOCATIONS IN EGYPT BY STARTING THE REMOVAL OF SHIP WRECKAGE BLOCKING THE SUEZ CANAL.
"THE CANAL BELONGS TO EGYPT AND EGYPT HAS STATED THAT IT WILL CARRY OUT SALVAGE WORK BY ITS OWN MEANS AND ONLY AFTER THE AGGRESSORS HAVE LEFT THE CANAL," THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID IN A CAIRO DISPATCH. "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE NEW ANGLO-FRENCH PLAN HAS THE AIM OF CAUSING FRESH COMPLICATIONS."
IZVESTIA REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF A LARGE NUMBER OF SALVAGE VESSELS AT PORT SAID, ON THE NORTHERN END OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, AND SAID OTHERS WERE EXPECTED AT SUEZ, ON THE SOUTHERN END.
"THESE ACTIONS ARE OF AN OBVIOUSLY PROVOCATIVE NATURE," IT SAID.
(REOPENING OF THE CANAL, LITTERED BY SEVERAL DOZEN WRECKS AND THREATENED BY SILTING THROUGH A HALT IN DREDGING, WILL BE A JOB OF WEEKS IF NOT MONTHS. A FORECAST THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD TAKE OVER THE JOB WAS MADE BY A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SATURDAY.)
IZVESTIA REITERATED RUSSIAN OPPOSITION TO STATIONING OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THOUGH BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ARE ASTRIDE THE NORTHERN END, THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS THE ZONE SHOULD REMAIN EXCLUSIVELY UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WANT TO USE THE POLICE FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES, "BUT ALERTNESS IS INCREASING IN THE BROAD EGYPTIAN PUBLIC WITH REGARD TO HOW THESE FORCES SHOULD BE USED."
THE IZVESTIA DISPATCH APPEARED PART OF A GROWING PATTERN OF EFFORTS BY THE SOVIET UNION TO SPELL OUT POSITIONS OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT EVEN BEFORE CAIRO ANNOUNCES THE DECISIONS.
MQ328PES

A99
PORT SAID, NOV. 18 (AP)-A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS ORGANIZATION FLEW HERE TODAY TO CHECK ON STOCKS OF FOOD FOR 200,000 ARABS IN THE GAZA STRIP.
"THERE IS NO FOOD EMERGENCY AT THE MOMENT," LOUIS GENDRON, THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVE SAID. "BUT IF SUPPLIES ARE NOT REPLENISHED BY THE FIRST WEEK IN DECEMBER THERE WILL BE A SHORTAGE."
GENDRON, WHO FLEW HERE FROM BEIRUT, SAID 5,000 TONS OF FOOD HAD BEEN ACCUMULATING HERE FOR THE GAZA ARABS WHEN THE ANGLO-FRENCH INVASION BEGAN.
JT659PES

A13
OIL RATIONING BUDGET (770)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, NOV.18 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF AUTOMOBILE DRIVERS IN BRITAIN, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND STAYED OFF THE HIGHWAYS TODAY AND MOST OF WESTERN EUROPE CUT DOWN ON USES OF DWINDLING OIL STOCKS. RATIONING OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS WAS HERE OR ON THE WAY IN MANY COUNTRIES AS THE PINCH RESULTING FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WAR SQUEEZE BEGAN TO HURT.
IN BRITAIN TODAY'S STAY-AT-HOME MOVE WAS VOLUNTARILY--IN ANSWER TO A PLEA BY THE GOVERNMENT TO COOPERATE IN SAVING PETROLEUM PRODUCTS THAT COME LARGELY FROM MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES AND THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, BANNED SUNDAY MOTORING, EXCEPT FOR SPECIAL CASES, AS A FORERUNNER TO FULL SCALE RATIONING EXPECTED NEXT MONTH. THE DISCIPLINED SWISS TOOK THE BAN SERIOUSLY AND POLICEMEN AT SPECIAL CHECK POINTS HAD LITTLE TO DO. THE GOVERNMENT BAN INCLUDED ALL PRIVATE MOTOR TRAFFIC FROM TRUCKS TO BICYCLES WITH TINY ENGINES.
SWEDEN BANNED PRIVATE MOTORING ON WEEKENDS AND DIRECTED FILLING STATIONS NOT TO SELL ANY GASOLINE ON WEEKENDS.
BRITAIN'S AUTOMOBILE ASSN., TO WHICH THOUSANDS OF MOTORISTS BELONG, REPORTED A "DRAMATIC REDUCTION" OF TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAYS DESPITE THE ALL TOO RARE BRIGHT BLUE WEATHER IN SOME PLACES. TRAFFIC WAS DOWN 50 PER CENT.
DELIVERIES OF OIL FROM producers TO WHOLESALERS HAVE BEEN SLASHED 10 PER CENT IN BRITAIN SINCE THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SHUTTING DOWN OF SOME MIDDLE EASTERN PIPE LINES.
EVEN IF THE SUEZ CANAL IS OPENED IN RELATIVELY QUICK TIME--AND FEW EXPECT THIS--WESTERN EUROPE FACES A BLEAK WINTER. OIL AND COAL MEN PREDICT NEW RISES IN PRICES. ECONOMISTS SUGGESTED THAT THE TEMPERATURES IN FACTORIES AND OFFICE BUILDINGS BE LOWERED AS A FUEL CONSERVATION MEASURE.
AND THE UNPLEASANT WORDS--GASOLINE RATIONING--CROPPED UP IN CONVERSATIONS FROM THE NORTHERNMOST TIP OF SCOTLAND TO THE SOUTHERN SHORES OF ITALY.
WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS HOPED TO POOL THEIR PETROLEUM IMPORTS RATHER THAN HAVE EACH COUNTRY SCRAMBLING FOR ITS OWN. BRITAIN'S FUEL MINISTER, AUBREY JONES, ASKED ALL BRITISH COMPANIES THAT HAD CONVERTED FROM COAL TO OIL-BURNING TO SWITCH BACK TO COAL IF THEY COULD. SIR NORMAN KIPPING, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES, SAID DIESEL OIL WAS THIS COUNTRY'S MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM. HE SAID INDUSTRY WOULD LEND THE SERVICES OF TOP LEVEL ADMINISTRATORS IN SETTING UP ANY RATIONING PLANS.

OIL MEN PREDICTED THAT BRITISH MOTORISTS, NOW PAYING ABOUT 66 CENTS A GALLON FOR HIGH TEST GASOLINE AND ABOUT 62 CENTS FOR REGULAR GAS, MAY BE SHORTLY ASKED TO FORK OVER ABOUT 70 CENTS AND 66 CENTS.

THE SITUATION OVER CONTINENTAL WESTERN EUROPE:

DENMARK--PARLIAMENT HAS ORDERED A 20 PER CENT CUT IN FUEL OIL CONSUMPTION. OIL COMPANIES WILL ADMINISTER THE REDUCTION. GASOLINE CONSUMPTION WAS ORDERED REDUCED BY 25 PER CENT LAST WEEK. OIL STOCKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR ABOUT SIX WEEKS NORMAL CONSUMPTION.

NORWAY--THE SUPPLY MINISTRY HAS CARRIED OUT "MILD RATIONING," AIMED TO BRING OIL AND GAS CONSUMPTION DOWN 10 PER CENT. GASOLINE STATIONS ARE RECEIVING 90 PER CENT OF WHAT THEY WERE THIS TIME LAST YEAR, WITH ORDERS TO CURTAIL DELIVERIES TO PLEASURE DRIVERS BY MORE THAN 10 PER CENT.

ITALY--THE COUNTRY APPEARED HEADED FOR HARD TIMES UNLESS THE MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES ARE REOPENED OR MORE AMERICAN GASOLINE BEGINS ARRIVING. THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY'S PETROLEUM COMMITTEE ESTIMATED PRESENT STOCKS OF OIL AND GASOLINE WILL LAST ABOUT SIX WEEKS. NO FORMAL RATIONING WAS EXPECTED UNTIL THE END OF DECEMBER, BUT ITALY'S FUEL OIL SUPPLY FIRMS WERE TOLD TO REDUCE SALES BY 5 PER CENT IMMEDIATELY. GASOLINE DISTRIBUTORS PREDICTED INCREASED PRICES AND RATIONING.

FRANCE--PREMIER GUY MOLLET MET WITH HIS CABINET TO DISCUSS THE FUEL SITUATION. ABOUT SIX WEEKS' SUPPLIES OF OIL ARE ON HAND, AND ONLY TWO WEEKS' COAL STOCKS. GASOLINE CONSUMPTION INCREASED BY NEARLY 50 PER CENT SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BECASE OF HOARDING. WEEKEND BANS ON MOTORING ARE COMING. SOME PARIS APARTMENTS HEATED BY OIL HAVE ALREADY CUT DOWN TO FIVE HOURS OF HEAT AND HOT WATER ONLY ON SUNDAYS. AUTOMOBILE SALES ARE ALMOST AT A STANDSTILL.

WEST GERMANY--ALMOST ALL COMPANIES HIKED GASOLINE AND DIESEL OIL PRICES ABOUT ONE CENT PER GALLON, BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID "NO SHORTAGES ARE EXPECTED FOR MONTHS TO COME."

BELGIUM--NO RATIONING PLANS AT PRESENT, BUT MOTORISTS HAVE BEEN ASKED TO MAKE NO UNNECESSARY JOURNEYS.

SWEDEN--OIL RATIONING WAS REINTRODUCED. PRIVATE MOTORING WAS BANNED FOR WEEKENDS AND OIL COMPANIES WERE TOLD TO REDUCE DELIVERIES TO INDUSTRY AND PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY 30 TO 50 PER CENT THROUGH JAN.20. FILLING STATIONS WERE DIRECTED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO SELL GASOLINE ONLY TO CARS WITH SPECIAL LICENSES--AND THEN ONLY ON CERTAIN HOURS ON WEEK DAYS. RESTRICTIONS WERE EXPECTED TO LOWER INDOOR TEMPERATURES IN OIL HEATED BUILDINGS BY FIVE DEGREES THROUGH THE WINTER.

AUSTRIA--THE ONLY WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY WHICH IS PRACTICALLY UNTOUCHED BY THE OIL CRISIS. AUSTRIA PRODUCES OVER THREE MILLION TONS OF CRUDE OIL YEARLY AND IS WESTERN EUROPE'S LARGEST OIL PRODUCER. MORE THAN A MILLION TONS OF AUSTRIA'S CRUDE OIL HAS TO BE SHIPPED TO THE SOVIET UNION EACH YEAR UNDER TERMS OF THE REPARATION AGREEMENT, BUT THE REMAINDER IS ENOUGH FOR AUSTRIA'S NEEDS AND SOME IS AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT.

IN FAR OFF SINGAPORE, THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS WARNED THAT PETROL RATIONING MAY BE NECESSARY. IN A JOINT STATEMENT, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SAID THERE MAY BE A FALLING OFF OF DELIVERIES AND ADDED "THE PUBLIC, INDUSTRY AND MOTORISTS ARE REQUESTED, THEREFORE, TO MAKE ALL POSSIBLE ECONOMIES IN THE USE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS." MACHINERY FOR PETROL RATIONING IS BEING PREPARED FOR USE IF NEEDED, THE STATEMENT SAID.

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(IN 6TH GRAF 1ST LINE READ IT XXX OIL FROM PRODUCERS TO WHOLESALERS ETC.)

QR1251PES

A30

HUNGARIAN BUDGET -- 650

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IMPOSED ON REBELLIOUS HUNGARY TWO WEEKS AGO BY RUSSIAN TANKS CONFIRMED TONIGHT THAT STRIKES ARE STILL PARALYZING MANY PARTS OF THE NATION. IT THREATENED STERN MEASURES TO LIQUIDATE ARMED GROUPS AND "TERRORISTS."

GYOERGY MAROSAN, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT, TOLD HUNGARISN OVER RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY THAT "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS" NOW WERE AGITATING FOR PROLONGATION OF THE STRIKE.

THE STRIKE, WHICH APPARENTLY HAS BROUGHT A LARGE SEGMENT OF HUNGARIAN INDUSTRY TO A STANDSTILL, WAS STARTED BY REBELLING WORKERS TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM FROM RUSSIAN DICTATION AND THE RESTORATION OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY, TITOIST COMMUNIST, TO POWER.

IN RECENT DAYS, THE STRIKE HAS HARDENED AS WORKERS PROTESTED BITTERLY AGAINST DEPORTATION BY THE RUSSIANS OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS. WHETHER THESE VICTIMS OF SOVIET WRATH HAVE BEEN SENT TO RUSSIA OR LOCKED UP IN CAMPS IN THE COUNTRYSIDE HAS NOT BEEN DEFINITELY CONFIRMED.

MAROSAN SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, "AGITATORS ARE HAMPERING BY RUMORS AND ARMED GROUPS BY TERRORIST ACTS AND THREATS THE RESUMPTION OF WORK" IN HUNGARY'S FACTORIES AND MINES.

RADIO BUDAPEST CLAIMED IN A BROADCAST THIS MORNING THAT THESE ARMED GROUPS WERE THREATENING WORKERS THAT WANTED TO GO BACK TO THEIR JOBS AND THAT ORDERS HAD GONE OUT TO "ROUND UP, ARREST OR LIQUIDATE" THEM.

BUT, THIS NEWSCAST SAID, "RUMORS OF DEPORTATIONS, SPREAD BY THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES, ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION. NOT ONE SINGLE PERSON HAS BEEN DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION."

BUDAPEST RADIO ADMITTED SUCH DEPORTATIONS LAST WEEK BUT THIS MORNING'S BROADCAST SAID FALSE RUMORS OF DEPORTATIONS WERE BEING SPREAD "TO CREATE UNREST AMONG THE POPULATION AND TO DESTROY THE GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS."

THE GOVERNMENT ADMITTED TONIGHT, APPARENTLY IN AN EFFORT TO SOFTEN THE BITTERNESS WHICH HAS WEPT THE NATION OVER REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS, THAT "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS AND TERRORISTS" HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP AND ARE BEING HELD "SOMEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY."

THESE PERSONS ARE BEING KEPT AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES UNTIL INVESTIGATION CAN BE MADE OF THEIR ACTIVITIES, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID.

"SUCH PERSONS," THE BROADCAST SAID, "ARE RELEASED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IN THE COURSE OF RESTORING ORDER, SOVIET AUTHORITIES ALSO HAVE MADE ARRESTS, BUT THE ARRESTED PERSONS ARE BEING TURNED OVER TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES. ALL SUCH PERSONS WILL BE DEALT WITH BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES OR, IF NECESSARY, BY HUNGARIAN COURTS ON HUNGARIAN TERRITORY."

IT SAID SOME INNOCENT PEOPLE HAD BEEN DETAINED, BUT THAT "HONEST PARTICIPANTS IN THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT WILL NOT SUFFER HARM."

THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT GIVE ANY ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS HELD. NOR DID IT ATTEMPT TO ANSWER FREQUENT REPORTS OF LONG TRAINS OF SEALED CARS BEING MOVED TOWARD THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER, PRESUMEDLY UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES.

MAROSAN, IN HIS SPEECH, GAVE FULL PLAY TO THE MOSCOW THESIS THAT WHILE THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION IN ITS EARLIER STAGE WAS JUSTIFIED, "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS" SUPPORTED BY FASCISTS AND WESTERN IMPERIALISTS TOOK IT OVER LATER TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE NATION AND THE WORKING PEOPLE.

HE SAID THE PRESENT TACTIC OF THESE FORCES WAS NOW "TO PARALYZE THE LIFE OF THE COUNTRY. AFTER BEING UNABLE TO REACH POWER AND RESTORE THE OLD ORDER, THEY NOW WANT TO CAUSE THE GREATEST POSSIBLE DAMAGE TO THE NATION. ACCORDING TO THE SAYING 'AFTER US THE DELUGE.'"

30.24-9271

"THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS, AS WE KNOW, WOULD HAVE LIKED TO USE THE GREAT MOVEMENT IN OCTOBER TO HELP THE REACTIONARY ELEMENTS OVERTHROW THE POPULAR DEMOCRATIC ORDER," HE SAID. "THEIR HOPES WERE NOT FULFILLED.

"NOW, THE WESTERN LORDS--ALTHOUGH THEY MAKE A LOT OF SPEECHES ABOUT THEIR SYMPATHY FOR HUNGARY--WOULD LIKE AT LEAST TO MAKE THE INTERNAL BATTLE LAST AS LONG AS POSSIBLE."

HE SINGLED OUT AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE AS ONE OF THE ORGANS SUPPLYING ADVICE TO THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND SAID IT HAD DONE "SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE CAUSE OF THE NATION."

"THEY DON'T CARE HOW WE REPAIR OUR RUINED APARTMENTS, HOW WE GET FOOD, WATER AND COAL TO THE FAMILIES," HE SAID.

MAROSAN SAID RELIEF SUPPLIES COMING TO HUNGARY "FROM THE FRIENDLY SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND FROM THE WEST CAN ONLY LIGHTEN OUR DIFFICULTIES, BUT THE BASIC SUPPLY OF THE PEOPLE HAS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED BY OURSELVES."

HE SERVED NOTICE THAT NO WAGES WOULD BE PAID TO THOSE WHO DO NOT WORK.

MAROSAN CONCEDED THE GOVERNMENT IS HAVING "VERY SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES" AND WARNED THAT INFLATION IS INEVITABLE IF NORMAL LIFE IS NOT SOON RESUMED.

AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS QUOTING SOURCES IN BUDAPEST SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD BEGUN REPLACING THEIR TANK FORCES IN HUNGARY WITH FRESH INFANTRY DIVISIONS FROM RUSSIA.

AT THE BEGINNING OF THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT A WEEK AGO, THE RUSSIANS WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE 11 ARMORED AND 2 INFANTRY DIVISIONS IN HUNGARY.

THE REASONS FOR THE REPLACEMENTS WERE SAID TO BE ECONOMY AND LACK OF FUEL. THERE ALSO MAY BE A PSYCHOLOGICAL REASON. THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF SOVIET TANKS IN BUDAPEST AND OTHER HUNGARIAN CITIES AND TOWNS APPARENTLY HAS NOT FRIGHTENED THE STRIKING HUNGARIAN WORKERS BUT STRENGTHENED THEIR WILL TO RESIST.

MQ451PES

QA41

WITH VIENNA (540)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV. 18 (AP)-TWO WEEKS AFTER THE SOVIET ARMY'S MASSED ATTACK UPON THIS COUNTRY, HUNGARY'S WORKERS ARE STILL ON GENERAL STRIKE AND THE FORESTS OF THE COUNTRYSIDE ARE REPORTED ALIVE WITH DIEHARD ANTI-SOVIET PARTISAN BANDS.

THERE ARE LOUD PROTESTS AGAINST ARRESTS AND MASS DEPORTATIONS UNDERTAKEN TO BREAK THE STRIKE AND THE CONTINUING ARMED RESISTANCE.

EVEN SCHOOL CHILDREN ARE ON STRIKE. IN VESZPREM, A CITY IN WESTERN HUNGARY, CHILDREN TACKED UP HANDWRITTEN POSTERS ENUMERATING THEIR "DEMANDS" AND WARNING THEY WILL NOT RETURN TO CLASSES UNTIL THEY ARE FULFILLED.

COAL MINES ARE DELIVERING FUEL ONLY FOR HOSPITALS AND POWER PLANTS.

REPORTS REACHING BUDAPEST FROM NEWSPAPERMEN IN THE COUNTRYSIDE SAY THE GENERAL ECONOMIC PARALYSIS IS THE SAME AS IN THE CAPITAL.

THESE REPORTS SAY YOUNG HUNGARIAN PARTISANS HAVE TAKEN TO THE WOODS IN WESTERN HUNGARY AND AROUND MISKOLC, INDUSTRIAL CITY NORTHEAST OF BUDAPEST. WORKERS' COUNCILS ASKED FARMERS ON POSTERS TO HELP THE YOUNG REBELS IN THE WOODS WITH FOOD AND SHELTER.

NEARLY EVERY REPORT RECEIVED HERE FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE COMPLAINED ABOUT ARRESTS AND DEPORTATIONS. THEY ALSO COMPLAINED THAT STALINISTS WERE COMING BACK INTO CONTROL OF THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED BUDAPEST REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

MINERS OF THE LARGE COAL BASINS OF TATABANYA AND DOROG WARNED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS USE FORCE AGAINST THEM THEY WILL FLOOD THE MINES AND RUIN THEM FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS.

THE SOVIET COMMANDER OF DEBRECEN, IN EAST HUNGARY, ORDERED THE CITY'S ONLY NEWSPAPER NOT TO PRINT YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S RECENT SPEECH IN WHICH HE BLAMED THE SOVIET ATTACK IN HUNGARY UPON STALINISTS AND TOLD ABOUT A SPLIT IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

IN BUDAPEST, STRIKING WORKERS BOLDLY CHALLENGED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM THAT REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS WERE ONLY "PROVOCATIVE RUMORS" AND THAT "ONLY COMMON CRIMINALS AND ARMED BANDITS" HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

ONE WORKERS' LEADER TOLD WESTERN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS:

"THE MEMORY OF 1945, WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOOK SO MANY CIVILIANS TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF THEIR PRISONERS OF WAR, IS TOO MUCH ALIVE TO BELIEVE WHAT THEY SAY NOW."

ONE OF THOSE ARRESTED, EDITOR IVAN BOLDIZSAR, HAS BEEN RELEASED. A LEADER OF BUDAPEST INTELLECTUALS, BOLDIZSAR WAS ARRESTED SATURDAY AND FREED THIS MORNING FROM THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE PRISON THAT HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE. TIBOR PETHOE, ANOTHER WELL KNOWN JOURNALIST ARRESTED THE SAME TIME AS BOLDIZSAR, IS STILL HELD.

ONE THING WAS DIFFERENT ABOUT BUDAPEST THIS SUNDAY. INSTEAD OF QUEUES IN FRONT OF FOOD SHOPS THE QUEUES WERE AROUND THE CHURCHES. PASTORS IN ALL CHURCHES ASKED THEIR CONGREGATIONS TO PRAY FOR THE FIGHTERS WHO FELL IN THE FREEDOM FIGHT.

EVEN THE KADAR GOVERNMENT'S NEWSPAPER, NEP SZABADSAG, DECLARED "IT VIOLATES HUNGARIAN PRIDE TO SEE SOVIET TANKS RATTLING ON OUR STREETS AND THEIR GUNS GLARING AT PASSERSBY... ANYBODY WHO TRIES TO THWART HUNGARIAN INDEPENDENCE HAS TO FACE A UNITED NATION. TEN THOUSAND TANKS, GUNS AND AIRPLANES WOULD NOT BE ENOUGH AGAINST THE FORCE THIS NATION REPRESENTS. THE DESIRE OF THE HUNGARIAN NATION FOR INDEPENDENCE IS SO GREAT TODAY THAT THERE IS NO FORCE THAT COULD CHOKE IT."

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT CLAIMS IT IS FULFILLING THE PEOPLE'S DEMANDS, AND WOULD NOT EVEN HINDER THE RETURN OF SOVIET-DEPOSED IMRE NAGY TO POLITICAL LIFE. BUT THERE IS VAST DISTRUST AMONG THE PEOPLE, CAUSING A DEADLOCK THAT IS NOT EASILY BROKEN.

THE WORKERS IN HUNGARY'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL PLANT, CSEPEL, REITERATED THEIR DEMANDS THAT LIFE CAN NOT RETURN TO NORMAL UNTIL THE RUSSIANS LEAVE. THE RUSSIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD STAY UNTIL "LIFE RETURNS TO NORMAL."

KL316PES

A43

(150)

VIENNA, NOV. 18 (AP)-REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY, NOW NUMBERING NEARLY 40,000 IN AUSTRIA, BEGAN MOVING IN LARGE NUMBERS TODAY TO THEIR NEW HOMES IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

AMID TEARFUL SCENES OF FAREWELL, 150 LEFT BY TRAIN FOR PARIS, WHILE 200 STARTED FOR PASSAU, WEST GERMANY, EARLY NEXT WEEK. THE FIRST OF 5,000 ARE EXPECTED TO START FOR THE UNITED STATES. OTHERS HAVE GONE BY PLANE AND BUS.

THEY ARE STILL DRIBBLING INTO AUSTRIA IN SMALL GROUPS. YESTERDAY, IN THE PROVINCE THAT COVERS MOST OF AUSTRIA'S BORDER WITH HUNGARY, 1,850 REFUGEES CAME OVER IN 12 HOURS AND IN THE NEXT 12 HOURS THERE WERE AN ADDITIONAL 600.

SOME BROUGHT HAIR RAISING STORIES OF BEING FIRED ON BY RUSSIAN OR HUNGARIAN TROOPS, OTHERS SAID THEY GOT ACROSS WITH LITTLE TROUBLE.

MANY COUNTRIES--INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA AND AUSTRIA ITSELF--ARE TAKING REFUGEES. SOME OF THE COUNTRIES, SUCH AS

BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN WANT THEM TO HELP OUT WITH A LABOR SHORTAGE.

FROM THE UNITED STATES, GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE EXPERTS ON REFUGEES WERE ON THEIR WAY TO HELP GET THE STREAM MOVING. AMONG THEM WAS REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF THE MC CARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT.

A NEW ARRIVAL IN VIENNA TONIGHT--TO HELP SPEED THE MOVEMENT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES--WAS PIERCE GERETY, DEPUTY REFUGEE RELIEF CHIEF FROM WASHINGTON.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. WILLIAM (WILD BILL) DONOVAN, WARTIME CHIEF OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS).

DONOVAN TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS NOT HERE REPRESENTING REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS BUT, "I CAME ALONG ONLY AS A FRIEND.

GERETY SAID HE EXPECTED TO HAVE 5,000 VISAS ISSUED BY THE END OF DECEMBER, WHEN AUTHORITY FOR SUCH PERMITS WILL EXPIRE UNDER U.S. LAW. AFTERWARDS THEY CANNOT BE ISSUED WITHOUT SPECIAL LEGISLATION.

GERETY HAS WITH HIM 2,000 ASSURANCES OF HOMES AND SPONSORS FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND SAID HE WAS CERTAIN MORE WILL BE RECEIVED SOON.

"THERE PROBABLY IS ANOTHER 2,000 READY BY NOW," HE SAID.

HE IDENTIFIED DONOVAN AS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK, THE ARMY DENIED WHAT IT CALLED "PERSISTENT REPORTS" THAT THE FIRST PLANELOAD OF REFUGEES WOULD ARRIVE THERE TOMORROW.

"THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT ANY FLIGHT WILL ARRIVE FOR SEVERAL DAYS YET," FIRST ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID. "MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC ARE URGED NOT TO PLAN TRIPS TO MEET THE FIRST ARRIVALS UNTIL AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IS MADE."

THE ARMY IS PREPARING CAMP KILMER, N.J., A DEACTIVATED ARMY BASE, AS A TEMPORARY HOME FOR 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEY WILL ARRIVE BY PLANE AT NEARBY MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, BUT JUST WHEN IS NOT YET KNOWN.

AUTHORITIES AT THE CAMP SAID THEY HAD BEEN BESIEGED BY CALLS FROM PERSONS WHO HAD EXPECTED THE FIRST ARRIVALS TOMORROW.

AGAIN THE ARMY DENIED THIS REPORT.

IN WASHINGTON, HARRY B. LYFORD, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, SAID WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY WOULD MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW CONCERNING THE EXPECTED ARRIVAL TIME OF THE FIRST HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

DC917PES

A118 (360)

FIRST LEAD U.N.--HUNGARIAN (A73)

BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 18 (AP)-CUBA TODAY DROPPED ITS CHARGE THAT SOVIET DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIANS VIOLATES THE U.N. CONVENTION AGAINST GENOCIDE.

THE CHARGE WAS OMITTED FROM THE LATEST REVISION OF A CUBAN RESOLUTION ASKING THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY URGE A HALT TO SUCH DEPORTATIONS.

THE CONVENTION FORBIDS SPECIFIC ACTS AIMED AT EXTERMINATION OF A NATIONAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP. THE RESOLUTION NOW MERELY RECALLS ITS "PRINCIPLES," PARTICULARLY CLAUSES AGAINST SUBJECTING A GROUP TO UNBEARABLE CONDITIONS AND AGAINST TRANSFERRING ITS CHILDREN TO ANOTHER GROUP.

CUBAN AMBASSADOR EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID THE CHANGE WOULD ALLOW COUNTRIES TO VOTE FOR THE PROPOSAL EVEN IF THEY HAD NOT RATIFIED THE CONVENTION, SINCE "THE PRINCIPLE IS EFFECTIVE FOR EVERY CIVILIZED NATION." HE MENTIONED NO NAMES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT. HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE AMONG 54 COUNTRIES THAT HAVE. THE RESOLUTION NOTES THEIR RATIFICATIONS.

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID HE EXPECTS IT TO PASS BY A SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY IN THE 81-NATION ASSEMBLY, WHICH WILL DEBATE IT TOMORROW (10:30 A.M. AND 3 P.M. EST).

HE SAID CUBA WOULD BE JOINED TOMORROW BY PERHAPS SIX OR SEVEN CO-SPONSORS OF "ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD--ASIA, AFRICA, AMERICA AND EUROPE."

PROF. RAPHAEL LEMKIN OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, POLISH-BORN AUTHOR OF THE CONVENTION ON GENOCIDE, SAID DROPPING THAT CHARGE OPENED THE DOOR FOR ENEMIES OF THE CONVENTION TO KILL IT.

IN A STATEMENT, HE DECLARED KILLING THE CONVENTION WOULD BE A CALAMITY BECAUSE THE RATIFIERS INCLUDED "THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL SATELLITES, WHERE 300 MILLION PEOPLE ARE LIVING UNDER ITS PROTECTION."

SUPPORTERS OF THE AGREEMENT SAID TWO U.S. ASSEMBLY DELEGATES, AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AND SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), HAD BEEN FIGHTING TO KEEP THE GENOCIDE CHARGE OUT OF RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY.

THEY SAID THE TWO HAD USED "PRESSURE" TO GET CUBA, IRELAND, ITALY AND PAKISTAN TO DROP IT FROM THE ASSEMBLY'S SECOND CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, WHICH THOSE COUNTRIES INTRODUCED.

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO ANNOUNCED THE DELETION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED THAT RESOLUTION NOV. 9. HE SAID SOME DELEGATIONS HAD REQUESTED IT BUT HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM.

A STRONG FACTION IN THE U.S. SENATE OPPOSES PARTICIPATION IN AGREEMENTS LIKE THE GENOCIDE CONVENTION.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE GENOCIDE FEATURE OF THE NEW CUBAN DRAFT. BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

RUSSIA AND THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME INSIST THE ASSEMBLY HAS NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY, WHERE SOVIET TROOPS WERE USED TO CRUSH A REVOLUTION. THEY SAY THAT IS STRICTLY A DOMESTIC MATTER.

BUDAPEST RADIO DECLARED TODAY THAT NOBODY HAD BEEN DEPORTED FROM HUNGARY.

CUBA'S REWRITTEN RESOLUTION, TURNED IN AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS SHORTLY AFTER NOON, WAS THE THIRD VERSION OF ONE ORIGINALLY SUBMITTED THURSDAY AND REVISED FRIDAY.

THE NEW VERSION AIMS TO PLEASE SOME DELEGATIONS THAT FELT THE EARLIER TWO MADE TOO SPECIFIC CHARGES WHILE BASING THEM ON WORLD PRESS AND BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTS RATHER THAN OFFICIAL INFORMATION.

THE RESOLUTION ORIGINALLY SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS "FORCIBLY DEPORTING HUNGARIAN PRISONERS TO SIBERIA." IT NOW SAYS THAT GOVERNMENT IS DEPORTING "HUNGARIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN TO PLACES OUTSIDE OF HUNGARY."

THE OLD RESOLUTION CITED PRESS AND RADIO REPORTS ON DEPORTATIONS. THE NEW DRAFT SAYS THE ASSEMBLY HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION ON DEPORTATIONS.

BESIDES THE GENOCIDE CONVENTION, THE PRESENT PROPOSAL ALSO RECALLS HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND OF THE 1947 HUNGARIAN PEACE TREATY.

THE RESOLUTION URGES THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO STOP THE DEPORTATIONS AT ONCE AND TO RETURN THOSE ALREADY DEPORTED.

IT ASKS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY LATER ON WHAT HAS BEEN DONE TO CARRY OUT ITS TERMS AND THOSE OF THE ASSEMBLY'S FOUR PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY. THESE WERE ALL PASSED IN A RECENT EMERGENCY SPECIAL SESSION.

ON NOV. 4, THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A U.S. RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY.

ON NOV. 9, IT ADOPTED U.S. AND AUSTRIAN RESOLUTIONS ON RELIEF

30.24- 9273

TO HUNGARY. THE SAME NIGHT, IT APPROVED A PROPOSAL OF CUBA, IRELAND, ITALY, PAKISTAN AND PERU CALLING AGAIN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES. IT ALSO SAID FREE ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD IN HUNGARY UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

THE ASSEMBLY'S DECISIONS PROVIDE THAT HAMMARSKJOLD IS TO SEND OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY TO "SUGGEST METHODS TO BRING AN END TO THE EXISTING SITUATION."

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS APPOINTED OSCAR GUNDERSEN OF NORWAY, ARTHUR LALL OF INDIA AND ALBERTO LLERAS OF COLOMBIA AS OBSERVERS. BUT THE SOVIET-BACKED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO ADMIT THEM.

MQ/RJ507PES

A56
(300)

MODENA, ITALY, NOV. 18 (AP)-AN ITALIAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT TODAY QUOTED AN AIDE OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AS SAYING SOVIET SECRET POLICE TRIED THREE TIMES TO KILL THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH'S HUNGARIAN PRIMATE.

CORRESPONDENT ANGELO ORI OF THE GAZZETTA DE MODENA SAID HIS SOURCE WAS THE RIVAL BELA ISPENKY. PROTOCOL AIDE TO THE CARDINAL, INTERVIEWED LAST WEEK IN VIENNA. FATHER ISPENKY PRESENTLY IS BELIEVED TO BE IN A REFUGEE CAMP BUT HE COULD NOT BE CONTACTED FOR COMMENT ON ORI'S STORY.

ORI SAID FATHER ISPENKY TOLD HIM THE ATTEMPTS ON THE LIFE OF THE CARDINAL WERE MADE FROM 1945 TO 1948. ISPENKY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT WITH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN HUNGARY IN 1949. A HUNGARIAN COURT CUT THE SENTENCE TO FOUR YEARS A MONTH AFTER THE TRIAL BUT HE TOLD ORI HE WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL WITH THE CARDINAL IN THE RECENT HUNGARIAN UPRISING. THE CARDINAL TOOK TEMPORARY REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. ISPENKY ESCAPED ACROSS THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIA.

THIS WAS THE SUBSTANCE OF THE ITALIAN JOURNALIST'S ACCOUNT, AS TOLD TO HIM BY ISPENKY:

THE FIRST ATTEMPT ON THE CARDINAL'S LIFE WAS MADE IN 1945 AFTER THE PRIMATE URGED HUNGARIAN CATHOLICS NOT TO VOTE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY. A RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE MAJOR IN BUDAPEST TRIED TO INDUCE THE REV. SANDOR SZEPESDY, OF THE CARDINAL'S ENTOURAGE, TO PUT POISON IN MINDSZENTY'S FOOD.

SZEPESDY REFUSED FOR A MONTH, "UNDER EXTREME PRESSURE," AND FINALLY WARNED THE CARDINAL THE SAME SOVIET MAJOR TRIED TWICE MORE -- SEEKING TO "ARRANGE" HIGHWAY ACCIDENTS IN WHICH MINDSZENTY'S AUTOMOBILE WOULD BE RAMMED BY HEAVY TRUCKS. THE "ACCIDENTS" WERE AVOIDED BECAUSE THE CARDINAL WAS WARNED.

THE CARDINAL AND THOSE ARRESTED WITH HIM WERE TORTURED DURING 70 DAYS OF SOVIET INQUISITION IN CELLS IN THE BASEMENT OF 60 ANDRASSY ST., BUDAPEST, WHERE THEY WERE HELD BEFORE BEING SENT TO JAIL.

THE ITALIAN NEWSMAN QUOTED FATHER ISPENKY AS SAYING THOSE ARRESTED WITH THE HUNGARIAN PRIMATE WERE SUSPENDED BY THEIR FEET FROM A CRANE AND BEATEN UNTIL THEY FAINTED, BUT THAT WAS NOT DONE TO THE CARDINAL.

HOWEVER, THE CORRESPONDENT SAID ISPENKY TOLD HIM, MINDSZENTY WAS BEATEN ON THE HANDS AND FEET WITH A RUBBER CLUB AND "PROBABLY SUBMITTED TO SOME SORT OF ELECTRICAL TREATMENT."

THE CARDINAL'S AIDE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING MINDSZENTY BECAME SERIOUSLY ILL WITH TUBERCOLOSIS WHILE IN PRISON, BUT WAS "GIVEN TREATMENT AND SAVED."

MQ408PES

A58
(100)

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 18 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII TODAY CALLED HUNGARY THE "BLOOD-STAINED PROOF OF THE ENDS TO WHICH ATHEIST MARXISM LEADS."

THE PONTIFF SPOKE TO 6,000 WORKERS FROM THE CENTRAL ITALIAN PROVINCE TERNI, ASSEMBLED IN ST.PETER'S BASILICA.

"INDIVIDUALS AND PEOPLES HAVE BEEN MISLED BY THEM (THE MARXISTS)," THE POPE SAID, "BECAUSE THEY PROMISED A BETTER DISTRIBUTION OF PROPERTY, PROCLAIMING THAT THEY WERE RESPECTING FREEDOM, PROTECTING THE FAMILY, INSURING POWER TO THE PEOPLE, FACTORIES TO WORKERS AND LAND TO PEASANTS.

"INSTEAD IF THEY CHANCE TO CLINCH POWER, PEOPLE WILL BE IMPOVERISHED AND TERROR WILL REIGN."

MQ415PES

A104WX
(330) KHOKHLOV

(WX) NEW YORK, NOV. 18 (AP)-A SOVIET INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST TWO YEARS AGO SAID TODAY THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "DETACH THEMSELVES" FROM FEAR OF WORLD WAR III AND THUS "IMMEDIATELY LESSEN THE CHANCES OF THAT WAR ERUPTING."

NIKOLAI KHOKHLOV SAID AMERICANS SHOULD REALIZE THAT PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WILL CONTINUE TO REVOLT UNTIL THEY HAVE SECURED THEIR FREEDOM FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

"TAKE ALL THE CHANCES YOU CAN," KHOKHLOV SAID. "LET THE PEOPLE KNOW YOU SUPPORT THEM. KICK RUSSIA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. CUT OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

"SUCH STEPS WILL WIN MILLIONS OF PEOPLE--SOLDIERS--TO YOUR SIDE AND IMMEDIATELY LESSEN THE CHANCES OF WAR."

KHOKHLOV TOLD A TELEVISION PANEL SHOW (NBC-MEET THE PRESS) THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CREATE AN "INTERNATONAL VOLUNTEER FORCE FOR FREEDOM."

SUCH A FORCE, HE SAID, SHOULD BE RAISED BY PRIVATE MEANS RATHER THAN BY THE GOVERNMENT, AND OPERATE LIKE A VOLUNTEER FIRE BRIGADE.

"THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD" WOULD JOIN SUCH A FORCE, HE SAID.

KHOKHLOV SAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS "CERTAINLY NOT A FAILURE" EVEN THOUGH SOVIET TROOPS NOW HAVE THINGS UNDER CONTROL IN THAT COUNTRY.

"IT WAS A GREAT LOSS FOR COMMUNISM," HE SAID, "AND THIS IS ONLY ONE ERUPTION OF A SERIES. THIS IS NOT THE FIRST ONE AND--BELIEVE ME-- IT IS NOT THE LAST ONE...WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR ANOTHER ONE ANY DAY.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT COMMUNISM HAS BEEN SHATTERED AS AN IDEOLOGY. LOOK WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD. IT WAS AT A COST OF 10,000 LIVES--BUT MANY MORE THAN 10,000 HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE; IN RUSSIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, EVERYWHERE."

THE FORMER SOVIET AGENT, WHO CLAIMS CONTACT WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAID "THOUSANDS OF SOVIET SOLDIERS ARE FIGHTING WITH THE HUNGARIAN REBELS."

HE SAID "THE KREMLIN IS BLUFFING" AND THE WEST IS "SURRENDERING TO THAT BLUFF."

"THE LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN CAN'T START A WAR JUST BY PUSHING A BUTTON," KHOKHLOV DECLARED. "THERE ARE TOO MANY FACTIONS. SOME WOULD RECOGNIZE RIGHT AWAY THAT IT WOULD BE NATIONAL SUICIDE.

"AND, IN CASE OF WAR, AN IMMEDIATE UPRISING WOULD OCCUR IN RUSSIA.

"THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN KNOW THEY HAVE LOST THEIR LAST CHANCE TO LIVE IF THEY GO TO WAR. THEY ARE BLUFFING...BECAUSE THEY HAVE NOTHING ELSE BUT A BLUFF."

DC728PES

A134
VIENNA, MONDAY, NOV. 19 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST TODAY BROADCAST A WARNING AGAINST "ATTEMPTS BY REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" TO SPREAD RUMORS ABOUT EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

THESE RUMORS WERE DIRECTED AT "DISTURBING LAW AND ORDER" THE ROMANIAN RADIO SAID.

THE WARNING WAS DIRECTED AT YOUNG WORKERS AND STUDENTS BY THE LEADER OF THE ROMANIAN YOUNG WORKERS' ASSN.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED REPORTS OF UNREST AND ARRESTS IN ROMANIA, ESPECIALLY NEAR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. LARGE PARTS OF THE POPULATION THERE ARE OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT.

TA1017PES

A113
SUB INTRO TOGLIATTI (A78)

BOLOGNA, ITALY, NOV. 18 (AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, MOSCOW-TRAINED CHIEF OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY PRESS CRITICISM OF JANOS KADAR'S HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS "UNJUST, UNGENEROUS AND IN ERROR."

THE COMMUNIST LEADER REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO RECENT PRESS CRITICISM OF KADAR BY THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY HEADED BY PIETRO NENNI. THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALLIED WITH NENNI'S SOCIALISTS.

TOGLIATTI SPOKE AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF BOLOGNA'S COMMUNIST PARTY FEDERATION CONGRESS.

THE LEADER OF THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WEST SAID EVENTS IN HUNGARY SIGNIFIED FOR COMMUNISM "SOMETHING GRAVE, SORROWFUL AND BITTER--EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY NOT BE AS CATASTROPHIC AS SOME WOULD WANT TO BELIEVE."

RJ522PES

A79WX
(250) MANSFIELD

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-SEN. ANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES HAD BEEN "DELINQUENT" IN REPORTING ON PRESENT TROUBLES ABROAD.

"WE WERE CAUGHT SHORT," MANSFIELD SAID. "WE WERE CAUGHT BY SURPRISE IN POLAND, CAUGHT BY SURPRISE IN HUNGARY, CAUGHT BY SURPRISE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

MANSFIELD SAID HE THOUGHT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL "AND ALL OUR INTELLIGENCE ARMS HAVE BEEN DELINQUENT."

IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (ABC COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE), THE SENATOR SAID HE WOULD NOT URGE A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION. INSTEAD, HE SAID, HE ADVOCATED A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO ACT AS LIAISON WITH THE INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

HE THOUGHT THERE HAD BEEN "A GREAT DEAL OF BIPARTISANSHIP" ON FOREIGN POLICY BUT SAID HE THOUGHT DEMOCRATS SHOULD BE IN ON "TAKEOFF" MOVE RATHER THAN "CRASH LANDINGS."

MANSFIELD PRAISED UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN SENDING TROOPS TO THE SUEZ CANAL AREA. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE TROOPS SHOULD STAY THERE "UNTIL THIS QUESTION IS SETTLED."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, MANSFIELD SAID "YES, I THINK WE HAVE AVOIDED WAR, THANKS TO ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTION IN SENDING TROOPS TO EGYPT WAS A BLUNDER, MANSFIELD REPLIED, "I DO."

IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION, MANSFIELD SAID HE WOULD FAVOR CONGRESS' SUBSIDIZING SHIPMENTS OF OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE IF NECESSARY TO REPLACE SHIPMENTS CUT OFF BY THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKING.

IT WOULD BE FAR BETTER, HE SAID "THAN TO SEE THE SOVIET UNION COME IN AND TAKE IT (WESTERN EUROPE) OVER LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL."

DC528PES

A124CX (170) (WITH HUNGARY)
CHICAGO, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, ACTING ON AN APPEAL FROM THEIR AUSTRIAN CHAPTER, TODAYCABLED A $1,000 CONTRIBUTION TO AID HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

THE LETTER REFERRING TO A "STATE OF TURMOIL DIFFICULT TO DESCRIBE," AND A "SITUATION HEART-RENDING BEYOND DESCRIPTION" WAS RECEIVED BY DR. MAX THOREK, FOUNDER OF THE COLLEGE AND ITS SECRETARY-GENERAL.

"THE INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE APPEALS TO ALL AMERICANS TO COME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF THESE GALLANT BUT HORRIBLY OPPRESSED PEOPLE," DR. THOREK SAID.

THE LETTER WHICH PROMPTED THE COLLEGE'S ACTION CAME FROM DR. M. ARTHUR KLINE, PHYSICIAN TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSYIN VIENNA AND SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL SOCIETY IN VIENNA. THE LETTER SAID IN PART:

"THE SANCTIMONIOUS SWINDLE OF RUSSIAN CO-EXISTENCE HAS BEEN EXPOSED FOR THE MYTH IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN. BUT TRAGICALLY, MILLIONS OF HUNGARIANS ARE NOW PAYING WITH THEIR LIVES FOR REVEALING THE TRUE NATURE OF THESE RUSSIAN BARBARIANS.

"ALL OF US ARE LITERALLY TEARING OURSELVES APART TO HEL THE HUNGARIANS HOWEVER WE CAN. IF THE REST OF THE WORLD HAD ONLY RESPONDED AS QUICKLY AS AUSTRIA DID, I FEEL SURE MANY THOUSANDS OF LIVES COULD HAVE BEEN SAVED."

THE COLLEGE HAS CHAPTERS IN 40 COUNTRIES WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF 12,000 SURGEONS, BUT NONE IN RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES.

JT826PCS

A82
(100)

NEW YORK, NOV. 18 (AP)-MICHAEL J. QUILL, PRESIDENT OF THE TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION, TODAY CALLED ON ALL TRANSPORT WORKERS OF THE FREE WORLD TO JOIN HIS TWU IN A BOYCOTT OF HANDLING CARGO TO OR FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS.

QUILL SAID THE TWU'S INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD LAST WEEK APPROVED SUCH A BOYCOTT AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT TO HELP "THE VALIANT HUNGARIAN WORKERS TO THROW OFF THE YOKE OF COMMUNISM."

HE ESPECIALLY URGED THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS FEDERATION (ITF) TO JOIN THE BOYCOTT.

QUILL APPEARED WITH OTHER TWU OFFICIALS ON WABC-TV IN A 15-MINUTE PROGRAM PAID FOR BY THE TWU.

RJ540PES

A57PX
(170)

PHILADELPHIA, NOV 18 (AP)-THE U.S.NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN., TODAY TELEGRAPHED PROTESTS TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND TO MOSCOW ON ALLEGED FORCED DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIAN STUDENTS TO RUSSIA.

HAROLD BAKKEN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MAKE "IMMEDIATE CLARIFICATION" OF AMERICA'S POSITION IN REGARD TO THE DEPORTATION REPORTS.

BAKKEN SAID THE U.S.GOVERNMENT "MUST TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION" IN THE MATTER.

BAKKEN DIRECTED HIS MOSCOW CABLE TO THE COMMITTEE OF YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN RUSSIA AND CALLED ON THE GROUP TO TAKE A STAND AGAINST DEPORTATION. BAKKEN CHARACTERIZED THE REPORTS AS "HORRIFYING TO A DEGREE ALMOST BEYOND COMPREHENSION."

THE ASSOCIATION CLAIMS TO SPEAK FOR 710,000 STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE STUDENT BODIES AT 311 COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITIES.

GS415PESNM

A143NA
(160)

SOUTH BEND, IND., NOV. 18 (AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN STUDENT, A LEADER OF THE CURRENT UPRISING AGAINST RUSSIAN OCCUPATION IN HIS COUNTRY, TALKED TONIGHT TO AN AUDIENCE OF 2,000 WITHOUT THE MASK HE HAD WORN IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE A SENATE SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE EARLY LAST WEEK.

30.24-9275

THE STUDENT, USING THE PSEUDONYM, ISPBAN LASZLO, SAID THINGS HE HAD SAID IN THIS COUNTRY SO PINPOINTED HIM HE NO LONGER FELT A MASK SERVED ANY PURPOSE.

"THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, WITH OR WITHOUT HELP FROM THE OUTSIDE, SOONER OR LATER WILL BE SUCCESSFUL," HE PREDICTED.

"WE WILL NOT GIVE UP THE FIGHT IN HUNGARY AS LONG AS THERE IS A SINGLE RUSSIAN SOLDIER ON HUNGARIAN SOIL."

THE REFUGEE SPOKE IN THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME DRILL HALL. WHILE MOST OF HIS AUDIENCE WAS MADE UP OF STUDENTS, A NUMBER OF SOUTH BEND RESIDENTS OF HUNGARIAN ORIGIN ALSO HEARD HIM AND PARTICIPATED IN THE THREE-MINUTE STANDING OVATION HE RECEIVED UPON ENTERING THE HALL.

DR. JOHN FIZER, A LANGUAGE PROFESSOR AT NOTRE DAME, AND DR. MICHAEL PAP OF THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, TRANSLATED.

THE STUDENT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY HE CONTINUES TO USE A PSEUDONYM.

DT1059PES NM

A61

(100)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE COMMITTEE OF EXILED HUNGARIANS IN GERMANY APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO USE ITS "MORAL AND ECONOMIC MIGHT" TO WIN FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY.

TWENTY-FIVE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING TWO FIGHTERS WHO RECENTLY FLED THEIR BATTERED HOMELAND, PRESENTED THE APPEAL TO THE U.S. EMBASSY.

IT CALLED FOR AN END TO RUSSIAN DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS, WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, FREE ELECTIONS AND NEUTRALITY FOR HUNGARY. THE APPEAL SAID THESE OBJECTIVES CAN BE OBTAINED ONLY IF THE "MORAL AND ECONOMIC MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES IS BROUGHT TO BEAR."

MQ426PES

A137WX

(150)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II (AMVETS) PASSED A RESOLUTION TODAY SUGGESTING THE RUSSIANS SHOW THEIR "GOOD FAITH" ABOUT DISARMAMENT BY FIRST WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND GRANTING THAT COUNTRY COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

THE COMMITTEE, WITH ABOUT 50 OF ITS 75 MEMBERS ATTENDING, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD REQUEST SUCH ACTION BEFORE CONSIDERING THE LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS "IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S LONG RECORD OF DECEIT IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS" AND BECAUSE "IN THE PAST THE SOVIET HAS USED SUCH OFFERS FOR PURELY PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

"THE PEOPLE OF THE FREE WORLD SHOULD HAVE EVIDENCE OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S SINCERITY" BY WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND GRANTING THAT COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE, THE RESOLUTION SAID.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLED FOR MOBILIZATION OF NON-GOVERNMENT GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES TO HELP PROVIDE FOOD AND CLOTHING FOR THE HUNGARIANS.

THE GROUP PRAISED WHAT IT TERMED PROMPT ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

ON VETERANS AFFAIRS, THEY WENT ON RECORD OPPOSING ANY INCREASE IN THE INTEREST RATE ON GI HOME LOANS.

DC1025PES

A148 (130)

LONDON, MONDAY NOV. 19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVKY, OUSTED DEFENSE MINISTER OF POLAND, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BROADCAST QUOTING THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID ROKOSSOVSKY IS BACK IN RUSSIA.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS NEW APPOINTMENT RECALLED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "PLACED MARSHAL ROKOSSOVSKY AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT FOR SERVICE IN THE POLISH ARMY" IN NOVEMBER, 1949. IT ADDED:

"IN NOVEMBER THIS YEAR, AT HIS OWN PERSONAL REQUEST, K.K. ROKOSSOVSKY WAS RELEASED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT FROM THE POSTS HELD BY HIM, AND WITH THE CONSENT OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT LEFT FOR THE SOVIET UNION."

BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AWARDED HIM THE TITLE OF MARSHAL OF POLAND, THE ORDER OF VIRTUTI MILITARI FIRST CLASS, THE GRUENWALD CROSS FIRST CLASS AND THE ORDER OF BUDOWNICZI POLSKI LIUDOWEI.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED AN OFFICIAL LETTER OF THANKS FROM THE POLISH GOVERNMENT FOR ROKOSSOVSKY'S "USEFLESS WORK AS MINISTER OF DEFENSE OF THE POLISH PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE POLISH ARMY."

"THE POSITIVE RESULTS OF YOUR WORK," THE LETTER SAID, "ARE PROVEN BY THE STRENGTHENED DEFENSIVE CAPACITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE HIGHER STANDARD OF ORGANIZATION, EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING OF THE POLISH ARMY, WHICH IS GREATLY DUE TO YOUR CONTRIBUTION."

THE ANNOUNEMENT IN PRAVDA SAID ROKOSSOVSKY ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET UNION LAST THURSDAY.

TA1124PES

A46

(120)

CANTERBURY, ENGLAND, NOV. 18 (AP)-STUDENTS AT KING'S SCHOOL HERE TOLD THE RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY TODAY THEY "HEARTILY" DEPLORE HIS PRO-SOVIET ATTITUDE.

THE 82-YEAR-OLD DEAN SAID LAST WEEK HE COULD CONDONE RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY EASIER THAN HE COULD BRITAIN'S MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

BEFORE CHURCH THIS MORNING THE BOYS HANDED THE DEAN A SIGNED PETITION WHICH SAID:

"WE HEARTILY DEPLORE YOUR ATTITUDE. WE REGRET YOUR STATEMENTS AND QUESTION THEIR WISDOM AND VALIDITY. WE HOPE THIS APPEAL TO YOUR STRONG HUMANITARIAN SENSE WILL SHATTER YOUR MISCONCEIVED FAITH IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE DEAN, DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, IS CALLED THE RED DEAN BECAUSE OF HIS CONSISTENTLY PRO-SOVIET VIEWS. RECEIVING THE PETITION, THE DEAN SAID HE "REGRETTED" RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY, BUT ADDED THAT ALL GOVERNMENTS MAKE MISTAKES. HE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD "CAUSED THE SLAUGHTER OF HUNDREDS" IN PORT SAID.

MQ330PES

A28

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 18 (AP)-WEST GERMANS TODAY MOURNED THE DEAD OF TWO WORLD WARS IN SOLEMN CEREMONIES THROUGHOUT THE NATION AND IN WEST BERLIN.

IN THIS CAPITAL CITY, GOVERNMENT LEADERS HEADED BY PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ATTENDED A SPECIAL MEMORIAL SERVICE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

ADENAUER, IN AN ADDRESS, CALLED FOR NEW EFFORTS TO GAIN WORLD PEACE. HE SAID GERMAN SOLDIERS HAD FALLEN IN 52 COUNTRIES DURING THE TWO GREAT CONFLICTS.

"WE WANT TO THINK NOT ONLY OF THESE BUT ALSO OF THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHO FELL," HE SAID.

MQ218PES

A105 (180)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 18 (AP)-POLICE SAID TONIGHT A GERMAN GUARD TURNED BACK AN AMERICAN AT THE SOVIET MILITARY COMPOUND WHO BRANDISHED A PISTOL AND SAID HE WANTED "TO SHOOT THE RUSSIANS."

POLICE SAID TWO AMERICANS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES DROVE UP TO THE COMPOUND ON FRANKFURT'S OUTSKIRTS IN AN AUTOMOBILE BEARING U. S. MILITARY LICENSE PLATES.

THEY REPORTED ONE AMERICAN GOT OUT OF THE CAR HOLDING A PISTOL AND TOLD THE GUARD HE WAS GUNNING FOR THE RUSSIANS.

THEY SAID THERE WAS A SLIGHT SCUFFLE WHEN THE GUARD WENT TO TELEPHONE FOR A POLICE PATROL CAR, THEN THE AMERICAN GOT BACK IN THE CAR AND IT SPED AWAY. THE GUARD SAID THE MAN DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN DRINKING.

U. S. MILITARY POLICE HAD A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT VERSION. THEY SAID THEIR REPORTS WERE THAT THERE WAS ONLY ONE AMERICAN IN THE CAR, AND THERE WAS NO SCUFFLE. THEY SAID THE GUARD REPORTED THE AMERICAN HAD "WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS A PISTOL."

U. S. MILITARY POLICE DECIDED TO STATION A PATROL CAR AT THE ENTRANCE FOR THE REST OF THE NIGHT.

THE COMPOUND, CONTAINING 10 VILLAS, HOUSES THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY.

JT737PES

A85

BELGRADE, NOV. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO, IN HIS CAPACITY AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE YUGOSLAV ARMY, TODAY RECEIVED A VISITING RUSSIAN MILITARY DELEGATION.

RADIO BLEGRADE REPORTED THE SOVIET DELEGATION, HEADED BY GEN. COL. VLADIMIR KOMAROV, IS RETURNING A COURTESY VISIT OF A YUGOSLAV ARMY DELEGATION. THE RADIO SAID TITO RECEIVED THE RUSSIANS AT BRIONI, HIS SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND, "IN A CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE."

PJ756PES

A114

WARSAW, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF POLISH TRADE UNIONS TONIGHT ENDED A STORMY THREE-DAY SESSION BY APPOINTING A NEW 37-MEMBER PRESIDIUM WITH IGNAZ LOGO-SOWINSKI AS CHAIRMAN.

LOGO-SOWINSKI WAS RESTORED TO POLITICAL LIFE LAST MONTH WITH WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AFTER YEARS IN JAIL DURING THE STALINIST ERA. THE OTHER PRESIDIUM MEMBERS ARE ALL RELATIVELY UNKNOWN. THEY WERE ELECTED TO PUT THE TRADE UNION MOVEMNET ON AN INDEPENDENT FOOTING.

TRADE UNION LEADERS OF THE STALINIST YEARS RESIGNED AT THE OPENING OF THE WARSAW CONFERENCE.

TA835PES

A86

(160)

WARSAW, NOV. 18 (AP)-A CONFERENCE OF ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMEN TOOK THE FIRST STEP TODAY TOWARD BUILDING A NEW ORGANIZATION INTENDED TO GIVE CATHOLIC OPINION A VOICE IN POLISH AFFAIRS.

THE ARIM IS TO SUPPLENT THE "PAX" (PEACE) GROUP THAT COLLABORATED WITHTHE POLISH REGIME IN THE STALINIST YEARS.

KONSTANTY LUBINSKI, CATHOLIC PROGRESSIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TOLD THE MEETING A "NEW MORALITY IS SWEEPING POLAND. THE NEW COMPULSORY LANGUAGE IS THE LANGUAGE OF TRUTH."

LUBINSKI CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION IN ALL SCHOOLS. HE SAID THE STATE MUST NOT INTERFERE IN APPOINTMENTS OF BISHOPS OR IN THE AFFAIRS OF CARITAS, THE MAIN CHURCH WELFARE ORGANIZATION.

"CONDITIONS NOW EXIST FOR RESTORING TO CATHOLICS THE ROLE THEY OUGHT TO PLAY IN BUILDING THE NEW POLAND," HE ADDED. "THE ESSENTIAL THING IS THAT DIFFERENCES OF OPINION MUST BE RESPECTED."

THE 300 DELEGATES AGREED TO APPOINT A FOUR-MAN COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS THEIR MOVEMENT WITH OTHER CATHOLIC ORGANIZATIONS AND SEEK THEIR COOPERATION.

RJ6PES

A6

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 18 (AP)-A [illegible] ITISH SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD IN REBELLIOUS LIBASOL TODAY WHILE [illegible] KING ALONG A ROAD WITH A COMPANION, WHO WAS WOUNDED. THE [illegible] ASSAILANTS ESCAPED.

THE SOLDIER WAS THE 15TH SERVICEMAN TO DIE IN REBEL ATTACKS IN CYPRUS THIS MONTH, FATALITIES [illegible] MONTH NOV TOTAL 32--THE SAME NUMBER BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT.

QR1205PES

A60

ALGIERS, NOV. 18 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE CLAIMED TODAY THEY HAVE CAPTURED THE MASTERMINDS OF THE REBELLION IN THE ORAN AREA OF WESTERN ALGERIA.

TOP REBEL CAPTURED, THEY ANNOUNCED, WAS BEN ALLAH HADJ OULD OMAR, KNOWN AS SI BOUZID AND IDENTIFIED AS CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND IN ORAN SINCE 1954. SEIZED WITH HIM IN A POLICE RAID FRIDAY NIGHT, SAID TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, WERE HIS TWO CHIEF LIEUTENANTS--DJILLALI HABIB, POLITICAL EXPERT OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) FOR THAT DISTRICT, AND THE UNDERGROUND MILITARY CHIEF IN ORAN, ABDERAMANE MOHAMED.

MQ418PES

A101

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV. 18 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED V TODAY PLEDGED HIS GOVERNMENT TO USE EVERY PEACEFUL MEANS TO HELP THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA WIN INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

SPEAKING TO A CHEERING THRONG GATHERED TO CELEBRATE THE 29TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ACCESSION TO THE THRONE, HE ALSO SAID HE REGRETTED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE SULTAN DECLARED HIS COUNTRY WANTS TO ESTABLISH "CONFIDENT COOPERATION" WITH FRANCE AND PROMISED HIS PROTECTION TO FRENCH AND OTHER FOREIGNERS SETTLED IN MOROCCO.

IN AN UNUSUAL GESTURE, MOROCCAN COMMUNISTS SENT A TELEGRAM OF CONGRATULATIONS TO THE SULTAN PLEDGING THEIR SUPPORT ESPECIALLY IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR SOLIDARITY WITH THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA AND EGYPT.

JT705PES

A18 (120)

AMMAN, NOV. 18 (AP)-ALTHOUGH COMMUNISM IS BANNED IN JORDAN, COMMUNISTS HAVE STARTED FUNCTIONING OPENLY AND RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR ACTIVITIES SEEM TO HAVE BEEN RELAXED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE LOCAL PRESS PUBLISHED TODAY A STATEMENT ISSUED BY WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE "JORDANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY." THE STATEMENT CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND ALL OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"IN ORDER TO CLOSE EVERY GAP IN OUR STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC POSITION, THE PEOPLE SHOULD BE FULLY MOBILIZED AND ADEQUATELY ARMED TO FACE THE FORCES OF IMPERIALISM AND ZIONISM," IT CONTINUED. "THIS MEANS THAT THE ANGLO-JORDANIAN TREATY SHOULD BE ABROGATED AND BRITISH FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE BE REJECTED AND REPLACED BY ARAB FUNDS AND LOANS."

THE JORDANIAN PARLIAMENT NOW INCLUDES TWO COMMUNIST MEMBERS, ONE OF THEM A CABINET MINISTER.

RP131PES

AP63

KHRUSHCHEV (400-UP)

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 18 (AP)-NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV DAMPENED A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION AGAIN TONIGHT AITH A POLITICAL MONOLOGUE SO BITTER THAT ENVOYS FROM NATO NATIONS AND ISRAEL STALKED FROM THE ROOM. EGYPT AND HUNGARY WERE HIS MAIN THEMES.

"IF YOU DON'T LIKE US, DON'T ACCEPT OUR INVITATIONS AND DON'T INVITE US TO COME TO SEE YOU," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SUGGESTED, RED-FACED AND GESTICULATING.

30.24-9277

"WHETHER YOU LIKE IT OR NOT, HISTORY IS ON OUR SIDE. WE WILL BURY YOU."

THE SCENE WAS A POLISH EMBASSY RECEPTION FOLLOWING THE SIGNING OF A MOSCOW-WARSAW JOINT DECLARATION WHICH SOME POLES HAILED AS A VIRTUAL DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, THOUGH POLAND REMAINS FIRMLY WITHIN THE COMMUNIST FAMILY OF NATIONS.

THERE WAS A SIMILAR WALKOUT LAST NIGHT AT A KREMLIN PARTY HONORING THE POLES AT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED "IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR PUPPETS" IN A HEATED APPRAISAL OF THE EGYPTIAN WAR AS A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE. HE ALSO BLASTED AT "FASCIST GANGS" IN HUNGARY.

THAT SENT THE ENVOYS, INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, TO THE EXITS.

TONIGHT THEY RETIRED TO AN OUTER ROOM.

"THE ATMOSPHERE IS MUCH MORE PLEASANT," A EUROPEAN DIPLOMAT SAID.

ALL RETURNED TO THE RECEPTION WHEN KHRUSHCHEV FINISHED SPEAKING.

WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, HAD SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"IN THE PREVIOUS PERIOD, FRATERNAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND WERE OVERSHADOWED BY DISTORTIONS AND MISTAKES ARISING FROM WHAT WAS CALLED IN BRIEF THE 'CULT OF PERSONALITY.' BUT LET ME SAY TODAY WITH FULL FORCE THAT THE RESULTS OF OUR TALK FULLY CONFIRM THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S DECLARATION OF OCT. 30 WAS NOT EMPTY WORDS, BUT REAL FACTS, EXPRESSED IN THE PRESENT ADJUSTMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION ON THE SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE OF FULL EQUALITY."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED OCT. 30 IT WAS READY TO DISCUSS THE DISPOSITION OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND ROMANIA WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EIGHT-NATION WARSAW PACT. IT SAID THIS DISCUSSION WOULD STRENGTHEN "FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND OTHER SOCIALIST STATES."

KHRUSHCHEV OPENED HIS REMARKS CALMLY TONIGHT, SAYING:

"WE ARE BOLSHEVIKS. WE STICK FIRMLY TO THE LENIN PRECEPT--DON'T BE STUBBORN IF YOU SEE YOU ARE WRONG, BUT DON'T GIVE IN IF YOU ARE RIGHT. . . .

"I FULLY AGREE WITH THE WAY WHICH COMRADE GOMULKA HAS SUMMED UP OUR WORK. I CONSIDER THAT THERE WERE REASONS FOR US TO HAVE HAD CERTAIN MISUNDERSTANDINGS. ... WE ARE GLAD TO HEAR FROM COMRADE GOMULKA THAT THE WAY HAS BEEN CLEARED."

THEN HE REPEATED LENIN'S PRECEPTS AGAINST STUBBORNESS, "BUT DON'T GIVE IN IF YOU ARE RIGHT."

THERE WAS GENERAL LAUGHTER AS DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN CHIMED IN FROM THE SIDE:

"WWHEN ARE YOU RIGHT?"

KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED: "IF YOU BASE YOURSELF ON THIS PRINCIPLE, ESPECIALLY AS IT CONCERNS PEOPLE WHO MAINTAIN IDENTICAL POSITIONS OF MARXISM-LENINISM, THERE CAN BE NO PROBLEMS, HOWEVER COMPLICATED, TO WHICH WE CANNOT FIND A SOLUTION ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND EQUALITY."

THERE WERE CRIES OF "RIGHT, RIGHT," FROM PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TOP SOVIET CIRCLE WHO CROWDED AROUND KHRUSHCHEV LIKE A CHEERING SECTION.

KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED:

"WE SAY THIS NOT ONLY FOR THE SOCIALIST STATES WHO ARE MORE AKIN TO US. WE BASE OURSELVES ON THE IDEA THAT WE MUST PEACEFULLY COEXIST. ABOUT THE CAPITALIST STATES, IT DOESN'T DEPEND ON YOU WHETHER OR NOT WE EXIST." (AT THIS POINT HE APPEARED TO BE DIRECTING HIS REMARKS TO THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS.)

"IF YOU DON'T LIKE US, DON'T ACCEPT OUR INVITATIONS AND DON'T INVITE US TO COME TO SEE YOU. WHETHER YOU LIKE IT OR NOT, HISTORY IS ON OUR SIDE. WE WILL BURY YOU."

THERE WAS APPLAUSE FROM THE CHEERING SECTION AND GOMULKA, WHO HAD BEEN STANDING AT ONE SIDE RATHER GLUMLY. LAUGHED.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN SAID MANY MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE IN BUILDING SOCIALISM IN THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF EXAMPLES AND THE LACK OF PERSONNEL.

HE CONTINUED:

"IF WE COULD HAVE THE REVOLUTION OVER AGAIN, WE WOULD CARRY IT OUT MORE SENSIBLY AND WITH SMALLER LOSSES. BUT HISTORY DOES NOT REPEAT ITSELF. THE SITUATION IS FAVORABLE FOR US. IF GOD EXISTED, WE WOULD THANK HIM FOR THIS."

KHRUSHCHEV THEN SWITCHED TO THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION:

"ON HUNGARY--WE HAD HUNGARY THRUST UPON US. WE ARE VERY SORRY THAT SUCH A SITUATION EXISTS THERE. WE ARE SURE THAT THE HUNGARIAN WORKING CLASS WILL FIND THE STRENGTH TO OVERCOME THE DIFFICULTIES. BUT THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS THAT THE COUNTERREVOLUTION MUST BE SHATTERED.

"DEAR COMRADES, GENTLEMEN, THEY ACCUSE US OF INTERFERING IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THEY FIND THE MOST FEARFUL WORDS TO ACCUSE US.

"BUT AT THE SAME TIME (BRITISH PRIME MINISTER) EDEN SAYS ABOUT EGYPT THAT THAT IS NOT WAR, THAT IT IS ONLY A POLICE ACTION. WHEN THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS CUT THE THROATS OF THE EGYPTIANS, THAT IS ONLY A POLICE ACTION AIMED AT RESTORING ORDER. BUT WHAT ORDER IS THIS?

"NO, FOR US IT IS THE ORDER OF THE COLONIZERS, THE ORDER OF ENSLAVEMENT, THE DOMINATION OF STRONG OVER WEAK."

TURNING TO GOMULKA, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"I AM SORRY TO BE MAKING SUCH A SPEECH ON THE (EMBASSY) TERRITORY OF A FOREIGN STATE. THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO DENIGRATE NASSER, ALTHOUGH NASSER IS NOT A COMMUNIST. POLITICALLY HE IS CLOSER TO THOSE WHO ARE WAGING WAR ON HIM AND HE HAS EVEN PUT COMMUNISTS IN JAIL."

HERE, SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV COMMENTED: "HE HAD TO."

KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO THE PRESIDENT WITH A SMILE AND SAID:

"DON'T TRY TO HELP ME."

THEN HE CONTINUED:

"BUT HE, NASSER, IS FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE. HE IS THE HERO OF HIS NATION AND OUR SYMPATHIES ARE ON HIS SIDE.

"WE SENT SHARP LETTERS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL -- WELL, ISRAEL, THAT WAS JUST FOR FORM--BECAUSE AS YOU KNOW ISRAEL CARRIES NO WEIGHT IN THE WORLD, AND IF IT PLAYS ANY ROLE IT WAS JUST TO START A FIGHT.

"IF ISRAEL HADN'T FELT THE SUPPORT OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHERS, THE ARABS WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO BOX HER EARS AND SHE WOULD HAVE REMAINED AT PEACE.

"THE SITUATION IS SERIOUS AND WE ARE REALISTS. THE FIRE MUST BE PUT OUT. I THINK THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL BE WISE ENOUGH TO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES AND THEN EGYPT WILL EMERGE STRONGER THAN EVER.

"WE MUST SEEK A REAPPROACHMENT. WE MUST SEEK A SETTLEMENT SO THAT COEXISTENCE WILL BE PEACEFUL AND ADVANTAGEOUS."

REFERRING TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PLAN, HE SAID:

"YOU SAY WE WANT WAR, BUT YOU NOW HAVE GOT YOURSELVES INTO A POSITION I WOULD CALL IDIOTIC."

MIKOYAN INTERJECTED:

"LET'S SAY DELICATE."

KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED:

"BUT WE DON'T WANT TO PROFIT BY IT. IF YOU WITHDRAW YOUR TROOPS FROM GERMANY, FRANCE AND BRITAIN--I'M SPEAKING OF AMERICAN TROOPS--WE WILL NOT STAY ONE DAY IN POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

"BUT WE, MISTER CAPITALISTS, WE ARE BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND YOUR METHODS," HE SAID WITH SCORN IN HIS VOICE. "YOU HAVE GIVEN US A LESSON IN EGYPT. IF WE HAD A QUARTER OF OUR PRESENT FRIENDSHIP FOR THE POLES, CZECHS AND SLOVAKS BEFORE THE WAR (WORLD WAR II), THE WAR WOULD NEVER HAVE STARTED.

"DON'T LET US REPEAT THE MISTAKE THAT HAS TAUGHT US A LESSON. NO ONE MUST CLAIM HIS METHOD OF SOCIALISM IS THE BEST. WE MUST NOT TRANSFORM OUR COUNTRY INTO A SAUSAGE SHOP.

"I BOW MY HEAD BEFORE THE CHINESE BECAUSE THEY HAVE VERY CAREFULLY SOLVED SOME OF THEIR PROBLEMS. I ENVY THE CHINESE.

"NOBODY SHOULD PRETEND TO KNOW THE BEST METHODS OF SOCIALISM. THE BULGARIANS, POLES, YUGOSLAVS, ROMANIANS, CZECHS AND SOVIETS ALL HAVE THEIR OWN, BUT COMRADES, IT IS REALLY BETTER TO HAWK ONE'S OWN WARES AND IF THEY ARE GOOD, THEY WILL FIND A BUYER ON THEIR OWN.

"SO WHEN OUR ENEMIES TRY TO BRING US INTO CONFLICT OVER WHICH IS THE BEST METHOD OF SOCIALISM, WE REJECT THIS. IT IS NOT IN THE INTERESTS OF SOCIALISM.

"WE ARE ABOVE ALL INTERNATIONALISTS. COMRADES, POLES, COMRADES, BROTHERS, NEVER DESERT US AND WE WILL NEVER DESERT YOU, NEVER, NEVER, NEVER.

"AS IF WE WERE TRYING TO EXTRACT SOME MATERIAL ADVANTAGE FROM FRIENDSHIP WITH THESE COUNTRIES!

"ARE WE INVALIDS THAT WE CAN'T LOOK AFTER OUR OWN COUNTRY? THERE HAVE BEEN SOME STUPIDITIES, BUT THIS IS ALL IN THE PAST. I WELCOME COMRADE GOMULKA. I WELCOME HIM WITH ALL MY HEART. MAY HIS LEADERSHIP STRENGTHEN. WE SHALL DO EVERYTHING TO SUPPORT HIM, BUT I THINK THE POLISH PEOPLE WILL DO IT THEMSELVES."

AT START SECOND LINE READ X X X TONIGHT WITH A POLITICAL
10TH GRAF A64 READ X X X BASE YOURSELF ON THIS PRINCIPLE, XXX ETC
MQ448PES

A48
PRECEDE LONDON (A19)

(250)

MOSCOW, NOV. 18 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND SIGNED WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TONIGHT A JOINT DECLARATION WHICH SOME POLES HAILED AS A VIRTUAL DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FOR THEIR COUNTRY.

IT KEPT POLAND FIRMLY WITHIN THE COMMUNIST FAMILY OF NATIONS, BUT PROVIDED RECOGNITION OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY AND EQUALITY AS WELL AS A MEASURE OF CONTROL OVER THE STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS WITHIN POLISH BORDERS.

GOMULKA, NEW POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY FIRST SECRETARY, WHO LED THE POLISH DELEGATION HERE TO NEGOTIATE THE NATION'S FUTURE WITH SOVIET LEADERS, COMMENTED AT A POLISH EMBASSY RECEPTION:

"WE CAME HERE WITH FEARS THAT THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT EVALUATE FULLY AND CORRECTLY THE CHANGES WHICH ARE TAKING PLACE IN OUR COUNTRY.

"WE CAN SAY WITH JOY THAT OUR FEARS WERE NOT CONFIRMED BY THE POSITION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOOK ON THE QUESTIONS WE BROUGHT THEM."

TODAY'S JOINT AGREEMENT, AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID POLAND HAS AGREED TO LET SOVIET TROOPS REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY, BUT THAT LIMITATIONS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON THE MOVEMENT OF RED ARMY FORCES.

THE GOMULKA DELEGATION, WHICH INCLUDED POLISH PRIME MINISTER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, LEFT FOR HOME BY TRAIN TONIGHT AFTER SPENDING FOUR DAYS IN MOSCOW. SIGNING THE COMMUNIQUE FOR THE SOVIET UNION WERE Ppremier NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"THE FURTHER STAY OF SOVIET TROOPS (IN POLAND) IS REGARDED AS STILL NECESSARY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. "CONSULTATIONS ARE TO BE HELD AS REGARDS THE STRENGTH AND COMPOSITION OF THE SOVIET TROOPS. MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET TROOPS INSIDE POLAND MAY TAKE PLACE WITH THE CONSENT OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT."

THE MOSCOW RADIO REPORT SAID AMONG OTHER ISSUES DISCUSSED WERE "THE REPATRIATION OF POLISH CITIZENS AND THE RELEASE OF PERSONS WHO ARE AT PRESENT DETAINED IN THE SOVIET UNION."

"BOTH DELEGATIONS," THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID, "STATED IN CONCLUSION THAT THE FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTIES AND TO THE CAUSE OF UNIVERSAL PEACE."

THE COMMUNIQUE TOUCHED BRIEFLY ON THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY AND EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WOULD "UPHOLD THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) REGIME."

SUPPORT FOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS WAS VOICED.

AS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, THE COMMUNIQUE DENOUNCED "AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPT AND CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FOREIGN ATTACKING FORCES FROM THAT COUNTRY.

QR/RP108PES

A111

FOLLOW MOSCOW (120)

WARSAW, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY TONIGHT HAILED THE POLISH-SOVIET TALKS IN MOSCOW AS A "GREAT SUCCESS FOR POLAND."

WLADYSLAW MATWIN, MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE COMMUNIQUE ESTABLISHED THE CONDITION FOR BUILDING SOCIALISM IN POLAND."

POLES WAITED THROUGHOUT THE EVENING BY THEIR RADIO SETS TO HEAR THE COMMUNIQUE. THE FIRST REACTION WAS ONE OF RELIEF THAT THE CRISIS IN POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS APPARENTLY HAS BEEN SOLVED.

TO OBSERVERS HERE IT APPEARED THE POLES HAD BEEN GRANTED ALL THEY ASKED.

IT WAS CLEAR EVEN BEFORE THE TALKS BEGAN THAT IN THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION THE POLISH DELEGATION WOULD NOT PRESS FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS, BUT WOULD BE CONTENT WITH SOME FORM OF LIMITATION AND CONTROL.

JT812PES

A51

(120)

MOSCOW, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER RED STAR SPOKE UP TODAY IN DEFENSE OF ATOMIC ARTILLERY AS A WEAPON IN BOTH TACTICAL AND STRAGEGIC OPERATIONS.

OBSERVING SOVIET ARTILLERY DAY, THE ARMY'S NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE BY ARTILLERY MARSHAL M.N. CHISTYAKOV ASSERTING THERE WERE FOREIGN CLAIMS THAT AVIATION HAS MADE ARTILLERY OBSOLETE AND THAT THESE CLAIMS ARE ABSOLUTELY UNSOUND.

"THE ATTAINMENT OF VICTORY ACCORDING TO CERTAIN MILITARY SPECIALISTS IS POSSIBLE ONLY THROUGH THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS CARRIED BY AIRCRAFT," HE WROTE. "AN AUXILIARY ROLE IS ALLOTED TO OTHER ARMS. THERE IS NO NEED TO POINT OUT THE UNSOUNDNESS OF THESE VIEWS. THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS NOT ONLY WILL NOT OUST ARTILLERY BUT ON THE CONTRARY WILL DEVELOP THE EXTENT OF ITS USE. ARTILLERY, PRIMARILY ROCKET ARTILLERY, CAN BE USED TO FIRE ATOMIC SHELLS NOT ONLY IN A TACTICAL ZONE OF OPERATIONS OF LAND FORCES BUT ALONGSIDE LONG RANGE ARTILLERY FOR STRATEGIC PURPOSES."

MQ343PES

A4

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 18 (AP)-BRITISH SECURITY FORCES KILLED LAU LEE, STATE COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IN THE TANGKAK AREA OF JOHORE STATE TODAY. A WOMAN WITH HIM ESCAPED.

QR120SPES

A19

CHOU BUDGET (420)

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, NOV. 18 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA ARRIVED IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM TODAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF A SEVEN-NATION ASIAN TOUR DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN HIS COUNTRY'S TIES WITH HER NEIGHBORS.

30.24-9279

HE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A CLOSE LOOK AT ANTI-RED UNREST IN NORTH VIET NAM AND SEEK STRONGER TIES WITH OTHER NATIONS OF NON-COMMUNIST ASIA.

HIS VISIT TO HANOI FOLLOWED REPORTS OF ANTIGOVERNMENT RIOTING IN A HEAVILY ROMAN CATHOLIC DISTRICT ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE NORTH VIET NAM CAPITAL EARLIER THIS WEEK.

HANOI RADIO SAID CHOU, AFTER EXCHANGING AIRPORT VOWS OF "E RLASTING FRIENDSHIP" WITH HIS VIETNAMESE COUNTERPART, PHAM VAN DONG, DROVE TO THE PALACE OF PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH PAST TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CHEERING RESIDENTS.

RED CHINA'S RELATION TO NORTH VIET NAM IS COMPARABLE TO THAT OF RUSSIA WITH EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT SUPPLIED THE RED REBELS WITH ARMS AND INSTRUCTIONS DURING THE EIGHT-YEAR INDOCHINA WAR.

CHOU, MAKING HIS FIRST TRIP OUTSIDE RED CHINA SINCE THE AFRICAN-ASIAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, 19 MONTHS AGO, ALSO WILL VISIT INDIA, AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, NEPAL, CAMBODIA AND PAKISTAN.

NHAN DAN, OFFICIAL VOICE OF NORTH VIET NAM, SET THE TONE FOR CHOU'S TOUR AROUND THE RIM OF ASIA BY DECLARING IN A WELCOMING EDITORAL THAT HE: "CERTAINLY WILL BRING NEW CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE STRENGTHENING OF SOLIDARITY" IN ASIA.

CHOU'S TOUR COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE PEIPING REGIME IS MAKING A CONCERTED EFFORT TO WIN FRIENDS IN ASIA AND AFRICA--OR AT LEAST TO PERSUADE PRO-WESTERN NATIONS INTO NEUTRALITY.

BRIEFLY, THIS IS WHAT CHOU CAN EXPECT TO FIND ON HIS TOUR:

INDIA-THIS WILL BE THE NIGHLIGHT OF THE TRIP. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE PLANNED TO SPEND 12 DAYS IN INDIA, A SELF-PROFESSED NEUTRAL BUT IN FACT ONE OF RED CHINA'S STRONGEST BOOSTERS FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

BURMA--UNNERVED BY RED CHINA TROOPS INCURSIONS INTO BURMESE TERRITORY, THIS RICE-GROWING NATION FEARS THE GROWING BEHEMOTH ON ITS NORTHEAST FRONTIER. THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT IS SAID TO FEEL IT MUST PLAY BALL WITH PEIPING--OR ELSE.

CAMBODIA--A NATION H PROFESSES NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, CAMBODIA IS A HE UNUSUAL POSITION OF RECOGNIZING BOTH NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINA. CAMBODIA ACCEPTS AID FROM BOTH PEIPING AND WASHINGTON.

PAKISTAN--THIS MOSLEM NATION BELONGS TO THE SEATO MILITARY ALLIANCE LED BY THE UNITED STATES. PAKISTAN RECOGNIZED RED CHINA BUT ITS RELATIONS HAVE BEEN FAIRLY ALOOF IN THE PAST. THE BARRIER, HOWEVER, APPEARS TO LOWERING SLIGHTLY IN THE SAKE OF THE RECENT VISIT TO PEIPING BY PAKISTANI PREMIER H.S. SUHRAWARDY.

AFGHANISTAN--THE COMMUNIST ORBIT HAS BEEN TRYING DESPERATELY TO WOO THIS BACKWARD COUNTRY INTO THE FOLD. RUSSIA HAS BEEN APPLYING ECONOMIC AID WHILE RED CHINA IS HANDLING CULTURAL TIES IN THE FORM OF DISPATCHING ENTERTAINMENT TROUPES.

NEPAL--THIS STRATEGIC KINGDOM OF THE HUMALAYAS, STILL SOMETHING OF A NONENTITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS, HAS SWUNG SHARPLY TOWARD PEIPING IN RECENT MONTHS. IT NOW EXCHANGES DIPLOMATS WITH RED CHINA, TAKES ECONOMIC AID AND LAST WEEK VOTED WITH INDIA IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO GET RED CHINA SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

RP-MQ140PES

A150 (120)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOV. 19 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS SENT A LETTER TO PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA CALLING FOR JOINT ADOPTION OF EMERGENCY MEASURES TO PREVENT AN OUTBREAK OF WAR, A COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY REPORT SAID TODAY.

WEN WEI PAO, QUOTING THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE LETTER URGED ALL NATIONS TO DISARM AND ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SUBJECT.

IT ALSO CONTAINED THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR DISARMAMENT WHICH BULGANIN ASKED RED CHINA TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY.

THE PAPER DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT JOINT STEPS THE TWO NATIONS SHOULD TAKE TO STAVE OFF A WAR.

THE PAPER DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE LETTER WAS IDENTICAL TO A MESSAGE BULGANIN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND INDIA SATURDAY CALLING FOR DISARMAMENT AND A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

SN1133PES

DULLES--BUDGET

[redacted] A. SCALI

[redacted]INGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ACCUSED [redacted] RULERS OF WAGING WAR AGAINST HUNGARY "WITH PROMISCUOUS [redacted]R" AND TRYING TO SUBSTITUTE THEMSELVES FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SECRETARY DELIVERED THIS TWIN BLAST AGAINST THE RUSSIAN LEADERS AS HE LEFT WALTER REED HOSPITAL FOR A TWO-WEEK CONVALESCENCE AT KEY WEST, FLA. HE IS RECOVERING FROM AN INTESTINAL CANCER OPERATION PERFORMED ON NOV. 3.

SPEAKING IN A FIRM VOICE ON THE ARMY HOSPITAL STEPS, DULLES SAID THE SOVIET SLAUGHTER AGAINST HUNGARY WAS CARRIED OUT IN DEFIANCE OF U. N. RESOLUTIONS AND HE ADDED:

"THE FREE NATIONS CANNOT RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE IN THE FACE OF SUCH ARROGANCE AND SUCH VIOLATIONS OF BASIC PRINCIPLE."

RUSSIA'S CONDUCT TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, DULLES SAID, IS IN CONTRAST TO THE "POSITIVE INFLUENCE" OF THE U. N. IN THIS TROUBLED AREA. PRESUMABLY THE SECRETARY HAD IN MIND SOVIET THREATS TO USE FORCE, INCLUDING THE SENDING OF SOCALLED "VOLUNTEERS" INTO THE REGION.

DULLES SAID PRESENT U. N. EFFORTS TOWARD ACHIEVING A STABLE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE "ON THE RIGHT TRACK" AND ADDED:

"IT WOULD, HOWEVER, BE A GREAT MISTAKE TO BELIEVE THAT STABILITY AND TRANQUILITY CAN BE PERMANENTLY ESTABLISHED MERELY BY EMERGENCY MEASURES TO STOP THE FIGHTING.

"IT IS NECESSARY TO ATTACK THE BASIC PROBLEMS OF THE AREA. THE MANY NATIONS WHICH WANT PEACE MUST ALSO BE PREPARED TO STRUGGLE FOR THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE."

BY THIS THE SECRETARY OBVIOUSLY MEANT A LONG RANGE SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND FOR THE CONFLICTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARABIAN NEIGHBORS, INCLUDING THE FIXING OF PERMANENT BOUNDARIES. U. N. POLICE FORCES ARE NOW MOVING INTO THE AREA FOLLOWING UP THE NOV. 7 CEASE FIRE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITED DULLES AT THE HOSPITAL YESTERDAY AND THEY DISCUSSED RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, BUT THERE WAS NO REFERENCE TO THIS IN THE SECRETARY'S STATEMENT TODAY. BULGANIN CALLED FOR A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS PLUS INDIA TO DISCUSS LARGESCALE GLOBAL DISARMAMENT.

DULLES, EMERGING FROM THE HOSPITAL IN A BROWN TWEED SUIT AND LIGHT TOPCOAT, LOOKED PALER THAN BEFORE HIS OPERATION BUT APPEARED VIGOROUS.

HE READ HIS PREPARED STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AND THEN WALKED UNAIDED TO A LIMOUSINE WHICH TOOK HIM TO THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT TERMINAL. AT 9:47 A. M. (EST) HE LEFT ON THE FOUR-HOUR FLIGHT TO KEY WEST.

WITH HIS WIFE, DULLES PLANS TO ENJOY "A COUPLE OF WEEKS OF SUNSHINE" AT THE FLORIDA RESORT BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS STATE DEPARTMENT DESK ON DEC. 3.

IN HIS STATEMENT HE PRAISED THE "SUPERB MANNER" IN WHICH HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS MET THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARIAN CRISES DURING HIS ILLNESS. HE CITED THE "FINE LEADERSHIP" OF ACTING SECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR., WHO STOOD BESIDE HIM AS HE READ THE STATEMENT.

THE TEXT OF DULLES STATEMENT: (ABOUT 300)

THE DOCTORS TELL ME THAT I AM MAKING AN EXCELLENT RECOVERY--AND I CERTAINLY FEEL THAT WAY. I AM DEEPLY GRATEFUL FOR THEIR EXPERT SURGERY AND THE FINE NURSING CARE GIVEN ME AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL. AFTER A COUPLE OF WEEKS OF SUNSHINE AT KEY WEST I EXPECT TO BE BACK AT WORK. I AM ALSO GRATEFUL FOR THE MANY PRAYERS FOR ME AND MESSAGES FOR ME FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

I AM PROUD OF THE WAY IN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS FUNCTIONING DURING MY ABSENCE. ITS PROBLEMS ARE PARTICULARLY DIFFICULT; BUT THEY ARE BEING MET IN A SUPERB MANNER BY THE LOYAL AND DEDICATED EFFORT OF ALL WORKERS AT ALL LEVELS, UNDER THE FINE LEADERSHIP OF THE ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE, MR. HOOVER.

AS REGARDS THE NEAR EAST, WE ARE, I THINK, ON THE RIGHT TRACK.

IF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED SHOW RESPECT, AS THEY HAVE PROMISED, FOR THE OPINIONS OF MANKIND AS EXPRESSED THROUGH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT WILL GIVE REASON FOR HOPE FOR FUTURE PROGRESS TOWARD STABLE PEACE IN THAT TROUBLED PART OF THE WORLD.

IT WOULD, HOWEVER, BE A GREAT MISTAKE TO BELIEVE THAT STABILITY AND TRANQUILITY CAN BE PERMANENTLY ESTABLISHED MERELY BY EMERGENCY MEASURES TO STOP THE FIGHTING. IT IS NECESSARY TO ATTACK THE BASIC PROBLEMS OF THE AREA. THE MANY NATIONS WHICH WANT PEACE MUST ALSO BE PREPARED TO STRUGGLE FOR THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE.

IN CONTRAST TO THE POSITIVE INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE NEAR EAST STANDS THE CONDUCT OF THE SOVIET RULERS. IN DEFIANCE OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS, THEY ENGAGED IN WAR AGAINST HUNGARY, WITH PROMISCUOUS SLAUGHTER. IN RELATION TO NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, THEY HAVE TRIED TO SUBSTITUTE THEMSELVES FOR THE UNITED NATIONS INSTEAD OF ACTING AS A COOPERATIVE MEMBER.

THE FREE NATIONS CAN NOT RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE IN THE FACE OF SUCH ARROGANCE AND SUCH VIOLATIONS OF BASIC PRINCIPLE.

(END TEXT)

SU1232PES

End Nov. 15, 1956

Begin Nov. 19, 1956

1956 30.24-9281

A78

FIRST LEAD EDEN (A67) (150)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, NOV. 19 (A)-PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN TOOK HIS DOCTORS' ADVICE IN THE MIDST OF THE UNRESOLVED SUEZ CRISIS TONIGHT AND ANNOUNCED HIS WITHDRAWAL FROM PUBLIC ENGAGEMENTS.

THE ROYAL FAMILY'S PHYSICIAN, SIR HORACE EVANS, SAID THE 59-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER IS SUFFERING FROM SEVERE OVERSTRAIN.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL MENTION OF THE CAUSE OF OVERSTRAIN BUT THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT IT ACCRUED FROM HIS BATTLE ON THE HOME FRONT IN DEFENSE OF THE DECISION SENDING TROOPS INTO EGYPT.

EVANS, WHO IS ALSO EDEN'S FAMILY PHYSICIAN, IS AN EXPERT ON HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND KIDNEY AILMENTS.

HE AND OTHER DOCTORS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET EDEN TO TAKE A REST. NOW THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN GETTING AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE IS CANCELLING IMMEDIATE PUBLIC ENGAGEMENTS.

ONE OF THESE WAS A SCHEDULED APPEARANCE IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW TO REPORT ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

EDEN HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM THE LABOR PARTY FOR HIS DECISION SENDING TROOPS INTO EGYPT.

BUT THE DECISION HAS BEEN SUPPORTED BY VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT AND HIS COURSE OF ACTION HAS THE SUPPORT OF HIS PREDECESSOR, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL.

THE STATEMENT ISSUED FROM NO. 10 DOWNING SAID:

"THE PRIME MINISTER IS SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF SEVERE OVERSTRAIN. ON THE ADVICE OF HIS DOCTORS HE HAD CANCELLED HIS IMMEDIATE PUBLIC ENGAGEMENTS."

WHEN EDEN'S DOCTOR SAW HIM TONIGHT HE WAS ABLE TO PERSUADE THE PRIME MINISTER TO TAKE THE MEDICAL ADVICE--REST.

THE PRIME MINISTER AGREED IT WAS TIME TO CALL A HALT TO HIS ALMOST AROUND-THE-CLOCK ROUTINE.

THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD KEPT EDEN WORKING FOR LONG PERIODS -- SOMETIMES FOR SPELLS OF 16 AND 18 HOURS.

BUTLER MAY PRESIDE AT TOMORROW'S CABINET MEETING.

EDEN'S LAST VACATION WAS IN AUGUST 1955, WHEN HE WENT INTO THE BRITISH COUNTRYSIDE NEAR LONDON FOR ABOUT 2 1/2 WEEKS.

HE HAD HOPED TO VACATION ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF MALTA WITH LADY EDEN DURING THE SUMMER RECESS OF PARLIAMENT. THESE ARRANGEMENTS WERE CANCELLED BY THE CRISIS OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL JULY 26.

EVEN HIS BRIEF WEEKENDS AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S COUNTRY HOME, CHEQUERS, HAVE BEEN INTERRUPTED BY CONSTANT TELEPHONE CALLS AND STREAMS OF OFFICIAL VISITORS.

EDEN BECAME ILL WITH A SEVERE CHILL IN OCTOBER WHILE VISITING LADY EDEN AT A LONDON HOSPITAL WHERE SHE HAD GONE FOR A DENTAL CHECKUP. BUT HE WAS BACK AT HIS DESK IN A FEW DAYS.

IN DECEMBER OF LAST YEAR EDEN WAS KEPT INDOORS FOR A WEEK WITH A CHILL.

THREE OPERATIONS WRE PERFORMED IN 1953 FOR THE REMOVAL OF AN OBSTRUCTION OF THE BILE DUCT.

THE THIRD OF THESE OPERATIONS WAS PERFORMED IN THE CLINIC OF DR. FRANK H. LAHEY OF BOSTON.

AFTER A CONVALESCENCE IN AMERICA, EDEN RETURNED TO HIS DUTIES IN BRITAIN. HE WAS FOREIGN SECRETARY AT THAT TIME.

HIS FRIENDS SAID THAT WHILE HE HAS LOOKED WELL OVER THE LAST FEW WEEKS, THERE HAVE SOMETIMES BEEN SIGNS OF STRAIN. DURING RECENT HEATED SPEECHES IM THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HIS VOICE HAS SHOWN AN UNUSUAL HOARSENESS.

EDEN'S LAST PUBLIC SPEECH WAS ON SATURDAY, TO A GROUP OF YOUNG MEMBERS OF HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN LONDON.

AFTER THAT HE HURRIED TO CHEQUERS AND PLUNGED INTO DRAFTING A REPLY TO A RUSSIAN NOTE.

THE PRIME MINISTER DROVE BACK INTO LONDON FROM THE COUNTRY THIS MORNING AND RECEIVED CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE. CLOSE ON THE HEELS OF THIS MEETING, EDEN PRESIDED OVER A MINISTERIAL GATHERING.

THE TALK WAS ABOUT SUEZ AND THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AFTER THIS MEETING WAS OVER THE PRIME MINISTER WENT INTO HIS PRIVATE STUDY.

SIR HORACE EVANS ENTERED NO. 10 A FEW MINUTES LATER.

THEY TALKED FOR A WHILE, DISCUSSING THE PRIME MINISTER'S HEALTH AND THEN EDEN DECIDED TO CALL OFF ALL PUBLIC ENGAGEMENTS AND REST.

SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE CABINET WERE RECALLED TO NO. 10 TO HEAR HIS VERDICT.

SIR HORACE EVANS HAS BEEN PHYSICIAN TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II SINCE 1952 AND IS A CONSULTANT AT SEVERAL LONDON HOSPITALS.

HE WAS KING GEORGE VI'S DOCTOR AND TO QUEEN MARY.

EVANS IS AN EMINENT SPECIALIST ON HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS.

HE WAS ONE OF THE DOCTORS CALLED IN WHEN EDEN WAS CRITICALLY ILL IN 1953.

ALWAYS A HARD WORKER, EDEN BEGAN ONE OF HIS TOUGHEEST STRETCHES LAST JANUARY WHEN HE VISITED WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THEN CAME A SPELL THAT WAS, PERHAPS, AS TIRING AS ANYTHING HE HAD COPED WITH FOR A LONG TIME--THE VISIT TO BRITAIN IN APRIL OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

EDEN TOOK OVER THE PRIME MINISTER'S JOB FROM CHURCHILL IN APRIL, 1955.

A MONTH LATER HE CALLED FOR A GENERAL ELECTION AND CONDUCTED A VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN TO VICTORY.

IN HIS MAIDEN SPEECH, AFTER SHOULDERING THE HEAVY BURDEN OF PREMIER, EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"I, FOR MY PART, WILL DO ALL I CAN TO SERVE OUR COUNTRY."

AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTERVENED MILITARILY IN EGYPT, EDEN UNDERWENT SEVERE CRITICISM IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

DESPITE HIS URBANE MANNER, HIS FRIENDS KNOW HIM AS A MAN OF QUICK TEMPER.

THE CAUSTIC ATTACKS OF SOME MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY--MADE ON HIM SINCE THE SUEZ INTERVENTION--UNQUESTIONABLY CAUSED HIM MUCH PERSONAL DISCOMFORT.

AS759PES

B21 (Q)
(330)
-17-

LONDON, NOV. 19 (AP)-A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT ACCUSED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TODAY OF REVIVING "AN OLD CORNY PLOT" IN CONNECTION WITH CLAIMS THAT THE INVASION OF EGYPT UNMASKED A SOVIET MOVE TO TAKE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE CHARGE CAME DURING A HOUSE OF COMMONS EXCHANGE IN WHICH A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE INVASION CONFIRMED, RATHER THAN DISCLOSED, THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENT TO EGYPT.

CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, NEW MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CONCEDED THE GOVERNMENT HAD KNOWN OF THE ARMS DEAL SINCE SEPTEMBER 1955.

"THE EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW WEEKS HAD CONFIRMED THE GREAT EXTENT OF THESE DELIVERIES AND OF SOVIET PENETRATION IN THE AREA," NOBLE SAID.

LABORITE GEORGE WIGG THEN SHOUTED:

"DOES NOT THAT ANSWER SHOW QUITE CONCLUSIVELY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD WORKED THROUGH ALL ITS EXCUSES UNTIL IT HAS COME DOWN TO THE OLD CORNY ONE OF A SOVIET PLOT?"

THE EXCHANGE GREW OUT OF A DISCUSSION OF A SPEECH ON NOV. 11 IN WHICH PETER THORNEYCROFT, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, SAID THE INVASION HAD UNMASKED RUSSIAN PLANS TO TAKE OVER THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST, WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER "AS HER PUPPET."

"I WISH TO MAKE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT I ACCUSE THE PRESIDENT (THORNEYCROFT) OF ATTEMPTING TO DECEIVE BOTH THIS HOUSE AND THE COUNTRY," LABORITE RICHARD STOKES DECLARED.

NOBLE DENIED THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO DECEIVE THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN MADE, ALTHOUGH HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE INFORMATION RELEASED BY THORNEYCROFT HAD BEEN IN THE GOVERNMENT'S POSSESSION TWO WEEKS EARLIER.

"WHAT HE (THORNEYCROFT) WAS SAYING," NOBLE SAID, "WAS THAT THIS INFORMATION HAD NOW BEEN CONFIRMED."

IN THE ANGRY CLASH WHICH FOLLOWED, STOKES, AT THE REQUEST OF THE SPEAKER, WITHDREW AN OBSERVATION IN WHICH HE SAID OF THORNEYCROFT: "I DID NOT CALL HIM A LIAR, THOUGH I THOUGHT HE WAS."

ANOTHER LABORITE ASKED WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CONFIRM AN ISRAELI STATEMENT LAST JULY THAT BRITAIN ALSO HAD SENT HEAVY ARMS SHIPMENTS, INCLUDING 390 TANKS AND 100 JET PLANES, TO EGYPT. HE WAS TOLD IT WAS AGAINST THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PRACTICE TO RELEASE SUCH DETAILS.

MQ402PES

1956

B27 (Q)
--17--

NIGHT LEAD BANDARANAIKE (290)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 19 (AP)-CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TODAY CONDEMNED BOTH RUSSIA'S MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. HE URGED THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS IN EACH CASE.

BANDARANAIKE ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN. HE SAID HE HAS STRONG HOPES THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WILL START MOVING OUT OF EGYPT SHORTLY AS THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TAKES ON THE JOB OF GUARDING THE PEACE.

"RUSSIA'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY IS TO BE DEPLORED AND CONDEMNED," HE SAID. "HER TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN WITHOUT DELAY AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE LEFT FREELY TO WORK OUT THEIR OWN DESTINY. THE INVASION OF EGYPT BY ISRAEL, FOLLOWED BY THE ATTACK OF BRITAIN FRANCE, WAS NOT AT ALL JUSTIFIED.

"SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES FEEL THAT THE POSITION IN THE SUEZ AREA AND IN HUNGARY MAY BE A RESURGENCE OF THAT SPIRIT OF IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM WHICH WE HOPED HAD BEEN RESPECTFULLY BURIED."

HE SAID CEYLON AND OTHER NEUTRALIST ASIAN COUNTRIES SUCH AS INDIA, BURMA AND INDONESIA HAD MADE THEIR VIEWS KNOWN TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THE NEED FOR GREATER LIBERALISM AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN HUNGARY AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE CEYLONESE LEADER SAID THE FIVE COLOMBO POWERS--INDIA, INDONESIA, CEYLON, PAKISTAN AND BURMA--HAD DECIDED TO SET UP EMERGENCY MACHINERY TO DEAL WITH ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. AN INTERNATIONAL BODY BASED IN COLOMBO WILL SEEK TO COORDINATE SHIPPING, SUPPLY AND FUEL ALLOCATION PROBLEMS CREATED BY CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BANDARANAIKE, A SURPRISE WINNER IN CEYLON'S ELECTIONS LAST APRIL, IS ON HIS WAY TO NEW YORK WHERE HE WILL ADDRESS THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE HOPES TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TO VISIT CANADA.

HE SAID HE HAS BEEN INVITED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TO VISIT CAIRO AND THAT HE MAY DO SO ON HIS WAY HOME.

MQ450PES

1956

A53
(120)

LONDON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND SHUTTING DOWN OF MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES CAUSED A MEAT DRIVERS' STRIKE AND HIGHER MEAT PRICES IN LONDON TODAY. IT WAS THIS WAY:

THE NATIONALIZED BRITISH ROAD SERVICES ORDERED ONE UT OF EVERY 10 OF ITS TRUCKS WITHDRAWN FROM SERVICE IN ORDER TO CONSERVE DWINDLING OIL STORES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOME 530 TRUCK DRIVERS, SERVING SMITHFIELD MARKET WHICH HANDLES A LARGE PART OF LONDON'S WHOLESALE MEAT SUPPLIES, WENT ON STRIKE IN PROTEST. NO MEAT WAS DELIVERED BY THE DRIVERS AND AN OFFICIAL OF THE LONDON RETAIL MEAT TRADERS ASSOCIATION SAID PRICES ALREADY HAD INCREASED.

THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT SAID IT WOULD BAN SHORTLY ALL DRIVING TESTS TO CUT DOWN USE OF GASOLINE. ABOUT 150,000 APPLICATIONS FOR LICENSES ARE PENDING.

BU605PES

1956

A129

LONDON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN BORBA TODAY DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S LATEST PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT AS "A NEW CONTRIBUTION TO SOLVING ONE OF THE BIGGEST INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

AT A TIME WHEN INTERNATIONAL EVENTS MIGHT LEAD TO AN ACCELERATION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S INITIATIVE MAY BE AN INCENTIVE TO UNDERTAKE SOLVING THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM WITH RENEWED FORCE."

BORBA ALSO SAW AS "AN ENCOURAGING SIGN" WHITE HOUSE INSTRUCTIONS THAT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS BE GIVEN CAREFUL STUDY. EXCERPTS OF THE EDITORIAL WERE BROADCAST BY THE NEWS AGENCY TANJUG.

FD1036AES

B26 (Q)
-17-)
(240)

PARIS, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER LE MONDE TODAY DENOUNCED FRENCH ACTIONS IN EGYPT IN SOME OF THE MOST VITRIOLIC LANGUAGE EVER SEEN IN THE NON-COMMUNIST FRENCH PRESS.

"SELDOM HAS A POLICY LED TO SUCH RAPID, COMPLETE AND OBVIOUS BANKRUPTCY." LE MONDE SAID.

IT ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS, B THEIR ATTACK IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, OF HAVING LED THE NATIONS OF THE EARTH TO THE BRINK OF A THIRD WORLD WAR. IT PREDICTED THAT, BECAUSE OF THE SHOCK TO FRENCH PUBLIC OPINION, A POLITICAL UPHEAVAL COULD PLACE FRANCE UNDER FASCISM.

JUST ABOUT EVERY SHADE OF FRENCH OPINION, EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, PREVIOUSLY HAS FELT DUTY-BOUND TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT OF SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN ITS ACTIVITY AGAINST EGYPT.

LE MONDE ESPECIALLY DEPLORED THE FACT THE FRENCH-BRITISH ATTACKS COINCIDED WITH THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY.

"FRENCH PRESTIGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN SHAKEN TO ITS FOUNDATIONS," IT SAID. "FOR THOSE WHO BELIEVE IN MORAL VALUES, THE FACE OF THE FRENCH 'RIGHTS OF MAN' HAS BEEN DEFORMED BY RECOURSE TO DICTATORIAL METHODS. FOR THOSE WHO WORSHIP FORCE, OUR RETREAT IN THE FACE OF A SOVIET ULTIMATUM HAS MADE US LOST FACE. IT WILL TAKE YEARS OF EFFORT TO WIPE OUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS ADVENTURE--IF THEY CAN BE WIPED OUT."

SPEAKING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN, THE NEWSPAPER SAID "IT WOULD BE CRAZY TO THINK THE ALLIANCE WILL NOT SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS TRIAL."

MQ444PES

A13

PARIS, NOV. 19 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER TOLD REPORTERS TODAY FRANCE'S STOCKS OF FUEL OIL WILL BE EXHAUSTED, AT PRESENT RATES OF CONSUMPTION, BY MID-DECEMBER AS THE RESULT OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. GASOLINE STOCKS WILL LAST ONLY UNTIL MID-JANUARY, HE ADDED.

RAMADIER SAID FUEL OIL TO INDUSTRIES WILL HAVE TO BE RATIONED, PROBABLY ON A BASIS OF 70 PER CENT OF THE NORMAL SUPPLIES, AND THAT THIS WILL REQUIRE CERTAIN INDUSTRIES, PARTICULARLY GLASSWARE AND METALWORKS, TO REDUCE THEIR OUTPUT.

THE FINANCE MINISTER SAID HE HOPED AMERICAN SHIPMENTS WOULD SEE THE NATION THROUGH THE WINTER, BUT THESE SHIPMENTS WOULD NOT BE FORTHCOMING AS QUICKLY AS NEEDED.

K257PES

B32 (SEG)
(130)

PARIS, NOV. 19 (AP)-CONGRESSMEN AND PARLIAMENT MEMBERS FROM 15 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS TODAY ELECTED U.S. REP. HAYS (D-OHIO) AS CHAIRMAN OF THEIR ANNUAL CONFERENCE AND PRESIDENT OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

THE NATO PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE IS A PURELY ADVISORY BODY WITH NO OFFICIAL STANDING. BUT DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY HAVE BROUGHT PRESSURE TO EXPAND NATO'S POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

THE 250 LEGISLATORS GATHERED FOR THE CURRENT SESSION WERE GIVEN CLOSED-DOOR BRIEFINGS TODAY BY NATO SECRETARY GENERAL LORD ISMAY AND GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRING SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NATO MILITARY FORCES IN EUROPE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION IS HEADED BY SEN. GREEN (D-RI).

RK819AES

A96

PARIS, NOV. 19 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRING ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, TODAY RECEIVED FRANCE'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR--LA MEDAILLE MILITAIRE--AT A CEREMONY IN FRONT OF NAPOLEON'S TOMB.

DRUMS ROLLED AND TRUMPETS BLARED AS PREMIER GUY MOLLET PINNED THE MEDAL ON THE GENERAL'S RIBBON-DECKED CHEST.

AS841PES

B25 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD JOHN (180)

1956 30.24-9283

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 19 (AP)-DR. OTTO JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, CLAIMED TODAY THAT AMERICANS HAD BEEN SPYING ON HIM A FEW DAYS BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JOHN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HERE THAT HE WAS TOLD THIS BY A GERMAN-BORN AGENT OF THE U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS, CAPT. WOLFGANG E. HOEFFER FOUR. FOUR DAYS LATER JOHN CROSSED INTO EAST BERLIN.

THE 43-YEAR-OLD JOHN IS ON TRIAL CHARGED WITH DEFECTING TO THE COMMUNISTS IN 1954 AND LEAKING STATE SECRETS. JOHN CLAIMS HE WAS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED. HE RETURNED IN DECEMBER, 1955.

HOEFFER, A FORMER CLASSMATE OF JOHN, COMMITTED SUICIDE A FEW DAYS AFTER THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ANNOUNCED JOHN HAD DEFECTED.

JOHN SAID THAT HOEFFER HAD TOLD HIM IN A CONVERSATION ON JULY 16 THAT HE "COULD NO LONGER BEAR" HIS INTELLIGENCE WORK.

HANS TEJESSY, 61, A FORMER RANKING AIDE OF JOHN, SAID HE BELIEVED JOHN'S ALLEGED DEFECTION WAS THE RESULT OF A "MENTAL SHORT-CIRCUIT."

TWO OTHER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS TESTIFIED THAT THEY CONSIDERED JOHN A "SOFT" MAN BUT ADDED THEY COULD NOT BELIEVE HE WENT VOLUNTARILY OVER TO THE EAST.

ONE, PAUL PFEIFFER, 45, SAID HE ASSUMED THAT JOHN CROSSED OVER UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL.

1958

MQ437PES

A117 (140)

FIRST LEAD JOHN

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 19 (AP)-DR. OTTO JOHN TESTIFIED TODAY THAT "THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T BREAK ME DOWN, BUT IN ORDER TO PREVENT THAT, I HAD TO GO ALONG WITH THEM."

JOHN, FORMER CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY'S INTELLIGENCE BUREAU, IS ON TRIAL BEFORE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HERE ON CHARGES OF TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST.

ON CROSS-EXAMINATION, JOHN SAID HE WAS NEVER "IN DIRECT PHYSICAL DANGER, BUT I WAS FACING THREATS AND I KNEW FROM REPORTS WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAD DONE WITH THE CARDINALS AND THE STRONGEST OF MEN."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN HE WAS ASKED TO EXPLAIN STATEMENTS HE MADE IN NEWS CONFERENCES, RADIO TALKS AND IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS WHILE HE WAS IN EAST GERMANY.

"I DO NOT UNDERSTAND IT ALL MYSELF," HE SAID, "I SIMPLY DID NOT HAVE TIME TO THINK IT OUT."

DR. FRANZ MUELLENMEISTER, CHIEF DEPUTY OF THE WEST GERMAN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION BUREAU, TESTIFIED "WE NEVER CONSIDERED IT A POSSIBILITY" THAT THE COUNTRY'S TOP INTELLIGENCE AND CRIMINAL CHIEFS WOULD EVER BE KIDNAPED BY THE EAST.

MUELLENMEISTER SAID THAT IT WAS MORE OR LESS CONSIDERED A "POINT OF HONOR" BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST THAT TOP MEN WOULD NOT BE KIDNAPED.

THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THAT JOHN DEFECTED TO THE EAST JULY 20, 1954, AND LEAKED STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS. JOHN, WHO RETURNED 17 MONTHS LATER, TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED TO EAST BERLIN WHERE HE WAS HELD BY THE SOVIETS.

TESTIFYING IN JOHN'S BEHALF, MUELLENMEISTER SAID THAT AGENTS IN THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION BUREAU WERE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO USE CODED LETTERS TO INFORM THE OUTSIDE IF THEY WERE CAPTURED AND HELD IN THE EAST.

A WITNESS TESTIFIED EARLIER THAT JOHN ADVISED HIS WIFE AND HIS OFFICE BY CODED LETTERS THAT HE WAS HELD AGAINST HIS WILL.

MM749AES

A80

ROME, NOV. 19 (AP)-GILBERTO PONTECORVO, WHOSE ATOM-SCIENTIST BROTHER BRUNO QUIT ENGLAND FOR SOVIET RUSSIA FIVE YEARS AGO, WAS ACQUITTED TODAY OF CHARGES OF ENCOURAGING SEDITION.

THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR HAD ASKED THE ROME COURT TO SENTENCE HIM TO A YEAR IN JAIL FOR AN ARTICLE IN A COMMUNIST PAPER HE PUBLISHES DEFENDING THE HOLDING OF AN UNAUTHORIZED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION.

HA636AES

372 (Q)

VIENNA, NOV. 19 (AP)-AUSTRIAN BORDER GUARDS AT BAMHAGEN SAID TODAY FOUR RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES AND ONE ILYUSHIN-28 MEDIUM BOMBER FLEW OVER THE LINE TODAY.

THE GUARDS SAID THE PLANES PENETRATED AUSTRIA NEARLY A MILE. THEY WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER THE PLANES BELONGED TO THE SOVIET OR HUNGARIAN AIR FORCE.

AT THE SAME BORDER POINT, GUARDS SAID THEY HAD SEEN HUNGARIAN BORDER POLICE HELPING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ACROSS THE BORDER DURING THE DAY. THE HUNGARIAN POLICE WERE CARRYING CHILDREN ACROSS A SMALL CANAL BUT SUPERIOR OFFICERS ORDERED THEM TO STOP.

K129PES

A33 (440)

~~PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY~~

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 19 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA RETURNED FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT AND TOLD CHEERING CROWDS "ALL THOSE THINGS WHICH STOOD BETWEEN THE FRIENDSHIP OF POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN SETTLED."

"THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ACTIONS AND WORDS, WHICH IN THE PAST OFTEN MADE OUR RELATIONS DIFFICULT, HAVE BEEN LIQUIDATED," HE TOLD A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND WHICH GREETED HIM AT CENTRAL RAILWAY STATION.

GOMULKA LOOKED CHEERFUL BUT TIRED AS HE STOPPED FROM THE TRAIN.

HE SHOOK HANDS WITH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS AND OTHER DIPLOMATS BEFORE MOUNTING A PODIUM ON WHICH WERE THE OTHER THREE TOP POLISH DELEGATES--PREMIER JOSEF CZYRANKIEWICZ, PRESIDENT ALEKSANDER ZAWADSKI AND CHIEF PLANNER STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI.

GOMULKA ASKED POLES TO BUILD A GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

"EVERYTHING THAT WAS ABNORMAL IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAS BEEN WIPED OUT," HE SAID. "IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD OUR CLAIMS ON MANY OUTSTANDING MATTERS HAVE BEEN SETTLED BY WRITING OFF OUR DEBTS WHICH AMOUNTED TO MORE THAN TWO BILLION RUBLES (500 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE).

ON THE JOURNEY ACROSS POLAND, GOMULKA'S TRAIN STOPPED AT WAYSIDE STATIONS, WHERE CROWDS COLLECTED TO WELCOME THE DELEGATION.

GOMULKA'S RETURN MARKS THE CLOSE OF A FATEFUL MONTH FOR HIM AND FOR POLAND. ON OCT. 19 HE WAS RESTORED TO THE CENTRAL-COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY AFTER YEARS IN JAIL. THE MEETING BROUGHT POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS TO A CRITICAL POINT. A SOVIET POLITBURO DELEGATION STORMED IN FROM MOSCOW BACKING THEIR ARGUMENTS WITH THREATS OF FORCE.

IN THE WEEK THAT FOLLOWED POLAND CONTINUED "DE-STALINIZATION" AND ADVANCED TOWARD AN INDEPENDENT FORM OF SOCIALISM.

THE MOSCOW TALKS WERE THE FINAL STEP IN PUTTING FORWARD THE POLISH DEMANDS FOR A FAIR SYSTEM OF MUTUAL TRADE AND AN END TO INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL POLITICS.

THERE WAS AGREEMENT THAT SOVIET TROOPS MUST REMAIN IN POLAND, BUT THE POLES WERE GIVEN VETO POWER OVER RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS WITHIN THEIR COUNTRY. COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN WARSAW AND WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW GOT THE IDEA THAT GOMULKA GOT EVERYTHING HE ASKED FOR, AND MAYBE MORE.

A34

THE OFFICIAL MOSCOW DECLARATION WAS RECEIVED HERE WITH A GREAT DEAL OF RELIEF AND SOME RESERVE--RELIEF THAT THE IMMEDIATE CRISIS BETWEEN WARSAW AND MOSCOW IS APPARENTLY OVER, COMBINED WITH SOME DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF ORDINARY PEOPLE AS TO THE EXTENT OF ECONOMIC BENEFIT POLAND IS TO RECEIVE FROM RUSSIA.

OFFICIAL CIRCLES CLAIMED, HOWEVER, THAT POLAND WILL GET FROM THE RUSSIANS MORE THAN IT ASKED FOR--LOANS OF 1,400,000 TONS OF GRAIN INSTEAD OF THE EXPECTED MILLION TONS, AND CASH CREDITS OF 700 MILLION RUBLES AGAINST AN EXPECTED 400 MILLIONS.

THE GRAIN CREDIT, TO BE DELIVERED IN 1957, WOULD MEAN THAT POLAND WILL NOT NOW HAVE TO IMPORT GRAIN FROM THE WEST. THE POLES WERE PLANNING TO IMPORT A MILLION [illegible]NS TO MEET AN AGRICULTURAL CRISIS.

RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAY ONE OF THE BIGGEST ECONOMIC WINDFALLS IS HIDDEN AWAY IN THIS UNSPECTACULAR PARAGRAPH OF THE DELCARATION:

"AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON REGULATION OF FINANCIAL CLEARANCES REFERRING TO RAILROAD SHIPMENTS, NON-COMMERCIAL PAYMENTS AND OTHER MATTER."

UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, THESE SOURCES SAY, POLAND WILL RECEIVE A LUMP SUM EQUIVALENT TO 400 MILLION DOLLARS. THIS IS TO COVER BACK PAYMENT FOR SOVIET USE OF POLISH RAILWAYS, BOTH FOR TROOP MOVEMENTS AND FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S REGULAR TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY AND WESTERN EUROPE, CHANNELLED ACROSS POLAND.

THE NEW AGREEMENT WILL ALSO GIVE THE RAILROADS A SUBSTANTIAL SOURCE OF INCOME, THE SOURCES SAID.

SIMILARLY, THE POLES NOW ARE TO RECEIVE PAYMENT FOR FOOD AND ACCOMMODATION SUPPLIED SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED HERE UNDER THE TERMS OF THE WARSAW PACT.

TO ORDINARY POLES, ONE OF THE MOST WELCOME PARTS OF THE DECLARATION WAS THE SOVIET AGREEMENT ON REPATRIATION. THIS IS BELIEVED TO AFFECT POSSIBLY HALF A MILLION POLISH CITIZENS STILL IN THE SOVIET UNION AS A RESULT OF DEPORTATIONS THAT STARTED IN 1939.

PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ WILL ADDRESS PARLIAMENT TUESDAY. PARLIAMENT'S DISSOLUTION FOR THE JAN. 20 ELECTION HAS BEEN DEFERRED UNTIL TUESDAY EVENING.

THE SOLID UNANIMITY SO LONG A FEATURE OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT BROKE DOWN TODAY.

A GOVERNMENT MEASURE TO REDUCE BY 30 PER CENT INCOME TAX PAID BY MANUAL WORKERS WAS APPROVED 104-0 WITH 96 ABSTENTIONS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH REPRESENTS LEFT WING OPINION AMONG PROFESIONAL MEN AND SMALL TRADERS, SAID THEY WOULD NOT VOTE FOR THE BILL BECAUSE IT DID NOT EXTEND BENEFITS TO ALL GROUPS.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN EXPLAINED THAT MEASURES TO REDUCE TAXATION ON OTHER CLASSES WOULD BE INTRODUCED LATER.

A36 (640)

NIGHT LEAD DJILAS

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 19 (AP)-MILOVAN DJILAS, FORMER RIGHT HAND MAN OF PRESIDENT TITO AND NOW A LEADING OPPONENT OF HIS POLICIES, WAS ARRESTED HERE TODAY, A MEMBER OF HIS FAMILY REPORTED.

A STORMY PETREL IN YUGOSLAV POLITICS WHO BROKE WITH TITO IN 1954 BY ADVOCATING A TWO-PARTY SYSTEM AND GREATER FREEDOM, DJILAS WAS TAKEN FROM HIS HOME BY YUGOSLAV POLICE AFTER THEY SEARCHED THE PREMISES, THE INFORMANT SAID.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES DECLINED CONFIRMATION OR COMMENT.

AFTER HIS BREAK WITH THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP, DJILAS WAS CONVICTED IN JANUARY 1955 OF CONSPIRING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS IN JAIL BUT IMMEDIATELY WAS PLACED ON PROBATION FOR THREE YEARS. DESPITE THIS HE HAS EXPRESSED HIS OPINIONS VIGOROUSLY IN WESTERN PRESS ORGANS.

HIS LATEST AND MOST OUTSPOKEN DECLARATION WAS PUBLISHED IN THE AMERICAN LIBERAL AND ANTI-COMMUNIST WEEKLY, THE NEW LEADER, LAST WEDNESDAY. HE WROTE THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF COMMUNISM.

SOME QUARTERS HERE THEORIZED THE NEW LEADER ARTICLE WAS THE REASON FOR DJILAS' ARREST. THEY POINTED OUT HE CAN BE MADE TO SERVE HIS FULL 18 MONTH TERM IN CASE HE COMMITS DURING THE PROBATION PERIOD THE SAME OFFENSE FOR WHICH HE WAS CONVICTED.

DJILAS WAS CONVICTED UNDER ARTICLE 118 OF THE YUGOSLAV CRIMINAL CODE COVERING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HOSTILE PROPAGANDA AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY SAID HIS APARTMENT WAS SEARCHED BY FOUR PLAINCLOTHES AGENTS, A UNIFORMED POLICEMAN, AND THE JUDGE WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF INVESTIGATING HIS CASE BEFORE HE WAS BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

THEY SAID ALL HIS PAPERS AND MANUSCRIPTS AND HIS TYPEWRITER WERE CONFISCATED. A PISTOL HE ONCE RECEIVED AS A GIFT FROM SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV WAS ALSO SEIZED.

SINCE DJILAS' ARTICLE ON HUNGARY WAS PUBLISHED, PRESIDENT TITO HAS GONE ON RECORD WITH A SENSATIONALLY CRITICAL SPEECH, BLAMING STALINIST ELEMENTS IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP FOR THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY. HE ALSO HAS DESCRIBED INITIAL SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AS A "FATAL ERROR."

IN REPLY, THE MOSCOW PAPER PRAVDA ATTACKED TITO AND ACCUSED HIM OF SOWING DISSATISFACTION IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

DJILAS' NEW LEADER ARTICLE ASSERTED THAT THE BREAK BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE U.S.S.R. IN 1948 RAISED THE ISSUE OF INDEPENDENCE OF INDIVIDUAL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FROM MOSCOW. BUT HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION NOW HAS MADE THE CENTRAL QUESTION "THE PROBLEM OF FREEDOM IN COMMUNISM, THAT IS TO SAY THE REPLACEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM ITSELF BY A NEW SOCIAL SYSTEM."

DJILAS WROTE THAT THIS APPLIES TO YUGOSLAVIA AS MUCH AS TO OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. YUGOSLAVIA AND COMMUNIST REGIMES IN EAST EUROPE MUST EITHER BREAK AWAY FROM MOSCOW OR BECOME MORE DEPENDENT ON MOSCOW, HE CONTENDED. IN ANY CASE, HE CLAIMED, THEY WILL BE UNABLE TO STOP "THE MASS MOVEMENT."

A37

DJILAS DECLARED "THE WOUND WHICH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION INFLICTED ON COMMUNISM CAN NEVER BE COMPLETELY HEALED."

AS FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S STAND ON HUNGARY, DJILAS WROTE:

"YUGOSLAV NATIONAL COMMUNISM WAS UNABLE IN ITS FOREIGN POLICY TO DEPART FROM ITS NARROW IDEOLOGICAL AND BUREAUCRATIC CLASS INTERESTS, AND...FURTHERMORE, IT WAS READY TO YIELD EVEN THOSE PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS ON WHICH ALL ITS SUCCESSES IN THE STRUGGLE WITH MOSCOW HAD BEEN BASED."

PREVIOUS STATEMENTS OF DJILAS IN THE WESTERN PRESS HAVE DRAWN DOWN SCOLDINGS FROM THE YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL PRESS.

A SERIES OF FOREIGN NEWSPAPER ARTICLES HE WROTE LAST SUMMER AROUSED A SHARP RESPONSE FROM BELGRADE COMMUNIST PAPERS. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A "HIRELING OF CERTAIN REACTIONARY AMERICAN CIRCLES."

1956

30.24-9285

DJILAS, A LEADING PARTISAN, WAS PROBABLY THE CLOSEST FRIEND TITO HAD DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II.

WHEN TITO WAS BUSY BEING ANTI-AMERICAN BEFORE THE 1948 SPLIT WITH RUSSIA, DJILAS WAS THE MOST VOCIFEROUS ANTI-AMERICAN AMONG THE YUGOSLAV LEADERS.

WHEN TITO INCURRED STALIN'S WRATH, DJILAS SHARED WITH TITO THE UNENDING ABUSE AND VILIFICATION FROM THE KREMLIN AND ITS PUPPETS EVERYWHERE.

IN FACT, DJILAS' ACTIONS AND STATEMENTS ABOUT THE RUSSIANS AND IN DEALING WITH THEM WERE PRIME POINTS IN THE KREMLIN INDICTMENT OF THE TITOISTS AS ANTI-STALINISTS.

JS458PES

1956

A6 (630)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TITO

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 19 (AP)--YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO GOT A RAP ON THE KNUCKLES FROM PRAVDA TODAY AS A MAN SHOWING TENDENCIES "TO INTERFERE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COMMUNIST STATES."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER OBJECTED SPECIFICALLY TO TITO'S CRITICISM OF THE CURRENT SOVIET LINE IN A SPEECH A WEEK AGO AT PULA ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. IT DEPLORED WHAT IT CALLED HIS "ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE THE COMMUNIST PARTIES INTO 'STALINIST' AND 'NON-STALINIST.' "

THIS WAS THE FIRST MAJOR RUSSIAN CRITICISM OF TITO VOICED IN MOSCOW SINCE NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MADE THEIR 1955 PEACE PILGRIMAGE TO THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL.

IT WAS THE FIRST POSITIVE CONFIRMATION HERE THAT TITO, WHO HAD BEEN ON THE KREMLIN'S BLACKLIST FOR EIGHT YEARS, AND KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, FAILED TO SETTLE THEIR PARTY DIFFERENCES IN AN EXCHANGE OF "VACATION" VISITS LAST SEPTEMBER.

(AS A FURTHER INDICATION THAT THINGS ARE NOT WELL IN THE COMMUNIST FAMILY, A REPORT FROM BELGRADE MONDAY SAID MILOVAN DJILAS, A FORMER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT, HAD BEEN ARRESTED. DJILAS, WHO SPLIT WITH TITO IN 1954 BY ADVOCATING MUCH MORE FREEDOM THAN TITO SANCTIONED, RECENTLY BLAMED THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING ON TITO'S POLICIES OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM. TITO HAS TAKEN GREAT PAINS TO DENY THIS.)

A7

THE CRITICISM, PRESENTED IN A DISPATCH FROM BELGRADE, APPEARED TO INDICATE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE GIVEN UP HOPE OF BRINGING THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL'S IDEOLOGICAL THINKING INTO LINE WITH THEIR OWN.

NOW THAT THE STORY OF THE PULA SPEECH HAS BEEN GIVEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE, AT LEAST IN PART, IT IS PROBABLE TITO WILL RECEIVE "COOL TREATMENT" FROM THE KREMLIN.

IT IS TOO EARLY TO DETERMINE WHETHER SOVIET STRATEGY WILL TAKE THE FORM OF A STRONG ANTI-TITO PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN OR IF KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ASSOCIATES WILL BE CONTENT TO LET THE MATTER DROP. SOVIET LEADERS WERE REPORTED BY PRAVDA TO CONSIDER PROBLEMS OF THE STALIN PERSONALITY CULT "NOW ALREADY PAST."

IT SEEMED POSSIBLE TITO'S STRONG SPEECH RESULTED FROM IRRITATION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FAILED TO REPUDIATE AN ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED RECENTLY BY SOME OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS.

ONE DEVELOPMENT UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PARTICULARLY DISTURBED YUGOSLAVIA WAS PRAVDA'S PUBLICATION IN EARLY NOVEMBER OF AN ARTICLE BY GEN. ENVER HOXHA, ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, ASSAILING COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO CONDEMN THE PERSONALITY CULT "WHILE BUILDING UP THEIR OWN CULT."

THE WORD FROM DIPLOMATIC SOURCES WAS THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S AMBASSADOR V. MICHOVICH HAD RAISED THE QUESTION OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV AND POSSIBLY WITH KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

PRAVDA CHARGED TITO'S SPEECH "CONTAINED CERTAIN STATEMENTS WHICH BOTH IN FORM AND ESSENCE CONTRADICT THE PRINCIPLES OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM AND THE INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITIES OF THE WORKING CLASS." IT LINKED HIM WITH "REACTIONARY PROPAGANDA" IN EXPLAINING THE CAUSES OF STALINISM.

THE IDEA SEEPS THROUGH BOTH THE YUGOSLAV PRESS AND TITO'S SPEECH, IT SAID, THAT "YUGOSLAVIA'S ROAD TO SOCIALISM IS THE ONLY TRUE . . . WAY FOR SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT IN ALMOST ALL COUNTRIES," WHEREAS THE MARXIST-LENIST TENET IS THAT "EACH COUNTRY CAN HAVE ITS OWN METHOD, FORM AND TEMPOS."

A8

PRAVDA QUOTED TITO AS BLAMING THE OUSTED GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY, THROUGH ITS FAILURE TO ACT MORE ENERGETICALLY, FOR THE INTERVENTION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY'S REBELLION.

-DASH-

ON THE CONTRARY, TITO BLAMED ERNOE GEROE, THE STALINIST WHO LOST HIS JOB AS HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS EEARLY IN THE REVOLT.

"GEROE CALLED THE RUSSIAN ARMY," TITO SAID. "THIS WAS A FATAL ERROR . . . IT ENRAGED THE PEOPLE AND LED TO SPONTANEOUS INSURRECTION."

PRAVDA'S CRITICISM WAS ECHOED MONDAY BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO AND RADIO PRAGUE. THE RADIO BROADCAST AN ARTICLE BY RUDE PRAVO DESCRIBING TITO AS A TROUBLEMAKER IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP WHO "EMPLOYS ARGUMENTS SIMILAR TO THOSE USED BY REACTIONARY PROPAGANDA."

THE RED LEADERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE DRAGGED THEIR FEET IN THE LONG RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN TO WOO YUGOSLAVIA BACK INTO THE SOVIET BLOC AND STILL HAVE NOT FOLLOWED THE EXAMPLE OF OTHER SATELLITES IN SENDING OFFICIAL MISSIONS TO BELGRADE.

BUT TITO'S PULA DECLARATIONS HAVE GOTTEN WIDESPREAD ATTENTION THROUGHOUT EAST EUROPE. RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FRIDAY HIS CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION. EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, PUBLISHED A SUMMARY SUNDAY.

1956

RS-MQ238PES

A52

WITH MOSCOW

BELGRADE, NOV. 19 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PRESS TONIGHT REPRINT PRAVDA'S CRITICISM OF THE RECENT SPEECH BY PRESIDENT TITO.

BROBA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PRINTED THE ENTIRE TEXT WITHOUT COMMENT.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ACCUSED TITO OF SHOWING "TENDENCIES TO INTERFERE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COMMUNIST STATES." TITO HAD BLAMED STALINIST ELEMENTS FOR THE TROUBLE IN HUNGARY AND SAID THE DECISION TO CALL IN SOVIET TROOPS WAS "A FATAL ERROR."

BU603PES

A30

AMS BUDGET

LIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (750)

BY ENDRE MARTON

1956

BUDAPEST, NOV. 19 (AP)-HUNGARIAN WORKERS SHIFTED STRIKE WEAPONS TODAY IN THE PASSIVE REVOLT THAT HAS FOLLOWED ARMED REBELLION. THEY ENDED THEIR GENERAL WALKOUT IN FAVOR OF A SITDOWN ON THE JOB.

BETWEEN 30 AND 50 PER CENT OF BUDAPEST'S FACTORY HANDS WENT BACK TO THEIR PLANTS UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE SOVIET ARMY, ITS COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN ALLIES AND THE PROSPECT OF MISERY IN THE APPROACHING WINTER. BUT THEY DID LITTLE EXCEPT STAND AROUND AND TALK.

THE MILITARY SITUATION SEEMED UNCHANGED. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION HERE FOR A VIENNA REPORT THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE REPLACING THEIR TANK TROOPS IN HUNGARY WITH 20 FRESH INFANTRY DIVISIONS. NO BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT COULD CLAIM RELIABLY TO KNOW ANYTHING OF THE KIND.

NEWSMEN PERMITTED TO VISIT SOME OF BUDAPEST'S BIGGEST FACTORIES REPORTED THE RETURNED WORKMEN STILL DEFIANT, 15 DAYS AFTER THE MASSED RUSSIAN DIVISIONS OPENED THEIR ATTACK TO BREAK THE REVOLUTION.

THE WORKERS STOOD AROUND IN GROUPS, DEMANDING THAT THE RUSSIANS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR RELEASE REBEL HOSTAGES AND DEPORTEES.

CORRESPONDENTS SAW ONLY TWO MEN AT WORK IN THE PLANTS THEY VISITED. THEY WERE REPAIRING THEIR OWN BICYCLES.

RADIO BUDAPEST ACKNOWLEDGED THE GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED WHAT AMOUNTED TO AN ULTIMATUM FROM THE WORKERS COUNCIL OF HUNGARIAN RAILWAY WORKERS.

1956

THE COUNCIL SAID IT WOULD SUMMON THE WORKERS BACK, BUT RESERVED THE RIGHT "TO CALL ANOTHER STRIKE IF THAT IS NECESSARY TO END ONCE AND FOR ALL THE DISADVANTAGES UNDER WHICH RAILWAYMEN WORK AND IF, AFTER RESTORING OF ORDER, SOVIET TROOPS DO NOT RETIRE TO THEIR BASES AND THEN LEAVE OUR COUNTRY." IT ALSO DEMANDED SHORTER WORK HOURS.

THE BUDAPEST STATION SAID 45 PER CENT OF THE WORKING FORCES APPEARED AT SOME OF THE COUNTRY'S MAJOR FACTORIES, BUT "IN SOME CASES PRODUCTION COULD NOT BE RESUMED DUE TO LACK OF POWER." EYEWITNESSES REPORTED THE POWER THAT WAS LACKING WAS MANPOWER.

FACTORY WORKERS WHO RETURNED TO PLANTS IN BUDAPEST SAID THEY DID SO TO DRAW WAGES, ONE EXPLAINING "WE REALIZE THAT WINTER IS HERE, WITH ITS MISERY OF COLD AND HUNGER." THEY SAID THEY DID NOT BELIEVE THE KADAR GOVERNMENT'S PROMISES OF REFORMS.

CSEPEL ISLAND, THE HUGE IRON AND STEEL CENTER IN THE DANUBE SOUTH OF BUDAPEST, REMAINED PARALYZED. THE MEN WHO SHOWED UP THERE SAID THEY CAME TO PREVENT A LOCKOUT AND WANTED TO STAND TOGETHER IN THE FACTORIES, RATHER THAN TAKE THE CHANCE OF BEING PICKED OFF INDIVIDUALLY AT HOME. THIS PLANT HAS A BOUT 38,000 WORKERS. IT WAS ESTIMATED 30 PER CENT SHOWED UP.

RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICERS APPEARED AT THE BUDAPEST GANZ (ALL CAPS) ELECTRICAL WORKS TO ASK WHAT HELP THEY COULD GIVE TO THE WORKERS. A LABOR LEADER INTERVIEWED BY THE CORRESPONDENTS SAID HE TOLD THE RUSSIANS: "THE ONLY HELP WE NEED FROM YOU IS THAT YOU LEAVE US ALONE."

A31

THE MANAGER AT THE MAVAG (CALL CAPS) STATE MACHINERY FACTORY TOLD REPORTERS THE MEN WHO RETURNED THERE TODAY--ABOUT 3,000 OF HIS 10,000-MAN FORCE--DID SO "BECAUSE THEY REALIZED THAT THE WHOLE NATION CAN NOT LIVE ON OUTSIDE AID, WHETHER IT COMES FROM EAST OR WEST."

"THE WORKERS ARE SO CLOSELY UNITED AFTER THE EVENTS OF RECENT WEEKS THAT THEY WILL NEVER SPLIT AGAIN," HE SAID. "THE GOVERNMENT MUST REALIZE THAT IT WOULD BE USELESS TO USE FORCE AGAINST THEM."

30.24-9287

AT THE CSEPEL WORKS THERE WAS SOME SARCASTIC TALK ABOUT THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH.

ONE WORKER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:

"PLEASE CONVEY OUR THANKS TO (PRIME MINISTER) EDEN FOR HAVING STABBED OUR REVOLUTION IN THE BACK."

ANOTHER SAID: "THEY ROASTED THEIR CHESTNUTS OF SUEZ IN THE FIRE OF BUDAPEST."

LEADERS OF THE CSEPEL WORKERS HANDED THE MEN SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY FILES SHOWING THAT LOCAL AND FACTORY PARTY ORGANS HAD COMPILED DOSSIERS ON EACH, INCLUDING FACTS ABOUT HIS PRIVATE LIFE AND POLITICAL SENTIMENTS. ONE RECEIVED HIS WITH THE JEST:

"I'LL KEEP THIS IN MY PRAYER BOOK."

SOME PUBLIC TRANSPORT RESUMED IN BUDAPEST TODAY AND THE FOOD SITUATION THERE CONTINUED TO IMPROVE GRADUALLY. BEGINNING TONIGHT PERSONS IN BUDAPEST COULD REMAIN ON THE STREETS UNTIL 8 P.M. AND THEY CAN REAPPEAR TOMORROW AT 6 A.M. PREVIOUSLY THE CURFEW WAS BETWEEN 7 P.M. AND 7 A.M.

REBELS WHO HAVE TAKEN TO THE HILLS AS PARTISANS REMAINED A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF TROUBLE.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TONIGHT "IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS" FIRED ON STREET CARS IN THE WOODED CITY'S OUTSKIRTS, WITH MOTORMEN AND EVEN PASSENGERS AS THE TARGETS. THIS HALTED OPERATIONS TEMPORARILY ON ONE OF THE TWO TROLLEY LINES RESTORED TO SERVICE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE RADIO ANNOUNCED POLICE HAD DISCOVERED LARGE STOCKS OF WEAPONS AND HAND GRENADES, EVEN SHORTWAVE RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND RECEIVERS, HIDDEN BY THE REBELS.

MOST RAILWAY TRAFFIC WAS STILL PARALYZED, THE RADIO SAID, FOR LACK OF COAL. THE MINEERS OF THE TATABANYA COAL BASIN HAD SAID THEY WOULD RETURN TO THE PITS WHEN TRAIN TRAFFIC STARTS. THE RAILROAD WORKERS SAID THEY WOULD PUT ON MORE TRAINS WHEN THEY RECEIVED COAL. SO THERE WAS A TIEUP.

JS/BU601PES

1956

A139

(230)

HUNGARIAN

PARIS, NOV.19 (AP)-HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR CHARGED IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

IN A LONG STATEMENT IN L'HUMANITE, THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, KADAR DECLARED THE REVOLT WAS INSPIRED BY "IMPERIALISTS" WHOSE AIM WAS "TO DRIVE A WEDGE INTO THE CAMP OF SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES AND COMPROMISE THE SECURITY OF THE ENTIRE SOCIALIST CAMP."

HE DECLARED THAT A DULLES STATEMENT, WHICH HE DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY, "ACKNOWLEDGING THAT HE KNEW IN ADVANCE WHAT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN IN HUNGARY, SHOWED THE TRUTH."

(U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, AFTER A CHECK OF DULLES' STATEMENTS ON HUNGARY, SAID THEY FOUND NOTHING IN WHICH HE HAD INDICATED FOREKNOWLEDGE OF THE REVOLT. ALL PREVIOUS INDICATIONS HAVE BEEN THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS SURPRISED.)

KADAR SAID REVOLUTIONARY STUDENTS HAD CONFESSED TO RECEIVING MESSAGES BY WORD OF MOUTH TELLING THEM WHERE TO FIND CACHES OF HIDDEN ARMS, AND DECLARED THIS WAS FURTHER PROOF THAT THE UPRISING WAS ORGANIZED BY "IMPERIALISTS."

HE SAID HE AND HIS FRIENDS WERE OBLIGED TO SEIZE POWER FROM PREMIER IMRE NAGY BECAUSE OF THIS DEVELOPMENT. PLUS THE FACT THAT NAGY WAS RUNNING HIS GOVERNMENT "IN A WESTERN MANNER," WAS "LETTING HIMSELF SLIDE MORE AND MORE TO THE RIGHT" AND WAS BEING SUPPORTED BY JOSEF CANDINAL MINDSZENTY AND THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY.

"IT WAS THEN," KADAR SAID, "THAT IN ORDER NOT TO LET THE WHITE TERROR CONTINUE AND WIPE OUT THE POWER OF THE PEOPLE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO APPEAL TO THE SOVIET ARMY TO SAVE SOCIALISM AND PEACE."

LS1110AES

1956

A94

--95-- *night lead Refugees By Carl Hartman*

VIENNA, TUESDAY, NOV. 20 (AP)-FORTY-ONE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST TERROR IN HUNGARY TOOK OFF EARLY TODAY FOR CAMP KILMER, N.J. THEY ARE THE FIRST FLIGHT OF UP TO 5,000 REFUGEES INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES.

THEIR BIG SILVER, BLUE AND RED PLANE LEFT SCHWECHAT AIRPORT AT 2:20 A.M. (8:20 P.M. EST MONDAY) AND WAS EXPECTED TO REACH THE UNITED STATES ABOUT 9 A.M. WEDNESDAY.

BEFORE THEY CLIMBED ABOARD, THE HUNGARIANS GROUPED THEMSELVES ABOUT THE PLANE AND SANG THE NATIONAL ANTHEM, "GOD HELP HUNGARY."

THIS WAS THE STIRRING SONG SUNG BY THE REBELS AGAINST RUSSIAN RULE THROUGHOUT THE BUDAPEST REBELLION.

THE REFUGEES WERE SEEN OFF BY PIERCE GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATIVE OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM AND REPRESENTATIVES OF SOCIAL WELFARE AGENCIES WHICH WILL HELP THEM WHEN THEY REACH THE UNITED STATES.

1956

IN THE GROUP WERE 15 MEN, 11 WOMEN, 13 CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OLD AND TWO INFANTS. THE REFUGEES APPEARED CALM AND THOUGHTFUL.

THE BIG, CHARTERED DC4 PLANE PICKS UP ANOTHER ~~27~~ 19 REFUGEES AT MUNICH BEFORE FLYING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE PLANE WILL LAND AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J., NEAR CAMP KILMER. KILMER HAS BEEN CONVERTED INTO A RECEPTION CENTER FOR THE HUNGARIANS OFFERED REFUGE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

FROM KILMER THEY WILL MOVE OUT ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES TO NEW HOMES AND JOBS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED OFFERS FROM MORE THAN 1,500 AMERICANS TO PROVIDE HOUSING AND JOB ASSISTANCE FOR 3,000 OF THEM.

THE UNITED STATES SLASHED RED TAPE TO SPEED THE FIRST REFUGEES ON THEIR WAY. IT RESCINDED AN ORDER THAT HUNGARIANS MUST ENTER AS "PAROLEES." THAT WOULD HAVE KEPT THEM AT CAMP KILMER FOR SOME TIME.

HARD-PRESSED OFFICIALS AT THE U.S. CONSULATES IN VIENNA AND SALZBURG WORKED FAR INTO THE NIGHT ISSUING THE NECESSARY VISAS.

THE PLANE WAS ONE USED TO FLY PRESIDENT MIGUEL ALEMAN OF MEXICO. ITS LEOPARD SKIN UPHOLSTERY HAS BEEN REPLACED BY GREY DRAB CLOTH.

THE CRAFT WAS CHARTERED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION, AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION PAYING THE EXPENSE OF FLYING THE HUNGARIANS TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE LATEST DELAY CAME AFTER GEN.JOSEPH M.SWING, U.S. IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER, ARRIVED WITH REP.WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT.

U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES SAID SWING BROUGHT INSTRUCTIONS TO ISSUE ACTUAL VISAS TO THE REFUGEES INSTEAD OF THE "PAROLES."

A108

OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT PERSONNEL WORKING ON THE DOCUMENTS DID NOT KNOW UNTIL ABOUT 5 P.M. JUST WHAT KIND OF DOCUMENTS THEY WERE EXPECTED TO ISSUE. THE CLERICAL WORK TOOK SOME TIME.

STILL ANOTHER COMPLICATION WAS THAT THE FIRST LARGE GROUP OF REFUGEES APPEARING AT THE VIENNA CONSULATE MONDAY MORNING FOR PROCESSING WERE BROUGHT BY THE UNITED HIAS (HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY). THE SERVICE HANDLES ONLY JEWISH MIGRATION.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT WANT TO SEND OUT A PLANE-LOAD OF REFUGEES PREDOMINANTLY OF ONE RELIGIOUS FAITH.

THE FIRST U.S. VISA WAS ISSUED TODAY TO EMERICO HERDICS, WHO WAS BORN IN BUFFALO, N.Y., 48 YEARS AGO. HE WAS TAKEN BACK TO HUNGARY AT THE AGE OF 2, AND LOST HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP BY SERVING IN THE HUNGARIAN ARMY.

HERDICS' WIFE AND YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER ALSO GOT VISAS. BY A QUIRK OF AMERICAN LAW, HERDICS' SON, IMRE--16 YEARS OLD--IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN THOUGH BORN IN HUNGARY. HE WAS BORN BEFORE HIS FATHER LOST HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP. THE EMBASSY ISSUED THE SON A U.S. PASSPORT.

THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WERE FINDING HOMES IN EIGHT COUNTRIES.

BY MONDAY MORNING, THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION REPORTED THAT 6,386 HAD LEFT.

TEN COUNTRIES HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO FIND HOMES FOR A TOTAL OF 23,300 WHILE CANADA SAYS IT WILL TAKE AS MANY AS WANT TO COME. LARGE NUMBERS--NONE KNOWS HOW MANY, BECAUSE OF INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF CHARITY--ARE BEING SETTLED IN AUSTRIA.

AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED 43,808 REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED SO FAR--2,722 IN THE PRECEDING 12 HOURS. THEY WERE MOVING OUT AT A MUCH SLOWER RATE, ONLY ABOUT 1,000 A DAY.

MOST OF THE COUNTRIES ARE TAKING REFUGEES FASTER THAN THE UNITED STATES. SWITZERLAND HAS PLEDGED TO TAKE 4,000 AND 2,323 HAVE GONE.

"THE SWISS ASK ONLY TWO QUESTIONS," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. "NAME AND BIRTHDAY. THE BELGIANS JUST LOAD THEM ON TO TRAINS."

THE BELGIANS PROMISED TO TAKE 3,000 AND HAVE ALREADY MOVED 1,300.

JB941PES

A50

VIENNA, NOV. 19 (AP)-MIKSA FRANKEL, 45, A STREETCAR MOTORMAN IN SOPRON, HUNGARY, TURNED UP AT THE U. S. CONSULATE TODAY IN HIS MOTORMAN'S UNIFORM AND ASKED FOR A VISA TO THE UNITED STATES.

FRANKEL SAID HE HAD A BROTHER IN THE BRONX, NEW YORK, AND HOPED TO JOIN HIM THERE.

PIERCE J. GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM, WAS PRESENT WHEN FRANKEL WAS HANDED HIS VISA AND SAID: "I HOPE YOU'LL BE RUNNING A STREETCAR IN NEW YORK SOON."

--DASH--

THE OUTLOOK FOR RUNNING A STREETCAR IN NEW YORK IS PRETTY DIM. THE LAST CITY-OPERATED LINES, IN BROOKLYN, CLOSED DOWN OCT. 31.

JS558PES

A44UN

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TOLD THE U.N. TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEPORTED 16,000 HUNGARIANS FROM BUDAPEST. HE SAID MANY WOULD DIE JUST AS VICTIMS OF NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS DIED AND HE HEATEDLY DEMANDED THAT THE RUSSIANS STOP THIS "INHUMANITY" IMMEDIATELY.

THE U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE SPOKE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ANGRILY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD OF INSTIGATING THE HUNGARIAN TROUBLES. THE TWO DIPLOMATS CLASHED IN THE FIRST ROUND OF ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON A RESOLUTION BY CUBA CALLING ON THE SOVIET UNION TO HALT DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIANS.

SHEPILOV AND HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, IMRE HORVATH, SAID REPORTS OF MASS DEPORTATIONS ARE "LIES" AND "FABRICATIONS." IN STRONG TONES, LODGE AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD REPLIED THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAD OFFICIAL REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS. LODGE SAID:

"INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT INDICATES AS OF NOV. 14 THAT THE DEPORTATIONS FROM BUDAPEST ALONE RUN TO A MINIMUM OF 16,000 PEOPLE. ON NOV. 13, FOR EXAMPLE, AT LEAST THREE TRAINS OF SIXTY BOXCARS EACH, WITH 50 TO 60 PERSONS CROWDED INTO A CAR, WERE REPORTED MOVING EAST OVER THE MONOR-SZOLNOK-DEBRECEN ROUTE.....

"OUR REPORTS INDICATE THAT THIS MOVEMENT IS CONTINUING....I UNDERSTAND THAT THE WEATHER IN HUNGARY IS MILD AT THIS TIME OF THE YEAR, BUT THAT IT IS ALREADY COLD IN RUSSIA AND SIBERIA. IT IS INEVITABLE THAT MANY OF THE MEN IN THOSE BOXCARS WILL DIE FROM COLD AND EXPOSURE--JUST AS THE UNFORTUNATE VICTIMS OF THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS DIED IN THE TRAINLOADS OF BOXCARS WHICH I SAW WITH MY OWN EYES AT THE HORRIBLE NAZI CAMP AT DACHAU IN 1945."

LODGE SAID THESE REPORTS ADDED URGENCY TO THE NEED FOR COMPLIANCE WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND FOR THE DISPATCH OF OBSERVERS BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HUNGARY. HE APPEALED TO THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE THE CUBAN PROPOSAL.

THREE ASIAN COUNTRIES WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD STOOD ASIDE IN THE HUNGARIAN CONTROVERSY--INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA--INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION NOTING THE OPPOSING POSITIONS ON THE REPORTED DEPORTATIONS. THEY CALLED ON HUNGARY TO ACCEDE TO THE REQUEST OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO PERMIT U.N. OBSERVERS TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY.

THE RESOLUTION, REPORTED TO BE CHIEFLY THE WORK OF V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA, WAS PRESENTED SHORTLY AFTER PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SHARPLY CRITICIZED IN PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI THE SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY. NEHRU SAID THE SOVIET SOLDIERS ARE IN HUNGARY AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

THE U.S. DELEGATE GAVE THE FIRST OFFICIAL FIGURES ON THE DEPORTATIONS PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. LODGE SAID:

A45UN

LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, ALSO CALLED FOR THE PASSAGE OF THE CUBAN RESOLUTION. HE SAID THE WORLD HAD HOPED IT WAS FINISHED WITH THE "FRIGHTFUL DEVICE" OF MARSHAL STALIN OF DEPORTING PEOPLE BUT THAT THE ACTIONS OF RECENT DAYS IN HUNGARY HAD SMASHED THOSE HOPES.

THE DEBATE OPENED WITH A PROTEST FROM HUNGARY AGAINST DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION.

1956

30.24-9289

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WEDNESDAY.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED TODAY FROM CAIRO, CONFERRED WITH TOP U.N. DIPLOMATS, AND PLANNED TO SUBMIT A REPORT TO ASSEMBLY MEMBERS TOMORROW.

THOSE WHO TALKED TO HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THEY OBTAINED THE IMPRESSION HE BELIEVES HIS TROUBLE-SHOOTING MISSION WILL BE A SUCCESS.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS THE U.N. WOULD HELP CLEAR AWAY THE WRECKAGE OF 47 SHIPS AND TWO BRIDGES BLOCKING THE CANAL. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HE HAS BEGUN TALKS WITH DANISH AND DUTCH SALVAGE FIRMS.

THE MOST CRUCIAL QUESTION, HOWEVER, IS THE ROLE OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE NOW ASSEMBLING IN EGYPT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WANT THE U.N. FORCES TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF THE CANAL ZONE. THERE IS NO INDICATION EGYPT HAS RELAXED ITS STAND THAT THE POLICE KEEP HANDS OFF THE CANAL. EGYPT WANTS THE POLICE TO GUARD THE OLD ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AFTER SUPERVISING THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES.

TODAY'S DEBATE ON HUNGARY OPENED WITH A PROTEST FROM HUNGARY AGAIN ANY DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION.

THE SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION, EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO, HOWEVER, DEMANDED ACTION. HE SAID THAT THE "CRIMINALS" IN HUNGARY ARE NOT THE REVOLUTIONARIES AS CHARGED BY HUNGARY "BUT THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN LOADING THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE LIKE CATTLE INTO TRAINS FOR DEPORTATION TO THE SOVIET UNION.

SHEPILOV RANGED FAR AFIELD FROM THE QUESTION OF DEPORTATIONS TO WARN THAT ANY MOVE TO SEND A U.N. POLICE FORCE TO HUNGARY WILL ENDANGER PEACE. HE BLAMED THE UNITED STATES AND THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD FOR THE UPRISING IN HUNGARY. HE SAID THE SITUATION WAS RETURNING TO NORMAL AND THE U.N. SHOULD KEEP OUT OF IT.

ERNST CHRISTIANSEN, DANISH MINISTER OF STATE, BROUGHT TO THE ASSEMBLY HALL MRS. ANNA KETHLY, A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY WHICH WAS OVERTHROWN BY SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT. HE PROPOSED THAT SHE BE ALLOWED TO TELL HER STORY EITHER IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL OR TO A COMMITTEE.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, SAID THAT NO PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL HAD YET ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID NO FORMAL PROPOSAL HAD BEEN MADE BUT HE WAS CERTAIN DELEGATES WOULD GIVE IT THEIR ATTENTION.

AS THE DEBATE CONTINUED, WITH A LONG LIST OF SPEAKERS TO BE HEARD, WIVES OF DIPLOMATS AND SECRETARIAT MEMBERS GATHERED WARM CLOTHING TO BE SHIPPED TO AUSTRIA FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE LADIES REPORTED 2,000 PIECES OF CLOTHING HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN THUS FAR, THE LARGEST AMOUNT OF CLOTHING EVER GATHERED HERE IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL FOR HELP. THE COLLECTION WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW.

KM539PES

A173

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 19 (AP)-THREE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADERS TODAY CRITICIZED BROADCASTS BY THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE DURING THE UPRISING. THEY SAID RFE BROADCASTS FROM MUNICH "SAID MORE THAN THE TRUTH."

THE THREE HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE INTERNATIONAL ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE. BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE REPRISALS THEY WERE IDENTIFIED ONLY AS AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST, A SCHOOL OFFICIAL AND A CARTOGRAPHER. THEY LEFT BUDAPEST ON NOV. 4, THE DAY AN ALL-OUT SOVIET ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED TO CRUSH THE REVOLT.

THEY SAID RFE BROADCASTS HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT VOLUNTEERS WERE COMING TO HUNGARY TO JOIN THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS, BUT AGREED THAT PROMISES OF DIRECT MILITARY AID FROM THE WEST HAD NOT BEEN MADE.

A RFE SPOKESMAN DENIED THAT ANY HINT OF VOLUNTEERS FOR THE REBELS HAD BEEN BROADCAST, AND SAID TAPES OF ALL BROADCASTS WERE OPEN TO INSPECTION.

"WE DID NO SUCH THING," HE DECLARED. "WE BROADCAST STRAIGHT NEWS WITH NOTHING SLANTED OR TWISTED."

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH LICENSES RFE TO OPERATE FROM ITS TERRITORY, STARTED AN INVESTIGATION LAST WEEK OF COMPLAINTS THAT THE BROADCASTS HAD BEEN "PROVOCATIVE." RFE IS FINANCED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS.

KL104PES

1956

A40 (500)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY CHARLES C. LANE

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU VOICED BITING CRITICISM IN PARLIAMENT TODAY OF SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY.

HE REJECTED A COMMUNIST ARGUMENT THAT SOVIET TROOPS ARE IN HUNGARY UNDER THE WARSAW PACT.

"THE FACT IS THAT THE SOVIET ARMY IS THERE AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE," NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT. "IF THAT IS SO, NO OTHER EXPLANATION IS ADEQUATE....

"THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE WANTED FREEDOM AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET TROOPS. THAT IS A BASIC FACT NO ONE CAN DENY....

"IF IN THE COURSE OF 10 YEARS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE COULD NOT BE CONVERTED TO SOVIET IDEAS, IT SHOWS A CERTAIN FAILURE WHICH IS A FAR GREATER FAILURE THAN ANY MILITARY COUP."

NEHRU SAID SOVIET PRESTIRE HAD BEEN "POWERFULLY AFFECTED....IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, IN NONCOMMITTED COUNTRIES AND EVENAMONG PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF." HE SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SEEKING FREEDOM WERE "BOUND TO TRIUMPH."

NEHRU ASSERTED THAT THE RESISTANCE SHOWN IN THE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH FOLLOWED THE FIGHTING "SEEMED TO ME MORE SIGNIFICANT THAN ARMED REVOLT WHICH MIGHT BE ORGANIZED BY SOME GROUPS HERE AND THERE."

BUT THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER HAS SHORT-CIRCUITED A MOVE BY ASHOK MEHTA, INDIAN SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, TO HAVE V. K. KRISHNA MENON RECALLED AS HEAD OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

MEHTA'S PARTY HAS 15 MEMBERS IN THE 450-MEMBER LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

THE BEARDED SOCIALIST DEPUTY DEMANDED THAT MENON BE BROUGHT HOME BECAUSE MENON SAID NOTHING "ABOUT THE RAPE OF HUNGARY" IN TWO U.N. SPEECHES LAST WEEK.

IN ANSWER, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN QUOTED NEHRU'S PRAISE FOR MENON AND HIS WORK IN THE U.N. DURING A FOREIGN AFFAIRS REVIEW LAST FRIDAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID "MENON IS DOING AN EXCELLENT JOB. THEREFORE THE QUESTION OF HIS RECALL DOES NOT ARISE."

AN INDIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. SAID THE GROUP HAD NO COMMENT ON MEHTA'S DEMAND.

NEHRU'S ATTACK ON THE SOVIET POSITION IN HUNGARY OPENED A TWO-DAY FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT.

HE REITERATED INDIA'S CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT, AS WELL AS THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. HE PROPOSED THAT U.N. OBSERVERS GET THE FACTS IN BOTH EGYPT AND HUNGARY "AND OPEN THE WINDOW SO THE WORLD CAN FIND OUT WHAT HAS HAPPENED AND WHAT IS HAPPENING."

A41

HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET SPOKESMEN AT THE U.N. HAVE REJECTED ANY MOVE LIKE THAT.

NEHRU SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LOST MORE MEN, ESPECIALLY IN PARATROOP LANDINGS, THAN THE 32 THEY ANNOUNCED WERE KILLED IN THE ENTIRE OPERATION AGAINST EGYPT. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

LEADERS OF BOTH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE RIGHTWING COMMUNAL HINDU MAHASABHA PARTY, WHICH HAS FIVE MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE, CALLED ON NEHRU TO WITHDRAW FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH IN PROTEST AGAINST THE BRITISH ACTION IN EGYPT.

MEHTA ALSO DEMANDED THAT NEHRU WITHHOLD INDIAN RECOGNITION OF "THE PRESENT PUPPET GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY," ADDING: "WE MUST TALK STRAIGHT TO THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE THEY HAVE YET TO REALIZE THE STRENGTH OF PUBLIC OPINION."

JS518PES

1956

A89

SEOUL, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE FEDERATION OF KOREA TRADE UNIONS (FKTU) CALLED ON ITS 220,000 MEMBERS TODAY TO WORK AN EXTRA HOUR DAILY THROUGH DEC. 15 TO RAISE RELIEF FUNDS FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS IN HUNGARY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FEDERATION ESTIMATED THE DRIVE WOULD RAISE UP TO $3,000.

HA659AES

1956

(140)

MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, NOV. 19 (AP)-REP. CELLER (D-NY) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PROVIDE WEAPONS AND "EVENTUALLY WHIP UP STATE REVOLTS" AMONG SOVIET SATELLITES.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS ASSUMED WORLD LEADERSHIP AND AS SUCH MUST MANIFEST FORCE AND STRENGTH THAT RUSSIA RESPECTS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"IF UNFORTUNATELY THE UNITED NATIONS GETS SNARLED UP AND HIS POWERLESS TO ACT, THEN IT MAY BE NECESSARY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO REAPPRAISE THE SITUATION. THE UNITED STATES, WITH HER ALLIES, MAY BE FORCED TO TEACH SOVIET RUSSIA A NECESSARY LESSON."

CELLER IS IN LATIN AMERICA SEEKING HELP FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. HE SAID BRAZIL HAD PROMISED TO SHELTER 3,000 AND VENEZUELA PLEDGED TO DO ITS SHARE.

HE WILL GO TO ARGENTINA TO ASK FOR UNCONDITIONAL ENTRY OF 3,000 HUNGARIANS AFTER TALKS WITH URUGUAYAN OFFICIALS. ARGENTINA HAS AGREED TO ADMIT 3,000 HUNGARIAN ORPHANS.

PARAPES

1956

A157WX

(160) MCCARTHY- HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) PROPOSED TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROVIDE BOMBS AND BOMBERS FOR VOLUNTEER PILOTS TO CUT ROADS FROM HUNGARY TO SIBERIA'S PRISON CAMPS TO STOP "TRAFFIC IN HUMAN SLAVERY."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ADMITTED THE WHOLESALE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS TO THE EAST TO SIBERIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.

"PERHAPS THE GREATEST DISGRACE TO THE FREE WORLD THAT HISTORY WILL EVER RECORD," MCCARTHY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IS THAT WHILE WE WERE GIVING THE WEAPONS OF WAR TO COMMUNIST PEOPLE, NO SUPPORT WAS GIVEN TO THE PATRIOTS OF HUNGARY. IT IS NOT TOO LATE TO REGAIN SOME OF OUR NATIONAL HONOR ALTHOUGH THE SANDS IN THE HOUR GLASS OF TIME ARE FAST RUNNING OUT.

"WHAT CAN WE DO? MAKE CERTAIN THAT THOSE PLANELOADS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN DO NOT LEAVE HUNGARY.

"HOW? BY MAKING BOMBERS AND BOMBS AVAILABLE TO VOLUNTEER PILOTS FROM OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN SO THAT THEY MAY DESTROY THE RAILROAD BRIDGES AND RAIL LINES AND THUS PREVENT THIS TRAFFIC IN HUMAN SLAVERY..."

CZ1217PES

1956

B88WX (Q)

(290)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-HUNGARIAN-BORN ACTRESS ILONA MASSEY SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD SEND A POLICE FORCE INTO HUNGARY TO STOP DEPORTATION OF YOUNG HUNGARIANS TO RUSSIA AND BRING PRESSURE TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY.

MISS MASSEY, WHO HAS MANY RELATIVES IN HUNGARY, SAID SHE FELT THE UNITED STATES HAD LET THE HUNGARIANS DOWN WHEN THEY MADE THEIR BID FOR FREEDOM.

AND THE LEAST THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD COULD HAVE DONE, SHE SAID, WAS TO SEND UNITED NATIONS TROOPS "OVER THERE JUST LIKE THEY HAVE DONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

MISS MASSEY APPEARED ON A RADIO PANEL PROGRAM (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP, MBS) AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT HER EMBATTLED HOMELAND WITH EMOTION.

"I THINK THE MOMENT THE REVOLT BROKE OUT IN HUNGARY--THE UPRISING OF THE PATRIOTS--I THINK THAT WAS THE TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND ALL THE FREE NATIONS SHOULD HAVE STEPPED IN AND HELPED THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOT AT THAT MOMENT. AS IT HAPPENED, WE HAVE (CQ) TOO MANY POLITICS GOING ON, AND THE MAJOR ISSUE OF HELPING HUNGARY HAS BEEN SIDE-STEPPED AND OVERLOOKED."

SHE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION IT WOULD SUPPORT AN UPRISING.

"MAYBE WE DIDN'T SAY IT IN SO MANY WORDS--TO REBEL AND GO TO WAR--BUT EVERYTHING WE SAID INDICATED THAT, THAT WE SHALL COME TO HELP THEM. AND, UNFORTUNATELY, I AM VERY ASHAMED TO SAY THIS, WE HAVE GONE BACK ON OUR WORD," SHE ADDED.

MISS MASSEY, WHO HAS BEEN DEVOTING HER EFFORTS RECENTLY TO THE CAUSE OF HUNGARIAN FREEDOM, SAID RUSSIA SHOULD BE BARRED FROM THE U.N. "BECAUSE THEY HAVE GONE BACK ON EVERYTHING THEY HAVE EVER SAID."

THE ACTRESS IS MARRIED TO DONALD DAWSON, A WASHINGTON LAWYER AND HAS LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MANY YEARS.

DC1013PES

30.24-9291

A100
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN PROTEST (310)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV.19 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TONIGHT OF IMPOSING "UNDECLARED MARTIAL LAW" ON PORT SAID AND OF "COMMITTING BRUTAL ACTS AGAINST ITS CIVILIAN POPULATION."

THE EGYPTIAN CHARGE WAS INCLUDED IN A NOTE SENT TO OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, FOR CIRCULATION AMONG U.N. MEMBERS IN NEW YORK.

THE EGYPTIANS ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF BARRING RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT MISSIONS FROM VISITING PORT SAID, OF BARRING FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FROM THE AREA, OF CONFISCATING CIVILIAN RADIO SETS, AND OF PREVENTING CIVILIANS FROM JOINING THEIR FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND IN THE BOMBED CITY.

THE NOTE SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES "SEARCH HOUSES AT THE MOST UNUSUAL HOURS AND ASSAULT THEIR OCCUPANTS... IN UNDECLARED MARTIAL LAW.

"MILITARY COURTS ARE IN SESSION. THE COMMANDER OF THE FORCES HAS ADMITTED JAMMING ALL EGYPTIAN BROADCASTS SO THAT ALL CONNECTION BETWEEN THE CITY AND THE HOMELAND IS SEVERED.

"THE AGGRESSOR WENT EVEN FARTHER--THEY CONFISCATED ALL RADIO SETS OWNED OR HIRED BY CIVILIANS."

THE NOTE CALLED THE ALLEGED ACTS "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

IT CHARGED THAT TWO DAYS AGO THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES NOT ONLY PREVENTED 20 CORRESPONDENTS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES FROM ENTERING PORT SAID BUT FIRED AT THEM AND HELD THEM UNDER ARREST FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS.

AFTER THAT, THE NOTE CHARGED, THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE TAKEN IN A CLOSED TRUCK TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY AND ORDERED TO RETURN IMMEDIATELY TO CAIRO.

AT PORT SAID, U.N. OBSERVERS BEGAN AN INFORMAL INQUIRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER EGYPTIAN SHOOTING AT BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS NEAR EL CAP SHOULD BE COUNTED AS A VIOLATION OF THE 12-DAY-OLD CEASE-FIRE.

LT.GEN.SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, THE BRITISH COMMANDER AT PORT SAID, CONFERRED WITH THE ALLIED FORCE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN.SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, ON A PLAN TO PUT PORT SAID UNDER "A MODIFIED FORM OF MILITARY CONTROL." BUT REPORTS FROM THERE SAID NO DECISION WILL BE TAKEN UNTIL FURTHER CONSULTATIONS.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BECOME RESTIVE OVER THE DELAY IN THE DEMANDED BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CIRCULATE A DIPLOMATIC NOTE COMPLAINGING OF THE DELAY. PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, TOLD A REPORTER THAT EGYPT EXPECTED THE WITHDRAWAL TO BEGIN IF POSSIBLE DURING THIS WEEK.

BUT THE EGYPTIANS COMPLAINED TO HAMMARSKJOLD THAT BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES APPEAR TO BE CONSOLIDATING THEIR POSITIONS IN EGYPT, DESPITE A TWO-WEEK-OLD U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FOREIGN TROOPS TO RETIRE.

SINCE EGYPT HAS ASKED U.N. HELP IN CLEARING THE CANAL, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAY A BRITISH-FRENCH EXCUSE OF HANGING ON TO CLEAR THE CANAL IS COMPLETELY INVALID.

SABRY ALSO STRESSED THAT THERE IS NO RELATION BETWEEN ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AND THE DEPARTURE OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

"THESE U.N. TROOPS ARE NOT GOING TO FIGHT ANYONE, THEY'RE ONLY HERE TO SUPERVISE A WITHDRAWAL," SABRY CONTENDED.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE FEEL TENSION MAY INCREASE IF THE OCCUPYING POWERS DON'T AT LEAST BEGIN THEIR WITHDRAWAL AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS TO SET UP HIS U.N. COMMAND.

AS813PES

A28
AMS BUDGET (420)
EGYPTIAN AID
BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS HAS FORCED A SHUTDOWN OF THE UNITED STATES' MULTIMILLION DOLLAR POINT FOUR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS IN EGYPT.

THE OFFICIAL WORD IS THAT THE OPERATION HAS BEEN "TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED." SIXTY TECHNICIANS ATTACHED TO THE POINT FOUR MISSION WERE EVACUATED FROM EGYPT UNDER THE OCT. 29 ORDER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR ALL NONESSENTIAL PERSONNEL TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THREE BUILDINGS OCCUPIED BY THE MISSION WERE VACATED WHEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK STARTED.

ADM. HAROLD R. STEVENS, RETIRED, THE MISSION DIRECTOR, A SECRETARY AND TWO EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, THE ONLY REMAINING PERSONNEL, SET UP A SMALL OFFICE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

EGYPTIANS, MEANWHILE, ARE CARRYING ON SOME JOINT HEALTH, FARM AND EDUCATION PROJECTS UNTIL THE END OF THE MONTH WITH SUCH MONEY AS WAS IN THE PIPELINE. ADM. STEVENS HAS TOLD EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HE HOPES ACTIVITIES MAY BE RESUMED "IN THE NOT DISTANT FUTURE."

A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT A SLOWDOWN IN THE PROGRAM BEGAN ABOUT THE TIME THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WITHDREW ITS OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE $1,200,000,000 ASWAN DAM WHICH PRESIDENT NASSER WANTED TO BUILD AS A BASIS FOR A LARGE EXPANSION OF EGYPT'S AGRICULTURE AND ELECTRIC POWER.

THE REASON GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES WAS THAT EGYPT'S ECONOMY WAS UNSOUND BECAUSE ITS CHIEF EXPORT, COTTON, HAS BEEN MORTGAGED FOR YEARS AHEAD FOR SOVIET ARMS. A WEEK LATER, ON JULY 26, NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL, AND THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WAS ON.

AT THAT TIME THERE WERE 96 U.S. TECHNICIANS HERE IN CONNECTION WITH THE AID PROGRAM. THEY HAD DWINDLED TO ABOUT 60 THREE MONTHS LATER.

SINCE 1952, WHEN THE FIRST FUNDS WERE ALLOCATED FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EGYPT, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN 62 MILLION DOLLARS TOWARD EGYPTIAN DEVELOPMENT. NO FUNDS HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE FOR EGYPT IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN LAST JULY 1.

OF THE 62 MILLION DOLLARS, ABOUT 40 MILLION WEREIN OUTRIGHT GRANTS TO HELP BUILD THE BASIC ECONOMY IN THE FIELDS OF TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATIONS, HEALTH AND SANITATION. THE REST WENT TO TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROJECTS, MAINLY EXPERIMENTAL OR TRAINING SCHEMES.

ONE SAMPLE OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION WAS THE AERIAL PHOTO SURVEY OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM SITE. THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED $633,195, AND EGYPT THE EQUIVALENT OF $129,897.

ANOTHER EXAMPLE WAS THE FIGHT AGAINST BILHARZIA, A LIVER AILMENT WHICH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAY HAS INFECTED 80 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S POPULATION AND ACCOUNTED FOR 30 PER CENT OF THE LOSS IN NATIONAL PRODUCTIVITY.

IN THIS PILOT PROJECT EXPERTS UNDER A JOINT AMERICAN-EGYPTIAN COMMITTEE ATTACKED WITH CHEMICALS THE BILHARZIA-BEARING SNAILS AND THEIR EGGS IN CANALS IN AN AREA SIX MILES OUTSIDE CAIRO.

TYPICAL OF THE DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS THE FINANCING OF THE PURCHASE OF 45 DIESEL ELECTRIC ENGINES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY TO MODERNIZE EGYPT'S RAILWAYS.

J419PES

A20UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (600)
U.N.-MIDDLE EAST MIGHT LEAD
BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED TODAY FROM HIS TROUBLE SHOOTING TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SECRETARY GENERAL PLUNGED INTO CONFERENCES WITH TOP U.N. DIPLOMATS AS HE PREPARED TO HAND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HIS REPORT ON THE CRISIS.

SOON AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, HAMMARSKJOLD HAD TALKS WITH U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON.

LATER HE WENT INTO A HUDDLE WITH HIS MIDDLE EAST ADVISORY COMMITTEE. U.N. UNDERSECRETARY RALPH BUNCHE AND MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, SAT IN ON THE PARLEY.

CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON ANNOUNCED AN AUGMENTED TRANSPORT SQUADRON OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE WILL BE SENT TO FERRY U.N. POLICE TROOPS FROM ITALY TO EGYPT. HE SAID THE FINAL ORDERS LIKELY WOULD BE ISSUED AS SOON AS THE CABINET MEETS IN OTTAWA TOMORROW.

GEN. BURNS WROTE PEARSON A REQUEST FOR CANADA TO SEND PROMPTLY AN ADMINISTRATIVE DETAIL OF BETWEEN 250 AND 300 MEN FOR DUTY AT THE POLICE FORCE BASE IN EGYPT. THESE TROOPS WILL BE DRAWN FROM THE CANADIAN FORCES ORIGINALLY PUT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.N. FOR THE POLICE DUTY.

THE SQUADRON OF CANADIAN AIRMEN WILL TAKE OVER THE FLYING DUTIES NOW BEING HANDLED BY THE CHARTER PLANES OF SWISSAIR.

AS815PES

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A LUNCHEON CONFERENCE WITH BURNS WHO TOOK OFF TONIGHT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SECRETARY GENERAL CONFERRED SEPARATELY LATER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER MRS. GOLDA MEIR.

MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SAID AFTER THE TALKS, THEY HAD THE IMPRESSION HAMMARSKJOLD'S TRIP WAS A SUCCESS. THEY EXPECTED THE ASSEMBLY TO GO INTO SESSION ON THE MIDDLE EAST WEDNESDAY AFTER IT HAS A CHANCE TO DIGEST THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S REPORT, TO BE PUT OUT TOMORROW.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL ACTUALLY HAS TWO REPORTS ON TAP:

1. THE VAST SALVAGE PROBLEM OF REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL--BLOCKED BY THE WRECKAGE OF TWO BRIDGES AND 47 SHIPS SUNK IN THE WATERWAY BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH PARATROOPS LANDED THERE NOV. 5.
2. DEPLOYMENT OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE WHICH NOW HAS MORE THAN 500 MEN STANDING BY AT ABU SUWEIR AIR BASE NEAR ISMAILIA.

BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO, HAMMARSKJOLD ASSURED EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HE WOULD BEGIN STEPS AT ONCE TO ARRANGE U.N. HELP IN REOPENING THE DEBRIS-CHOKED CANAL.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT REPORTEDLY HAS BEGUN NEGOTIATIONS WITH DANISH AND DUTCH SALVAGE COMPANIES TO TAKE OVER THE JOB OF CLEARING THE WATERWAY.

DURING HIS STAY IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL, HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO TALKED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AND OTHER OFFICIALS ON THE DUTIES OF THE NEW U.N. POLICE FORCE.

A21UN

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE EGYPTIANS HAD RELAXED THEIR DEMAND FOR QUICK WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND THE STATIONING OF U.N. FORCES ONLY AT POINTS ON THE OLD 1948 ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE U.N. FORCE WILL BE ON DUTY FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS. ONE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROVISIONS IN AGREEING TO THE CEASE-FIRE WAS THAT THE FORCE SHOULD BE COMPETENT TO SECURE AND SUPERVISE THE REOPENING OF THE WATERWAY.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, WHO HOLD THE NORTHERN THIRD OF THE CANAL, HAVE MADE PLAIN THEY EXPECT THE U.N. FORCE TO TAKE OVER OCCUPATION OF THE WATERWAY WHEN THEY PULL THEIR FORCES OUT.

BLOCKING OF THE 103-MILE CANAL WHICH LINKS THE RED SEA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN HAS BEGUN TO HIT WESTERN EUROPE'S ECONOMY. RATIONING OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS HAS ALREADY BEGUN OR IS ON THE WAY IN MANY COUNTRIES.

EGYPT HAS URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES CUT OFF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL IF THE THREE COUNTRIES DO NOT PULL THEIR FORCES OUT OF EGYPT.

NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, SAYS EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE DECIDED NOT TO ASK FOR "VOLUNTEERS" FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, PENDING A U.N. SOLUTION OF THE ISSUE.

GUNFIRE ERUPTED ANEW LAST NIGHT ACROSS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SEPARATING EGYPTIAN AND BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND ACCUSED THE EGYPTIANS OF FIRING ON THEIR LINES MORE THAN FOUR HOURS 30 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DID NOT RETURN FIRE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

MEANWHILE, SYRIA CHARGED BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI PLANES HAD BEEN VIOLATING AIR SPACE OVER SYRIA EVER SINCE THE INVASION OF EGYPT BEGAN. SYRIAN DELEGATE RAFIK ASHA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GOVERNMENT HAD LODGED A PROTEST WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. SECURITYMCOUNCIL.

GENOCIDE CHARGES WERE LEVELED AGAINST ISRAEL BY THE PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE OFFICE IN NEW YORK.

DR. IZZAT TANNOUS, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE, CHARGED THAT ISRAELI FORCES HAD SLAUGHTERED INNOCENT ARAB REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP. HE DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATE AT ONCE.

A24

~~PRECEDE EL CAP DAY (260)~~

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 19 (AP)-U.N. OBSERVERS BEGAN AN INQUIRY TODAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER EGYPTIAN SHOOTING AT BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS ENTRENCHED NEAR EL CAP SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A VIOLATION OF THE 12-DAY-OLD CEASE-FIRE.

PENDING AUTHORIZATION FROM U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM, THE INQUIRY IS ON AN INFORMAL BASIS. BELGIAN CAPT. J.K. DE GHELLINCK VAERN EWYCK, ONE OF FOUR OBSERVERS BASED IN PORT SAID, SPED TO THE FRONT LINE AT EL CAP, 25 MILES SOUTH OF THIS CITY, TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SCENE CHECK.

BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICERS PROTESTED BOTH A LONG FLURRY FROM THE EGYPTIAN LINES YESTERDAY AND AN HOUR OF SHOOTING IN A WILD AND SEEMINGLY AIMLESS PATTERN SHORTLY AFTER DAWN TODAY.

THEY SAID THEIR MEN SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES AND, BOUND BY THE CEASE-FIRE ORDERS, DID NOT SHOOT BACK. THE TROOPS THEMSELVES DISMISSED IT AS "JUST A CASE OF FULL MOON JITTERS" AMONG THE EGYPTIANS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID FINDINGS ON THIS SIDE OF THE FRONT WOULD BE SENT TO JERUSALEM AND STUDIED, ALONG WITH OBSERVERS' REPORTS FROM THE EGYPTIAN SIDE, BEFORE A "VERDICT" IS PUBLISHED.

A BRITISH-FRENCH COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT CYPRUS HEADQUARTERS SAID 35 EGYPTIANS ARMED WITH A MACHINEGUN CROSSED THE SUEZ CANAL FROM THE WEST

AND SET OFF THE SHOOTING YESTERDAY.
LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, SAID THE EGYPTIANS "ARE LIKE NAUGHTY BOYS."
"YOU KICK THEM IN THE PANTS AND THEY ARE QUIET FOR A WEEK," HE SAID.
THE BUILDUP OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE NTENDED TO PRESERVE THE CEASE-FIRE PROCEEDED AT ABU SOUEIR AIRFIELD, NEAR ISMAILIA. A MIDWAY POINT ON THE CANAL. THREE PLANES CARRIED IN 106

1956

DANISH SOLDIERS FROM THE CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA IN ITALY, SWELLING THE TOTAL TO 628.

BU612PES

A67

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED PREPARING A SURVEY FOR AN OIL PIPELINE FROM THE GULF OF AQABA ACROSS ISRAEL TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE LINE UNDER CONSIDERATION TO BYPASS THE SUEZ CANAL WOULD CARRY UP TO 20 MILLION TONS OF OIL ANNUALLY. LAST YEAR 70 MILLION TONS OF OIL WERE CARRIED THROUGH THE CANAL.
THE SOURCES ESTIMATED THE LINE FROM ELATH, ISRAEL'S PORT ON THE GULF OD AQABA, TO HAIFA WOULD TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS TO CONSTRUCT AND WOULD COST 70 TO 75 MILLION DOLLARS INITIALLY.
FINANCE MINISTRY SOURCES IN TEL AVIV SAID A BUDGET HAS BEEN APPROVED FOR A SURVEY. THE ROUTE COVERS ABOUT 200 MILES.
OFFICIALS OF ISRAEL'S PETROLEUM BOARD ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN CONTACT WITH SEVERAL FRENCH, BRITISH AND U.S. OIL COMPANIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROPOSALS.
MEANWHILE THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING MEANS TO REDUCE CONSUMPTION OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.
ISRAEL HAS ADEQUATE SUPPLIES ON HAND, BUT CONSIDERS THE FUTURE SUPPLY UNCERTAIN. RUSSIA, WHICH HAS BEEN THE MAIN SUPPLIER OF FUEL OIL TO ISRAEL, HAS STOPPED ALL EXPORTS TO THIS COUNTRY.

B951AES

A83

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID TONIGHT 171 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCES WERE KILLED IN THE SINAI AND GAZA CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT. INCLUDED WERE THREE LIEUTENANT COLONELS, ONE MAJOR AN SIX CAPTAINS.

AS801PES

A84

CAIRO, NOV. 19 (AP)-ABD EL KRIM, THE RIFF CHIEF WHO LED MOROCCANS IN REBELLION 30 YEARS AGO AGAINST THE FRENCH AND SPANISH, CALLED ON THE MOROCCAN NATION TODAY TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT.
THE AGED WARRIOR HAS LIVED IN EGYPT FOR YEARS.

AS802PES

1956

A113 350

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.19 (AP)-SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED TODAY HE BELIEVES THE MAINTENANCE OF NEAR EAST PEACE -- AND PERHAPS THE PEACE OF THE WHOLE WORLD -- IS NOW WHOLLY IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES.
FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR, A LEADER OF THE INFLUENTIAL BAATH (ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION) PARTY, PLEADED IN AN INTERVIEW FOR AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF THE ARAB WORLD POSITION.
HE PREDICTED THAT WITHIN ONE OR TWO YEARS A WAY WILL BE CLARED FOR ACHIEVING MUTUAL ARAB-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING. BUT SAID IN ORDER TO BRING THIS ABOUT CERTAIN CONDITIONS ARE NECESSARY. HE MENTIONED WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL, SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM, ENCOURAGEMENT OF NEUTRALITY BETWEEN WEST AND EAST IN THE ARAB WORLD AS REFLECTING THE WISHES OF THE ARAB PEOPLES AND RECOGNITION THAT THE PALESTINE QUESTION SHOULD NOT BE RAISED AT THIS TIME BECAUSE CONDITIONS OF THE CRISIS ARE NOT CONDUCIVE TO A SOLUTION.
BITAR SAID IT IS NOW THE FEELING OF THE ARABS THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR WAR OR PEACE IN THE NEAR EAST HAS BECOME A GREAT CHALLENGE TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
"I CANNOT SAY WHETHER THE PRESENT NEAR EAST SITUATION WILL LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR," BITAR SAID. "BUT I CAN MOST EMPHATICALLY STRESS THAT THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN GOVERNMENTS WHO REPRESENT THE WISHES OF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT TO SIDE EITHER WITH THEAST OR WEST TO WORSEN THE SITUATION. I BELIEVE SUCH A POLICY IS CONDUCIVE TO PEACE.
"THE UNITED STATES HAD THE POWER TO PREVENT ANY CHANGE IN THIS POLICY BY SUPPORTING A SOLUTION. THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN THE UNITED NATIONS NEW POWER AND IMPETUS .... BUT THE QUESTION IS: CAN GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUCCEED IN LESSENING THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN BACKING THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION BY ARGUING THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD INTERVENED? THEREIN LIES THE DANGER."
THE FOREIGN MINISTER ACCUSED THE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS, WHICH INCLUDE IRAQ, OF HAVING DESIGNS ON BOTH SYRIA AND JORDAN AND OF TAKING PART IN "A PLAN" TO DESTROY THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT NASSER IN EGYPT "AND HELP INDIRECTLY TOWARD DESTROYING THE REGIME IN SYRIA AS A RESULT OF WHICH THE POLICY OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WOULD DOMINATE THE REGION."
"THIS DOMINATION OF SYRIA ULTIMATELY IS THEIR INTENTION, BUT I BELIEVE IT WILL FAIL," HE SAID.

B945AES

1956

A29

(110)

AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 19 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF EGYPT SAID TONIGHT THE SUEZ CANAL CANNOT BE CLEARED UNTIL BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS LEAVE PORT SAID.
FAWZI, WHO IS ENROUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY MEETING, TOLD REPORTERS: "IN PORT SAID HOUSES ARE SEARCHED IN A RUDE AND PROVOCATIVE MANNER. THE SHOOTING BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES CONTINUES. SUCH SHOOTING INEVITABLY RESULTS IN MANY BEING KILLED AND WOUNDED."
HE SAID THESE ARMED FORCES HAD NO BUSINESS TO BE THERE.
"THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND BY WORLD OPINION TO WITHDRAW. THERE IS NO SENSE IN CLEARING THE CANAL IF ARMED FORCES ARE STILL THERE."

J421PES

A88

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 19 (AP)-THREE MORE FLIGHTS LEFT TODAY CARRYING 106 DANISH OFFICERS AND MEN TO JOIN THE GROWING U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

MORE THAN 500 MEN OF THE FORCE ALREADY ARE IN BARRACKS NEAR ISMAILIA, AWAITING COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEM TO MOVE OUT TO BEGIN POLICING THE CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

THREE U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANES BROUGHT 197 MORE NORWEGIAN OFFICERS AND MEN HERE FROM OSLO, BRINGING THE TOTAL WAITING TO GO TO THE SUEZ TO ~~440~~ 296.

HA658AES

1956

A55 (160)

OTTAWA, NOV. 19 (AP)-CANADA SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ASKED FOR A TRANSPORT SQUADRON OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE TO FERRY U.N. POLICE TROOPS FROM ITALY TO EGYPT.

THE 1,300-MILE TRIP FROM THE CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES NOW IS BEING HANDLED IN CHARTER PLANES OF SWISSAIR. THE TROOPS ARE FLOWN TO ITALY FROM THEIR HOME COUNTRIES BY THE U.S. AIR FORCES.

THE U.N. ALSO HAS ASKED THAT ADMINISTRATIVE ELEMENTS OF THE CANADIAN ARMY CONTINGENT FOR THE POLICE FORCE MOVE TO EGYPT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

THE CABINET IS SCHEDULED TO MEET TOMORROW MORNING TO DISCUSS THE REQUESTS FROM MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, A CANADIAN WHO HEADS THE FORCE FOR THE U.N.

PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT MADE PUBLIC COPIES OF A LETTER FROM BURNS TO FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON.

ST. LAURENT SAID LT.-GEN. HOWARD D. GRAHAM, CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN ARMY GENERAL STAFF, AND AIR MARSHAL ROY SLEMON, CHIEF OF AIR STAFF, ARE CONFERRING TONIGHT WITH DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY.

1956

THE TWO OFFICERS HAVE BEEN IN NEW YORK TO DISCUSS WITH BURNS THE COMPOSITION OF THE CANADIAN CONTINGENT.

BU616PES

A105WX

(150) EGYPT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-MUSTAFA AMIN, EDITOR OF THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR, SAID PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD HIM IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION TODAY THAT EGYPT HAD NOT SOUGHT INTERVENTION OF ANY COUNTRY IN MIDDLE EAST MILITARY OPERATIONS.

THE EDITOR, ON A BRIEF VISIT HERE, QUOTED NASSER AFTER A TELEPHONE CALL DURING A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN.

AMIN SAID NASSER TOLD HIM THAT EGYPT DID NOT ASK INTERVENTION OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY BECAUSE HE WANTED TO SAVE THE WORLD FROM ANOTHER GENERAL WAR.

AMIN SAID THAT NASSER WILL ANNOUNCE TOMORROW AN EGYPTIAN DENIAL OF ISRAEL'S CLAIMS THAT LARGE QUANTITIES OF EGYPTIAN COMBAT EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN SEIZED. AMIN ADDED THAT NASSER WOULD ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO INVESTIGATE THE ISRAELI CLAIMS.

THE EDITOR ADDED THAT NASSER EXPRESSED AN INTENTION OF COOPERATING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL OF DEBRIS CAUSED BY RECENT HOSTILITIES.

AMIN SAID HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK.

MC925PES

A86

NEW YORK, NOV. 19 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (ZOA) HAVE URGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO OPPOSE WHAT THE ZOA CALLS "MANEUVERS" BY "POWER BLOCS" IN THE UNITED NATIONS AIMED AT FORCING "AN UNJUST SETTLEMENT ON ISRAEL."

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION ALSO CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "TO APPLY THE FULL WEIGHT OF HIS GREAT PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST SETTLEMENT."

THE COUNCIL'S PLEA WAS MADE IN A DECLARATION ADOPTED AT A MEETING YESTERDAY.

THE ORGANIZATION, ONE OF THE LARGEST AMERICAN GROUPS SUPPORTING THE JEWISH STATE, REPORTED IT HAS GAINED 9,000 NEW MEMBERS IN THE PAST 10 WEEKS AND NOW HAS A TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF 108,000.

A116 HA AES

1956

(260)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY NOV. 19

BY MURRAY FROMSON

(ADVANCE) BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 19 (AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAY THE AGREEMENT RECENTLY REACHED BETWEEN THE ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST-LED PATHET LAOS FORCES IS NOT AS OMINOUS AS IT MIGHT SEEM.

INFORMANTS JUST BACK FROM LAOS SAY THERE APPEARS TO BE A DEEP-SEATED ANIMOSITY TOWARD NEIGHBORING RED CHINA, WHICH LAOTIANS ASSOCIATE WITH THE PATHET LAOS AND INVADING VIETMINH FORCES DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR.

THE SETTLEMENT, WHICH WILL LET THE PATHET LAOS ENTER THE GOVERNMENT NEXT YEAR, WAS THE RESULT OF "A GRADUAL TIRING OF A DIRTY LITTLE WAR," THESE SOURCES ADDED. THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THE GOVERNMENT NOW HAS A BETTER CHANCE TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE COMMUNISTS.

THE POLITICAL ACTIVITY OF PATHET LAOS WILL BE CONFINED TO THE NORTHERN PROVINCES OF PONG SALY AND SAM NEUA, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN FIGHTING.

COOLNESS TOWARD CHINA IS LONG STANDING IN LAOS. AS EVERYWHERE ELSE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, CHINESE CONTROL THE BUSINESS AND ECONOMY, SOMETHING WHICH ALWAYS GRATES ON THE LOCAL POPULACE.

U.S. AID OFFICIALS ARE HOPING TO CURRECT WHAT NOW APPEARS TO BE AN IMBALANCE IN THE ALLOCATIONS TO LAOS. OF AN ESTIMATED 50 MILLION DOLLARS BEING GIVEN TO THE COUNTRY, 40 MILLION IS FOR EXPENDITURES ON ITS 25,000 MAN ARMY. THESE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WOULD BE AN ATTEMPT MADE TO BUILD UP SMALL INDUSTRY AND IMPROVE THE AGRICULTURAL METHODS OF THE COUNTRY.

LAOS, A NATION OF THREE MILLION, IS PLAGUED BY SPIRALING INFLATION IN WHICH THE PEOPLE GET ABOUT 33 CENTS VALUE OUT OF EVERY DOLLAR SPENT. THE LEGAL RATE IS 35 KIPS (LAOS CURRENCY) TO THE U.S. DOLLAR. THE MARKET RATE IS 96 TO 1. IN FACT, THE GOVERNMENT HAS SUCH LITTLE FAITH IN ITS CURRENCY THAT NO ONE, INCLUDING LAOS NATIONALS, CAN PURCHASE AIRPLANE TICKETS IN KIPS. POTENTIAL PASSENGERS MUST USE FOREIGN CURRENCY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, NOV. 19--MOVED NOV. 17.

KS858AES

1956

A94

(170)

FIRST LEAD CHOU A60

HONG KONG, NOV. 19 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA TOLD 100,000 NORTH VIETNAMESE IN HANOI TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS "OBSTRUCTED AND SABOTAGED" THE UNIFICATION OF VIET NAM.

THE VISITING RED LEADER CHOSE THE UNITED STATES AS HIS MAIN TARGET IN HIS FIRST MAJOR ADDRESS SINCE LEAVING PEIPING SATURDAY ON A TOUR OF NORTH VIET NAM, CAMBODIA, BURMA, INDIA, NEPAL, PAKISTAN AND AFGHAN-

ISTAN.

SPEAKING IN THE HUGE BA DINH SQUARE IN THE CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, CHOU DECLARED:

"IN THE GENEVA AGREEMENT IT IS STIPULATED THAT VIET NAM SHOULD ACHIEVE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION THROUGH NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS. DUE TO THE OBSTRUCTION AND SABOTAGE BY THE UNITED STATES, THIS HAS SO FAR FAILED TO MATERIALIZE."

THE PREMIER'S SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY BOTH HANOI AND PEIPING RADIOS.

CHOU ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "EVEN TRYING TO CONTROL THE SUEZ CANAL BEHIND THE SIGNBOARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS." HE ADDED:

"THE IMPERIALISTS HAVE EVEN GONE SO FAR AS TO TRY AND OVERTHROW THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) STATES...HOWEVER THEY WILL NEVER ATTAIN THEIR ENDS."

PEIPING RADIO SAID NORTH VIETNAM'S PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG, AT A RECEPTION FOR CHOU IN HANOI, EXPRESED THANKS FOR PEIPING'S ASSISTANCE TO NORTH VIET NAM. RED CHINA SUPPLIED THE VIETNAMESE REBELS WITH ARMS AND INSTRUCTION DURING THE EIGHT-YEAR INDOCHINA WAR ENDED BY THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS.

CHOU REPLIED THAT RED CHINA AND NORTH VIET NAM ARE "MEMBERS OF THE BIG FAMILY OF SOCIALIST STATES HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION." HE CLAIMED THAT THE UNITED STATES PLOTTED TO DIVIDE VIET NAM PERMANENTLY, OBSTRUCTED UNIFICATION, AND ATTEMPTED TO TURN SOUTH VIET NAM INTO A MILITARY BASE. HE ADDED:

"SUCH DISREGARD OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND THE WRECKING OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENT WILL IMPEL THE NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO TAKE UP THEIR INESCAPABLE RESPONSIBILITY AND ADOPT MEASURES FOR COMPLETE IMPLEMENTATION."

HE SAID THAT RED CHINA WILL SUPPORT NORTH VIET NAM'S NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION AND PEACEFUL UNIFICATION WITH THE SOUTH.

THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS SEPARATED NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM. ELECTIONS TO UNIFY VIET NAM WERE TO BE HELD LAST JULY, BUT PRO-WESTERN SOUTH VIET NAM BALKED ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE COMMUNIST NORTH WOULD PREVENT FREE BALLOTING BY ITS PEOPLE.

CHOU IS PRESUMED LOOKING INTO ANTI-RED UNREST REPORTED STIRRING IN NORTH VIET NAM. HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO SEEK STRONGER TIES WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST ASIAN COUNTRIES ON HIS ITINERARY.

HA540AES

1956

A74 (210)

HONG KONG, NOV. 19 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES CAN NO LONGER "JUSTIFY REJECTION" OF THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP, DECLARED RUSSIA'S LIMITED ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" DEMAND WAS DESIGNED TO SWEEP ASIDE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS.

"THIS CONCESSION IS INTENDED TO REMOVE THIS ISSUE AS A PRETEXT FOR FURTHER DRAGGING OUT A SETTLEMENT," THE PAPER SAID.

"THE UNITED STATES HAD TIME AND AGAIN STRESSED THE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH ISSUE AS THE KEY TO DISARMAMENT. THE UNITED STATES CAN NO LONGER JUSTIFY REJECTION OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL."

RED CHINA WAS ONE OF THE FIVE NATIONS WHICH RECEIVED THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL. THE NEWSPAPER TERMED IT "TIMELY AND PRACTICAL" AND SAID CHINA FULLY SUPPORTED THE PLAN.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED LAST YEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA EXCHANGE BLUEPRINTS OF EACH OTHER'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND PERMIT PLANES TO MAKE AERIAL INSPECTIONS OF ALL THEIR TERRITORY. THE NEW RUSSIAN NOTE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER INSPECTION 500 MILES INSICE EACH NATION'S BORDERS, A LIMIT WHICH WOULD STILL SHUT OFF MOST OF THE SOVIET UNION'S VAST EXPANSE.

HA622AES

1956 30.24-9295

A85

NEW DELHI, NOV. 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY IT WAS UP TO THE BIG FOUR TO DECIDE WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AS PROPOSED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN.

THE INDIAN LEADER TOLD PARLIAMENT HE HAD RECEIVE BULGANIN'S LETTER PROPOSING SUCH A CONFERENCE WITH THE BIG FOUR AND INDIA ATTENDING.

IN THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION, NEHRU SAID, "THERE IS NO DOUBT DISARMAMENT IS OF PRIME IMPORTANCE."

HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THE "QUESTION WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE A CONFERENCE OR WHETHER DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED MUST BE DECIDED BY THE BIG POWERS. THEY ARE THE ONES WHO COUNT."

NEHRU SAID IF THE BIG POWERS WANT INDIA TO HELP REACH A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, HIS GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO GIVE ITS SERVICES.

HA652AES

A69 (140)

KALIMPONG, INDIA, NOV. 19 (AP)-SPORADIC GUERRILLA FIGHTING IS REPORTED CONTINUING IN TIBET, WHERE REBELLION AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FLARED LAST APRIL.

THE REPORTS CAME FROM TRAVELERS ARRIVING AT THIS INDIAN BORDER TOWN FROM LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL.

PERSONS CLAIMING TO BE ACQUAINTED WITH THE DALAI LAMA'S HOUSEHOLD SAID THE CHINESE REDS MANAGED TO QUELL MOST DISTURBANCES BUT HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO HALT GUERRILLA ACTIVITY IN THE MORE REMOTE EASTERN REGIONS.

THE TRAVELERS SAID THE DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL LEADER OF TIBET, AND RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI PROBABLY WILL DISCUSS THE TIBETAN SITUATION IN NEW DELHI LATER THIS MONTH.

THE DALAI LAMA AND THE PANCHEN LAMA, ANOTHER TIBETAN SPIRITUAL LEADER, ARE DUE IN INDIA NEXT WEEK FOR BUDDHIST CELEBRATIONS. CHOU, NOW TOURING SOUTH ASIA, IS SCHEDULED TO REACH NEW DELHI NOV. 28.

HA608AES

1956

A143FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD (130)

BY JIM BECKER.

HONOLULU, NOV 19-(AP)-TWO A-BOMB CARRYING AIRCRAFT CARRIERS STEAMED INTO PEARL HARBOR FROM THE WEST COAST TODAY WITH 10 OTHER NAVY SHIPS.

THE MOVEMENT WAS SEEN AS PART OF WHAT PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER ADM. FELIX B. STUMP CALLED A "REGROUPING" TO IMPROVE AMERICAN DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES DURING "AN UNSETTLED...VERY DANGEROUS PERIOD."

ARRIVING TODAY WERE THE CARRIERS YORKTOWN AND SHANGRI-LA, AND THE SMALL CARRIER WINDHAM BAY. WITH THEM WERE THE CRUISER HELENA AND EIGHT DESTROYERS. THE NAVY SAID NO SAILING DATES FOR THE SHIPS HAVE BEEN SET, BUT IT WAS PRESUMED THEY WILL PROCEED TO THE WESTERN PACIFIC TO RELIEVE SHIPS WHICH ARE STAYING A MONTH BEYOND SCHEDULE OFF THE ASIAN COAST.

STUMP, SAYING HE SAW NO IMMEDIATE THREAT, ANNOUNCED THE REGROUPING OF THE FLEET WAS DONE "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WORLD SITUATION.

BUT HE DEVOTED MOST OF AN UNUSUAL PRESS CONFERENCE TO A PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH DISCUSSION OF A HONOLULU ADVERTISER STORY WHICH HE TERMED VARIOUSLY AS "A DIME NOVEL, PERFECTLY SILLY" AND "FANTASTIC." MOST OF IT, HE SAID WAS "PURE GUESS WORK."

THE STORY, PUBLISHED TODAY, SAID BIG PACIFIC FLEET UNITS WERE LOADING ATOMIC WEAPONS HERE, THAT LEAVES HAD BEEN CANCELLED AND DISCHARGES POSTPONED.

STUMP SAID FLEET REGROUPING WAS ORDERED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WORLD SITUATION."

THE FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL ADDED, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT SEE ANY "IMMEDIATE THREAT."

"THIS IS AN UNSETTLED PERIOD, A VERY DANGEROUS PERIOD, NOT IN OUR PART OF THE WORLD BUT CERTAINLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID.

THE FLEET, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER, WAS "CARRYING OUT WEEK-OLD ORDERS TO INCREASE AND IMPROVE OUR DEFENSE POSITIONS THROUGH REDEPLOYMENT. WHEN THERE'S TROUBLE IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD YOU TRY TO GET IN THE BEST POSITION YOU CAN .....

"WE'RE AS READY AS CAN BE. AND IF ANYONE SAYS WE DON'T HAVE THE A-BOMB ON THE SHIPS, THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT. WE ALWAYS HAVE HAD."

STUMP DECLARED HE NEVER COMMENTS ON DISPOSITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, DESPITE THE FACT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "HAS ANNOUNCED WE HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN OUR CARRIERS. I DON'T KNOW IF ANY WERE LOADED THROUGH PEARL HARBOR," HE SAID, "BUT I DOUBT IF ANY WERE LOADED FROM HERE."

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED EARLIER THE PACIFIC FLEET IS READY TO ROLL ANYWHERE ON ORDERS IF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ERUPTS. SHIPS OPERATING CLOSE TO THE ASIAN MAINLAND HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO REMAIN IN THAT AREA BEYOND THEIR NORMAL CRUISES AND OTHERS ARE BEING SPEEDED TO THAT AREA IN VIEW OF THE CRISIS.

SECURITY BLANKETED SHIP MOVEMENTS FROM PEARL HARBOR AND THE NAVY DISCONTINUED THE PRACTICE OF REVEALING DESTINATIONS OF OUTBOUND VESSELS.

EJ72APCS

1956

A112 (350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, NOV. 19

(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, NOV. 19 (AP)-DEVELOPMENT AND DEFENSE OF CANADA'S FRIGID NORTH IS BEING WORKED OUT BY A GROUP OF CANADIAN SCIENTISTS TACKLING PROBLEMS CREATED BY SUBZERO TEMPERATURES.

THEIR WORK RANGES FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT ABLE TO OPERATE IN ARCTIC AND SUB-ARCTIC REGIONS TO THE DESIGN OF BUILDINGS AND CLOTHING NECESSARY TO ENABLE MEN TO LIVE AND WORK IN EXTREMELY LOW TEMPERATURES.

MOST OF THE RESEARCH IS CENTERED IN THREE DIVISIONS HERE OF THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL--MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, BIOLOGY AND BUILDING RESEARCH. EXPERIMENTS ALREADY HAVE SOLVED MANY PROBLEMS.

ONE RECENT DEVELOPMENT IS A SPECIAL OIL WHICH CAN BE USED TO LUBRICATE MACHINERY AT TEMPERATURE AS LOW AS 65 DEGREES BELOW ZERO. THE OIL WAS REQUIRED FOR RADAR EQUIPMENT, BUT NOW IS BEING USED FOR OTHER MILVT FFLAND CIVILIAN PURPOSES.

THE BIOLOGY DIVISION IS CONDUCTING AN EXTENSIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM TO FIND A METHOD TO PERMIT COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF FROZEN CONCENTRATED MILK TO BE MARKETED LIKE FROZEN SOUPS.

THIS DIVISION HAS ALSO DISCOVERED WHY SOME FROZEN TURKEYS AND OTHER FOWL ARE SO TOUGH. EXTENSIVE TESTS SHOW THAT THE MEAT OF FOWL WILL BE TENDER ONLY IF THE BIRD IS NOT FROZEN UNTIL IT HAS BEEN DEAD 24 HOURS.

THE MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DIVISION OPERATES TWO COLD ROOMS IN WHICH THE TEMPERATURE CAN BE DROPPED TO 70 DEGREES BELOW ZERO. WORK NOW IS IN PROGRESS ON METHODS TO ENABLE GROUND RADAR INSTALLATIONS IN THE ARCTIC TO SHED ICE. EXPERIMENTS ARE ALSO BEING MADE ON DE-ICING EQUIPMENT FOR AIRCRAFT AND HELICOPTERS AND TO PREVENT JET ENGINES FROM ACCUMULATING ICE.

LAND VEHICLES ARE BEING TESTED TO SEE HOW THEY ACT UNDER ARCTIC CONDITIONS. THIS INCLUDES THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW BRAKE FLUIDS, GREASES AND FUEL SYSTEMS. THE ARMED SERVICES ARE TESTING NEW AND OLD EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF RECOIL AND SHELL LOADING MECHANISMS WHICH WILL PROTECT GUNS AGAINST COLD WEATHER FAILURE.

EXPERIMENTS ONTHE DEVELOPMENT OF HOMES AND BUILDINGS WHICH WILL WITHSTAND THE NORTH'S SUBZERO WEATHER ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY THE DIVISION OF BUILDING RESEARCH. THE STUDIES ALSO INCLUDE CONSTRUCTION OF ROADS, BRIDGES AND OTHER STRUCTURES.

THE LOWEST TEMPERATURE EVER RECORDED IN CANADA WAS 81 DEGREES BELOW ZERO AT SNAG, YUKON, IN FEBRUARY 1947.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY NOV. 19--MOVED NOV. 17.

KS844AES

A87

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST MONDAY NOV. 19

(ADVANCE) TORONTO, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE MID-CANADA EARLY WARNING RADAR LINE WILL BE IN FULL USE BY JANUARY, ONE OF ITS BUILDERS SAID TODAY.

ALEXANDER G. LESTER OF MONTREAL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE BELL TELEPHONE CO.'S SPECIAL CONTRACT DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE CANADIAN CLUB THE TARGET DATE FOR OPERATIONAL SERVICE IS JAN. 1. HE SAID SOME SECTIONS WOULD BE COMPLETED BEFORE THAT DATE, AFTER 19 MONTHS OF INTENSIVE WORK BY CANADIAN TECHNICIANS AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS.

THE 3,000-MILE LINE OF RADAR STATIONS RUNS ALONG THE 55TH PARALLEL OF LATITUDE FROM THE ALBERTA-BRITISH COLUMBIA BORDER TO THE LABRADOR COAST. COSTING 200 MILLION DOLLARS, THE PROJECT HAS EMPLOYED 5,500 MEN AND REQUIRED TRANSPORT OF SOME 200,000 TONS OF EQUIPMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST MONDAY, NOV. 19.

HA656AES

1956

A59WX (IKE & NEHRU)

(320) NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA WILL ARRIVE HERE DEC. 16 FOR A FOUR-DAY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE MEETING PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE IN WASHINGTON ALTHOUGH DEFINITE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SITE HAS NOT BEEN MADE.

THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT UPON LEAVING HERE DEC. 20 FOR NEW YORK NEHRU WILL ADDRESS THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE INDIAN LEADER PLANS AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO OTTAWA DEC. 22 AND 23 BEFORE RETURNING TO NEW DELHI.

NO FORMAL AGENDA HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU TALKS BUT THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN OCCUPYING THE ATTENTION OF BOTH MEN. OFFICIALS PRESUME THAT THESE CRISES WILL BE A LEADING TOPIC IN THEIR INFORMAL GETTOGETHER.

THERE IS A WIDE RANGE OF OTHER QUESTIONS WHICH MIGHT BE DISCUSSED, INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT, THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

INDIA'S ADVOCACY OF A SEAT FOR RED CHINA WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK.

EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO NEHRU FOR A WASHINGTON VISIT HAS BEEN OUTSTANDING FOR MORE THAN 14 MONTHS. THE PRESIDENT'S ILEITIS OPERATION LAST JUNE PREVENTED A MEETING WHICH WAS TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN JULY AT CAMP DAVID, THE PRESIDENTIAL RETREAT IN THE NEARBY CATOCTIN HILLS OF MARYLAND.

WHILE BOTH LEADERS STILL HOPE FOR INFORMAL TALKS WITH A MINIMUM OF PROTOCOL, THE CAMP DAVID SITE APPARENTLY WOULD BE LESS FAVORABLE IN DECEMBER THAN IN MIDSUMMER. OFFICIALS SAID FINAL DETAILS ON THIS ARE STILL TO BE ARRANGED BUT IT IS EXPECTED THAT NEHRU WILL OCCUPY BLAIR HOUSE, THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DUE TO RETURN TO THE CAPITAL DEC. 3 FROM HIS CONVALESCENCE IN KEY WEST, FLA., WILL SIT IN ON SOME OR ALL OF THE TALKS.

DC630PES

A18WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL ASK RUSSIA TO GIVE A FULLER EXPLANATION OF TWO OF THE NEWEST SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THEY WERE SET FORTH BY PREMIER BULGANIN IN HIS NOTE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SATURDAY.

THERE SEEMS VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE WHITE HOUSE WILL AGREE TO A PROPOSED SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR COUNTRIES, PLUS INDIA, TO DISCUSS THE TANGLED DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY EISENHOWER HAS GONE OVER THE BULGANIN TEXT, BUT NO ANSWER WAS YET IN SIGHT.

TOP OFFICIALS, LED BY DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST HAROLD E. STASSEN, HAVE NEARLY COMPLETED A DETAILED STUDY OF THE BULGANIN SUGGESTIONS. EISENHOWER ORDERED THE STUDY SATURDAY.

DISREGARDING THE BITTER ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA BLASTS IN THE NOTE, AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO BE ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THESE TWO POINTS:

1. RUSSIA'S PROFESSED WILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER LIMITED AERIAL INSPECTION, PROPOSED BY EISENHOWER UNDER HIS EARLIER "OPEN SKIES"

1956

PLAN, BUT ONLY OF A 1,000-mILE ZONE WHICH WOULD DIVIDE EAST-WEST LINES IN EUROPE.

2. SOVIET READINESS TO TALK ABOUT "A CONSIDERABLE REDUCTION" OF RUSSIAN FORCES IN EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES IN 1957. AT THE SAME TIME AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WOULD BE CUT IN NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES, UNDER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL.

BOTH THESE POINTS WERE OBVIOUSLY UNACCEPTABLE, IN THEIR PRESENT FORM, TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

AUTHORITIES NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY PROPOSAL MARKED A MORE POSITIVE APPROACH TOWARD EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PLAN THAN HAS HERETOFORE BEEN DEMONSTRATED BY THE KREMLIN. BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL WOULD EXEMPT THE HEARTLAND OF RUSSIA FROM SUCH INSPECTION, HOWEVER, WHILE EMBRACING MOST OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SOVIET TALK ABOUT POSSIBLE RUSSIAN TROOP REDUCTIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE ALSO WAS REGARDED SERIOUSLY BY SOME AUTHORITIES. THEY WONDERED WHETHER IT MIGHT MASK MOSCOW'S FEELING THAT SUCH STEPS WERE INEVITABLE BECAUSE OF MOUNTING DIFFICULTIES IN THE SATELLITES.

AN ALMOST WORD-BY-WORD ANALYSIS OF BULGANIN'S VIEWS WAS EXPECTED TO BE DRAFTED TONIGHT BY AN INTER-DEPARTMENTAL DISARMAMENT GROUP WHICH INCLUDES STASSEN AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE AVOIDING THE TEMPTATION TO GIVE A QUICK "NO" BASED ON THE OVERWHELMING PROPAGANDA FRAMEWORK IN WHICH THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE LAID DOWN. SOMETIMES MOSCOW'S WILLINGNESS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS, THEY SAID, IS HIDDEN UNDER A VIOLENT SMOKESCREEN OF PROPAGANDA.

WITH THIS IN MIND, THEY SAID THEY FELT THE BULGANIN PROPOSALS WERE SOMETHING TO PROBE AND CONSIDER CAREFULLY IN ORDER TO OBTAIN MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION. THE NEED TO ESTABLISH AN ACCEPTABLE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT ARRANGEMENT IN THE HYDROGEN BOMB AGE MAKES THIS NECESSARY, THEY SAID.

MC328PES

1956 1956 30.24-9297

B11WX (Q IN)
(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY NOV. 19

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION (CAA) TODAY ANNOUNCED A NINE MILLION DOLLAR ORDER FOR LONG RANGE RADAR, THE BIGGEST SINGLE PURCHASE OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT IT HAS EVER MADE.

THE ORDER PROVIDES FOR 23 NEW INSTALLATIONS. RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING CO., WALTHAM, MASS., DESIGNER AND BUILDER OF THE EQUIPMENT, WILL START DELIVERIES NEXT SUMMER.

THE 23 NEW LONG RANGE RADAR SETS, CAPABLE OF TRACKING AIRPLANES AT DISTANCES UP TO 200 MILES, WILL BE PART OF AN EXPANDING COAST-TO-COAST TRAFFIC CONTROL NETWORK OF MORE THAN 70 CIVIL AND MILITARY RADAR INSTALLATIONS.

JAMES T. PYLE JR., ACTING CAA ADMINISTRATOR, SAID IN A PREPARED RELEASE THAT THE EXPANDED NETWORK "WILL GIVE CONTROLLERS A PICTURE OF AIRCRAFT FROM 15,000 TO 70,000 FEET IN VIRTUALLY ALL THE U.S. AIR SPACE, AND OF AIRCRAFT AT LOWER ALTITUDES ON DENSELY TRAVELED ROUTES.

"THUS RADAR WILL SERVE TO TRACK THE CIVIL AND MILITARY JETS WHICH MOVE AT 600 MILES AN HOUR OR MORE IN THE HIGHER ALTITUDES, AND THE CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC USING THE LOWER ALTITUDES."

PYLE SAID THE NEW RADAR EQUIPMENT IS THE HEART OF A CAA PLAN ANNOUNCED LAST APRIL TO HANDLE A FOURFOLD INCREASE IN U.S. AIR TRAFFIC WITH A MINIMUM OF DELAY AND WITH THE GREATEST POSSIBLE SAFETY.

HE SAID THE NEW EQUIPMENT WILL BE INSTALLED AT 23 OF THE FOLLOWING 28 LOCATIONS:

WASHINGTON, D. C.; LOS ANGELES AND OAKLAND, CALIF.; FORT WORTH-DALLAS, SAN ANTONIO, HOUSTON AND EL PASO, TEX.; KANSAS CITY AND ST. LOUIS, MO.; CLEVELAND, OHIO; JACKSONVILLE AND MIAMI, FLA.; BENSON, N.C.; SPOKANE AND SEATTLE, WASH.; ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.; PHOENIX, ARIZ.; BUFFALO, N.Y.; AND ATLANTA, DETROIT, PITTSBURGH, INDIANAPOLIS, BOSTON, MEMPHIS, NEW ORLEANS, ATLANTIC CITY, DENVER AND SALT LAKE CITY.

1956

B12WX Q

MILITARY RADAR WILL BE USED BY THE CAA AT FIVE OF THE 28 CITIES. THE FIVE HAVE YET TO BE DETERMINED.

EACH OF THE NEW RADAR SETS USES A GIANT 40-FOOT ANTENNA AND CAN "COVER" EFFECTIVELY MORE THAN 125,000 SQUARE MILES OF AREA.

A SINGLE INSTALLATION WILL FEED UP TO 15 DIFFERENT MONITOR SCREENS SIMULTANEOUSLY, SO THAT EACH TRAFFIC CONTROLLER ON DUTY IN A CAA CENTER CAN WATCH THE AREA'S AIR TRAFFIC MOVEMENTS.

CURRENTLY--EXCEPT FOR THE SPECIALLY-EQUIPPED NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON CONTROL CENTERS, CAA TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS DEPEND UPON POSITION REPORTS RADIOED IN BY PILOTS EN ROUTE. CAA ALSO HAS SURVEILLANCE RADAR AT 34 AIRPORTS WHICH WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE APPROACHING AND DEPARTING TRAFFIC WITHIN A RANGE UP TO 30 MILES.

PYLE SAID THE NEW RADAR WILL BE ABLE TO DETECT AND TRACK AIRCRAFT IN RAIN AND OTHER BAD WEATHER WHICH FREQUENTLY CAUSES EXCESSIVE "CLUTTER" OR VISUAL INTERFERENCE ON RADAR SCOPES NOW IN USE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY NOV.19

JC&CZ301PES

B2WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY NOV. 19
(240) HAWAII

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-RETIRED ADM. CHARLES M. COOKE SAYS COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF HAWAII "COULD SPELL IRRETRIEVABLE DISASTER TO THE UNITED STATES" IF LINKED WITH MAJOR COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, PLANNING HEARINGS IN HONOLULU TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION THERE, MADE PUBLIC TODAY THE ADMIRAL'S APPRAISAL. HIS LETTER WAS DAED OCT. 23. COOKE WAS CHIEF STRATEGICAL OFFICER IN NAVAL PLANNING THROUGH MOST OF WORLD WAR II.

"I BELIEVE THAT YOUR COMMITTEE, OTHER COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS AND AGENCIES OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAVE ESTABLISHED IRREFUTABLY THAT COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN OUR MIDST ARE ORGANIZED AND CONTROLLED AND ARE DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY," COOKE WROTE IN RESPONSE TO A SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY.

"IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING THAT IF COMMUNIST POWER CONTINUED TO ADVANCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND IN THE PACIFIC, IF IT SUCCEEDS IN BRINGING FORMOSA INTO COMMUNIST CONTROL AND JAPAN INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT, THEN COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS COULD SPELL IRRETRIEVABLE DISASTER TO THE UNITED STATES."

COOKE SAID HAWAII'S STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE IS SUCH THAT IF THE JAPANESE HAD SEIZED THE ISLANDS WHILE THIS COUNTRY WAS ROCKING FROM THE PEARL HARBOR BLOWS, THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN IN POSITION TO DISRUPT PACIFIC COASTAL SHIPPING AND ATTACK THE PACIFIC COAST. HE SAID IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN YEARS TO REGAIN CONTROL OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND USE THE SUPPLY ROUTE TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY NOV. 19

JA225AES NMB

1956

B60WX (Q)
(150) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED FOR THE SECOND TIME TO REVIEW THE CASE OF GEORGE E. SHIBLEY, LONG BEACH, CALIF., LAWYER, WHO FACES A PRISON TERM IN CONNECTION WITH THE REMOVAL OF A DOCUMENT FROM A MARINE AIR STATION.

SHIBLEY WAS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING WITH ANOTHER CIVILIAN TO TAKE A COPY OF A TRANSCRIPT OF A COURT OF INQUIRY AT THE MARINE CORPS STATION AT EL TORO, CALIF. HE WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON.

SHIBLEY LATER WAS SENTENCED TO AN ADDITIONAL 30 DAYS' IMPRISONMENT ON A CONTEMPT OF COURT FINDING. THE FINDING WAS AFFIRMED BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO, BUT THE CIRCUIT COURT ORDERED THE TRIAL COURT TO RECONSIDER THE 30-DAY SENTENCE IN VIEW OF THE THREE-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE DOCUMENT CASE. THE CASE WAS SENT BACK TO THE TRIAL COURT, THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN LOS ANGELES.

SHIBLEY APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT TO REVIEW BOTH THE CONTEMPT AND DOCUMENT CASES, BUT THE HIGH TRIBUNAL ON OCT. 15 REFUSED TO DO SO. HE THEN ASKED IT TO RECONSIDER AND GRAND HIM A HEARING. THE RENEWED REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN TODAY, WITHOUT COMMENT.

JC1243PES

A102 (230)

NEW YORK, NOV.19 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TODAY THE USE OF RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY TO PUT DOWN REBELLION WAS "A TRAGIC ERROR FOR WHICH THE SOVIET UNION MUST ALSO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY."

BUT THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID IN A 2,500-WORD LETTER TO PARTY MEMBERS, "WE ARE IN NO POSITION TO GIVE FINAL JUDGMENT ON THE SOVIET ACTION" IN HUNGARY.

"WE DO NOT SEEK TO JUSTIFY THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL CRISIS ON NOV.4TH," SAID THE LETTER, MADE PUBLIC HERE TONIGHT. "NEITHER DO WE JOIN IN THE CONDEMNATION OF THESE ACTIONS. WAS THERE NO ALTERNATIVE? WAS IT A GRIM NECESSITY? THERE ARE NO READY ANSWERS..."

THE LETTER WAS AN EXPANSION AND REVISION OF A STAND TAKEN IN A NOV.5 EDITORIAL OF THE DAILY WORKER, THE COMMUNIST ORGAN.

WHEN THE EDITORIAL APPEARED, ALSO CALLING THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY A "TRAGIC ERROR," IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE PARTY LEADERSHIP WAS SPLIT OVER WHAT STAND TO TAKE ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID ERRORS BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT LED TO THE REBELLION "FACILITATED THE OPEN INTERVENTION OF THE FORCES OF REACTION WITHIN HUNGARY FROM ABROAD."

IT BLAMED THE VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND WHAT IT CALLED "PROJECT X OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY" OF THE UNITED STATES FOR USING THE CRISIS "FOR THEIR OWN IMPERIALIST AIMS AND TO ENCOURAGE REACTIONARY AND FASCIST ELEMENTS TO TAKE OVER THE SITUATION."

JB915PES

1956

A175RM

NORFOLK, VA., NOV. 19 (AP)-THE SUPERCARRIER SARATOGA, THE NATION'S NEWEST FLAT-TOP, SAILED FROM NORFOLK TODAY TO SPEARHEAD A CARRIER TASK FORCE ORDERED TO ENGAGE IN EXERCISES DESCRIBED BY ATLANTIC FLEET SPOKESMEN AS "TRAINING OPERATIONS."

THE SARATOGA WILL RENDEZVOUS AT SEA WITH THE CARRIER LAKE CHAMPLAIN AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF DESTROYERS. THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN SAILED FROM MAYPORT, FLA.

STILL AT SEA IS ANOTHER CARRIER TASK FORCE WHICH SAILED FROM NORFOLK NOV. 7. IT INCLUDES THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL, THE CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, THE CRUISER DES MOINES AND A DOZEN DESTROYERS.

RV109PES NM

A42CX
(310)

1956

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT. MONDAY, NOV
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV. 19 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER RECALLED TONIGHT THAT HE HAD OPPOSED UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE WORLD WAR II STRUGGLE BETWEEN GERMANY AND RUSSIA, AND SAID HE HAS "NO REGRETS" OVER THAT STAND.

DEDICATING A NEW BOYS' CLUB NAMED FOR GEN. ROBERT E. WOOD, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO., HOOVER SAID THAT WOOD, WITH WHOM HE WORKED IN WORLD WAR I FOOD PROBLEMS, SHARED WITH HIM " A PROFOUND AND JUSTIFIABLE DISTASTE OF WAR AND ALL ITS AFTERMATHS." net Xead

"WHEN WORLD WAR II BEGAN TO LOOM UP," HOOVER SAID IN A ~~PREPARED~~ SPEECH, "BOTH OF US SIMULTANEOUSLY AND WITHOUT ANY PREVIOUS COLLABORATION OPPOSED EVERY STEP OF AMERICA BEING INVOLVED IN THAT WAR.

"I KNOW THE GENERAL, LIKE MYSELF, HAS SLEPT BETTER FOR HAVING MADE THE FIGHT AGAINST IT."

HOOVER SAID THAT WOOD ENDORSED A SPEECH JUNE 29, 1941 WHEN "I SAID IN SHORT THAT BRITAIN WAS NOW SAFE FROM GERMAN INVASION DUE TO HITLER'S

DIVERSION TO HIS ATTACK UPON RUSSIA.
"I SAID THE GARGANTUAN JEST OF ALL HISTORY WOULD BE IF WE SHOULD GIVE AID TO STALIN IN THE WAR. I SAID THE RESULT WOULD BE TO SPREAD COMMUNISM OVER THE WORLD.
"I URGED THAT WE STAND ASIDE WHILE THESE TWO MONSTERS EXHAUSTED EACH OTHER; THAT IF WE STOOD ASIDE THE TIME WOULD COME WHEN WE COULD, BY OUR STRENGTH, BRING LASTING PEACE TO THE WORLD."
"THAT WAS OUR GOSPEL," HOOVER SAID, "AND WE HAVE NO REGRETS."
THE FORMER PRESIDENT PRAISED WOOD FOR HIS DEVOTION DURING THE LAST 20 YEARS TO BOYS' CLUB WORK, SAYING THE SOLDIER-MERHANT'S AIM "IS TO CREATE WHOLESOME MEN OF INITIATIVE AND CHARACTER FOR AMERICA'S FUTURE."
HE SAID THAT HE, NOW 82, AND WOOD, 77, EXPERIENCED YOUTHFUL EXUBERANCE "IN A DIFFERENT WORLD" FROM THAT OF TODAY'S YOUTH.
"YET, THEY HAVE THE SAME YEARNING FOR FRIENDSHIP, THE SAME CONSUMING DESIRE TO BELONG TO SOMETHING, AND THE SAME IRREPRESSIBLE DETERMINATION TO TAKE EXERCISE," HOOVER SAID.
"TO TURN THESE INSTINCTS INTO CONSTRUCTIVE JOY INSTEAD OF DESTRUCTIVE GLEE HAS BEEN THE PURPOSE OF GEN. ROBERT E. WOOD."
(EDS: PILED 1ST LINE XXX MONDAY, NOV. 19)
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. E.S.T., TONIGHT, MONDAY, NOV.19)
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30.24-9301.

A79

(380)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (ROUNDUP)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV. 20 (AP)-EGYPT ASKED THE U.N. TONIGHT TO INVESTIGATE ITS CHARGES THAT INVADING BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES COMMITTED ATROCITIES ON CIVILIANS.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT FORWARDED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLDSAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WANTS THE U.N. TO SET UP A COMMITTEE "FOR THE PURPOSE OF INVESTIGATING INTO THE BARBAROUS AGGRESSION."

WHILE EGYPT PRESSED ITS CHARGES, A COMPANY OF NORWEGIAN U.N. POLICE TROOPS PREPARED TO MOVE INTO PORT SAID TOMORROW TO TRY TO EASE TENSION BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND OCCUPYING BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE RAISED THE CHARGES OF ATROCITIES BEFORE AND THEY HAVE BEEN DENIED BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENTS.

NOW, THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID, EGYPT PROPOSES THAT THE U.N. INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES IN COOPERATION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDS THE AGGRESSORS SHOULD BE PUNISHED SO THAT THE WORLD MAY LIVE IN PEACE. IF THEY ARE LEFT UNPUNISHED FOR THEIR CRIMES, AGGRESSION WILL BE REPEATED IN A MORE VIOLENT MANNER," THE STATEMENT SAID.

IT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY CALL FOR A WAR CRIMES TRIAL, AS DEMANDED IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS. THE PRESS WANTS PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN TO BE TRIED.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN PORT SAID "VIOLATED MANSIONS, FIRED WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION ON PEACEFUL WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THEIR HOMES, ROBBED CIVILIANS AND COMPELLED THEM TO WORK BY FORCE OF ARMS."

THE STATEMENT ACCUSED ISRAEL OF KILLING LARGE NUMBERS OF CIVILIANS "WITHOUT REASON OTHER THAN SAVAGE REVENGE."

BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE CHARGED WITH FALSELY ACCUSING EGYPT OF COLLABORATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION "TO JUSTIFY BARBAROUS AGGRESSION ON EGYPT."

THE STATEMENT THEN INVITED THE U.N. TO INVESTIGATE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI CHARGES THAT ISRAEL'S ARMY HAD SEIZED 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SOVIET-MADE MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN SINAI. IT SAID EGYPT LOST ONLY 30 T34 MEDIUM TANKS AND 50 ARMORED CARS. COPIES OF THE STATEMENT WENT TO ALL FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS FOR FORWARDING TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

MORE U.N. POLICE FORCES WERE FLYING INTO EGYPT. THE U.N. OFFICE IN CAIRO SAID 696 OFFICERS AND MEN WERE NOW HERE.

TROOPS OF EIGHT NATIONS ACCEPTED FOR THE FORCE NOW TOTAL ABOUT 4,000. MANY OF THEM ARE EN ROUTE.

THE POLICE FORCE'S FIRST TASK IS TO TRY TO ALLAY THE BOILING TENSIONS IN PORT SAID, NORTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS MOVING INTO PORT SAID HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES FROM EGYPT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT ALL AGREED TO THE MOVE.

MEANWHILE, ONE OF EGYPT'S ALLIES, JORDAN, APPEARED ABOUT TO TAKE A FINAL PLUNGE OUT OF THE TRACES THAT HAVE BOUND IT TO BRITAIN. THE JORDAN PARLIAMENT IN AMMAN UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A MOTION CALLING UPON THE GOVERNMENT TO BREAK ITS MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT WITH BRITAIN, AND AT THE SAME TIME TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.

JORDAN, FORMERLY A PART OF PALESTINE, WAS SET UP AS A SEPARATE STATE BY BRITAIN AFTER WORLD WAR I AND HAS HAD CLOSE RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EVER SINCE. BRITAIN SUBSIDIZED AND TRAINED THE JORDAN ARMY, THE ARAB LEGION, AIDED JORDAN WITH BETWEEN 20 OR 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND MAINTAINED AN AIRBASE ON JORDAN TERRITORY.

THE LINKS WITH BRITAIN BEGAN TO DISSOLVE RAPIDLY EARLY THIS YEAR WHEN BLOODY RIOTING DEFEATED MOVES FOR JORDAN TO JOIN THE NON-ARAB BAGHDAD PACT AND KING HUSSEIN ABRUPTLY DISMISSED BRITISH GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB AS THE ARAB LEGION COMMANDER. RECENTLY THE COUNTRY JOINED ITS FORCES TO AN ARAB UNIFIED COMMAND LED BY EGYPT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

THE U.N. TASK FORCE OF 192 NORWEGIANS, UNDER COMMAND OF NORWEGIAN MAJ. WIIK AND LIGHTLY ARMED WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS, WILL LEAVE ABU SUWEIR, FORMER BRITISH AIR FORCE BASE IN THE CANAL ZONE AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW AND GO BY TRAIN TO PORT SAID.

INDICATIONS THAT THE CEASE-FIRE WAS WEARING THIN AND THAT TENSION WAS BUILDING UP IN PORT SAID APPARENTLY PROMPTED WHAT THE U.N. SPOKESMAN CALLED A "PRELIMINARY AND PRECAUTIONARY" MOVEMENT.

PREVIOUSLY IT HAD BEEN REPORTED THE U.N. FORCE WOULD CARRY OUT A MUCH LARGER BUILD UP AND WOULD AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF ITS COMMANDER, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, BEFORE ATTEMPTING ANY DEPLOYMENT. GEN. BURNS IS EXPECTED IN EGYPT TOMORROW OR THURSDAY.

COMPLAINTS HAVE COME FROM BOTH SIDES, HOWEVER, REGARDING THE SITUATION IN PORT SAID. THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES OPENED WILD AND PROLONGED FIRE ON THEIR FRONT LINE POSITIONS 30 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID AT LEAST TWICE LAST WEEKEND. NO ONE WAS HURT, AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH SAID THEY DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

REPORTS FROM PORT SAID ALSO HAVE TOLD OF A GROUP OF 35 EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS ATTEMPTING TO STIR UP TROUBLE.

THE MOST SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH APPARENTLY WERE WITH THE PORT SAID POPULATION, HOWEVER. THE POPULATION HAS BEEN REFUSING TO COOPERATE WITH THE OCCUPYING FORCE. MOST STORES HAVE REMAINED TIGHTLY SHUT AND MOST EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN REFUSING TO WORK FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

A NEWS DISPATCH FROM THE PORT SAID ANY EGYPTIAN SEEN ENTERING A STORE THAT DID OPEN WAS LIKELY TO BE APPROACHED BY A QUIET LITTLE MAN WHO WOULD DRAW A MENACING FINGER SLOWLY ACROSS HIS THROAT.

THE BRITISH HAVE COMPLAINED THAT ORGANIZED INTIMIDATION WAS BACK OF THE POPULATION'S FEAR OF BEING ACCUSED OF COLLABORATION. LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, THE BRITISH COMMANDER AT THE PORT, BEGAN TALKS WITH HIS SUPERIORS MONDAY ON A PROPOSED PROCLAMATION OF MODIFIED MARTIAL CONTROL THAT WOULD TAKE MOST AUTHORITY OUT OF THE HANDS OF EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS.

THIS PLAN RAN INTO SNAGS.

THE EGYPTIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. THAT "BRUTAL ATROCITIES" WERE BEING COMMITTED AGAINST THE POPULATION BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI DECLARED IN NEW YORK THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH WAS "DYNAMITING" PEACE. OMAR LUTFI, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NOT ONLY SHOWED NO SIGNS OF PULLING OUT UNDER U.N. RESOLUTIONS, BUT ON THE CONTRARY ACTUALLY APPEARED TO BE CONSOLIDATING THEIR POSITIONS FOR A LONG STAY.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HOLD THAT THERE IS NO EXCUSE FOR A FURTHER DELAY IN A BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL. THEY SAY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DO NOT NEED TO STAY UNTIL THERE IS A COMPLETE BUILDUP BY THE U.N. FORCES, AND DO NOT NEED TO STAY TO CLEAR THE CANAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS. THEY SAY THEY WILL CLEAR THE CANAL THEMSELVES, WITH U.N. ASSISTANCE.

COL. C.F. MOE OF NORWAY, DEPUTY U.N. COMMANDER, SAID THESE SIGNS OF TENSION SHOULD BE EASED BY THE PRESENCE OF THE U.N. FORCE IN PORT SAID. HE SAID THE FACT EGYPT, IN TALKS WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, HAD AGREED TO THE DISPATCH OF THE TASK FORCE, SHOULD ASSURE THE PORT SAID RESIDENTS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO HAD AGREED TO ADMIT THE U.N. CONTINGENT. IT SAID THE DECISIONS ON WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES, HOWEVER, WERE STILL TO BE MADE IN CONSULTATION WITH THE U.N.

THE U.N. FORCE WHICH BEGAN ASSEMBLING AT ABU SUWEIR FIVE DAYS AGO, GREW TO 674 WITH THE ARRIVAL OF 46 INDIAN PARATROOPERS. THE INDIAN COMMANDER, MAJ. PRAN NATH, SAID PARATROOPERS WERE SENT "TO INSURE SPEEDY MOVEMENT." THE U.N. FORCE IS NOW COMPOSED OF FIVE NATIONS--INDIANS, COLOMBIANS, DANES, NORWEGIANS AND YUGOSLAVS.

JR331PES

A27

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH (600)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE PROSPECT OF A CHEERLESS AND CHILLY CHRISTMAS WAS BROUGHT HOME TO BRITONS TODAY WITH THE IMPOSITION OF OIL RATIONING.

ORDERS WENT OUT TO CUT MOTORISTS DOWN TO A BASIC 200 MILES OF DRIVING A MONTH-- LESS THAN SEVEN MILES A DAY. APARTMENT HOUSES AND OTHER NONINDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS WITH CENTRAL HEATING WILL HAVE THEIR GAS-DIESEL OIL SUPPLIES CUT BY A THIRD, THEIR FUEL OIL BY A FOURTH.

BUT ALL THE NEWS WAS NOT BAD FOR BRITONS. -THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WILL BEGIN THURSDAY TO DEMOBILIZE MEN FROM ARMY RANKS SWOLLEN WHEN EGYPT SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL. IT ALSO AGREED TO THE ENTRY OF U.N. POLICE FORCES INTO PORT SAID, PAVING THE WAY FOR A RETREAT FROM EGYPT.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME ABOUT WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN CONFINED TO HIS HOME, ILL OF PHYSICAL AND NERVOUS EXHAUSTION. A PHYSICIAN VISITED HIM TWICE TODAY. THERE WAS SPECULATION HIS DAYS IN OFFICE MAY BE NUMBERED.

THE OIL RATIONING GROWS FROM A SHORTAGE DUE TO BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. BRITAIN AND FRANCE BLAME EGYPT FOR THE ACTUAL BLOCKING, BUT EGYPT ACTED ONLY AFTER THE TWO POWERS HAD ATTACKED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE-- IN AN ANNOUNCED EFFORT TO SAFEGUARD THE CANAL.

THE ORDER RATIONING OIL BROUGHT WITH IT THE SPECTER OF AUSTERITY THAT HUNG OVER THE NATION'S LARDER AND INDUSTRY DURING WORLD WAR II AND ITS AFTERMATH.

RATIONING WILL BEGIN DEC. 17, FUEL MINISTER AUBREY JONES ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO THE JEERS OF OPPOSITION LABORITES.

THE MOTORISTS' BASIC RATION OF 200 MILES MONTHLY COMPARES WITH THE LOWEST ALLOCATION OF 90 MILES A MONTH DURING WORLD WAR II. BUT THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WILL BE TOUGHER THAN IN THE WAR YEARS ON MOTORISTS WHO CLAIM SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTARY ALLOWANCES.

THE PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS WILL BE AFFECTED LESS SEVERELY. EMPLOYERS ARE BEING ASKED TO STAGGER WORKING HOURS TO EASE THE STRAIN AT PEAK TRAVEL PERIODS.

CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THE DESTRUCTION OF SOME MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES AND ARAB BOYCOTTS THAT FOLLOWED THE ATTACK ON EGYPT HAVE NEARLY HALVED THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO THIS COUNTRY.

BRITAIN HAS BEGUN DRAWING ON HER SHRINKING GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES TO BUY REPLACEMENT OIL IN AMERICA. EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TOLD BY THE UNITED STATES NOT TO EXPECT HELP OR CREDIT FOR THE PURCHASE OF EMERGENCY SUPPLIES UNTIL BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS QUIT EGYPT.

EDEN'S DEPUTY, R.A. BUTLER, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT TERMS OF THE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SUEZ AREA ARE UNDER DISCUSSION BETWEEN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE INDICATED PREPARATIONS UNDER WAY FOR PULLING FORCES FROM MAIN POSITIONS IN PORT SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE RESPONDED FAVORABLY TO A U.N. REQUEST THAT A U.N. POLICE CONTINGENT MOVE INTO THE CITY.

EDEN TOLD PARLIAMENT NOV. 1 THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS WILLING TO TAKE OVER THE PHYSICAL TASK OF MAINTAINING PEACE IN THE AREA "NO ONE WILL BE BETTER PLEASED THAN WE."

THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR, JOHN HARE, SAID BRITAIN WILL CUT ITS CRISIS-SWOLLEN ARMY BY 6,000 MEN IN THE NEXT 23 DAYS. HALF WILL BE REGULAR TROOPS WHOSE ENLISTMENTS HAD EXPIRED BUT WHOSE RELEASE HAD BEEN DEFERRED. HALF WILL BE CIVILIANS CALLED UP DURING THE EMERGENCY.

AMONG EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS THERE WAS A BUZZ OF DISCUSSION ABOUT PROSPECTS OF MAINTAINING PARTY UNITY IN THE WEEKS TO COME.

ONE CONSERVATIVE LAWMAKER WHO REFUSED TO BE IDENTIFIED CRYSTALLIZED THE GOSSIP THUS:

"IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT WITHOUT ACHIEVING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL HALF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WILL WANT EDEN'S HEAD.

"SUCH A RETREAT WILL MEAN THAT THE ENTIRE ENTERPRISE HAS TURNED OUT TO BE A TREMENDOUSLY COSTLY FAILURE. IF THERE IS NO WITHDRAWAL THE COUNTRY WILL FACE A MAJOR ECONOMIC CRISIS WITHIN SIX MONTHS BECAUSE OF THE OIL SHORTAGE AND A RUN ON OUR GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES."

WESTERN EUROPE IS HAVING ITS OIL TROUBLES, TOO.

IN FRANCE THE AREA WHERE PRIVATE MOTORISTS COULD DRIVE WAS RESTRICTED. THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTED TO RATION FUEL OIL FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES ON A BASIS OF 70 PER CENT OF NORMAL SUPLY. AT THE PRESENT RATE OF USE IT WAS PREDICTED THAT FRANCE'S FUEL OIL STOCKS WILL BE EXHAUSTED BY MID-DECEMBER AND GASOLINE BY MID-JANUARY.

BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS BANNED SUNDAY DRIVING FOR ALL EXCEPT ESSENTIAL PURPOSES EFFECTIVE NEXT SUNDAY. IN DENMARK OIL COMPANIES CUT FUEL OIL DELIVERIES 20 PER CENT AND GASOLINE 25 PER CENT OVER LAST YEAR. ITALY SAID IT HAD OIL RESERVES SUFFICIENT UNTIL THE END OF DECEMBER.

IN BRITAIN, THE FUEL MINISTRY SAID COAL WAS STILL THE MAIN SOURCE FOR HEATING HOMES AND IT WAS UNABLE TO SAY JUST HOW SHARPLY THE FUEL OIL CUTS WOULD AFFECT HOME HEATING. IT IS COMMON IN COAL-SHORT BRITAIN, HOWEVER, TO HAVE SEVERAL DIFFERENT HEATING METHODS IN ONE HOUSE--COAL, OIL, ELECTRIC STOVES, GAS AND EVEN WOOD.

W8PES

1956

A22WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD OIL
BY JOHN SCALI

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE PLEDGED COOPERATION WITH 17 WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO HELP MEET THEIR EMERGENCY DEMANDS FOR OIL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., INFORMANTS SAID, GAVE THIS ASSURANCE TO ITALY'S AMBASSADOR MANLIO BROSIO. THE AMBASSADOR APPEALED FOR SWIFT AMERICAN AID TO PREVENT A SHORTAGE OF MIDDLE EAST OIL FROM CRIPPLING EUROPE'S INDUSTRIES.

HOOVER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROMISED SUCH AMERICAN ASSISTANCE BUT ONLY AFTER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES GET TOGETHER AND DECIDE HOW MUCH OIL IS NEEDED FOR THE ENTIRE REGION AND WHAT SHIPPING IS AVAILABLE.

ONCE SUCH A COMBINED REQUIREMENT PLAN HAS BEEN SUBMITTED, HOOVER EXPRESSED READINESS TO GIVE IT PROMPT AND FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION IN THE LIGHT OF AMERICA'S CAPACITY TO STEP UP FUEL SHIPMENTS OVERSEAS.

AN EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENT PLAN WAS DRAFTED LAST AUGUST IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. THIS CALLS FOR DELIVERY OF 500,000 TO 1,100,000 EXTRA BARRELS OF OIL DAILY TO WESTERN EUROPE.

THIS GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, HAS HITHERTO BEEN RELUCTANT TO RUSH EMERGENCY OIL SUPPLIES TO EUROPE EVEN THOUGH THE SUEZ CANAL HAS BEEN BLOCKED AND THE FLOW OF OIL THROUGH MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES SOMEWHAT INTERRUPTED. TOP OFFICIALS HAVE DELIBERATELY DELAYED, FEARING THE ARABS WOULD INTERPRET SUCH SHIPMENTS, WHICH WOULD GO MAINLY TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AS AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

AUTHORITIES ALSO HAVE FEARED "PREMATURE" AMERICAN OIL DELIVERIES MIGHT SO ANGER THE ARABS THAT THEY WOULD BLOW UP PIPELINES STILL OPERATING AND WRECK OIL INSTALLATIONS, CAUSING A WORLDWIDE OIL CRISIS OF MAJOR PROPORTIONS.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID LAST WEEK THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED NOT TO ACTIVATE ITS EMERGENCY PLANS TO SUPPLY WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL TO EUROPE, UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE HAD ESTABLISHED ITSELF IN EGYPT.

THESE PLANS WERE WORKED OUT WITH A PETROLEUM INDUSTRY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF 15 MAJOR U. S. OIL FIRMS. HOWEVER, THE COMMITTEE HAS NOT MET FOR NEARLY FIVE WEEKS AND MAY NOT BE REACTIVATED TO CARRY OUT THE EMERGENCY OIL PLANS SAID TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED BY HOOVER WITH BROSIO. THE PLAN MAY BE CARRIED OUT BY OTHER MEANS.

BROSIO SAID "CERTAINLY MEASURES ARE NECESSARY" TO MEET ITALY'S URGENT REQUIREMENTS AND THOSE OF EUROPE AS A WHOLE.

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THE AMBASSADOR BROADLY HINTED THAT HOOVER, ON BEHALF OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, HAD PROMISED TO COOPERATE IN MEETING THE CRISIS. ASKED WHAT ASSURANCES HOOVER GAVE HIM, BROSIO SMILED AND SAID:

"WE ARE FULLY COOPERATING IN FACING THIS PROBLEM."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID LATER, IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES, THAT HOOVER TOLD BROSIO HE CONSIDERED THE PROBLEM WAS "ONE FOR EUROPE AS A WHOLE, RATHER THAN ONE TO BE SOLVED ON AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY BASIS."

HOOVER ASSURED THE AMBASSADOR, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS "DEEPLY INTERESTED" IN THE FORTHCOMING EUROPEAN "ASSESSMENT OF THE PROBLEM." HOOVER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD EUROPEAN NATIONS "HAVE AGREED TO HANDLE THE MATTER COOPERATIVELY" THROUGH THE 17-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

1956

NO AMERICAN COMPANY WOULD SEEK TO SOLVE THE OIL SHORTAGE "ON AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY BASIS," HE SAID. THIS UNDOUBTEDLY WAS A REFERENCE TO THIS GOVERNMENT'S WILLINGNESS TO SHIP OIL IN ACCORDANCE WITH A SHARING PLAN DEVISED BY THE EUROPEANS THEMSELVES RATHER THAN SEEK TO UPSET IT BY CONFLICTING SHIPMENTS.

1956

30.24-9303

"AMBASSADOR BROSIO CALLED ON THE ACTING SECRETARY TO EXPRESS ITALY'S SERIOUS CONCERN REGARDING ITS PROSPECTIVE OIL POSITION AND TO INQUIRE REGARDING MEASURES WHICH MIGHT CORRECT IT." WHITE SAID.

HOOVER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE STRESSED TO BROSIO THAT U. S. OIL COMPANIES WOULD SHIP SUPPLIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH WHATEVER PLAN FOR DIVIDING THE FUEL THE EUROPEANS DECIDED UPON AMONG THEMSELVES.

SUCH EUROPEAN PLANNING WOULD BE HANDLED BY THE 17-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) WHICH ALREADY IS URGENTLY STUDYING THE OIL PROBLEM. THIS IS THE SAME ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS SET UP BY EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS IN 1947 TO DECIDE HOW MUCH FOREIGN AID WOULD BE NEEDED FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN.

OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT EVEN WITH EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES AN OIL SHORTAGE WOULD REMAIN IN WEST EUROPE UNTIL THE CANAL IS REOPENED AND PIPELINES PREPARED. THE BIG REASON FOR THIS, THEY SAID, IS THAT THERE ARE JUST NOT ENOUGH TANKERS TO HAUL AVAILABLE OIL TO EUROPE TO MEET NORMAL DEMANDS.

WHILE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FACE THE CERTAINTY OR PROSPECT OF GASOLINE AND FUEL OIL RATIONING, U. S. OFFICIALS CONTINUED TO SAY NOTHING LIKE THAT WAS IN SIGHT HERE.

SOME U. S. INDUSTRY SOURCES HAVE ESTIMATED THAT FUEL OIL PRICES IN THE UNITED STATES MIGHT GO UP ONE CENT A GALLON.

1956

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON SAID TODAY IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT ROCHESTER,N.Y., THAT THE AMERICAN OIL INDUSTRY COULD MORE THAN MAKE UP, BY INCREASING PRODUCTION, THE OIL BLOCKED FROM SUEZ CANAL SHIPMENT.

SEATON ALSO SAID THAT IF IT TOOK LONGER THAN SIX MONTHS TO GET THE CANAL BACK INTO OPERATION, "IT WOULD TEND TO INCREASE THE DOMESTIC PRICE OF PETROLEUM."

IN WASHINGTON, ROBERT L. WOOD, MIDLAND, TEX., PRESIDENT OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA (IPAA) SAID THE PRESENT SITUATION INVOLVES NO POSSIBLE NEED FOR OIL RATIONING IN THIS COUNTRY.

WOOD, IN A STATEMENT, EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY'S ABILITY TO PRODUCE ALL OF THE NATION'S PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS FOR WHATEVER PERIOD IMPORTS OF FOREIGN OIL MAY BE REDUCED OR UNAVAILABLE.

WOOD MET HERE WITH OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE IPAA TO DISCUSS THE IMPACT OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION ON THE DOMESTIC OIL INDUSTRY.

THE OFFICIALS SUBMITTED A MEMORANDUM TO THE OSFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OBJECTING TO PLANNED 1957 IMPORTS OF CRUDE OIL, AS SUBMITTED BY IMPORTING COMPANIES TO THE ODM, BEFORE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THEY SAID THE PLANNED IMPORTS AVERAGE, 1,160,000 (M) BARRELS DAILY, AN INCREASE OF 31 PER CENT OVER THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1956.

INDUSTRY SOURCES HAVE SAID THE STRAIN ON THE AMERICAN OIL INDUSTRY MIGHT PUSH PRICES UP HERE DURING THE CANAL BLOCKAGE.

MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS SAID THE SUEZ CRISIS ALREADY HAS CAUSED A TREMENDOUS DEMAND FOR TANKERS, PUSHING THE CHARTER RATES OF AVAILABLE OCEAN-GOING OIL CARRIERS TO LEVELS ALMOST THREE TIMES THE RATES ESTABLISHED AFTER WORLD WAR TWO FOR THE CHARTER OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED LIQUID CARGO VESSELS BY THE MARITIME COMMISSION.

WHETHER OIL IS SENT TO EUROPE UNDER INDIVIDUAL COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS OR UNDER GOVERNMENT-APPROVED PROGRAM, OFFICIALS SAID, THE HIGHER COST OF TRANSPORTATION IS LIKELY TO BE REFLECTED IN THE PRICE OF OIL. SOME OF THE TANKERS WILL BE USED IN BRINGING AN ESTIMATED 300,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY FROM THE GULF TO EAST COAST CITIES WHICH NORMALLY RECEIVE THAT AMOUNT FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

WORLD MARKET PRICES OF OIL ALREADY HAVE INCREASED BECAUSE OF THE

CUT OFF OF THE CANAL AND PARTIAL BLOCKAGE OF THE PIPELINES FROM MIDDLE EASTERN FIELDS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

IN THIS COUNTRY, PRODUCERS HAVE ANNOUNCED AN INCREASE OF 30 CENTS A BARREL ON DIESEL FUEL, AMOUNTING TO ABOUT ONE CENT A GALLON TO THE ULTIMATE CONSUMER.

DC910PES NM

A71UN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (450)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 20 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY HIS GENERAL SATISFACTION WITH THE ENTRY OF THE U.N. PEACE PATROL INTO EGYPT AND ITS USE SO FAR, DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT.

HE WILL REPORT ALSO THAT HE HAS ASKED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WHEN THEY PLAN TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT. THEY HAVE NOT ANSWERED.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS TO HAVE SUBMITTED HIS REPORT TODAY. IT NOW IS EXPECTED AT 11A.M. (EST) TOMORROW.

THE DIPLOMATS, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THAT A SEVEN-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAD FINALLY APPROVED THREE REPORTS BY THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL BASED ON HIS TRIP TO EGYPT AND DEVELOPMENTS TO DATE. THEY SAID THESE REPORTS WERE:

1. A SUMMARY OF HIS TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS OBSERVATIONS ON THE SPOT. NO AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED WITH NASSER. NASSER'S VIEWS ON THE USE OF THE FORCE WERE RECORDED.

2. AN ACCOUNT OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR SALVAGE OPERATIONS BY SCANDINAVIAN AND OTHER EUROPEAN COMPANIES TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS. IT IS ESTIMATED THIS WILL BE A TASK LASTING FIVE MONTHS OR MORE.

3. A FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF MESSAGES FROM HAMMARSKJOLD TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND ISRAEL NOTING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLING ON THEM TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT, NOTING THAT THEY HAVE NOT DONE SO, AND ASKING WHEN THEY PLAN TO COMPLY WITH THE ASSEMBLY REQUEST.

BRITISH AND FRENCH SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NOTHING TO SAY AT THIS TIME. THEY SAID THEY HAVE NOT SEEN THE COMPLETED TEXT AND THAT WHEN IT IS RECEIVED ANY REACTION WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT DECISIONS BY THE CABINETS IN LONDON AND PARIS.

ISRAEL SOURCES HAD NO COMMENT.

DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HELD UP THE REPORT ON THE MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE AND THE RELATED DOCUMENTS. DIPLOMATS SAID SOME MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE OBJECTED TO THE VAGUE WORDING USED BY HAMMARSKJOLD.

ONE INSTANCE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN AN INDICATION THAT NASSER WOULD HAVE THE FINAL WORD ON WHERE THE POLICE FORCE COULD BE USED IN EGYPT. AFTER AN AFTERNOON MEETING WITH THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, IT WAS REPORTED THE LANGUAGE HAD BEEN MADE SATISFACTORY.

IT WAS NOTED BY DIPLOMATS HERE THAT THE POLICE FORCE HAS BEGUN TO SPREAD OUT WITHOUT OBJECTION FROM NASSER. A NORWEGIAN DETAIL WILL MOVE TOMORROW TO PORT SAID, WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF SNIPING.

IT WAS SAID THAT THE SITUATION HAS NOT YET REACHED THE POINT OF NASSER USING ANY VETO AND DELEGATES HOPED IT WOULD NOT DO SO. SOME DIPLOMATS SAID THAT AS LONG AS HAMMARSKJOLD DISPERSED THE POLICE FORCE IN THE TROUBLE AREA IN GENERAL LINE WITH THE ASSEMBLY DIRECTIVE TO USE IT TO RESTORE PEACE AND ORDER THERE SHOULD BE NO OBJECTION BY NASSER.

THESE DIPLOMATS SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD NO AUTHORITY TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH NASSER. HE CAN REPORT ONLY HIS CONVERSATIIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY AND THE ASSEMBLY ALONE CAN MAKE AGREEMENTS.

THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL LONG SESSIONS ON THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTS AT WHICH OBSTACLES AROSE OVER WORDING.

THESE HITCHES IN PUBLICATION OF THE REPORT DEVELOPED AS DELEGATES STRUGGLED WITH DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. THIS HUNGARIAN DISCUSSION WAS HOLDING UP ANOTHER ROUND OF DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE, SOME DELEGATES SAID, THERE IS STILL GRAVE DANGER.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SPENT HOURS CONSULTING THE MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF DELEGATES OF BRAZIL, CANADA, CEYLON, COLOMBIA, INDIA, NORWAY AND PAKISTAN. THE COMMITTEE WAS CREATED TO HELP THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN ESTABLISHING THE PEACE FORCE AND IN ITS USE.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT THESE TALKS SHOWED HAMMARSKJOLD HAS GIVEN GENERAL SUPPORT TO AN EGYPTIAN DEMAND THAT THE U.N. POLICE FORCE LEAVE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS.

HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED AT LENGTH WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BUT BRITISH AND FRENCH SOURCES WERE SILENT ON THESE REPORTS. ISRAELI DELEGATION SOURCES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW PRECISELY WHAT WAS IN THE REPORT.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAVE COMPLAINED THE FORCE HAS NO BUSINESS IN THE CANAL ZONE. THEY SAID THE CANAL IS OUT OF OPERATION FOR FIVE MONTHS AT LEAST AND IN THAT TIME SOME SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM SHOULD HAVE BEEN REACHED. THEY INSISTED THE FORCE SHOULD MOVE ON EASTWARD TO SET UP A DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

THERE WAS SAID TO BE NO ARGUMENT OVER A SECOND REPORT BY HAMMARSKJOLD DEALING WITH CLEARING THE CANAL. THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THIS WITH SCANDINAVIAN SALVAGE COMPANIES AND THE WORK SHOULD START ON THIS PROJECT AT AN EARLY DATE.

DESPITE THE VIEWS ON THE PRESENCE OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TROOPS IN THE CANAL ZONE, A DETACHMENT OF NORWEGIAN TROOPS MADE READY TO GO TO PORT SAID TOMORROW FOR THEIR FIRST PEACE TASK, THE U.N. ANNOUNCED. HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS MILITARY ADVISORS, MEANWHILE, PICKED THE TROOPS THEY WANTED ON HAND IMMEDIATELY AND LEFT OTHERS WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS. THEY HAVE ASKED CANADA TO SEND 250 ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL FROM THE INFANTRY BATTALION OFFERED BY CANADA. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT NASSER HAD OBJECTED TO THE CANADIAN TROOPS BUT CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON, ON THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, SAID THE DISPATCH OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL SHOULD PUT THESE REPORTS AT REST.

GEN. ILMARI A.E. MARTOLA OF FINLAND, MILITARY ADVISER TO HAMMARSKJOLD HERE, ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH SAID THE WILLINGNESS OF CANADA TO PROVIDE IMMEDIATELY THE SUPPORTING ELEMENTS THAT THE U.N. FORCE NEEDS IS A "GREAT BOON" TO THE FORCE. HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS, PLUS THE AUGMENTED SQUADRON OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, ARE GREATLY WELCOMED BY THE U.N.

GEN. MARTOLA CONSULTED WITH COL. CESAR BUROTTO, MILITARY ATTACHE OF CHILE IN WASHINGTON. IT WAS REPORTED THE U.N. ASKED CHILE TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS AND THIS WAS A RADICAL DEPARTURE FROM THE FORMER PRACTICE OF WAITING FOR THE U.N. MEMBERS TO OFFER CONTRIBUTIONS. COL. BUROTTO AND THE CHILEAN DELEGATION REFERRED THE REQUEST TO CHILE FOR AN ANSWER.

HANS ENGEN OF NORWAY, ONE OF THE FIRST TO OFFER TROOPS, INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT HAD APPROVED AN INCREASE IN THE NORWEGIAN FORCE TO SET UP A JOINT DANISH-NORWEGIAN BATTALION. DANISH AND NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS WERE THE FIRST TO ARRIVE AT THE U.N. BASE IN EGYPT.

ENGEN ALSO SAID A FIELD AMBULANCE-MEDICAL UNIT TOTALLING 230 MEN WAS READY FOR TRANSFER TO EGYPT.

FROM THE STAGING AREA AT CAPODICHINO AIRPORT, NAPLES, CAME WORD THAT AN ITALIAN CARGO AIRLIFT OF THREE "FLYING BOXCARS" WILL BE STARTED TOMORROW OR THURSDAY. THIS WILL BE INCREASED TO 10 AS THE NEED ARISES.

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, ARRIVED TO TAKE PART IN ASSEMBLY SESSIONS. HE SAID THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND

ISRAELI TROOPS IN EGYPT IS "DYNAMITING" PEACE.
HE MET WITH MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP THIS AFTERNOON FOR A SURVEY OF THE SITUATION. THIS GROUP DISCUSSED A LETTER TO HAMMARSKJOLD FROM THE DELEGATIONS OF EGYPT, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA AND YEMEN CHARGING THAT ISRAEL HAS BEGUN METHODS OF "INTIMIDATION AND TERRORIZATION OF THE ARAB POPULATION" OF THE GAZA STRIP. THEY ASKED THAT THE LETTER BE SENT TO MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND CALLED ON HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT ON CONDITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP.
RB544PES

A111
(300)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY NOV. 20
(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, NOV 20 (AP)-SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN "TOO TRAGICALLY."
"ON THE OTHER HAND," HE ADDED, "IT WOULD BE EQUALLY WRONG TO MINIMIZE IT AND TO PRETEND THAT THERE IS NOT AJOB TO BE DONE IN RESTORING THE INTIMACY OF OUR ALLIANCE."
LLOYD, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DINNER OF THE PILGRIMS OF THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDED BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. HE SAID THE CRISIS MAY HAVE CREATED "A SITUATION OF GREAT OPPORTUNITY... WHICH MAY NOT RECUR AGAIN."
HE SAID "A WAR HAS RAPIDLY BEEN STOPPED; AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE HAS BEEN CREATED; THE RUSSIAN PENETRATION HAS BEEN UNMASKED," AND ADDED THAT THE SITUATION "CAN BE TURNED TO GOOD ACCOUNT BY THE FREE WORLD."
ACKNOWLEDGING "AN ACUTE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION IN ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS," LLOYD SAID:
"WHATEVER MAY BE THOUGHT OF THE PAST, LET US, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, NOW PRESS FORWARD TOGETHER WITH FIRMNESS AND WITH RESOLUTION TO USE THAT OPPORTUNITY AND TO PRESERVE THE GAINS.
"THUS OUR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WILL ONCE MORE PROVE THE GREAT HOPE OF THE WORLD."
THE BRITISH LEADER SAID THE CRISIS BROUGHT ABOUT "THE POSSIBILITY THAT AT LONG LAST AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE MAY BE CREATED CAPABLE OF KEEPING AND INFORCING THE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
HE SAID THE BRITISH, IN INTERVENING,"TOOK IT UPON OURSELVES TO ACT IN THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL POLICEMEN."
"SHOULD WE HAVE CONTENTED OURSELVES WITH RESOLUTIONS?" HE ASKED. "SHOULD WE HAVE TALKED ENDLESSLY TO NO AVAIL? OR SHOULD WE HAVE ACTED? I BELIEVE WE DID THE RIGHT THING AND THE COURAGEOUS THING...
REVIEWING THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT, LLOYD SAID IT HAD BEEN THE SUBJECT OF OVER 200 OR NEARLY HALF THE MEETINGS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SINCE 1948. £3 '-8$ '9;835

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SINCE 1948. HE SAID SOVIET SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO THE ARABS INTRODUCED "A NEW FACTOR AND A NEW MENACE.
"WHAT WERE ALL THESE ARMS FOR? WHO WAS TO USE THEM?
"THE PLAIN FACT IS THAT THE MIDDLE EAST WAS BECOMING A FORWARD BASE FOR THE SOVIET UNION."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, OV 20-.
DY921PES

A109
NIGHT LEAD NOTE (100)
LONDON, NOV 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN, IIN A MESSAGE FROM HIS SICK ROOM TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, TOLD THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THAT BRITAIN WELCOMED U.N. OBSERVERS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AND ADDED:
"THE WORLD WOULD WELCOME SIMILAR ACTION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY."
HIS NOTE WAS IN ANSWER TO A LETTER FROM BULGANIN NOV. 15. BULGANIN HAD DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN COMPENSATE EGYPT FOR DAMAGE INFLICTED BY INVADING BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY FORCES.
EDEN IGNORED THE DEMAND.
INSTEAD, HE WROTE TERSELY THAT "OUR PURSE (purpose) IN INTERVENING IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS TO LIMIT EFFECTS OF A CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT. I ADVOCATED AS LONG AGO AS NOV. 1 SENDING A U.N. FORCE THERE."
DY914PES

A146 (260)
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "ARE GUILTY OF DISCOURTESY AND SERIOUS INDISCRETION" IF THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR CHARGES THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL JOINTLY PLOTTED THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.
THE TELEGRAPH STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND OFTEN APPEARS TO REFLECT OFFICIAL VIEWS NOT PUBLICLY EXPRESSED BY OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN.
THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED EDITORIALLY THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "APPEAR TO HAVE ASSEMBLED, OR HELPED THEIR PRESS CONTACTS TO ASSEMBLE, THE KIND OF CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE THAT WOULD APPEAL TO PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMATISTS."
IT ADDED THAT THIS EVIDENCE HINGED MAINLY ON THE MYSTERIOUS MEETING BETWEEN EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN PARIS ON OCT. 16; ISRAELI ARMED FORCES BEGAN THEIR ATTACK OCT. 29.
THE TELEGRAPH SAID THE EVENTS WHICH FOLLOWED THE EDEN-MOLLET SESSION ARGUE AGAINST ANY CONNIVANCE ON THEIR PART WITH ISRAEL.
IF FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAD KNOWN OF ISRAEL'S PLANS, THE TELEGRAPH ARGUED, THEIR OWN INVASION FORCE "COULD HAVE MOVED FASTER AND IN LESS FORCE."
THE TELEGRAPH SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE ACTIVITIES OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES DURING THE EARLIER STAGES OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS THE UNITED STATES ITSELF IS AT LEAST EQUALLY OPEN TO CRITICISM.
"WHY NOT INQUIRE ABOUT THE ASSURANCES GIVEN IN LONDON BY MR. DULLES WHEN THE CANAL AFFAIR BEGAN?" ASKED THE NEWSPAPER. "COULD NOT OUR OWN OFFICIALS SUPPORT A VERY CURIOUS AND PUZZLING COLLECTION OF CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE OF UNSUCCESSFUL COLUSION?" X X X
SN1124PES

A107
LONDON, NOV.20 (AP)-STANLEY EVANS, A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO REBELLED AGAINST HIS PARTY'S CONDEMNATION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL RESIGN HIS SEAT.
THE PARTY HAD ASKED HIS RESIGNATION, EVANS SAID, AND "I WILL COMPLY."
EVANS AGAIN DEFENDED THE INVASION AS A LEGITIMATE ATTEMPT TO PROTECT BRITISH INTERESTS AND EXPRESSED REGRET THAT IT HAD BEEN CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF PRESSURE AT HOME AND FROM ABROAD. HE HAS BEEN IN COMMONS SINCE 1945.
EVANS IS THE ONLY LABOR MP TO RESIGN OVER THE INVASION. TWO JUNIOR MINISTERS IN THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF SIR ANTHONY EDEN HAD RESIGNED EARLIER PROTESTING THE MIDDLE EAST ACTION.
B928AES

A128
MIDDLE EAST 240
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE COMBINED AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV 20 (AP)-A BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN TO PUT THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION OF PORT SAID UNDER MILITARY RULE--PROBABLY WITH A PROVISION FOR REQUISITION OF LABOR--RAN INTO A HIGH LEVEL SNAG TODAY.

AFTER TWO DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS AMONG COMMANDERS, THE PROPOSAL FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS "A MODIFIED FORM OF MILITARY CONTROL" WAS REFERRED TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICES FOR APPROVAL.

THE PROPOSED PLAN WOULD TAKE THIS OCCUPIED AREA OUT OF EGYPTIAN CIVIL CONTROL BY PROCLAMATION.

IT WOULD BE AIMED TO COUNTER A WAVE OF INTIMIDATION BY WHICH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAY EGYPTIAN STRONGARM MEN ARE FORCING THE POPULATION INTO PASSIVE RESISTANCE.

BY REQUISITIONING LABOR AND TAKING GENERALLY FIRMER CONTROL OF CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES HERE, THE BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES HOPE TO GIVE THE EGYPTIANS A FACE-SAVING WAY OUT OF A DILEMMA--IF THEY ARE ACCUSED AS COLLABORATORS WHEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES LEAVE THE AREA THEY COULD SHOW THEY WERE FORCED INTO COOPERATION UNDER MILITARY REGULATIONS.

INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS, HOWEVER, FELT IT ADVISABLE NOW TO GET POSSIBLE POLITICAL AND LEGAL REPERCUSSIONS CHECKED OUT FIRST WITH THEIR FOREIGN OFFICES IN LONDON AND PARIS.

THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE HERE PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN THAT THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION SHOULD BE TREATED ON THE FRIENDLIEST POSSIBLE BASIS AND LEFT UNDER THEIR OWN CIVIL AUTHORITIES.

M1041AES

A40
(260)
LONDON, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN ASSERTED TODAY THAT "FRENCH AIRCRAFT FLOWN BY FRENCH PILOTS IN FRENCH UNIFORM" TOOK PART IN ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT.

A DISPATCH FROM A CORRESPONDENT WHO RECENTLY WENT FROM TEL AVIV TO NICOSIA TO ESCAPE ISRAELI CENSORSHIP SAID THE FRENCH AIRMEN "PLAYED AN IMPORTANT, POSSIBLY EVEN A DECISIVE" PART IN THE ISRAELI DRIVE THROUGH THE SINAI DESERT.

THE CORRESPONDENT, JAMES MORRIS, ADDED:

"THE ISRAELI CENSORSHIP HAS STIFFLED THIS STARTLING FACT, AND GENERAL MOSHE DAYAN, THE ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, FLATLY DENIED IT WHEN QUESTIONED AT A RECENT PRESS CONFERENCE.

"THERE IS, HOWEVER, NO DOUBT AT ALL THAT FRENCH FIGHTER PILOTS TOOK PART IN THE BATTLE, AND IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE ACCURACY OF THEIR NAPALM BOMBING WAS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTORS IN THE ROUT OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY."

MORRIS SAID HE HAD INTERVIEWED ONE FRENCH FLIER IN UNIFORM WHO "TALKED TO ME VERY FREELY ABOUT HIS PART IN THE CAMPAIGN."

"'THERE WAS VERY LITTLE OPPOSITION EXCEPT FLAK,'" MORRIS QUOTED THE AIRMAN. "' MOST OF OUR AIRCRAFT CAME BACK WITH A FEW FLAK HOLES IN THEM, BUT FOR MYSELF I ONLY SAW FOUR MIGS AND THEY RAN AWAY.'".

THE FRENCHMAN, MORRIS REPORTED, SAID THIS OCCURRED BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THE FRENCH PLANES, MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS, WERE UNTIL A FEW DAYS AGO "TUCKED AWAY IN A CORNER OF LYDDA AIRFIELD NER TEL AVIV." HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT "FRENCH MARKINGS WERE COVERED ON THE FRENCH MYSTERES WHICH WENT INTO ACTION."

BU430AES

A71
LONDON, NOV. 20 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET SHIP OLYA MECHNIKOV HAS LEFT FOR ALEXANDRIA CARRYING "WHEAT PURCHASED BY EGYPT IN THE SOVIET UNION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE BROADCAST ADDED: "THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE BLACK SEA NAVIGATION HAS RECEIVED A REPORT THAT THE SOVIET TANKERS LENINGRAD AND KAZBEK, WHICH HAD LEFT ODESSA FOR EGYPT, SAFELY DELIVERED THEIR FREIGHT IN ALEXANDRIA AND ARE AT PRESENT ON THEIR RETURN VOYAGE HOME."

THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY WARNED WORLD SHIPPING LAST FRIDAY THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE MINED THE APPROACHES TO ALEXANDRIA BUT GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER THE MINES WERE PLACED INSIDE OR OUTSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS.

BU647AES

A45
MOSCOW, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE TASS AGENCY REPORTED THAT THE EGYPTIAN TANKER NASSER ARRIVED AT ODESSA TODAY UNDER COMMAND OF A SOVIET CAPTAIN WHO REPLACED A BRITISH CAPTAIN DEPOSED BY ITS CREW.

THE AGENCY REPORT SAID THE CREW FORCED OUT LELAND DEDLEY HORE, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, AT THE BLACK SEA PORT OF NOVOROSSISK. FOUR ITALIAN ENGINEERS ABOARD THE TANKER REFUSED TO OBEY HORE'S REQUEST THAT THEY ALSO LEAVE THE SHIP, THE AGENCY SAID.

SOVIET CAPT. M.I. PLYAZIN TOOK OVER COMMAND AT THE CREW'S REQUEST AND HORE BOARDED AN ITALIAN SHIP TO RETURN HOME, THE AGENCY ADDED.

TU528PES

A122
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV.20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IMPOSED A 4-CENT-A-GALLON TAX ON GASOLINE TODAY TO HELP PAY THE COST OF THE CAMPAIGN THAT CAPTURED EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

THE TOTAL COST OF THE CAMPAIGN HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. BUT THE GOVERNMENT HOPES THE GASOLINE LEVY, PLUS PROPOSED BOOSTS IN OTHER TAXES, WILL BRING IN THE EQUIVALENT OF EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR.

B1025AES

A104
(140)
PRISONER OF WAR CAMP, SOMEWHERE IN ISRAEL, NOV 20 (AP)-A STRAPPING EGYPTIAN NAVAL OFFICER COMPLAINED TODAY HE WAS NOOT GETTING ENOUGH FOOD AT THIS VAST PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

LT. HASSAN NAGATY, DECK OFFICER OF THE CAPTURED EGYPTIAN FRIGATE IBRAHIM EL AWAL, TICKED OFF WHAT HE AND HIS SHIPMATES GET O EAT--AND DON'T GET--DURING A VISIT BY CORRESPONDENTS ARRANGED BY THE ISRAELI ARMY.

SOME FELLOW PRISONERS DISAGREED WITH NAGATY AND SAID THEY WERE FED ENOUGH. BUT ALL AGREED THEY WERE STARVED FOR VEGETABLES, FRUITS, EGGS AND SUGAR.

EGYPTIAN OFFICERS ALSO COMPLAINED ABOUT THEIR TENTS, BEDS AND CLOTHES. THEY WERE THE SAME AS ISRAELI ARMY FIELD ACCOMMODATIONS.

DESPITE COMPLAINTS BOTH EGYPTIAN ENLISTED MEN AND OFFICERS APPEARED HEALTHY.

DY902PES

A105
(120)
CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV 20 (AP)-ITALY LENT AIRCRAFT TODAY TO SPEED THE MOVEMENT OF EQUIPMENT TO THE U.N. PEACE POLICE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AN ITALIAN AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT UP TO TEN C-119 FLYING BOXCARS WOULD JOIN THE CIVILIAN SWISSAIR AIRLIFT OPERATION.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT MORE THAN 650 MEN HAVE BEEN AIRLIFTED FROM THIS STAGING AREA AND ANOTHER 280 ARE WAITING TO LEAVE. THOSE STILL HERE INCLUDE 211 NORWEGIANS, 34 SWEDES AND 35 CANADIANS.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCES FLEW INTO ROME TONIGHT ON HIS WAY TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO TAKE OVER ACTIVE COMMAND.

DY906PES

A110
CAIRO, NOV 20 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI MESSAGED PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS TRANSFERRED 20 MILLION SWISS FRANCS ($4,668,000) TO EGYPT "IN RESPONSE TO EGYPT'S APPEAL TO ALL NATIONS FOR HELP."
THE EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO BROADCAST CHOU'S SPECIAL MESSAGE PROMISING SUPPORT FOR EGYPT AND NASSER'S RESPONSE OF THANKS AND A PLEDGE "TO RESIST AGGESSSION AND CONSPIRACIES."
DY915PES

A109
THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT TODAY BANNED MOST MOTORIZED TRAFFIC ON SUNDAY TO AVERT A GASOLINE SHORTAGE BECAUSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.
RK937AES

A72
ISTANBUL, NOV. 20 (AP)-CITY AUTHORITIES ORDERED GASOLINE RATIONING TODAY TO GUARD AGAINST A POSSIBLE SHORTAGE AS A RESULT OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
PRIVATE CARS WILL BE ALLOWED 1 1/2 TO 2 GALLONS A DAY BUT NONE ON SUNDAY. PUBLIC SERVICE VEHICLES ARE EXEMPT.
BU648AES

A123
WARSAW, NOV 20 (AP)-GASOLINE RATIONING BEGINS IN POLAND FRIDAY. THE RATIONING IS DUE TO DELAY IN SUPPLIES RESULTING FROM THE HUNGARIAN RAIL STRIKE AND THE INCREASE IN WORLD PRICES CAUSED BY BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
DY951PES

B38 (Q)
--17--
(210)
1956
BY DAVID MASON
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.20 (AP)-EVACUATION OF PORT SAID'S DESTITUTE WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND ARRIVAL OF THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES INTO THE WAR-CRIPPLED CITY WERE AWAITED TODAY.
THE JOINT SCHEME WAS WORKED OUT BY BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS HERE JUST TWO WEEKS AFTER ALLIED FORCES STORMED ASHORE TO CAPTURE PORT SAID AND SMALLER PORT FUAD--STRATEGIC CITIES COMMANDING THE NORTHERN MOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
COL. G.E.T.H. EVANS, CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER, SAID A FIVE-TON SHIPMENT OF FRESH SUPPLIES WOULD COME IN AN EGYPTIAN-MANNED FELUCCA (NILE SAILING VESSEL) FROM VILLAGES ON THE SOUTH SHORE OF LAKE MENZALEH, WHICH LIES WEST AND SOUTH OF HERE.
EVANS SAID THAT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A TOTAL OF 10 BOATLOADS WERE TO ARRIVE IN THE CITY. ON THE RETURN TRIPS, ABOUT 5,000 DESTITUTE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WOULD BE RETURNED TO VILLAGES IN THE NILE DELTA.
HEAVY SHELLING AND ROCKET FIRING BY ALLIED SHIPS AND PLANES REDUCED WIDE SECTIONS OF EL MANAKH, A PORT SAID SLUM AREA, TO SMOLDERING RUINS REMINISCENT OF WARTIME LONDON OR BERLIN.
IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE FLATTENED AREA, FILTHY CHILDREN HUDDLE UNDER MAKESHIFT SHELTERS OF RUSTED SHEET METAL OR STRAW MATTING. SOME OF THE HOMELESS WERE TAKEN INTO A MOSQUE AND SCHOOL TURNED INTO LIVING QUARTERS BY THE EGYPTIAN RELIEF COMMITTEE.
ML608PES

B24 (Q)
BY ANGELO NATALE (170)
CAIRO, NOV.20 (AP)-THE ADVISORY COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY WAR RELIEF AGENCIES IN EGYPT WAS FORMED TODAY AND IT IMMEDIATELY SENT OFF MESSAGES TO GENEVA AND NEW YORK ASKING HELP IN CARING FOR 60,000 WAR REFUGEES.
THE COUNCIL WAS SET UP AT A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES

30.24-9307

OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO, NEAR EAST CHRISTIAN COUNCIL, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, Y.M.C.A., Y.W.C.A., AND THE ORTHODOX, EVANGELICAL AND COPTIC CHURCHES.
IT MESSAGES ASKED FOR FOOD, BLANKETS, AND CLOTHING FOR REFUGEES IN THE PORT SAID AND SINAI AREAS.
DR. RAYMOND F. MCLAIN, PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL.
THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT OF THE SOVIET UNION IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT NASSER SAID TODAY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAD CONTRIBUTED 1 1/2 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (MORE THAN FOUR MILLION DOLLARS) FOR FOOD AND ASSISTANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT. THE MESSAGE SAID SOVIET PEOPLE HAD HELD MANY DEMONSTRATIONS AND MEETINGS AT WHICH THEY SYMPATHIZED WITH THE STRUGGLE OF THE EGYPTIANS "AGAINST AGGRESSORS AND DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI INTRUDERS."
THE COMMITTEE SAID THE CONTRIBUTIONS WILL BE USED TO SEND 3,000 TONS OF WHEAT, 500,000 TINS OF MILK, A 300-BED FIELD HOSPITAL, AMBULANCES AND OTHER MEDICAL EQUIPMENT TO EGYPT.
ML440PES

B23 (Q) (170)
-17-
1956
BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT NOTIFIED THE SWISS LEGATION IN CAIRO TODAY THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH CIVILIANS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN EGYPT WOULD BE GIVEN EXIT VISAS UPON REQUEST. IT SAID THEY WOULD ALSO BE PERMITTED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FROM NOW ON.
THE LEGATION YESTERDAY SUBMITTED A JOINT BRITISH-FRENCH PROTEST AGAINST INTERNMENT OF ABOUT 15,000 BRITISH AND FRENCH CIVILIANS.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THE TREATMENT OF ABOUT 400 TECHNICIANS, WHO HAD BEEN LEFT TO MAINTAIN MILITARY BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WHEN BRITISH TROOPS WITHDREW EARLIER THIS YEAR, WAS NOT SATISFACTORY. IT SAID THEIR FOOD WAS POOR AND INSUFFICIENT, SANITARY FACILITIES INADEQUATE AND THEIR QUARTERS CROWDED. IT SAID NO RESTRICTIONS OF ANY KIND HAD BEEN PLACED ON EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS IN BRITAIN.
A SWISS SPOKESMAN SAID SOME OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH CIVILIANS IN EGYPT WERE UNDER HOUSE ARREST, SOME INTERNED IN CAMPS AND SOME IN PRISON. THE CANAL BASE TECHNICIANS, HE SAID, WERE IN CAMPS. HE ADDED THAT THE PROTEST HAD ACHIEVED "A CERTAIN SUCCESS, AT LEAST SO FAR AS THOSE UNDER HOUSE ARREST ARE CONCERNED."
RP&ML434PES

A90 (370)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
1956
BY EUGENE LEVIN
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL VIEW IN INDIA IS THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND SOVIET RUSSIA ALL HAVE BEEN MISBEHAVING IN RECENT WEEKS.
BUT DENUNCIATIONS OF THE INVASION OF EGYPT HAVE BEEN MUCH MORE BITTER THAN THE STAND ON RUSSIAN FORCE IN HUNGARY.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT CLING TO THIS DISTINCTION:
THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI MILITARY ACTIONS--THEY SAY--ARE "AGGRESSION," DEFINED BY WEBSTER AS UNPROVOKED ATTACK.
USE OF SOVIET FORCES TO QUELL THE MOVEMENT FOR FREEDOM IN HUNGARY, ACCORDING TO THE INDIAN OFFICIALS, IS "INTERVENTION," WHICH WEBSTER DEFINES AS INTERFERENCE OF A STATE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER.

DESPITE THE VERBAL DISTINCTION, NEHRU AND HIS GOVERNMENT HAVE CONDEMNED BOTH THE AGGRESSION IN EGYPT AND THE INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. THEY HAVE ASKED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN BOTH PLACES.

HOWEVER, THE TONE OF THEIR STATEMENTS CLEARLY INDICATES THEY THINK AGGRESSION IN EGYPT IS MUCH THE WORSE OF THE TWO.

THAT MANY INDIANS HAVE THIS IMPRESSION IS DISPLAYED IN TWO WAYS:

1. THERE IS MUCH MORE PUBLIC AND PRESS INTEREST--AND CONCERN--ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.

2. MANY INDIANS, ESPECIALLY SOCIALISTS, HAVE SHARPLY CRITICIZED NEHRU FOR SHOWING LESS CONCERN ABOUT HUNGARY THAN HE SHOWS IN EGYPT.

CONFUSED INDIAN COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO HAVE WELCOMED NEHRU'S STAND ON HUNGARY AS A WAY OUT OF THEIR DILEMMA. A WEEK AGO, THEIR ORGAN "NEW AGE," CRITICIZED MOSCOW. THIS WEEK IT GAVE WITH APPROVAL MOSCOW'S VIEWS ON HUNGARY--AND QUOTED NEHRU TO SUPPORT MOSCOW.

IN PRIVATE TALKS. INDIAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY AND NEHRU ARE EQUALLY CONCERNED ABOUT HUNGARY AND EGYPT EVEN IF THEY THINK WHAT HAPPENED IN EGYPT IS WORSE THAN WHAT HAPPENED IN HUNGARY.

BUT EGYPT IS MUCH CLOSER TO INDIA--IT IS PART OF THE SAME GROUP OF RESURGENT AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS AS INDIA.

HUNGARY IS FAR AWAY IN EUROPE ESPECIALLY HAS BEEN DISTANT FROM INDIA.

NALLY, THE INDIANS' VIEW OF WESTERN DEMOCRACIES AS BETTER THAN RUSSIAN TOTALITARIANISM SEEMS TO HAVE MOLDED THEIR REACTION TO EVENTS.

INDIANS FEEL THAT CLEAR PUBLIC DENUNCIATIONS CAN HAVE AN EFFECT ON DEMOCRATIC OPINION, PERHAPS FORCING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS TO CHANGE THEIR POLICIES. BUT INDIANS FEAR SIMILAR OUTBURSTS AGAINST A DICTATORSHIP SUCH AS RUSSIA'S MIGHT SIMPLY PROD THE RUSSIANS INTO FURTHER EXCESSES. THE WAY TO TREAT THE KREMLIN, INDIANS FEEL, IS THROUGH QUIET PERSUASION.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, NOV. 20--MOVED NOV. 19

HA/BU708AES

A25
AMS BUDGET (730)
PRECEDE VIENNA DAY HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV. 20 (AP)-SOME SOVIET TANK UNITS SEEM TO HAVE PULLED OUT OF BUDAPEST, WHOSE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL AREAS REMAIN PARALYZED BY A SITDOWN STRIKE. AND THERE WAS NO SIGN OF RUSSIAN INFANTRY HERE TODAY.

WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIANS IS DEMANDED BY A LARGE SEGMENT OF HUNGARY'S WORKERS. THEY ALSO WANT IMRE NAGY RETURNED TO THE PREMIERSHIP FROM WHICH THE RUSSIANS DEPOSED HIM IN FAVOR OF JANOS KADAR, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S EX-BOSS.

MOST OF THE MODERN T54 TANKS WHICH LED THE ATTACK ON HUNGARIAN RESISTANCE FORCES NOV. 4 APPARENTLY ARE BEING REPLACED BY SOVIET WORLD WAR II MODELS.

THESE OLDER TANKS HAD PROVED EASY PREY TO GASOLINE BOMBS IN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION WHICH GAVE HUNGARY A BRIEF START ON THE ROAD TO FREE ELECTIONS AND A MULTI-PARTY GOVERNMENT. THE T54S NOW APPEAR CONCENTRATED ONLY IN THE MOST STRATEGIC POINTS.

THE RUMOR THAT 20 RUSSIAN INFANTRY DIVISIONS HAD MOVED INTO HUNGARY REMAINED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION. COMPETENT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN WESTERN LEGATIONS EXPRESSED DOUBT AT THE STORY. A CHECK OF A REPORT THAT ONE INFANTRY DIVISION-- MEANING PERHAPS 10,000 MEN-- HAD BEEN BILLETED AT THE SUBURB OF KOEBANYA DISCLOSED THE RESIDENTS HAD SEEN NOT A SINGLE FOOT SOLDIER.

THE DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE DREW RECOGNITION FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG (ONE WORD). IT EXPRESSED HOPE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD "RESPECT THE OFT-EXPRESSED WISH OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO LIVE INDEPENDENTLY AND ACCORDING TO ITS OWN WILL."

SOME MISGIVINGS WERE EXPRESSED ABOUT THE POLISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN RUSSIAN TROOPS IN POLAND. THE PAPER SAID THE AGREEMENT COULD "GIVE RISE TO FEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT INSIST ON SIMILAR CONDITIONS IN OUR CASE."

BUT HUNGARY HAS FRIENDLY LANDS ON ALL FRONTIERS WHEREAS "MILITARISTIC WEST GERMANY" FORMS A HAZARD IN POLAND'S SITUATION, IT SAID, AND "THIS CIRCUMSTANCE MEANS THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY CAN BE MORE EASILY REALIZED."

BUDAPEST WORKERS DEFIED COMMUNIST CRACKDOWN THREATS TO MAINTAIN THEIR SITDOWN STRIKE, INSTITUTED YESTERDAY WITH THE ABANDONMENT OF A GENERAL STRIKE UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE SOVIET ARMY AND ITS HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST ALLIES.

ABOUT HALF THE NORMAL LABOR FORCE REPORTED AT FACTORIES IN THE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS, AND IN UJPEST, AN INDUSTRIAL SUBURB, BUT PRODUCTION WAS PRACTICALLY AT A STANDSTILL.

AT THE MAGNESITE FACTORY IN KOEBANYA, ABOUT 7 PER CENT OF THE WORKERS TURNED UP. THIS WAS LESS THAN ENOUGH TO RESUME WORK.

FREEZING TEMPERATURES WERE A FACTOR IN THE GRIM PASSIVE RESISTANCE. IT WAS 23 ABOVE ZERO (F) AT NOON TODAY. FROM THEIR COLD AND IDLE PLANTS, MANY WORKERS RETURNED TO WINDOWLESS, UNHEATED HOMES FOR THE NIGHT.

RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED THE ARREST OF 80 "ARMED CRIMINALS." THE STATION SAID THESE MEN, ARRESTED IN ZALA COUNTY OF SOUTHWESTERN HUNGARY AND IN NEARBY BARANYA COUNTY, HAD ESCAPED FROM PRISON DURING THE REBELLION.

TWO OTHERS WERE ARRESTED AT BALOCSA BECAUSE SUB-MACHINE GUNS AND GRENADES WERE FOUND IN THEIR HOMES, TOGETHER WITH 200 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION. THE RADIO SAID.

IN A NIGHT BROADCAST, THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO SAID "THERE ARE STILL ARMED BANDITS HIDDEN IN BUDAPEST." IT APPEALED FOR THE PEOPLE'S HELP IN DIGGING OUT DIEHARD REBELS AND HUGE WEAPONS CACHES A POLICE REPORT INDICATED STILL EXIST INSIDE THE CAPITAL.

THE RADIO SAID SECURITY POLICE HAD CAPTURED THREE MEN ACCUSED OF AN ATTACK ON A SUBURBAN TROLLEY CAR AND SEIZED MACHINEGUNS, TOMMY GUNS, GRENADES AND AMMUNITION.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO ALSO SCOLDED PEOPLE FOR LINING UP IN ALLEGED PANIC BUYING. THE BROADCAST SAID:

"MANY PEOPLE LINE UP IN FRONT OF EVERY SHOP TO BUY WHATEVER THEY CAN, EVEN EXPENSIVE RADIO SETS. THIS IS UNNECESSARY BECAUSE THERE ARE SUFFICIENT SUPPLIES OF CONSUMER GOODS." X X X

SOME OF THE OLD PREREVOLUTION COLOR CAME BACK TO THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST TODAY. PEDDLERS BEGAN TO APPEAR, SELLING EVERYTHING FROM OLD BOOKS TO GOLD BRACELETS IN TEMPORARY BOOTHS AND EMPTY SHOW WINDOWS.

SOME OF THE TRAFFIC LIGHTS ON ANDRASSY STREET, THE FORMER STALIN AVENUE, CAME BACK FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE OCT. 23, WHEN A STUDENT DEMONSTRATION STARTED THE REBELLION.

APART FROM BROKEN WINDOWS, THE INNER CITY LOOKED ALMOST NORMAL. BUT IN THE RUINED 8TH AND 9TH DISTRICTS DEBRIS REMAINED KNEEDEEP IN THE STREETS.

UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION FROM THE HUNGARIAN STATE RAILWAYS PLAYED DOWN REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS. THIS INFORMATION INDICATED THAT ONLY FOUR RAILWAY CARS WITH HUNGARIAN DEPORTEES HAD LEFT FOR RUSSIA THROUGH ZAHONY, THE MAIN BORDER POINT. THERE ARE OTHER REPORTS THAT DEPORTEES WERE TAKEN TO THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THESE ARE NOT GIVEN MUCH CREDENCE.

(U.S.AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK MONDAY THE UNITED STATES HAS AUTHENTIC INFORMATION THAT RUSSIA DEPORTED AT LEAST 16,000 HUNGARIANS IN AN EFFORT TO QUELL THE UPRISING.)

THE STATE COMMISSIONER FOR TRANSPORT, GYOERGY CSANADI, APPEALED

TO RAILWAYMEN AND POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH WORKERS TONIGHT TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS. HE SAID THE SERIOUS FAULTS OF THE PAST CONCERNING RAILWAYMEN WILL BE ELIMINATED.

"THERE IS NO FOOD SUPPLY, NO FARM WORK, NO INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION POSSIBLE WITHOUT TRAFFIC," HE SAID.

RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED SOME COAL WAS BEING MINED. BUT PRODUCTION OBVIOUSLY WAS FAR BELOW THE 60,000 TO 80,000 TONS REQUIRED DAILY.

TU405PES

A37UN
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

1956

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 20 (AP)-NON-COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS--BOLSTERED BY SURPRISE SUPPORT FROM NEUTRAL ASIA--CHORUSED DEMANDS TODAY THAT U.N. OBSERVERS BE ADMITTED INTO WARTORN HUNGARY.

AS THE 79-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONTINUED A NEW ROUND OF DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION, DELEGATE AFTER DELEGATE FROM BOTH ASIA AND THE WEST, CALLED ON HUNGARY'S RED RULERS TO THROW OPEN THEIR FRONTIERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BURMA, IRAQ, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND ISRAEL ADDED THEIR WEIGHT TO THE MOUNTING PRESSURE FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT CHECK.

HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE FLATLY REFUSED TO LET IN U.N. INVESTIGATORS. BUT THEY HAVE SAID THEY WOULD ALLOW U.N. REPRESENTATIVES TO BRING RELIEF SUPPLIES INTO THE SATELLITE.

WHAT HAD BEEN CONSIDERED A TOKEN MOVE IN VIEW OF THE ADAMANT SOVIET BLOC POSITION, GAINED IMPETUS WHEN NEUTRAL INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA SUDDENLY ABANDONED THEIR ALOOF STAND AND JOINED IN THE MOVE. THEY PUT IN A RESOLUTION CALLING ON HUNGARY'S PRO-KREMLIN GOVERNMENT TO ACCEDE TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REQUEST THAT U.N. PERSONNEL BE PERMITTED TO INVESTIGATE.

THE ASIAN APPEAL CAUSED OPEN DELIGHT AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS WHO HAD NOT COUNTED ON SUCH SUPPORT. BUT IT CAUSED DEEP CONCERN AMONG THE SOVIET BLOC WHO HAD GONE INTO THE DEBATE EXPECTING SILENCE--IF NOT SUPPORT--FROM THE ASIAN BLOC.

RED DIPLOMATS WERE FURTHER SHAKEN BY REPORTS THAT MEMBERS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC HAD DECIDED TO SUPPORT CUBA'S STRONG RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A HALT TO MASS DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS AND ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF GENOCIDE.

IRAQ'S FADHIL JAMALI INFORMED THE ASSEMBLY HIS DELEGATION WOULD SUPPORT BOTH THE CUBAN AND ASIAN RESOLUTIONS.

1956

BURMA'S U KE WIN, IN A SURPRISINGLY STRONG SPEECH, CONDEMNED THE ALLEGED SOVIET DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS AND THREW HIS SUPPORT BEHIND CUBA'S RESOLUTION.

WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT HEED THE SHIFT IN EASTERN SENTIMENT IN VIEW OF THEIR DOGGED ATTEMPTS TO WIN FRIENDS IN THAT AREA.

THEY ALSO CONSIDERED IT SIGNIFICANT THAT THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO MENTION OF THE ASIAN RESOLUTION. WHITE RUSSIA, POLAND, ALBANIA AND ROMANIA SPOKE TODAY, BUT THEY HARPED ON THE RED CONTENTION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD TOUCHED OFF THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS AND THAT ITS SOLUTION WAS STRICTLY HUNGARY'S BUSINESS.

OBSERVERS ALSO NOTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AVOIDED ANY ATTACKS AGAINST THE REGIME OF IMRE NAGY WHICH WAS TOPPLED WHEN THE RUSSIANS STAGED THEIR COUNTERATTACK. THEY HAVE MERELY SAID THAT NAGY WAS MISLED BY WESTERN ELEMENTS.

NOR HAVE THE REDS HAD ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT ANNA KETHLY--MEMBER OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT NOW IN THIS COUNTRY--DESPITE A MOUNTING CAMPAIGN TO LET HER TELL HER STORY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

THIS HAS AROUSED SPECULATION THAT THE KREMLIN WANTS TO LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN. IN CASE IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO RESTORE NAGY TO POWER.

SPEAKING FOR THE ASIAN RESOLUTION, NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, T.L. MCDONALD SAID "IF THERE IS NOTHING TO HIDE IN HUNGARY, THEN WHY ARE U.N. OBSERVERS DENIED ADMITTANCE?"

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SAID RUSSIA SHOULD ALLOW OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY--IF ONLY TO BACK UP THEIR CONTENTION THAT THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEPORTATIONS.

"IF THE DEPORTATION REPORTS WERE NOT TRUE," SHE DECLARED, "I'M SURE WE'LL ALL BE GLAD TO ADMIT OUR MISTAKE."

BURMA'S U KE WIN POINTED OUT THAT HIS DELEGATION HAD ABSTAINED ON THE U.S. RESOLUTION OF NOV. 4 CALLING FOR A HALT TO SOVIET INTERVENTION.

"NOW," HE SAID, "WE ARE FACED WITH WHAT SEEMS TO BE STRONG EVIDENCE THAT THE INTERVENTION WHICH WE SO MODERATELY CONDEMNED IS UNWARRANTEDLY CONTINUING.

"THIS TIME WE FIND THAT HUNGARIAN MEN, WOMEN AND EVEN CHILDREN ARE BEING GATHERED UP, HERDED INTO TRAINS AND PHYSICALLY DEPORTED OUT OF THEIR HUNGARIAN HOMELAND."

"DEPORTATION," HE SAID, "WHEN NOT AN INSTRUMENT OF WAR POLICY, MUST BE CONDEMNED WHEN IT IS CARRIED OUT BY ONE COUNTRY AGAINST THE CITIZENS OF ANOTHER COUNTRY.

A HIGH RUSSIAN SOURCE SAID HIS DELEGATION WOULD VOTE AGAINST BOTH THE ASIAN PROPOSAL FOR SENDING IN OBSERVERS AND AGAINST THE CUBAN DEMANDS.

WITH THE SOVIET, INDIAN AND FOUR OTHER DELEGATIONS STILL TO BE HEARD FROM, THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 6:05 P.M. EST. IT WILL CONTINUE THE DEBATE AT 10:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY.

1956

THE ASSEMBLY WAS TOLD DURING THE DAY BY THE U.N.'S OFFICIAL OBSERVERS THAT 34,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAD ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA UP UNTIL NOV. 18 AND THAT THEY WERE THEN COMING ACROSS THE BORDER AT THE RATE OF 2,000 DAILY.

LATE DISPATCHES FROM VIENNA SAID THE TUESDAY FIGURE WAS A RECORD 5,000, BRINGING THE TOTAL TO MORE THAN 40,000.

£-..ARSKJOLD LAST WEEK NAMED PHILIP DE SEYNES, UNDERSECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, AND JAMES M. READ, U.N. DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, TO SURVEY THE RELIEF SITUATION.

THEIR REPORT SAID READ ANTICIPATES AT LEAST 20,000 REFUGEES MUST REMAIN IN AUSTRIA FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS AT A COST OF $6,500,000, APART FROM MONEY BEING RAISED BY THE RED CROSS AND OTHER AGENCIES.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL FIRED BACK A CHECK FOR $300,000 TO READ FOR EARLY CARE OF THE REFUGEES. HE HAD ALREADY SENT HALF A MILLION DOLLARS TO AUSTRIA FOR RELIEF WORK. HE HAS RECEIVED ONE MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND NUMEROUS OFFERS OF ASSISTANCE FROM SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE KNOWN THAT IT COSTS $1 A DAY TO MAINTAIN EACH REFUGEE. SOME OF THOSE REMAINING IN AUSTRIA WILL BE HOUSED IN FEDERAL CAMPAS AND PRIVATE ACCOMMODATION. ABOUT 14,000 WILL HAVE TO FIND HOUSING AT SHORT NOTICE IN BUILDINGS IN A POOR STATE OF REPAIRS.

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, U.N. SECRETARIAT WORKERS AND DELEGATES PILED UP DONATIONS OF HEAVY CLOTHING FOR THE REFUGEES.

DY&SN1001PES

A67
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (460)

1956

BY RANGASWANI SATAKOPAN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REJECTED TODAY SOCIALIST DEMANDS THAT INDIA WITHDRAW RECOGNITION OF THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

HE ALSO INDICATED IN PARLIAMENT DEBATE THAT HE BELIEVED THE

HUNGARIAN SITUATION "IN ITS PRESENT FORM" WAS PARTLY DUE TO BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION IN EGYPT. THIS ACTION, HE SAID, "MADE THINGS EASIER" FOR THE RUSSIANS IN HUNGARY.

AT THE END OF THE TWO-DAY DEBATE, THE HOUSE ENDORSED BY AN OVERWHELMING VOICE VOTE THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICIES.

THE FORMER HEAD OF NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, ACHARYA J.B. KRIPALANI, NOW A SOCIALIST, TOLD THE HOUSE INDIA SHOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID THE KADAR REGIME HAD BEEN "FOISTED OVER THE HEADS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WITH THE HELP OF SOVIET ARMS." THE SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, ASHOK MEHTA, MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT YESTERDAY.

THE DEBATE WAS BROUGHT ON BY WIDESPREAD CONDEMNATION OF THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT'S HESITATION IN CRITICIZING RUSSIA FOR PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, THOUGH IT SEVERELY ATTACKED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR USE OF FORCE IN EGYPT. 1956

NEHRU SAID THE "WARFARE IN HUNGARY MIGHT HAVE TAKEN A DIFFERENT TURN IF THERE HAD BEEN NO INVASION OF EGYPT." THE INVASION OF EGYPT, HE ADDED, HAD RELEASED "EVIL FORCES."

HE ATTACKED CRITICISM, BOTH ABROAD AND IN INDIA, OF THE INDIAN U.N. DELEGATION'S VOTING WITH THE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST FREE SUPERVISED ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY.

HE SPOKE OF "BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA" AFFECTING INDIA AND ADDED: "THE WHOLE OBJECTIVE OF RUNNING DOWN INDIA IS TO PUT THE DELEGATION AND THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA IN THE WRONG ON THIS MATTER...IF A SIMILAR SITUATION ARISES AGAIN WE SHALL VOTE IN THE SAME WAY."

HIS WORDS WERE A CLEAR DEFENSE OF V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE AND MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO. NEHRU DID NOT MENTION MENON BY NAME BUT HIS SPEECH DEFINITELY AMOUNTED TO A REJECTION OF DEMANDS BY SOME SOCIALISTS THAT MENON BE RECALLED.

NEHRU ALSO DEFENDAD KADAR PERSONALLY. HE SAID THAT WHILE KADAR MAY NOT REPRESENT A MAJORITY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, HE HAD BEEN JAILED BY THE SOVIETS, WAS IN THE PREVIOUS NAGY GOVERNMENT AND DOESN'T DESERVE PERSONAL ATTACKS. 1956

NEHRU SAID MUCH OF HIS INFORMATION ABOUT HUNGARY CAME FROM PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHO THE INDIAN LEADER SAID WAS IN AN "EXTRAORDINARILY GOOD POSITION TO MAKE AN APPRAISAL OF THE SITUATION...I FREELY CONFESS INDIA HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT GUIDED ON THE EUROPEAN SITUATION BY WHAT THE YUGOSLAVS SAY."

NEHRU DISCUSSED INDIA'S RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL BUT SAID INDIA WAS NOT EXCHANGING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH TEL AVIV. HE SAID INDIA HAD THIS POLICY BECAUSE "WE ARE TRYING IN SOME WAY TO HELP LESSEN THE GAP BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL AND...A DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE WOULD MAKE IT HARDER."

HE SHARPLY CONDEMNED THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT AS A "MOST FOOLISH GAMBLE" AND SAID IT HAD RUINED THE CHANCES OF A SETTLEMENT. 1956

LS646PES

A33NR

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (AMS BJT-360) sixty-two

CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV 20 (AP)-~~SIXTY~~ HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARE FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT TO LIVE IN A FREEDOM FIRST CELEBRATED 336 YEARS AGO BY THE PILGRIM FATHERS. THEY ARE DUE AT NOON (EST) TOMORROW.

THEIR PLANE WILL BE FOLLOWED BY FOUR OTHERS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE season. ~~THURSDAY AND FRIDAY IN TIME TO ENJOY THANKSGIVING DAY, AMERICAN STYLE.~~

THEIR PLANE WILL BE FOLLOWED BY FOUR OTHERS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE THURSDAY AND FRIDAY IN TIME TO ENJOY THANKSGIVING DAY, AMERICAN STYLE.

THE ESCAPEES FROM SOVIET TERROR ARE AMONG 5,000 HUNGARIANS TO BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY UNDER WHITE HOUSE ORDERS FOR RESETTLEMENT HERE.

A SILVER, BLUE AND RED DC4, CHARTERED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) FROM THE FLYING TIGERS, LEFT VIENNA TODAY. ABOARD WERE ~~41~~ 43 HUNGARIANS WITH 19 MORE PICKED UP AT MUNICH.

THE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE WILL LAND AT MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE WHERE NEW ARRIVALS WILL BE GREETED BY ARMY SECRETARY WILBUR BRUCKER AND NEW JERSEY GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER. ARMY BUSES WILL THEN BRING THEM HERE.

A SECOND PLANELOAD OF REFUGEES IS EXPECTED AT MC GUIRE THURSDAY AND TWO MORE FRIDAY. A FIFTH PLANE GOES TO MILWAUKEE FRIDAY WHERE THE REFUGEES ARE EXPECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN A FREE HUNGARY CELEBRATION ON SUNDAY.

AFTER TWO YEARS IN MOTHBALLS, THIS BASE WAS RE-ACTIVATED HURRIEDLY FOR USE AS A RECEPTION CENTER FOR THE HUNGARIANS. THEY'LL BE PROCESSED BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS, GIVEN A MEDICAL CHECK BY THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, AND THEN FED A SPECIAL DINNER PREPARED BY ARMY CHEFS OF HUNGARIAN EXTRACTION.

THE ARMY IS PREPARED TO ACCOMMODATE THE AILING IN NEED OF MEDICAL ATTENTION AND EVEN HAS CRIBS, HIGHCHAIRS AND OTHER SPECIAL FURNITURE FOR BABIES.

A 20-BED HOSPITAL HAS BEEN SET UP AT THE BASE. FOOTLOCKERS, WALL LOCKERS, 50 CRIBS AND AS MANY HIGHCHAIRS IN A NURSERY ARE READY.

SOME 1,500 BEDS ARE AVAILABLE IN THE RENOVATED BARRACKS AND WARM EMERGENCY ARMY CLOTHING HAS BEEN BROUGHT HERE.

THE CAMP IS IDEALLY LOCATED FOR HUNGARIANS--NEARBY NEW BRUNSWICK'S POPULATION OF 42,000 IS ONE-THIRD HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN.

ONCE THEY ARE PROCESSED, THE REFUGEES WILL BE PROVIDED WITH IDENTITY CARDS AND BE FREE TO GO INTO THE CITY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SO MANY OFFERS TO SPONSOR THE REFUGEES ARE POURING INTO THE DEPARTMENT, ALL THOSE TO BE ADMITTED UNDER THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM MAY ALREADY BE ASSURED OF JOBS.

THE FIRST GROUP OF REFUGEES THAT BOARDED THE PLANE AT VIENNA INCLUDES 15 MEN, 11 WOMEN, 13 CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OLD, AND 2 INFANTS. BEFORE BOARDING THEIR PLANE THEY SANG THEIR NATIONAL ANTHEM, "GOD HELP HUNGARY."

EDITORS: IN FIRST GRAF MAKE "CELEBRATED" (STED AS SENT)

Q440PES 1956

A34

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (410)

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, NOV. 20 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF AN IMMIGRATION ACT OFTEN CRITICIZED AS TOO RESTRICTIVE, TODAY CALLED FOR THE ADMISSION OF 17,000 REFUGEES FROM SOVIET-OCCUPIED HUNGARY INTO THE UNITED STATES. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS APPROVED ADMISSION OF 5,000.

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE THAT 5,000 FIGURE CAME FROM," SAID WALTER IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY. "MY INFORMATION IS THAT AS MANY AS 17,000 COULD LEGALLY BE ADMITTED AS "ESCAPEES"-- AND THEY SHOULD BE."

ON NOV. 8 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED "EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES" TO ISSUE 5,000 VISAS TO HUNGARIANS WHO WERE FLEEING THE THREAT OF DEPORTATION AND DEATH IN THEIR HOMELAND. THE FIRST 61 ARE DUE TO ARRIVE BY PLANE AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE NEAR CAMP KILMER, N.J. TOMORROW MORNING. AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, TWO MORE CHARTERED PLANES WITH AS MANY AS 150 WERE TO LEAVE VIENNA'S SCHWECHAT AIRPORT. ONE WILL GO TO MCGUIRE FIELD, THE OTHER TO MILWAUKEE, WHERE THERE IS A LARGE POPULATION OF HUNGARIAN ORIGIN.

MEANWHILE, REFUGEES WERE STILL ARRIVING IN AUSTRIA THREE OR FOUR TIMES AS FAST AS THEY CAN BE RESETTLED. UNDER PLEDGES FROM 13 COUNTRIES, 27,500 WILL BE ABLE TO FIND NEW HOMES AND CANADA WILL TAKE AS MANY AS WANT TO COME. BUT THERE WERE STILL OVER 40,000 HUNGARIANS-- MOSTLY AT UNCOMFORTABLE TRANSIT CAMPS-- IN AUSTRIA

TONIGHT, AND THEY ARE ARRIVING AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 3,500 A DAY.
THERE WERE REPORTS, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE NOW CLAMPING DOWN ON BORDER CROSSINGS. ONE OF THE MAIN AREAS WHERE THEY ARE STILL GETTING ACROSS IS IN THE WAASEN SWAMPS, WHICH STRADDLE THE BORDER EAST OF THE SHALLOW LAKE CALLED THE NEUSIEDLERSEE. MANY OF THE REFUGEES, WHO CROSS MAINLY AT NIGHT, ARE ARRIVING WET AND COLD FROM THE CHILLY WIND THAT SWEEPS THE HUNGARIAN PLAINS.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT TUESDAY'S REFUGEE TOTAL WAS A RECORD 5,000, BRINGING TO ABOUT 40,000 THE TOTAL SINCE THE REVOLUTION BEGAN.

FRONTIER POLICE REPORTED MANY REFUGEES WERE WOUNDED.

MANY WANTED TO SETTLE IN THE BURGENLAND, THE AUSTRIAN PROVINCE NEAREST HUNGARY, HOPING THEY COULD GET BACK HOME IF THE RUSSIANS EVACUATE HUNGARY.

LARGE NUMBERS ARE BEING SHELTERED IN THE ONLY INN AT THE VILLAGE OF ANDAU. IN THE DANCE HALL ATTACHED TO IT, DOZENS OF REFUGEES WERE LYING ON STRAW UNDER CREPE PAPER STREAMERS THAT STILL HUNG FROM THE CEILING.

FARMERS WERE HAULING REFUGEES IN WAGONS BY TRACTOR FROM THE BORDER, SOME FOUR MILES AWAY. BUT THERE WAS LITTLE TRANSPORT AVAILABLE OVER THE MUDDY ROADS.

PIERCE J. GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE U.S. REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, WHO WENT TO THE AREA THIS MORNING TO SEE THE REFUGEES, SAID:

"THEY SEEMED IN GOOD HEALTH AND GOOD SPIRITS, DESPITE THEIR HARDSHIPS-- A FINE BODY OF PEOPLE. I'M CONVINCED THAT HUNGARY IS LOSING THE BACKBONE OF ITS FUTURE."

U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY THOUGHT WALTER'S ESTIMATE OF ANOTHER 12,000 AVAILABLE VISAS UNDER THE PRESENT LAW IS TOO HIGH. IN ADDITION TO THE FIRST 5,000, ANOTHER 4,000 TO 5,000 WAS PROBABLY ALL THAT COULD BE FOUND, THEY ADDED.

TH444PES

1956

A89

(410)

FREEDOM BRIDGE (WITH REFUGEES)

BY PETER HOFFER

VIENNA, NOV. 20 (AP)-A SLIGHT WOODEN BRIDGE SPANS A MUDDY, TREE-LINED CANAL ON THE BORDER BETWEEN HUNGARY AND AUSTRIA. IT HAS BECOME A GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE TO FREEDOM FOR UNCOUNTED THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS.

A DIRT-TRACK, UNEVEN AND ROUGH, LEADS INTO THE VILLAGE BEYOND. IT HAS BECOME A ROAD TO A NEW LIFE AWAY FROM OPPRESSION AND FEAR FOR THE FLEEING, DESPERATE MASSES.

THERE ARE MANY SUCH BRIDGES, ROADS AND VILLAGES ALONG THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. THEIR NAMES, MEANINGLESS TO MOST, NOW SPELL OUT URGENTLY THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OPPRESSION AND LIBERTY TO THE LUCKY FEW WHO REACH THEM OUT OF HUNGARY'S FREEDOM-LOVING NATION.

AT MANY BORDER POINTS SOVIET AND COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN TROOPS TURN THE FUGITIVES BACK. AT SOME, HOWEVER, UNACCOUNTABLY, THEY ARE PERMITTED THROUGH.

I WALKED ALONG THE ROAD TO FREEDOM BRIDGE THIS AFTERNOON. ALONG IT FLOWED THE TRAGIC PROCESSION OF A PEOPLE DEPRIVED OF THEIR MOST SACRED POSSESSION--LIFE IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

EACH ONE OF THE REFUGEES HAD UNDERGONE UNSPEAKABLE HARDSHIPS. SOME HAD BEEN WANDERING FOR DAYS TOWARDS THE LEGENDARY BOUNDARY LINE.

THERE WERE MANY WOMEN, YOUNG AND OLD, AND CHILDREN, AT TIMES SO YOUNG THAT THEY HAD TO BE CARRIED, OR SO ILL WITH FEVER AND EXHAUSTION THAT THEY HAD TO BE SUPPORTED.

"WHAT KEPT YOU GOING?" I ASKED REPEATEDLY WHEN REFUGEES EXPLAINED THEY HAD GONE WITHOUT SLEEP FOR THREE DAYS AND MORE, AND WITHOUT PROPER FOOD FOR EVEN LONGER.

1956

30.24-9311.

"IT WAS THE SOUND OF SOVIET TANKS FIRING POINT-BLANK INTO OUR APARTMENT BUILDING IN BUDAPEST," A MAN AGED WELL OVER 60 SAID.

"IT WAS THE FEAR OF BEING DEPORTED TO RUSSIA AS WAS MY BROTHER," A HAGGARD YOUNG WOMAN WHO HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE FREEDOM REVOLT SAID.

"I SWORE NEVER TO WORK AGAIN FOR THE COMMUNIST BOSSES," A 36-YEAR-OLD WOODWORKER SAID. HE HAD FLED WITH HIS WIFE AND 14-YEAR-OLD SON.

EACH ONE HAS A DIFFERENT STORY TO TELL OF HOW HE REACHED FREEDOM BRIDGE.

USUALLY THE REFUGEES MANAGED TO GET WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE BORDER. THERE THEY WERE GUIDED ON TO THE OPEN CROSSING BY DARING YOUNG PEASANTS WHO KNOW EXACTLY WHERE SOVIET TANKS OR TROOPS ARE LOCATED.

AT FREEDOM BRIDGE ITSELF, I WITNESSED AN UNBELIEVABLE SCENE AS THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS ON DUTY WAVED THE HESITATING GROUPS ON TO FRIENDLY AUSTRIAN POLICE WAITING ON THE OTHER SIDE.

WHEN THE BAND OF FUGITIVES CAME UP -- THE MEN NERVOUS AND STRAINED, THE MOTHERS ANXIOUSLY HOLDING THEIR CHILDREN -- THE FUR-CAPPED, STERN HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS BROKE OUT INTO LARGE GRINS, SHOOK HANDS WITH THE REFUGEES AND HELPED THEM ON THEIR WAY.

THEN IN AUSTRIA AND LIBERTY, THE HUNGARIANS EMBRACED THE AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE, WEEPING AND MURMURING INCREDULOUSLY, "AUSTRIA, AUSTRIA."

W-JR808PES

1956

A116WX

(300) HUNGARIAN RELIEF

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE CREDITED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT TODAY WITH RESPONDING TO THE RELIEF NEEDS OF THE HUNGARIANS WITH MORE THAN FIVE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOOD, BLANKETS, MEDICAL AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THE BULK OF THE SUPPLIES ALREADY IS IN AUSTRIA, WITH MORE ON THE WAY. MUCH OF IT WILL BE USED FOR REFUGEES, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ONCE AGAIN HAS BEEN ABLE TO START TRUCKING RELIEF SUPPLIES INTO HUNGARY ITSELF.

"ALL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE PEOPLE WITHIN HUNGARY, "BOTH THROUGH PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS AND FROM GOVERNMENT SUPPLIES, WILL CONTINUE TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN HUNGARY THROUGH THIS CHANNEL," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, TOO, THAT ADDITIONAL RELIEF FOR HUNGARIANS WILL BE PROVIDED AS NECESSARY FROM 20 MILLION DOLLARS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE AVAILABLE AND "THROUGH THE EXPENDITURE OF OTHER FUNDS."

THE FIRST EMERGENCY RELIEF PROVIDED WAS THROUGH DIVERSION TWO WEEKS AGO OF 2,000 TONS OF FOOD WORTH 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, FROM STOCKS OF U.S. VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES IN AUSTRIA OR EN ROUTE TO THESE AGENCIES. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID SOVIET CLOSING OF THE HUNGARIAN BORDER PREVENTED SHIPMENT OF ALL BUT A SMALL AMOUNT OF THIS FOOD INTO HUNGARY, SO THE BALANCE WAS BEING USED IN AUSTRIA TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS AND U.S. VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES HAVE PROVIDED ADDITIONAL FOOD, MEDICINES, CLOTHING AND OTHER SUPPLIES, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, WHILE U.S. MILITARY FORCES IN EUROPE ARE RUSHING BLANKETS AND MESS KITS.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS HANDED OVER A MILLION DOLLARS TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO HELP THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED MEANWHILE THAT 10,000 POUNDS OF RED CROSS RELIEF SUPPLIES FOR HUNGARIANS WERE LEAVING NEW YORK BY PLANE TODAY FOR VIENNA.

THE CARGO INCLUDES DRUGS AND MEDICINES, SOAP, SHEETS, TOWELS AND A HOSPITAL STERILIZER -- ITEMS ALL URGENTLY NEEDED IN AUSTRIA REFUGEE CAMPS OR IN HUNGARY.

THE SUPPLIES ARE BEING CARRIED BY TWO PLANES DONATED BY TRANS-AMERICAN AIRLINES. ANOTHER AIR FREIGHT LINE, SLICK, WILL CARRY A SIMILAR CARGO TOMORROW.

CZ936PES

A156WX

(130)

1956

MINDSZENTY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-REP.FLOOD (D-PA) TODAY ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO OFFER JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY.

MINDSZENTY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON DURING THE RECENT POLITICAL OVERTURNS IN HIS COUNTRY. HE TOOK SHELTER IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WHEN SOVIET CONTROL OF HUNGARY WAS RE-ESTABLISHED.

FLOOD MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM TO DULLES SAYING IN PART, "I NOW RESPECTFULLY URGE THAT YOU ADVISE THE UNITED STATES CHIEF OF MISSION IN BUDAPEST TO OFFER POLITICAL ASYLUM TO CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THAT YOU DEMAND OF SOVIET RUSSIA THAT SAFE CONDUCT OUT OF HUNGARY BE ASSURED CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IF HE WISHES TO ACCEPT SUCH ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY."

WE1220PES

A156PG

PITTSBURGH, NOV. 20 (AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN STUDENT WHO SAYS HE LED AN ARMY OF 5,000 IN THEIR UPRISING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS, SAID TONIGHT THE REVOLT "IS NOT OVER YET AND I WILL RETURN TO FIGHT IN TWO WEEKS."

THE STUDENT, WHO EARLIER TOLD GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON OF THE REVOLUTION, IS USING THE NAME "ISTVAN LASZLO" TO PREVENT POSSIBLE REPRISALS AGAINST RELATIVES IN HUNGARY.

IN A TALK AT A RALLY CALLED BY SYMPATHIZERS OF HUNGARY, LASZLO DECLARED:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT IS CRUSHED. IT IS STILL IN FORCE AND IT WILL BE SUCCESSFUL."

LASZLO TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HIS TALK THAT HE WOULD GO "UNDERGROUND" WHEN HE RETURNS TO HUNGARY IF THE REVOLT HAS BEEN CRUSHED. HE ADDED:

"I WILL NOT STAY IN THE UNITED STATES. I AM HUNGARIAN."

PS1208AES NM

1956

A11WX

(350) NAGY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-FORMER HUNGARIAN PRIME MINISTER FERENC NAGY WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THE SOVIETS HAVE LOST GROUND BECAUSE OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, EVEN THOUGH THEY SUPPRESSED IT.

NAGY SPENT TWO HOURS IN CLOSED CONFERENCE WITH THE STAFF OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. AFTERWARD STAFF MEMBER RICHARD WEIL QUOTED THE HUNGARIAN EXILE AS SAYING THAT, ON BALANCE, THE FREE WORLD WON AND THE SOVIETS LOST FROM THE HUNGARIAN BID FOR FREEDOM.

EVERYWHERE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT, NAGY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, COMMUNIST PARTIES WERE WEAKENED AND LEFT WING YOUTHS WHO MIGHT ONCE HAVE CONSIDERED COMMUNISM LIBERAL AND FASHIONABLE, NOW KNOW IT AS "THE DARKEST REACTION EVER EXPERIENCED BY MANKIND."

WEIL SAID NAGY ALSO EXPRESSED BELIEF THE SOVIETS PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO GIVE MORE FREEDOM TO THEIR SATELLITES BECAUSE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE COURSE IS AGGRESSION WHICH MIGHT SET OFF WORLD WAR III. HE ADDED THAT NAGY SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOT ONLY IS INCAPABLE OF FIGHTING A FULL-FLEDGED WAR NOW, BUT KNOWS IT.

NAGY TOLD THE COMMITTEE STAFF, WEIL SAID, THAT THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE DIPLOMATICALLY THE PRESENT REGIME IN HUNGARY BECAUSE "IT WILL NEVER BE RECOGNIZED BY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE" AND RECOGNITION WOULD BE "CONSIDERED APPEASEMENT OF COMMUNISM AND THE SOVIET UNION."

IN A STATEMENT SUBMITTED TO THE COMMITTEE, NAGY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD SEND AN OBSERVATION TEAM INTO HUNGARY BUT SHOULD ACCOMPANY IT WITH "A POLICE FORCE." THE U.N. SHOULD INSIST ON SUPERVISING FREE HUNGARIAN ELECTIONS, HE SAID.

"IT IS NOT OBSERVATION OR SYMPATHY THAT IS NEEDED IN HUNGARY, BUT RATHER CONCRETE ACTION ON THE PART OF THE WESTERN WORLD," NAGY SAID.

HE SAID A UNITED NATIONS FORCE SHOULD HAVE BEEN SENT INTO HUNGARY WHEN THE SOVIET TROOPS WENT INTO ACTION THERE, ON THE GROUND THAT RUSSIA HAD COMMITTED A "POSITIVE ACT OF AGGRESSION."

NAGY, WHO IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH IMRE NAGY, A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST WHO HEADED THE GOVERNMENT AT ONE POINT DURING THE RECENT UPHEAVALS, WAS PRIME MINISTER OF HUNGARY IN 1946-47. HE FLED TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE COMMUNIST TAKE-OVER OF HIS HOMELAND AND NOW LIVES ON A CATTLE FARM IN VIRGINIA NEAR WASHINGTON.

JC258PES

A119

(190)

1956

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS GIVEN OFFICIAL APPROVAL TO THE SOVIET UNION'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

"WHAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS DONE IN HUNGARY HAS NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO HELP THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM," AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY.

THE EDITORIAL WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

"WHATEVER WAS WRONG IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY WILL RESOLUTELY BE PUT RIGHT BY THE SOVIET UNION," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

IT REPRESENTED A SWITCH FROM THE CHINESE POSITION WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION BEGAN. THEN, PEIPING PRAISED THE REBELS IN THEIR FIGHT ON STALINIST POLICIES IN HUNGARY. BUT IT HEDGED AFTER THE REBELLION BECAME FRANKLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE DAILY'S EDITORIAL ALSO SAID THE SOVIET-POLISH TALKS PROVED "FULL EQUALITY" WAS NOW THE BASIS FOR DEALINGS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

IN THOSE TALKS, POLAND AGREED TO ALLOW SOVIET TROOPS TO REMAIN ON ITS TERRITORY.

"THE SOVIET-POLISH TALKS WILL HAVE AN EXCELLENT EFFECT ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

IT MADE NO MENTION OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS SHOW OF FORCE IN HUNGARY, OR THE ATTACK YESTERDAY BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON THE ACTION.

A88 [illegible]

(230)

GENEVA, NOV. 20 (AP)-ALL SWITZERLAND STOOD IN THREE MINUTES' SILENT HOMAGE TODAY TO THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS OF HUNGARY.

THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, ALL TRAFFIC CAME TO A STANDSTILL AND PEDESTRIANS TOOD SILENTLY JUST BEFORE NOON. ALL POSTOFFICES AND OTHER PUBLIC OFFICES CLOSED THEIR COUNTERS AND RADIO STATIONS INTERRUPTED THEIR PGOGRAMS.

THE DEMONSTRATION ORIGINATED WITH A COMMITTEE OF ROMAN CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CHURCHMEN. CHURCHES OF ALL DENOMINATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY RANG THEIR BELLS FOR FIVE MINUTES TO LAUNCH THE SILENT PERIOD.

30.24- 0313

A FEW DRIVERS IN GENEVA AND ZURICH PRESUMABLY COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS--TRIED TO IGNORE THE STANDSTILL BUT DID NOT GET FAR. THE ROADS WERE COMPLETELY JAMMED WITH STANDING TRAFFICN SO THAT EVEN THE COMMUNISTS HAD TO WAIT.

THE DEMONSTRATION GENERALLY WAS IGNORED IN THE ALACE OF NATIONS, EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT SIR GUILDHAUME MYRDDIN-EVANS OF BRITAIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIOONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING BODY, ANNOUNCED HE WOULD ADJOURN THE GROUP'S MEETING TO PERMIT THOSE WISHING TO DO SO TO OBSERVE THE SILENCE. SOVIET DELEGATE AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN PROTESTED ANGRILY, DESCRIBING THE ADJOURNMENT AS A "PROVOCATION." THE BRITON IGNORED HIM AND ALL DELEGATIONS EXCEPT THOSE OF THE SOVIET BLOC JOINED IN THE SILENCE.

BU755AES

A126

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 20 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL SAYS PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES OF A SMALL NATURE WERE TAKEN ALONG THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

HE MADE THE COMMENT as OFFICIALS DENIED THERE WAS ANY MOVEMENT OF YUGOSLAV TROOPS NOW TOWARD THE FRONTIER.

BORDER GUARDS AT SUBOTICA AT THE FRONTIER SAID CALM PREVAILED IN THAT AREA. THEY WERE COMMENTING ON A REPORT THAT FIGHTING HAD BROKEN OUT IN HUNGARY ONLY 19 MILES FROM SUBOTICA.

M1036AES

A131 (220)

LONDON, NOV 20 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV LAID DOWN THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE TO RUSSIAN CREATIVE ARTISTS IN A SPEECH REPORTED TODAY BY MOSCOW RADIO.

THIS APPARENTLY SIGNALED THE RETURN BY MOLOTOV TO THE SOVIET IDEOLOGICAL STAGE FROM WHICH HE HAS BEEN ABSENT FOR MANY MONTHS--EVER SINCE HE GOT INTO IDEOLOGICAL TROUBLE AND HAD TO PUBLICLY CONFESS HIS ERRORS MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

MOLOTOV'S INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SOVIET CREATIVE ARTISTS SOUNDED LIKE THE SAME SORT OF INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED IN STALIN'S LIFETIME BY STALIN'S RIGHT HAND MAN ON THE ARTISTIC FRONT, PARTY SECRETARY ANDREI ZHDANOV.

THE FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE ARTISTS TO STICK RIGHT TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LINE IN THEIR WORK.

HE DECLARED: "WE ADVOCATE A HIGH LEVEL OF BOLSHEVIST IDEA CONTENT IN THE CREATIVE WORK OF OUR ARTISTS."

TRANSLATED FROM COMMUNIST JARGON THIS MEANS: "WE WANT PROPAGANDA."

MOLOTOV INSISTED, SAID THE BROADCAST, "ON THE NEED FOR PROFOUND AND CONSTANT PARTY LEADERSHIP IN THE REALM OF ARTISTIC WORK."

MOLOTOV WAS FORCED OUT OF HIS POST AS MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS LAST JUNE JUST BEFORE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO VISITED THE U.S.S.R. TITO AND MOLOTOV ARE BITTER FOES.

SINCE JUNE THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT MOLOTOV, A HIGHLY DURABLE COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN WHO MANAGED TO SURVIVE A GOOD MANY DIFFERENT PERSONAL CRISES BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, HAS MANAGED IN ALLIANCE WITH OTHER STALINISTS TO RESTORE SOME OF HIS LOST AUTHORITY.

M1054AES

A129

BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY (140)

LONDON, NOV 20 (AP)-PRAVDA'S ATTACK ON YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO IS VIEWED HERE AS NEW EVIDENCE THAT THE OLDLINE STALINISTS, PROBABLY WITH ARMY SUPPORT, ARE GAINING IN THE KREMLIN STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW, ATTACKED TITO FOR BLAMING "STALINISTS" IN THE KREMLIN FOR RUSSIA'S TROUBLES IN HUNGARY AND POLAND. IT ACCUSED HIM TO TRYING TO SPLIT THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THIS COULD MEAN STALINISTS ARE SHAPING THE PAPER'S EDITORIAL LINE AND THEREBY SIGNALING THEIR ASCENDANCY.

AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT REACHING BRITISH DIPLOMATS SUPPORTED THIS THEORY. THE REPORT SUGGESTED THAT GEORGI MALENKOV MAY STEP BACK AS SOVIET PREMIER, REPLACING NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND THAT V. M. MOLOTOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, MAY OUST NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

THERE APPEARS TO BE A "SPLIT PERSONALITY" IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP. RECENT ACTIONS SHOW A "VELVET GLOVE" LINE, POSSIBLY INSPIRED BY THE KHRUSHCHEV FACTION, AS WELL AS "IRON HAND" TACTICS WHICH PERHAPS CAN BE ASCRIBED TO THE STALINISTS, BELIEVED LED BY MOLOTOV.

A54

LONDON, NOV. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS "UTTERLY EXHAUSTED" BUT IS NOT SUFFERING FROM ANY ORGANIC COMPLAINT, HIS PARLIAMENTARY PRIVATE SECRETARY SAID TONIGHT.

THE SECRETARY, CMDR. ROBERT ALLAN, TOLD A MEETING OF LOCAL CONSERVATIVE PARTY WORKERS THAT EDEN HAS EXPERIENCED "NO RECURRENCE, DISCOMFORT OR PAIN FROM THE ABDOMINAL TROUBLE FROM WHICH HE SUFFERED THREE YEARS AGO."

EDEN UNDERWENT THREE OPERATIONS IN 1953, THE LAST ONE IN BOSTON, AFTER BEING STRICKEN BY A LIVER COMPLAINT.

JR607PES

A85

LONDON, NOV. 20 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER ANTONY HEAD SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ULTIMATELY MAY BECOME THE ONLY COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD ABLE TO AFFORD TO PRODUCE COSTLY MODERN WEAPONS IN QUANTITY.

HEAD TOLD A POLITICAL GROUP THAT FEWER AND FEWER COUNTRIES WILL BE ABLE TO COMPETE IN THE "REALLY TERRIBLE AND RATHER FRIGHTENING PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARMAMENTS." X X X

W750PES

A74

LONDON, NOV. 20 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH POSTPONED HIS VACATION TODAY "BECAUSE OF THE WORLD SITUATION."

ALDRICH AND HIS WIFE WERE TO HAVE SAILED TO THE UNITED STATES ON THURSDAY TO SPEND SEVERAL WEEKS IN NEW YORK. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MRS. ALDRICH WILL LEAVE AS PLANNED BUT THAT THE AMBASSADOR WILL FOLLOW LATER.

BU650AES

A87

(420)

PARIS, NOV. 20 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER HANDED OVER THE SUPREME COMMAND OF THE 15-NATION ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN EUROPE TODAY TO U.S. AIR FORCE GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD.

THE NEW COMMANDER SAID HE TOOK OVER THE POST "WITH A FIRM BELIEF THAT NATO IS, IF ANYTHING, MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER BEFORE."

"THE SOVIETS HAVE AGAIN, AND PERHAPS MORE WANTONLY AND BRUTALLY THAN EVER BEFORE, DEMONSTRATED THAT THEY UNDERSTAND ONLY FORCE," NORSTAD SAID. "IT IS CLEAR THAT OUR PEACEFUL AIMS CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY MAINTAINING OUR STRENGTH MUST SPRING AND BY REAFFIRMING OUR CALM AND RESOLUTE DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THE NATO PEOPLES."

GRUENTHER TOLD THE TOP OFFICERS ASSEMBLED FOR THE CEREMONY "IT IS UNFORTUNATE THAT THE WORLD TODAY IS IN A SITUATION SUCH THAT THERE ARE STRAINS IN THE ALLIANCE, BUT IT IS MY CONVICTION THOSE DIFFICULTIES ARE GOING TO BE SOLVED.

TROOPS REPRESENTING ALL THE NATO NATIONS EXCEPT ICELAND, WHICH HAS NO ARMED FORCES--PARADED WITHOUT ARMS AS THE COMMAND CHANGED HANDS AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) NEAR PARIS.

BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, GRUENTHER'S CHIEF DEPUTY; FRENCH MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, NATO'S RETIRING CENTRAL EUROPEAN COMMANDER, AND LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO, WERE AMONG THOSE SALUTING AS THE SHAPE FLAG WAS LOWERED. IT SIGNIFIED THE END OF GRUENTHER'S NEARLY SIX YEARS AT SHAPE, FIRST AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. EISENHOWER AND GEN. RIDGWAY AND THEN AS SUPREME COMMANDER.

AFTER NORSTAD SPOKE THE SHAPE FLAG WAS RAISED AGAIN TO MARK THE BEGINNING OF THE NEW COMMAND.

TROOPS FROM THE NAVY, ARMY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES OF NATO COUNTRIES MARCHED PAST. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THE FRENCH GARDE REPUBLICAINE BAND, IN RED-PLUMED SHAKOS AND BLUE AND RED UNIFORMS.

THIRTY-TWO JETS FROM THE U.S., BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FRENCH AIR FORCES ZOOMED OVERHEAD AT THE CLOSE OF THE CEREMONY.

GRUENTHER WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES THIS AFTERNOON (10 A.M. EST).

GRUENTHER SAID EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS CAUSED SHAPE TO UNDERTAKE A SERIES OF STUDIES TO DETERMINE ITS PAST SHOWING AND TO TAKE STEPS TO CORRECT ANY SHORTCOMINGS.

"AS WE CONTEMPLATE THE DARK CLOUDS OVER US, LET US REMEMBER THERE IS THIS SILVER LINING. IT HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR AGAIN THAT OUR FREEDOM MUST BE PRESERVED FROM ANY POSSIBLE WEAKNSS," HE SAID.

GRANTED A WISH, GRUENTHER SAID, SOME PEOPLE MIGHT WANT TO DOUBLE NATO'S MILIARY STRENGTH, SOME MIGHT WANT TO STRENGTHEN IT IN THE POLITICAL FIELD AND SOME "MIGHT WISH THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD ABSTAIN FOR A WHILE FROM GOING TO THOSE COCKTAIL PARTIES IN THE KREMLIN."

FOR HIS PART, HE ADDED, HE WISHED THE 450 MILLION PEOPLE OF THE NATO COUNTRIES SHOULD HAVE AN ABIDING FAITH IN THEIR ALLIANCE.

GRUENTHER IS RETIRING FROM THE ARMY DEC.31. THE NEXT DAY HE WILL BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS. HE WILL SUCCEED ELLSWORTH BUNKER, FORMER BUSINESS EXECUTIVE AND DIPLOMAT WHO HAS HEADED THE RED CROSS SINCE 1954.

1956

RJ1117AES

B9 (Q)

(430)

NIGHT LEAD NATO PARLIAMENTARIAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, NOV. 20 (AP)-SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) TODAY URGED MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO STEP UP THEIR TRAINING OF YOUNG SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS TO KEEP FREE INDUSTRY AHEAD OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THE SENATOR, SPEAKING TO A CONFERENCE OF MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FROM THE 15 NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), WARNED THAT RUSSIA MIGHT SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN INDUSTRIAL POWER WITHIN TWO DECADES AT THE PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS.

HE ASKED THAT THE CONFERENCE SET UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THZRTRAINING OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL PERSONCEL IN NATO COUNTRIES, AND TO COMPARE T WITH SIMILAR TRAINING IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "IS NOW THE SECOND INDUSTRIAL POWER IN THE WORLD, AND BY THE MID-1907S IT COULD SURPASS THE UNITED STATES AT THE PRESENT RATES OF PROGRESS. IF YOU ADD TO IT RED CHINA, WITH RED CHINA'S FORCED INDUSTRIALIZATION, THE RED BLOC COULD EVENTUALLY SURPASS THE U.S. AND EUROPE COMBINED."

HIS SPEECH WAS ONE OF THE HIGH SPOTS OF A CROWDED DAY WHICH INCLUDED A FULL BRIEFING TO 17 U.S. CONGRESSMEN BY PREMIER GUY MOLLET ON FRANCE'S POSITION AND AIMS IN NORTH AFRICA, PARTICULARLY IN ALGERIA. THE AMERICANS, INCLUDING EIGHT SENATORS AND NINE REPRESENTATIVES LED BY SEN. THEODORE F. GREEN (D-RI), WERE RECEIVED BY MOLLET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR IN THE PREMIER'S RESIDENCE.

GREEN SAID LATER THAT MOLLET ANSWERED QUESTIONS ON FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA. HE SAID THE PREMIER SEEMED ANXIOUS TO HAVE A PLEBISCITE OR ELECTION THERE AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE SO THAT FRANCE COULD KNOW HOW THE BULK OF THE POPULATION DESIRES TO END THE TWO-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM REBELLION.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, SAID MOLLET GAVE THE GROUP "A VERY INTERESTING REVIEW OF THE WORLD CRISIS AS SEEN BY THE PREMIER."

IN A SPEECH TO THE GROUP, GREEN WARNED AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO DEVELOP NATO INTO A SORT OF SUPER-PARLIAMENT.

"IN THIS PRESENT NATO PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO BUILD TOO FAST. THERE IS GRAVE DANGER THAT AN ATTEMPT TO ATTACH THIS PARLIAMENTARY FORUM MORE CLOSELY TO THE EXISTING NATO STRUCTURE MIGHT LEAD TO FEAR ON THE PART OF SOME PEOPLE THAT NATO IS MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT."

K1OPES

A77 (230)

1956

BERLIN, NOV. 20 (AP)-IN A MOVE TO HELP PACIFY ITS RESTLESS LABOR FORCE, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL PERMIT THE COUNTRY'S FACTORIES TO BEGIN SETTING UP WORKERS' COMMITTEES. BUT THEIR FUNCTION WILL BE MOSTLY ADVISORY AND COMMUNIST UNION OFFICIALS MUST APPROVE THEIR MEMBERSHIP.

PATTERNED AFTER SIMILAR GROUPS IN YUGOSLAVIA, THE COMMITTEES ARE TO BE ELECTED BY THE WORKERS AND WILL HAVE POWER TO MAKE SUGGESTIONS ON SUCH THINGS AS WORK QUOTAS AND PAYMENT OF BONUSES.

THEIR SUGGESTIONS WILL BE SUBJECT TO OVERRULING IF THEY RUN CONTARY TO DECISIONS OF THE INDUSTRIAL MINISTRY. NOR WILL THEY HAVE THE RIGHT TO ELECT THEIR OWN PLANT MANAGERS--AS THE YUGOSLAVS DO.

THE DECREE PROVIDING FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMITTEES WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND. IT REPRESENTS EAST GERMANY'S BIGGEST CONCESSION SO FAR TO A LABOR FORCE THAT HAS GROWN MORE RESTLESS SINCE THE ANTI-MOSCOW UPHEAVALS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND.

POLAND ALSO IS EXPERIMENTING WITH SUCH COMMITTEES. WARSAW REPORTS INDICATE THE WORKER UNITS THERE WILL HAVE VIRTUAL CONTROL OF PLANT ORGANIZATION.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID ALTHOUGH COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE TO BE ELECTED "DEMOCRATICALLY," ALL CANDIDATES MUST BE APPROVED BY LOCAL COMMUNIST UNION OFFICIALS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAVE BEEN DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN WORKERS AND THE COMMUNIST MANGERS OF EAST GERMANY'S STATE-RUN FACTORIES AND SAID: "TTHE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEOPLES' ECONOMIC PLANNING MAKES IT NECESSARY TO GIVE FACTORIES, AS WELL AS LOCAL (GOVERNMENTAL) ORGANS, A GREATER RESPONSIBILITY AND INITIATIVE."

IT SAID DIFFICULTIES HAVE BEEN CENTERED CHIEFLY AROUND LOW WAGES AND HIGH WORK QUOTAS.

BU702AES

A111

1956

(190)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 20 (AP)-AN OFFICER IN WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTRY TOLD THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TODAY THE ANSWER TO THE CASE OF OTTO JOHN CAN BE FOUND ONLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

LT. JOACHIM OSTER TESTIFIED ON BEHALF OF JOHN AT THE LATTER'S TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TREASON. THE PROSECUTION CLAIMS JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INELLIGENCE CHIEF, VOLUNTARILY DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS AND GAVE AWAY MILITARY SECRETS.

JOHN, 47, MAINTAINS HE WAS DRUGGED AND KIDNAPED ON JULY 20, 1954, WHEN HE CROSSED OVER INTO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN. HE RETURNED TO THE WEST IN DECEMBER, 1955, AND HAS BEEN IN PRISON EVER SINCE.

OSTER TOLD THE COURT THAT JOHN IS A QUIET, PLACID SORT OF MAN AND THAT THE INTELLIGENCE CHIEF'S JOB DEMANDS A MAN WITH "A TOUGHER PERSONALITY."

HE SAID HE COULDN'T PASS JUDGMENT ON PREVIOUS TESTIMONY OF OFFICIALS IN JOHN'S OFFICE THAT THEY HAD AGREED AMONG THEMSELVES THAT IF THEY EVER FELL INTO THE COMMUNISTS' HANDS THEY WOULD TALK FREELY BUT WOULD GIVE ONLY MISINFORMATION.

OTHERWISE, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, THEY FEARED THEY WOULD BE BRAINWASHED AND FORCED TO GIVE AWAY IMPORTANT SECRETS.

AFTER HEARING OSTER THE TRIAL WAS RECESSED UNTIL THURSDAY.

RK945AES

A125

(150)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV.20 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL HAVE TWO TELEVISION STATIONS OPERATING IN WEST GERMANY BY EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE WEST GERMAN AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS HAVE APPROVED THE MOVE.

CAPT. ROBERT E.HEET OF (25 FOX RIDGE DR.) DAYTON, OHIO, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE'S 7122ND SUPPORT SQUADRON, SAID THE STATIONS WILL OPERATE AT LANDSTUHL, IN SOUTHWESTERN GERMANY, AND BITBURG, IN WEST CENTRAL GERMANY NEAR THE LUXEMBOURG BORDER.

HEET SAID THE STATIONS WILL HAVE LIMITED POWER AND WILL OPERATE AT A RADIUS OF ONLY ABOUT 10 MILES ON ULTRA HIGH FREQUENCY SO AS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE VERY HIGH FREQUENCY SHOWS PUT ON BY WEST GERMAN STATIONS.

MOST PROGRAMS, HEET SAID, WILL CONSIST OF KINESCOPES OF ORIGINAL SHOWS PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES WITH SOME LIVE TELECASTS OF NEWS AND SPORTS EVENTS. THE STATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO OPERATE SEVEN DAYS A WEEK FOR ABOUT SEVEN OR EIGHT HOURS.

M1033AES

S45

BERLIN,NOV. 20. (AP)-A WEST BERLIN DENAZIFICATION COURT RULED TODAY THAT NAZI GERMANY'S MILITARY BOSS IN YUGOSLAVIA, THE LATE SS LT. GEN HARALD TURNER, WAS GUILTY OF ATROCITIES AND FINED HIS ESTATE T,000 MARKS ($1,190).

THE GERMAN COURT THEREBY MOVED TO CONFISCATE TURNER'S ENTIRE ESTATE IN BERLIN, WHICH IS VALUED AT 4,600 MARKS. TURNER WAS EXECUTED BY THE YUGOSLAVS AFTER WORLD WAR II FOR THE KILLING OF 6,000 JEWS AND 2,200 GYPSIES.

TODAY'S DECISION SAID TURNER VIOLATED, "IN THE MOST SERIOUS MANNER," THE BASIC LAWS OF HUMANITY.

JD1004AES

1956

30.24- 9315

A73

BERLIN, NOV. 20 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNISTS CLAIMED TODAY ONE OF GREAT BRITAIN'S CHIEF "SPIES" IN BERLIN HAS DESERTED TO THEM.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS HARALD TRAUTMANN AND SAID HE BROUGHT "SECRET DOCUMENTS" ON HIS ACTIVITIES.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN LABELED THE COMMUNIST CLAIMS "RIDICULOUS" AND ADDED, "WE NEVER HEARD OF HIM."

ADN CLAIMED THAT TRAUTMANN'S DOCUMENTS AND STATEMENTS PROVED GREAT BRITAIN IS NOT ONLY SPYING ON EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO ON EGYPTIANS IN BERLIN.

BU649AES

A114

(120)

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 20 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII SAID TODAY THAT EUROPEAN UNION WOULD BE "USEFUL TO WORLD PEACE."

HE DECLARED IT OFFERS "A MAGNIFICENT WAY OF BUILDING A BETTER WORLD, NOTWITHSTANDING THE OBSCURITIES THAT NOW TROUBLE THE FUTURE."

THE POPE SPOKE IN FRENCH TO DELEGATES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, A YOUTH ORGANIZATION NOW MEETING IN ROME.

THE PONTIFF, A LONGTIME SUPPORTER OF A EUROPEAN UNION, SAID THAT YOUTHS TODAY ARE "LESS SUBJECT TO THE PREJUDICES OF THE PAST," AND THEY DESIRE "INTENSELY TO PREPARE FOR TOMORROW A MORE UNITED AND MORE FRATERNAL EUROPE."

HE SAID UNION AMONG EUROPEAN PEOPLES WOULD BE "USEFUL TO WORLD PEACE AND IS ALSO AN ENLIGHTENED ACTION. IT IS A MAGNIFICENT WAY STILL OPEN TO YOUTH WILLING TO BUILD A BETTER WORLD."

RK953AES

1956

A64

(500)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 20 (AP)-A POLISH NEWSPAPER SAYS DEMONSTRATIONS AND RIOTS ERUPTED IN POLAND WHILE POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WAS IN MOSCOW NEGOTIATING ON FUTURE POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS.

THE NEWSPAPER EXPRESS WIESZORNE RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID DISORDERS OCCURRED SUNDAY AT BROMBERG. IT SAID STUDENTS AND YOUNG WORKERS SET FIRE TO THE CITY'S RADIO STATION AND THEN FOUGHT OFF POLICE AND FIRE BRIGADES.

THIS ACCOUNT OF TROUBLE CONTRASTED WITH DISPATCHES FROM WARSAW WHICH SAID THE POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, WAS GREETED BY CHEERING CROWDS ON HIS JOURNEY FROM MOSCOW BACK TO WARSAW.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS HERE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WAS NO DOUBT THAT RIOTS BROKE OUT AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE NEW AGREEMENT BETWEEN GOMULKA AND THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP DID NOT INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM POLAND.

THE INDEPENDENT VIENNA NEWSPAPER NEUER KURIER REPORTED "TENSION AND DISTURBANCES" THROUGHOUT POLAND DUE TO WHAT IT TERMED GOMULKA'S "TAKING THE MOSCOW LINE."

ANOTHER POLISH PAPER, THE GLOS OLSZTYNSKI, TOLD OF AN ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATION BY STUDENTS AT OLSZTYN (ALLENSTEIN), IN FORMER GERMAN EAST PRUSSIA.

GOMULKA, WHO WAS RESTORED TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY LAST MONTH IN A POLISH MOVE TOWARD AN INDEPENDENT FORM OF COMMUNISM, RETURNED TO WARASW LAST NIGHT. HE TOLD CHEERING CROWDS IN THE POLISH CAPITAL "ALL THOSE THINGS WHICH STOOD BETWEEN THE FRIENDSHIP OF POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN SETTLED."

"THE DIFFERENCE BE[illegible] ACTIONS AND WORDS, WHICH IN THE PAST OFTEN MADE OUR RELATIONS DIF[illegible]LT, HAVE BEEN LIQUIDATED," HE DECLARED.

HE ASKED HIS COUNTRYME[illegible] TO BUILD GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

THE MOSCOW COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS SAID THE POLISH CHIEFTAIN AND THE KREMLIN LEADERS AGREED THAT SOVIET TROOPS MUST REMAIN IN POLAND, BUT THE POLES WERE GIVEN VETO POWER OVER RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS WITHIN THEIR COUNTRY. WESTEN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW AND COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN WARSAW GOT THE IDEA THAT GOMULKA GOT EVERYTHING HE ASKED FOR, AND MAYBE MORE, IN HIS MEETINGS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.

GOMULKA TOLD HIS WARSAW WELCOMERS THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED TO WRITE OFF POLISH DEBTS TOTALING MORE THAN TWO BILLION RUBLES (500 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE).

POLAND ALSO WILL GET LOANS OF 1,400,000 TONS OF GRAIN AND A 700-MILLION-RUBLE CASH CREDIT. OFFICIAL CIRCLES IN WARSAW SAID GOMULKA HAD ONLY EXPECTED A MILLION TONS OF GRAIN AND 400 MILLION RUBLES.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST ECONOMIC WINDFALLS, ACCORDING TO RESPONSIBLE WARSAW SOURCES, IS FOUND IN A PARAGRAPH OF THE OFFICIAL MOSCOW DECLARATION ON THE TALKS STATING:

"AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON REGULATION OF FINANCIAL CLEARANCES REFERRING TO RAILROAD SHIPMENTS, NON-COMMERCIAL PAYMENTS AND OTHER MATTERS."

THESE SOURCES SAID UNDER THIS CLAUSE POLAND WILL GET A LUMP SUM EQUIVALENT TO 400 MILLION DOLLARS TO COVER BACK PAYMENT FOR SOVIET USE OF POLISH RAILWAYS AND SIMILAR PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE FOR FUTURE USE. THIS INCLUDES BOTH TROOP MOVEMENTS AND THE SOVIET UNION'S REGULAR TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY AND WESTERN EUROPE, MOVED ACROSS POLAND.

POLAND ALSO IS TO RECEIVE PAYMENT FOR FOOD AND ACCOMMODATIONS SUPPLIED SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN THE COUNTRY UNDER WARSAW PACT TERMS.

FV617AES

A115

(350)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 20 (AP)--THE BELGRADE DISTRICT COURT SAID TODAY THAT AN INVESTIGATION HAD BEEN OPENED INTO THE WRITINGS OF MILOVAN DJILAS, FORMER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT. IT CONFIRMED REPORTS FROM THE FAMILY YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

DJILAS, 43, FORMERLY WAS PRESIDENT TITO'S CLOSEST FRIEND, BIOGRAPHER AND AIDE. HE WAS REPORTED ONE OF THE DRIVING FORCES BEHIND TITO'S BREAK WITH MOSCOW EIGHT YEARS AGO.

HE SPLIT WITH THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PRESIDENT TWO YEARS AGO WHEN HE BEGAN ADVOCATING A TWO-PARTY SYSTEM AND GREATER FREEDOM. HE LOST HIS GOVERNMENT AND PARTY POSITIONS AND IN A TRIAL LAST YEAR WAS SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS IN JAIL ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. HE DID NOT GO TO JAIL BUT WAS PLACED ON PROBATION.

THE COURT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN INVESTIGATION HAD BEEN OPENED BECAUSE OF "A JUSTIFIED SUSPICION THAT DJILAS PUBLISHED ... UNTRUE AND TWISTED FACTS ON YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY." IT SAID HE WAS PLACED UNDER ARREST BECAUSE OF A "JUSTIFIED DANGER" THAT HE MIGHT REPEAT HIS ALLEGED OFFENSES DURING THE INVESTIGATION.

HIS ARREST WAS CONSIDERED BY SOME QUARTERS HERE TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY AN ARTICLE WHICH APPEARED LAST WEEK IN THE NEW LEADER, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PUBLICATION IN NEW YORK.

IN THAT ARTICLE DJILAS DECLARED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF COMMUNISM. HE CHARGED THAT YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAD SURRENDERED THEIR BASIC PRINCIPLE--THE RIGHT OF THE VARIOUS NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTIES TO SEEK THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM INDEPENDENTLY OF MOSCOW ---BY THEIR FAILURE TO WHOLE HEARTEDLY CONDEMN MOSCOW'S USE OF FORCE IN HUNGARY.

HE WROTE THAT YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM WAS "UNABLE TO DEPART FROM ITS NARROW IDEOLOGICAL INTERESTS... AND WAS READY TO YIELD EVEN THOSE PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS ON WHICH ALL ITS SUCCESSES IN THE STRUGGLE WITH MOSCOW HAD BEEN BASED."

HE WAS ARRESTED UNDER PARAGRAPH 118 OF THE PENAL CODE WHICH MAKES DISSEMINATION OF HOSTILE PROPAGANDA A PUNISHABLE OFFENSE.

HIS CONVICTION LAST YEAR WAS UNDER THE SAME PARAGRAPH, AND BASED ON ARTICLES HE HAD WRITTEN IN BORBA, THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. AFTER HIS CONVICTION DJILAS RETURNED HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD.

MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY SAID YESTERDAY THAT WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED POLICE SEARCHED HIS APARTMENT AND CONFISCATED PAPERS, MANUSCRIPTS, TYPEWRITER AND A PISTOL HE HAD RECEIVED AS A GIFT FR
OCSG NCHCXLDOGUTG

1956

MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY SAID YESTERDAY THAT WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED POLICE SEARCHED HIS APARTMENT AND CONFISCATED PAPERS, MANUSCRIPTS, TYPEWRITER AND A PISTOL HE HAD RECEIVED AS A GIFT FROM SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV DURING THE WAR.

RK1003AES

A106

(120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 20 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA TONIGHT CHARGED THE SOVIET PRESS WITH CARRYING 'IRRESPONSIBLE REPORTS ON PRESIDENT TITO'S RECENT ANTI-STALINIST SPEECH.

BORBA SAID THE SOVIET AGENCY TASS, BY INCLUDING CONTROVERSIAL COMMENTS IN ITS REPORT ON THE SPEECH, FAILED TO CONFORM WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF "FREE, ONEST, OPEN AND EQUAL DISCUSSION AMONG COMMUNISTS."

IN HIS SPEECH, TITO TOLD OF A SPLIT IN KREMLIN LEADERSHIP AND BLAMED STALINIST ELEMENTS FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

BORBA SAID THE TASS DISPATCH FAILED TO SUPPORT ITS CRITICISM WITH QUOTES FROM TITO'S SPEECH AND ADDED THAT THIS OMISSION "IS NOT ACCIDENTAL." IT SAID THE TASS CRITICISM WAS "A TENDNIOUS MISREPRESENTATION OF FACTS."

DY907PES

B17

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~~PRECEDE VIENNA DAY (440)~~

BY COLIN FROST

1956

WARSAW, NOV 20 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT THAT THE POLISH-SOVIET TALKS IN MOSCOW OPENED A NEW ERA IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HE ADDED THAT THE AGREEMENT REAACHED DURING THE TALKS, WITH ITS PROMISES OF LARGE SOVIET ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND, WOULD NOT AFFECT POLAND'S PROGRESS TOWARD AN INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST POLICY.

NOBODY WILL INTERFERE WITH OUR PLANS," HE SAID. "ON THE CONTRARY, WE SHALL RECEIVE HELP. BUT FOR THE FULL REALIZATION OF OUR PLANS IT IS OF FOREMOST IMPORTANCE THAT THE POLISH PEOPLE WORK IN UNITY."

WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN WHO LED THE POLISH DELEGATION TO MOSCOW, LISTENED TO THE PREMIER'S SPEECH FROM A SEAT ON THE STATE COUNCIL'S BENCH.

GOMULKA AND THE OTHER DELEGATION MEMBERS WERE CHEERED AS THEY ENTERED THE CHAMBER.

CYRANKIEWICZ SAID THE POLES ATTACHED GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE RUSSIANS' PROMISE OF REPATRIATION OF POLISH CITIZENS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE HAD OFTEN DEMANDED REPATRIATION PREVIOUSLY BUT THE DEMANDS WERE NOT LISTENED TO," CYRANKIEWICZ SAID.

SIMILARLY, HE ADDED, OTHER POLISH DEMANDS HAD IN THE PAST ERA BEEN PUSHED ASIDE, SOMETIMES BECAUSE POLISH LEADERS THEMSELVES WERE LOATH TO PRESS THEM. HE ADDED:

"NOW THE SHADOWS OVER SOVIET-POLISH FRIENDSHIP ARE BEING TALKED ABOUT AND THEY ARE GETTING SMALLER. AT LAST THE ATMOSPHERE IS CLEARED OF LIES.

"THIS OPENS THE ROAD ON WHICH WORLD SOCIALISM, NOW LINKED WITH SOVIEREIGNTY, CAN PROCEED. ONLY THIS ROAD CAN LEAD TO SUCCESS."

POLISH NEWSPAPERS, COMMENTING ON THE RESULTS OF THE MOSCOW TALKS, SAID THEY OPENED THE WAY TO GENUINE POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT AND INTERESTS. THEY PULLED NO PUNCHES IN APPRAISING THE FEARS THAT SURROUNDED THIS FRIENDSHIP UNTIL EVEN A FEW DAYS AGO.

SOME DOUBTS WERE APPARENT, HOWEVER, ON THE MEANING OF THE JOINT STATEMENT ON HUNGARY. IN THIS STATEMENT, POLAND JOINED WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN DECLARING SUPPORT FOR THE "REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS - PEASANTS GOVERNMENT" WHICH THE RUSSIAN ARMY HAS IMPOSED IN BUDAPEST.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE TWO DELEGATIONS AGREED ALSO THAT THE HUNGARIAN NATION "WILL FIND ENOUGH STRENGTH IN THEMSLEVES" TO DEFEND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME.

1956

THE WARSAW MORNING PAPER ZYCIE WARSAWY SAID OF THIS PART OF THE DECLARATION:

"AN ATTRIBUTE OF A TRUE AND HONEST SOCIALIST FRIENDSHIP IS SPEAKING THE WHOLE TRUTH. IF IN THE NAME OF FRIENDSHIP ONE BEGINS TO TWIST THE TRUTH, THEN NOT ONLY THE TRUST BUT FRIENDSHIP ALSO SUFFERS."

THE PAPER ADDED THAT IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY, AS IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, "NO COMPLETE SUBORDINATION OF THE POLISH POINT OF VIEW TO THE SOVIET STATE INTERESTS IS POSSIBLE."

DY/RP408PES

A126 (120)

WARSAW, NOV. 20 (AP)-POLAND IS EXPECTED SOON TO RENEW CONTACTS ON POSSIBLE LONG TERM ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN FINANCIAL AGENCIES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

TALKS WITH CANADA ON SHORT TERM CREDITS TO BUY GRAIN ALREADY HAVE STARTED, THE SOURCES SAID. OTHER TALKS AIM AT BUYING FERTILIZERS AND A SMALL QUANTITY OF GRAIN FROM WEST GERMANY.

PRIME MINISTER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT DESPITE EASING OF THE FINANCIAL SITUATION THROUGH NEW AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THE POLISH ECONOMY REMAINS OUT OF BALANCE DURING THE FIVE YEAR PLAN ENDING 1960.

1956

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES MADE IT CLEAR THAT POLAND'S NEED FOR GRAIN FROM THE WEST WILL CONTINUE DESPITE THE 1,400,000 TONS GRANTED AS A CREDIT BY THE RUSSIANS TO MEET FOOD CRISIS.

SN1004PES

A120

WARSAW, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE POLISH PARLIAMENT DISSOLVED TONIGHT, READY FOR ELECTIONS JAN. 20.

W947PES

A69

NICOSIA, NOV. 20 (AP)-TWO SUSPECTED REBELS WERE HELD FOR QUESTIONING TODAY FOLLOWING A ~~GINGHT~~ night GUN BATTLE IN WHICH A 9-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT BOY WAS KILLED.

THE CHILD'S MOTHER AND FATHER AND FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE SHORT, FIERCE EXCHANGE AT A FARMHOUSE NEAR THE VILLAGE OF NIKITAS, 30 MILES WEST OF NICOSIA.

TWO BRITISH VEHICLES WERE PASSING THE HOUSE WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED NEAR ONE OF THE CARS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE RATTLED FROM THE DARKENED HOUSE. THE SOLDIERS SPRAYED THE MUDBRICK BUILDING WITH BULLETS UNTIL SIX FIGURES WERE SEEN RUNNING ACROSS THE FIELDS BEHIND.

THE WOUNDED FAMILY WERE FOUND LYING INSIDE IN THEIR NIGHTCLOTHES. OTHER TROOPS COMBED THE AREA AND MADE THE TWO ARRESTS.

FV/BU631AES

30.24-9317

A75

(450)

1956

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN

BY LOUIS NEVIN

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV.20 (AP)-PARLIAMENT URGED TODAY WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE THAT KING HUSSEIN BREAK THE OLD MILITARY SUBSIDY ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND SET UP RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

IN AN ALMOST SIMULTANEOUS DEVELOPMENT, PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI TOLD AN INTERVIEWER JORDAN WILL ESTABLISH DIPLIMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "WHEN IT SUITS HER (JORDAN'S) INTERESTS" BUT ADDED: "WE WILL DO OUR BEST NOT TO BECOME COMMUNISTS."

THE PREMIER PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE BREAK WITH BRITAIN WOULD END A LONG ALLIANCE THAT WAS ROOTED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND THAT INVOLVED SUCH HISTORIC FIGURES AS WINSTON CHURCHILL, THE LATE T.E.LAWRENCE, THE LATE KING ABDULLAH AND GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB.

GLUBB, CREATOR OF THE JORDAN ARAB LEGION, WAS FIRED LAST WINTER BY KING HUSSEIN.

THE ARAB LEGION UNDER GLUBB WON OLD JERUSALEM AND WITH IT SOME OF THE HOLIEST SHRINES OF CHRISTIANITY, JUDAISM AND ISLAM IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR WITH ISRAEL.

BRITAIN STILL PROVIDED AN ANNUAL MILITARY SUBSIDY AND HAD SOME OFFICERS IN THE EMPLOY OF JORDAN AFTER GLUBB LEFT.

JORDAN'S OCT.21 ELECTION, HOWEVER, GAVE PRO-EGYPTIAN CANDIDATES A MAJORITY AND IT BECAME CLEAR THE DAYS OF THE SUBSIDY WERE NUMBERED. THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON EGYPT SHORTENED THOSE DAYS.

PREMIER NABULSI'S COMMENTS ON PROSPECTS FOR RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WERE IN HIS FIRST INTERVIEW SINCE HE BECAME PREMIER OCT.29. THAT WAS THE DAY ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY ARE TRYING TO JUMP THE GUN: A FEW DAYS AGO LEAFLETS APPEARED IN THE STREETS OF THIS CAPITAL SIGNED FOR THE FIRST TIME "JORDANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY." THEY WERE REPUBLISHED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF THE LOCAL PRESS. THEY URGED THE NATION TO BREAK WITH THE WEST AND TIE UP WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

10

THE 47-YEAR-OLD NABULSI, SLENDER, MEDIUM HEIGHT AND PREMATURELY GREY, SAID THE QUESTION OF RECOGNIZING RUSSIA "DEPENDS ON THE BEHAVIOR OF THE WESTERN POWERS TOWARD THE ARAB WORLD."

"WE FEEL THE WEST IS OPPOSING OUR INTERESTS. TO SAFEGUARD THEM IT IS OUR DUTY TO SEEK HELP WHERE WE CAN FIND IT. BUT IF WE ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IT DOES NOT MEAN WE IMPORT ITS IDEALS."

"WE ARE NOT COMMUNISTS. WE SHALL DO OUR BEST NOT TO BECOME COMMUNIST."

NABULSI WARNED THAT THE ARAB NATIONS NOW ARE UNITED BY A POLICY OF CONSIDERING "ANY ATTACK ON ANY ARAB STATE AS AN ATTACK ON ANY OTHER ARAB STATE."

HE SAID THIS WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT RESULT OF LAST WEEK'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF ARAB RULERS IN BEIRUT.

HE ALSO REFERRED TO "OUR DECISIVE AGREEMENT TO BREAK WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE COMPLETELY IF THEY DO NOT ABIDE BY U.N. DECISIONS BY EVACUATING SUEZ AND THE GAZA STRIP. WE CONSIDER BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS ONE PARTY WITH THE JEWS IN THIS CRISIS," HE SAID.

JORDAN "IS GRATEFUL FOR THE COURAGEOUS AND JUST STEP TAKEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER HIS REELECTION IN BACKING THE EGYPTIAN CAUSE," HE ADDED.

LS719PES

A97

NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN (320)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV 20 (AP)-SYRIA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE CANCELLATION OF ALL CONTRACTS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH COMPANIES AND BARRED PIPING OF OIL FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE BROKEN TWO WEEKS AGO IN THE SUEZ CONFLICT.

THE MOVE ON THE CONTRACTS APPARENTLY WAS THE FIRST STEP IN BREAKING OFF ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

IT ACCOMPANIED REPORTS FROM USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES THAT SYRIA HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES SHE WILL NOT PERMIT OIL TO FLOW AGAIN TO WESTERN EUROPE BEFORE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT.

INFORMANTS SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE JR. PRESENTED THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT A NOTE YESTERDAY EXPLAINING THAT EUROPE'S ECONOMY WAS DETERIORATING BECAUSE PETROLEUM PIPELINES IN SYRIA HAD BEEN BLOWN UP AND NAVIGATION THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED.

THE NOTE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TO RECONSIDER ITS ATTITUDE AND PERMIT EUROPE-BOUND OIL TO GO THROUGH MEDITERRANEAN PORTS OF SYRIA AND LEBANON TO SAVE FURTHER DETERIORATION.

SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR WERE SAID TO HAVE TOLD MOOSE THAT SYRIA WOULD NOT PERMIT SUCH SHIPMNTS ACROSS HER TERRITORY UNTIL THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES LEAVE EGYPTIAN SOIL AND ISRAELI FORCES EVACUATE THE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

THE BRITISH-OWNED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. (IPC) NORMALLY PUMPS A YEARLY AVERAGE OF 25 MILLION TONS OF IRAQI OIL THROUGH ITS THREE PIPELINES TO SYRIAN AND LEBANESE PORTS FOR SHIPMENT TO WESTERN EUROPE.

INFORMANTS ALSO SAID THE AMERICAN ARABIAN OIL CO (ARAMCO) CABLED AN OFFER SUNDAY FROM NEW YORK TO SUPPLY SYRIA WITH WHATEVER FUEL SHE NEEDS. THE REPORTED OFFER WAS IN RESPONSE TO A TELEGRAM FROM KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ASKING THE COMPANY TO MEET SYRIA'S NEEDS.

ARAMCO PUMPS A DAILY AVERAGE OF 24,000 BARRELS OF SAUDI ARABIAN OIL IN A 24-INCH PIPELINE THROUGH JORDAN AND SYRIA AND TERMINATES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF ZAHRANI, LEBANON.

SYRIA USUALLY GETS FUEL FROM IPC WHOSE PIPELINES ACROSS THE COUNTRY WERE BLOWN UP AFTER THE INVASION OF EGYPT. THE ARAMCO PIPELINE WAS UNHARMED.

DY843PES

A41

-95-

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 20 (AP)-WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE HAS BROKEN OUT IN BEIRUT, CAPITAL OF ARAB LEBANON, AND THE LEBANESE ARMY WAS CALLED ON TODAY TO RESTORE ORDER.

TANKS WERE SEEN PATROLLING THE BEIRUT STREETS AFTER UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS BOMBED THE FRENCH-OWNED BANK OF SYRIA AND LEBANON EARLY TODAY.

TWO GENDARMES WERE WOUNDED IN THE BOMBING AND SERIOUS DAMAGE WAS DONE TO THE BUILDING, REPORTS FROM BEIRUT SAID. STRICT CENSORSHIP PREVAILS IN LEBANON.

(IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO REPORTS OF THE VIOLENCE OR ANY WORD THAT AMERICANS MIGHT BE IN DANGER. IT SAID SOME 200 AMERICANS LEAVING AMMAN, JORDAN AND SYRIA MAY STILL BE IN BEIRUT).

EARLIER TODAY SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO BLOW UP THE LEBANESE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING IN BEIRUT.

THE PAPERS SAID LEBANESE SECURITY AUTHORITIES RECENTLY DISCOVERED A TIME BOMB UNDER THE RECEPTION HALL OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. ANOTHER WAS FOUND NEAR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING. ANOTHER WAS FOUND NEAR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING. BOTH BOMBS WERE REMOVED IN TIME TO PREVENT DAMAGE.

UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS ALSO RECENTLY BOMBED THE BRITISH BANK OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE BRITISH ST. GEORGE CLUB IN BEIRUT.

--DASH--

THE GOVERNMENT OF LEBANON HAS BEEN IN THE THROES OF A CRISIS OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFFI, A MOSLEM, RESIGNED LAST WEEK BECAUSE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN REFUSED TO BOW TO HIS DEMANDS THAT LEBANON BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE VIOLENCE APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED AT CHAMOUN, A CHRISTIAN, AS WELL AS AT FRENCH AND BRITISH PROPERTIES IN THE LEBANESE CAPITAL.

CHAMOUN UNDOUBTEDLY AROUSED PRO-EGYPTIAN ELEMENTS IN LEBANON BY HIS STAUNCH PRO-WEST STAND AT LAST WEEK'S ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

CHAMOUN AND KING FEISAL OF IRAQ DOMINATED THAT CONFERENCE IN BEIRUT AND SUCCEEDED IN TONING DOWN A FINAL COMMUNIQUE.

THAT COMMUNIQUE SAID ARAB RULERS THREATENED FORCE UNLESS BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL LEAVE EGYPT. BUT IT EMPHASIZED THAT ACTION FIRST SHOULD BE TAKEN THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

AFTER YAFFI'S RESIGNATION, CHAMOUN CALLED IN SAMI SOHL TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT. SOHL, THREE TIMES PREMIER SINCE 1952, CHOSE WELL KNOWN DR. CHARLES MALIK AS HIS FOREIGN MINISTER. MALIK, A CHRISTIAN, FORMERLY WAS AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

THE BEIRUT CONFERENCE WAS CONSIDERED A SETBACK FOR THE SYRIAN DELEGATION. SYRIA WANTED TO BREAK OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND ALL-OUT SUPPORT OF EGYPT.

IT WAS REPORTED KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA SHOWED A FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST AT THE CONFERENCE.

CHAMOUN, FEISAL, HUSSEIN AND SAUD LINED UP IN OPPOSITION AGAINST ACCEPTING COMMUNIST BLOC "VOLUNTEERS."

JR604PES

A60

DAMASCUS, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT HAS GIVEN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI'S FIVE-YEAR-OLD CABINET UNANIMOUS ENDORSEMENT OF ITS SUPPORT OF EGYPT AGAINST THE "TRIANGULAR AGGRESSION OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL."

THE APPROVAL WAS VOICED IN A FIVE-HOUR DEBATE ON A POLICY STATEMENT BY ASSALI IN WHICH HE VOWED PERPETUAL SUPPORT FOR EGYPT UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES.

SINCE ALL MEMBERS ANNOUNCED THEIR APPROVAL, SPEAKER NAZEM KUDSI SAID A VOTE WAS NOT NECESSARY.

LF557AES.

B54 (Q)

BA FOR HUNTINGTON

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI HAS REFUSED TO PARDON MARY FRANCES HAGAN, OF HUNTINGTON, W.VA., WHO WAS CONVICTED OF SPY CHARGES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE 29-YEAR-OLD WOMAN, A U.S. CITIZEN, WAS SENTENCED OCT. 11 TO A YEAR IN PRISON.

SHE IS IN THE WOMEN'S PRISON NEAR RAMLEH, ON THE ISRAEL COASTAL PLAIN.

HER PLEA FOR PARDON WAS FORWARDED BY HER TEL AVIV LAWYER A MONTH AGO TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, TO BE TURNED OVER TO ISRAEL'S PRESIDENT.

MISS HAGAN HAD BEEN TRIED SECRETLY ON CHARGES THAT SHE WAS A SPY FOR SYRIA. SHE WAS ARRESTED AUG. 27 IN A TEL AVIV HOTEL AFTER SHE MADE A 9-DAY BUS TOUR OF ISRAEL DURING WHICH SHE ASKED QUESTIONS THAT EXCITED SUSPICION OF ISRAELI OFFICIALS. HER CONVICTION OF THE TWO COUNTS OF SPYING COULD HAVE BROUGHT A TOTAL OF 28 YEARS IN PRISON.

SHE HAS DENIED THAT SHE ENGAGED IN SPYING.

SM736PES

A124
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (280)

MOSCOW, NOV 20 (AP)-WELLES HANGEN, A CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN EIGHT DAYS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID HANGEN WAS ORDERED OUT OF RUSSIA FOR VIOLATING "REGAULATIONS OF CONDUCT FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE U.S.S.R."

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT HANGEN VIOLATED REGULATIONS BY PHOTOGRAPHING THE DNEPROSTROY DAM, SITE OF WHAT RUSSIA SAYS IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST HYDROELECTRIC PLANT.

HANGEN SAID HE OBTAINED PERMISSION FROM MILITARY GUARDS ON THE DAM OCT. 1 BEFORE TAKING THE PICTURES.

HANGEN ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET UNION IN JULY 1955. HE TOOK SIMILARR PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE DNEPROSTROY DAM SOON AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, WHILE ACCOMPANYING AN AMERICAN FARM DELEGATION.

"AT THAT TIME WE WERE INVITED TO TAKE PICTURES," HE OBSERVED.

THE TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID HANGEN TOOK PICTURES OF "HYDRO-TECHNICAL STRUCTURES OF WHICH PHOTOGRAPH IS FORBIDDEN."

HANGEN ASKED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IF THERE WAS ANY COMPLAINT ABOUT HIS NEWS DISPATCHES AND WAS TOLD THERE WAS NONE.

--DASH--

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SENT HOME SEVERAL FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PAST. CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAVE WORKED IN MOSCOW SUSPECT THE REASONS THE SOVIET UNION GIVES FOR BARRING A REPORTER SOMETIMES MAY NOT BE THE ACTUAL REASONS, AND THE ACTUAL THINKING BEHIND THE ORDERS MAY NEVER BE KNOWN.

MOSCOW ALSO IS SELECTIVE IN ADMITTING CORRESPONDENTS. APPLICATIONS FOR VISAS MAY BE TURNED DOWN WITH NO EXPLANATION. IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET UNION ADMITS FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN ROUGHLY THE SAME RATIO THAT THE CORRESPONDENTS' OWN COUNTRIES ADMIT REPORTERS FOR TASS, THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY.

THE NEW YORK TIMES HAD NO COMMENT ON THE HANGEN ACTION. IT HAS ANOTHER CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM JORDEN, IN MOSCOW.

DY955PES

A87

MOSCOW, NOV. 20 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD TWO "PEACE COMMITTEES" FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY HE DID NOT EXPECT THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF EITHER GERMANY TO BE IMPOSED ON THE OTHER, COMMITTEE MEMBERS REPORTED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV SAW THE VISITORS SUNDAY. HE TOLD THEM GERMANY WAS "GROWING MORE AND MORE APART" AND THAT SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT IT. HE PROPOSED THE CREATION OF SOME JOINT ORGANIZATION TO WHICH BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANS COULD BELONG.

DR. WILHELM ELFES, WHO SAID HE REPRESENTED THE "WEST GERMAN UNION", AND HANS WIEDEMANN, MAYOR OF WEIMAR IN EAST GERMANY, ACTED AS SPOKESMEN FOR THE TWO COMMITTEES.

W755PES

A121

NEW DELHI, NOV. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAS CHEERED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY WHEN HE PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

DURING A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE, NEHRU TOOK TIME TO DISCUSS BRIEFLY HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT TO WASHINGTON BEGINNING DEC. 16.

"I AM GREATLY LOOKING FORWARD TO THIS VISIT," NEHRU SAID, "NOT ONLY BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES IS A GREAT COUNTRY AND POWERFUL, BUT ALSO BECAUSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS A GREAT MAN WHO HAS BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN THE MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE ON SEVERAL CRITICAL OCCASIONS."

WHEN THE CHEERING SUBSIDED,NEHRU ADDED: "I AM SURE MY MEETING HIM WILL BE OF PROFIT TO ME."

W948PES

1956

30.24- 9319

A62
(120)

TAIPEI, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAD INTELLIGENCE REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD BUILT ROCKET-LAUNCHING SITES ON THE FUKIEN COAST, 100 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

THE MINISTRY REFUSED TO GIVE THE NUMBER OF LAUNCHING SITES SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN BUILT OR THEIR EXACT LOCATION. IT ALSO SAID NOTHING TO INDICATE LAUNCHING PLATFORMS HAD BEEN SET UP OR GUIDED MISSILES MOVED TO THE AREA.

RUMORS OF LAUNCHING SITES IN FUKIEN AND THE POSSIBILITY OF A ROCKET ATTACK ON FORMOSA HAVE CIRCULATED INTERMITTENTLY FOR THE PAST YEAR. THE CHINESE PUBLIC GENERALLY SEEMS TO THINK THAT THERE WILL BE NO COMMUNIST MILITARY ACTION AGAINST FORMOSA SO LONG AS THE UNITED STATES REMAINS COMMITTED TO HELP THE NATIONALISTS SAFEGUARD THIS ISLAND.

FV606AES

A158WX

(300) VIET NAM

WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED RADIO IN NORTH VIET NAM SAID TODAY "A NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED" IN A CLASH LAST TUESDAY BETWEEN RED TROOPS AND VILLAGERS PROTESTING LAND REFORM MEASURES.

A HANOI BROADCAST PICKED UP BY U. S. GOVERNMENT MONITORS SAID ALSO THAT ANTI-COMMUNISTS, APPARENTLY CATHOLICS FROM FOUR VILLAGES IN THE QUYMN YEN COASTAL AREA, HAD SUCCEEDED NINE DAYS EARLIER IN CAPTURING COMMUNIST TROOPS SENT TO "EXPLAIN" THE POSITION AND POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES IN THE TUESDAY CLASH WAS NOT REPORTED BUT THE BROADCAST SAID THAT 28 GOVERNMENT TROOPS WERE CAPTURED AND 10 WOUNDED IN THE EARLIER FIGHT, AND THAT VILLAGERS SEIZED ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM THEM.

LEADERS OF THOSE ATTACKING THE TROOPS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, THE BROADCAST SAID.

DIPLOMATIC REPORTS REACHING THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATE THAT SOME OF THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE ESCAPED TO VIET NAM TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST TROOPS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE UPRISINGS OCCURRED BECAUSE OF "MISTAKES IN THE APPLICATION OF LAND REFORM" BY RED AUTHORITIES. IT SAID THE PROTESTS INVOLVED "JUST REQUIREMENTS" BUT THAT THE "UPRISINGS" WERE LED BY YOUNG MEN "INDOCTRINATED WITH EVERY SORT OF REACTIONARY PROPAGANDA."

DESCRIBING THE CLASH, THE BROADCAST PICTURED IT IN THESE TERMS:

"THE REACTIONARY ELEMENTS RUSHED ON THE SOLDIERS TO BEAT THEM, AND THE SOLDIERS WERE FORCED TO FIGHT BACK. AS A RESULT, A NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

"THE LEADERS OF THE REACTIONARY CLIQUE WERE SEIZED. "WITH THESE LEADERS ARRESTED, AND AS THE CATHOLIC CITIZENS HAD BEEN REASSURED BY THE EXPLANATION OF THE SOLDIERS, THEY VOLUNTARILY DISBANDED."

THE CLASH OCCURRED ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 13. THE BROADCAST SAID THE REBELS MUSTERED "A NUMBER OF CATHOLIC COMPATRIOTS" FROM FOUR VILLAGES TO MARCH TOWARD THE CHIEF TOWN IN THE AREA "BEARING WITH THEM STICKS AND RUDIMENTARY ARMS. EN ROUTE THEY SHOUTED ANTIGOVERNMENT SLOGANS."

GG1226PES

B28WX Q
(230)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-AN EPISCOPAL PRIEST, CHAIRMAN OF AN ALL-FAITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, DESCRIBED BRITAIN'S "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY TODAY AS "A VICTIM OF COMMUNIST DOUBLE-TALK AND DOUBLE-THINK."

THE REV. CHARLES WESLEY LOWRY, IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO THE BOYS OF KING'S SCHOOL, CANTERBURY, COMMENDED THEM FOR PROTESTING TO THE DEAN OVER HIS STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT HE COULD STOMACH RUSSIA'S OPERATIONS IN HUNGARY MORE EASILY THAN BRITAIN'S ACTIONS IN EGYPT.

LOWRY, AN OXFORD GRADUATE, LEFT A PUPLIT HERE THREE YEARS AGO TO ESTABLISH THE FOUNDATION FOR RELIGIOUS ACTION IN THE SOCIAL AND CIVIL ORDER. THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH IS NOT TIED ADMINISTRATIVELY TO THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, BUT IT IS PART OF WHAT IS CALLED "THE ANGLICAN COMMUNION."

"THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY'S ACTION IN DEFENDING SOVIET RUTHLESSNESS AND TREACHERY WAS IN CHARACTER," LOWRY WROTE, "FOR LONG AGO HE BECAME A VICTIM OF COMMUNIST DOUBLE-TALK AND DOUBLE-THINK AND LOST THE GOD-GIVEN ABILITY TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN TRUTH AND FALSEHOOD, RIGHT AND WRONG ...

"I BELIEVE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MADE A GRAVE MISTAKE IN ATTACKING EGYPT AS THEY DID. THEY DID NOT, HOWEVER, DEFY THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD...IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE BEHAVIOR AND THE INSOLENT, MACHIAVELLIAN ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE FOUNDATION WHICH LOWRY HEADS SEEKS TO COMBAT COMMUNISM WITH RELIGIOUS FAITH. CO-CHAIRMAN IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRESBYTERIAN PASTOR, THE REV. EDWARD L.R.ELSON. EISENHOWER HAS COMMENDED THE FOUNDATION'S WORK.

CZ456PES NM

1956

B57WX Q
(150) TRADE BARRIERS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY 20 NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO MEET IN GENEVA NEXT YEAR TO EXAMINE TRADE BARRIERS THEY HAVE IMPOSED TO PREVENT A DRAIN ON FOREIGN CURRENCY RESERVES.

U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONSIDERED THIS A MAJOR OUTCOME OF THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED 11TH SESSION OF 35 FREE WORLD NATIONS BELONGING TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFF (GATT).

THE AGREEMENT TO CONSULT ON TRADE OBSTACLES--MANY OF THEM RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE DOLLAR AREA--WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT BALANCE-OF-PAYMENT DIFFICULTIES WHICH MAY ARISE AS THE RESULT OF CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, OFFICIALS SAID.

COUNTRIES AGREEING TO CONSULT ON THEIR TRADE RESTRICTIONS INCLUDE AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BRAZIL, CEYLON, DENMARK, FINLAND, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, RHODESIA AND NYASALAND, SWEDEN, TURKEY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND JAPAN.

MC752PES

1956

B81PX (Q) (300)
PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 20 (AP)-AN ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY EVENING POST ASSERTED TONIGHT "WE ARE NOT WINNING THIS COLD WAR" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

JOHN A. BIRD, WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE HE HAD BEEN TRAVELING AS AN EISENHOWER EXCHANGE FELLOW, TOLD THE FOREIGN TRADERS ASSN. HE WAS "APPALLED TO FIND THAT THE SOVIETS WERE ENJOYING GREAT SUCCESS IN THEIR PLAN TO PENETRATE THE MIDDLE EAST AND THAT ACTUALLY, WE WERE DOING VERY LITTLE TO STOP THEM."

HE SAID THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HAD BEEN MISINFORMED AND MISLED REGARDING THE TRUE SITUATION.

BIRD, WHOSE EIGHT-MONTH EXCHANGE JOURNEY COVERED 16 MIDDLE EAST AND MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES, SAID HE FOUND THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAWAL HAD LEFT THE MIDDLE EAST AND ESPECIALLY EGYPT "A VAST VACUUM, A CONDITION THAT RUSSIA USEDMJZ ADVKQQQQMMVNNNNK

1956

WITHDRAWAL HAD LEFT THE MIDDLE EAST AND ESPECIALLY EGYPT "A VAST VACUUM, A CONDITION THAT RUSSIA USED TO GREAT ADVANTAGE."

THE SOVIET POLICY, HE SAID, "WAS TO OFFER ALL KINDS OF CRAZY BIDS ON CEMENT PLANTS, ARMS MUNITIONS, TEXTILE PLANTS AND HEAVY MACHINERY--ALL CONTINGENT ON ACCEPTING SOVIET TECHNICIANS WHO WOULD TRAIN THE LOCAL HELP AND DIRECT INSTALLATIONS.

"WITH THIS SOVIET TRADE TECHNIQUE CAME THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE AIMED TOWARD CREATING DISCONTENT, NATIONALISM AND HATRED.

"I FEEL THAT TRADE IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT WEAPONS THAT WE CAN USE TO FIGHT THIS COLD WAR," BIRD SAID, "BUT I MUST WARN YOU I STRONGLY FEEL THAT AS OF THIS MOMENT WE ARE NOT WINNING."

HE SAID THE IMPACT OF OIL WEALTH, MODERN IDEAS AND INDEPENDENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS LED TO A DESIRE TO MODERNIZE AND ADVANCE RAPIDLY. BUT WHAT IS LACKING, HE SAID, IS THE REALIZATION THAT THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THESE DESIRES AND HOPES IS POSSIBLE ONLY WITH A SLOW BUILDING OF STRONG FOUNDATIONS AIDED BY THE WESTERN NATIONS WHO CAN SUPPLY THE TECHNICAL KNOWHOW AND LEADERSHIP.

"MOST OF ALL," HE SAID, "I FEEL SORRY FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, THE POOR MISGUIDED MASSES OF PEOPLE, PEASANTS AND WORKERS, WHO WANT THE SAME THINGS THAT PEOPLE EVERYWHERE WANT--PEACE AND A CHANCE TO BUILD A BETTER LIFE.

"WHATEVER HAPPENS, IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THEIR HOPES MUST NOW BE DEFERRED FOR MANY YEARS."

JK1022PES

1956

B83NR
(250)
WEST ORANGE, N.J., NOV 20 (AP)-AN EXPERT ON RUSSIAN MANPOWER SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET STRESS ON DEVELOPING SCIENTISTS IS "A DANGEROUS THREAT TO US."

NICHOLAS DE WITT, ASSOCIATE AT THE RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SPOKE AT THE SEVENTH THOMAS A. EDISON FOUNDATION INSTITUTE ALONG WITH A GROUP OF PROMINENT SCIENTISTS AND EDUCATORS. DE WITT SAID RUSSIA NOW EQUALS THE UNITED STATES IN THE NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED HIGH EDUCATION.

IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, RUSSIA WILL FAR SURPASS THE U. S. IN NUMBERS OF SCIENTIFIC GRADUATES, HE SAID. FOR EXAMPLE, DURING THE PERIOD 1956-60 RUSSIA WILL GRADUATE 420,000 ENGINEERS AGAINST AMERICA'S 150,000.

AS FAR AS QUALITY GOES, DE WITT SAID, IT IS UNCERTAIN WHETHER U. S. OR RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS ARE BETTER.

REAR ADM. H. C. RICKOVER SOUNDED A SIMILAR WARNING ABOUT THE ENTIRE RUSSIAN EDUCATIONAL SSYSTEM.

RICKOVER SAID UNITED STATES' SCHOOLS DON'T PERFORM THEIR PRIMARY PURPOSE," WHICH IS TO TRAIN THE NATION'S BRAIN POWER TO THE HIGHEST POTENTIAL."

THE NAVY'S ATOMIC POWER CHIEF PROPOSED THAT INDUSTRY AND EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS SET UP MODEL SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR TALENTED YOUTHS AS A COLD WAR WEAPON. THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, WILL SOON HAVE ENOUGH SURPLUS TRAINED MANPOWER TO EXPORT TO UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. RICKOVER SAID:

"RUSSIA HAS CREATED A FORMIDABLE EDUCATION SYSTEM WHICH BIDS FAIR TO OUTPRODUCE US IN TRAINED PERSONNEL...

"IN THE PRESENT COLD, WAR EACH SIDE TRIES TO GAIN STRENGTH BY WINNING THE SUPPORT OF THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS...TRAINED MANPOWER HAS BECOME THE WEAPON IN THIS COLD WAR SINCE IT DETERMINES HOW MUCH TECHNICAL AID EACH SIDE CAN OFFER. RUSSIA WILL SOON HAVE A SURPLUS OF TRAINED MANPOWER WHICH SHE CAN EXPORT."

THE ADMIRAL SUGGESTED THAT MODEL SCHOOLS HE PROPOSED BE TURNED OVER TO LOCAL COMMUNITIES AFTER A FIVE YEAR PERIOD IF THE LOCALITIES AGREE TO MAINTAIN HIGH STANDARDS.

Q1037PES NM

A163AB

ROCHESTER,N.Y., NOV. 20 (AP)-INTERIOR SECRETARY FRED A. SEATON SAID TODAY HE FORESAW NO IMMEDIATE NEED FOR GASOLINE RATIONING IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT OUR OIL INDUSTRY COULD MORE THAN MAKE UP, THROUGH BOOSTED PRODUCTION, THE OIL HALTED BY THE MIDDLE EAST CRSISIS.

SEATON SAID "IT WOULD TEND TO INCREASE THE DOMESTIC PRICE OF PETROLEUM" IF IT TOOK LONGER THAN SIX MONTHS TO PUT THE SUEZ CANAL BACK IN OPERATION.

OW1248PES

A167

NEW YORK, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY GRANTED A MOTION BY HARVEY M.MATUSOW, TURNABOUT WITNESS, FOR FREEDOM IN $10,000 BAIL PENDING APPEAL FROM HIS PERJURY CONVICTION.

MATUSOW WAS CONVICTED LAST SEPTEMBER OF LYING IN DECLARING FORMER ASST. U.S. ATTY. ROY M.COHN COACHED HIM TO TESTIFY FALSELY IN A 1952 TRIAL OF 13 COMMUNISTS ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY. MATUSOW LATER RECANTED HIS TESTIMONY. COHN DENIED HAVING COACHED MATUSOW.

MATUSOW, SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT, IS NOW IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG, PA. HIS ATTORNEY, STANLEY FAULKNER, SAID MATUSOW WILL BE ABLE TO FURNISH BAIL. HE HAS 20 DAYS IN WHICH TO FILE APPEAL PAPERS.

P107PES

A102

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 20 (AP)-A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF THE NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF YUGOSLAVIA AND ALBANIA COULD EASILY RESULT IN POLITICAL WARFARE WHICH WOULD ROCK THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

IT COULD LEAD TO A RENEWAL OF THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND PRESIDENT TITO AS BITTER AS THAT BEFORE STALIN DIED.

A FEW DAYS AGO YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT NAMED THE KREMLIN'S MAN IN ALBANIA, GEN. ENVER HOXHA, AS HIS CANDIDATE FOR PUBLIC ENEMY NO. 1 OF EASTERN EUROPE. HE DENOUNCED HOXHA AS A POLITICAL ILLITERATE WHO HAS BEEN PREVENTING DEMOCRATIZATION OF ALBANIA, AS A SLANDERER OF YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND, A MAN WHO EXPECTS TO MAINTAIN HIMSELF "ON THE BACKS OF HIS PEOPLE" WITH THE HELP OF REACTIONARY STALINIST ELEMENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

TITO MADE IT CLEAR HE WANTS HOXHA AND HIS CLIQUE OUT.

TITO'S CONDEMNATION OF HOXHA WAS OCCASIONED BY PUBLICATION NOV. 8 IN PRAVDA OF AN ARTICLE BY HOXHA NEEDLING TITO. HOXHA WROTE:

"OUR PARTY AS ALWAYS WILL BE GUIDED BY THE GLORIOUS EXAMPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION, FOUNDED BY THE GREAT LENIN, WHICH IT CONSIDERED AND CONSIDERS ITS MOTHER, ITS TEACHER. OUR PARTY WILL ALWAYS SPEAK OUT AGAINST THOSE WHO, USING THE JUST STRUGGLE AGAINST THE PERSONALITY CULT, PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION, TRY TO DEFAME THE GLORIOUS PARTY OF LENIN IN ORDER TO CULTIVATE THEIR OWN PERSONALITY. SUCH KIND OF 'COMRADES' WITH THE HELP OF SO-CALLED 'SOCIALIST SLOGANS' ARE TRYING TO SEE THE MOTE IN OTHER PEOPLES' EYES BUT DON'T SEE THE BEAM IN THEIR OWN EYE."

THE SERIOUS ELEMENT OF THIS FROM TITO'S POINT OF VIEW THAT PRAVDA PUBLISHED IT -- AND THEREBY GAVE ITS STAMP OF APPROVAL TO A REVERSAL OF AGREEMENT ARRIVED AT IN THE COURSE OF THE SOVIET RAPPROACHEMENT WITH TITO THAT EVERY SOCIALIST COUNTRY HAS A RIGHT TO ITS OWN SPECIFIC ROAD TO SOCIALISM.

THE FEUD BETWEEN TITO AND HOXHA GOES BACK TO THE BREAK BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION IN 1948 WHEN HOXHA SIDED WITH THE U.S.S.R. DURING THE LAST YEARS OF STALIN. HOXHA WAS VERY NEARLY THE BITTEREST OF COMMUNISTS IN ASSAILING TITO. HOXHA AND HIS RIGHT HAND MAN, GEN. MEHMET SHEHU, A MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST, LIQUIDATED KOCI XOCE, WHO HAD FAVORED GOING ALONG WITH TITO IN HIS BREAK WITH MOSCOW.

AFTER STALIN'S DEATH HOXHA WAS THE SLOWEST OF ALL SATELLITE LEADERS TO COMPOSE HIS QUARREL WITH YUGOSLAVIA. ON THE YUGOSLAV SIDE THERE WAS ALWAYS CONTEMPT FOR HOXHA AS A KREMLIN STOOGE.

TITO'S OPEN CALL FOR THE REMOVAL OF HOXHA BODES ILL. WHEN TITO HAS PUT THE FINGER ON COMMUNIST LEADERS OF OTHER NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES--MATYAS RAKOSI IN HUNGARY AND VULKO CHERVENKOV IN BULGARIA, FOR INSTANCE--IT HAS EVENTUALLY ENDED THEIR POLITICAL CAREERS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 20--MOVED NOV. 19

MM826AES

1956

30.24-9321

A171 (500)

UNDATED TITO INTERPRETIVE

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THERE SEEMS TO BE MORE THAN A SLIGHT CHANCE THAT TITO AND THE KREMLIN MAY SHORTLY ENGAGE IN AN ALL OUT SLUGFEST. IT COULD MAKE THE LAST ONE, UNDER STALIN, LOOK LIKE A SUNDAY SCHOOL PICNIC.

IT'S CERTAIN THAT NEITHER TITO NOR THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS IN MOSCOW, EVEN THE MOST STALINIST AMONG THEM, PREFER THIS TO HAPPEN.

BUT THE LOGIC OF HISTORY IS USUALLY STRONGER THAN PERSONAL PREFERENCES. AND THE LOGIC OF HISTORY IN THE TITO-MOSCOW CASE IS THAT TITO'S NATIONAL COMMUNISM IN YUGOSLAVIA IS A CHALLENGE TO SOVIET POWER SO LONG AS THE KREMLIN INSISTS ON DOMINATING EVEN ONE STATE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

TITO UNDERSTANDS THIS. SPEAKING OF HOW, AFTER THE POZNAN BREAD RIOTS IN JUNE HE NOTED A COOLNESS AMONG SOVIET LEADERS, HE SAID LAST WEEK:

"THEY THOUGHT WE YUGOSLAVS WERE RESPONSIBLE. YES, WE ARE RESPONSIBLE BECAUSE WE LIVE IN THIS WORLD, BECAUSE WE ARE WHAT WE ARE...."

TITO HAS REASONS FOR WANTING TO AVOID A RENEWAL OF STRIFE WITH THE SOVIET UNION. AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT ARE THE ECONOMIC REASONS--SOME 600 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SUBSIDIES, GRANTS, REPARATIONS AND CREDITS GRANTED BY SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES TO YUGOSLAVIA TO SALVE THE RAPPROCHEMENT.

THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE AS GREAT AN INTEREST IN POLITICAL PEACE WITH YUGOSLAVIA. THEY TOOK A LICKING IN THAT WARFARE ONCE AND COULD MAKE THEMSELVES LOOK SILLY BY STARTING IT UP AGAIN.

SO FAR THE BEGINNINGS OF THE NEW SPLIT BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW HAVE NOT GONE VERY FAR.

TITO IN HIS SPEECH AT PULA NOV.11 WAS CAUSTIC ABOUT THE ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION IN HUNGARY AND STRONGLY ATTACKED THE STALINIST ELEMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION AND OUTSIDE. BUT HE DID EXCUSE THE SECOND SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, ARGUING THAT WHILE AN "ERROR" IT WAS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PREVENT COUNTER-REVOLUTION.

PRAVDA'S REPLY ON NOV.19 WAS SHARP. IT CLAIMED TITO WAS INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER SOCIALIST STATES. IT OBJECTED TO HIS THESIS T AT THE STALIN CULT--IN COMMUNIST JARGON KNOWN AS THE PERSONALITY CULT--WAS A NORMAL PRODUCT OF THE SO

THESIS THAT THE STALIN CULT--IN COMMUNIST JARGON KNOWN AS THE PERSONALITY CULT--WAS A NORMAL PRODUCT OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM RATHER THAN AN ABERRATION OF IT. IT OBJECTED TO TITO'S DIVISION OF COMMUNISTS INTO CATEGORIES OF STALINIST AND ANTI-STALINIST.

DESPITE ITS FORCEFUL REJECTION OF TITO'S CONCEPTS, THE PRAVDA ARTICLE WAS WITHIN A FRAMEWORK OF COMMUNIST SELF-CRITICISM. IT STRESSED TITO'S SUPPORT FOR THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY. IT DID NOT INDULGE IN A DIATRIBE AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS.

IN OTHER WORDS IT LEFT THE DOOR OPEN, AS HAD TITO, FOR A RECONCILIATION OF VIEWS, EVEN ON A BASIS OF AN AGREEMENT TO DISAGREE.

THE REAL POSSIBILITIES FOR A WIDENING OF THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV SPLIT LIE, HOWEVER, NOT SO MUCH IN IDEOLOGY AS IN CONCRETE POLITICAL SITUATIONS, IN PARTICULAR THE QUESTION OF CONTINUED SOVIET RULE OVER STATES NEIGHBORING ON YUGOSLAVIA, INCLUDING HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA, PARTICULARLY ALBANIC.

THE RECENT EXCHANGE SHOWED THAT TITO HAS STRONG OBJECTIONS TO SOVIET IMPERIALISM IN ALBANIA. AND THIS COULD TURN OUT TO BE A REAL BONE OF CONTENTION.

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EDITORS: IF DESIRED, PICKUP NEWYORK ADVANCE MOVED YESTERDAY FOR TODAY'S PMS, AT THIRD GRAF BEGINNING "A FEW DAYS AGO X X X

P125PES

1956

END NOVEMBER 20, 1956

BEGIN ___ NOVEMBER 21, 1956

30.24-9323.

A40
AMS BUDGET (280)

~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY MOLOTOV~~

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 21 (AP)-V.M.MOLOTOV, RELIEVED LESS THAN FIVE MONTHS AGO AS FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS NAMED TODAY AS THE HEAD OF THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL. IN THIS KEY OFFICE HE WILL BE A WATCHDOG OVER OPERATIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

MOLOTOV WILL HEAD A MINISTRY WITH WIDE POWERS OF CONTROL, EXAMINATION AND--IF THE OCCASION ARISES--PROSECUTION OVER OTHER UNITS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL ONCE WAS A UNIT IN THE PERSONAL EMPIRE OF L.P.BERIA, THE FORMER SECRET POLICE CHIEF. GEN. VSEVOLED MERKULOV WAS DISMISSED FROM THIS MINISTRY AS A BERIA HENCHMAN IN THE FALL OF 1953, AND SHOT WITH BERIA THAT CHRISTMAS EVE.

THE APPOINTMENT OF MOLOTOV WAS VIEWED HERE AS A MOVE TO TIGHTEN UP OPERATIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND TO ASSURE THAT ALL ITS MINISTRIES AND AGENCIES FUNCTION PROPERLY.

(THIS, LIKE ALL MOSCOW DISPATCHES, PASSED THROUGH CENSORSHIP. OUTSIDE RUSSIA DIPLOMATS VIEWED THE APPOINTMENT AS A SHIFT IN A DEVELOPING STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE THE KREMLIN. IN BELGRADE, A CAPITAL DIRECTLY CONCERNED BY THE SPLIT IN THE KREMLIN OVER POLICY TOWARD PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM, THE APPOINTMENT WAS SEEN UNOFFICIALLY AS A COMEBACK FOR MOLOTOV. TITO HAS BEEN A BITTER FOE OF MOLOTOV.)

(IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, U.S. OFFICIALS DISPUTED THE INTERPRETATION THAT THE NEW POST MAY MEAN VICTORY FOR THE STALINIST LINE. THEY SAID THEY THINK MOLOTOV HAS BEEN DEMOTED TO A SECOND-RATE MINISTRY AND KNOCKED OUT OF RUNNING AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THEY ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, MORE INFORMATION AND FURTHER STUDY HAS TO BE APPLIED TO THE DEVELOPMENT.)

TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MOLOVOV, 66, RETAINS HIS PRESENT POST OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. HE SUCCEEDS V.G.ZHAVORONKOV AS MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL. ZHAVORONKOV IS NOT WIDELY KNOWN.

JOSEPH STALIN HELD THE JOB FOR THREE YEARS WHILE ON HIS RISE TO POWER.

THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL NORMALLY SUPERVISES THE WORK OF ALL OTHER MINISTRIES, SEEING TO IT THAT THEY CARRY OUT GOVERNMENT DECREES AND INSTRUCTIONS. IT CONTROLS THE EXPENDITURE OF MONEY AND MATERIALS, OVERSEES PRODUCTION, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES OF STATE, COOPERATIVE AND PUBLIC ENTERPRISES, REPORTS ON PROBLEMS THAT COME TO LIGHT THROUGH AUDITS AND HAS ACTIVE REPRESENTATIVES WATCHING THE NAVY. MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND PORTS.

THIS MINISTRY HAS POWERS UNMATCHED BY ANY ARM OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. IT COMBINES THE WORK OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL AND THE DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET BUREAU IN WASHINGTON WITH MANY ADDITIONAL DUTIES AND AUTHORITIES.

ITS REPRESENTATIVES CAN INVESTIGATE PERFORMANCES OF ALL OTHER MINISTERS, AS WELL AS THEIR SUBORDINATES, AND CAN PROBE EVEN INTO THE INNER CIRCLE OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

MOLOTOV WAS APPOINTED TO THE JOB BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME COUNCIL.

IT WAS LAST JUNE, JUST BEFORE YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO MADE HIS STATE VISIT TO MOSCOW--A VISIT HAILED AS A RECONCILIATION BETWEEN BELGRADE AND THE KREMLIN--THAT MOLOTOV WAS SUPPLANTED BY DMITRI SHEPILOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER. MOLOTOV HAD BEEN CONSIDERED A LEADER OF THE MOVEMENT THAT EXPELLED TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FROM THE COMINFORM.

A VERTERAN BOLSHEVIK, MOLOTOV WAS JOSEPH STALIN'S COMPANION IN THE TURBULENT DAYS OF THE 1917 REVOLUTION. HE ROSE QUICKLY IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY AND SERVED AS PREMIER FOR 10 YEARS UNDER STALIN. HE WAS NAMED FOREIGN MINISTER BY STALIN IN 1939 AND HELD THE POST FOR A TOTAL OF 13 YEARS.

HIS APPOINTMENT AS MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL CAME ONLY A DAY AFTER MOLOTOV MADE A SPEECH TO RUSSIAN CREATIVE ARTISTS "DEMANDING A HIGH LEVEL OF BOLSHEVIST IDEA CONTENT IN THE CREATIVE WORK OF OUR ARTISTS."

THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS THE OPENING OF A NEW GOVERNMENT DRIVE TO HARNESS ARTISTS TO THE OFFICIAL LINE, AS THEY WERE IN STALIN'S DAY.

THAT IT WAS MADE BY MOLOTOV WAS TAKEN AS INDICATION THAT HE HAD REGAINED GREATER AUTHORITY IN THE UPPER LEVELS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

AS550PES

A84WX
(390) NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY OLD BOLSHEVIK V.M. MOLOTOV APPARENTLY HAS BEEN DEMOTED BY HIS KREMLIN BOSSES IN WHAT SEEMS TO BE CONTINUING JOCKEYING FOR SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

THESE OFFICIALS SHARPLY DISAGREED WITH VIEWS EXPRESSED IN SOME CIRCLES IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE, THAT MOLOTOV'S NEW JOB OF MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL IS A PROMOTION.

LIKEWISE THEY DISPUTED INTERPRETATIONS THAT THE NEW POST MEANS A VICTORY FOR MOLOTOV'S HARD STALINIST LINE.

INSTEAD, THEY SAID, MOLOTOV HAS NOW BEEN GIVEN A SECOND-RATE MINISTRY WHICH HITHERTO HAS CONCENTRATED ON AUDITING GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS AND SEEING TO IT THAT GOVERNMENT DIRECTIVES ARE CARRIED OUT. THERE IS NO SIGN THAT THE JOB HAS BEEN BROADENED AND GIVE MORE AUTHORITY, THEY SAID.

MOLOTOV ALMOST CERTAINLY, IN THE VIEW OF THESE AUTHORITIES, HAS NOW BEEN KNOCKED OUT OF THE RUNNING AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, A SUCCESSION SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE FORECASTING.

THE OFFICIALS CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT MORE INFORMATION AND FURTHER STUDY WOULD BE NECESSARY BEFORE ANY LASTING CONCLUSIONS COULD BE DRAWN FROM MOLOTOV'S NEW ASSIGNMENT.

WHAT THE OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AS MOLOTOV'S APPARENT DEMOTION IS IN KEEPING, THEY SAID, WITH A PREDICTION MADE BY ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, IN A SPEECH LAST APRIL 13, IN LOS ANGELES BEFORE THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

DULLES, WHOSE JOB IS TO FORESEE SOVIET INTENTIONS AND LEADERSHIP CHANGES, SAID THEN ABOUT MOLOTOV:

"CERTAINLY A STALINIST AT HEART, HE MUST HAVE VIEWED RECENT (DESTALINIZATION) EVENTS WITH A HEAVY HEART AND WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE RECENT DEVIATIONS OF WHICH HE HAS BEEN OPENLY ACCUSED ARE A PRELUDE TO HIS GRADUAL RETIREMENT FROM THE DUTIES OF HIS OFFICE."

MOLOTOV'S NEW ROLE IN THE KREMLIN HIERARCHY, IT WAS SAID HERE TODAY, WILL HAVE NO REAL POLICY MAKING DUTIES UNLESS THE CHARTER OF THE MINISTRY HE TAKES OVER IS COMPLETELY REVAMPED, A MOVE WHICH THEY CONSIDER UNLIKELY.

THESE OFFICIALS WERE FRANKLY PUZZLED BY THE CONTRASTING INTERPRETATIONS PLACED ON MOLOTOV'S NEW JOB. THEY NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT MANY EUROPEANS HAD EXPECTED THE OLD LINE STALINIST TO GRAB MORE POWER IN THE WAKE OF THE POLICY REVERSALS SUFFERED BY RUSSIA IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

MOST AMERICAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, HAVE INSISTED ALL ALONG THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS SLIPPING IN HIS POST AS "CHAIR-MAN OF THE BOARD" OF THE KREMLIN LEADERS DESPITE THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN SETBACKS.

MC732PES

A53

AMS BUDGET

UNDATED MOLOTOV SKETCH (520)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

AT 66, THE OLD BOLSHEVIK VYACHESLAV MIKHAILOVICH MOLOTOV IS BOUNCING BACK TO PROMINENCE IN MOSCOW.

HE WAS ONCE SOVIET PREMIER, AND TWICE FOREIGN MINISTER. NOW HE HAS BEEN MADE MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, A JOB THAT COULD PERMIT HIM TO PUT HIS FINGER IN JUST ABOUT ALL DEPARTMENTS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

ONLY A LITTLE OVER A YEAR AGO HE WAS HINTING AT RETIREMENT BY SUGGESTING TO HIS COLLEAGUES IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE THAT IT WAS TIME "WE GAVE WAY TO YOUNGER MEN."

MOLOTOV WON THE NAME OF "OLD STONE PANTS" FROM WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN POSTWAR NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE HE COULD SIT THROUGH WEEKS-LONG TALKS AND STILL SAY "NO" A LITTLE MORE OFTEN AND MORE FIRMLY THEN ANYBODY ELSE.

HIS REAL NAME IS SCRIABIN. HIS PSEUDONYM MOLOTOV DERIVES FROM THE RUSSIAN WORD "MOLOT" MEANING HAMMER.

A STUBBORN, PLODDING, METHODICAL MAN, HE OFTEN WAS RIDICULED BY STALIN BUT REMAINED DOGGEDLY FAITHFUL TO THE DICTATOR.

MOLOTOV RESIGNED AS FOREIGN MINISTER LAST JUNE 1. HE HAD HAD THE JOB FOR A TOTAL OF 13 YEARS. BEFORE THAT HE HAD BEEN PREMIER FOR 12 YEARS.

AFTER STALIN'S DEATH THERE WERE SIGNS MOLOTOV WAS SLIPPING IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY. IN OCTOBER, 1955, HE WAS OBLIGED TO CONFESS PUBLICLY TO AN IDEOLOGICAL ERROR ON AN OBSCURE POINT IN A SPEECH MADE SEVEN MONTHS BEFORE.

HE WAS OMITTED FROM THE SOVIET DELEGATION WHEN PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN WENT TO BELGRADE TO MAKE AMENDS TO PRESIDENT TITO FOR EXPULSION OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948. MOLOTOV HAD INCURRED TITO'S BITTER ENMITY IN THAT QUARREL.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV EXPLODED THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN LAST FEBRUARY MOLOTOV REMAIN ALOOF FROM IT. HIS FOREIGN POLICY WAS CRITICIZED BY A.I.MIKOYAN, SOVIET TRADE EXPERT, AS "OSSIFIED."

HIS LAST MAJOR PERFORMANCE AS RUSSIA'S "NO" MAN WAS AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN NOVEMBER, 1955, WHICH NEGATED THE HOPES FOR GOOD WILL THAT HAD BEEN RAISED BY THE PREVIOUS FOUR-POWER "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

A54

MOLOTOV HIMSELF HAD CONTRIBUTED TO THE ILLUSION OF SOVIET GOOD WILL DURING THE "NEW LOOK" PERIOD. ON A TRIP ACROSS THE UNITED STATES HE POSED IN A 10-GALLON HAT.

THE SON OF A SHOPKEEPER, HE BEGAN HIS REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY AT 16. AT 25 HE HAD KNOWN SEVERAL PERIODS OF PRISON AND EXILE.

HE HELPED ORGANIZE PRAVDA, MET STALIN AND CORRESPONDED WITH LENIN ABROAD ON PARTY MATTERS.

AFTER THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION HE BECAME A SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND HELPED STALIN OVERCOME TROTSKY AND ESTABLISH THE DICTATORSHIP. IN 1930 HE BECAME PREMIER.

HE REPLACED MAXIM M.LITVINOFF AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1939. THAT WAS THE SIGNAL FOR A SOMERSAULT IN SOVIET POLICY, INCLUDING THE CONCLUSION OF A NONAGGRESSION PACT WITH NAZI GERMANY WHICH FREED HITLER'S HANDS FOR THE STARTING OF WORLD WAR II.

AFTER ENGAGING IN POSTWAR CONFERENCES, HE WAS RELIEVED OF HIS FOREIGN MINISTRY POST IN 1949 BY STALIN. BUT HE REMAINED DEPUTY PREMIER AND RETURNED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

IF KHRUSHCHEV IS TO BE BELIEVED, MOLOTOV WAS MARKED FOR THE BLOOD PURGE IN STALIN'S LAST MAD YEARS. IN 1952 OR 1953, MOLOTOV'S WIFE, WHO WAS OF JEWISH ORIGIN, CAME UNDER SERIOUS PARTY CRITICISM AND WAS ARRESTED. SHE HAD ONCE BEEN HEAD OF THE COSMETICS TRUST AND THE FISH MINISTRY. SHE WAS REPORTED FREED SOON AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

RP530PES

A23

UNITED MOLOTOV INTERPRETIVE (450)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE RE-EMERGENCE OF V.M. MOLOTOV INTO A MORE PROMINENT ROLE IN MOSCOW PROBABLY MEANS AN IMPORTANT REALIGNMENT OF KREMLIN FACTIONS AND FORCES IS TAKING PLACE, IN THE CONTINUING POWER STRUGGLE THAT BEGAN WITH STALIN'S DEATH.

IT ALMOST CERTAINLY INDICATES THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SUFFERED A SETBACK IN POWER AND POSITION-- THAT HIS OPPONENTS IN THE TOP LEVEL SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAVE FIRMED UP THE COALITION THEY FORMED AGAINST HIM LAST SUMMER AND ARE IN THE PROCESS OF EXECUTING AN ASSAULT AGAINST HIM.

THE KEY QUESTION IS WHERE THE SOVIET ARMY STANDS AND THE PROBABILITIES ARE THAT DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL ZHUKOV HAS THROWN HIS IMMENSE WEIGHT AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV BECAUSE OF ARMY OFFICERS' ALARM AT THE DANGER TO SOVIET POSITIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE AS A RESULT, THEY CONSIDER, OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES.

A KEY PERSONALITY IN THE KREMLIN MANEUVERING IS LIKELY A MAN LITTLE KNOWN IN THE WEST -- MIKHAIL SUSLOV. HE HOLDS THE POSITION OF A SECRETARY IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WITH RANK UP TO THE PRESENT TIME ONLY SECOND TO KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

INFORMATION REACHING THE WEST THROUGH YUGOSLAVIA INDICATES SUSLOV LAST JULY AT A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING LED A SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS POLICY TOWARD PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

IN ANY CASE, WHETHER SUSLOV OR SOMEONE ELSE IS PULLING THE STRINGS IN THE ANTI-KHRUSHCHEV OPERATION, THE WAY IN WHICH MOLOTOV HAS COME BACK INTO THE LIMELIGHT MAKES IT SEEM MORE LIKELY THAT FOR THE PRESENT AT LEAST IT IS NOT MOLOTOV WHO IS PLAYING THE ROLE OF KING-MAKER OR KING-BREAKER.

THE TWO NEW POSITIONS WHICH MOLOTOV HAS ACQUIRED IN THE LAST TWO DAYS ARE IMPORTANT BUT THEY ARE PROBABLY NOT THOSE HE WOULD CHOOSE AS STEPPING STONES TO THE TOP POSITION IN THE KREMLIN HIERARCHY. ON THE ONE HAND MOLOTOV HAS APPARENTLY THE JOB OF COMMUNIST PARTY SUPERVISION OVER THE SOVIET ARTS. ON THE OTHER, HE HAS BEEN NAMED MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, A JOB WHICH CAN BE UNIMPORTANT OR IMPORTANT DEPENDING ON THE MAN WHO RUNS IT AND HIS AUTHORITY. ESSENTIALLY IT'S AN AUDITING AND INSPECTION ORGANIZATION WITH SOME SEMI-POLICE POWERS.

THE LABELS WHICH ARE CURRENTLY BEING PASTED ON THE KREMLIN FACTIONS, "ANTI-STALINIST" TO INDICATE KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ADHERENTS AND "STALINIST" TO DESCRIBE HIS OPPONENTS, ARE IN ALL PROBABILITY A SOMEWHAT MISLEADING OVERSIMPLIFICATION.

THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE VALIDITY IN CALLING MOLOTOV A STALINIST, BUT VERY LITTLE IN APPLYING THE TERM TO A NUMBER OF OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS WHO ARE LIKELY TO HAVE JOINED MOLOTOV, SUSLOV AND OTHERS TO CURB KHRUSHCHEV.

IT WOULD ALSO BE A MISTAKE TO JUMP TO THE CONCLUSION THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS "MAD" IT. THIS MAN IS FAST ON HIS FEET.

MOLOTOV'S RE-EMERGENCY INTO POSITIONS OF AUTHORITY IS LESS IMPORTANT FOR ITS OWN SIGNIFICANCE THAN AS AN OUTWARD INDICATOR OF AN INSIDE MELEE IN MOSCOW. IT VERY LIKELY IS THE PRECURSOR OF OTHER IMPORTANT PERSONALITY CHANGES.

TU3A0PES

A100
(240)
LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL TONIGHT STOUTLY DEFENDED BRITAIN'S INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.
REFERRING TO CRITICS OF THE EDEN GOVERNMENT DECISION, HE ASKED:
"WOULD THEY HAVE PREFERRED US TO FLOUNDER IN IMPOTENCE AND SEE THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST GRADUALLY SLIP INTO CHAOS AND RUSSIAN DOMINATION?"
A BRONCHIAL COLD KEPT THE 82-YEAR-OLD EX-PRIME MINISTER FROM ATTENDING THE ANNUAL DINNER GIVEN BY THE CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION IN WOODFORD, THE DISTRICT HE REPRESENTS IN PARLIAMENT.
LADY CHURCHILL READ HER HUSBAND'S MESSAGE AND SAID HIS INSISTENCE ON GOING TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DURING LAST WEEK'S DEBATES ON THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD RETARDED HIS RECOVERY FROM A COLD.
CHURCHILL AGAIN DEFENDED WHAT HE CALLED THE RESOLUTE ACTION TAKEN BY EDEN.
"THE EGYPTIAN ACTION IN BLOCKING THE SUEZ CANAL IS A GREAT SETBACK TO THEIR OWN ECONOMY AS WELL AS A BLOW TO ALL MARITIME NATIONS," HIS MESSAGE SAID.
"IT IS NOT HARD TO GUESS AT THE INSTIGATORS OF AN ACTION THAT CAN ONLY PROLONG UNREST AND CREATE ECONOMIC DISTRESS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ALL OVER THE WORLD.

"I AM A PATRON OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION IN THIS COUNTRY. BUT I CANNOT AGREE THAT THEIR REBUKE TO THE GOVERNMENT WAS EITHER WISE OR HELPFUL.
"... AS TIME PASSES I HOPE THAT THE ASSOCIATION WILL SEE WITH CLEARER EYES THE TRUE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF THE WHOLE WORLD.
"OUR NATIONAL ANXIETIES AT THIS MOMENT AREGREAT BUT THEY ARE DWARFED BY THE MISERY AND STATURE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. THEY ARE CONDUCTING A STRUGGLE FOR LIBERTY THE EQUAL OF ANY IN HISTORY."
W823PES

A34 (230)
LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-AN ASSOCIATE SAYS PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS NOT SUFFERED A RECURRENCE OF HIS CRITICAL 1953 ILLNESS BUT IS "UTTERLY EXHAUSTED."
EDEN, WHO CANCELLED SOME PUBLIC DUTIES MONDAY NIGHT TO REST FROM "SEVERE OVERSTRAIN," UNDERWENT THREE OPERATIONS IN 1953 AFTER BEING STRICKEN BY A LIVER COMPLAINT.
HIS PARLIAMENTARY PRIVATE SECRETARY, CMDR. ROBERT ALLAN, SAID THE PRIME MINISTER HAS EXPERIENCED "NO RECURRENCE, DISCOMFORT OR PAIN FROM THE ABDOMINAL TROUBLE FROM WHICH HE SUFFERED THREE YEARS AGO."
LADY EDEN TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING THERE IS NOTHING WRONG WITH HER HUSBAND WHICH A REST WON'T CURE.
"HE IS JUST TIRED," SHE SAID. "DURING THESE PAST FEW WEEKS I HAVE FELT AS THOUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WAS FLOWING THROUGH OUR DRAWING ROOM."
EDEN TURNED HIS OFFICIAL ENGAGEMENTS OVER TO R. A. (RAB) BUTLER, LORD PRIVY SEAL, WHO HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS HIS POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR WHEN EDEN RETIRES.
ONLY ONE NATIONAL BRITISH NEWSPAPER, THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT EDEN'S ILLNESS WILL BE USED AS AN EXCUSE FOR HIS DEPARTURE FROM OFFICE. OTHER PAPERS, INCLUDING SOME WHICH HAVE BEEN URGING HIS RESIGNATION BECAUSE THEY OPPOSED HIS DECISION SENDING BRITISH TROOPS INTO EGYPT, ONLY WISHED HIM WELL TODAY.
SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, EDEN'S PREDECESSOR, WAS REPORTED BY HIS SECRETARY TO BE "QUITE WELL" AFTER SUFFERING FROM A COLD. HE WAS DRIVEN YESTERDAY FROM HIS COUNTRY HOME, CHARTWELL, TO HIS LONDON HOUSE ON THE EDGE OF HYDE PARK.
CHURCHILL DECIDED TO FOLLOW DOCTOR'S ORDERS, HOWEVER, AND TO SKIP A POLITICAL DINNER TONIGHT IN THE WOODFORD CONSTITUENCY WHICH HE REPRESENTS IN PARLIAMENT.
FD1210PES

1956 30.24-9325.

A49
-93-
LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN IS FLYING TO JAMAICA FRIDAY FOR A THREE WEEKS REST IN THE SUN.
NO. 10 DOWNING STREET ANNOUNCED TONIGHT:
"THE PRIME MINISTER'S MEDICAL ADVISERS HAVE RECOMMENDED THAT IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE COMPLETE REST WHICH THEY THINK ESSENTIAL HE SHOULD GO ABROAD FOR A FEW WEEKS.
"HE HAS ACCORDINGLY DECIDED TO SPEND ABOUT THREE WEEKS IN JAMAICA.
"HE WILL LEAVE LONDON FRIDAY EVENING BY AIR ACCOMPANIED BY LADY EDEN."
EDEN WAS DESCRIBED BY HIS DOCTORS TWO NIGHTS AGO AS SUFFERING FROM SEVERE OVERSTRAIN.
HE HAS DESIGNATED RICHARD A. BUTLER, GOVERNMENT LEADER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, AS ACTING PRIME MINISTER DURING HIS ABSENCE.
THE EDENS WILL HAVE TWO BODYGUARDS WITH THEM BUT NO DOCTOR. HE WILL UNDERGO CHECKUPS BY PHYSICIANS IN JAMAICA.
JAMAICA, A BRITISH CARIBBEAN ISLAND SOUTH OF CUBA, HAS DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE LONDON GOVERNMENT OFFICES.
AS551PES

A81
AMS BUDGET (280)
NIGHT LEAD STRIKES
BY ALVIN J. STEINKOPF
LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-WILDCAT STRIKES OF STRUCK DRIVERS AND MOTOR MECHANICS PROTESTING GASOLINE RATIONING THREATENED TO DISORGANIZE DELIVERY OF FOOD AND OTHER STROCKS IN MANY PARTS OF BRITAIN TONIGHT.
THE STRIKES WERE AIMED AT THE GOVERNMENT'S RATIONING SYSTEM DESIGNED TO FORCE ONE IN TEN COMMERCIAL VEHICLES OFF THE HIGHWAYS TO SAVE GASOLINE DURING THE SUEZ-MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.
RATIONING BEGINS DEC. 17. DRIVERS CONTENDED IT WOULD KNOCK A TENTH OF THE WORKERS OFF THEIR JOBS. LATE TODAY ABOUT 1,000 HAD LEFT THEIR VEHICLES AND SOME MAINTENANCE WORKERS WALKED OUT WITH THEM.
SINCE THE WALKOUTS WERE UNOFFICIAL AND WITHOUT UNION SANCTION, THE EXTENT OF THE STRIKE WILL NOT BE APPARENT BEFORE THE DELIVERIES OF FOOD SCHEDULED TOMORROW TO LONDON'S BIG CENTRAL MARKET AT COVENT GARDEN.
THE GOVERNMENT EARLIER YIELDED TO PROTESTS AND EXEMPTED MEAT TRUCK DRIVERS FROM THE RULING, TO PREVENT DETERIORATION OF SUPPLIES IN TRANSIT.
UNION OFFICIALS WERE TRYING TO TALK THE MEN FROM SIX LARGE DEPOTS INTO GOING BACK TO WORK.
TRANSPORT MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON PLEADED WITH SHIPPERS TO USE THE RAILWAYS, WHICH ARE WORKING AT CAPACITY.
"WE HAVE TRIED TO TAILOR THE MOTOR FUEL RATIONING SCHEME TO THE SITUATION," WATKINSON TOLD MOTOR EXECUTIVES. "IT IS A SHORT TERM SITUATION. IF WE CAN GET THE UNITED NATIONS TO LIVE UP TO THEIR RESOLUTION, THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE CLEARED VERY MUCH MORE QUICKLY THAN SOME PEOPLE MIGHT IMAGINE."
HE SAID THAT MACHINERY TO CLEAR THE CANAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS IS ON THE SCENE AND HAS BEEN OFFERED TO THE U.N.
GASOLINE RATIONING WILL REDUCE GOVERNMENT REVENUE DRASTICALLY. THE GASOLINE TAX, EQUIVALENT OF 34 CENTS AN IMPERIAL GALLON, IS IMPORTANT TO THE NATION'S BUDGET. NOW COLLECTIONS WILL SHRINK.
ON THE STOCK MARKET OIL, MOTOR AND AIRPLANE SHARES DROPPED SHARPLY. THE FINANCIAL TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX WENT DOWN 2.6 FROM 164.6, A SIZABLE DROP IN 24 HOURS.
AS717PES

A119

LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY A NEW FRIENDSHIP TREATY WILL BE NEGOTIATED WITH MOROCCO. THE TREATY WILL COVER COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION. BRITAIN WILL LOSE JURISDICTIOONAL RIGHTS AT PRESENT ENJOYED IN THE FORMER SPANISH ZONE OF MOROCCO.
WW927AES

B7 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD NATO LEGISLATORS (400)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, NOV.21 (AP)-A DUTCH SOCIALIST TOLD MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FROM THE 15 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TODAY U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IS "AMBIGUOUS, INCOHERENT AND MUDDLED," PARTICULARLY IN ITS APPROACH TO THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES.

F.J. GOEDHART, SOCIALIST FROM THE NETHERLANDS GAVE THIS APPRAISAL TO THE CONFERENCE OF LEGISLATORS FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MEMBERS. HE CONCENTRATED HIS CRITICISM ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

PRAISING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTIONS ON BEHALF OF THE WESTERN WORLD, GOEDHART SAID THIS ALL CHANGED WHEN THE REPUBLICANS CAME TO POWER.

"MR. EISENHOWER," HE DECLARED, "LET THE WESTERN POSITION SLIP THROUGH HIS FINGERS. HIS ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN AMBIGUOUS, INCOHERENT AND MUDDLED."

GOEDHART SAID DUTCH OPINION WAS "SHOCKED" WHEN THE U.S. PLAYED HOST TO PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, IN THE WAKE OF A CONFLICT BETWEEN HOLLAND AND INDONESIANS.

"WHAT," HE ASKED, TURNING TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATION OF 17 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, "WOULD YOU HAVE THOUGHT IF JUST AFTER THE KOREAN WAR WE HAD INVITED MAO TZE-TUNG OF RED CHINA TO BE OUR GUEST AND HAD CONFERRED UNIVERSITY DEGREES ON HIMG?"

GOEDHART SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD EMBARKED ON A MISTAKEN COURSE OF TRYING TO WIN THE NEUTRALIST NATIONS BY "FAWNING AND FLATTERY. THESE MEN, HE SAID, BRACKETING SUKARNO WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, ARE "FANATICAL DICTATORS, TORMENTED BY AN INFERIORITY COMPLEX, WHO HATE THE WEST."

GOEDHART DEFENDED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT AS AN EMERGENCY STEP WHICH PREVENTED THE SOVIET UNION FROM OUTRIGHT AID TO NASSER IN CRUSHING ISRAEL.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPLY TO GOEDHART FROM THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WHICH, ALTHOUGH HEADED BY A DEMOCRAT, SEN. THEODORE GREEN OF RHODE ISLAND, INCLUDES MANY REPUBLICANS.

BUT U.S. POLICY GOT A BOOST FROM ANOTHER QUARTER.

BENEDIKT GRONDAL OF ICELAND REPORTED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN ICELANDERS AND THE AMERICAN GARRISONS ON ICELAND ARE "EXCELLENT." HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOW OPENED BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ICELAND ON WHETHER THESE TROOPS CAN STAY ON THERE. HE PREDICTED THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL ACHIEVE AN AGREEMENT "WHICH WILL SATISFY US BOTH."

MJ./SM300PES

B4 Q
(330)
-17-

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-PABLO PICASSO, WORLD FAMOUS PAINTER, TODAY ACCUSED FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADERS OF DRAWING A CURTAIN OF SILENCE OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE "BURNING PROBLEMS OF CONSCIENCE" ARISING FROM THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND SOVIET RED BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON STALIN.

JOINED BY NINE OTHER COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS, HE DEMANDED IN A LETTER TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT IT SUMMON AN EXTRA-ORDINARY PARTY CONGRESS TO DEBATE THE ISSUES PUBLICLY. BUT HE STATED HE REMAINED A COMMUNIST.

ROGER GARAUDY, MEMBER OF THE STALINIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SLASHED AT THE LETTER AS "OPPORTUNISTIC." HE CHARGED THAT IT SUBSTITUTED "THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE INDIVIDUAL FOR CLASS POSITIONS."

PICASSO SAID:

"THE WEEKS WHICH HAVE JUST UNROLLED HAVE POSED BURNING PROBLEMS OF CONSCIENCE FOR COMMUNISTS WHICH NEITHER THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE NOR L'HUMANITE (PARTY NEWSPAPER) HAVE HELPED THEM TO RESOLVE.

"AN INCREDIBLE PAUCITY OF INFORMATION, A VEIL OF SILENCE, MORE OR LESS INTENTIONAL AMBIGUITIES HAVE DISCONCERTED OUR MINDS, LEAVING THEM DISARMED OR EVEN READY TO YIELD TO THE TEMPTATIONS WHICH OUR ADVERSARIES EXTEND."

"THESE ASSAULTS ON REVOLUTIONARY PROBITY HAVE TAKEN SHAPE SINCE THE 20TH CONGRESS (OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN FEBRUARY) AND THE APPEARANCE ON THE SCENE, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL, OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORT. THE INTERPRETATIONS GIVEN TO THE EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY HAVE RAISED TO THE HIGHEST PITCH A CONFUSION WHOSE CONSEQUENCES HAVE NOT BEEN LONG IN MAKING THEMSELVES FELT."

PICASSO DID NOT SAY WHAT ATTITUDE HE THOUGHT THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY SHOULD TAKE, NOR DID HE IN ANY WAY DENOUNCE SOVIET REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

RJ/LS235PES

A117 (200)

PARIS, THURSDAY, NOV. 22 (AP)-MAURICE THOREZ, FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, TODAY ACCUSED YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO OF FOSTERING DISSENSION WITHIN COMMUNIST RANKS.

REFERRING TO TITO'S STATEMENT IN WHICH THE YUGOSLAV LEADER DESCRIBED THE WORLD'S COMMUNIST PARTIES AS STALINIST AND NON-STALINIST, THOREZ SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO US THAT COMRADE TITO IS WRONG IN DRAWING A DEMARACATION LINE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES. X X X HE IS RISKING A DIVISION OF THE MOVEMENT, X X X AND NOURISHING CAMPAIGNS OF THE ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM."

IN HIS SPEECH, TITO BRANDED THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY AS STALINIST.

IN TODAY'S ISSUE OF L'HUMANITE, THE OFFICIAL RED ORGAN IN FRANCE, THOREZ WROTE: "THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY STALINISM -- THIS EXPRESSION BELONGS TO THE VOCABULARY OF OUR OPPONENTS."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE CHARGED THAT YUGOSLAVIA, "WHO IS TRYING TO IMPOSE ITS OPINION ON OTHERS," ALLOWS ONLY ONE PARTY "WHILE IN MANY OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES THERE ARE MANY POLITICAL PARTIES."

HE LISTED CHINA, POLAND, BULGARIA AND EAST GERMANY AS MULTI-PARTY COMMUNIST STATES.

DISCUSSING THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY, THOREZ SAID THE INTERVENTION OF SOVIET ARMORED MIGHT WAS "NATURAL AND JUSTIFIED."

HE ADMITTED THERE WAS "JUST DISSATISFACTION" AMONG THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. BUT, HE SAID, "FASCIST ELEMENTS AIDED BY FOREIGN INTERESTS" TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION, CAUSING BLOODSHED.

WW924PES

B52 (SEG) (230)

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, CALLED UPON LEADERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TODAY TO ADOPT A "COMMON FOREIGN POLICY" FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD.

GAITSKELL TOLD A MEETING OF MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FROM THE 15 NATO COUNTRIES THAT THE ALLIANCE HAD BEEN "COMPLETELY INEFFECTIVE" IN COPING WITH RECENT CRISES IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID NATO MEMBERS SHOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ACT JOINTLY IN BOTH SITUATIONS.

HE TERMED THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY "ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT THINGS IN HUMAN HISTORY." HE SAID THE REVOLT LEFT NATO MEMBERS

UNABLE TO DO ANYTHING EXCEPT PASS RESOLUTIONS AND TAKE UP COLLECTIONS FOR RELIEF.

"LONG BEFORE," HE ASSERTED, "THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN AT LEAST CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ON EVENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE."

REFERRING TO THE SUEZ CRISIS, BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, WHICH HIS PARTY STRONGLY OPPOSED, THE LABORITE SAID THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CAN "NO LONGER CONDONE INDEPENDENT ACTION BY MEMBERS WHICH EFFECTS THE INTEREST OF ALL. WHEN YOU START A THING OF THIS SORT, YOU NEVER KNOW WHERE IT WILL END AND YOU NEVER KNOW THE CONSEQUENCES TO OTHER STATES."

GAITSKELL ALSO CRITICIZED NATO FOR FAILURE TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT THE CYPRUS DISPUTE INVOLVING BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY, ALL ALLIANCE MEMBERS.

GAITSKELL ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED IT AN ERROR TO BASE NATO'S WHOLE MILITARY POLICY ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"EXPERIENCE OF THE LAST FEW WEEKS IS ANOTHER PROOF THAT IN A DEFINITE SITUATION THERE WILL BE THE GREATEST RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO EMPLOY ATOMIC WEAPONS."

RK9AES

A138

(120)

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER TO ALGERIA, TOLD A CABINET MEETING TODAY IT IS MORE IMPORTANT NOW THAN EVER BEFORE FOR FRANCE TO KEEP HER TERRITORY IN NORTH AFRICA.

LACOSTE SPOKE AT A LONG CABINET SESSION PRESIDED OVER BY PRESIDENT RENE COTY. THE MINISTER PREDICTED FRENCH FORCES WOULD EVENTUALLY PUT DOWN THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

FRENCH POLICE REPORTED THE ARREST IN PARIS OF THE TREASURER IN FRANCE OF THE REBEL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN). HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A 26-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN NAMED "DOUM." POLICE SAID HE HAD IN HIS POSSESSION SOME SEVEN MILLION FRANCS (ABOUT $20,000) COLLECTED FROM ALGERIANS IN FRANCE.

JJ1118AES

A88

ALGIERS, NOV.21 (AP)-REBEL BANDS STRUCK IN SCATTERED PARTS OF ALGERIA DURING THE 24 HOURS UP TO TONIGHT, KILLING TRAVELERS, BURNING FARMS AND KIDNAPING VILLAGES.

THE STRONGE

FARMS AND KIDNAPING VILLAGERS.

THE STRONGEST ATTACK TOOK PLACE IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS NEAR SIDI TIRET WHERE THE REBELS ATTACKED TWO VILLAGES. THEY TOOK WITH THEM 20 ALGERIANS, INCLUDING AN OLD WOMAN.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED 20 REBELS WERE KILLED IN AN OPERATION IN A WOODED AREA NEAR TAMALOUS.

PS740PES

A148

PARIS,NOV. 21 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER TODAY SAID GOODBY TO THE EUROPE HE HAS KNOWN AS ALLIED COMMANDER CN CHIEF AND FLEW HOME TO THE UNITED STATES.

GRUENTHER WILL PAUSE IN OTTAWA FOR A FAREWELL VISIT TO THE CANADIANS AND THEN WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO LAND FRIDAY MORNING.

AT THE AIRFIELD TO SEE GRUENTHER OFF WAS U.S. AIR FORCE GENAM LAURIS NORSTAD, WHO OFFICIALLY TOOK OVER FROM GRUENTHER YESTERDAY AS SUPREME COMMANDER ALLIED POWERS EUROPE.

DA1145AES

30.24-9327

A5

BERLIN, NOV. 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS ADMITTED IT IS HOLDING A GERMAN WEST BERLIN POLICE SAY WAS KIDNAPED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS.

THE REDS' OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS WERNER CHROBOCK, 39, AND ACCUSED HIM OF BEING AN "AMERICAN AGENT."

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID CHROBOCK WAS KIDNAPED FROM WEST BERLIN SATURDAY BY TWO COMMUNIST AGENTS WITH WHOM HE HAD BEEN DRINKING.

ADN OFFERED A DIFFERENT STORY. IT SAID CHROBOCK HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO ENTER EAST BERLIN IN A "DRUNKEN CONDITION."

LF703AES.

B62 Q

GENEVA, NOV.21 (AP)-THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) VOTED 29-10 TODAY TO REJECT A PROPOSAL BY WESTERN EMPLOYERS WHICH WOULD HAVE BARRED THE EMPLOYER DELEGATES OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FROM ALL ILO ACTIVITIES.

THE WESTERN EMPLOYERS HAVE OBJECTED TO THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYER DELEGATES FOR YEARS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY REPRESENT THEIR GOVERNMENTS RATHER THAN FREE EMPLOYERS' ORGANIZATIONS.

MOST OF THE WESTERN GOVERNMENT DELEGATES VOTED AGAINST THE LATEST PROPOSAL BECAUSE IT WOULD ALSO HAVE BARRED REPRESENTATIVES OF STATE-CONTROLLED INDUSTRY IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND WOULD ALSO DISRUPT ILO'S "UNIVERSALITY" BY LEADING TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

B951AES

A21

MOSCOW, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD WAS PICKED TO HEAD THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES IN EUROPE BECAUSE NATO LEADERS DEPEND MAINLY ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

AN ARTICLE SAID:

"MANY MILITARY LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES NOW CONSIDER THE AIR FORCE AS THE MAIN ITEM OF ARMED FORCES CAPABLE OF DETERMINING THE OUTCOME OF WAR..... THAT IS WHY THEY AND NATO LEADERS BELIEVE THEIR BLOC MUST BE HEADED BY A MAN NOT ONLY FAMILIAR WITH THE OPERATIONS OF AN AIR FORCE IN COMBAT BUT ALSO HAS THE REQUIRED 'FIRMNESS' AND SPIRIT FOR WAGING ATOMIC WAR."

NORSTAD, A U.S. AIR FORCE GENERAL, TOOK OVER THE NATO COMMAND YESTERDAY FROM GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER.

327PES

A27

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, NOV. 21 (AP)-SOVIET SOLDIERS ARE REPORTED SHOOTING HUNGARIANS AGAIN, THIS TIME IN AN EFFORT TO STEM THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA. A U.N. AGENCY SAID TODAY MANY WHO GET THROUGH NOW BEAR THE WOUNDS OF RED BULLETS.

ONE WHO DID NOT GET THROUGH WAS A HUNGARIAN MAN WHO FELL TODAY UNDER GUNFIRE FROM KHAKI-CLAD RIFLEMEN IN A BORDER INCIDENT WITNESSED BY REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA).

"IT WAS A TERRIFYING EXAMPLE OF MEDIEVAL BRUTALITY," WALTER SAID.

THE CONGRESSMAN, HERE TO SURVEY THE U.S. AID PROGRAM FOR THE REFUGEES, TOLD NEWSMEN HE SAW THE SHOOTING ON A TRIP TO THE FRONTIER WITH LT. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, U.S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION, AND JOHN V. LINDSAY, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

IT HAPPENED BESIDE A CANAL NOT FAR FROM A HUNGARIAN CHECKPOINT. WALTER HEARD SHOOTING AND SAW A MAN RUNNING ALONG THE CANAL, ABOUT 100 YARDS AWAY, WITH SOLDIERS FIRING AT HIM. THE MAN TUMBLED ON THE CANAL BANK AS THOUGH HE HAD BEEN HIT.

WALTER SAID REFUGEES TOLD HIM THE SOLDIERS WERE RUSSIANS.

OTHER WITNESSES SAID LATER, HOWEVER, THE SOLDIERS IN THAT CASE WERE HUNGARIANS. HUNGARIAN AND RUSSIAN INFANTRYMEN WEAR ALMOST THE SAME UNIFORMS.

THE BROAD CHARGE THAT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ARE SHOOTING TO BLOCK ESCAPE OF THE HUNGARIANS CAME FROM THE GENEVA OFFICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES.

A POKESMAN FOR THAT AGENCY SAID NEARLY 52,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE FLED TO AUSTRIA SINCE THE REVOLUTION OPENED OCT. 23, INCLUDING ABOUT 8,000 WHO ARRIVED IN THE EISENSTADT AREA IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

"AMONG THESE LATEST ARRIVALS THERE ARE MANY WOUNDED BECAUSE SOVIET INFANTRY HAS ARRIVED AT THE BORDER AND HAS OPENED FIRE ON THE REFUGEES," HE SAID. "NEVERTHELESS, REFUGEES ARE CONTINUING TO CROSS THE BORDER IN GREAT NUMBERS. THEY ARE ARRIVING IN FREEZING TEMPERATURES WITH THEIR CLOTHING DRENCHED THROUGH CROSSING THE MARSHES OF THE NEUSIEDLER LAKE."

THAT WAS THE SWAMPY AREA VISITED BY WALTER, SWING AND LINDSAY.

IN GENERAL, THE BORDER THERE STILL SEEMED OPEN. MANY OF THE REFUGEES CAME ACROSS A NARROW BRIDGE SPANNING A CANAL WHICH FORMS PART OF THE FRONTIER. MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE SHOTS AND THE RATTLING OF TANKS WERE HEARD.

FOR A HALF HOUR HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS STOPPED REFUGEES ON THE BRIDGE AND CHECKED THEIR PAPERS. YOUNG REFUGEES WERE TOLD TO "GO BACK TO BUDAPEST." BUT THEN THE SOLDIERS GAVE UP AND THE STREAM ACROSS THE BORDER RESUMED.

THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS HAD BLOWN UP THIS BRIDGE INSIDE HUNGARIAN TERRITORY TO HALT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES. AUSTRIAN POLICE AT THE BORDER SAID THEY HEARD AN EXPLOSION BUT COULD NOT DETERMINE IN THE DARKNESS WHETHER THE BRIDGE HAS BEEN DESTROYED.

AMERICAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN AUSTRIA ARE GIVING UP THEIR THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY SO HUNDREDS OF THE REFUGEES CAN HAVE SOMETHING TO BE THANKFUL FOR -- VISAS TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES. THE VANGUARD, A GROUP OF 62, ARRIVED TODAY AT CAMP KILMER, N.J.

INSTEAD OF RELAXING OVER TURKEY AND STUFFING THAT MIGHT MAKE THEM THINK OF HOME, THE AMERICANS WILL WORK AT THE CONSULATE PROBABLY UNTIL MIDNIGHT, CHECKING FILES, GRINDING OUT COMPLEX DOCUMENTS AND INTERVIEWING LONG LINES OF HUNGARIANS.

1956

A28

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CALLED FOR EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES TO GET 5,000 INTO THE UNITED STATES. AMERICANS FAMILIAR WITH THE IMMIGRATION LAW SAY 5,000 TO 12,000 MORE COULD GET PERMISSION TO ENTER BEFORE DEC. 31 IF WASHINGTON ACTS SOON. OTHERWISE THE BULK OF THE WORK OF PROCESSING THE FIRST 5,000 WILL END THIS WEEK AND THE SPECIAL STAFF ASSEMBLED FROM ALL OVER EUROPE TO DO THE JOB WILL BE DISMANTLED.

OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE PLEDGED TO TAKE 25,000 AND CANADA WILL ACCEPT ALL WHO WANT TO COME. THOUGH MANY ARE CARED FOR IN PRIVATE AUSTRIAN HOMES, MORE THAN 40,000 ARE CROWDING PUBLIC FACILITIES.

JAMES M. READ, THE ACTING U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, PLANS A SPECIAL APPEAL TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK FOR MONEY TO HELP AUSTRIA COPE WITH THE INFLUX.

REP. WALTER HAS CALLED FOR THE ADMISSION OF 17,000 REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES. HE FOLLOWED THAT UP TODAY WITH A DECLARATION THAT, AFTER WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN HUNGARY, ANY AMERICAN WHO IS STILL A COMMUNIST SHOULD BE TREATED WITH THE FULLEST SEVERITY POSSIBLE UNDER THE CONSTITUTION.

CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, WALTER SAID:

"ANY COMMUNIST THAT COMES UP BEFORE MY COMMITTEE, THE THING I'M GOING TO ASK HIM IS WHAT HE KNOWS ABOUT HUNGARY."

1956

HE SAID HE INTENDS TO HOLD HEARINGS AT THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF A MINE AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION.

"I'M NOT A UNION BUSTER," HE SAID, "BUT I'M GOING TO KEEP ON UNTIL I BUST THOSE GUYS."

DESPITE RELIEF EFFORTS, SOME NEWLY ARRIVED REFUGEES ARE SLEEPING ON STRAW IN UNHEATED ROOMS AND NOT GETTING ENOUGH TO EAT. ONE OF THE WORST PROBLEMS IS HOW TO GET THEM QUICKLY FROM REMOTE BORDER CROSSING POINTS TO PLACES DEEPER IN AUSTRIA WHERE FACILITIES ARE PREPARED FOR THEM.

MORE THAN 700 REFUGEES LEFT TODAY FOR COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES.

A PLANE CHARTERED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) LEFT VIENNA FOR MILWAUKEE, WIS., WITH 40 REFUGEES AND PICKED UP 31 OTHERS IN MUNICH, GERMANY. THIS WAS THE SECOND SUCH FLIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES.

TONIGHT ANOTHER PLANE WITH 74 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ABOARD TOOK OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES. IT IS TO LAND AT MCGUIRE FIELD, N.J. THIS WAS THE THIRD AMERICA-BOUND REFUGEE PLANE.

AS557PES

A112

VIENNA, THURSDAY, NOV. 22 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY THAT AN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION LED BY POLITBURO MEMBER KARL SCHIRDEWAN VISITED THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL TUESDAY FOR TALKS WITH HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND HIS CABINET.

A DELEGATION FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA RECENTLY PAID A SIMILAR VISIT TO BUDAPEST. IT APPARENTLY WAS BRIEFED BY RUSSIAN LEADERS NOW IN HUNGARY ON HOW TO PREVENT ANTI-SOVIET UPRISINGS IN THEIR OWN SATELLITE COUNTRY.

W902PES

A47

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (550)

1956

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, NOV 21 (AP)-HUNGARIAN WORKERS CLAMPED AN OFFICIAL, THREE-DAY STRIKE ON THIS RUSSIAN-RULED CAPITAL TODAY IN RETALIATION FOR GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE IN A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WORKERS.

ONLY THE FOOD INDUSTRY WAS EXEMPTED FROM THE STRIKE CALL, ISSUED BY THE WORKERS COUNCIL OF GREATER BUDAPEST.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S POLICE AND TROOPS, BACKED BY RUSSIAN TANKS, HAD PREVENTED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FROM MEETING AS SCHEDULED IN THE BUDAPEST SPORTS HALL.

POLICE ARMED WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS BLOCKED ALL STREETS LEADING TO THE HALL, ADJACENT TO THE PEOPLE'S STADIUM.

ENRAGED MEMBERS OF THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL, WHO UNDER PRESSURE FROM KADAR HAD CALLED ON BUDAPEST WORKERS EARLIER THIS WEEK TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS, TROOPED TO ANOTHER MEETING PLACE AND VOTED THE STRIKE.

THE WORKERS, WHO HAD GENERALLY IGNORED THE EARLIER CALL TO RESUME WORK OR SAT IDLY IN THEIR FACTORIES, GREETED THE STRIKE CALL ENTHUSIASTICALLY.

BUS DRIVERS STOPPED THEIR BUSES ON THE STREETS AND WALKED AWAY.

IN A RESOLUTION WHICH INCLUDED THE STRIKE CALL, THE COUNCIL CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE THE NATIONAL WORKERS' COUNCIL AS SOLE NEGOTIATING AGENT FOR THE WORKERS AND DEMANDED AN AFFIRMATIVE ANSWER BY TOMORROW.

WITH THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE NATION NEAR STRANGULATION, THE

NEW STRIKE IS THE MOST POTENT WEAPON THE WORKERS HAVE AGAINST THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

COAL MINERS WERE REPORTED TO BE MINING LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE 80,000 TONS NEEDED DAILY IN NORMAL TIMES, AND FREEZING WEATHER IS ALREADY UPON THE LAND. THE GOVERNMENT SAID RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA HAVE PROMISED SOME EMERGENCY SUPPLIES.

THE WORKERS DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT START TALKS SATURDAY ON THEIR EARLIER DEMANDS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THE RESTORATION OF THE MORE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY, A REFUGEE NOW IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

THEY FURTHER DEMANDED AN EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH FROM THE GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE START OF THE TALKS--THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF PERSONS ARRESTED OR DEPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS AND PUBLIC TRAILS IN HUNGARIAN COURTS FOR THOSE AGAINST WHOM CHARGES ARE LODGED.

A48

IT SEEMED VERY UNLIKELY THAT KADAR--SUPPORTED MAINLY BY THE SOVIET ARMY IN THIS COUNTRY WHICH GAVE THOUSANDS OF LIVES IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL UPRISING AGAINST MOSCOW COMMUNISM--WOULD ACCEPT THE WORKERS' DEMANDS.

NO WORD HAS COME FROM NAGY SINCE HE ENTERED THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY UNDER THE ATTACK OF THE RUSSIANS NOV. 4 EXCEPT A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS NOT DEALING WITH KADAR.

THIS CORRESPONDENT VISITED THE IMPORTANT COAL MINING CENTER OF DOROG, 30 MILES WEST OF BUDAPEST. IN NORMAL TIMES 10,000 MINERS DIG 6,500 TONS OF COAL DAILY FROM 12 NINE SHAFTS THERE.

TODAY THE MINERS ARE PRODUCING ONLY 80 CARLOADS A DAY.

EIGHT T54 RUSSIAN TANKS RUMBLED INTO DOROG WHILE REPORTERS WERE VISITING. AN ENGINEER AND A MINER WENT TO ASK THE COMMANDER WHAT WAS WANTED. THE RUSSIAN SAID POLITELY THE TANKS WERE THERE TO MAINTAIN ORDER, AND INQUIRED WHY THE MINERS WERE NOT WORKING.

"THEY APPARENTLY WERE NOT TOO HAPPY WITH OUR ANSWERS," THE MINER SAID WHEN HE RETURNED. THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAD ORDERS NOT TO ARREST ANYBODY.

THE MINERS SAID THE BUDAPEST-KOMAROM RAIL LINE HAD BEEN BLOWN UP TWICE WITHIN A WEEK BY NATIONALISTS TO PREVENT GOODS BEING TRANSPORTED BY STRIKEBREAKERS.

A 17-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN GIRL TOLD CORRESPONDENTS TODAY THAT SHE AND 9 OTHER GIRLS AND 40 BOYS HAD BEEN RETURNED FROM DEPORTATION TO THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO YOUNG. SHE SAID THEY HAD BEEN TAKEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY IN A TRAIN WITH 20 CARS AFTER BEING ARRESTED ON THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST.

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IS NOW DEMANDING LOYALTY STATEMENTS FROM HUNGARIAN ARMY OFFICERS. THE STATEMENTS INCLUDE THE WORDS "I AGREE IT WAS NECESSARY TO ASK THE HELP OF THE FRIENDLY SOVIET UNION AND THEIR ARMY."

OFFICIAL RADIO BUDAPEST ADMITTED TONIGHT THE BEGINNING OF NEW STRIKES. IT SAID THAT EVEN WHERE WORKERS SHOWED UP AT FACTORIES THERE WAS LITTLE PRODUCTION AND ATTRIBUTED THIS TO "LACK OF POWER," ESPECIALLY IN TEXTILE PLANTS.

ADDING TO THE MISERY OF THE PEOPLE WAS THE COLD. A BROADCAST SAID THIS IS HUNGARY'S COLDEST NOVEMBER IN A DECADE.

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO REPORTED THAT K.P.S. MENON, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, IS EXPECTED SOON IN BUDAPEST TO INSPECT THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

AS605PES

A2

BUDAPEST, NOV. 21 (AP)-BUDAPEST DOCTORS SAID TONIGHT REPORTS SPREAD ABROAD OF A POLIO EPIDEMIC IN THIS REVOLUTION-BATTERED CAPITAL ARE EXAGGERATED.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS REPORTED THERE ARE SOME CASES IN THE CITY, BUT NOT IN BIG NUMBERS.

1956

30.24- 9329

ILLNESSES HAVE NATURALLY INCREASED AMONG HUNGARIANS BECAUSE OF PRIVATIONS DUE TO THE FIGHTING, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE YET OF EPIDEMICS OF ANY KIND.

SM204PES

AP103

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS (350)

BY COLIN FROST

1956

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 22 (AP)-WHEN YOU LIQUIDATE THE BOSS, WHO RUNS THE PLANT? THAT'S THE QUESTION POLAND IS TRYING TO ANSWER.

SINCE 1948 THE BOSS IN POLISH INDUSTRY HAS BEEN AN ALMOST INCREDIBLE TANGLE OF SOVIET-STYLE RED TAPE. NOW, WITH THE ECONOMY AT THE BREAKING POINT, MANAGEMENT AND WORKERS SEEM TO BE TAKING THINGS INTO THEIR OWN HANDS AND RACING TO GET IRODUCTION MOVING.

TAKE THE CASE OF POLAND'S ONLY MOTOR PLANT, THE ZERAN WORKS IN A WARSAW SUBURB.

"IF WE WANTED TO SWEEP THE FLOOR, WE HAD TO GET GOVERNMENT PERMISSION FIRST," ONE ENGINEER SAID. "ANY EXTRA PAY FOR OVERTIME, ANY CASH PAYMENT FOR SOME LITTLE EXTRA JOB--ALL THESE THINGS HAD TO HAVE THE RUBBER STAMP.

"NOW WE ARE THROUGH WITH IT, AND WE DON'T WANT IT ANY MORE."

ZERAN WORKERS VIRTUALLY GRABBED CONTROL OF THEIR OWN PLANT DURING POLAND'S OCTOBER REBELLION. THEIR FIRST INTENTION WAS TO DEFEND THE PLANT FROM RUSSIAN TROOPS. NOW THEY SAY THEY MEAN TO RUN IT IN LINE WITH POLAND'S NEW POLICIES OF "BUSINESSLIKE SOCIALISM."

UNDER PRESENT PLANS THE PLANT WILL BE RUN BY A 50-MEMBER COUNCIL ELECTED BY ITS 10,000 EMPLOYES. THIS COUNCIL IN TURN WILL ELECT AN 11-MAN COMMITTEE WHICH, WITH ONE REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE POLISH NATIONAL BANK AND ONE FROM THE SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTE, WILL FORM THE "BOARD OF DIRECTORS." THE PLANT MANAGER WILL BE THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

THE STATE STILL WILL SET THE PLANT'S ANNUAL BUDGET AND CONTROL WAGES AND PRICES.

BUT ALL MATTERS OF PLANT ORGANIZATION WILL BE DECIDED INSIDE THE FACTORY. PROFITS WILL BE DIVIDED AMONG THE STATE, THE PLANT INVESTMENT FUND, AND A BONUS POOL FOR EMPLOYES.

ZERAN HAS A LONG WAY TO GO BEFORE IT'S A REAL BUSINESS PROPOSITION.

1956

"OUR CAPACITY THEORETICALLY IS 25,000 CARS A YEAR," THE ENGINEER SAID. "THIS IS OUR BEST YEAR SO FAR, AND WE EXPECT TO PRODUCE 6,200.

"SO WE ARE PRODUCING SMALL NUMBERS OF AN OLD-FASHIONED CAR AT A HIGH COST -- AND IT EATS UP GASOLINE."

THE EXPORT PRICE OF THE CAR, CALLED THE WARSZAWA, IS $1,200. INSIDE POLAND IT COSTS THE EQUIVALENT OF $17,500, AND YOU MUST HAVE GOVERNMENT PERMISSION TO BUY.

SOON THE PLANT HOPES TO SWITCH TO A SMALLER MODEL THAT WILL BE LESS OUT OF REACH OF BETTER-OFF POLES.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY NOV.22--MOVED NOV.21.

DF&B908AES

A155

WARSAW, NOV. 21 (AP)-A FIFTH CONSIGNMENT OF POLISH MEDICINES, FOOD AND CASH FOR HUNGARY WILL LEAVE BY TRUCK CONVOY THIS WEEK, THE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

POLISH INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS HAVE NOW CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN 20 MILLION ZLOTYS IN AID FUNDS. THIS AMOUNTS TO FIVE MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE.

FD1205PES

A83WX
(160) HUNGARY-MAIL
WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT ANNOUNCED AN IMMEDIATE EMBARGO ON ALL MAIL AND PARCEL POST TO HUNGARY.
IT SAID IT HAD TO TAKE THIS ACTION BECAUSE U.S. MAIL DESTINED FOR HUNGARY HAS PILED UP IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES "AND POSTAL OFFICIALS OF THESE NATIONS HAVE NOTIFIED THIS GOVERNMENT THAT HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE CLOSED THE BORDER."
MAURICE H. STANS, DEPUTY POSTMASTER GENERAL, COMMENTED:
"THIS UNUSUAL SITUATION WHEREBY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE DENIED THEIR MAIL FROM A PEACEFUL NATION, THE UNITED STATES, IS CONTRARY TO ALL ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDINGS AND BREAKS THE TIME HONORED PRACTICE OF ASSURING THE FLOW OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS IRRESPECTIVE OF IDEOLOGICAL, POLITICAL OR RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES".
THE DEPARTMENT SAID 97 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, HUNGARY AND RUSSIA, ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION FORMED IN 1874 TO ASSURE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON POSTAL AFFAIRS AND THE UNINTERRUPTED FLOW OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS.
MC724PES

A20WX
HUNGARY-MESSAGES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 21-(AP)-THE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS ACCEPTING MESSAGES FROM PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES TO RELATIVES IN HUNGARY.
MESSAGE FORMS ARE BEING DISTRIBUTED TO RED CROSS CHAPTERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND WILL BE AVAILABLE TO FAMILIES SEEKING TO CONTACT RELATIVES IN HUNGARY. THE PERSON TO WHOM THE MESSAGE IS DIRECTED WILL BE ABLE TO REPLY ON THE SAME FORM, THE RED CROSS SAID.
LOCAL CHAPTERS WILL FORWARD MESSAGES TO NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS. THEN THEY WILL BE SENT TO GENEVA.
"THE ALL SWISS INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS WILL SEE THAT THE MESSAGES GET INTO HUNGARY," THE RED CROSS SAID.
NY325PES

A89WX
(350)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-FEDERAL OFFICIALS FAILED TO SEE EYE TO EYE TODAY ON WHETHER TO MAKE PUBLIC NAMES OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FINDING ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.
WHILE THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE IN WASHINGTON WAS SAYING IT WOULD NOT GIVE NAMES BECAUSE OF A DANGER OF RED REPRISALS AGAINST RELATIVES OF THE REFUGEES, THE ARMY AT FT. KILMER, N.J., ISSUED A PARTIAL LIST OF REFUGEES ARRIVING THERE TODAY.
A TOTAL OF 60 HUNGARIANS ARRIVED, AND THE ARMY GAVE OUT 48 NAMES. ARMY OFFICERS EXPLAINED THAT THE OTHER 12 REQUESTED THAT THEIR IDENTITY BE KEPT SECRET.
THE OFFICERS ALSO SAID THE ARMY WAS NOT THE FIRST TO MAKE PUBLIC THE NAMES. THEY SAID THAT WHEN THE REFUGEES ARRIVED AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW JERSEY, NEWSMEN THERE HAD A LIST OF NAMES ON THE LETTERHEAD OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION. THIS IS AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ASSISTING IN THE IMMIGRATION.
PRIVATE RELIEF AGENCIES ALSO MADE PUBLIC SOME NAMES, TOGETHER WITH INFORMATION AS TO WHERE THE REFUGEES WILL GO IN THIS COUNTRY TO MAKE THEIR HOMES.
THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID IT WOULD NOT PUBLICIZE NAMES, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE DANGER THAT PUNISHMENT WOULD BE VISITED UPON RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY.
FURTHER, THE SERVICE SAID THAT MANY REFUGEES HAVE ASKED THAT THEIR IDENTITIES AND WHEREABOUTS NOT BE DISCLOSED.
THE SERVICE ALSO NOTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS LONG BEEN CARRYING ON A CAMPAIGN TO GET HUNGARIANS IN THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN.
"IT WOULD JUST BE PLAYING INTO THEIR HANDS TO GIVE OUT THE NAMES OF ARRIVALS SO THAT THEY COULD BE TRACED DOWN AND COERCED," SAID EDWARD RUDNICK, ACTING ASSISTANT IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER FOR EXAMINATIONS. HE WAS SPEAKING FOR IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER J.M. SWING, WHO IS IN AUSTRIA.
MEANTIME SECRETARY OF LABOR MITCHELL SAID HIS DEPARTMENT IS BUSY LOCATING JOBS FOR THE REFUGEES.
THE LABOR DEPARTMENT ASSIGNED MEN TO THE RECEPTION CENTERS AT CAMP KILMER, AND MILWAUKEE, WIS., TO INTERVIEW ARRIVING REFUGEES AND DIRECT THEM TO SUITABLE JOBS.
"WE HOPE TO TRANSFER THE REFUGEES AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE TO JOBS WHERE THEIR SKILLS AND TALENTS WILL BE WELL USED," MITCHELL SAID. "MANY JOBS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS, VOLUNTARY AGENCIES, EMPLOYERS AND BY THE STATE EMPLOYMENT OFFICERS.
"FROM ALL REPORTS IT APPEARS THAT THERE WILL BE SUFFICIENT JOBS."
THE DEPARTMENT ROUNDED UP EMPLOYMENT COUNSELORS WHO SPEAK HUNGARIAN TO CONDUCT JOB INTERVIEWS.
MC747PES

A63UN
-95-
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLED BY OVERWHELMING VOTES TODAY FOR AN END TO THE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS AND FOR THE ADMISSION OF U.N. OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY. UNCOMMITTED ASIA, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION SPLIT THREE WAYS.
THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 55-10 IN FAVOR OF A CUBAN RESOLUTION URGING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES "TO TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO CEASE THE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIAN CITIZENS" AND TO RESTORE THOSE ALREADY DEPORTED.
IT APPROVED, 57-8, ANOTHER PROPOSAL URGING HUNGARY TO LET U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SEND OBSERVERS IN TO TRAVEL FREELY AND REPORT BACK TO HIM ON THE SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY WHERE SOVIET FORCES LATELY HAVE BEEN PUTTING DOWN A REVOLT. THIS WAS PROPOSED BY CEYLON, INDIA AND INDONESIA.
ON EACH VOTE, 14 COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.
BEFORE THE CUBAN RESOLUTION WAS FINALLY ADOPTED, THE ASSEMBLY UPHELD THE INCLUSION OF A CLAUSE RECALLING "THE PRINCIPLES" OF THE 1948 CONVENTION AGAINST GENOCIDE, OR THE ATTEMPTED DESTRUCTION OF A NATIONAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP.
ON A SEPARATE VOTE REQUESTED BY BOLIVIA, THE REFERENCE TO THAT AGREEMENT WAS SUSTAINED 38-10 WITH 31 ABSTENTIONS. THOSE VOTING TO KEEP IT IN INCLUDED THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS NEVER RATIFIED THE CONVENTION. THOSE VOTING TO KNOCK IT OUT INCLUDED THE SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES, WHICH HAVE RATIFIED THE INSTRUMENT.
IN THE FINAL ROLLCALL ON THE CUBAN RESOLUTION, YUGOSLAVIA AND THE NINE-NATION SOVIET BLOC WERE THE ONLY COUNTRIES THAT VOTED AGAINST IT.

COUNTRIES THAT ABSTAINED WERE AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA AND YEMEN.
ON THE ASIAN RESOLUTION, EIGHT OF THE SOVIET-BLOC DELEGATIONS VOTED IN THE NEGATIVE, BUT POLAND JOINED YUGOSLAVIA IN ABSTAINING. OTHER ABSTAINERS WERE CHILE, NATIONALIST CHINA, CUBA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EGYPT, ETHIOPIA, JORDAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN.
AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ AND NEPAL WERE AMONG THOSE VOTING FOR THIS RESOLUTION. THEY WERE AMONG 15 COUNTRIES THAT ABSTAINED NOV. 4 WHEN THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A U.S. RESOLUTION, 50-8, ASKING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND FOR ADMISSION OF U.N. OBSERVERS TO THAT COUNTRY.

INDIA VOTED IN THE NEGATIVE, IRAQ VOTED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE AND THE OTHER SIX ABSTAINED NOV. 9 WHEN THE ASSEMBLY PASSED A FOUR-POWER RESOLUTION 48-11 REPEATING THESE DEMANDS AND CALLING ALSO FOR FREE ELECTIONS.

BEFORE ADJOURNING LATE TODAY, THE ASSEMBLY ALSO ADOPTED A PROPOSAL CALLING ON GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE FOR THE CARE AND RESETTLEMENT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE VOTE WAS 69-4 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND THE UKRAINE VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSAL, WHILE ALBANIA, BULGARIA AND POLAND WERE AMONG THOSE ABSTAINING. BEFORE THIS DECISION, THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED A SERIES OF HUNGARIAN AMENDMENTS, ONE OF WHICH WOULD HAVE NOTED HUNGARY'S APPEAL TO THE REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA ARGUES STRONGLY FOR THE ASIAN RESOLUTION. HE SAID:

"IF THIS GOES WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE AGAINST IT, IT IS OUR VIEW THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE THE FIRST STEP OF MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO VISIT HUNGARY."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV MADE NO MENTION OF KRISHNA MENON'S RESOLUTION. HE DECLARED THAT HE WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE CUBAN RESOLUTION. REPLYING TO STATEMENTS OF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. MONDAY TO THE EFFECT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD INFORMATION HUNGARIANS WERE BEING DEPORTED EASTWARD WHOLESALE IN BOXCARS, HE QUOTED HUNGARIAN RAILROAD WORKERS AS SAYING NO SUCH DEPORTATIONS HAD OCCURRED.

RB622PES

(A152

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT IS TRIPLING THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IT WILL ACCEPT AND NOW UNDERTAKES TO FIND HOMES AND SHELTER FOR 3,000 PERSONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PRIVATE SWEDISH ORGANIZATIONS AND THE SWEDISH RADIO COLLECTION HAVE ALREADY AMASSED ABOUT $1,800,000 IN CONTINUING COLLECTIONS.

KS1013PES

1956

A44NR

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (AMS BUDGET -- 540)

(THE WRITER OF THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS BORN IN BUDAPEST, MOVING TO THIS COUNTRY WITH HIS FAMILY IN 1939. HE RETURNED TO BUDAPEST FOR A VISIT IN 1954 AS A TOURING COLLEGE NEWSPAPER EDITOR. NOW AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, HE IS A STAFF WRITER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEWARK, N.J.)

BY ANDREW MEISELS

CAMP KILMER,N.J.,NOV.21-(AP)-LAUGHING CHILDREN AND THEIR GRATEFUL PARENTS -- THE VANGUARD OF A HUNGARIAN MIGRATION WAVE SET OFF BY IRON CURTAIN TYRANNY -- MOVED INTO THIS ARMY BASE TODAY AND THANKED GOD FOR THEIR NEW HOME.

THE GROUP OF 60 (CQ) REFUGEES TOUCHED THE FREE SOIL OF AMERICA AT NOON WHEN THEIR FOUR-ENGINE PLANE WINGED INTO MCGUIR AIR FORCE BASE. THEY WERE BROUGHT HERE IN ARMY BUSES TO THE CHEERS OF THOUSANDS.

THEY LEFT THE PLANE IN SILENCE WITHOUT BETRAYING ANY EMOTION. BUT LATER THE WOMEN BURST INTO TEARS AS ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER PROMISED THEM A LIFE OF "PEACE AND TRANQUILITY."

AS THEY WEPT THE SECRETARY, TOUCHED, DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT TO SAY:

"NOW YOU ARE AMONG FRIENDS."

A REFUGEE ABOARD THE PLANE, FATHER JOZSEF MATE, 34-YEAR-OLD CATHOLIC SEMINARY STUDENT WHO HAS SPENT FIVE YEARS IN A COMMUNIST PRISON, RESPONDED WITH A BENEDICTION.

"I GREET AMERICA IN THE NAME OF THE LORD," HE SAID IN HUNGARIAN.

AND THEN IN THE ENGLISH HE PRACTICED ALL THE WAY FROM VIENNA:

"I THANK YOU AND GOD BLESS YOU."

AGING FOLK AND COOING INFANTS. THE LAME AND THE STRONG. ALL MOVED

1956

30.24-9331

OUT OF THE BIG DC4 CHARTERED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) TO BE GREETED BY BRASS BANDS AND A WARM HANDSHAKE FROM HIGH OFFICIALS. THE LAST MAN OFF WAS A PARAPLEGIC IN A WHEEL CHAIR.

A BRISK WIND RIPPLED THE AMERICAN FLAG AND AN ARMY BAND PLAYED HUNGARIAN DANCES.

EIGHT HOURS LATER, 24 MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ALREADY WERE THROUGH IMMIGRATION PROCESSING AND WERE TAKEN TO NEW YORK FOR SHELTER BY THE UNITED HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY (HIAS).

SEVERAL OTHERS PLANNED TO LEAVE SOON FOR DESTINATIONS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

AS THE PROCESSING DRONED ON, STORIES OF HEROISM AND HARDSHIPS BEGAN TO COME OUT.

THE OCCUPANT OF THE WHEELCHAIR, LOOKING FAR OLDER THAN HIS YEARS, WAS 16-YEAR-OLD BOY WHO SAID HE HAD FLED WITH HIS PARENTS AND TEENAGED SISTER 25 MILES TO AUSTRIA IN HIS CHAIR.

HE WAS IMRE HERDICS, WHOSE FAMILY WAS BOUND FOR BUFFALO, N.Y.

ONE FAMILY, THAT OF MIKSA KAMINAR, PICKED UP A FEW BELONGINGS ONE DAY AND TRAVELLED 100 MILES TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

AN ASSORTMENT OF CLOTHES GARBED THE NEW ARRIVALS. THE MEN WORE LONG LEATHER JACKETS, AND SCARVES AROUND THEIR NECKS. SOME OF THE WOMEN HAD KERCHIEFS ON THEIR HEADS. ONE WOMAN WORE AN IMITATION LEOPARD SKIN COAT.

BRUCKER TOLD THE REFUGEES:

"AMERICANS HAVE SHARED YOUR PAIN AS WE WILL ALWAYS SHARE WITH EVERY CAPTIVE OF DESPOTISM THE GALLING CRUELTY OF HIS CHAINS...

"IN THE FINAL RECKONING, THE CRUCIFIXION OF LIBERTY ANYWHERE IS THE ANNIHILATION OF LIBERTY EVERYWHERE. EVERY BLOW STRUCK AT ANY FREE NATION IS STRUCK AT ALL."

1956

A45NR

GOV.ROBERT B.MEYNER AND TOP ARMY OFFICIALS WERE IN THE WELCOMING PARTY.

BUT, ONCE THE REFUGEES ARRIVED AT CAMP KILMER, THEY GOT A GREETING MORE REMINISCENT OF THEIR HOMELAND. THOUSANDS OF WELL WISHERS, MANY OF THEM SPEAKING HUNGARIAN AND HOPING THEY WOULD SEE LOVED ONES IN THE PARTY, ROARED A GREETING.

AT THE RECEPTION CENTER, ARMY PERSONNEL WORKED FOR WEEKS TO RECONVERT THE WORLD WAR II ARMY BASE INTO A HOME OF REFUGE. ANOTHER PLANE LOAD OF REFUGEES IS DUE HERE TOMORROW AND TWO MORE PLANES FRIDAY. A FIFTH SHIP IS GOING TO MILWAUKEE WHERE IT IS SCHEDULED TO LAND FRIDAY.

"GOD HAS BROUGHT YOU" THE BIG HUNGARIAN SIGN OVER THE KILMER GATES SAID. OTHER SIGNS TOLD THE REST OF THE STORY:

"CUSTOMS," "IMMIGRATION," "NURSERY."

AFTER AN INTERVIEW WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND A PHYSICAL CHECKUP BY THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, THE VISITORS WERE GIVEN "HOME COOKED" FOOD PREPARED BY ARMY CHEFS OF HUNGARIAN EXTRACTION.

LATER, SOCIAL AGENCIES WILL PLACE THE REFUGEES IN JOBS AND HOMES.

ONCE THEY ARE PROCESSED, THE IMMIGRANTS WILL BE FREE TO MOVE AROUND. THEY ARE SURE OF HOSPITALITY IN NEARBY NEW BRUNSWICK WHERE ABOUT A THIRD OF THE 42,000 INHABITANTS ARE OF HUNGARIAN EXTRACTION.

THE REFUGEES ARE THE FIRST TO ARRIVE UNDER AN ORDER BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO RESETTLE 5,000 IN THIS COUNTRY. THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY SAID MORE MAY BE ADMITTED.

IN ADDITION TO A STAFF OF SEVERAL HUNDRED, THE ARMY HAS PROVIDED THIS CAMP WITH A 20-BED HOSPITAL, A NURSERY -- AND EVEN A POST EXCHANGE.

VISITORS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF RELIGIOUS AND WELFARE AGENCIES CROWDED THE RECEPTION CENTER AS THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN-AMERICANS WELCOMED THE NEWCOMERS AT THE CAMP GATES.

AS THE OFFICIAL PROCESSING GOT UNDERWAY, THE AMERICAN RED CROSS DISTRIBUTED COFFEE, DOUGHNUTS, HAM AND CHEESE SANDWICHES, MILK AND BABY FOODS TO THE REFUGEES, TABBED "GUESTS" BY BRIG.GEN. SIDNEY C. WOOTEN, THE COMMANDING GENERAL.

MAXWELL M. RABB, WHITE HOUSE AIDE REPRESENTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE CAMP, SAID:

"EVERYTHING IS BEING DONE TO EMPHASIZE FREEDOM--BOTH IN LEAFLETS HANDED OUT AND IN TREATMENT."

THE REFUGEES WERE SPONSORED BY FOUR GROUPS--CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICE, CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, LUTHERAN REFUGEE SERVICE, AND UNITED HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY (HIAS).

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE HIAS SAID THERE WERE SIX JEWISH FAMILIES ABOARD THE PLANE AND THEIR RELATIVES ARE READY TO TAKE THEM INTO THEIR HOMES.

ICEM SAID THE REFUGEES CAME FROM BUDAPEST, SOPRON, GYOR AND MAGYAROVAR.

Q557PES

A106NR BA

WITH REFUGEES

CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV 21 (AP)-WHAT STARTS A MAN FLEEING TO FREEDOM?

MIKSA KAMINAR WORKED IN A COMB FACTORY IN CSORNA, HUNGARY. HE HAD A WIFE, A 13-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, AN INFANT SON.

HE BEGAN TO HEAR REPORTS OF FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST. HE HEARD RUMORS THAT JEWS IN POLAND WERE BEING DEPORTED TO SIBERIA.

KAMINAR, AN ORTHODOX JEW, GREW AFRAID. HE DECIDED TO FLEE TO AUSTRIA, 100 MILES AWAY, AND TRY TO GO TO AMERICA.

QUIETLY HE AND HIS FAMILY PICKED OUT A FEW BELONGINGS THEY WERE ABLE TO CARRY AND RODE A TRUCK TO WITHIN SIX MILES OF THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. THEY WALKED THE REST OF THE WAY ON NOV. 12.

TODAY THEY ARRIVED HERE, AMONG 60 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FLOWN TO THIS COUNTRY. HE TOLD HIS STORY TO NEWSMEN AND TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE LAST LEG OF HIS JOURNEY FOUND HIM WITH ONE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM. WHEN THE FAMILY ARRIVED, IT HAD NOT EATEN FOR 30 HOURS FOR FEAR THE FOOD WAS NOT KOSHER.

0850PES

A114NR (AX)

WITH REFUGEES

CAMP KILMER,N.J.,NOV.21 (AP)-MILE AFTER MILE THEY FLED, THE BOY IN THE WHEELCHAIR, THE FATHER, THE MOTHER, THE TEENAGED SISTER.

ACROSS THE FIELDS, OVER DITCHES AND THROUGH THE WOODS THEY TRUDGED, ALWAYS PUSHING THE WHEELCHAIR, ALWAYS FEARING WHAT WAS BEHIND, ALWAYS HOPING FOR WHAT WAS AHEAD.

BEHIND WAS THEIR HOME AT GYOR, HUNGARY, AND COMMUNIST RULE. AHEAD, FAR AHEAD, WAS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER AND PERHAPS EVEN AMERICA.

WEARILY, AMOST DISPASSIONATELY, 16-YEAR-OLD IMRE HERDICS SAT IN HIS WHEELCHAIR HERE TONIGHT AND TOLD THE STORY TO A HUNGARIAN SPEAKING NEWSMAN IN A THREE-MINUTE INTERVIEW BEFORE HE TOOK A REST.

A FEW HOURS HAD PASSEED SINCE HE AND 59 OTHER HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, INCLUDING HIS FAMILY, ARRIVED IN AMERICA.

IMRE TOLD HIS STORY THIS WAY:

HIS FATHER, A 48-YEAR-OLD RESTAURANT MANAGER ALSO NAMED IMRE, WAS BORN IN BUFFALO, N.Y., WHERE THE FAMILY NOW IS HEADING, BUT LATER RETURNED TO GYOR.

WHEN THE HUNGARIANS ROSE UP AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME A FEW WEEKS AGO, THE BOY WORKED WITH THE REBELS.

ALTHOUGH A PARAPLEGIC. HE PREPARED LEAFLETS FOR DISTRIBUTION.

BUT THE HERDICS BEGAN TO FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES.

ONE DAY THEY DECIDED TO FLEE.

THE NEAREST AUSTRIAN VILLAGE WAS 25 MILES AWAY.

WHEN THEY HAD GONE 10 MILES, THEY BEGAN TO RUN INTO OBSTACLES BLOCKING THE BORDER.

FOR 15 MILES, THEY CROSSED TRENCH AFTER TRENCH--ABOUT 200 OF THEM, IMRE SAID--FILLED WITH WATER AND OTHER IMPEDIMENTS.

THEY PUSHED THE WHEELCHAIR ON.

THEY CAME TO WOODS. STILL THEY PUSHED ON.

AT LAST, THEY ARRIVED AT THE AUSTRIAN VILLAGE--STILL PUSHING THE WHEELCHAIR.

TODAY THEY GOT TO AMERICA. ALL THE PASSENGERS LEFT THE PLANE.

THE LAST TO LEAVE WAS IMRE, ROLLING HIMSELF IN HIS WHEELCHAIR, LOOKING FAR OLDER THAN HIS YEARS.

Q849IOPES

1156

WITH CAMP KILMER (300)

NEW YORK, NOV. 21 (AP)-TELLING SIMILAR STORIES OF DESPERATE FLIGHT IN FEAR OF DEPORTATION TO RUSSIA, FOUR HUNGARIAN FAMILIES--26 PERSONS IN ALL--ARRIVED AT THE HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY'S QUARTERS BY BUS FROM CAMP KILMER,N.J., TONIGHT.

THE 26 WILL REMAIN AT THE SOCIETY TOMORROW FOR A THANKSGIVING DINNER, THEN WILL PREPARE TO GO TO THE HOMES OF RELATIVES OR SPONSORS.

ALL WERE TOO TIRED OR IN TOO-EMOTIONAL STATES FOR ANYTHING RESEMBLING INTERVIEWS. AS REPORTERS TALKED WITH THEM, THEY ECHOED EACH OTHER'S WORDS: "IT IS GOOD. IT IS SO GOOD...NOW WE FEEL SAFE. THE CHILDREN ARE OUT OF IT....THE CHILDREN....NOT AFRAID ANY MORE...THE CHILDREN...THE CHILDREN..."

THE FAMILIES--KAMINER, FRANKL, STERN, AND CSILLAG--CONCURRED IN THIS: THAT AS THE SOVIET GRASP ON BUDAPEST AND ITS SURROUNDING AREA TIGHTENED, A RUMOR SPREAD LIKE PLAGUE THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE GOING TO "DEPORT" REBEL FAMILIES.

THE HUNGARIANS HID THEIR HEAVIEST VALUABLES, GOT PORTABLE POSSESSIONS TOGETHER, AND MADE FOR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER ON FOOT, BY HITCH-HIKING, AND BY BEGGING RIDES.

THE KAMINERS WERE PERMITTED PAST THE BORDER BY SYMPATHETIC AUSTRIAN SOLDIERSM

WHEN THE FRANKL FAMILY FLED FROM A VILLAGE ONLY FOUR MILES FROM THE BORDER, GUARDS PASSED ALL THE GROUP WITHOUT OBJECTION EXCEPT THE FATHER. HIS MILITARY-STYLE RAILWAY CONDUCTOR'S UNIFORM MADE THEM DUBIOUS, HE SAID.

HOWEVER THERE WAS NO OUTCRY AND NO SEARCH WHEN HE WENT A SHORT DISTANCE AWAY, "SNEAKED" ACROSS, AND REJOINED HIS FAMILY.

WHEN THE RUMOR OF DEPORTATION REACHED THE STERNS THEY HIKED THE SIX MILES FROM THEIR VILLAGE TO THE BORDER, BRIBED THE GUARDS, AND PASSED OVER.

THE CSILLAG BROTHERS AND THEIR FAMILIES WERE ABLE TO BORROW A TRUCK FOR THE COMPARATIVELY SHORT RUN TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. BUT --IN FEAR OF ATTRACTING ATTENTION OF THE RUSSIAN MILITARY--ABANDONED IT AFTER A FEW MILES.

LEAVING MOST OF THEIR POSSESSIONS, THEY CONTINUED ON FOOT AND, THE BROTHERS SAID, WERE GUIDED TO SAFETY BY AUSTRIAN SOLDIERS.

THE CHILDREN WERE PUT TO BED AT THE SOCIETY'S QUARTERS AT ONCE, AND WERE ASLEEP WITHIN A FEW MINUTES. THEIR ELDERS STAYED UP FOR SOME TIME, HOWEVER, SIPPING COFFEE AND TEA AND HAVING SANDWICHES AND--IN THE PHRASE OF ONE OF THEM--"MAKING SURE IT'S ALL REAL."

KS1209AES

B24NR

WITH KILMER

MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE,N.R.,NOV.21 :AP)-THE CREW OF THE AIRPLANE WHICH BROUGHT 60 HUNGARIAN REFIGEES TO A THANKSGIVING HAVEN TODAY

30.24-9333

SAID MOST OF THE PASSENGERS TOOK THE FLIGHT LIKE VETERANS.
ALTHOUGH MOST OF THEM HAD NEVER BEEN ON AN AIRPLANE, THEY CHATTED, SANG, ATE RAVENOUSLY, AND ASKED ENDLESS QUESTIONS, THE CREW MEMBERS SAID.

STEWARDESS VIRGINIA EARLE OF 8 CLOVER ST., ELIZABETH, SAID THE REFUGEES WERE "VERY APPRECIATIVE OF EVERYTHING WE DID FOR THEM."
SHE SAID MOST DECLARED THEY WERE VERY GLAD TO GET AWAY FROM HUNGARY.
THE DC4 PLANE, WHICH EMANATED FROM VIENNA AND MADE SEVERAL STOPS EN ROUTE FOR A TOTAL OF 45 HOURS TRAVEL TIME, HAD A SMOOTH FLIGHT UNTIL IT GOT OVER MCGUIRE COMING IN FOR A LANDING.
THEN, IT WAS TOSSED AROUND A BIT BY 35 MILE-PER-HOUR WINDS AND AN UNIDENTIFIED PASSENGER GOT A NOSEBLEED AND FAINTED. HE WAS BROUGHT OFF THE PLANE FIRST SO HE COULD RECOVER IN THE FRESH AIR.
THE FOUR-ENGINE CRAFT, CHARTERED FROM THE FLYING TIGER LINE BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION, WAS PILOTED BY CAPT. FRANK HAWKINS OF LAKE MOHAWK, N.J.
OTHER CREW MEMBERS WERE CAPT. BUSS LOANE, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., (FURTHER ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE), FIRST OFFICER RALPH MITCHELL, BURBANK, CALIF.; CO-PILOT DAVID VACON, BURBANK; NAVIGATORS ROOBERT LOWE AND JACK CRAIG, BOTH BURBANK; AND STEWARDESS EARLE AND ROSEMARIE INETRIBTZEN OF 96 PERRY ST. NEW YORK CITY.
STARTING FROM VIENNA, THE PLANE TOOK ON 41 REFGUEES AFTER A 12-HOUR DELAY FOR VISAS. NINETEEN MORE CAME ON AT MUNICH. ONE BOY MISSED THE FLIGHT AND SIX OTHERS WANTED TO STAY AND WAIT FOR HIM BUT FINALLY WERE PERSUADED TO STAY ON.
THEY WERE "AWFULLY HUNGRY," STEWARDESS EARLE SAID. HUNGARIAN GOULASH WAS SERVED UP FOR ONE MEAL AND IF ANYONE NOTICED A DIFFERENCE FROM HOME FARE, NO ONE SAID ANYTHING. OTHER MEALS WERE AMERICAN STYLE, INCLUDING WAFFLES AND FRICASEE VEAL.
JB519PES

A135
(140)
NEW YORK, NOV. 21 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID TODAY IT NEVER HAS BEEN ITS POLICY TO INCITE REBELLION. IT SAID SOVIET PRESS STATEMENTS THAT IT INCITED THE REBELLION IN HUNGARY WERE FALSE.
JOSEPH C.GREW, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, INC., THE PARENT ORGANIZATION, SAID:
"IT IS AN INSULT TO THE BRAVE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO SUGGEST THAT THEY HAVE RESPONDED TO ANY OTHER INFLUENCE THAN THEIR INNATE LOVE OF LIBERTY AND THEIR COURAGEOUS DEVOTION TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."
GREW'S STATEMENT SAID RADIO FREE EUROPE HAS PERFORMED THE FUNCTION OF A FREE PRESS FOR THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
"IT HAS NEVER BEEN THE POLICY OR PRACTICE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE TO INCITE REBELLION; INSTEAD IT HAS BEEN THE POLICY TO KEEP THE HOPE OF ULTIMATE FREEDOM ALIVE AND TO ENCOURAGE THE CAPTIVE PEOPLE TO SEEK EXPANDING FREEDOM BY PEACEFUL MEANS," GREW SAID.
JJ1110AES

B6
(250)
NEW YORK, NOV. 21 (AP)-AN AMERICAN FILM EXECUTIVE WHO LED A 14-CAR MOTORCADE OUT OF HUNGARY DURING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION SAID TODAY THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS "LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES TO HELP."
BERNARD KREISLER, OF GREENWICH, CONN., SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST ON OCT. 25 HUNGARIANS DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE FOR AN HOUR, CHANTING:
"WE HAVE STRENGTH. EISENHOWER, HELP US."
KREISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FILM ASSOCIATES CORP. OF NEW YORK, ARRIVED ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH WITH HIS WIFE, MADELYN.
HE HAD BEEN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR FIVE WEEKS TO NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS FOR SHOWING HOLLYWOOD FEATURE FILMS IN RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ROMANIA AND HUNGARY.
HE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE ORGANIZED THE AUTOMOBILE CARAVAN TO ESCAPE BEFORE THEY COULD BE TRAPPED BY THE RUSSIANS.
MAKING THE 150-MILE TRIP TO VIENNA, HE SAID, WERE 48 PERSONS OF EIGHT NATIONALITIES, ONE-THIRD OF THEM WOMEN.
HUNGARIANS WHO SAW THE CARAVAN CHEERED IN THE BELIEF THE GROUP WAS ARRIVING TO HELP THEM, KREISLER SAID.
HE SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS WHO HAD APPEARED IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION MARCHED FROM THERE TO PARLIAMENT SQUARE. LATER THAT DAY, HE SAID, HE SAW 200 TO 300 PERSONS DEAD IN THE SQUARE. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD RUSSIAN TANK GUNS HAD MOWED DOWN THE DEMONSTRATORS.
SM306PES

349 (260)
NEW YORK, NOV.21 (AP)-AMERICAN COLLEGE STUDENTS ARE DIGGING DOWN DEEP TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEE STUDENTS CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES.
THE WORLD UNIVERSITY SERVICE (W.U.S.) SAID TODAY THAT IT HAD RECEIVED ABOUT $8,000 FROM AMERICAN STUDENTS IN A FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN.
BUT THAT'S ONLY THE BEGINNING.
YALE UNIVERSITY HAS SENT WORD IT WOULD FORWARD $6,000 FROM ITS STUDENTS AT NEW HAVEN, CONN. VASSAR, AT POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., REPORTS A $2,500 COLLECTION IN A SINGLE DAY. THE SERVICE ESTIMATES CONTRIBUTIONS SOON WILL EXCEED $50,000.
DR. BUELL G. GALLAGHER, PRESIDENT OF CITY COLLEGE HERE, DESCRIBED THE REACTION OF AMERICAN STUDENTS TO THE APPEAL AS "EAGER" AND "ALMOST UNPRECEDENTED IN RECENT YEARS."
GALLAGHER SAID THE MONEY WOULD HELP REFUGEE TEACHERS AND STUDENTS MEET THEIR TRANSPORTATION, BOOKS AND LIVING EXPENSE NEEDS WHILE CONTINUING THEIR STUDIES IN THE FREE WORLD.
GALLAGHER SAID TUITION EXPENSES WOULD BE MET IN PART OR ENTIRELY THROUGH SCHOLARSHIPS. HE SAID AT LEAST 100 OFFERS OF SCHOLARSHIPS HAVE COME FROM AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES SO FAR.
DR. ARTHUR J. LELYVELD, W.U.S. VICE CHAIRMAN, SAID PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES WERE THAT 1,200 TO 1,500 UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WERE AMONG THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO ESCAPED FROM THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID BETWEEN 150 AND 200 WOULD COME TO THE UNITED STATES.
GALLAGHER SAID THE SERVICE ALSO WILL HELP FINANCE THE OPERATION OF A "UNIVERSITY OF SOPRON IN EXILE" AT ST. WOLFGANG, AUSTRIA, WHERE 400 STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS FROM SOPRON HAVE ARRIVED IN A UNIT. STUDENTS WERE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE RECENT ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONS IN HUNGARY.
QR/JF806PED

NEW YORK, NOV. 21 (AP)-BROOKLYN COLLEGE HAS ESTABLISHED 12 SCHOLARSHIPS FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE STUDENTS. A NUMBER OF OTHER COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ARE ESTABLISHING SIMILAR SCHOLARSHIPS.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 22--MOVED NOV. 20.

B27KX Q
(110)
BOULDER, COLO., NOV. 21 (AP)-A SPONTANEOUS FUND-RAISING DRIVE TO SPONSOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE STUDENTS FOR SCHOLARSHIPS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO HAS STARTED HERE.
IN A FEW HOURS YESTERDAY:
STUDENTS CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN $880 TO THE FUND.
RADIO STATION KBOL SOLICITED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM TOWNFOLK, WITH STUDENTS VOLUNTEERING TO COLLECT THE MONEY.
THE ASSOCIATED STUDENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO (CAP ASUC), NEWMAN CLUB AND PI BETA THI SORORITY ANNOUNCED THEY WILL SPONSOR

SCHOLARSHIPS OF AT LEAST 11 REFUGEES FROM THE STRIFE-TORN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

DAVE TOOLEY, ASUC PRESIDENT, SAID THE SCHOLARSHIPS WILL INCLUDE ROOM, BOARD AND CLOTHING FOR AS LONG AS THE STUDENTS REMAIN IN SCHOOL HERE.

VR440ACS

A11

AMS BUDGET (520)

BURNS

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV. 21 (AP)-A SQUARE-JAWED CANADIAN VETERAN OF TWO WORLD WARS IS ARRIVING IN EGYPT TOMORROW TO COMMAND A MILITARY ORGANIZATION THAT CAN MAKE OR BREAK THE UNITED NATIONS AS A PEACE-KEEPING FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, 59, IS RETURNING FROM TALKS IN NEW YORK ON THE DUTIES OF THE ORGANIZATION, A U.N. POLICE FORCE MADE UP OF NATIONALITIES AS DIVERSE AS COLOMBIANS AND SWEDES, YUGOSLAVS AND INDIANS.

THEIR JOB IS TO SUPERVISE THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS FROM EGYPT AND TO MAINTAIN THE PREVAILING CEASE-FIRE. BURNS' ASSIGNMENT DRAMATIZES A NEW LEASE ON LIFE THE UNITED NATIONS HAS TAKEN IN THIS TURBULENT PART OF THE WORLD.

THE FORCE IS PRIMARILY A SYMBOL, HE SAYS, BUT IT IS PREPARED TO FIGHT IF ATTACKED. HE QUICKLY ADDS:

"I DO NOT EXPECT ANY ATTACK."

FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS BURNS HAS HEADED THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION (UNTSO) FOR PALESTINE, OPERATING FROM A JERUSALEM SITE THE ANCIENTS KNEW AS THE HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL. UNTSO HAS TRIED SINCE 1949 TO KEEP ARAB AND ISRAELI FROM FIGHTING. IT SUPERVISED THE FOUR ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL ON ONE HAND AND LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND EGYPT ON THE OTHER.

BURNS HAD A TEAM OF AROUND 30 OBSERVERS ARMED ONLY WITH WHITE FLAGS TO KEEP WATCH ON PALESTINE FRONTIERS.

UNTSO COULD OBSERVE, REPORT AND RECOMMEND. BUT IT COULD NEVER ENFORCE A DECISION. AS THE MONTHS WENT BY, FRONTIER INCIDENTS GREW. THE DEATH TOLL MOUNTED STEADILY. BOTH ARABS AND ISRAELIS GREW CONTEMPTUOUS, AND THE TRUCE TEAM SUFFERED HUMILIATIONS.

A12

ONE INCIDENT CAME IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE SOUTH OF THE GAZA STRIP. THE ISRAELIS, PLANNING AN ATTACK ON EGYPTIAN POSTS ACROSS THE LINE, LOCKED UP THE OBSERVERS ASSIGNED THERE AND JAMMED THEIR RADIO TO PREVENT COMMUNICATION WITH BURNS' HEADQUARTERS, UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS HAD COMPLETED THE RAID.

IN ANOTHER CASE, THE ARAB ARMY COMMANDER SUGGESTED BURNS "GET INTO AN ARAB UNIFORM AND GO TO THE FRONT TO GET THE FEEL OF THINGS." BURNS REPLIED FORCEFULLY HE COULD GET THE FEEL OF THINGS IN HIS OWN WAY.

THE ISRAELIS FINALLY BOYCOTTED THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THEN THEY ATTACKED EGYPT AND DECLARED THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE DEAD.

ORDINARILY TOUGH-SKINNED, BURNS HAS FELT THE FAILURES OF UNTSO DEEPLY. CLOSE FRIENDS SAY HE WAS FRUSTRATED AND ALMOST EMBITTERED AT A CONTINUING LACK OF COOPERATION FROM ALL PARTIES.

NOW THINGS PROMISE TO BE DIFFERENT. INSTEAD OF 30 MEN, HE WILL EVENTUALLY HAVE SEVERAL THOUSAND. INSTEAD OF WHITE TRUCE FLAGS, HIS MEN WILL CARRY SUBMACHINE GUNS.

BUT HE IS CAUTIOUS ABOUT PREDICTING SUCCESS FOR THE POLICE MISSION. AN ASSOCIATE SAID:

"THE GENERAL LOOKS AT IT THIS WAY: HE WILL HAVE 6,000 MEN. IN SINAI, THE ISRAELIS HAVE TWO DIVISIONS (WHICH MAY TOTAL 20,000). IN PORT SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE PERHAPS A DIVISION. THE GENERAL'S POLICE OBVIOUSLY CANNOT DRIVE THESE ARMIES OUT OF EGYPT BY FORCE.

"IN THE EYES OF GEN. BURNS IT ALL STILL BOILS DOWN TO ONE FACT: IF THE BIG POWERS SUPPORT THIS POLICE FORCE, IT WILL DO ITS JOB. IF NOT, IT WILL GO THE WAY OF UNTSO."

SM248PES

A130

BY EDWIN SHANKE (250)

CAIRO, NOV. 21 (AP)-EGYPT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND WAR MINISTER DECLARED TONIGHT THERE WILL BE "ANOTHER BATTLE IF THE ENEMIES DO NOT WITHDRAW FROM OUR COUNTRY."

ADDRESSING THE 5TH INFANTRY BATTALION WHICH FOUGHT AT RAFAH IN THE GAZA STRIP, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER SAID:

"I ASK EVERY ONE OF YOU TO BE READY TO FIGHT AGAIN AND ALWAYS BE ON THE ALERT BECAUSE IF THE ENEMIES DO NOT WITHDRAW FROM OUR COUNTRY THERE WILL BE ANOTHER BATTLE. I AM SURE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WILL NOT BE ABLE TO STAY IN PORT SAID AND THE ISRAELIS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO REMAIN IN SAINAI SO LONG AS OUR FORCES ARE IN BEING AND STRONG."

HE SET NO DEADLINE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL.

IN HIS SPEECH RECORDED AND BROADCAST BY CAIRO RADIO, AMER ASSERTED BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES PARTICIPATED IN THE BATTLE OF THE SINAI PENINSULA WITH ISRAELI FORCES AND IN NAVAL BATTLES IN THE GULF OF AQABA. HE ALSO CLAIMED BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WERE PRESENT IN THE ISRAELI CAPTURE OF THE GAZA STRIP.

AMER SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI AIM HAD BEEN TO DESTROY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, BUT THEY HAD FAILED.

"IT IS TRUE WE SUFFERED SOME LOSSES IN EQUIPMENT, BUT THIS CAN BE COMPENSATED FOR AND IT ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE," HE ADDED.

ISRAEL, HE CLAIMED, HAD DEPENDED ON FOREIGN AID.

"IF IT HAD STOOD ALONE AGAINST US, WE WOULD HAVE DESTROYED IT IN 72 HOURS...WE ARE STRONG AND WE DECLARE TO THE ENEMY THAT WE SHALL FIGHT AND WILL FIGHT HARD UNTIL THE LAST DROP OF BLOOD SO THAT EGYPT MAY LIVE IN FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

CAIRO HAD A 10-MINUTE AIR RAID ALERT TONIGHT, BUT THERE WAS NO SOUND OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

KS1009PES

A123

(560)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV.21 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER VOWED TODAY HE NEVER WILL BECOME THE PAWN OF ANY POWER. HE SAID EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN BOTH POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL INDEPENDENCE.

"I VOW I WILL NOT BECOME THE STOOGE OR SATELLITE OR PAWN OR HIRELING OF ANYBODY," NASSER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

EGYPT WILL REMAIN FREE OF ALL FOREIGN IDEOLOGIES "SUCH AS MARXISM, FASCISM, RACISM, COLONIALISM, IMPERIALISM AND ATHEISM, ALL OF WHICH INCIDENTALLY ARE EUROPEAN IN ORIGIN," HE WROTE.

AT THE SAME TIME NASSER PLEDGED HIMSELF TO INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND PROPOSED EXPANDING THE SCOPE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW TO MEET THE NEEDS OF "THE COMPLEX MODERN WORLD."

DENYING HE IS TRYING TO CREATE AN ARAB EMPIRE OR TRYING TO DOMINATE SUCH AN EMPIRE, NASSER SAID:

"THE CONCEPT OF ARAB IMPERIALISM IS FOREIGN FICTION OR FOREIGN PROPAGANDA."

HE REITERATED HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO IMPROVE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF ITS PEOPLE, BUT SAID THE TASK IS HINDERED "TILL CERTAIN HIGHLY INFLAMMABLE PROBLEMS ARE SOLVED."

"I CALL UPON ALL GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD AND UPON EVERY MAN AND WOMAN OF GOOD WILL TO JOIN IN A SERIOUS EFFORT TO ACHIEVE JUST AND HONORABLE SOLUTIONS OF THESE PROBLEMS," HE SAID.

30.24-9335

HE DECLARED HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE OF BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN BLOCS.

"THE POLICY OF EGYPT IS THE POLICY OF NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE," HE EXPLAINED. "EGYPT AND THE EGYPTIANS VALUE THIS INDEPENDENCE MORE THAN LIFE ITSELF. . . JUST AS EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO HAVE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE, SO ALSO EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO HAVE AND MAINTAIN IDEOLOGICAL INDEPENDENCE. . .

"THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT IS DEDICATED TO UNIVERSAL IDEALS OF JUSTICE BETWEEN MAN AND MAN, AND JUSTICE BETWEEN NATION AND NATION, EQUALITY OF ALL MEN AND ALL NATIONS BEFORE THE WORLD, AND INDIVIDUAL AND PERSONAL FREEDOM. TO ACHIEVE THESE IDEALS THE NEW EGYPT WILL WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH HER OWN RELIGIOUS TEACHINGS AND CULTURAL HERITAGE."

PARALLEL TO THIS EMPHASIS ON NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, NASSER STRESSED A NEED FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

"EGYPT IS PROFOUNDLY AWARE OF THE NECESSITY OF THE COOPERATION OF NATIONS," NASSER SAID. "SITUATED WHERE IT IS IN ONE OF THE HISTORIC CROSSROADS OF THE WORLD, EGYPT COULD NOT LACK THIS AWARENESS. EGYPT DESIRES TO COOPERATE--AN HONORABLE COOPERATION--WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. CONCRETELY AND SPECIALLY, EGYPT STANDS FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW.

A124

"I PLEDGE MYSELF TO STRICT OBSERVANCE OF ALL INTERNATIONAL LAW WHICH NOW EXISTS. MORE THAN THAT I DESIRE EXPANSION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE COMPLEX MODERN WORLD."

THE PRESIDENT SAID EGYPT FELT KINSHIP TO COUNTRIES IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT DENIED THE OFT-QUOTED ASSERTION THAT HE IS TRYING TO WELD TOGETHER A VAST ARAB EMPIRE. HE DECLARED:

"LIKE ALL OTHER NATIONS, EGYPT HAS A SPECIAL FELLOW FEELING FOR THOSE NATIONS WHO SHARE ITS CULTURAL TRADITIONS AND FOR THOSE EX-COLONIAL NATIONS IN A SIMILAR PHASE OF TRANSITION TO INDEPENDENCE, DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

"BUT THE IDEA OF TRYING TO CREATE AN ARAB EMPIRE OR OF ATTEMPTING TO DOMINATE SUCH AN EMPIRE IS REPUGNANT TO EGYPT AND TO ME. JUST AS EUROPEAN NATIONS WORK TOWARD EUROPEAN UNION, AND JUST AS 21 SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES OF NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA HAVE DEVELOPED THE PAN AMERICAN UNION, SO ARAB COUNTRIES WORK TOWARD THE IDEAL OF FRUITFUL COOPERATION.

"BUT EACH ARAB NATION CHERISHES ITS INTEGRITY JUST AS EGYPT DOES. THE CONCEPT OF ARAB IMPERIALISM IS FOREIGN FICTION OR FOREIGN PROPAGANDA BASED ON IGNORANCE OR WORSE."

NASSER NAMED AS HIS GOVERNMENT'S BASIC OBJECTIVE "A RADICAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITION OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AS A FREE AND INDEPENDENT NATION."

"IT IS TO THIS PURPOSE," HE SAID, "THAT I DESIRE TO CONCENTRATE THE ENERGIES OF MY GOVERNMENT. BUT THATT CANNOT BE THE CASE TILL CERTAIN HIGHLY INFLAMMABLE PROBLEMS ARE SOLVED.

"I CALL UPON ALL GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD AND UPON EVERY MAN AND WOMAN OF GOOD WILL TO JOIN IN A SERIOUS EFFORT TO ACHIEVE JUST AND HONORABLE SOLUTIONS OF THESE PROBLEMS."

LS-FD1034AES

A47

PMS BUDGET (1,050)

MIDDLE EAST ROUNDUP

CAIRO, NOV. 21 (AP)-A UNIT OF 190 BATTLE-CLAD NORWEGIAN TROOPS MOVED INTO THE NORTHERN SECTOR OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY TO TACKLE THE U.N. POLICE FORCE'S FIRST ACTIVE MIDDLE EAST PEACEKEEPING MISSION.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONTINGENT WOULD TRY TO EASE TENSION BETWEEN EGYPTIANS AND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HOLDING PORT SAID, AT THE NORTH END OF THE CANAL.

THE OPERATION HAD A GO-AHEAD FROM BOTH EGYPT AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES. BUT IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH OR FRENCH TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDER AT PORT SAID ANNOUNCED HE WAS NOT PULLING OUT ANY OF HIS MEN.

WEARING U.N. BLUE HELMETS, THE NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS MOVED NORTH BY TRAIN FROM THE U.N. POLICE FORCE ASSEMBLY AREA AT ABU SUWEIR, BEHIND EGYPTIAN LINES NEAR THE CANAL'S HALFWAY POINT. THEY WERE PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE OF SOME 700 AIRLIFTED INTO THE CANAL ZONE AND STANDING BY IN BARRACKS FOR FURTHER ORDERS.

PORT SAID HAS BEEN A CENTER OF TENSION SINCE A CEASE-FIRE HALTED THE FIGHTING IN THE CANAL AREA. EGYPT HAS CHARGED THE OCCUPYING FORCES WITH ATROCITIES AGAINST EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS. BRITISH AND FRENCH AUTHORITIRES HAVE COMPLAINED OF CEASE-FIRE VIOLATIONS AND HAVE CHARGED A CALCULATED CAMPAIGN IS BEING CONDUCTED TO PREVENT THE CITY'S CIVILIAN POPULATION FROM COOPERATING WITH THEIR OCCUPATION.

EGYPT'S LATEST CHARGES OF ATROCITIES BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL CAME IN A STATEMENT CALLING FOR A U.N. INVESTIGATION INTO "BARBAROUS AGGRESSION." THE STATEMENT WAS FORWARDED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND PROPOSED THAT AN INVESTIGATION BE MADE IN COOPERATION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE DENIED PREVIOUS EGYPTIAN CHARGES OF ATROCITIES.

OTHER ARAB MOVES AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED FROM SYRIA AND JORDAN.

IN DAMASCUS, THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE CANCELLATION OF ALL CONTRACTS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH COMPANIES AND BARRED THE PIPING OF OIL THROUGH SYRIA FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

THE MOVE APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST STEP IN BREAKING OFF ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. SYRIA SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE TWO WESTERN POWERS TWO WEEKS AGO.

MOVEMENT OF OIL THROUGH PIPELINES IN SYRIA ALREADY HAD STOPPED. SOME PUMPING STATIONS ON THE LINES WERE BLOWN UP TWO WEEKS AGO FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE CANAL ZONE.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT URGED WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE THAT JORDAN END ITS MILITARY SUBSIDY ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE MILITARY ALLIANCE STEMMED FROM WORLD WAR 1, WHEN BRITAIN FOSTERED THE CREATION OF JORDAN. PRO-EGYPTIAN CANDIDATES WON A MAJORITY IN JORDAN'S OCT. 21 ELECTIONS AND IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE ENDING OF THE AGREEMENT WAS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME.

JORDAN'S PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW JORDAN WILL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "WHEN IT SUITS" JORDAN'S INTERESTS BUT ADDED, "WE WILL DO OUR BEST NOT TO BECOME COMMUNISTS."

REPORTS REACHING SYRIA FROM LEBANON SAID WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE HAD ERUPTED IN BEIRUT AND THE LEBANESE ARMY WAS CALLED OUT TO RESTORE ORDER. TANKS WERE REPORTED PATROLLING BEIRUT'S STREETS AFTER THE FRENCH-OWNED BANK OF SYRIA AND LEBANON WAS BOMBED BY UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS.

SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS EARLIER REPORTED TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO BLOW UP THE LEBANESE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING IN BEIRUT.

LEBANON'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN EMBROILED IN A CRISIS SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT. PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFFI RESIGNED LAST WEEK WHEN PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN REFUSED TO AGREE TO HIS DEMANDS THAT LEBANON SEVER RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE VIOLENCE IN THE LEBANESE CAPITAL APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED AT CHAMOUN AS WELL AS BRITISH AND FRENCH PROPERTIES IN BEIRUT.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL STILL SHOWED NO SIGNS OF PULLING THEIR INVASION FORCES OUT OF EGYPT.

BOTH WESTERN POWERS HAVE INSISTED THEY WILL TURN OVER THE CANAL ZONE POSITIONS THEY HOLD ONLY TO A U.N. FORCE THAT WILL REMAIN IN THE AREA UNTIL A SUEZ SOLUTION IS REACHED. U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REPORTED PRESSING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR THEIR PLANS TO COMPLY WITH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REQUEST FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR TROOPS.

EGYPT STILL DEMANDED THAT ALL BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES PULL OUT IMMEDIATELY. FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID THEIR CONTINUED PRESENCE WAS "DYNAMITING" PEACE. EGYPT HAS SAID THE U.N. POLICE FORCE MUST TAKE UP POSITIONS ALONG THE 1949 EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE AFTER THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS EXPECTED TO REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ON HIS MIDDLE EAST MISSION OF LAST WEEK. HIS REPORT WAS SAID TO INCLUDE A RUNDOWN ON MESSAGES HE HAS SENT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL NOTING THEY HAVE NOT COMPLIED WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLING ON THEM TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT, ASKING WHEN THEY PLAN TO COMPLY AND NOTING THEY HAVE NOT ANSWERED HIM.

A49

BRITISH AND FRENCH SOURCES AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID THEY HAVE NOT SEEN THE COMPLETED TEXT OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT AND REACTION WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT DECISIONS BY THEIR CABINETS IN PARIS AND LONDON.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ALSO WAS SAID TO INCLUDE A SUMMARY OF HIS TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, NASSER'S VIEWS ON THE U.N. FORCE, THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S ON-THE-SPOT APPRAISAL AND AN ACCOUNT OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR SALVAGE OPERATIONS TO CLEAR THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.

THE EGYPTIAN ATROCITY CHARGES FORWARDED TO HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AFTER THE SHOOTING WAS STOPPED, EGYPTIAN WORKERS REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH INVADING FORCES IN PORT SAID.

"THIS MADE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH RESORT TO THE MOST INHUMAN AND BARBAROUS MEASURES AGAINST THE INHABITANTS OF THE TOWN," THE STATEMENT CHARGED.

IT ALSO ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF VIOLATING THE 1888 CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL.

ISRAEL WAS CHARGED WITH KILLING LARGE NUMBERS OF CIVILIANS "WITHOUT REASON OTHER THAN SAVAGE REVENGE." REPRESENTATIVES OF 12 ARAB NATIONS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS ALSO CIRCULATED A LETTER CHARGING ISRAEL WITH "INTIMIDATION AND TERRORIZATION OF THE ARAB POPULATION" OF THE GAZA STRIP.

MOST STORES IN PORT SAID HAVE REMAINED CLOSED AND MOST EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN REFUSING TO WORK FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES INTO THE CITY AND THE EVACUATION OF DESTITUTE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WAS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN TODAY. THE FOOD WAS TO BE BROUGHT IN BY EGYPTIAN-MANNED FISHING BOATS FROM VILLAGES IN THE AREA.

AN ADVISORY COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY WAR RELIEF AGENCIES IN EGYPT WAS ORGANIZED IN CAIRO AND IMMEDIATELY SENT OFF MESSAGES TO GENEVA AND NEW YORK ASKING HELP IN CARING FOR 60,000 WAR REFUGEES. REQUESTED WERE FOOD, BLANKETS AND CLOTHING FOR REFUGEES IN THE PORT SAID AND SINAI DESERT AREAS.

THE COUNCIL WAS FORMED AT A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO, THE NEAR EAST CHRISTIAN COUNCIL, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, Y.M.C.A., Y.W.C.A., AND THE ORTHODOX, EVANGELICAL AND COPTIC CHURCHES.

MM456AES

A73

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (200)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.21 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS SWARMED OUT ONTO THE STREETS HERE TODAY IN A WILD, DEFIANT DEMONSTRATION FOR EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AS THE FIRST U.N. TROOPS ARRIVED IN THIS OCCUPIED TERRITORY.

IT WAS JUST SHORT OF BEING A RIOT.

THERE WERE A FEW BLOWS STRUCK. AT LEAST ONE YOUNG EGYPTIAN GOT THE BUTT END OF A RIFLE SMASHED IN HIS FACE WHEN HE TRIED TO ATTACK A BRITISH SOLDIER.

ABOUT 300 HAD GATHERED OUTSIDE PORT SAID RAILROAD STATION TO GREET THE COMPANY OF NORWEGIAN TROOPS WHICH FORMED THE FIRST U.N. CONTINGENT.

THE DEMONSTRATION, OPENLY WHIPPED UP BY A FEW YOUNG AGITATORS WHO KEPT URGING THE CROWD FORWARD, STARTED THERE AT THE STATION.

THEN, AS THE U.N. TROOPS CAME OUT OF THE BLUE AND WHITE BUNTING-DRAPED TRAIN, THOUSANDS MORE EGYPTIANS APPEARED SUDDENLY, POURING OUT OF SIDE STREETS AS IF BY A PREARRANGED SIGNAL AND TOOK UP THE CHANT:

"GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER."

THERE WERE ALSO CRIES IN EGYPTIAN OF "BRITISH GO HOME, BRITISH GO HOME."

ONE SECTION OF THE CROWD BROUGHT THE FORMER KING FAROUK INTO THE ACT WITH CHANTS OF "FAROUK NO GOOD, FAROUK NO GOOD."

ON THE TRIP NORTH FROM ABU SUWEIR AIRBASE, THE NORWEGIAN RIFLE COMPANY HAD BEEN CHEERED BY BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS ALIKE.

EGYPTIANS ALONG THE SUNNY SUEZ CANAL ZONE CRIED "DOWN WITH WAR CRIMINALS."

AS THE U.N. COMPANY OF TROOPS MOVED THROUGH THE STREETS TRYING TO KEEP QUIETLY ALOOF, A SWARM OF RAGGED BOYS RANGING I AGE FROM ABOUT 4 TO 14 SWIRLED AHEAD OF THE FORMATION CHANTING "NASSER, NASSER, NASSER."

BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLES STAYED ON ALL SIDES OF THE MARCHING U.N. TROOPS BUT MADE NO ATTEMPT TO HALT THE DEMONSTRATORS EXCEPT FOR AN OCCASIONAL ONE WHO TRIED TO GET ROUGH.

WHEN THE U.N. COMPANY APPROACHED THE BEACH AREA, WHERE THE MAJOR PORTION OF BRITISH TROOPS ARE ENCAMPED, A PLATOON OF BRITISH INFANTRY MOVED QUICKLY UP TO THE STREET CORNER AND BLOCKED OFF DEMONSTRATORS.

THE CROWD DUCKED DOWN SIDE STREETS, STILL KEEPING UP THE NASSER CHANT.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, TOUGH, 53-YEAR-OLD FORMER PARATROOPER WHO COMMANDS THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE HERE, WALKED RIGHT INTO THE CROWD OF DEMONSTRATORS AND SEIZED A MAN WHO APPEARED TO BE THE RING-LEADER.

STOCKWELL, WHO HAD COME TO THE STATION AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. TRAIN, WAS INFURIATED. SEEING ONE DEMONSTRATOR HOLD UP A PICTURE OF PRESIDENT NASSER, STOCKWELL POINTED TO A CORPORAL STANDING BESIDE HIM AND ORDERED, "GET THAT MAN!"

THE FEW WHO WERE SEIZED BY THE BRITISH SOLDIERS, INCLUDING THE ONE TAKEN BY STOCKWELL HIMSELF, INSISTED THEY WERE JUST DOING WHAT CAIRO RADIO TOLD THEM TO DO AS PATRIOTIC EGYPTIANS.

ALL WERE REPORTED RELEASED LATER.

AN IRONIC SITUATION DEVELOPED AS THE U.N. FORCE MOVED INTO THE TENT CAMP READIED FOR THEM BY THE BRITISH SOLDIERS. BRITISH TROOPS HAD POSTED A STRONG GUARD AROUND THE PLEASANT LITTLE PARK DOTTED WITH PALM TREES WHERE THE CAMP WAS SET UP.

A BRITISH OFFICER SAID SOME 200 TROOPS HAD BEEN CALLED OUT TO PROTECT THE SOME 200 OFFICERS AND MEN WHO MADE UP THE U.N. FORCE HERE.

30.24- 9337

BRITISH TROOPS, BORED BY THEIR OCCUPATION DUTIES, RUSHED OUT OF FRONT LINE POSITIONS AT EL CAP, 30 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, AND SHOOK HANDS WITH NORWEGIANS LEANING FROM CAR WINDOWS AS THE TRAIN CROSSED THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

"GLAD YOU'RE HERE, BUD," THEY SHOUTED.

SOME BRITISH PRIVATES AND THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL RADIO ALIKE PREDICTED BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WOULD NOT BE STAYING HERE LONG, NOW THAT THE U.N. FORCE IS ON HAND.

BUT LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, BRITISH COMMANDER HERE, DISCOURAGED SUCH TALK. HE SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY PLAN FOR A WITHDRAWAL, AND ANYWAY "IF IT'S DONE IN FOUR WEEKS IT WON'T BE DIGNIFIED."

A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE 190-MAN NORWEGIAN FORCE CAME HERE BY AGREEMENT OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIANS TO EASE TENSION AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY WITHDRAWAL.

THE SOLDIERS, CARRYING AMERICAN RIFLES, LIGHT MACHINEGUNS AND SOME ANTITANK WEAPONS, WORE BLUE U.N. HELMETS AND ARMBANDS OVER THEIR BATTLE DRESS. THEY PITCHED CAMP IN BRITISH ARMY TENTS ON THE BEACH.

THE UNIT, COMMANDED BY NORWEGIAN MAJ. SIGURD WIIK, BOARDED THE SIX-CAR TRAIN AT ABU SUWEIR AIRBASE. AT THIS MID-POINT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE THE EMERGENCY U.N. POLICE FORCE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN ASSEMBLED BY AIRLIFT SINCE NOV. 15. THIS FORCE MEANWHILE CONTINUED TO GROW. THREE PLANES, CARRYING 29 SWEDISH TROOPS, 51 NORWEGIANS, AND A DANISH OFFICER, LANDED AT ABU SUWEIR FROM ITALY.

NEARLY 800 MEN FROM SIX NATIONS--SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA AND COLOMBIA--HAVE NOW LANDED THERE. A TOTAL FORCE OF 6,000 OR MORE IS PLANNED.

SM223PES

A68

MOSCOW, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET SAID TODAY THE "VANDALISM OF BRITISH AND FRENCH AGGRESSORS" CAUSED DAMAGE OF AT LEAST 144 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET NAVY SAID TALK ABOUT "UNBLOCKING THE CANAL" WAS HIDING ATTEMPTS TO CREATE NEW EXCUSES FOR PROLONGING THE STAY OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN EGYPT.

AS615PES

A158 (550)

1956

EDITOR'S NOTE:

THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH IS BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS JUST RETURNED TO NICOSIA FROM TEL AVIV.

-0-

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, THURSDAY NOV. 22 (AP)-FRENCH MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS AND FRENCH PILOTS AS WELL AS LATE MODEL FRENCH TANKS ARRIVED IN ISRAEL A SHORT TIME BEFORE ISRAEL'S OCT. 29 INVASION OF EGYPT.

NEWS STORIES OF SIZABLE FRENCH MILITARY AID--COMMON KNOWLEDGE IN TEL AVIV--WERE BLOCKED FROM BEING SENT ABROAD BY THE ISRAELI CENSOR. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN TEL AVIV STILL ARE NOT PERMITTED TO TRANSMIT SUCH STORIES.

IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE EXACT NUMBERS OF FRENCH TANKS AND PLANES DELIVERED TO ISRAEL. NEWSMEN ESTIMATED THE TANKS IN THE DOZENS AND SAW MYSTERE JETS WELL IN EXCESS OF THE 24 PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED AS HAVING ARRIVED.

A DAY OR TWO AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDED, FRENCH PILOTS JOINED WITH ISRAELI AVIATORS IN A "VICTORY CELEBRATION" AT HOTEL DAN, THE LEADING HOTEL IN TEL AVIV.

SOME FRENCH PILOTS TOLD NEWSMEN THEY HAD FLOWN OPERATIONAL FLIGHTS AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THESE WERE SOLELY PATROL FLIGHTS OR WHETHER THE FRENCH FLIERS ACTUALLY ENGAGED THE EGYPTIANS IN THE AIR OR MADE STRIKES ON GROUND TARGETS.

MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS ASKED AT A RECENT PRESS CONFERENCE IN TEL AVIV WHETHER FRENCH PILOTS FLEW IN

1956

SUPPORT OF ISRAELI GROUND TROOPS. HE REPLIED "NO."

CORRESPONDENTS WHO VISITED THE SINAI PENINSULA DURING AND A SHORT TIME AFTER ISRAELI FORCES CAPTURED IT FROM THE EGYPTIANS SAW NO EVIDENCE THAT ANY FRENCH TANK CREWS PARTICIPATED IN THE ACTION.

ISRAELI TANK TROOPS WERE HIGH IN THEIR PRAISE OF FRENCH TANKS. THEY SAID THE FRENCH TANKS WERE A BIG FACTOR IN KNOCKING OUT A LARGE NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN VEHICLES, INCLUDING RUSSIAN T34 TANKS.

THEY SAID THE FRENCH TANKS, DESIGNATED AMX13 OR AMX50, WERE PARTICULARLY SUITABLE FOR DESERT FIGHTING BECAUSE OF THEIR HIGH SPEED AND MANEUVERABILITY.

MANY OF THE WRECKED SOVIET TANKS AND OTHER VEHICLES WERE KNOCKED OUT BY NAPALM TYPE ROCKETS WHICH ENVELOPED THE VEHICLES IN FLAMES AND LEFT LARGE BLACK PATCHES IN THE SURROU

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KS1216AES

B80 (Q)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 21 (AP)-JOHN VICTOR MILES, BRITISH CIVIL ENGINEER WOUNDED BY REBEL GUNMEN IN NICOSIA LAST WEEK, DIED TODAY.

HE AND ALFRED HALLAM, DIRECTORS OF A WELL KNOWN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY HERE, WERE SHOT DOWN WHILE LEAVING THEIR OFFICE IN DOWNTOWN NICOSIA. HALLAM WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT.

HIS DEATH BRINGS THE NUMBER OF BRITISH CIVILIAN FATALITIES THIS MONTH TO SEVEN. TOTAL DEATHS THIS MONTH NUMBER 40, INCLUDING 15 BRITISH SERVICEMEN. THE BRITISH BLAME THE DEATHS ON EOKA, THE PRO-GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND SEEKING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

RP1146AES

A131

LIMASSOL, CYPRUS, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE GREEK CYPRIOT CITIZENS OF LIMASSOL WENT ON A GENERAL STRIKE TODAY. SHOPS CLOSED AND HUNDREDS OF WORKERS WALKED OFF THE SITE OF THE PROPOSED BRITISH COMBINED MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS.

THE STRIKE SPREAD AT NOON DURING THE FUNERAL OF A TEEN-AGE CYPRIOT STUDENT KILLED TUESDAY FOLLOWING ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS.

BRITISH MILITARY PATROLS WERE OUT IN FORCE TO KEEP THE PEACE AND NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

KS1009PES

1956

A99

(250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS, NOV. 21

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 21 (AP)-"I HAVE BROUGHT US A GIFT FROM SINAI," DR. ALBERT BEHAR TOLD HIS WIFE.

THE GIFT WAS A ONE-YEAR-OLD BEDOUIN GIRL FOUND DURING THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FIGHTING ON THE SINAI DESERT.

AN ISRAELI PATROL ON A DESERT RECONNAISSANCE ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 4 FOUND THE BODIES OF SEVEN EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND A BEDOUIN GIRL ABOUT 16 YEARS OLD. IN THE GIRL'S LIFELESS ARMS WAS A LARGE BUNDLE WRAPPED IN CLOTH. ONE MEMBER OF THE PATROL PICKED UP THE

PACKAGE AND FOUND THE BABY INSIDE--DAZED BUT ALIVE DESPITE A WOUND IN HER CHEST.

THE BABY TRAVELED WITH THE PATROL FOR THE NEXT FEW HOURS.

AT A FIELD HOSPITAL, AN X-RAY SHOWED THE INFANT HAD A STEN GUN SLUG LODGED IN HER RIGHT LUNG. DR. BEHAR, AFTER AN EXPLORATORY OPERATION, DECIDED IT WAS BEST TO LEAVE THE BULLET WHERE IT WAS AND STITCHED UP THE WOUND.

ONCE THE CHILD WAS OUT OF DANGER, BEHAR DECIDED THE INFANT WAS HIS RESPONSIBILITY. HE DROVE BY JEEP THE SAME NIGHT TO SOUTHERN ISRAEL, WITH THE SOLDIER WHO FIRST FOUND THE BABY. THEY FOUND A VILLAGE WOMAN WHO AGREED TO LOOK AFTER THE INFANT UNTIL THE DOCTOR WAS RELEASED FROM DUTY IN THE DESERT.

WHEN THE DOCTOR OBTAINED HIS RELEASE, HE BROUGHT THE BABY TO HIS WIFE HERE AND THEN TO THE HADASSAH HOSPITAL IN JERUSALEM.

EVENTUALLY SHE WILL BE TAKEN TO THE HADASSAH BABY HOME NEAR JERUSALEM WHILE HER LEGAL STATUS IS DECIDED. WHETHER THE BEHARS WILL BE ABLE TO ADOPT THE BABY IS IN DOUBT AT PRESENT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY NOV.21--MOVED NOV.20

FV&B901AES

A110

(170)

BY TED LURIE

HAIFA, ISRAEL, NOV. 21 (AP)-A SENIOR ISRAELI NAVAL OFFICER SAID TONIGHT THE ISRAELI NAVY HAD A "BRIEF ENCOUNTER" WITH AN AMERICAN FLOTILLA IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT ABOUT 15 MILES OFF HAIFA THREE WEEKS AGO.

THE MEETING TOOK PLACE, HE SAID, WHEN ISRAELI DESTROYERS WERE PURSUING THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE IBRAHIM EL AWAL AT 4 A.M. OCT. 31. IT ENDED PEACEFULLY, HE ASSERTED, AFTER 10 MINUTES OF EXCHANGING MORSE MESSAGES ON BLINKER LAMPS.

AS RECORDED IN THE SHIP'S LOG THE ISRAELIS PICKED UP THE LOCATION OF FOUR VESSELS AND SENT MORSE FLASHES ACROSS THE DARK WATERS: "WHAT SHIP?" THEY GOT THE SURPRISING ANSWER THAT THEY WERE AN AMERICAN CRUISER, TWO DESTROYERS AND A TRANSPORT VESSEL.

"DESTINATION?" CAME THE NEXT QUERY FROM THE ISRAELI DESTROYER.

"HAIFA, TO EVACUATE AMERICAN CITIZENS," WAS THE REPLY.

"WE ARE ABOUT TO ENGAGE THE ENEMY. PLEASE KEEP OUT OF THE BATTLE AREA. ALTER COURSE SOUTHWARD," CAME THE REQUEST FROM THE ISRAELIS. THEY THEN WENT FULL STEAM NORTHWARD TO SHELL THE EGYPTIAN SHIP AND PUT HER OUT OF ACTION, THE ISRAELI OFFICER SAID.

W858PES

A86

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV.21 (AP)-ISRAEL WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE MASSED TROOPS ON THE SYRIAN BORDER AND AROUND NAZARETH.

FIVE BRIGADES OF TROOPS WERE SAID BY USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES TO HAVE MASSED ON THE SYRIAN BORDER NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE.

THE SIZE OF THE FORCES AROUND NAZARETH WAS NOT MADE KNOWN, BUT IT IS SAID TO BE LARGER.

PS738PES

A98

~~PRECEDE BEIRUT DAY~~ (320)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 21 (AP)-BEIRUT HAS BECOME A MILITARY BARRACKS UNDER ARMY CONTROL IN THE WAKE OF VIOLENT ANTI-WESTERN DEMONSTRATIONS AND BOMBINGS, TRAVELERS ARRIVING FROM LEBANON SAID TODAY.

THE ARMY TOOK OVER IN THE LEBANESE CAPITAL YESTERDAY, THEY SAID. TROOPS GUARD THE CAPITAL'S MAIN ENTRANCES, DOZENS OF MILITARY CHECK POSTS DOT THE CITY, AND ALL PEDESTRIANS ARE SUBJECTED TO STRICT SEARCH, THE TRAVELERS REPORTED.

HELMETED SOLDIERS IN ARMORED CARS AND TANKS RANGE THE STREETS AND DOZENS OF ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE SINCE YESTERDAY, THEY ADDED.

THE TRAVELERS SPENT LAST NIGHT IN BEIRUT.

THEY SAID UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS BOMBED THE FRENCH-OWNED BANK OF SYRIA AND LEBANON, SERIOUSLY INJURING TWO GUARDS, AND THE HOME OF MRS. MOJE FARAJALLA, SAID TO BE A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN AND MRS. CHAMOUN.

THE BRITISH BANK OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE BRITISH ST. GEORGE CLUB IN BEIRUT WERE BOMBED THREE DAYS AGO.

THE WAVE OF ATTACKS BROKE OUT AFTER LAST WEEK'S ARAB SUMMIT MEETING IN BEIRUT, REPORTEDLY IN PROTEST AGAINST LEBANON'S REFUSAL TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE DONE.

IN A DISPATCH THAT CAME THROUGH THE TIGHT LEBANESE CENSORSHIP, AP REPORTER TOM MASTERSON REPORTED FROM BEIRUT THAT LEBANON'S SECURITY COUNCIL ISSUED A WARNING AGAINST "EXTREMIST ELEMENTS" ATTEMPTING FURTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN BEIRUT.

MASTERSON'S STORY SAID THE ARMY AND POLICE HAVE KEPT A TIGHT CHECK ON THE SPREAD OF SUCH ACTIVITIES AND CONFIRMED THE BOMBINGS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BANKS AND THE BRITISH CLUB. IT DESCRIBED THEM AS "MINOR INCIDENTS."

MASTERSON REPORTED THAT THE SECURITY BODY'S WARNING FOLLOWED DISCOVERY OF A CACHE OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES IN A BEIRUT SUBURB. THAT BROUGHT AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE COUNCIL PRESIDED OVER BY PREMIER DESIGNATE SAMI SOLH AND ORDERS TO TIGHTEN SECURITY PRECAUTIONS.

MASTERSON'S STORY DID NOT INDICATE THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE ARMY WAS REPORTED HERE TO HAVE TAKEN OVER CONTROL.

THE RETURNING TRAVELERS SAID THERE WAS ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT IN BEIRUT THAT A BOMB WAS THROWN AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, BLOWING A HUGE HOLE IN AN OUTER WALL BUT CAUSING NO CASUALTIES.

W816PES

A96

(140)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 21 (AP)-A SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT OIL FROM IRAQ FOR WESTERN EUROPE WILL NOT FLOW ACROSS SYRIA UNTIL BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT.

THIS WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN SYRIA'S REPLY TO A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE GOVERNMENT MONDAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE JR. RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE NOTE FROM WASHINGTON ASKED SYRIA TO RECONSIDER ITS ATTITUDE AND PERMIT THE OIL TO FLOW AGAIN QUICKLY TO PREVENT DETERIORATION OF EUROPE'S ECONOMY.

UNTIL THEY WERE SABOTAGED BY EXPLOSIONS SOON AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, THREE PIPELINES CARRIED THE BULK OF IRAQ'S OIL PRODUCTION ACROSS SYRIA AND LEBANON TO MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.

NEWS DISPATCHES TODAY SAID TWO OF THE PIPELINES ALSO WERE BLOWN UP LAST NIGHT IN LEBANON AT A POINT JUST ACROSS THE BORDER FROM SYRIA. THEY SAID THE EXPLOSIONS IGNITED OIL REMAINING IN THE 16-INCH AND 12-INCH PIPES AND THAT LEBANESE FIREMEN STILL WERE BATTLING THE FLAMES.

W809PES

A118

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO

NEW DELHI, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY VOTED 35-22 AGAINST CONSIDERING A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION IN EGYPT.

THE MEASURE WAS OFFERED FOR DEBATE BY BULGARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OPPONENTS SAID UNESCO IS NOT THE PLACE TO DEBATE POLITICAL ISSUES.

REP. HUGH SCOTT (R-PA), CONGRESSIONAL ADVISER TO THE U.S. DELEGATION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE CZECHOSLOVAK-BULGARIAN PROPOSAL WAS "RANK AND ARRANT HYPOCRISY" AIMED AT DIVERTING WORLD ATTENTION FROM "THE SAVAGE MASSACRE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY THE PRESENT DAY DESCENDANTS OF GENGHIS KHAN."

WW926PES

A79
NEW DELHI, NOV. 21 (AP)-FRANCE AND EGYPT, BITTER ENEMIES OVER THE SUEZ CONFLICT, AGREED ON SOMETHING TODAY.

EGYPT PROPOSED THAT THE CURRENT 79-NATION UNESCO GENERAL CONFERENCE DISCUSS PROTECTION OF EGYPTIAN CULTURAL MONUMENTS DURING THE STRIFE FOLLOWING THE INVASION BY FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

THE FRENCH DELEGATE SPOKE UP IN FAVOR OF THE PROPOSAL. HE WAS GIVEN LIVELY APPLAUSE AND THE CONFERENCE UNANIMOUSLY PLACED THE EGYPTIAN RESOLUTION ON THE AGENDA.

IT WILL COME UP FOR DISCUSSION WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK.

1956

THE CONFERENCE VOTED TO CLOSE DEBATE ON A RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY BULGARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA "CONDEMNING THE AGGRESSION OF ENGLAND, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT AND CALLING UPON THE U. N. TO TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS FOR THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN ARMIES."

THE VOTE WAS 41-19, WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS AND 13 ABSENTEES.

AFTER EXPLANATORY SPEECHES ON THEIR POSITIONS BY THE DELEGATES, THE RESOLUTION WILL AGAIN BE PUT TO A VOTE TO DECIDE WHETHER IT SHOULD BE INCLUDED ON THE AGENDA.

REP. HUGH SCOTT (R-PA) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE BULGARIAN-CZECH PROPOSAL WAS "RANK AND ARRANT HYPOCRISY" TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION FROM "THE SAVAGE MASSACRE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY THE PRESENT-DAY DESCENDANTS OF GENGHIS KHAN."

SCOTT, WHO IS CONGRESSIONAL ADVISER TO THE U.S. DELEGATION HERE, SAID THE SOVIETS WERE USING MONGOLIAN TROOPS "TO INFLICT AGONY AND BLOODSHED" IN HUNGARY.

HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS FOLLOWING THE UNESCO PROCEEDINGS "WITH TREMENDOUS INTEREST" AS "AN ORGANIZATION DEALING WITH THE FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMAN UNDERSTANDING AND AS A FORCE FOR PEACE."

SCOTT ADDED EISENHOWER SHARED WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU "EQUAL CONCERN IN THESE CRIMES AGAINST FREEDOM AND HUMANITY BEING PERPETRATED IN THE WORLD TODAY."

HE SAID THE PRESENT BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED SINCE "IT LIVES ON THE TIP OF A SOVIET SWORD."

1956

DA1105AES

1956 30.24-9339

INDONESIAN TROOPS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN THE BAN ALMOST INCIDENTALLY, TO MAKE OBJECTIONS TO THE OTHERS STICK.

A CANADIAN INFANTRY BATTALION OF SOME 1,000 MEN HAS BEEN WAITING FOR ABOUT A WEEK AT HALIFAX, READY TO LEAVE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THERE APPEARS TO BE NO OBJECTION TO THE CANADIANS' SENDING NON-INFANTRY PERSONNEL OF A KIND THAT CAN BE KEPT MAINLY AT HEADQUARTERS, INCLUDING ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS, MEDICAL EXPERTS, ORDNANCE AND SIGNAL PERSONNEL.

THE STATED EGYPTIAN REASON FOR BARRING CANADIANS, IT WAS SAID, WAS THAT THEIR ARMY UNIFORMS WERE SO SIMILAR TO BRITISH THAT THEY MIGHT BE TAKEN FOR BRITISH TROOPS.

OBJECTIONS TO THE PAKISTANI AND IRANIAN FORCES WERE REPORTED TO BE OSTENSIBLY THAT THEY COME FROM MOSLEM COUNTRIES. IN CASE OF DIFFICULTIES, NASSER REPORTEDLY SAID HE DIDN'T WANT MOSLEM TROOPS TO BE FIRED ON.

HAVING BARRED PAKISTANI AND IRANIAN FORCES, NASSER HAD TO EXTEND HIS OBJECTIONS TO MOSLEM INDONESIA. AN INDONESIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN INFORMED A BATTALION OF TROOPS OFFERED TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT NEEDED.

MEANWHILE, TOP OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED HEARTENED BY WHAT WAS REGARDED AS A VERY REASONABLE, SOBER STATEMENT ISSUED BY NASSER IN CAIRO. NASSER PLEDGED TO AVOID BECOMING THE STOOGE OR SATELLITE OF ANY NATION IN FOREIGN POLICY.

THESE REMARKS WERE VIEWED AS SIGNS NASSER IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE CRITICAL DANGERS WHICH MIGHT BESET HIM IF HE ACCEPTED RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS IN THE EVENT THE PRESENT UNEASY TRUCE BREAKS DOWN.

MC237PES

A97
CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE FIRST SOVIET SHIP DIVERTED AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS REACHED CAPETOWN TODAY.

SHE IS THE TANKER DZERJINSK, LOADED WITH 9,000 TONS OF SOYA BEANS FROM CHINA FOR WESTERN GERMANY.

W809PES

A10WX (BJT)
(380) AMS BUDGET
U.N. POLICE

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-EGYPT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE OBJECTED TO INCLUDING FOOT SOLDIERS FROM CANADA, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND INDONESIA AMONG THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE THAT WILL BE SENT INTO ITS TERRITORY.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING, TO BAR INFANTRY FORCES FROM THE FOUR COUNTRIES FROM CONTINGENTS SENT TO EGYPT FOR PATROL DUTY.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, INFORMANTS SAID, HAS GIVEN A VARIETY OF REASONS FOR NOT WANTING TROOPS FROM THESE COUNTRIES IN EGYPT.

BUT DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS STRONGLY SUSPECT HIS ACTUAL REASON FOR WANTING TO BAR CANADIANS IS THAT THEY COME FROM A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY. TROOPS FROM PAKISTAN AND IRAN, IT IS BELIEVED, ARE UNWELCOME BECAUSE THEY ARE FROM NATIONS ALLIED WITH BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD PACT.

A159UN
THIRD NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

1956

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-ISRAEL SET CONDITIONS TONIGHT FOR ITS WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT. IT SAID IT WANTED TO BE INSURED AGAINST THE THREAT OF ATTACK AND AGAINST "ACTS OF BELLIGERENCY BY LAND OR SEA" BEFORE IT PULLED OUT.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT STATED THIS POSITION IN A NOTE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. IT HAS ALWAYS CLASSIFIED EGYPT'S INTERFERENCE WITH ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE RED-SEA GULF OF AQABA AS AN ACT OF BELLIGERENCY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IN SIMILAR NOTES, HAD TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THEY WERE WITHDRAWING PARTS OF THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT.

THE THREE NOTES REPLIED TO QUESTIONS FROM HIM AS TO PLANS FOR COMPLYING WITH A U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE THREE COUNTRIES' TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. HE SEEKS TO HAVE A U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE REPLACE THOSE TROOPS.

THE ISRAELI COMMUNICATION, THE ONLY ONE MADE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY, SAID, "THERE HAS BEEN A WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL'S FORCES FOR VARYING DISTANCES ALONG THE ENTIRE EGYPTIAN FRONT."

"ISRAEL," IT ADDED, "WILL WILLINGLY WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT IMMEDIATELY UPON THE CONCLUSION OF SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL FORCES.

"THE 'SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS' WHICH ISRAEL SEEKS ARE SUCH AS WILL INSURE ISRAEL'S SECURITY AGAINST THE RECURRENCE OF THE THREAT...OF ATTACK. AND AGAINST ACTS OF BELLIGERENCY BY LAND OR SEA."

ON NOV. 8, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT URGED THAT THE U.N. CALL ON EGYPT TO "ABANDON ITS POLICY OF BOYCOTT AND BLOCKADE," TO STOP SENDING "MURDER GANGS" INTO ISRAEL AND TO ENTER INTO DIRECT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

BUT ON THAT OCCASION, MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID THESE PLEAS WERE "WITHOUT PREJUDICE" TO AN ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT WHEN SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN WORKED OUT FOR THE U.N. FORCE.

TONIGHT, THEY WERE MADE CONDITIONS OF SUCH "SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS."

THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WAS PULLING OUT A BATTALION FROM PORT SAID IN A TOKEN MOVEMENT. IT WAS SAID THAT BRITAIN WAS CONSIDERING A TOTAL WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT IN ABOUT FOUR WEEKS.

THESE SOURCES ADDED THAT THE FRENCH ARE PULLING OUT ONE THIRD OF THEIR FORCES--BUT NO TOTAL FIGURE WAS AVAILABLE SO FAR AS TO THE EXTENT OF THE FRENCH FORCES.

ISRAEL WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD IT WILL LEAVE PART OF THE SINAI DESERT AREA IN THE FIRST BACKWARD MOVEMENT SINCE ISRAEL TOUCHED OFF THE HOSTILITIES WITH ITS INVASION OF EGYPT. ISRAEL HAS MADE NO MOVE TO LEAVE THE GAZA STRIP.

U.N. SOURCES SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THE THREE COUNTRIES BUT WOULD NOT DISCUSS THEM.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS REQUESTED THE ASSEMBLY TO GIVE HIM WIDE DISCRETIONARY POWERS IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH EGYPT FOR THE USE OF THE MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE AND FOR SALVAGE WORK TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS HAMMARSKJOLD'S REQUEST AND THE MIDDLE EAST IN GENERAL AT A MEETING TOMORROW. THE U.N. WILL WORK AS USUAL ON THANKSGIVING DAY IN VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

AS THE DELEGATES LOOKED INTO THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL ON HIS TRIP TO CAIRO AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER, THESE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE VASTLY COMPLICATED MIDDLE EAST SITUATION OCCURRED:

1. FARID ZEINEDDINE OF SYRIA DRAMATICALLY INTERRUPTED ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON HUNGARY TO CHARGE THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ARE MASSING TROOPS ON THE BORDERS OF SYRIA AND JORDAN WITH AGGRESSIVE INTENTION. THE SOVIET UNION, HARD PRESSED IN THE HUNGARIAN WRANGLE, IMMEDIATELY SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD DEVOTE ITS ATTENTION TO POSSIBLE NEW THREATS TO PEACE INSTEAD OF ARGUING ABOUT A "DELIBERATELY-INFLATED HUNGARIAN ISSUE."

BRITISH SOURCES PROMPTLY DENIED IT AND ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL TOLD THE ASSEMBLY IT WAS A "FABRICATION" INTENDED TO DIVERT ASSEMBLY ATTENTION FROM THE DEBATE ON HUNGARY. EBAN SAID SYRIA HERSELF MIGHT BE PLANNING ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL.

2. THE BRITISH CABINET MET TO ANSWER A REQUEST FROM HAMMARSKJOLD ASKING WHEN BRITISH FORCES WILL WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT IN COMPLIANCE WITH A DECISION OF THE ASSEMBLY. AFTERWARDS, BRITAIN WAS REPORTED STANDING FIRM ON QUITTING EGYPT ONLY AFTER "EFFECTIVE" U.N. POLICE FORCES HAVE MOVED IN BUT OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID BRITAIN MIGHT SHORTLY MAKE A TOKEN WITHDRAWAL OF SOME TROOPS FROM PORT SAID.

3. AMERICAN PRESSURE CONTINUED ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE SAID THE UNITED STATES FEELS IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE THREE INVADERS TO DO SO AND THE BEST WAY TO CORRECT WHAT THE U.S. SAYS WAS A MISTAKE IS TO LEAVE EGYPT.

4. IN CAIRO, PRESIDENT NASSER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WILL BE NOBODY'S STOOGE AND THE PAWN OF NO ONE IN THIS SITUATION.

5. NORWEGIAN TROOPS MOVED INTO PORT SAID IN THE FIRST ACTUAL POLICE WORK OF THE GROWING U.N. FORCES

A31UN

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT WAS SENT TO THE DELEGATIONS AFTER IT WAS APPROVED BY A SEVEN-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE. HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON IT WHEN HE CONCLUDED A LONG CONFERENCE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

"IT IS A START IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION," LODGE SAID. "WITH OPTIMISM, FAITH AND LUCK IT CAN LEAD TO A GREAT IMPROVEMENT."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE AND NASSER HAD AGREED ON BROAD PRINCIPLES TO GOVERN USE OF THE FORCE. HOWEVER, HIS REPORT LEFT UNANSWERED THE QUESTION WHETHER U.N. FORCES WOULD POLICE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES.

THE AMERICAN VIEW IN THIS RESPECT WAS THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOULD GET OUT OF THE SUEZ NOW AND THIS WOULD PERMIT CONSTRUCTIVE TALKS WITH NASSER FOR A SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM WHILE THE EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE IS ON THE GROUND.

THE U.S. FEELS THAT THE GREAT BOTTLENECK IN THE PRESENT SITUATION IS THE PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN EGYPT ALONG THE CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALREADY HAS BEGUN USING THE FORCE WITHOUT AWAITING AN ASSEMBLY RULING. BUT, WITH AN EYE TO THE LONG-RANGE PROBLEM, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT, IF THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED, HE AND NASSER WOULD "EXPLORE JOINTLY CONCRETE ASPECTS OF THE FUNCTIONING OF UNEF (THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES), INCLUDING ITS STATIONING AND THE QUESTION OF THE LINES OF COMMUNICATION AND SUPPLIES."

HE SAID THESE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE BASED ON TWO MAJOR PRINCIPLES:

1. EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY WILL BE RECOGNIZED IN MATTERS CONCERNING THE PRESENCE AND FUNCTIONING OF THE U.N. FORCE.

2. THE U.N. WILL MAINTAIN ITS FORCE IN EGYPT UNTIL IT HAS COMPLETED ITS TASK OF SUPERVISING THE CEASE-FIRE AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO HAS BEEN PRESSING FROM HIS QUARTER FOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE RESOLUTION ON WITHDRAWING THE FORCES, SAID THE WORK OF THE U.N. PATROL HAD BEEN HAMPERED BY THE FACT THAT AS YET NO INVADING FORCE HAD WITHDRAWN.

ON THE SALVAGE PROBLEM, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WAS NOT ABLE TO ESTIMATE HOW MUCH IT WOULD COST TO CLEAR THE CANAL BUT HE WOULD SUBMIT DETAILED COSTS LATER. SOME SOURCES HAVE ESTIMATED IT WILL COST 40 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE QUESTION OF WHO WILL PAY THIS SUM IS LIKELY TO PROVE A HOT POINT IN FUTURE DEBATES.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HAD APPROACHED SOME DANISH AND DUTCH FIRMS AND WAS READY TO GO AHEAD WHEN HE GOT THE ASSEMBLY'S APPROVAL. HE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE NOW TO SURVEY THE WORK TO BE DONE BUT THAT HE AGREED WITH EGYPT THAT THE PROCESS OF CLEARING THE WATERWAY WILL NOT START UNTIL AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF NON-EGYPTIAN FORCES FROM THE PORT AND CANAL AREA.

WHILE THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ISRAELI COMMENT, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THAT NASSER'S "GOOD FAITH IS THE BASIS FOR EVERYTHING." THEY SAID THE MAIN POINT IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT CONCERNS THE WITHDRAWAL AND THAT HE HAS DONE NOTHING ABOUT DEMANDING COMPLIANCE WITH THE NOV. 2 ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION FORBIDDING INTRODUCTION OF ARMS INTO THE AREA, CALLING FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND NUMEROUS OTHER QUESTIONS OF PRINCIPLE. THESE SOURCES SAID THE HAMMARSKJOLD PLAN WOULD RESTORE THE SITUATION PREVAILING BEFORE ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT. THIS WOULD MEAN, THEY SAID, THAT THE WORLD WOULD BE RIGHT BACK IN THE SITUATION WHICH CAUSED THE LATEST EXPLOSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN THE SYRIAN BLAST AGAINST BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, ZEINEDDINE READ A CABLE MESSAGE FROM SALAH EDDIN BITAR, SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAYING ISRAEL HAS MASSED TROOPS ON THE JORDANIAN AND SYRIAN BORDERS AND BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ARE PARTICIPATING IN THIS OPERATION. BITAR ASKED THE FACTS BE PLACED BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND ASSEMBLY BUT ZEINEDDINE DID NOT SAY WHAT HE WOULD DO BESIDE READING THE MESSAGE TO THE ASSEMBLY. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER,

ZEINEDDINE SAID THERE ARE NO RUSSIAN VOLUNTEERS, TECHNICIANS OR PLANES NOW IN SYRIA.

IN A SEPARATE LETTER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, RAFIK ASHA, SYRIAN PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., CHARGED THAT ISRAEL HAD VIOLATED THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE BY DRIVING ARAB INHABITANTS OF BAKKARA AND GHANNAMEH FROM THEIR HOMES AND FORCED THEM INTO SYRIA.

RB432PES

A4

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FEELS THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS SHOULD BE PULLED OUT OF EGYPT IMMEDIATELY, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID HERE TODAY.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN VIEW HAS BEEN COMMUNICATED TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

AMERICAN DELEGATES HERE HAVE BEEN ALARMED AT WHAT THEY CONSIDERED A CAMPAIGN TO SELL THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN EGYPT AS A BARGAINING POINTS.

SM211PES

1956

A66

WITH U.N.

LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT DENIED SYRIA'S CHARGE THAT BRITISH TROOPS ARE MASSING ALONG THE BORDERS OF SYRIA AND JORDAN.

A SYRIAN DELEGATE MADE THE ALLEGATION BEFORE THE U.N. IN NEW YORK WHILE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS DEBATING HUNGARY.

THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID:

"THERE IS NO TRUTH WHATEVER IN THE ALLEGATION THAT BRITISH TROOPS ARE CONCENTRATED ALONG THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL WITH SYRIA AND JORDAN.

"THIS RED HERRING IS NO DOUBT AN ATTEMPT TO DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF THE ASSEMBLY FROM CONSIDERING THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY."

AS613PES

A79 (750)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

1956

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-SOME PEOPLE HERE CONSIDER THAT V.K. KRISHNA MENON ENJOYS BEING DISLIKED BY WESTERNERS. IF SO, INDIA'S TOP DIPLOMAT MUST HAVE GO SPECIAL PLEASURE FROM THE ATTACK ON HIM BY A U.S. SENATOR AND MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA.

KNOWLAND DECLARED HE WAS "SHOCKED THAT INDIA AND ITS DELEGATION LEADER V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAVE APPARENTLY BECOME THE FLOOR LEADER OF THE SOVIET DRIVE TO BRING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE U.N."

MENON RETORTED THAT SHOCK WAS A STATE OF MIND AND THAT ANYONE SUFFERING FROM IT SHOULD "GO TO A DOCTOR OR A PSYCHOPATH." HE DESCRIBED KNOWLAND'S REMARK AS A DISSERVICE TO INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP.

KNOWLAND HAD EXPRESSED ALOUD IN RATHER UNDIPLOMATIC LANGUAGE A RESENTMENT AGAINST MENON'S ACTIONS THAT IS SHARED BY MANY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND POLITICAL LEADERS. BUT KNOWLAND'S CRITICISM COULD NOT DO MENON ANY HARM IN INDIA OR WITH HIS SPONSOR, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, FOR ON THE CHINA ISSUE MENON HAS FULL BACKING AT HOME.

THIS DOESN'T MEAN KRISHNA MENON IS PARTICULARLY POPULAR IN INDIA OR WITH INDIAN POLITICAL LEADERS. MANY INDIANS, INCLUDING SOME INFLUENTIAL IN THE GOVERNMENT, DISLIKE OR MISTRUST HIM AND RESENT THE INFLUENCE HE HAS WITH NEHRU.

ONE OF THOSE WHO RESENT THIS INFLUENCE IS NEHRU'S OWN SISTER, MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE U.N. ONCE WAS THE SCENE OF SPARKS BETWEEN THESE TWO HIGH-RANKING INDIANS. MENON AS INDIAN DELEGATE PITTED HIMSELF ON OCCASION AGAINST MRS. PANDIT WHEN SHE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY.

MENON HAS FROM HIS PRIME MINISTER--WHO IS ALSO FOREIGN MINISTER--A GRANT OF AUTHORITY IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FIELD WHICHIS MUCH BROADER THAN THAT MOST FOREIGN MINISTERS ENJOY. IT IS GENERALLY AGREED

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THAT NEHRU HAS DEMONSTRATED ABSOLUTE CONFIDENCE IN HIM.

BECAUSE OF THIS MENON HAS BEEN ABLE TO PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN INERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS. WHENEVER THERE IS A CRISIS OR A CONFERENCE, HE IS AROUND AND ABOUT. HE HAS SEEN AND TALKED TO KEY MEN AND EXERCISED INFLUENCE ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT SETTLEMENTS AND PROBLEMS --THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH STOPPED HOSTILITIES IN INDOCHINA, LATELYON THE SUEZ QUESTION.

NEHRU IS NOT MENON'S ONLY FRIEND.

HE ALSO HAS ADMIRERS WHO ARE NOT FRIENDS. SOME OF THESE DO NOT LIKE MANY OF HIS PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS BUT TAKE A FAVORABLE VIEW OF THE ROLE HE HAS PLAYED IN TRYING TO GET THE BIG POWERS TOGETHER IN PEACE.

HIS CRITICS ARE MORE FREQUENTLY HEARD IN THE UNITED STATES. ONE OF THE REASONS IS THAT HE HAS ALWAYS SEEMED TO CARRY A CHIP ON HIS SHOULDER IN HIS DEALINGS WITH THE PRESS. BUT THE ARGUMENT MOST FREQUENTLY BROUGHT AGAINST HIM IS THAT HE TENDS TO SIDE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA, THAT HE IS INHERENTLY PREJUDICED AGAINST THE WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. THE ARGUMENT IS THAT HE IS INCLINED TO BE UNFAIR TO THESE POWERS ON ALL MAJOR ISSUES INCLUDING EVEN THOSE WHICH HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH COLONIALISM, HIS AND INDIA'S CHIEF ANATHEMA.

VENGALIL KRISHNAN KRISHNA MENON WAS BORN IN 1897 IN SOUTHERN INDIA IN THE FAMILY OF A SUCCESSFUL LAWYER. IN HIS 20S HE FELL UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF MRS. ANNIE BESANT AND THE HOME RULE FOR INDIA LEAGUE AND STUDIED AND TAUGHT AT THAT FAMOUS WOMAN'S ADYAR UNIVERSITY. IT WAS A CENTER OF ACTIVITY FOR HER THEOSOPHY STUDIES AND ALSO FOR THE INDIAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT. OVER THIS SORT OF ACTIVITY HE BROKE WITH HIS FAMILY.

MRS. BESANT PAID HIS PASSAGE TO ENGLAND WHEN HE WAS 27. HE INTENDED TO STAY SIX MONTHS BUT INSTEAD REMAINED NEARLY 25 YEARS. HE ATTENDED THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND WORKED UNDER SOCIALIST PROF. HAROLD LASKI. HE GOT A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT DEGREES THROUGH INTENSE STUDY, LIVING THE WHILE ON A PITTANCE AND IN DIFFICULT CONDITIONS. MEANWHILE HE WORKED FOR INDIAN INDEPENDENCE.

MENON MET NEHRU WHEN THE LATTER CAME TO LONDON IN THE 'EPS.

DURING THE EARLY YEARS OF THE WAR MENON WORKED AGAINST THE BRITISH.

WHEN INDIA BECAME INDEPENDENT NEHRU MADE HIM HIGH COMMISSIONER (AMBASSADOR) TO LONDON. IN 1952 HE CAME TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

MENON'S INTENSE EXPRESSION, HIS WAVY HAIR, HIS WHITE TEETH AGAINST A DARK FACE, HIS CANE AND HIS LONDON SUITS HAVE BECOME AMONG THE BEST KNOWN FEATURES OF THIS INTERNATIONATIONAL ORGANIZATION. HE NEARLY ALWAYS SPEAKS IMPROMPTU, AND AT LENGTH.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY NOV. 21--MOVED NOV. 20

BU/LF718AES.

A92WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

1956

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-A LABOR LEADER TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THAT FEDERAL LAWS DO NOT SEEM STRONG ENOUGH TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNIONS.

THE STATEMENT CAME FROM E. L. HAGEMAN, OFFICIAL OF THE COMMERCIAL TELEGRAPHERS UNION (AFL-CIO), TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HAGEMAN DID NOT RECOMMEND ANY SPECIFIC CHANGES IN THE LAW BUT SAID "THEY OUGHT TO HAVE ENOUGH BRAINS IN THE LEGISLATIVE HALLS AND THE COURTS" TO FIND A SOLUTION.

HE SAID EXISTING FEDERAL LAW APPARENTLY PROVIDES NO EFFECTIVE MEANS TO "DISESTABLISH" THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN. (ACA), AN INDEPENDENT UNION HE DENOUNCED AS "COMMUNIST-DOMINATED."

SEN. JENNER (R-IND), PRESIDING AT THE HEARING, AGREED THAT "CERTAINLY THERE IS A WEAK LINK HERE SOME PLACE IN THE LAW."

"IF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD CAN'T ACT," HE SAID, "CERTAINLY WE NEED LEGISLATION TO SEE THAT THE NLRB DOES HAVE AUTHORITY TO DISASSOCIATE (SIC) A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNION."

AS LONG AGO AS 1953 THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED THE ACA WAS DOMINATED BY REDS AND WAS A DANGER TO NATIONAL SECURITY AS THE BARGAINING AGENT FOR WESTERN UNION EMPLOYES AND MANY OTHER COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, HAGEMAN SAID HE WAS NOT MAKING ANY RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO HOW THE LAWS SHOULD BE CHANGED. HE EMPHASIZED HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY BILL THAT MIGHT TEND TO "DESTROY OR WEAKEN REAL TRADE UNIONISM."

HAGEMAN ALSO SAID HE WOULD HESITATE TO RECOMMEND ANY NEW SYSTEM OF SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS BECAUSE HE HAD SEEN "SOME PRETTY TERRIBLE INJUSTICES" IN OTHER SECURITY PROGRAMS.

MORRIS PLACED IN EVIDENCE A LETTER FROM WESTERN UNION STATING THE COMPANY WAS REQUIRED BY LAW TO RECOGNIZE ACA AS THE BARGAINING AGENT FOR ITS NEW YORK EMPLOYES. THE UNION HAS WON OFFICIAL RECOGNITION AS THE BARGAINING AGENT IN REFERENDUM ELECTIONS SINCE ITS EXPULSION BY THE OLD CIO.

THE WESTERN UNION LETTER WAS DATED NOV. 16 AND SIGNED BY J. L. WILCOX, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF EMPLOYE RELATIONS.

HAGEMAN TESTIFIED MOST ACA MEMBERS ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST BUT THAT ANY "HARD CORE" REDS AMONG THEM COULD SPY ON SECRET DEFENSE MESSAGES PASSING THROUGH WESTERN UNION'S NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS, A BIG RELAY CENTER.

MC&RZ802PESNM

1956

A70WX
(350) IKE-FOREIGN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED TWICE TODAY WITH DIPLOMATIC, INTELLIGENCE AND MILITARY ADVISERS ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY.

NEITHER OF THE AFTERNOON CONFERENCES AT THE WHITE HOUSE WAS FORMALLY ANNOUNCED BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY UNTIL AFTER NEWSMEN LEARNED THAT THE SESSIONS WERE GOING ON.

HAGERTY SAID THE MEETINGS INVOLVED "NO CRISIS OR EMERGENCY." HE ADDED THAT THEY AMOUNTED TO "A REVIEW AND DISCUSSION TO SEE THAT THERE IS A COORDINATION OF VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNED WITH THIS SITUATION."

1956

AT THE FIRST SESSION, THE PRESIDENT CONFERRED WITH ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HOOVER AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

LATER IN THE AFTERNOON THOSE THREE WERE JOINED AT ANOTHER MEETING BY ALLEN W. DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND SEVERAL STAFF MEMBERS ASSIGNED TO THE CONSULTING OFFICIALS. THEY INCLUDED WILLIAM H. JACKSON, EISENHOWER'S AIDE ON NATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HAGERTY SAID TODAY'S SESSIONS WERE THE ONES WHICH HE HINTED YESTERDAY MIGHT BE HELD ON FRIDAY. LATE YESTERDAY, THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID PLANS HAD BEEN CHANGED AND THAT THE SESSIONS WOULD NOT BE HELD.

ASKED WHY THERE HAD BEEN NO ADVANCE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CONFERENCES TODAY, HAGERTY MADE NO DIRECT REPLY BUT SAID HE DECIDED HE HAD BETTER ANNOUNCE THEM WHEN HE FOUND THAT WORD ABOUT THEM WAS GETTING AROUND.

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THERE WAS NOTHING UNUSUAL ABOUT THE TWO SESSIONS TODAY. HE SAID SUCH MEETINGS TO REVIEW THE SITUATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN HUNGARY HAVE BEEN HELD QUITE REGULARLY EVER SINCE THOSE CRISES DEVELOPED.

DURING THE MORNING, EISENHOWER MET FOR 47 MINUTES WITH HIS CABINET. HOOVER CONFERRED WITH HIM ALONE BRIEFLY IN ADVANCE OF THAT SESSION.

OTHER EISENHOWER CALLERS WHOSE VISITS TODAY WERE NOT ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE WERE LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND VAL PETERSON, CHIEF OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

HAGERTY SAID NEITHER OF THOSE VISITS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE SITUATIONS IN EUROPE AND HUNGARY.

LATE IN THE DAY AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, VISITED THE PRESIDENT. HAGERTY SAID LODGE HAD COME HERE TO SPEND THANKSGIVING DAY WITH RELATIVES AND HAD JUST DROPPED IN TO SAY HELLO TO THE PRESIDENT.

LT631PES

A3WX

PENTAGON BRIEFINGS (220

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 ((AP)-AFTER TWO SESSIONS, THE PENTAGON HAS SHIED AWAY FROM GIVING NEWSMEN FORMAL BRIEFINGS ON THE SITUATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE REASON APPARENTLY IS CONCERN THAT THEY MIGHT UPSET DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

IT HAS LONG BEEN A CUSTOM AT THE PENTAGON, WHEN NEWSMEN REQUEST IT, FOR A MILITARY OFFICER OR OFFICIAL TO BE ASSIGNED TO REVIEW INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS AND GIVE BACKGROUND ON THEM.

THE THOUGHT IS THAT THIS CONTRIBUTES TO THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE EVENTS BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

THE VIEWS EXPRESSED AT THESE BRIEFINGS MAY OR MAY NOT BE ATTRIBUTABLE, DEPENDING ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

IN THE PRESENT INSTANCE, PENTAGON OFFICIALS AVOID USING THE WORD "CANCELED" IN REFERRING TO THE FAILURE TO CONTINUE THE EASTERN EUROPE-MIDDLE EAST BRIEFINGS, STARTED ON NOV. 9. THE OFFICIAL WORD TO INQUIRING REPORTERS IS THAT NO BRIEFINGS ARE CURRENTLY SCHEDULED.

REPORTERS ARE TOLD FURTHER THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A PARTY TO THE ACTIONS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN EGYPT AND THIS COUNTRY ONLY PROVIDES SOME LOGISTICAL SUPPORT TO UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCES.

ANOTHER EXPLANATION FOR CALLING OFF THE BRIEFINGS IS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS INVOLVED IN THE MOST DELICATE DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS.

ONE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THOUGHT IT IMPROPER FOR MILITARY OFFICERS TO GIVE FORMAL BRIEFINGS ON MATTERS WHICH ARE PRIMARILY IN THE HANDS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

DC210PES

A146WX (160)

NAVY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY MODIFIED ITS READINESS OPERATIONS TO THE EXTENT OF RESCHEDULING AN OLYMPIC GAMES VISIT OF FIVE SHIPS TO MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

THE NAVY SAID THAT THE HEAVY CRUISER BREMERTON AND FOUR DESTROYERS, NOW AT PEARL HARBOR, WILL SAIL FOR AUSTRALIA, ARRIVING THERE ABOUT DEC. 1.

THE SAME VESSELS ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO CALL AT MELBOURNE DURING THE GAMES, BUT FLEET MOVEMENTS ORDERED AS THE RESULT OF THE CRISES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN EASTERN EUROPE PROMPTED THE NAVY TO CANCEL THE GOODWILL VISIT.

THE NAVY SAID THAT AFTER A BRIEF VISIT IN AUSTRALIA, THE FIVE SHIPS WILL MOVE INTO WESTERN PACIFIC DUTY. ALL OF THESE SHIPS WERE SCHEDULED FOR DUTY IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC SOME WEEKS AGO.

REAR ADM. H. L. COLLINS, COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION 1, IS COMMANDER OF THE GROUP. IN ADDITION TO THE CRUISER BREMERTON, THE GOODWILL GROUP INCLUDES THE DESTROYERS ALFRED A. CUNNINGHAM, BLUE, MCKEAN AND FRANK D. EVANS.

WE113BAES NM

30.24-9343

A145KX
(120)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE 6TH ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WAS TELLING RESERVISTS IN EIGHT WESTERN STATES TO GET THEIR PERSONAL AFFAIRS IN ORDER AS A PRECAUTION TOWARD "FUTURE EMERGENCIES."
LT. GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG, THE 6TH'S COMMANDER, SAID THE RESERVISTS WERE BEING ADVISED BY MAIL THAT REGULATIONS FOR RECALLING THEM WERE BEING REVISED. ONE OF THE REVISIONS, HE SAID, ENTAILS MAKING "EVERY EFFORT TO PROVIDE THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF TIME POSSIBLE" IN THE RECALL NOTIFICATION.
BUT THE GENERAL NOTED THE RESERVISTS WILL BE INFORMED THAT "THE NATURE OF FUTURE EMERGENCIES IS UNPREDICTABLE."
"BECAUSE OF THIS THE REGULATIONS SUGGEST THAT RESERVISTS KEEP THEIR PERSONAL AFFAIRS IN ORDER AT ALL TIMES," YOUNG SAID.
THE SIXTH ARMY COVERS CALIFORNIA, OREGON, WASHINGTON, IDAHO, MONTANA, UTAH, NEVADA AND ARIZONA. -EJ1019PCS-

A74
TOKYO, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PAROLED FIVE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS. THEIR RELEASE REDUCED THE NUMBER STILL HELD IN TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON TO 134---91 SENTENCED BY THE UNITED STATES, 4 BY BRITAIN AND 39 BY THE AUSTRALIANS.
LE7AES.

A137
HONG KONG, NOV. 21 (AP)-THIS IS THE WAY RED CHINA VIEWS HUNGARY:
"WHAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS DONE IN HUNGARY HAS NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO HELP THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM...WHATEVER WAS WRONG IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY WILL RESOLUTELY BE PUT RIGHT BY THE SOVIET UNION."
THESE QUOTATIONS FROM PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE CHINESE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WERE BROADCAST TODAY FROM PEIPING.
JJ1111AES

AP87
(160)
TAIPEI, NOV. 21 (AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT STUDENTS IN NORTH CHINA UNIVERSITIES LAUNCHED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT ON NOV. 11.
THERE WAS NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THE REPORT FROM THE TATAO NEWS AGENCY, OPERATED BY THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE.
THE AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACT ON THE MAINLAND, SAID STUDENTS HAD ISSUED A MANIFESTO DEMANDING "DEMOCRATIC REFORM" IN THE UNIVERSITIES.
THEY CALLED SPECIFICALLY, IT SAID, FOR FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THOUGHT AND FOR ABOLITION OF THE SYTEM UNDER WHICH THE UNIVERSITIES ARE DIRECTED BY COMMUNIST POLITICAL COMMISSARS. THEY ALSO DEMANDED "AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO THE BRUTAL SLAUGHTER OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY SOVIET RUSSIAN TROOPS."
TATAO SAID THE MANIFESTO HAD BEEN ISSUED BY STUDENTS AT THE PEKING AND TSINGHUA UNIVERSITIES AT PEIPING, THE NORMAL UNIVERSITY THERE AND NANKAI UNIVERSITY AT TIENTSING.
THE AGENCY WENT ON THAT THE THE COMMUNISTS CARRYING OUT STRICT CHECKS AT NIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO ROOT OUT THE INSTIGATORS OF THE MOVEMENT AND HAD FORBIDDEN STUDENTS TO LEAVE THEIR CAMPUSES WITHOUT A SPECIAL PERMIT.
DF740AES

B75 Q
HAMILTON, ONT., NOV. 21 (AP)-A SEVEN-FOOT EFFIGY OF SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS HUNG FROM THE CEILING OF A BOOK STORE HERE LAST NIGHT BY INVADERS WHO ALSO CAUSED DAMAGE TO BOOKS AND TABLES.
HELEN COULSON, FORMER CITY CONTROLLER AND PROPRIETOR OF THE PEOPLE'S BOOK CENTER, SAID THE DESTRUCTION WAS "PROBABLY THE WORK OF A GANG OF HOTHEADS."
COMMUNIST BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND NEWSPAPERS AS WELL AS LITERARY CLASSICS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WERE TUMBLED FROM THEIR SHELVES AND TABLES LADEN WITH BOOKS WERE OVERTURNED. MRS. COULSON SAID SHE COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE DAMAGE.
DA1119AES

End Nov. 21, 1956

BLANK

Begin Nov. 22, 1956

30.24-9345

A102
THIRD NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (340)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 22 (AP)-TWENTY-ONE ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES TONIGHT FORMALLY RENEWED THEIR INSISTENCE THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL PULL QUICKLY OUT OF EGYPT.
ONE ASIAN DELEGATE SAID THEY HAVE U.S. SUPPORT BUT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SPONSOR THE PROPOSAL DIRECTLY.
THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL DISCUSS THE DEMAND, IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION, AT ITS FRIDAY MEETING (10:30 A.M. EST).
USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WOULD SUBMIT ANOTHER RESOLUTION FRIDAY WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO NEGOTIATE CONTRACTS FOR CLEARANCE OF THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.
THE DRAFT OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN RESOLUTION ASKS THE ASSEMBLY TO "NOTE WITH GRAVE CONCERN" THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE NOT YET COMPLIED WITH ASSEMBLY DECISIONS NOV. 2 AND NOV. 7 THAT THEY SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.
IT WANTS THE ASSEMBLY TO DEMAND THAT THE THREE INVADERS "COMPLY FORTHWITH" WITH THE DECISIONS AND TO ASK THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL FOR A REPORT WITHOUT DELAY ON THE COMPLIANCE.
THE SPONSORS ARE THE 12 ARAB AND NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES, PLUS AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, ETHIOPIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, NEPAL AND PAKISTAN.
THE GROUP DRAFTED AND SIGNED THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION IN A 35-MINUTE PRIVATE MEETING TONIGHT.
ONE DELEGATE REPORTED U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HAD ASSURED OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPTIAN DELEGATION HEAD, OF U.S. SUPPORT. LODGE MADE A HURRIED TRIP TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
THERE HAD BEEN ONE REPORT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA WOULD JOIN IN SPONSORING A RESOLUTION ALONG THE LINES OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP DRAFT.
A U.S. SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THAT INDIA WILL JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN SPONSORING THE CANAL SALVAGE OPERATION RESOLUTION WHICH WILL ALSO VOICE PRAISE FOR HAMMARSKJOLD'S WORK IN SETTING UP THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.
IN CAIRO, PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF AIDE, ALI SABRY, REITERATED EGYPTIAN VIEWS THERE WOULD BE NEW FIGHTING IF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS DO NOT WITHDRAW. BUT HE SET NO WITHDRAWAL DEADLINE.
AT BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE STAFF WAS ALERTED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF A BRITISH ARMY BATTALION FROM PORT SAID BUT ADDED THAT THE DATE WAS NOT KNOWN.
THE NEW INSISTENT MOVE FOR U. N. PRESSURE FOLLOWED THE SPEECH IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BY BRITISH ACTING PRIME MINISTER R. A. BUTLER.
BUTLER LAID DOWN CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD LEAVE EGYPT AND THE LODGE POSITION, OBVIOUSLY BACKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS THAT THE INVADERS SHOULD GET OUT NOW WITHOUT ANY CONDITION. LODGE FEELS THAT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS MADE A MISTAKE WHEN THEY INVADED EGYPT AND THE ONLY WAY TO CORRECT THE MISTAKE IS TO STOP IT.
BATTLE FORCES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE BEGUN LEAVING EGYPT BUT SNAGS THREATENED TO HOLD UP THEIR FINAL WITHDRAWL.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HELD NUMEROUS CONFERENCES WITH DELEGATES DURING THE DAY. HE WAS REPORTED ANXIOUS THAT THE ASSEMBLY GIVE HIS POWERS TO USE THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO MEET A FAST-MOVING SITUATION. WITHOUT THAT ASSEMBLY APPROVAL, HE HAS ALREADY SENT A CONTINGENT OF NORWEGIAN TROOPS TO PORT SAID, HELD BY BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES.
IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AGREES WITH THE U.S.-INDIAN STAND FOR THE SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS. THEY ALSO WERE REPORTED TAKING A RELAXED STAND ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S EFFORTS, NOT DOING ANYTHING AT THIS TIME TO CAUSE HIM TROUBLE.
MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WERE SAID TO BE PUSHING HARD FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADERS. A WARNING WAS SOUNDED IN THE ASSEMBLY POLICY DEBATE BY ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN, WHO PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE TROUBLE UNLESS THE U.N. COMPELLED ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW AT ONCE. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HIS MEANING BUT HE SAID A SITUATION WOULD ARISE IN WHICH THE ARABS WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.
HAMMARSKJOLD SENT TO DELEGATES OFFICIAL LETTERS REPORTING THAT BRITAIN IS WITHDRAWING ONE BATTALION, FRANCE HAS PULLED OUT ONE-THIRD OF THE FORCE SHE LANDED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND ISRAEL HAS RETIRED FOR VARYING DISTANCES ALONG THE ENTIRE EGYPTIAN FRONT.
AS THIS WORD WENT TO THE DELEGATES, THE ACTING PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN, R.A.BUTLER, LAID DOWN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THREE CONDITIONS FOR BRITISH WITHDRAWAL WHICH ARE CERTAIN TO BRING ON CONTROVERSIAL DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY HERE.
IN THE LETTERS CIRCULATED HERE THE THREE COUNTRIES INDICATED THEY ARE NOT SATISFIED THAT THE POLICE FORCE IS READY TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY.
ALL THREE SERVED NOTICE THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL THEY WERE SATISFIED. THE BRITISH, FOR INSTANCE, WROTE THAT THE EMERGENCY FORCE "IS STILL IN A PROCESS OF BEING BUILT UP AND IS NOT YET IN A POSITION TO CARRY OUT EFFECTIVELY THE FUNCTIONS ASSIGNED TO IT."
THE MIDDLE EAST ALSO WAS BROUGHT INTO THE POLICY DEBATE OF THE ASSEMBLY.
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU DEFENDED THE FRENCH ACTION WITH HER ALLIES AS A MOVE TO AVERT SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD STOCKPILED AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN EGYPT FOR THE PURPOSE OF STARTING A CAMPAIGN IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH "VOLUNTEERS" FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV FOLLOWED PINEAU TO THE ASSEMBLY ROSTRUM AND ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL OF IMPERIALISTIC AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT. HE SAID THAT PINEAU'S ALLEGATIONS OF A "COMMUNIST PLOT" TO TAKE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT PROVIDE THE THEME FOR A "HOLLYWOOD FILM BUT IT IS OUT OF PLACE WHEN ANALYZING THE REASONS FOR A DEED AS GRAVE AS THE ARMED ATTACK BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ON THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."
SHEPILOV DEMANDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN CALL ON THE IMMEDIATE AND COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI THOOPS FROM EGYPT. HE SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DISCUSS OR SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF FREE NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL OR THE PALESTINE PROBLEM UNTIL THEY HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN.
SHEPILOV THUS AGREED WITH THE STAND BEING TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES IN PRIVATE HUDDLES WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS. U.S. DELEGATES ARE KNOWN TO BE DEMANDING THAT THE INVADERS GET OUT OF EGYPT NOW, LET THE EMERGENCY FORCE DO ITS WORK AND CREATE CALM CONDITIONS IN WHICH A SETTLEMENT CAN BE DISCUSSED.

THE RUSSIAN DECLARATION HERE CLASHED SHARPLY WITH THE CONDITIONS WHICH BUTLER SAID IN LONDON MUST BE FULFILLED BEFORE THE BRITISH WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

BUTLER SAID THE U.N. FORCE MUST BE ABLE TO GUARD THE PEACE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, INSURE THE CLEARING OF THE SUEZ CANAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS AND ACHIEVE THE RESTORATION OF SECURE, FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE WATERWAY ON THE BASIS OF SIX PRINCIPLES APPROVED LAST MONTH BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN HIS LAST CONDITION BUTLER APPARENTLY WENT A STEP BEYOND A RESOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION ON NOV. 2. IN ADDITION TO CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND FOR THE INVADERS TO LEAVE EGYPT, THE ASSEMBLY URGED THAT WHEN THE CEASE-FIRE WAS EFFECTIVE STEPS BE TAKEN TO REOPEN THE SUEZ CANAL AND SECURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION.

THE POLICE FORCE WAS CREATED TO CARRY OUT AIMS OF THE NOV. 2 RESOLUTION IN SECURING AND SUPERVISING THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES. BUT SEVERAL DELEGATES HERE HAVE POINTED OUT IT WAS NOT THE TASK OF THE POLICE PATROL TO SETTLE THE CANAL CONTROVERSY.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE NO COMMENT ON THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI LETTERS HE TRANSMITTED TO THE DELEGATES BUT IT IS KNOWN HE WANTS THE ASSEMBLY TO GIVE HIM BROAD POWERS FOR THE USE OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE. HIS WISHES ARE EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW AT 10:30 A.M. EST IN A MIDDLE EAST DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES TALKED OVER THE HAMMARSKJOLD REQUEST. IT WAS REPORTED THAT CANADA, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND SOME OTHERS WERE WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AT PRESENT BUT THAT NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA WERE ASKING SHARP QUESTIONS, SUCH AS HOW LONG WOULD THE U.N. FORCE STAY IN EGYPT, HOW MANY TROOPS WOULD BE NEEDED AND FROM WHAT COUNTRIES, WOULD EGYPT HAVE A VETO ON THE USE OF ANY TROOPS AND WHERE WOULD THEY BE STATIONED.

HAMMARSKJOLD CIRCULATED A RESOLUTION PROPOSING THAT THE ASSEMBLY APPROVE AN INITIAL ASSESSMENT OF $10,000,000 FOR THE POLICE FORCE. IT WILL BE RAISED ON THE BASIS OF THE ASSESSMENTS FOR THE U.N. ANNUAL BUDGET. IN THIS WAY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WAS NOT ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE MEN TO THE FORCE BUT WHICH IS GIVING TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLIES, WOULD PAY ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL ASSESSMENT.

THERE WAS NOTHING FURTHER FROM SYRIA ON ITS CHARGES THAT BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES WERE MASSING FOR AN ATTACK ON SYRIA AND JORDAN BUT BRITAIN AND FRANCE FORMALLY DENIED THE CHARGE. ISRAEL ALREADY HAD ENTERED A DENIAL.

TU357PES

A27UN

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SHEPILOV

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 22 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV SAID TODAY RUSSIA WOULD PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF EASTERN EUROPE WHEN THE WEST CLOSED DOWN ALL ITS FOREIGN BASES.

HE MADE THE OFFER IN A POLICY SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE ALSO PLUGGED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR AERIAL INSPECTION OF DISARMAMENT 500 MILES ON EACH SIDE OF THE LINE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN FORCES IN EUROPE.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., REPLYING, SAID U.S. OVERSEAS BASES WERE LESS A MENACE TO PEACE THAN SOVIET MILITARY ACTIVITY IN HUNGARY.

LODGE ALSO SAID THE SOVIET AERIAL-INSPECTION SCHEME WAS NOT THE SAME AS THE U.S. "OPEN SKIES" PLAN BECAUSE THE SOVIET PLAN WOULD NOT APPLY IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION "WHERE THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF MILITARY POWER ARE."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, SPEAKING AS SHEPILOV DID IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE, SAID THE LATEST SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS DISCLOSED LAST WEEKEND "DO NOT CONTRIBUTE ANY VERY NEW ELEMENT" TOWARD SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM.

REVIEWING THE U.N.'S RECENT DEBATE ON THE TWO BIG PROBLEMS, HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST, PINEAU EXPRESSED SERIOUS CONCERN AT WHAT HE CALLED THE DIFFERENCE IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.N. TOWARD QUESTIONS INVOLVING THE DEMOCRACIES AND THE DICTATORSHIPS.

IF ONLY THE FREE COUNTRIES ARE GOING TO BOW TO THE U.N. DECISIONS, HE SAID, THE TIME WILL SOON COME WHEN PUBLIC OPINION IN THOSE COUNTRIES WILL NO LONGER AGREE TO PARTICIPATE UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS.

"THE U.N. MUST DECIDE TO IMPOSE ITS DECISIONS ON EVERYONE," HE SAID, "OR RESIGN ITSELF TO IMPOSE THEM ON NO ONE."

IN A SPEECH THAT LASTED AN HOUR AND A QUARTER, SHEPILOV DECLARED:

"WE TELL THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS: AS SOON AS YOU WITHDRAW YOUR TROOPS FROM WESTERN GERMANY, AS SOON AS YOU LIQUIDATE YOUR MILITARY, AIR AND NAVAL BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY, WE SHALL ALSO WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS FROM THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED UNDER THE WARSAW TREATY."

HE SAID THESE COUNTRIES WERE EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA. HE CLAIMED RUSSIA HAD "ALREADY LIQUIDATED ALL ITS MILITARY BASES ABROAD." HE LISTED 22 COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES WHERE HE SAID THAT, "ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS," THE UNITED STATES HAD FORCES OR AIR OR NAVAL BASES.

SHEPILOV SAID DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS SHOULD BE SOUGHT WITHIN THE U.N. BUT HE ADDED, "THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO PREVENT WAR AND TERMINATE THE ARMS DRIVE."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THEREFORE, HE SAID, BACKS THE SWISS IDEA FOR A CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND INDIA.

"SUCCESS OF THIS CONFERENCE COULD PAVE THE WAY," HE DECLARED, FOR A BROADER ONE TAKING IN THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF ALL NORTH ATLANTIC AND WARSAW TREATY COUNTRIES PLUS COMMUNIST CHINA, INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA, INDONESIA AND BURMA.

LODGE SAID SHEIPLOV, WHILE SPEAKING OF U.S. OVERSEAS BASES, "DID NOT MENTION THE LARGE NUMBER OF BASES OF THE SOVIET UNION LOCATED IN THE SOVIET UNION AND IN THE SATELLITES," INCLUDING HUNGARY.

"CLEARLY, A BASE WHICH IS TERRITORIALLY CONTIGUOUS," SAID LODGE, "CAN BE A GREATER MENACE TO PEACE, A GREATER SOURCE OF TENSION, BECAUSE IT IS CLOSER TO THE BASIC SOURCES OF MILITARY POWER."

HE WELCOMED EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD ACCEPTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL-INSPECTION IDEA. BUT, HE SAID, "THE PROPOSAL TO USE IT IN EUROPE ONLY IS NOT WHAT WE PROPOSED."

"THE UNITED STATES," AMBASSADOR LODGE POINTED OUT, "ASKED THAT IT BE USED OVER THE UNITED STATES AND OVER THE SOVIET UNION. WE STILL THINK THIS IS THE WAY TO DO IT-- TO DO IT WHERE THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF MILITARY POWER ARE. THAT IS WHAT GIVES IT ITS VALUE.

"IN FACT, SOVIET RELUCTANCE TO DO THIS WILL INEVITABLY CAUSE QUESTIONINGS AS TO WHAT IT IS IN THE SOVIET UNION THAT THEY WANT SO MUCH TO CONCEAL."

PINEAU SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD NOT LET ITS DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS "TAKE ON THE APPEARANCE OF MERE PROPAGANDA." HE INSISTED, "WE MUST MAKE PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS, FAR MORE THAN SPECTACULAR PROPOSALS." HE ADDED THAT FRANCE WAS READY TO GO ON PLAYING THE ROLE OF CONCILIATOR IN PRIVATE DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH BRITAIN, CANADA, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

THIS IS THE WAY SHEPILOV PUT HIS CASE ON WITHDRAWALS OF FORCES IN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE:

"THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE STATIONED NOW IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEFINITE INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS IN THE TERRITORIES OF FOUR COUNTRIES, NAMELY THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA. AS TO MILITARY BASES, THE SOVIET UNION IS KNOWN TO HAVE ALREADY LIQUIDATED ALL ITS MILITARY BASES ABROAD....

30.24-9347

"WE TELL THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS: AS SOON AS YOU WITHDRAW YOUR TROOPS FROM WESTERN GERMANY, AS SOON AS YOU LIQUIDATE YOUR MILITARY, AIR AND NAVAL BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY, WE SHALL ALSO WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS FROM THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED UNDER THE WARSAW TREATY.

"THESE TROOPS ARE STATIONED THERE BY COMMON CONSENT OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND THE QUESTION OF THEIR PRESENCE WILL BE DECIDED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES PROCLAIMED IN THE DECLARATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OCT. 30, 1956."

ON HUNGARY, SHEPILOV CHARGED THAT THE DEBATE HERE HAD SHOWN THE WESTERN POWERS WERE NOT INSPIRED BY SYMPATHY FOR THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY BUT WERE IN SEARCH OF A PRETEXT FOR DIVERTING THE ATTENTION OF PUBLIC OPINION "FROM THE COLONIALIST INTERVENTION IN EGYPT....

"THE FASCIST UNDERGROUND IN HUNGARY, ENCOURAGED FROM THE OUTSIDE, TRIED TO ATTACH ITSELF TO THE HEALTHY POPULAR MOVEMENT AIMED AT ELIMINATING GRAVE MISTAKES...IN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE... AND TO USE IT FOR ANTI-POPULAR PURPOSES," HE SAID.

DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT AND OTHER QUESTIONS, HE SAID THAT WHAT WAS NEEDED WAS NOT A TEMPORARY PATCHING UP OF THE EDIFICE OF PEACE BUT A FUNDAMENTAL SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEMS FACING MANKIND.

"THE THEORY THAT LASTING PEACE CAN COME ABOUT ONLY THROUGH A BALANCE OF POWER AMONG GREAT POWERS ARMED TO THE TEETH MUST BE REPUDIATED," HE SAID. HE SAID THAT IN SEVEN YEARS NATO COUNTRIES HAD SPENT 364 BILLION DOLLARS ON ARMAMENTS.

IN ADDITION TO PROPOSING A ONE-THIRD SLASH DURING 1957 IN U.S., FRENCH BRITISH AND SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN GERMANY--"WITH PROPER CONTROL", HE SAID--HE CALLED FOR GENERAL SLASHES IN THEIR ARMED FORCES ELSEWHERE AND LIQUIDATION OF ALL FOREIGN AND NAVAL AIR BASES ON TERRITORY OF OTHER COUNTRIES WITHIN TWO YEARS.

AS906PES

A22 (510)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV. 22 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE MEN AND GUNS ASSIGNED HIM BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO ENFORCE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE CANADIAN GENERAL, VETERAN OF A TRUCE CORPS WHICH HAD NOTHING BUT WHITE FLAGS TO BACK IT UP IN PALESTINE, EXPRESSED PLEASURE WITH THE MEN AND ARMS GIVEN HIM AT LAST TO KEEP THE PEACE.

T RE WERE SIGNS HIS JOB WOULD NOT BE EASY.

FOR THE MOMENT EGYPTIANS SEEMED ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE NEW U.N. POLICE FORCE. THEY APPEARED TO BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIOONS IS ON THEIR SIDE AND WILL HELP THEM CLINCH CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND WIN OUT OVER BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

BUT THERE WERE DISQUIETING FACTORS:

THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS REPORTED THEY WERE BEGINNING SOME SLIGHT WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT. BUT ISRAEL STILL ATTACHED CONDITIONS TO ANY COMPLETE PULL OUT. BRITAIN MADE PLAIN SHE DOES NOT INTEND TO PULL OUT COMPLETELY UNTIL EGYPT AGREES TO SIX PRINCIPLES OF A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION. ONE OF THESE WOULD REMOVE THE CANAL FROM EGYPT'S POLITICAL CONTROL.

ISRAEL AND SYRIA EXCHANGED CHARGES AND DENIALS THAT ISRAELI TROOPS WERE CONCENTRATING NEAR THE SYRIAN BORDER. AT TEL AVIV, WALTER EYTAN OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE SYRIAN CHARGES WERE A "COMPLETE FABRICATIOON." HE INVITED U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS TO INSPECT THE AREA. SYRIA REITERATED THAT "MASSIVE CONCENTRATIONS" WERE ASSEMBLING IN ISRAEL.

AT PORT SAID, NORTHERN TERMINUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES BANNED ANY ASSEMBLY OF MORE THAN 12 EGYPTIANS.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THAT TWO EGYPTIAN BOYS, ABOUT 12 AND 14, WERE KILLED BY FRENCH TROOPS WEDNESDAY WHEN A FRENCH JEEP WAS SURROUNDED BY AN EGYPTIAN CROWD.

EARLIER WEDNESDAY, A CROWD OF EGYPTIANS CHEERING FOR PRESIDENT NASSER GREETED ENTHUSIASTICALLY THE ARRIVAL OF A CONTINGENT OF 190 NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE SENT TO PORT SAID. THAT DEMONSTRATION ALMOST TURNED TO A RIOT WHEN BRITISH SOLDIERS SHOVED EGYPTIANS IN THE FACE TO KEEP THE CROWD FROM PRESSING INTO THE RAILWAY STATION.

THE U.N. FORCE TOTALS MORE THAN 800 MEN AT PORT SAID AND ABU SUWEIR, AN AIRBASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. IT IS ARMED WITH RIFLES, MACHINE-GUNS AND ANTITANK WEAPONS.

GEN. BURNS SAYS IT WILL FIGHT IF ATTACKED, BUT IT IS LARGELY A SYMBOLICAL AND MORAL FORCE. IT NOW INCLUDES SWEDES, NORWEGIANS, DANES, COLOMBIANS, INDIANS AND YUGOSLAVS.

THE U.N. POLICE CHIEF FLEW TO ABU SUWEIR FROM ITALY WITH 76 NORWEGIANS. BURNS REVIEWED HISTROOPS AND SAID:

"IT IS CLEAR TO BE SEEN THAT THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS HAVE SENT A VERY GOOD BODY OF TROOPS FOR THIS NEW UNPRECEDENTED FORCE."

THEN HE MOTORED ON TO CAIRO. AT THE SEMIRAMIS HOTEL ON THE NILE HE GOT DOWN TO ORGANIZING A TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS. HE EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH COL. SALAH GOHAR, HEAD OF EGYPT'S PALESTINE DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AND PLANNED TO VISIT PORT SAID SHORTLY.

THE U.N. APPEARS TO HAVE REPLACED POSSIBLE COMMUNIST VOLUNTEERS AS THE BEST HOPE OF GAINING EGYPT'S ASPIRATIOONS--IN THE EYES OF THE AVERAGE EGYPTIAN.

A WEEKLY CAIRO MAGAZINE APPEARED WITH A COVER PHOTO OF PRESIDENT NASSER AND DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SHAKING HANDS IN FRONT OF A BLUE AND WHITE U.N. FLAG.

AMERICAN PRESTIGE ALSO HAS SOARED TO ITS HIGHEST SINCE WORLD WAR II.

A FEW DAYS AGO, SOVIET PRESTIGE WAS SOARING BECAUSE OF MOSCOW'S THREATS IF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS DID NOT LEAVE EGYPT.

AS TIME PASSED IT APPEARED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INSISTENCE ON HANDLING THE CRISIS PEACEFULLY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS WAS MORE PALATABLE TO EGYPTIANS.

BUT EGYPTIAN LEADERS ARE CONCERNED THAT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI OCCUPATION MAY BE PROLONGED. THEY SAY THEY WILL ASK FOR VOLUNTEERS FROM ALL NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE COMMUNIST BLOC--IF FIGHTING BREAKS OUT AGAIN.

W341PES

A35
WITH BUDGET (120)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AP REPORTER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, NOV.22 (AP)-BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY CHIEFS TODAY BANNED ANY ASSEMBLY OF MORE THAN DOZEN EGYPTIANS TO PRVENT ANY NEW PRO-NASSER DEMONSTRATIONS IN THIS THIN STRIP OF OCCUPIED EGYPT.

THE BAN CAME AS AN AFTERMATH TO DISORDERS YESTERDAY IN WHICH TWO EGYPTIAN YOUTHS WERE KILLED BY FRENCH TROOPS WHOSE JEEP WAS MOBBED IN THE ARAB QUARTER OF PORT SAID. THE SHOOTING OCCURED TWO HOURS AFTER A WILD, DEFIANT MOB SWARMED THROUGH THE CENTER OF THE CITY CHANTING AS UNITED NATIONS TROOPS--A COMPANY OF NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS--ARRIVED.

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT A "NO FRATERNIZATION" POLICY HAS BEEN ORDERED BETWEEN U.N. TROOPS AND THE BRITISH AND

FRENCH HERE. A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED: "WE DON'T WANT TO GIVE ANY IMPRESSION THAT THEY ARE PART OF OUR FORCES."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE "NO FRATERNIZATION" POLICY WAS DESIGNED TO "MAKE SURE THE IMPARTIALITY OF THE U.N.SOLDIER IS NOT INFRINGED."

THE COMPANY OF NORWEGIAN INFANTRY WEARING BLUE U.N. HELMETS AND ARMBANDS ARE CONFINED TO A BLOCK-SQUARE PARK DOTTED WITH PALM TREES. FOR THE PRESENT, AT LEAST, THEY ARE NOT MOVING OUT OF THAT AREA, THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ.SIGURD WIIK, TOLD NEWSMEN.

PS542PES

A83 (290)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV. 22 (AP)-WING CMDR.ALI SABRY, PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER, TONIGHT REPEATED EGYPTIAN CONTENTIONS THAT FIGHTING WILL BREAK OUT AGAIN IF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS DO NOT WITHDRAW.

BUT, LIKE ARMY COMMANDER AND WAR MINISTER MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER, WHO MADE THE SAME ASSERTION IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY, SABRY SET NO DEADLINE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL.

HE SAID IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW THAT RENEWED FIGHTING "MAY BE EXTENDED AND INVOLVE THE WORLD IN WORLD WAR III."

HE DECLARED THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES HAVE NO RIGHT TO WAIT FOR THE BUILD-UP OF U.N. FORCES BEFORE THEY PULL OUT OF EGYPT.

SABRI CAUTIONED EGYPTIANS NOT TO RELAX DESPITE THE REPORTED BEGINNING OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

"OUR EXPERIENCE SINCE OCT.29 (WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS INVADED THE SINAI PENINSULA) SHOWS CONCLUSIVELY THOSE GOVERNMENTS WHO ATTACKED US HAVE DECEIT IN THEIR BLOOD. WE MUST ALWAYS BE ALERT..."

SABRY SAID EGYPT HAD DECIDED AGAINST ACCEPTING FOREIGN VOLUNTEERS FOR THE PRESENT TO AVOID INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

"FIRST OF ALL," HE CONTINUED, "THESE VOLUNTEERS HAVE BEEN OFFERED NOT ONLY FROM RUSSIA BUT ALSO FROM CHINA, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, INDIA AND INDONESIA.

"WE PREFER NOT TO ACCEPT THEM NOW SINCE THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEGUN TO REPEL THE AGGRESSORS AND TO RESTORE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY. WE HAVE MORE SENSE THAN TO BE IMPULSIVE AND INVOLVE THE WORLD IN A WORLD WAR. IT IS A RESPONSIBILITY WHICH WE ACCEPT. BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT IF FIGHTING BREAKS OUT AGAIN WE SHALL NOT RESORT TO ANY MEANS OR TO ANY COUNTRY THAT IS WILLING TO HELP US."

SABRY CALLED PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION "LIARS" FOR DENYING THEY HAD PLANNED ATTACKS ON EGYPT TOGETHER. HE SAID THE FRENCH AIR FORCE AND BRITISH AND FRENCH TANKS AIDED THE ISRAELI FORCES.

P808PES

A29 (430)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV.22 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT RESERVED THE RIGHT TO STAY IN EGYPT UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE GUARANTEES UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY WORLD SHIPPING.

R.A.BUTLER, DEPUTIZING FOR AILING PRIME MINISTER EDEN, OUTLINED THIS POLICY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, BUT LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR REVISION.

BUTLER CLEARLY SOUGHT TO STAVE OFF A THREATENED REVOLT AMONG CONSERVATIVES (CAP C) WHO ARE WORRIED ABOUT PULLING OUT OF EGYPT ON PRESIDENT NASSER'S TERMS.

BEFORE THERE IS A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL, BUTLER SAID, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MUST BE LEFT FREE TO JUDGE JUST WHEN THE U.N. FORCE IS "COMPETENT" TO:

1. GUARD THE UNEASY PEACE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.
2. INSURE ACTION TO RESTORE "SECURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION" THROUGH THE CANAL.
3. ACHIEVE UNHINDRED USE OF THE CANAL BY WORLD SHIPPING UNDER SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED LAST MONTH BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. ONE OF THESE IS THAT THE WATERWAY BE INSULATED FROM NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

BUTLER'S STATEMENT RESPONDED TO JULIAN AMORY, LEADER OF A BLOC INSISTING ON A FIRM STAND, WHO ASKED:

"CAN YOU CONFIRM THAT OUR TROOPS WILL NOT BE WITHDRAWN FROM PORT SAID UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT ARE SATISFIED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS WILLING, AND ITS POLICE FORCE IS ABLE, TO SECURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL?"

AMORY AND PERHAPS 40 OTHER CONSERVATIVE LAWMAKERS HAVE WARNED EDEN THAT IF BRITAIN SETTLES FOR LESS THEY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT.

IN HIS ANSWER BUTLER SAID:

"WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO WITHDRAW UNTIL WE CONSIDER THAT THIS FORCE IS COMPETENT TO DISCHARGE THE TASKS WHICH THE (GENERAL) ASSEMBLY HAS GIVEN IT TO DO. THOSE TASKS ARE SET OUT IN THE RESOLUTIONS WHICH ARE FOR ALL TO READ."

HE LISTED THE THREE CONDITIONS, BUT ADDED A POSSIBLE ESCAPE CLAUSE:

"IT IS OUR DESIRE THAT THESE MATTERS SHALL BE ENVISAGED AS THOSE WHICH ARE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SETTLE. I THINK IT WOULD BE WRONG TO COME TO ANY FINAL DECISION ON THESE MATTERS UNTIL WE ARE CLEARER AS TO WHETHER THEY ARE LIKELY TO BE ACHIEVED."

EARLIER HE HAD TOLD QUESTIONERS:

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF FLOUTING THE UNITED NATIONS BUT WE MUST RESERVE TO OURSELVES AN ELEMENT OF JUDGMENT."

THE GOVERNMENT SEEMED TRAPPED IN A CROSSFIRE STEMMING FROM THREE DIRECTIONS:

THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY IS DEMANDING FULL BRITISH COMPLIANCE WITH THE RULINGS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY; CONSERVATIVE RIGHTWINGERS ARE RESISTING WITHDRAWAL BEFORE SUEZ COMES UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AUTHORITY; A GROUP OF INFLUENTIAL MODERATES INSISTS THE GOVERNMENT NOT APPEAR AGAIN TO DEFY THE UNITED NATIONS.

TIRED PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL FLY OFF TOMORROW FOR A REST IN JAMAICA.

PS421PES

A134
-95-
WITH U.N.

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN SERVED NOTICE TODAY SHE WAS NOT PREPARED TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS POLICING FORCE WAS COMPETENT TO ENSURE THE CLEARANCE OF THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL AND PREPARE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL'S FUTURE.

THE LORD PRIVY SEAL, R. A. BUTLER, WHO IS DEPUTIZING FOR AILING PRIME MINISTER EDEN, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THREE CONDITIONS MUST BE SATISFIED BEFORE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW FINALLY FROM EGYPT.

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS POLICING FORCE MUST BE COMPETENT:

(1) TO GUARD THE PEACE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.
(2) TO ENSURE THE CLEARING OF THE SUEZ CANAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS.
(3) TO ACHIEVE THE RESTORATION OF SECURE, FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE WATERWAY IN TERMS OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED LAST MONTH BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AS THE BASIS OF A SETTLEMENT.

30.24-9349

BUTLER HAS BEEN DESIGNATED ACTING PRIME MINISTER WHILE EDEN, UNDER FIRE FROM MANY SIDES IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE, TAKES A THREE-WEEK VACATION AND REST IN JAMAICA ON THE ADVICE OF HIS DOCTORS.

JULIAN AMORY, A LEADER OF A CONSERVATIVE BLOC THREATENING TO REVOLT AGAINST THE EDEN GOVERNMENT UNLESS BRITAIN STANDS FIRM AGAINST THE CHALLENGE OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, ASKED BUTLER:

"CAN YOU CONFIRM THAT OUR TROOPS WILL NOT BE WITHDRAWN FROM PORT SAID UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT IS SATISFIED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS WILLING AND ITS POLICE FORCE IS ABLE TO SECURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL?"

BUTLER REPLIED:

"WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO WITHDRAW UNTIL WE CONSIDER THAT THIS FORCE IS COMPETENT TO DISCHARGE THE TASKS WHICH THE ASSEMBLY HAS GIVEN IT TO DO. THOSE TASKS ARE SET OUT IN THE RESOLUTIONS WHICH ARE FOR ALL TO READ."

BUTLER MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS STATING THE BRITISH POSITION AS IT STANDS NOW--BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS COMPLETED ITS DEBATE ON THE SITUATION IN EGYPT.

HE SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WILL SPEAK IN THE DEBATE TOMORROW.

BUTLER DISCLOSED BRITAIN'S ANSWERS TO QUESTION SUBMITTED TO IT IN THE PAST 48 HOURS BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAM HAMMARSKJOLD.

ONE WAS WHETHER ANY WITHDRAWALS OF BRITISH TROOPS HAD YET ATAKEN PLACE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ORDER TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO QUIT EGYPT AT ONCE.

BUTLER SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN TOLD ONE BRITISH BATTALION IS BEING PULLED OUT AND ADDITIONALLY THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN PORT SAID ARE COOPERATING WITH THE U.N. COMMAND IN EGYPT. HE EXPLAINED A YUGOSLAV CONTINGENT WAS BEING HELPED IN A DISEMBARKATION OPERATION AT PORT SAID AND MILITARY TRANSPORTATION WAS BEING MADE AVAILABLE FOR AN INDIAN INFANTRY BATTALION PASSING THROUGH THE TOWN.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S ASKED ALSO ABOUT BRITAIN'S PLANS FOR EVACUATING ITS FORCES.

BUTLER SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE BRITISH ARE WILLING TO QUIT JUST AS SOON AS THE U.N. FORCE IS CONSIDERED COMPETENT TO CARRY OUT THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO IT BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ON SEVERAL ISSUES, BUTLER SAID, PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN THAT DIRECTION.

BUT HE THEN ADDED THAT IN BRITISH VIEW THEY WERE "UNSATISFACTORY ELEMENTS" IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT AS IT RELATED TO THE CLEARING OF THE CANAL IN AREAS UNCER EGYPTIAN CONTROL.

BUTLER ACCUSED EGYPT OF "DELIBERATLY BLOCKING" THE CANAL. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN ARGUMENT THAT THE BLOCKAGES WERE THE DIRECT CONQUENCES OF THE ANGLO-FRENCH ATTACK AMOUNTED TO "AN OBVIOUS FABRICATION."

BUTLER BRANDED EGYPT'S SINKING OF SOME 47 BLOCK SHIPS IN THE SUEZ AS "AN ACT OF WANTON FOLLY."

BUTLER MADE HIS APPEARANCE AS PRIME MINISTER EDEN PREPARED TO FLY TO JAMAICA TOMORROW FOR A THREE WEEK REST.

BUTLER WAS MAKING HIS STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OBVIOUSLY WITH THE INTENTION OF MEETING THE THREAT OF A "MASSIVE" REVOLT IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OVER DISSATISFACTION WITH POLICY IN EGYPT.

THE THREATENED REVOLT IN THE PARTY CAME FROM A GROUP OF HOUSE MEMBERS VARIOUSLY ESTIMATED UP TO 50. THEY TOLD EDEN FORMALLY LAST NIGHT THEY WERE OPPOSED TO AN IMMEDIATE TROOP WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT. THEY DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN FIRST GET FIRM GUARANTEES THAT THE U.N. COULD EFFECTIVELY KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CLEAR THE ..4.
BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.

OTHERWISE, THEY WARNED IN A LETTER TO THE GOVERNMENT FLOOR LEADER IN COMMONS, THEY MIGHT STOP SUPPORTING EDEN.

THIS THREAT PLACED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT SQUARELY IN THE MIDDLE OF A TWO-WAY SPLIT ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

BITTER CRITICISM HAS BEEN LEVELED BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD AGAINST THE DECISION TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION IN EGYPT. THESE CRITICS INCLUDE AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATORS WHO INSIST THE ACTION VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER, SPLIT THE COMMONWEALTH AND ALIENATED THE UNITED STATES.

REPORTS FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT SAID BRITAIN HAD INDICATED IT WOULD MOVE A BATTALION OF TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE IN A GESTURE OF GOOD WILL AND MIGHT PULL ITS FORCES OUT ENTIRELY WITHIN FOUR WEEKS. RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAVE CALLED FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION TO SUCH A MOVE WAS REFLECTED IN A SPEECH BY HOUSE MEMBER ANGUS MAUDE. HE WARNED THAT "THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WILL BE RENT BY A MASSIVE REVOLT IN PARLIAMENT AND IN THE COUNTRY" IF EDEN AGREES TO THE WITHDRAWAL.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HAS A 62-VOTE MAJORITY IN COMMONS AND IN THEORY COULD STAY IN POWER WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF THE REBELLIOUS FACTION. BUT IN ALL LIKELIHOOD IT WOULD RESIGN IF THE DISSIDENT GROUP REFUSED TO VOTE FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN ANY TEST OF A TROOP WITHDRAWAL POLICY.

STILL UNCERTAIN, HOWEVER, WAS HOW FAR THE REBELS WOULD GO IN CARRYING OUT THEIR THREAT. CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS TRADITIONALLY STAND BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT IN A CRISIS AND THE REBELLING LEGISLATORS MIGHT CHANGE THEIR MINDS IN A SHOWDOWN.

EDEN'S ILLNESS ALREADY HAS STIRRED SPECULATION THAT IT MIGHT BE A PRELIMINARY TO HIS RESIGNATION. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL FOUNDATION FOR SUCH SPECULATION.

EDEN, 59, ANNOUNCED MONDAY HE WAS WITHDRAWING FROM ALL PUBLIC ENGAGEMENTS ON THE ADVICE OF HIS DOCTOR.

DR. HORACE EVANS, EDEN'S FAMILY PHYSICIAN, SAID THE PRIME MINISTER IS SUFFERING FROM SEVERE OVERSTRAIN. PRESUMABLY EDEN'S CONDITION RESULTED FROM HIS ROUND-THE-CLOCK DIRECTION OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY AND HIS VIGOROUS DEFENSE OF HIS DECISION TO SEND BRITISH TROOPS INTO EGYPT.

ANNOUNCING EDEN'S JAMAICA TRIP, HIS OFFICE SAID:

"THE PRIME MINISTER'S MEDICAL ADVISERS HAVE RECOMMENDED THAT IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE COMPLETE REST WHICH THEY THINK ESSENTIAL, HE SHOULD GO ABROAD FOR A FEW WEEKS. HE HAS ACCORDINGLY DECIDED TO SPEND ABOUT THREE WEEKS IN JAMAICA. HE WILL LEAVE LONDON FRIDAY EVENING BY AIR ACCOMPANIED BY LADY EDEN."

AN EDEN ASSOCIATE SAID EARLIER THE PRIME MINISTER HAD NOT SUFFERED A RECURRENCE OF HIS CRITICAL 1953 ILLNESS BUT IS "UTTERLY EXHAUSTED." EDEN UNDERWENT THREE OPERATIONS IN 1953 AFTER BEING STRICKEN BY A LIVER AILMENT. HE BECAME PRIME MINISTER IN APRIL, 1955. THE LOAD OF THAT OFFICE INCREASED GREATLY AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26.

LADY EDEN EMPHASIZED THAT ASPECT IN AN ADDRESS TO A POLITICAL MEETING, SAYING "DURING THESE PAST FEW WEEKS I HAVE FELT AS THOUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WAS FLOWING THROUGH OUR DRAWING ROOM." SHE SAID HER HUSBAND IS "JUST TIRED" AND ADDED THERE IS NOTHING WRONG WITH HIM THAT A REST WON'T CURE.

EDEN WILL UNDERGO ADDITIONAL CHECKUPS BY PHYSICIANS IN JAMAICA.

HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO KEEP IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH LONDON DEVELOPMENTS. JAMAICA, THE LARGEST ISLAND IN THE BRITISH WEST INDIES, HAS DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL AGAIN DEFENDED WHAT HE CALLED EDEN'S RESOLUTE ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A COLD KEPT THE 82-YEAR-OLD EX-PRIME MINISTER FROM ATTENDING AN ANNUAL POLITICAL DINNER LAST NIGHT, BUT LADY CHURCHILL READ HER HUSBAND'S MESSAGE.

REFERRING TO CRITICS OF EDEN'S DECISION, CHURCHILL ASKED: "WOULD THEY HAVE PREFERRED US TO FLOUNDER IN IMPOTENCE AND SEE THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST GRADUALLY SLIP INTO CHAOS AND RUSSIAN DOMINATION?"

LF427AES.

A85 (270)

WITH EDEN

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-LEFTWINGER ANEURIN BEVAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS GAINED NEW STRENGTH IN THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY TODAY IN A "SHADOW CABINET" ELECTION BY SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

THE RESULTS APPEARED TO BETTER BEVAN'S CHANCES OF BECOMING FOREIGN SECRETARY IF LABOR SHOULD RETURN TO POWER IN BRITAIN.

THE 59-YEAR-OLD LEFTIST WAS REELECTED TO THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE, OR "SHADOW CABINET", POLLING MORE VOTES THAN ANY CANDIDATE EXCEPT HAROLD WILSON, LONG CONSIDERED ONE OF HIS FOLLOWERS, AND ALFRED ROBENS, A LABOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD FORM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IF LABOR WERE TO WIN A NATIONAL ELECTION.

THE FORMER WELSH MINER THUS PLACED THIRD IN WHAT AMOUNTS TO A POPULARITY POLL AMONG OPPOSITION LEGISLATORS. AT THE LAST SUCH ELECTION IN JUNE, 1955, HE FINISHED SEVENTH.

PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL, OFTEN CHALLENGED BY BEVAN FOR LEADERSHIP, WAS NOT A CANDIDATE. HE HEADS THE COMMITTEE BY VIRTUE OF HIS OFFICE AS PARTY CHIEFTAIN AND WOULD BE PRIME MINISTER IN A LABOR GOVERNMENT.

BEVAN'S STOCK IN THE PARTY HAS RISEN SHARPLY IN THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS--HE WAS RECENTLY ELECTED PARTY TREASURER, THE NO. 2 POST--AND PARTICULARLY DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS.

BEVAN WOULD LIKE TO BE PRIME MINISTER IN THE NEXT LABOR GOVERNMENT, BUT HIS SECOND AIM IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

ROBENS, ONE-TIME LABOR MINISTER, WOULD BE A STRONG CANDIDATE FOR THE POST, ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN SOME INDICATIONS LATELY THAT HE MIGHT NOT WANT IT.

WILSON, A PRO-BEVAN FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, LEAPED FROM FIFTH TO FIRST PLACE IN THE POLL. ROBENS MOVED UP FROM FOURTH TO SECOND.

OTHERS ELECTED WERE G.R.MITCHISON, JAMES CALLAGHAN, ANTHONY GREENWOOD, SIR FRANK SOSKICE, PHILIP NOEL-BAKER, DR. EDITH SUMMERSKILL, GEORGE BROWN, KENNETH YOUNGER AND TOM FRASER, ALL PARTY STALWARTS.

BU/LS9AES

A168.

(370)

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED DEMANDS FOR AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS OF COLLUSION AMONG BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL IN ATTACKING EGYPT.

LABORITES PRESSED FOR THE INQUIRY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. CONSERVATIVE LEADER RICHARD A. BUTLER INSISTED "THERE WAS NO PRIOR AGREEMENT" AND TURNED DOWN AN INQUIRY INTO "THE ORIGIN OF THE MILITARY OPERATION." HE CALLED THIS "PRIMARILY THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT." HE REFUSED TO DIVULGE WHAT TOOK PLACE AL THE CONFERENCE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET OCT. 16 -- 13 DAYS BEFORE ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT.

LABORITE S. T. SWINGLER ASKED WHAT "OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS" PASSED BETWEEN EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FROM OCT. 16 MEETING UNTIL EISENHOWER WAS TOLD OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTENTION TO ATTACK EGYPT.

"COMMUNICATIONS OF THIS KIND ARE OF NO VALUE UNLESS THEY .. REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL," BUTLER REPLIED.

CRIES OF "WITHDRAW, WITHDRAW" CAME FROM CONSERVATIVE BENCHES AS LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL DEMANDED WHETHER BRITAIN KNEW ISRAEL INTENDED TO ATTACK EGYPT AND WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WAS TOLD.

LABORITE C.J. SIMMONS SHOUTED BACK:

"HE'S WITHDRAWN FROM THE COUNTRY, YOUR BLOKE". ..

EDEN FLIES TO JAMAICA TOMORROW FOR A REST.

BUTLER STOOD ON THE STATEMENT OCT. 31 BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD THAT "IT IS QUITE WRONG TO STATE THAT ISRAEL WAS INCITED TO THIS ACTION BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT; THERE WAS NO PRIOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN US ABOUT IT."

"I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO THAT," BUTLER SAID.

"WE WANT TO KNOW WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT, EITHER DIRECTLY OR THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WERE INFORMED IN ADVANCE OF THE INTENTIONS OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND WHETHER THEY CONVEYED ANY INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT TO THE UNITED STATES."

BUTLER SAID BRITAIN LEARNED FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE ISRAELI ATTACK THAT ISRAEL WAS "TAKING CERTAIN MEASURES OF MOBILIZATION." THE AMBASSADOR IN TEL AVIV WAS INSTRUCTED TO "URGE RESTRAINT."

"WHEN OUR AMBASSADOR SAW THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER SHE ASSURED HIM ON OCT. 29 (THE DAY ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT) THAT NO FURTHER HOSTILE MOVE WAS CONTEMPLATED AGAINST JORDAN," BUTLER SAID.

PHILIP NOEL BAKER, A VETERAN LABORITE EXPERT ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF BEING EVASIVE AND DECLARED:

"WE ARE ASKING MR. BUTLER TO CLEAR THE GOVERNMENT OF ACCUSATIONS WHICH ARE WIDELY BELIEVED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. WHY, WHEN OUR AMBASSADOR ASKED THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER ABOUT JORDAN, DID WE NOT ALSO ASK FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT NO ATTACK WAS INTENDED UPON EGYPT?"

BUTLER REPLIED:

"THE ANSWER WAS GIVEN BY THE FOREIGN SECRETARY ON NOV. 5 WHEN HE SAID OUR AMBASSADOR WAS INSTRUCTED TO MAKE INQUIRIES OF THE ISRAELI MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND URGE RESTRAINT, WHICH IS PRECISELY WHAT OUR AMBASSADOR DID."

.. MQ157PES

A36 (200)

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH-ISRAEL

PARIS, NOV.22 (AP)-THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY ADMITTED TODAY THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE FRENCH PILOTS AND MAINTENANCE CREWS WENT TO ISRAEL AFTER ISRAEL'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT IN THE SINAI DESERT. A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THAT NO PILOTS HAD TAKEN PART IN COMBAT FLIGHTS FROM ISRAEL AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS.

EARLIER, THE AIR MINISTRY ADMITTED THAT FRENCH JET INSTRUCTORS WERE IN ISRAEL DURING THE CAMPAIGN, BUT ALSO DENIED THEY HAD TAKEN PART IN COMBAT.

THE AIR MINISTRY SAID THE INSTRUCTORS WERE SENT A FEW MONTHS AGO WITH A DELIVERY OF 24 FRENCH MYSTERE JET FIGHTING PLANES. IT SAID THE "OFFICIAL POSITION" WAS THAT ONLY 24 MYSTERES WERE DELIVERED.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN, JUST RETURNED TO CYPRUS FROM ISRAEL, REPORTED WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT SIZEABLE FRENCH MILITARY AID, INCLUDING DOZENS OF LATE MODEL TANKS AND MORE THAN 24 MYSTERES, ARRIVED IN ISRAEL SHORTLY BEFORE THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

HE SAID SOME FRENCH PILOTS HAD TOLD NEWSMEN THEY HAD FLOWN OPERATIONAL FLIGHTS AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS. NEWSMEN WHO VISITED THE SCENES OF RECENT FIGHTING SAW NO SIGN THAT FRENCH TANK CREWS HAD PARTICIPATED IN ACTION.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID 106 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS WERE

KILLED IN FIGHTING AT PORT SAID AND THAT 40 MORE MIGHT BE BURIED IN RUBBLE. IT STRONGLY DENIED THAT CIVILIAN CASUALTIES HAD RUN TO SEVERAL HUNDRED, AS ESTIMATED BY SOME CORRESPONDENTS.

..PS450PES

A95
(210)

LONDON, NOV.22 (AP)-A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT CLAIMED TODAY THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY "CRACKED" THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE AND ARMED FORCES CODES, AND HAD PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF THEIR MIDDLE EAST PLANS.

GEORGE WIGG TOLD NEWSMEN THE BRITISH CODE WAS BROKEN BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

"IT MUST BE ONE OF THE MOST AMUSING, IF NOT THE MOST TRAGIC SCENES, IN HISTORY," HE ADDED. "THE AMERICANS KNEW EXACTLY WHAT WE HAD BEEN UP TO WITH THE FRENCH AND ISRAELIS BECAUSE THEY HAD BROKEN THEIR CODES AS WELL AS OURS.

"I DON'T SUGGEST COLLUSION (IN THE THREE NATION EGYPTIAN INVASION)--WE ARE ACCESSORIES BEFORE AND AFTER THE FACT. I EXPECT MY INFORMATION ON THIS MATTER TO BE FULLY JUSTIFIED."

WIGG TABLED A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CALLING ON PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO STATE "WHAT STEPS HE IS TAKING TO REESTABLISH THE INTEGRITY OF CIPHERS AND CODES USED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND ARMED FORCES WHICH HAVE RECENTLY BEEN BROKEN..."

WIGG, A RETIRED ARMY COLONEL, DID NOT SAY EITHER IN HIS QUESTION TO EDEN OR IN TALKING TO NEWSMEN WHERE HE RECEIVED HIS INFORMATION.

WIGG SERVED IN THE REGULAR ARMY FROM 1919 TO 1937 AND AGAIN FROM 1940 TO 1946. HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SINCE 1945. HE WAS PARLIAMENTARY PRIVATE SECRETARY TO EMANUEL SHINWELL WHEN THE LATTER SERVED AS MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER, WAR SECRETARY, AND LATER AS DEFENSE MINISTER.

IN WASHINGTON, AVAILABLE OFFICIALS OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WIGG'S STATEMENT.

..SU1014AES

A132 (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS NOV 22

EDITOR'S NOTE--DID BRITAIN AND FRANCE ACT HAND IN HAND WITH THE ISRAELIS IN PLANNING THE ATTACKS ON EGYPT THAT SET OFF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS? FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS CORRESPONDENTS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAVE BEEN SIFTING AVAILABLE INFORMATION. THEY HAVE TALKED TO DOZENS OF PERSONS WHO ARE IN A POSITION TO KNOW ONE OR MORE TANGENTS OF THE SITUATION--BUT WHO WILL DISCUSS THEM ONLY WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WILL NOT BE IDENTIFIED. THIS STORY, WEIGHING THE BITS OF EVIDENCE AGAINST EACH OTHER, GIVES THE BEST AVAILABLE ANSWERS.

UNDATED WAR (1,100)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE)...FEW PERSONS IN THE WORLD KNOW FOR SURE WHETHER THERE WERE UNDERSTANDINGS AMONG BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL BEFORE THEIR FATEFUL ATTACKS ON EGYPT. BUT AMONG DIPLOMATS INTERVIEWED IN SEVERAL PLACES THE CONSENSUS IS THAT UNDERSTANDINGS--OF SOME LIMITED KIND--DID EXIST.

IN THE ABSENCE OF CLEARCUT EXPLANATIONS BY THE THREE NATIONS, AVAILABLE INFORMATION STANDS TO BE CORRECTED BY HISTORY'S JUDGMENT.

BUT THE INFORMATION DOES INDICATE THAT FRANCE--AND THROUGH FRANCE, BRITAIN--DID KNOW WELL IN ADVANCE THAT THE ISRAELIS INTENDED AN ATTACK. WITHOUT KNOWING PRECISELY WHEN IT WOULD BE LAUNCHED.

IT ALSO INDICATES THAT THE ISRAELIS FOR THEIR PART WERE NOT COUNTING ON BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION.

AND IT SUGGESTS THAT ISRAEL IN PLANNING ITS ATTACK WAS CONFIDENT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BLOCK ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES ACHIEVED THEIR OBJECTIVES.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLED THE ANGLOFRENCH ATTACK "UNEXPECTED."

DID THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ENCOURAGE ISRAEL TO ATTACK SO THEY WOULD HAVE A REASON FOR SENDING TROOPS TO EGYPT--TROOPS WHO COULD SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL?

BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS SEEM CONVINCED THIS IN FACT SAS THE CASE. SOME OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S OWN CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS--WHO, ALTHOUGH LAWMAKERS, ARE UNABLE TO KNOW FOR SURE--SAY THE SAME THING PRIVATELY.

BOTH PRIME MINISTERS EDEN AND MOLLET, HOWEVER, SAID THEY DECIDED OCT. 30---24 HOURS AFTER THE ISRAELI THRUST--ON PRESENTING THEIR 12-HOUR ULTIMATUM TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

BUT REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION CIRCULATED IN THE LOBBIES OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT OCT. 29. MORE THAN ONE FRENCH DEPUTY TELEPHONED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PARIS TO PASS ON THE WORD. THE EMBASSY SIGNALED A WARNING TO WASHINGTON. IT COULD BE THAT EDEN AND MOLLET AGREED ON PRECISE TERMS OF THEIR ULTIMATUM OCT. 30--BUT THAT THE ACTUAL DECISION TO INTERVENE WAS MADE EARLIER.

BRITISH AND ISRAELI SPOKESMEN HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES OF DIRECT COLLUSION, BUT NEITHER THEY NOR THE FRENCH HAVE DENIED THAT THERE WAS SOME SORT OF FRENCH-ISRAELI COOPERATION.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID OCT. 31:

"IT IS QUITE WRONG TO STATE THAT ISRAEL WAS INCITED TO THIS ACTION BY HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO PRIOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN US ABOUT IT. IT IS, OF COURSE, TRUE THAT THE ISRAELI MOBILIZATION GAVE SOME ADVANCE WARNING AND WE URGED RESTRAINT UPON THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT....."

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH TOLD REPORTERS IN LONDON NOV. 2:

"I WANT TO DENY MOST EMPHATICALLY ANY SUGGESTION ABOUT ISRAEL BEING A PARTY TO SOME OTHER ARRANGEMENTS AND OBJECTIVES OUTSIDE OUR OWN, WHICH ARE FOR REASONS OF SELF-DEFENSE."

HERE IS A PICTURE OF HOW IT ALL CAME ABOUT, AS PIECED TOGETHER FROM CONVERSATIONS WITH DIPLOMATS:

FRENCH-ISRAELI CONTACTS:

THESE WERE DEVELOPED BEFORE EGYPT TOOK OVER THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26 BUT INTENSIFIED QUICKLY AFTER THAT DATE.

OFFICIALS OF BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED IN PRIVATE THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WORKED TOGETHER, AFTER THE CANAL TAKE-OVER, ON A PLANNED ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT.

FRANCE BEGAN STEPPING UP THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO ISRAEL.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS NOTICED THAT FROM ABOUT AUGUST ONWARDS THE FRENCH STOPPED ADVISING THEM OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL.

ISRAELI STAFF OFFICERS SAT IN THE FRENCH MINISTRY OF DEFENSE ALMOST TO THE LAST DAYS BEFORE THEIR ATTACK.

THREE DAYS BEFORE THE ISRAELI ATTACK, AMERICAN SOURCES SAY, INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES NOTICED A BIG RISE IN OFFICIAL CABLE AND RADIO TRAFFIC BETWEEN FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

BRITISH-ISRAELI CONTACTS:

THE ISRAELIS' RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH HAVE NEVER BEEN CLOSE. THEY DID NOT TELL THE BRITISH DIRECTLY OF THEIR INTENTION TO HIT EGYPT. THEY RESUMED THE FRENCH DID SO ABOUT MID-OCTOBER.

THE ISRAELIS HAD THE IMPRESSION THEY COULD COUNT ON FIVE OR SIX DAYS OF DELAZNT TACTICS IN THE SECURITY COU

THE ISRAELIS HAD THE IMPRESSION THEY COULD COUNT ON FIVE OR SIX DAYS OF DELAYING TACTICS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHILE ISRAELI FORCES WERE ENTRENCHING THEMSELVES IN EGYPT. THEY WERE RELYING ON A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO BLOCK ANY CONDEMNATION OF THE ISRAELI ATTAACK. (BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON OCT. 30 IN FACT DID USE THE VETO IN THIS SENSE.)

BRITAIN SEVERAL TIMES WARNED ISRAEL NOT TO ATTACK JORDAN--BECAUSE BRITAIN WAS BOUND TO AID JORDAN IN CASE OF AN UNPROVOKED INVASION. ISRAEL TOOK THE WARNINGS SERIOUSLY. (PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID ISRAEL ASSURED BRITAIN OCT. 29 THE ISRAELIS WOULD NOT ATTACK JORDAN.)

FROM OCT. 27, ACCORDING TO BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER ANTONY HEAD, THE BRITISH GARRISON IN JORDAN NEAR AQABA NOTICED AIRPLANE AND TANK REINFORCEMENTS ASSEMBLING AT THE ISRAELI STRONGPOINT OF ELATH A FEW MILES AWAY. THESE FORCES LUNGED NORTHWARDS INTO THE SINAI DESERT WHEN THE BIG ATTACK WAS UNLEASHED.

TIMING OF ISRAEL ATTACK:

THE ISRAELIS DECIDED ORIGINALLY TO ATTACK EGYPT ABOUT NOV. 11. RAINS DUE THEN WERE COUNTED ON TO PROTECT THEIR NORTHEASTERN FLANKS WITH SYRIA AND JORDAN. DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY, DEEMED LIKELY TO PIN DOWN RUSSIA, LED THE ISRAELIS TO STRIKE TWO WEEKS EARLIER.

BRITISH-FRENCH CONTACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES:

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAY THEY LEFT IT UP TO THE BRITISH TO INFORM WASHINGTON OF THE INTENDED ULTIMATUM AND ATTACK. BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORT IT WAS A JOINT DECISION TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES IN THE DARK.

IN ANY CASE, AMERICAN SOURCES SAY, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS FROM ABOUT OCT. 16 ONWARD APPEARED TO SHUN AMERICAN COLLEAGUES CONCERNED WITH MIDDLE EASTERN MATTERS. THE VIRTUAL BREAKDOWN OF NORMAL AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH COOPERATION WAS NOTICED IN ALL THE AFFECTED CAPITALS, INCLUDING WASHINGTON.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BECAME ALARMED AT THE SUDDEN BLACKOUT OF INFORMATION BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICES. AFTER A WEEK OF THIS SILENCE, HE INSTRUCTED AMBASSADORS WINTHROP ALDRICH IN LONDON AND DAOUGLAS DILLON IN PARIS TO MAKE DETERMINED EFFORTS TO FIND OUT WHAT WAS GOING ON.

ALDRICH SUCCEEDED IN TALKING WITH LLOYD A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE ISRAELI ATTACK. HE REPORTED LLOYD HAD ASSURED HIM THERE WAS NO REASON TO EXPECT AN OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE OUTLOOK THERE WAS IMPROVING SO THAT LLOYD PLANNED ON ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY MEETING NOV. 12, ALDRICH REPORTED.

RIGHT OR WRONG, THAT IS THE STORY BUILT UP BY AVAILABLE INFORMATION AND ACCEPTED BY MANY INFORMED MIDDLE LEVEL DIPLOMATS, WHO READ IT AGAINST KNOWN BACKGROUND.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAD BEEN STOKING NATIONALIST RESISTANCE TO FRENCH RULE IN NORTH AFRICA. HE HAD BEEN CAMPAIGNING TO OUST BRITISH INFLUENCE FROM THE ARAB WORLD. HE HAD HELPED RUSSIA LEAP-FROG INTO THE REGION WITH A DEAL TO SUPPLY ARMS AND TECHNICIANS.

FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE THE BREAKING POINT SEEMED NEAR JULY 26 WHEN NASSER TOOK OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. BOTH FELT THEIR VITAL NATIONAL INTERESTS WERE AT THE MERCY OF A MAN THEY COULD NOT TRUST. IT WAS THEN ONLY A FEW STEPS TO THE BRINK OF WAR.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY NOV. 22--MOVED NOV.20

SN&KL1055PES

A73 (120)

WITH U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 22 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PRESSED ISRAEL TODAY TO ADMIT OBSERVERS FROM THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAELI TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED ABOUT 50 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES IN FOOD RIOTS AT RAFA IN THE STRIP NOV.12. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THEY HAD KILLED ONLY 12.

HAMMARSKJOLD IN A LETTER TO MRS.GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, REPEATED AN EARLIER REQUEST THAT U.N. OBSERVERS "BE PERMITTED TO ENTER, TO BE STATIONED AND TO FUNCTION WITHIN THE GAZA AREA."

SHE SAID SHE WAS CONSULTING HER GOVERNMENT ON THE MATTER.

THE GAZA STRIP, PART OF PALESTINE UNDER THE BRITISH, CAME UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL IN THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR AND WAS OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL RECENTLY. ABOUT 216,000 REFUGEES LIVE THERE, MOST ON U.N. RELIEF.

P741PES

A84 (200)

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

BEIRUT, NOV. 22 (AP)-LEBANON'S EFFICIENT ARMY AND POLICE FORCES HAVE STRUCK HEAVY AND PERHAPS DECISIVE BLOWS AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. THIS SWIFT ACTION APPARENTLY NIPPED DELIBERATE ATTEMPTS TO STIR UP TROUBLE HERE FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

ALONG WITH ATTEMPTS TO EXERT STRONG POLITICAL PRESSURE ON THE BEIRUT GOVERNMENT, THERE HAS BEEN A WAVE OF PLANTED RUMORS AND DISTORTED REPORTS FROM SYRIA PICTURING LEBANON AS A MILITARY CAMP RIDDEN BY RIOTS AND VIOLENCE.

THIS IS UNTRUE.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO "VIOLENT ANTI-WESTERN DEMONSTRATIONS" AS REPORTED FROM DAMASCUS. SEVERAL BOMBING INCIDENTS WHICH OCCURRED HERE ARE CORRECTLY DESCRIBED AS MINOR.

DAMASCUS REPORTS THAT A BOMB BLEW A HOLE IN THE OUTER WALL OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE ARE UNTRUE.

THERE IS UNEASINESS HERE ABOUT THE ULTIMATE INTENTIONS OF SYRIA TOWARD THIS COUNTRY.

THE LEBANESE ARMY AND POLICE HAVE CAPTURED ARMS STOCKS, AND MADE A NUMBER OF ARRESTS. THIS ACTION SEEMED TO HAVE SCOTCHED ATTEMPTS AT SUBVERTING THE GOVERNMENT.

BEIRUT REMAINS CALM AND NO POPULAR EXCITEMENT IS VISIBLE.

THE CAPITAL IS PATROLLED BY TROOPS, WHO ALSO CAREFULLY GUARD EMBASSIES AND FOREIGN INSTALLATIONS.

P811PES

A24 (UN F)

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 22 (AP)-JORDAN HAS INSTRUCTED ITS U.N. DELEGATE TO INFORM SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD "THAT THERE ARE HOSTILE TROOP CONCENTRATION NEAR THE SYRIAN-JORDANIAN BORDERS," THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

"THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED ITS U.NVM DELEGATE TO SUPPORT THE SYRIAN ATTITUDE IN THIS MATTER," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

WW342PES

A82

WITH U.N.

TEL AVIV, NOV. 22 (AP)-ISRAEL REITERATED ITS DENIAL TODAY THAT ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE CONCENTRATED ON THE SYRIAN BORDER AND SAID UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO VISIT THE AREA.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT SYRIAN REPORTS OF TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON ITS BORDER "ARE A COMPLETE FABRICATION."

A SIMILAR DENIAL WAS ISSUED LAST NIGHT BY A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN.

SYRIA PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY THAT "MASSIVE CONCENTRATIONS" OF ISRAEL TROOPS, WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES PARTICIPATING, HAD APPEARED ON THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER.

[illegible] BORDER.

(IN DAMASCUS SYRIAN OFFICIALS REITERATED THEIR CHARGES AND DECLARED SYRIA WAS READY FOR "ANY EVENTUALITY." PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI TOLD NEWSMEN "WE HAVE MADE OUR PREPARATIONS AND SHALL RETALIATE AGAINST AGGRESSION.")

LS952AES

A31WX
(900) AIRLIFT
BY ELTON C.FAY

PALENQUIRO, COLOMBIA, NOV.22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE IS DEMONSTRATING, IN THE EMERGENCY UNITED NATIONS AIRLIFT, HOW IT COULD SPEED AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN TO ANY PART OF THE GLOBE IF A WAR CAME.

FROM A REMOTE AIRFIELD IN THIS VALLEY AMONG THE ANDES, BIG TRANSPORT PLANES ARE CLIMBING INTO THE SKY AND HEADING NORTHEAST, BEARING COLOMBIAN TROOPS TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST FOR DUTY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT.

AND SOME OF THE SAME AIRCRAFT THAT HEAD OUT FROM PALENQUIRO TO DEPOSIT TROOPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA THEN WING ON TO THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD TO FERRY INDIAN TROOPS TOWARD THE TRUCE ZONE.

THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) KEEPS ITS GLOBE-GIRDLING AIRLIFT GOING WITH A MINIMUM OF PREPARATION, AND THE BAREST OF ESSENTIALS AT SOME OF THE FAR AWAY FIELDS.

AMERICAN MILITARY STRATEGY TODAY IS PATTERNED TO FAST AND FAR RANGING MOBILITY FOR ALL ITS ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING THE ARMY. IN A WAR, THE FIRST AIRLIFTS OF TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT WOULD BE THE PRIMARY TASK OF TWO ORGANIZATIONS, THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE ROLE MATS IS PLAYING IN FLYING TROOPS OF HALF A DOZEN COUNTRIES TO KEEP A TRUCE IN EGYPT IS PRECISELY THE PART IT WOULD (AND HAS) PLAYED IF WAR CAME SUDDENLY.

WITHIN HOURS OF THE UN'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE TO SEND A POLICE FORCE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WAR ZONE MATS WAS INSTRUCTED BY THE AIR FORCE TO START PREPARING AN AIRLIFT SERVICE. EIGHTEEN BIG C-121 TRANSPORTS (LIKE THE LOCKHEED CONSTELLATIONS USED BY CIVILIAN AIRLINES) WERE MADE READY, CREWS ALERTED AND INFORMATION COMPILED ON THE PLACES TO BE VISITED AND ROUTES TO BE FOLLOWED. WHEN THE FORMAL REQUEST ARRIVED FROM UN TO THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY THE MAJOR PART OF THE AIR FERRYING SERVICE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRUCE-KEEPING FORCE, A SINGLE MESSAGE FOR USAF HEADQUARTERS PUT THE MACHINERY INTO GEAR.

A REPORTER TRAVELED ON ONE OF THE PLANES ENGAGED IN THE COLOMBIAN TROOP AIRLIFT. IT WAS TYPICAL OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING FOR OTHER PLANES AND OTHER CREWS.

AT MIDNIGHT A C-121 OF THE 1608TH MATS WING AT CHARLESTON, S.C., CLIMBED ALOFT AND HEADED SOUTH INTO THE DARKNESS.

DESTINATION WAS THE PALENQUIRO BASE OF THE COLOMBIAN AIR FORCE. UNTIL LAST WEEK, WHEN THE UN AIRLIFT COMMENCED, NO MATS CREW HAD EVER HEARD OF THIS FIELD IN A VALLEY BETWEEN THE HIGH RANGES OF THE ANDES.

TO HELP THEM FIND THE FIELD, THERE WAS ONLY A NAME ON A MAP. AT PALENQUIRO, THERE IS NO RADIO BEACON TO FOLLOW IN, CERTAINLY NO GROUND CONTROL APPROACH TO GUIDE THE PILOT DOWN SAFELY. HE MUST PLACE HIS TRUST IN THE MOST RUDIMENTARY FORM OF NAVIGATION--TIME AND DISTANCE.

FROM A KNOWN POSITION, DETERMINED THROUGH CELESTIAL READINGS WITH A SEXTANT, THE PILOT BEGINS LETTING DOWN INTO THE CLOUDS BENEATH HIM. WITH A STOP WATCH, HE FLIES A HEADING ON THE COMPASS FOR A SPECIFIED TIME, TURNS TO FLY A DIFFERENT COURSE FOR ANOTHER DETERMINED INTERVAL.

BELOW HIM IN THE MURK, BROKEN ONLY BY OCCASIONAL HOLES TO PROVIDE FLEETING GLIMPSES OF JUNGLE, HE HOPES IS THE VALLEY OF THE MAGDALENA RIVER.

LONG, TENSE MINUTES LATER THE NAVIGATOR POINTS DOWN. THE PALENQUIRO AIRFIELD SHOULD BE THERE.

THE PILOT EASES OFF THE POWER, PUSHES FORWARD ON THE YOKE, BANKS, STARTS A SPIRALING DOWNWARD COURSE. FIFTY TONS OF AIRPLANE, TRAVELING AT 200 MILES PER HOUR, SLIDES DOWN A SPIRAL PATH. . . .KEEP WITHIN THE CIRCLE. . . .BEYOND IT, ON EITHER SIDE, HIDDEN IN THE WOOLLY, EQUATORIAL CLOUDS, ARE THE FLINTY SHOULDERS OF ANDEAN PEAKS. . . . A LITTLE HOLE FLASHES BY BELOW, THEN A BIGGER ONE. . . .THE PLANE BREAKS OUT BENEATH THE CLOUD BLANKET. . . .THERE IS THE STRIP OF RUNWAY DOWN BELOW, EXACTLY WHERE THE NAVIGATOR SAID IT WOULD BE.

RANKED IN FRONT OF A HANGAR ARE THE WAITING PASSENGERS, BOOTED AND HELMETED FIGHTING MEN, CARBINES SLUNG AT THE SHOULDER, DUFFLE BAGS BESIDE HIM, READY TO BOARD AND HEAD OFF ON THE JOB OF KEEPING OTHER SOLDIERS FROM FIGHTING. YESTERDAY THEY WERE IN THE HILLS, PATROLLING ON SECURITY ASSIGNMENT. TROUBLE CAN COME QUICKLY. THREE YEARS AGO A BANDIT GROUP SWOOPED DOWN FROM THE HILLS, STRUCK SUDDENLY AT THE AIRFIELD, KILLED FIVE SOLDIERS AND A CIVILIAN.

THE COLOMBIAN TROOPS FILE ABOARD. EACH MAN BRINGS HIS CARBINE TO HIS SEAT, WON'T ALLOW THE PLANE CREW TO STOW IT WITH OTHER EQUIPMENT IN THE CARGO HOLD.

FOR SOME, THIS IS THEIR FIRST AIRPLANE TRIP, FOR MANY THE FIRST TIME BEYOND THE BORDERS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY. BUT AMONG THE 55 SOLDIERS ARE FIVE WHO HAVE FLOWN OVERSEAS TO FIGHT IN FOREIGN WAR. THEY ARE VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR, TO WHICH COLOMBIA SENT TROOPS TO SERVE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, AS SHE IS DOING AGAIN.

WHILE THE LOADING GOES ON, AN EIGHT-MAN CONTROL TEAM OF SPECIALISTS, FLOWN IN PREVIOUSLY, CHECKS THE AIRCRAFT. CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER GLENN CATLETT OF APEX, N.C., A MAN WISE ABOUT THE FOIBLES OF AIRPLANES, DIRECTS THE INSPECTION.

THE C-121 IS LOADED AND READY. IT TAKES OFF, ROARS UP THROUGH THE OVERCAST INTO BRIGHT SUNLIGHT, NOSES NORTHEASTWARD FOR RAMEY AIR FORCE BASE, PUERTO RICO. THAT HOME OF A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WING OF HEAVY BOMBERS IS A REFUELING POINT ON THE ROUTE TO THE NAPLES ASSEMBLY AREA FOR UN FORCES.

AT RAMEY, A NEW CREW--INDEED, VIRTUALLY TWO CREWS--OVER FOR THE LONG NIGHT AHEAD.

AIRCRAFT COMMANDER IS MAJOR FRED A.MAY, CHICAGO-BORN VETERAN OF MATS. ABOARD THE PLANE ARE FOUR PILOTS, THREE NAVIGATORS, TWO ENGINEERS, TWO FLIGHT ATTENDANTS. IN RELAYS, THEY WORK AT THE JOB OF KEEPING THE BIG TRANSPORT DRONING STEADILY EASTWARD ACROSS MORE THAN 2,000 MILES OF EMPTY ATLANTIC OCEAN, AIMING AT A PINPRICK ON THE MAP, THE AZORES.

AT THAT PORTUGUESE-OWNED, AMERICAN-OPERATED BASE THERE WILL BE FUEL AND FOOD. BEYOND THE AZORES IN GIBRALTAR, THE MEDITERRANEAN--AND NAPLES AND THE END OF THE LINE.

LT&MC 441PES

A44 (100)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV.22 (AP)-GOV.SIR JOHN HARDING SAID TODAY THE DEATH PENALTY WILL BE IMPOSED FOR A WIDER RANGE OF OFFENSES IN THIS REBELLIOUS BRITISH COLONY.

HARDING IN A BROADCAST SAID HE HAS ORDERED STERN NEW MEASURES TO QUELL BLOODSHED RESULTING FROM THE GREEK CYPRIOT REVOLT AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

HE ANNOUNCED THE DEATH PENALTY NOW IS MANDATORY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF DISCHARGING FIREARMS AT OTHERS, OF THROWING BOMBS, AND OF CARRYING ARMS OR AMMUNITION.

THE NEW MEASURES WERE ANNOUNCED AT A NEW CLIMAX OF VIOLENCE THROUGHOUT CYPRUS. DURING NOVEMBER, REBELS HAVE SLAIN 22 BRITONS.

MORE THAN 200 PERSONS SUSPECTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE THE REBELS OPENED THEIR OFFENSIVE APRIL 1, 1955.

PS518PES

A88

(150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV.22 (AP)-TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN FROM A HOUSETOP AT A BRITISH MILITARY PATROL IN NICOSIA'S INNER CITY TODAY, INJURING A CYPRIOT WOMAN BYSTANDER.

THE PATROL, ENGAGED ON A ROUTINE CORDON AND SEARCH OPERATION, SUMMONED HELP AND THE AREA WAS RINGED OFF.

IN KTIMA IN SOUTHWESTERN CYPRUS THREE BOMBS WERE TOSSED AT A MILITARY VEHICLE CAUSING NEITHER CASUALTIES NOR DAMAGE. THREE YOUTHS WERE ARRESTED.

THE AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED DISCOVERY OF TWO MORE REBEL ARMS STORES, BOTH RESULTING FROM ROUTINE SEARCH OPERATIONS. FOURTEEN MEN WERE ARRESTED.

CYPRUS RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT UNDER A NEW ANTI-REBEL LAW EVERYONE WILL NEED SPECIAL POLICE PERMITS TO DRIVE MOTOR VEHICLES ON THE ISLAND.

THE BRITISH SAY THE UNDERGROUND EOKA ORGANIZATION, BATTLING FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, IS USING PRIVATE CARS AND MOTORCYCLES TO DISTRIBUTE ARMS AND TO GET TO AND FROM PLACES WHERE ATTACKS ARE MADE.

LS907AES

A17

(720)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY KURT HAMPE

VIENNA,NOV. 22 (AP)-HUNGARIAN WORKERS PROTESTED AGAINST A NEW WAVE OF ARRESTS TODAY. THIS CAME AS PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT, BACKED BY RUSSIAN GUNS, FOUGHT BACK AGAINST PARALYZING STRIKES, SCATTERED VIOLENCE AND ALMOST COMPLETE DISTRUST.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO, BROADCASTING FROM WITHIN THE TANK-ENCIRCLED PARLIAMENT BUILDING, INDICATED THAT THE GENERAL STRIKE CALLED IN BUDAPEST WAS EFFECTIVE.

THE FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY CONTINUED DESPITE ACTION BY THE HUNGARIANS AND SOVIET TROOPS TO CUT IT OFF.

AUSTRIA ANNOUNCED IT HAD RECEIVED MORE THAN 60,000 REFUGEES AND THE SITUATION WAS GETTING DESPERATE. IT APPEALED TO ALL WESTERN NATIONS TO SLASH RED TAPE AND SEND PLANES AND TRAINS HERE IMMEDIATELY TO TAKE THE REFUGEES TO NEW HOMES. WEST GERMANY SAID IT WOULD REMOVE ALL RESTRICTIONS.

DR. BRUNO KREISKY, STATE SECRETARY IN THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. ASKED THE WEST TO DROP HEALTH CHECKS AND POLITICAL SCREENING.

"WE HAVE NOW RECEIVED MORE THAN 60,000 REFUGEES AND WE JUST CAN'T HANDLE THIS THING ANY LONGER," KREISKY DECLARED.

THE BUDAPEST STRIKE WAS CALLED BY THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF WORKERS YESTERDAY AFTER KADAR'S TROOPS AND POLICE, SUPPORTED BY RUSSIAN TANKS, PREVENTED DELEGATES FROM ATTENDING A MEETING. THE STRIKE WAS TO END AFTER TODAY.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THAT WHILE SOME WORKERS HAD BEEN APPEARING AT FACTORIES EARLIER IN THE WEEK WORK HAD STOPPED IN BUDAPEST.

THE STATION MADE NO MENTION OF DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS, THEY SEEK THE RETURN TO POWER OF IMRE NAGY, THE MODERATE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST WHOSE DEPOSED GOVERNMENT PROMISED INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, FREE ELECTIONS, WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WARSAW PACT AND NEUTRALITY AT THE HEIGHT OF THE REBELLION THREE WEEKS AGO.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM RADIO BUDAPEST WHAT ACTION THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN ON THE DEMAND OF THE COUNCIL THAT IT RECOGNIZE BY TODAY THE NATIONAL WORKERS COUNCIL AS A NEGOTIATING AGENT.

THE STATION BROADCAST WHAT IT SAID WAS A STATEMENT OF THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL OF CSEPEL IRON AND METAL PLANT, CRITICIZING BOTH THE STRIKE CALL AND THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN BREAKING UP YESTERDAY'S WORKERS' MEETING.

THE DISSIDENT CSEPEL GROUP, ACCORDING TO RADIO BUDAPEST, SAID THIS WAS NOT TIME FOR "HOTHEADEDNESS" AND THAT THE STRIKE COULD "ONLY ENDANGER THE WONDERFUL UNITY OF THE WORKING CLASS ACHIEVED BY THE REVOLUTION."

THE CSEPEL COUNCIL SAID IT WAS SENDING A DELEGATION TO THE GOVERNMENT TOMORROW "TO PROTEST AGAINST THE UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS AND DISAPPEARANCES NOTED IN RECENT DAYS." THE DELEGATION ALSO WILL PROTEST THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN HALTING YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF THE NATIONAL WORKERS COUNCIL.

RADIO REPORTS SAID THAT THERE WAS NO GAS IN CSEPEL AND THAT PRESSURE WAS VERY LOW IN OTHER INDUSTRIAL CENTERS. THE REASON FOR THIS, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS THE DAMAGE INFLICTED ON GAS PLANTS AND PIPES DURING THE REBELLION.

HUNGARIANS ALSO ARE SUFFERING A SEVERE COAL SHORTAGE DUE TO THE REFUSAL OF APPARENTLY A VAST MAJORITY OF MINERS TO DIG COAL UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS ARE MET. PRODUCTION HAS BEEN REPORTED AT BETWEEN 10 AND 15 PER CENT OF NORMAL.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WAS APPOINTING STATE COMMISSIONERS TO ALL MAJOR PLANTS TO HELP IN GETTING WORKERS BACK TO THEIR BENCHES AND MAINTAINING PRODUCTION. IT WILL BE THEIR JOB TO SETTLE GRIEVANCES OF WORKERS.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEA) SAID THAT THE 10,000TH HUNGARIAN REFUGEE HAD LEFT AUSTRIA.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE SLOWLY GOING INTO POSITION TO SEAL OFF THE BORDER AND A ZONE 12 MILES WIDE AROUND IT.

DESPITE THE AUSTRIAN PLEA FOR QUICK ACTION, THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT REFUGEES WOULD MOVE TO THE UNITED STATES ANY FASTER THAN THE PRESENT SCHEDULED RATE OF TWO PLANES -- ABOUT 150 PEOPLE -- A DAY. LT. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING (RET), U.S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, LEFT VIENNA FOR WASHINGTON WITHOUT ANY WORD THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GRANTING ANY MORE THAN THE 5,000 VISAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED.

"EVERYTHING IS BEING DONE ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS," HE SAID WHEN ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT 5,000 TO 12,000 ADDITIONAL VISAS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE BY ADMINISTRATION ACTION. IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD PROCESS 15,000 BY DEC. 31.

REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION

SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE WOULD INTRODUCE A SPECIAL BILL TO TAKE CARE OF ANY CASES "STILL IN THE PIPELINE" BY DEC. 31. HE LEFT WITH GEN. SWING.

AUSTRIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS PLEADED WITH NEWSMEN NOT TO REVEAL THE NAMES OF BORDER POINT VILLAGES WHERE HUNGARIANS COULD STILL FLEE TO AUSTRIA.

AUSTRIA HAS ESTABLISHED SEVEN LARGE-SCALE RECEPTION CENTERS CLOSE TO THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER AND 63 CAMPS INLAND.

UP TO WEDNESDAY ONLY 8,410 REFUGEES HAD BEEN SENT OUT OF AUSTRIA. OF THESE 2,739 WENT TO SWITZERLAND, 1,863 TO BELGIUM, 1,279 TO THE NETHERLANDS, 1,154 TO WEST GERMANY, 578 TO ENGLAND AND 495 TO SWEDEN. OTHERS WENT TO FRANME AND THREE PLANE LOADS -- OVER 200 PERSONS -- TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 3,400 REFUGEES REACHED AUSTRIA THURSDAY.

MOST OF THEM WERE BETWEEN 22 AND 32. THE MEN SAID THEY FLED FOR FEAR OF DEPORTATION, THE WOMEN FOR FEAR OF RAPE BY THE RUSSIANS, THE AGENCY SAID. THE REFUGEES SAID THEY WOULD NOT RETURN TO HUNGARY BEFORE THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.

MANY REACHED AUSTRIA SOAKING WET, TOTALLY EXHAUSTED AND SHIVERING WITH COLD. SOME OF THEM HAD BEEN WALKING FOR SEVERAL HUNDRED KILOMETERS, COMING EVEN FROM AS FAR AWAY AS EASTERN HUNGARY.

THE AGENCY REPORTED THE TRAGIC CASE OF A 32-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN WHO SWAM ACROSS A CANAL ON THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD BLOWN UP A MAIN BRIDGE IN THAT AREA. HE TOLD FELLOW-REFUGEES TO RUN AHEAD AND THAT HE WOULD FOLLOW THEM. HE WAS LATER FOUND FROZEN TO DEATH IN A FIELD.

P714PES

A45 (230)
HUNGARIAN (WITH VIENNA)
BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.22 (AP)-HUNGARIANS STRIKING AGAINST THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME OF JANOS KADAR DESPITE THE MENACE OF SOVIET TANKS WERE HAUNTED TONIGHT BY THE GRIM PROSPECT OF STALINIST COMMUNISTS RETURNING TO POWER.

DESPITE THE TRIPLE THRAT OF SOVIET TANK GUNS AND SHORTAGES OF FUEL AND FOOD THE STRIKE WENT ON.

THERE WERE NUMEROUS REPORTS FROM OUT IN THE COUNTRY THAT STALINISTS PURGED FROM THEIR POSITIONS DURING THE PERIOD OF DOWN-GRADING STALINISM WERE BACK IN THEIR POSTS.

BUT THE MOST DISQUIETING REPORT CONCERNED MATYAS RAKOSKI, FORMER HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

HE WAS OUSTED IN JULY AND SUCCEEDED BY ERNOE GEROE, WHO IN TURN WAS DEPOSED IN FAVOR OF KADAR.

THE TRADE UNION PAPER NEPSKARAT SAID TODAY "A FREQUENT GUEST IN OUR MOSCOW EMBASSY IS MATYAS RAKOSI, CHIEF DEFENDANT IN THE DREAD STALIN-IST PERIOD.

"WHAT ARE HIS AIMS? IS IT NOT ONLY INFORMATION HE GETS? DOES HE GIVE INSTRUCTIONS? WITH WHOM DOES HE TALK BY PHONE IN HUNGARY?... MAYBE HE IS GIVING ADVICE TO HIS FAITHFUL FOLLOWERS TO WORM THEIR WAY BACK."

IT WAS REPORTED HERE, MEANWHILE THAT THE SECRETARY TO CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, FATHER EGON TURCHANY, WAS ARRESTED AS HE TRIED TO LEAVE HUNGARY IN THE AUTOMOBILE OF AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN.

THE ARREST OCCURRED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIGHTING WAS SUBDUED IN HUNGARY, IT WAS REPORTED.

FATHER TURCHANY WAS SAID TO BE HELD IN A PRISON IN GOEDOELOE, NEAR BUDAPEST.

THERE WERE SOME REPORTS THAT HE CARRIED A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM THE CARDINAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE REPORTS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

SEVERAL HIGH-RANKING FOLLOWERS OF IMRE NAGY, WHO WERE WITH HIM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY SANCTUARY, NOW HAVE LEFT IT.

THEY ARE THE VETERAN COMMUNISTS ZOLTAN VAS, FORMER MAYOR OF BUDAPEST; GYOERGY SZANTO, AND NAGY'S MINISTER OF CULTURE GYOERGY LUKACS, WHO HAD REJECTED AN OFFER TO JOIN THE KADAR CABINET.

NAGY WAS REPORTED STILL IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY REFUGE.

(BELGRADE RADIO BROADCAST A REPORT THAT NAGY HAD LEFT THE EMBASSY TO RETURN TO HIS HOME, ALONG WITH SEVERAL OF HIS FOLLOWERS. THE BELGRADE REPORT SAID NAGY AND THE OTHERS HAD BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM NOV. 2 UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW "AND REASONS OF HUMANITY" AFTER HE FLED SOVIET TANKS THAT MOVED IN TO CRUSH HIS REGIME.

THE PRESS OFFICE OF THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY DENIED RUMORS THAT SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN OR ANY OTHER SOVIET LEADER IS IN BUDAPEST. THE OFFICE SAID "NO SOVIET DELEGATION OR SOVIET STATESMEN WERE IN BUDAPEST SINCE NOV. 4."

ON THAT DATE, WHEN THE RUSSIANS STARTED THEIR ALL-OUT ATTACK TO SMASH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, IT WAS RUMORED THAT SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV WAS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

THERE WERE NO NEW REPORTS ON DEPORTATIONS. BUT IT IS AN ESTABLISHED FACT THAT MANY YOUNGSTERS WHO TOOK PART IN THE REVOLUTION ARE NOW BEING ARRESTED.

AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAID, ACCORDING TO RADIO BUDAPEST, THAT SOME OF THE "RUMORS AND ASSUMPTIONS" CONCERNING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF PEOPLE STEM FROM THEIR "FLIGHT OVER THE WESTERN FRONTIER."

SOVIET COMMANDER MAJ. GEN. LASCENKO TOLD A DELEGATION FROM THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORS' ASSOCIATION THAT "NOBODY IS BEING PERSECUTED FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE REVOLT. CRIMINAL ELEMENTS AND THOSE WHO PARTICIPATED IN ARMED ACTION AFTER NOV. 10 WILL BE TURNED OVER TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES TO BE TRIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH HUNGARIAN LAWS. THE OTHERS WILL BE RELEASED SOON."

UK7PES

A87 (210)
WITH BUDAPEST
BY HAROLD K.MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV. 22 (AP)-THIRTY-FIVE SOVIET WRITERS ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS "PARTLY RESPONSIBLE" FOR DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY LEADING TO SOVIET MILITARY INVENTION.

THEY IMPLIED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE PREVENTED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

A LETTER SIGNED BY THE WRITERS--AMONG THEM MIKHAIL SHOLOKHOV, KONSTANTIN SEMANOV, KONSTANTIN FEDIN AND FEDOR GLADKOV--WAS PUBLISHED IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE. IT WAS AN ANSWER TO AN OPEN LETTER BY FRENCH WRITERS DENOUNCING SOVIET MILITARY ACTION AGAINST HUNGARIAN REBELS PUBLISHED RECENTLY IN PARIS IN FRANCE OBSERVATEUR.

"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WERE DISSATISFIED WITH THE SITUATION IN THEIR COUNTRY," THE RUSSIAN AUTHORS' LETTER SAID. "HUNGARIAN LEADERS FAILED TO SHOW ENOUGH WILL TO LIQUIDATE INTOLERABLE VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LAW IN THEIR COUNTRY RESOLUTELY AND COMPLETELY...

"WE BELIEVE WE WERE PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS. THE FRATERNAL DUTY OF OUR COUNTRY WAS TO HELP HUNGARIAN LEADERS IN DUE TIME TO TAKE A COURSE CORRECTING THEIR HEAVY ERRORS AND, SEEING THEIR INABILITY TO DO IT, TO CRITICIZE THEM OPENLY. WE KNOW OUR COUNTRY DID TAKE SOME MEASURES TO THIS EFFECT, BUT LATER EVENTS MAKE US BELIEVE THESE MEASURES WERE NOT SUFFICIENT."

THE LETTER STOUTLY DEFENDED THE INTERVENTION OF SOVIET TROOPS TO HALT THE "FASCIST WHITE TERROR" IN HUNGARY.

P818PES

A15 (350)

FREEDOM BRIDGE

BY CARL HARTMAN

PUSZTASOMORJA, HUNGARY, NOV. 22 (AP)-COMMUNISTS BLEW UP FREEDOM BRIDGE, BUT HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS ARE STILL FLEEING INTO AUSTRIA BY ANOTHER ROUTE OVER THE SAME MUDDY CANAL.

THIS WAS THE BRIDGE OVER WHICH REFUGEES HAVE BEEN FLEEING ACROSS THE WATERWAY ON THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER. REFUGEES SAID TODAY THEY WERE CROSSING BY ANOTHER BRIDGE A FEW MILES FARTHER NORTH.

I AND FOUR OTHER REPORTERS LAST NIGHT WALKED HALF A MILE ALONG THE CANAL LEVEE, WHICH IS JUST INSIDE HUNGARY, TO LOOK AT THE FLIMSY WOODEN STRUCTURE. THE MIDDLE SPAN WAS DOWN IN THE WATER. THE OTHER BANK WAS 30 FEET AWAY.

IT WAS A COLD NIGHT, UNDER A HALF-MOON. THE FROST LAY ON THE BROWN GRASS AND ON THE THIN COATS OF HURRYING REFUGEES.

WE MET A GROUP OF ABOUT 40 ALONG THE LEVEE. SOME OF THEM WERE WOMEN. WE WALKED TOWARD THEM SHOUTING "AUSTRIA, AUSTRIA." THEY HURRIED FORWARD RETURNING OUR CRY. EVERYBODY HUGGED EVERYBODY ELSE. THEIR WEARINESS SEEMED TO LEAVE THEM WHEN THEY HEARD THAT AUSTRIAN SOIL WAS ONLY A FEW YARDS AWAY.

MOST REFUGEES SAID THEY MET NO SERIOUS TROUBLE GETTING ACROSS THE LINE. BUT THREE YOUNG MEN FROM BUDAPEST TOLD A DIFFERENT STORY.

ONE OF THEM IN A GREY OVERCOAT AND GREEN TYROLEAN HAT, TOLD US IN A MIXTURE OF ENGLISH AND GERMAN:

"WE WERE AMONG A GROUP OF ABOUT 150 WHICH THE RUSSIANS ROUNDED UP IN THE WOODS A LITTLE WAY--I DON'T KNOW JUST HOW FAR--INSIDE THE FRONTIER. THERE WERE ABOUT 20 RUSSIANS, LIGHTLY ARMED, AND SOME HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS. THE HUNGARIAN OFFICER WANTED TO LET US GO, BUT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT LET HIM.

"AFTER A WHILE HE TOLD US THAT HE WOULD GIVE US A SIGN WHEN THE RUSSIANS WERE BUSY AND WE COULD MAKE A TRY AT GETTING AWAY. WE DID. BUT WE ARE YOUNG AND ACTIVE. THE OLD PEOPLE AND THE CHILDREN ARE STILL THERE, I SUPPOSE."

THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES HAVE COME DOWN THE LEVEE ROAD TO ANDAU, THE FIRST TOWN ON THE AUSTRIAN SIDE. YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, OBSERVERS SAID, HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE ACTUALLY HELPING THEM ACROSS THE NOW-BROKEN BRIDGE, AND WERE EVEN ESCORTING FOREIGNERS ACROSS FOR A LOOK AROUND ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE.

NO ONE QUESTIONED IN THE AREA REPORTED HEARING ANY RECENT SHOOTING, THOUGH THEY SAID HUNGARIAN BORDER SOLDIERS SOMETIMES FIRE INTO THE AIR, APPARENTLY TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THEY ARE ON THE ALERT.

THEN AT 4 P.M. YESTERDAY THE BRIDGE WAS BLOWN UP. AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID THE RUSSIANS DID IT, THOUGH THEY HAVE NO EVIDENCE OF THAT. THEY ALSO SAID AVH (HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE) UNITS WERE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD.

WW&W307PES

AP103

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FRIDAY, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE KATOWICE NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZE QUOTED POLISH PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION ALONE WILL BEAR ALL COSTS FOR STATIONING ITS TROOPS IN POLAND.

THE PREMIER WAS QUOTED AS STATING IN AN INTERVIEW THAT RECENT TALKS IN MOSCOW ALSO ARRANGED THAT GOODS SOLD TO SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND AND MATERIAL SHIPPED TO THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOW BE PAID FOR AT NORMAL EXPORT PRICES AND NOT AT REDUCED PRICES.

RADIO WARSAW BROADCAST THE INTERVIEW.

JE950PES

A4 (RM F) (160)

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO DENIED TODAY THAT SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WERE MOVING TOWARD THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

"SUCH REPORTS ARE MALICIOUS AND PROVOCATIVE INVENTIONS," THE BROADCAST SAID IN QUOTING A DISPATCH ISSUED BY TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST ON THE HOME SERVICE FOR SOVIET LISTENERS SAID:

"U.S. NEWS AGENCIES HAVE SPREAD REPORTS ALLEGING THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS INTRODUCED INTO HUNGARY 20 NEW INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THAT SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA ARE MOVING TOWARDS THE YUGOSLAV BORDER. THESE REPORTS ALSO ALLEGE THAT SOVIET TROOPS HAVE LANDED IN A BULGARIAN BLACK SEA PORT.

"TASS IS AUTHORIZED TO STATE THAT THE REPORTS...DO NOT CORRESPOND TO THE TRUTH AND ARE FROM BEGINNING TO END THE MALICIOUS PROVOCATIVE INVENTION OF THOSE CIRCLES HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION WHICH AIM AT COMPLICATING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND AT UNDERMINING THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES."

WW222PES

A61

-95-

~~PRECEDE LONDON-NAGY (260)~~

BELGRADE, NOV. 22 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT THAT IMRE NAGY, FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER, LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST TODAY AFTER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT GAVE GUARANTEES THAT HE WILL NOT BE PERSECUTED.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT REGARDING HUNGARIAN CITIZENS WHO FOUND REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST NOV. 4 WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS RE-ENTERED THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

THE YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THEY INCLUDED 13 MEN, 15 WOMEN AND 17 CHILDREN, ALL HUNGARIAN NATIONALS, WHO ASKED ASYLUM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID YUGOSLAVIA GRANTED ASYLUM ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW.

THIS STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION BY YUGOSLAVIA THAT NAGY AND OTHER HUNGARIANS HAD FOUND SHELTER IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY BUILDINGS.

AMONG THOSE IN THE EMBASSY WAS ALSO MRS. JULIA RAJK, WIFE OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER LASZLO RAJK, WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1949 AS A TITOIST.

OTHERS INCLUDED GEZA LOSONYI, FORMER STATE MINISTER; ZOLTAN VAS, FORMER MAYOR OF BUDAPEST; AND GYOERGY LUKACS, FORMER MINISTER OF CULTURE.

(THE BELGRADE BROADCAST INDICATED NAGY MADE HIS PLANS WITH THE YUGOSLAV MINISTER TO SEEK ASYLUM IN THE EMBASSY NOV. 2, TWO DAYS BEFORE MAKING AN APPEAL TO THE WORLD TO SAFEGUARD HUNGARY'S NEUTRALITY. THE SOVIET TANKS WENT BACK INTO BUDAPEST NOV. 4 TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION.

THE YUGOSLAV ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NAGY AND MANY OF THE OTHERS LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST TODAY AT 6:30 P.M. LOCAL TIME.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY, IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS, CONFIRMED THAT NAGY IS FREE TO LEAVE THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY AND THAT HE WILL NOT BE PERSECUTED.

THE SAME UNDERTAKING WAS GIVEN REGARDING THE OTHERS.

UK645PESL

UK65 453pes

30.24-9357

A48 (170)
BELGRADE, NOV.22 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO'S BIOGRAPHER DECLARED TODAY THE ARREST OF MILOVAN DJILAS WILL UNDERMINE YUGOSLAVIA'S "DEFENSE FORCES AGAINST THE NEW STALINIST DANGER."
BIOGRAPHER VLADIMIR DEDIJER HANDED OUT HIS PROTEST, AN OPEN LETTER TO TITO, EXPLAINING HE FOUND OUT THAT PREVIOUS LETTERS WERE NOT GIVEN TO THE PRESIDENT.
DJILAS, AN EX-INTIMATE OF TITO WHO WAS LATERPURGED FROM HIS FUNCTIONS FOR "DEVIATING" FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE, WAS ARRESTED MONDAY. HE WAS CHARGED WITH SPREADING ANTI-YUGOSLAV PROPAGANDA IN ARTICLES PUBLISHED ABROAD.
DJILAS HAD BEEN ON PROBATION FROM AN 18-MONTH JAIL SENTENCE HE RECEIVED ON THE SAME CHARGES IN JANUARY 1955. DEDIJER DREW A SUSPENDED TERM OF SIX MONTHS IN THE AME TRIAL.
DEDIJER SAID THE ARREST OF DJILAS WAS UNJUST AND WILL BE "HARMFUL FOR T COUNTRY AND UNDERMINE ITS DEFENSE FORCES AGAINST THE NEW STALINIST DANGER."
DEDIJER SAID EVENTS IN EGYPT AND IN HUNGARY, PLUS THE "STRENGTHENING OF STALINIST FORCES IN THE SOVIET UNION," DEMAND A "STRENGTHENING OF ALL PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN YUGOSLAVIA."
PS541PES

A112WX
(110) FIRST LEAD HEARST
WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO GRANT A VISA TO PUBLISHER WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR. OF THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF A U.S. SENATE COMMITTEE.
THE DECISION WAS MADE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN BELGRADE, THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID.
HEARST WAS ASKED TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT FOREIGN AID STUDY IN NORWAY, DENMARK, WEST GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA ON BEHALF OF A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SENT TEAMS OF INVESTIGATORS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO CHECK ON FOREIGN AID PROBLEMS.
HEARST ALREADY HAS VISITED DENMARK AND IS NOW IN WEST GERMANY WITH JAMES GLEASON, AN AIDE OF SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF).
THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE REASON WHY THE VISA WAS DENIED BUT SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE SEVERAL DAYS AGO.
HEARST WAS APPOINTED TO HIS SPECIAL CONSULTANT'S POST OCT.17 BY SEN.FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) WHO HEADS A SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS CALLED ON NUMEROUS PROMINENT CITIZENS TO HELP WITH ITS COMPREHENSIVE FOREIGN AID REVIEW. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHEN QUERIED ABOUT THE REPORT, SAID "NO COMMENT."
IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR HEARST SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THAT TITO HAS REFUSED TO CONSENT TO HEARST'S ENTRANCE INTO YUGOSLAVIA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
"IT IS ASSUMED," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, "THAT TITO'S ACTION IS PREDICATED ON HEARST'S PUBLISHED OPPOSITION TO RELEASING 384 JET PLANES FOR THE YUGOSLAVIAN AIR FORCE."
JE955PES

A94
PARIS, NOV.22 (AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY EXPELLED WRITER JACQUES FRANCIS ROLLAND FOR HIS PUBLIC OPPOSITION TO SOVIET REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
IT SUSPENDED LAWYER GERARD LYON-CAEN FOR SIX MONTHS ON THE SAME CHARGE, AND PUBLICLY REBUKED WRITERS CLAUDE ROY, ROGER VAILLAND AND CLAUDE MORGAN. THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER "L'HUMANITE."
LS938AES

A62WX
(230) MANSFIELD-KHRUSHCHEV
WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS ON THE FREE WORLD STAMP THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AS "A FRIGHTENED MAN."
WESTERN DIPLOMATS WALKED OUT OF A MOSCOW PARTY SUNDAY NIGHT WHEN KHRUSHCHEV TAUNTED THEM AND DECLARD THAT "WE WILL BURY YOU."
KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S SITUATION AS SO FAVORABLE NOW THAT "IF GOD EXISTED, WE WOULD THANK HIM FOR THIS."
MANSFIELD TOLD A REPORTER:
"THOSE WERE THE WORDS OF A FRIGHTENED MAN. IT IS DIFFICULT TO READ REMARKS SUCH AS THOSE EXCEPT AS SIGNS OF FRUSTRATION, FEAR AND INSECURITY."
"IT MAY WELL BE," MANSFIELD SAID, "THAT THESE SIGNS OF ANGER AND RECKLESSNESS BY KHRUSHCHEV ARE AN INDICATION THAT HE AND RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN ARE ON THE WAY OUT, AND THE STALINIST CLIQUE IN RUSSIA ARE ON THE WAY BACK IN -- AND THAT KHRUSHCHEV KNOWS IT."
MANSFIELD SAID IT SEEMS TO HIM THAT THE RUTHLESSNESS WITH WHICH SOVIET TROOPS CRUSHED ANTI-MOSCOW REVOLTS IN HUNGARY "INDICATED THE POSSIBLE RE-EMERGENCE OF STALINISTS HEADED BY V. M. MOLOTOV."
MOSCOW ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT MOLOTOV, WHO WAS RELIEVED FIVE MONTHS AGO AS MINISTER, HAS BEEN NAMED MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL.
IN SOME CIRCLES IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE, THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS A PROMOTION TO A POSITION OF CONSIDERABLE POWER, BUT OFFICIALS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT SEEMED TO THEM TO BE A DEMOTION INSTEAD.
THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE MINISTRY MOLOTOV WILL HEAD IS A SECOND RATE ONE WHICH HERETOFORE HAS CONCENTRATED ON AUDITING GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS AND SEEING TO IT THAT GOVERNMENT DIRECTIVES ARE CARRIED OUT.
GG630AES NM

A25WX
(280) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST THURSDAY NOV 22
EKIMOV
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY PRODDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TAKE ACTION TO EXPEL SOVIET DIPLOMAT CONSTANTINE EKIMOV.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE DESCRIBED AS "NOXIOUS" THE CONTINUED PRESENCE IN THIS COUNTRY OF EKIMOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE GOVERNMENT ON OCT. 29 ORDERED HIM EXPELLED, ACCUSING EKIMOV OF HELPING TO SPIRIT AMERICAN-BORN TANYA CHWASTOV OUT OF THE COUNTRY WITH HER FATHER, ALEXEI CHWASTOV. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CALLED IT A CASE OF "KIDNAPPING" THE 2 1/2 YEAR OLD GIRL, TO GET HER BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
SEN. JENNER (R-IND), ON BEHALF OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WROTE THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT "EVEN THOUGH 24 DAYS HAVE NOW ELASPED" SINCE THE

EXPULSION ORDER WAS SERVED, EKIMOV REMAINS IN THE UNITED STATES.
"INASMUCH AS WE KNOW THAT MR. EKIMOV'S PRESENCE IN THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ONLY BEEN OBJECTIONABLE BUT UNAUTHORIZED AND ILLEGAL AS WELL, I AM MOST ANXIOUS THAT THIS NOXIOUS SITUATION BE ELIMINATED," JENNER WROTE TO ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. THE SENATOR MADE PUBLIC THE LETTER.

JENNER ASKED FOR HOOVER'S "IMMEDIATE ATTENTION." HE COMMENTED THAT "THE SOVIET LEADERS WHO HAVE RAVAGED HUNGARY ARE BROOKING NO DELAY IN THEIR MASS DEPORTATION OF COURAGEOUS HUNGARIANS TO THE BLEAKNESS OF SIBERIA."

THE EXPULSION NOTICE SERVED ON THE SOVIETS SET NO DEADLINE DATE BUT DID CALL FOR EKIMOV'S "EXPEDITIOUS DEPARTURE." IT SAID HE HAD NOT CONFINED HIS ACTIVITIES TO THOSE AUTHORIZED FOR FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED TO U. N. HEADQUARTERS.

THE CHWASTOV CHILD NOW IS A WARD OF THE COURTS IN LONDON PENDING TRIAL OF A SUIT BY HER MOTHER TO REGAIN CUSTODY OF THE GIRL AND BLOCK THE FATHER'S EFFORTS TO TAKE HER TO RUSSIA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST THURSDAY NOV 22
GG357AES

A146
MOLOTOV (200)
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-FOR A MAN WHO CONFESSED HE WAS TOO OLD TO BE RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, OLD STALINIST V. M. MOLOTOV HAS TAKEN ON WHAT APPEARS TO BE A HIGHLY CHALLENGING JOB.

AS THE NEW MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL HIS POST COULD BE ONE OF THE MOST DEMANDING IN THE SPRAWLING STATE APPARATUS OF THE U.S.S.R. THAT KEEPS BOSSES AT THEIR DESKS 15 HOURS AT A TIME.

IN GENEVA A YEAR AGO, THE 66-YEAR-OLD MOLOTOV, IN A MELLOW MOOD ONE NIGHT MUTTERED TO A FEW WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT HE WAS NO LONGER YOUNG ENOUGH TO BE A MINISTER.

"ALL OF US," HE SAID WITH A SWEEP OF HIS ARM THAT TOOK IN SEVERAL WESTERNERS IN THEIR MID-FIFTIES, "SHOULD GET OUT. IT TAKES YOUNG MEN FOR MINISTERIAL WORK."

WHAT EXACTLY IS THIS NEW JOB THAT MOLOTOV HAS SHOULDERED?

IT'S ONE OF THE OLDEST IN THE SOVIET SETUP IT WAS CREATED IN 1917 WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK POWER. IT WAS THEN KNOWN AS THE PEOPLES COMMISSARIAT OF STATE CONTROL.

IN 1919 THE HIGHLY AMBITIOUS JOSEPH STALIN WANGLED THE JOB FOR HIMSELF, AND IN 1920 HE HELPED REORGANIZE IT AS THE PEOPLES COMMISSARIAT FOR WORKERS AND PEASANTS INSPECTION.

THEN TWO YEARS LATER IT STARTED OUT TO RID THE COMMISSIARIATS OF BUREAUCRATIC WORKERS. IN THE MID 30S IT LOST ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR BY THAT TIME STALIN HAD BECOME A FULL BLOWN DICTATOR.

THE 17TH PARTY CONGRESS OF 1931 REPLACED IT WITH TWO COMMISSIONS--ONE FOR STATE CONTROL AND ONE FOR PARTY CONTROL. BUT, TYPICAL OF THE ZIG-ZAGGY COMMUNIST EXPERIMENTS, IT WAS ONCE MORE REORGANIZED IN 1940 AS THE PEOPLE'S COMMISSARIAT OF STATE CONTROL.

THEN DURING THE WAR THE KREMLIN DECIDED TO ABOLISH THE WORDS COMMISSARS AND COMMISSARIATS.

THEY BECAME MINISTERS AND MINISTERIES, AND THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL EMERGED.

THE LATE SECRET POLICE CHIEFTAIN L. P. BERIA REGARDED THE MINISTRY AS A "WATCHDOG" SPOT.

HE GOT HIS HENCHMAN, V. N. MERKULOV, INTO THE JOB.

WHEN BERIA WAS EXECUTED IN 1953 MERKULOV WAS SHOT, TOO.

THE APPOINTMENT OF MOLOTOV TO THE POST HAS DIVIDED LONDON EXPERTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS--AND THERE ARE MANY.

THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER HEADLINED HIS APPOINTMENT: "LOOK OUT ALL BUREAUCRATS."

THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PAPER HINTED MOLOTOV WOULD COMB THE BUREACRATS OUT OF ALL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

EXPERTS IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WHO HAVE RECEIVED FRESH APPRAISALS FROM MOSCOW ARE NOT AS SURE TODAY AS THEY WERE YESTERDAY THAT HE HAS BEEN PROMOTED.

THEY STILL SAY IF HE PLAYS HIS HAND WELL, HE MAY BE ABLE TO REMOVE MANY SUPPORTERS OF HIS ENEMIES IN THE KREMLIN, SUCH AS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS BELIEVED TO BE.

THEY ALSO SAY IF HE DOES NOT PLAY HIS HAND WELL, HIS JOB CAN TURN INTO A PLACE WHICH CAN BOG HIM DOWN IN ADMINISTRATIVE DETAIL, AND ALLOW HIM TO HARMLESSLY (TO HIS ENEMIES) WORK OFF POLITICAL ENERGY.

TWO OF BRITAIN'S BEST KNOWN WRITERS ON RUSSIA TOOK COMPLETELY OPPOSITE VIEWS OF WHAT MOLOTOV'S JOB MEANS.

"THE APPOINTMENT IS THE CLEAREST INDICATION RECEIVED SO FAR FROM MOSCOW THAT THE KREMLIN GROUP POPULARLY KNOWN AS STALINISTS IS STAGING A COMEBACK," SAID VICTOR ZORZA, OF THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN.

"MOLOTOV'S VOICE, WHICH WAS SO CLEARLY IGNORED OF LATE, IS BOUND TO RING WITH NEW ASSURANCE WHEN HE IS AGAIN CALLED UPON TO SPEAK."

DAVID FLOYD, THE DAILY TELEGRAPH'S SOVIET EXPERT, SID FROM WARSAW:

"THE APPOINTMENT IS REGARDED HERE AS THE DEMONSTRATIVE DOWNGRADING OF A MAN WHO FOR 30 YEARS WAS STALIN'S RIGHTHAND MAN."

FLOYD, WHO SERVED IN MOSCOW AS A DIPLOMAT AND ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFICER, ADDED:

"MORE IMPORTANT, FOR ITS BEARING ON SOVIET POLICY, IS THE IMPLICATION HE (MOLOTOV) WILL NO LONGER PLAY ANY PART IN THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

JF1138AED

A10 (130)

PARIS, NOV. 22 (AP)-FRANCE APPEARED CERTAIN TODAY TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD AND INSTITUTE GASOLINE RATIONING.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET ADMITTED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE APPEAL FOR VOLUNTARY CURTAILMENT BY MOTORISTS AND OTHERS HAD LED TO A "VERITABLE DISORDER."

SINCE THE GOVERNMENT TRIMMED RETAILERS TO 70 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL SUPPLIES FOLLOWING THE SUEZ CRISIS, LONG LINES OF MOTORISTS HAVE BEEN LINING UP AT GAS STATIONS.

STATIONS HAVE QUICKLY SOLD THEIR DAILY ALLOWANCES AND THEN SHUT DOWN. DOCTORS AND OTHER "PRIORITY" USERS HAVE COMPLAINED THEY CAN'T GET GAS.

MOLLET AGAIN APPEALED FOR THE POPULATION TO VOLUNTARILY CUT THEIR CONSUMPTION. HE WARNED THAT IF THIS DOESN'T PROVE EFFECTIVE THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO ACT QUICKLY.

AS IN BRITAIN, RATION BOOKS ARE ALREADY PREPARED IN FRANCE.
WW240PES

A30

ROME, NOV.22 (AP)-ITALY, WHERE GASOLINE ALREADY COSTS 77.4 CENTS A GALLON IS JUMPING THE PRICE ANOTHER 8.46 CENTS A GALLON BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE PRICE IS BEING INCREASED IN ORDER TO HOLD DOWN CONSUMPTION. SO FAR RATIONING HAS NOT BEEN INTRODUCED.

PS421PES

A81
(240)

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-LONG LINES OF BRITISH AUTOMOBILE OWNERS SHUFFLED THROUGH THE NATION'S POST OFFICES TODAY CLAIMING THE FIRST COUPONS FOR GASOLINE RATIONING DUE TO BEGIN DEC. 17.

THE MOTORISTS WERE ORDERLY, BUT GRUMBLED AT THE THOUGHT OF BEING CUT DOWN TO A MINIMUM OF 220 MILES A MONTH TRAVEL BECAUSE OF THE BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"IF THEY DIDN'T COMPLAIN," SAID A SPOKESMAN AT ONE OF THE BIG POST OFFICES," THEY WOULDN'T BE HUMAN. WHO LIKES RATIONING? I KNOW I DON'T."

LINES OF MOTORISTS WAIED OUTSIDE THE POST OFFICE DOORS AT OPENING TIME AND THE LINES GREW LONGER HOURLY.

"WE HAVE THREE CLERKS WORKING FULL TIME AT OUR OFFICE," SAID THE POST OFFICE SPOKESMAN, "AND OUR OFFICE IS PACKED WITH PEOPLE CLAIMING THEIR COUPONS."

IT WAS THE SAME STORY ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

TOMORROW THE GOVERNMENT WILL BEGIN HANDLING APPLICATIONS FOR GASOLINE COUPONS FROM MORE THAN 1,150,000 TRUCK OPERATORS. THESE OPERATORS, THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THEM FIRMS AND COMPANIES, MAY APPLY BY KAIL FOR THEIR RATION.

WITH SOME TRUCK DRIVERS, VIGOROUS PROTESTS AGAINS ONE OFFSHOOT OF THE CUTDOWN ON GASOLINE CONTINUED.

MORE THAN 1,000 DRIVERS AND THEIR ASSISTANTS HAVE GONE OUT ON AN UNOFFICIAL STRIKE BECAUSE THE NATIONALIZED BRITISH ROAD SERVICES ORDERED A CUT OF ONE IN EVERY 10 OF ITS TRUCKS TO SAVE FUEL.

THE TRUCK DRIVERS, WHO HAUL GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND FOODSTUFF EXCEPT MEAT, SAID THIS THROWS MEN OUT OF WORK. AN OFFICIAL OF THE TRANSPORT AND GENERAL WORKERS UNION TO WHICH THE DRIVERS BELONG SAID THERE IS NO SIGN OF THE STRIKE SPREADING.

BU837AES

A14

ALGIERS, NOV. 22 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY REPORTED THAT 70 REBELS WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED THROUGHOUT ALGERIA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.

THE BIGGEST OPERATION TOOK PLACE 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS WHERE HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS KILLED 15 REBELS, CAPTURED 5 AND SEIZED A LARGE QUANTITY OF ARMS AND AMMUNITIONS AND A STOCK OF EXPLOSIVES.

ANOTHER 34 REBELS WERE "PUT OUT OF ACTION" IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA. THIS TERMINOLOGY, WHICH FRENCH AUTHORITIES USE FREQUENTLY, INCLUDES KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED.

THIRTEEN OTHER REBELS WERE KILLED OR CAPTURED IN SCATTERED ACTIONS.

WW259PES

B22 (180) (Q)
FIRST LEAD JOHN

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 22 (AP)-TESTIMONY OF A SURPRISE WITNESS, WHO ESCAPED FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO, WAS HEARD TONIGHT BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN THE SUPREME COURT TRIAL OF FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF DR.OTTO JOHN.

COURT PRESIDENT DR.H.GEYER ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNIDENTIFIED WITNESS WAS ONE OF THE GUARDS OF DR.JOHN IN HIS 17-MONTH STAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. JOHN IS CHARGED WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS AFTER DEFECTING INTO THE EAST JULY 20, 1954. HE RETURNED IN DECEMBER 1955 AND GAVE HIMSELF UP TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIS. HE CLAIMS HE WAS THE VICTIM OF A SOVIET-ENGINEERED DRUG-AND-KIDNAP PLOT.

CHIEF PROSECUTOR MAX GUEDE REQUESTED THAT TESTIMONY BE GIVEN IN A CLOSED SESSION TO PROTECT STATE SECURITY AND THE PERSONAL SAFETY OF THE WITNESS.

MEANWHILE, THE WIFE OF BERLIN PHYSICIAN DR.WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, WHO JOHN CLAIMS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED HIM, ADDED NEW MYSTERY TO THE CASE.

PRETTY, 22-YEAR-OLD ROSEMARIE WOLGEMUTH, WHO IS SEPARATED FROM HER HUSBAND, TOLD THE COURT ABOUT LETTERS HE WROTE HER ABOUT JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE.

IN ONE OF THESE LETTERS, SHE SAID, HER HUSBAND TOLD HER THAT HE TOOK JOHN TO AN EAST BERLIN CLINIC. WOHLGEMUTH SAID HE WAITED THERE FOR ABOUT FOUR TO SIX HOURS WHILE JOHN MET WITH A MYSTERIOUS MAN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS DR.SCHNEIDER.

SCHNEIDER AND JOHN THEN CAME TO THE CLINIC TO TELL THE DOCTOR THAT JOHN DECIDED TO STAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. WOHLGEMUTH ADDED IN HIS LETTER -- ACCORDING TO HIS WIFE -- THAT HE WAS OFFERED A JOB AT THE EAST BERLIN CLINIC "TO PURIFY HIMSELF FROM CHARGES OF BEING AN AMERICAN AGENT."

MRS.WOHLGEMUTH ALSO STATED THAT HER HUSBAND BELIEVED IN COMMUNISM. UNDER QUESTIONING SHE ADMITTED THAT SHE COULD HAVE MADE AN ERROR AND ANOTHER VERSION OF WOHLGEMUTH ON JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE SUBMITTED IN A LETTER TO THE COURT MAY BE CORRECT.

IN THIS LETTER, WOHLGEMUTH SAID THAT JOHN DECIDED TO STAY IN THE EAST AFTER A PARTY AT WHICH THE PHYSICIAN WAS PRESENT. DR.SCHNEIDER, ALLEGEDLY A MEMBER OF THE GERMAN WARTIME RESISTANCE, WAS ALSO AT THE PARTY, WOHLGEMUTH WROTE.

NONE OF JOHN'S FORMER FRIENDS FROM THE ANTI-NAZI RESISTANCE TESTIFYING AT THIS TRIAL KNEW OF THE MYSTERIOUS DR.SCHNEIDER.

WOHLGEMUTH NEVER LIKED IT IN THE EAST AND WOULD RETURN TO THE WEST IF HE COULD AND WOULD NOT FEAR GETTING INVOLVED IN A LENGTHY LEGAL TUSSLE OVER JOHN'S DEFECTION, HIS WIFE SAID.

HE HAD NEVER THOUGHT THAT JOHN WOULD DEFECT TO THE EAST, SHE ADDED.

HER HUSBAND, SHE SAID, HAS BEEN UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE SINCE HE DECIIDED TO LIVE IN EAST GERMANY.

JJ230PES

B10 (W)
(180)

SEOUL, NOV. 22 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA ARRESTED TWO GENERALS AND SIX OTHERS TODAY FOR NEW QUESTIONING IN THE JAN. 30 ASSASSINATION OF ROK COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, LT.GEN.KIM CHANG YONG.

THE GENERALS ARE LT.GEN.KANG MOON BONG, FORMER ROK 2ND ARMY COMMANDER, AND BRIG.GEN.KONG KOOK JIN, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF SOUTH KOREA'S MILITARY ACADEMY.

THE OTHERS INCLUDE COL.KANG HONG MO, COL.SUNG JUNG MO AND A FORMER ARMY MAJOR, CHOI HANG JIN, WHO WAS FORMERLY KANG'S ADJUTANT.

THE REMAINING THREE WERE IDENTIFIED ONLY AS TWO ARMY COLONELS AND A CAPTAIN.

ALL WERE CONFINED AT THE COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS TRAINING CENTER ON THE EASTERN OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR A SIX-MAN SPECIAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, HEADED BY LT.GEN.YOO CHAE HUNG, SAID ALL WERE BROUGHT IN FOR "INTERROGATION."

ACTUALLY ALL EIGHT MEN HAD BEEN UNDER INTENSIVE QUESTIONING SINCE TUESDAY.

THE SUDDEN NEW TURN OF EVENTS IN THE ASSASSINATION CASE WAS PROMPTED BY A PETITION FILED BY THE WIFE OF FORMER COL.HUH TAI YUNG, WHO HAS ALREADY BEEN SENTENCED TO IDE FOR MASTER MINDING THE SLAYING.

SHE CONTENDED HER HUSBAND ACTED ON THE ORDER OF SUPERIOURS AND NAMED GEN.KANG AS BEING "INVOLVED." HE DENIED THE CHARGE.

JJ251PES

A69
NEW DELHI, NOV. 22 (AP)-INDIAN COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER RAJ BAHADUR TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY AMERICA'S BOEING 707 JET AIRLINER HAS TWICE THE RANGE OF ITS SOVIET COMPETITOR, THE TU104.

BAHADUR TOLD A QUESTIONER THE 707 HAD A RANGE OF 4,000 MILES, THE RUSSIAN PLANE ONLY 2,000. HE SAID INDIA PLANNED TO PURCHASE THREE BOEINGS -- AT MORE THAN 6 MILLION DOLLARS EACH -- TO BE DELIVERED IN 1960.

PURCHASE OF SOVIET JETS "HAS NEVER BEEN TAKEN UP," THE MINISTER ADDED.

SOVIET JETLINERS HAVE BEEN MAKING DEMONSTRATION FLIGHTS FROM MOSCOW TO NEW DELHI IN THE PAST MONTH, COVERING THE ROUTE OF MORE THAN 3,000 MILES IN 6 1/2 FLYING HOURS.

HA716AES NM

A100
KURE, JAPAN, NOV.22 (AP)-FLAGS OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS CAME DOWN FOR THE LAST TIME HERE TODAY.

TOMORROW 200 ENGLISH TROOPS--THE LAST COMMONWEALTH CONTINGENT IN JAPAN--BOARD SHIP TO SAIL FOR HOME.

IT WILL MARK THE END OF AN 11-YEAR ERA THAT BEGAN WHEN THE FIRST BRITISH OCCPUATION TROOPS CAME HERE AFTER WORLD WAR II IN 1945.

THE BRITISH COMMANDERS TURNED OVER THE BASE--FORMERLY A MAJOR JAPANESE NAVAL INSTALLATION--TO OFFICERS OF THE NEW JAPANESE NAVAL SELF DEFENSE FORCE.

AN ESTIMATED 200,000 JAPANESE, INCLUDING 10,000 FORMER BRITISH EMPLOYES, WATCHED THE FLAGS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, UNITED KINGDOM, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, AND NEW ZEALAND SLOWLY DESCEND AS A JAPANESE NAVAL BAND PLAYED THE BRITISH NATIONAL ANTHEM.

LS955AES

A16
BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE HAS ENDORSED UNANIMOUSLY A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A BAN ON THE MANUFACTURING AND TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ACCOMPANIED BY A SYSTEM OF EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS TO SEE THAT SUCH A BAN IS CARRIED OUT.

U.S. REP. HENRY O. TALLE (R-IOWA), THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE MEETING, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS ENTIRE DELEGATION SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE OF THE PROVISIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND CONTROL. HE SAID IT WOULD BE FOOLISH FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS UNLESS THERE WERE ADEQUATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.

THE UNION IS MADE UP OF LAWMAKERS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES, COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST.

W310PES

A74 (110)
NIGHT LEAD CHOU
PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, NOV. 22 (AP)-CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRIVED IN THIS SOUTHERN INDOCHINESE CAPITAL FOR A SIX-DAY GOODWILL VISIT TODAY. A RED CARPET SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS LONG WAS LAID OUT FOR HIS WELCOME AT THE AIRPORT.

CAMBODIAN GIRLS IN GREEN SARONGS THRUST FLOWERS INTO HIS ARMS. PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, FORMER KING AND PREMIER WHO RECENTLY VISITED PEIPING, WAS ON HAND TO EXTEND A WELCOME. ABOUT 100,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN LINED THE HIGHWAY AND WAITED AS LONG AS SEVEN HOURS IN THE TROPICAL SUN FOR A GLIMPSE OF CHOU.

CHOU IS ON A TOUR OF BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL AND AFGHANISTAN. IN HANOI, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, HE AND PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE DECLARING THE GENEVA ARMISTICE IN INDOCHINA WAS BEING "SERIOUSLY UNDERMINED" BY SOUTH VIET NAM'S REFUSAL TO JOIN IN REUNIFICATION ELECTIONS.

P744PES

A51 (240)
PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, NOV. 22 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A SIX-DAY GOODWILL VISIT.

TIGHT SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS COVERING CHOU'S ARRIVAL EMPHASIZED THE JITTERY VIEW TAKEN OF THE VISIT OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE LEADER TO THIS LITTLE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM. CAMBODIAN AUTHORITIES PUT THE LEADERS OF FOUR OF THE FIVE TOP CHINESE GROUPS HERE UNDER HOUSE DETENTION FOR THE DURATION OF CHOU'S VISIT.

SOME 2,000 CHINESE RESIDENTS LEFT FOR SOUTH VIET NAM, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT TO BE LINKED WITH THE VISIT. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JOSEPH NERBONNE WAS DETAINED BY CAMBODIAN MILITARY SECURITY OFFICIALS FOUR HOURS LAST NIGHT. HE WAS RELEASED AND HIS PASSPORT WAS RETURNED WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE, THE SECURITY AUTHORITIES MEANT TO PICK UP SOMEONE ELSE.

PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE FORBIDDEN TO RECORD CHOU'S ARRIVAL AT THE PHNOM PENH AIRPORT. HE CAME FROM HANOI, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, AND WILL GO ON TO BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL AND AFGHANISTAN.

BEFORE LEAVING HANOI, CHOU AND NORTH VIET NAM PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE DECLARING THE POWERS REPRESENTED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA HAVE AN "UNSHIRKABLE RESPONSIBILITY" TO BRING ABOUT THE REUNIFICATION OF VIET NAM.

THEY CHARGED THE ARMISTICE WAS "BEING SERIOUSLY UNDERMINED" BY SOUTH VIET NAM'S REFUSAL TO JOIN IN REUNIFICATION ELECTIONS. SOUTH VIET NAM'S ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED A NORTH-SOUTH GENERAL ELECTION ON THE GROUND THAT THE REDS IN THE NORTH WOULD NOT PERMIT FREE BALLOTING.

THE COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY HANOI RADIO, ALSO PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR "EGYPT'S JUST STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND COLONIALISM."

HA/FV552AES

A51 (350)
BY JOHN RODERICK
HTNG KONG, NOV.22 (AP)-THE DAMAGE DONE TO SOVIET PRESTIGE AMONG SOCIALIST AND NEUTRAL NATIONS OF ASIA BY THE HEAVY-HANDED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARYCIS CAUSING ANXIETY IN RED CHINA.

CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND HIS TOP AIDES, USING A MARXIST JARGON WHICH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES MIGHT UNDERSTAND, HAVE SET IN MOTION A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT EASURRING SMALLER ASIAN COUNTRIES THAT THEY ARE IN NO SIMILAR ANGER OF BEING DEVOURED BY THE CHINESE TIGER.

TO GET THE POINT ACROSS, MAO HAS PULLED OUT OF THE MARXIST VOCABULARY A LITTLE USED EXPRESSION--BIG NATION CHAUVINISM."

CHAUVINISM IS NATIONAL PATROTISM OF THE SORT DISPLAYED IN FRANCE BY NICOLAS CHAUVIN, OMEOF NAPOLEON'S SOLDIERS AND NERVENT ADOIRERS.

CHINA, PEIPING HAS SAIDV IN REPEATED STATEMENTS SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, WILL NOT BE GUILTY OF BIG NATION CHAUVINISM TOWARD ITS NEIGHBORS.

COMMUNIST SOURCES IN HONG KONG SAY BIG NATION CHAUVINISM REFERS TO THE TENDENCY OF BIG SOCIALIST COUNTRIES TO BURY THEMSELVES IN THEIR OWN PROBLEMS AND FO

GET THOSE OF OTHER STATES.

AS USED BY MAO, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND RED CHINESE COMMENTATORS, IT IMPLIES A REBUKE TO THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS RELATIONS WITH EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

"IT OFTEN HAPPENS THAT CERTAIN PERSONNEL OF SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES NEGLECT THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY AMONG NATIONS IN THEIR MUTUAL RELATIONS," THE CHINESE SAID IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON NOV.1.

"SUCH A MISTAKE, PARTICULARLY A MISTAKE OF CHAUVINISM BY A BIG COUNTRY, INEVITABLY RESULTS IN SERIOUS DAMAGE TO SOLIDARITY AND THE COMMON CAUSE OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

ON NOV.16 MAO DEMANDED IN A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING THAT THE PARTY "RESOLUTELY OPPOSE GREAT NATION CHAUVINISM IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

CHOU ALSO USED IT IN A SPEECH AT HANOI, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA. SWEEPING ASIDE THE DOUBLE TALK, HE MADE IT EVEN PLAINER TO SOME JAPANESE VISITORS IN PEIPING A FEW DAYS AGO.

"WE HAVE BEEN TEACHING OUR PEOPLE," HE SAID, "NOT TO DEVELOP GREAT POWER-ISM. OUR SOCIAQ SYSTEM MUST NEVER BE FORCED ON OTHER COUNTRIES."

PS&P703PES

A116 (200) SAIGON

SOUTH VIET NAM, ~~SAIGON~~, NOV.22 (AP)-A GROUP OF 19 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST-RULED NORTH VIETNAM TOLD TODAY HOW THE REDS PUT DOWN A FARMERS' REVOLT AT THE SAME TIME THAT SOVIET TANKS WERE CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS WERE KILLED, THEY SAID.

THE REFUGEES--13 WOMEN, 3 MEN AND 3 CHILDREN--BRAVED A PERILOUS, THREE-DAY JOURNEY THROUGH THE CHINA SEA TO REACH FREEDOM.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, A 29-YEAR-OLD FARMER, SAID THE REVOLT WAS A "SPONTANEOUS UPRISING OF CATHOLICS IN THE VILLAGES" CAUSED BY THE FAILURE OF THE COMMUNISTS TO CARRY OUT A LAND REFORM. HE SAID BUDDHISTS AND MEMBERS OF OTHER RELIGIONS ALSO JOINED IN THE FIGHT.

HE SAID THAT AT THE FIRST SIGNS OF DISSATISFACTION AMONG THE PEASANTS, THE REDS SENT TROOPS AND OFFICIALS TO THE AREA TO "EXPLAIN THE REFORM." HE SAID THE VILLAGERS SEIZED THE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND KEPT THEM AS HOSTAGES.

THEN, WHEN A STRONG UNIT OF THE NORTH VIETNAMESE ARMY TRIED TO ENTER ONE VILLAGE, THE REFUGEE SAID, IT WAS MET BY AN ANGRY CROWD OF SOME 3,000 ARMED WITH STONES AND BAMBOO STICKS. THIS CROWD, HE SAID, SEIZED SIX MORE OFFICIALS AND NINE SOLDIERS.

AFTER THAT, THE VIETNAMESE TOLD NEWSMEN, ARMORED UNITS SUPPORTED BY INFANTRY SWOOPED DOWN ON THE VILLAGES, KILLING AND DESTROYING. HE SAID SEVEAL UNDRED PERSONS

HE SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS DIED IN THE FIGHT.
ML1045PES

A46NR
NIGHT LEAD (360)
BY ANDREW MEISELS

CAMP KILMER,N.J.,NOV 22 (AP)-A GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, UPROOTED FROM THEIR HOMELAND BY SOVIET STEEL AND FIRE, TODAY CELEBRATED THANKSGIVING WITH A PRAYER IN THEIR HEARTS FOR THOSE WHO WERE LEFT BEHIND.

THIRTY-FOUR OF 60 WHO ARRIVED AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE YESTERDAY SILENTLY ATE THE TRADITIONAL TURKEY DINNER IN A GAILY DECORATED MESS HALL OF THIS ARMY CAMP. OTHERS WERE TAKEN TO NEARBY HOMES OF AMERICAN FAMILIES OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT.

ANOTHER PLANELOAD OF 74 VICTIMS OF RED ~~PROSECUTION~~ persecution, INCLUDING 35 MEN, 25 WOMEN, 11 CHILDREN AND 3 INFANTS, IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT MCGUIRE EARLY TOMORROW, AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED.

SOON AFTER THE DINNER, THOUSANDS OF VISITORS JAMMED INTO THE CAMP TRYING TO SPEAK TO THE REFUTEES IN THE RECEPTION CENTER.

ARMY AUTHORITIES DID NOT PERMIT THE VISITORS TO SEE THE REFUGEES UNLESS THEY HAD THE SPECIFIC NAME OF A PERSON AND THE REFUGEE AGREED TO BE MET.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID MOST OF THE VISITORS WERE HUNGARIAN-AMERICANS FROM NEARBY NEW BRUNSWICK, SEEKING INFORMATION ABOUT RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN HUNGARY.

FOLLOWING THE THANKSGIVING DINNER, FOUR MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY OF THE REV.IMRE GABOS LEFT TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPECIAL THANKSGIVING SERVICE AT THE HUNGARIAN BAPTIST CHURCH OF SOUTH PLAINFIELD.

ANOTHER 10 REFUGEES ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR THEIR NEW HOMES IN BUFFALO, N.Y., WHERE THEY WILL TAKE PART IN A HUNGARY DAY, SUNDAY.

OTHERS WHO REMAINED IN THE CAMP, TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT RUSSIAN ~~ATTROCITIES~~ IN HUNGARY DURING THE RECENT UPRISING AND DISCUSSED PLANS FOR THE FUTURE. tales of their

"I WANT TO GO WHERE I CAN WORK. WHAT THE RUSSIANS DID IN HUNGARY IS UNBELIEVABLE," SAID A 25-YEAR-OLD MAN WHO ESCAPED WITH HIS 21-YEAR-OLD WIFE ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. THEY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THEIR NAMES.

FERENC SZUCS, A 20-YEAR-OLD ELECTRICIAN WHO LIVED IN UJPEST, TOLD A REPORTER:

"I WANT JOB BADLY. I HAD ENOUGH FOR 12 YEARS. I'LL GO WHEREVER I CAN GET A JOB AND LIVE IN PEACE. I WANT TO GET OUT OF HERE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

SZUCS ADDED THAT CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY BEFORE THE REVOLUTION "WERE ABSOLUTELY IMPOSSIBLE."

"RUSSIANS USED DUM-DUM BULLETS THAT TORE PEOPLE APART. IN THE FACE OF SUCH WEAPONS WE COULD NOT POSSIBLY WIN," HE SAID.

YESTERDAY'S ARRIVALS WERE THE FIRST OF SOME 5,000 REFUGEES TO BE ADMITTED TO THE U.S. UNDER SPECIAL ORDERS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

S535PES

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A43
(200)
1956

SECOOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY TODAY DEPORTED EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND A GROUP OF FOLLOWERS TO NEIGHBORING RED ROMANIA.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT, IGNORED A REPORTED AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA TO LET NAGY AND 51 COMPANIONS RETURN SAFELY TO THEIR BUDAPEST HOMES.

THEY HAD SPENT 19 DAYS IN REFUGE AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. YUGOSLAVIA SAID IT HAD OBTAINED A WRITTEN GUARANTEE FROM THE KADAR GOVEERNMENT THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE MOLESTED WHEN THEY LEFT THE EMBASSY FOR THEIR HOMES.

NAGY AND THE OTHERS LEFT THEIR ASYLUM YESTERDAY BUT DID NOT SHOW UP AT THEIR HOMES. AFTER HOURS OF SPECULATION TODAY, A KADAR SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THEY HAD GONE TO ROMANIA AFTER EXPRESSING A WISH TO LIVE IN A "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY."

IT WAS ASSUMED ALL PERSONS WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE EMBASSY HAVE BEEN SHIPPED TO ROMANIA, WHICH MAY WELL BE ONLY THE FIRST STEP TO BANISHMENT TO THE SOVIET UNION. THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT THEY WERE HELD IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE FROM THE TIME THEY LEFT THE YUGOSLAV ASYLUM UNTIL THEY WERE SENT TO ROMANIA.

IT WAS APPARENT THAT IF MEMBERS OF THE NAGY PARTY HAD BEEN GIVEN ANY CHOICE ABOUT THEIR PLACE OF EXILE THEY WOULD HAVE CHOSEN YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST POLICIES CONFORM MORE CLOSELY TO THEIR OWN VIEWS.

(IN BELGRADE, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER BORBA SAID SOVIET OFFICIALS ABDUCTED NAGY AND HIS PARTY AFTER THEY LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. THE YUGOSLAV VERSION SAID: THE HUNGARIANS LEFT BY BUS AFTER THANKING THE YUGOSLAVS FOR ASYLUM. THE BUS WAS OVERTAKEN BY TWO CARLOADS OF SOVIET SECURITY OFFICIALS AND ESCORTED TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS ON GORKY BOULEVARD. TWO YUGOSLAV EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN THE BUS PROTESTED AND WERE PUT OUT ON THE STREET BEFORE THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS. TWO ARMORED CARS REPLACED THE SECURITY AUTOMOBILES AND THE BUS WITH THE NAGY PARTY WAS DRIVEN OFF TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.

(IN MOSCOW, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET TASS AGENCY DISTRIBUTED TWO REPORTS LATE FRIDAY UNDER BUDAPEST DATELINE: 1. NAGY AND HIS COMPANIONS IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY ASKED AND OBTAINED PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, AND DEPARTED THURSDAY FOR AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. 2. THE NAGY PARTY ARRIVED IN ROMANIA).

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY WENT TO SATELLITE ROMANIA MEANS THEY MAY BE KEPT CLOSELY UNDER THE EYE OF THE SOVIET SECURITY FORCES.

(THE ANNOUNCEMENT MET WITH SKEPTICISM OUTSIDE HUNGARY. WHISKING NAGY OUT OF THE COUNTRY COULD BOLSTER CONSIDERABLY THE POSITION OF THE KADAR REGIME. A MAJOR DEMAND OF HUNGARIANS REBELLING AGAINST THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN THE REINSTATEMENT OF NAGY. HE IS THE MAN WHO PROMISED THEM FREE ELECTIONS, A BROADER GOVERNMENT INCLUDING REPRESENTATION OF NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES, AND WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WARSAW PACT UNDER WHICH SOVIET TROOPS CLAIM THE RIGHT TO BE IN HUNGARY.

THE YUGOSLAVS DECLARED THAT IF NAGY AND THE OTHERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT WOULD REGARD IT AS "NOT ONLY A FLAGRANT BREACH OF THE EXISTING FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BUT ALSO OF THE GENERALLY RECOGNIZED NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

AT 8 P.M. BUDAPEST TIME THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED RADIO CARRIED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT:

"FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND SOME OF HIS COMPANIONS, AS IT IS KNOWN, ASKED AND RECEIVED ASYLUM ON NOV. 4 AT THE BUDAPEST EMBASSY YUGOSLAVIA. THIS WAS TERMINATED NOV. 22.

"IMRE NAGY AND HIS COMPANIONS ASKED MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO THE PERMISSION OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO DEPART FROM THE TERRITORY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC TO THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRY.

"WITH PERMISSION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE ROMANIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, IMRE NAGY AND HIS COMPANIONS DEPARTED TO THE TERRITORY OF THE ROMANIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC NOV. 23."

WHAT HAPPENED TO NAGY AND HIS PARTY AFTER THE DEPARTURE FROM THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY AT 6:30 P.M. THURSDAY REMAINED A SECRET.

(BELGRADE RADIO SAID ITS CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST REPORTED FRIDAY NIGHT THAT THE GROUP WAS TAKEN FIRST TO A BUDAPEST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, THEN MOVED TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.)

NEWSMEN WAITED IN VAIN AT NAGY HOUSE IN ORSO STREET THIS MORNING. ONLY A MAID WAS HOME AND SHE SAID SHE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT NAGY. CALLS TO THE HOMES OF THE OTHERS WERE WITHOUT AVAIL.

NAGY HEADED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BRIEFLY DURING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REBELLION THAT SWEPT THROUGH THE COUNTRY. HE TOOK REFUGE ON THE DAY SOVIET TANKS ROLLED INTO BUDAPEST AND KADAR WAS ANNOUNCED AS THE NEW PREMIER.

(THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY NAGY SHOULD PREFER ROMANIA TO YUGOSLAVIA, WHERE HIS VIEWS ARE REGARDED MORE SYMPATHETICALLY.)

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THOSE WITH NAGY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY ALSO WENT TO ROMANIA WITH HIM. THEY INCLUDED 10 POLITICAL LEADERS AND JULIA RAJK, WHOSE HUSBAND LASZLO, WAS EXECUTED AS A TITOIST IN HUNGARY IN OCTOBER 1949. THERE WERE 14 OTHER WOMEN AND 17 CHILDREN IN THE GROUP.

THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT CAME 25 HOURS AFTER THE NAGY GROUP LEFT THE EMBASSY. YUGOSLAVIA SAID IT HAD OBTAINED A WRITTEN GUARANTEE FROM THE KADAR GOVERNMENT THAT NAGY AND THE OTHERS WOULD NOT BE MOLESTED.

BUT WHEN NAGY AND THE OTHERS FAILED TO SHOW UP AT THEIR HOMES THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION. THE YUGOSLAVS SAID THE NAGY GROUP WAS LAST SEEN LEAVING THE EMBASSY IN A BUS PROVIDED BY THE HUNGARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO, IN REPORTING THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH NAGY AND HIS PARTY LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, SAID HE HAD TAKEN REFUGE BECAUSE HE WAS "ENDANGERED BY A POGROM."

BUT IT WAS CLEAR TO POLITICIANS HERE THAT HE TOOK REFUGE TO IDENTIFY HIS POLICIES MORE CLOSELY WITH THOSE OF TITO AND TO AVOID HAVING ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE SOVIET ATTACK ON THE HUNGARIAN CITIZENS.

WITH HIM IN THE EMBASSY WERE SUCH OTHER MODERATE COMMUNISTS AS GEZA OSONCZY, ZOLTAN SZANTO, FERENC DONATH AND GYORGY LUKAS--ALL MEMBERS OF THE GROUP PREPARING A NEW TITOIST COMMUNIST PARTY TO BE KNOWN AS

THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY.
DEMONSTRATIONS OF RESENTMENT AGAINST THE KADAR REGIME CONTINUED.
IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL MADE THROUGH LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED YESTERDAY ALMOST THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF 1 1/2 MILLION IN BUDAPEST REMAINED INDOORS FROM 2 UNTIL 3 O'CLOCK FRIDAY AFTERNOON.
BUDAPEST'S MAIN BOULEVARDS AND BUSIEST STREETS WERE VIRTUALLY DESERTED. THE RUSSIANS REINFORCED THEIR TANK UNITS. AT ONE PLACE ON RAKOCZY STREET, WHERE THE LAST TWO TANKS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN TWO DAYS AGO, FOUR WERE ON DUTY.
ONLY AUTOMOBILES WITH LICENSE PLATES OF THE POLICE AND ARMY, DIPLOMATIC CARS AND RUSSIAN VEHICLES WERE SEEN ON THE STREETS. THE RUSSIANS PUT ON THETLHSTEEL HELMETS
LLHUIVZTIC
DIPLOMATIC CARS AND RUSSIAN VEHICLES WERE SEEN ON THE STREETS. THE RUSSIANS PUT ON THEIR STEEL HELMETS AGAIN. NOT EVEN DURING WARTIME AIR RAIDS WAS THE CITY AS DESERTED AS IT WAS DURING THE HOUR-LONG DEMONSTRATION.
MQ344PES

A59
1956
(430)
NIGHT LEAD NAGY (WITH BUDAPEST)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV 23 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT THAT SOVIET OFFICERS ABDUCTED FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND HIS PARTY AFTER THEY LEFT THEIR REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST.
BORBA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, AND POLITIKA, ORGAN OF THE GOVERNMENT, REPORTED NAGY AND HIS COMPANIONS WERE TAKEN BY SOVIET SECURITY OFFICIALS DESPITE A WRITTEN HUNGARIAN GUARANTEE TO YUGOSLAVIA THAT THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES.
IN DETAILED ACCOUNTS, THE TWO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE HUNGARIANS DROVE OFF IN A BUS THAT WAS TO TAKE THEM HOME AFTER THEY HAD EXPRESSED THEIR THANKS FOR THE YUGOSLAV REFUGE.
ACCORDING TO BORBA AND POLITIKA, THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED AFTER THEY HAD BOARDED THE BUS:
IN FRONT OF THE EMBASSY, A SOVIET OFFICER JUMPED ON THE BUS. ONE CAR WITH SOVIET SECURITY OFFICIALS DROVE UP IN FRONT OF THE BUS, WHILE ANOTHER DROVE TO ITS SIDE. THE TWO CARS ESCORTED THE BUS TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS ON BUDAPEST'S GORKY BOULEVARD.
1956
WHEN TWO YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS WHO WERE IN THE BUS PROTESTED, THEY WERE ORDERED FROM THE BUS ON THE STREET IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS. THEIR ARGUMENT THAT THE SOVIETS WERE VIOLATING THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT FAILED TO IMPRESS THE RUSSIAN OFFICER. HE SAID HE HAD ORDERES TO TAKE OVER NAGY AND THE OTHER HUNGARIANS.
TWO ARMORED CARS REPLACED THE SECURITY AUTOMOBILES AND THE BUS WITH NAGY AND HIS FRIENDS LEFT FOR AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.
BORBA SAID, INFORMATION FROM BUDAPEST INDICATED THIS ACTION AGAINST NAGY WILL RESULT IN INCREASED UNREST IN HUNGARY.
IT DESCRIBED NAGY AS "DOUBTLESS THE MOST POPULAR POLITICAL PERSONALITY IN HUNGARY."
THE TWO NEWSPAPERS HAVE NOT YET PUBLISHED THE OFFICIAL BUDAPEST ANNOUNCEMENT CLAIMING NAGY HAD LEFT FOR ROMANIA AT HIS OWN REQUEST.
THE FACT THAT BOTH PAPERS CARRIED REPORTS ON THE INCIDENT WITH THE OBVIOUS APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED YUGOSLAVIA WILL PROTEST STRONGLY AGAINST NAGY'S TREATMENT.
AN INITIAL PROTEST WAS MADE TODAY BY DOBRIVOJE VIDIC, UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WHO SUMMONED THE HUNGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BELGRADE.
VIDIC SAID THE HUNGARIAN REFUSAL TO RETURN NAGY AND THE OTHERS TO THEIR HOMES WOULD BE "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF EXISTING GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY AND VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."
OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE NAGY WAS DEPORTED FORCIBLY TO ROMANIA, A COUNTRY STILL UNDER COMPLETE RUSSIAN CONTROL.
NOTHING IS KNOWN HERE OR ANY REQUEST BY NAGY--AS CLAIMED IN THE BUDAPEST ANNOUNCEMENT--TO LEAVE HUNGARY FOR ANOTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRY.
OBSERVERS ALSO POINTED OUT A ROMANIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS GHEORGI GHEORGHIU-DEJ AND PREMIER KIVU STOICHA PRESENTLY IS VISITING BUDAPEST.
DY630PES

1956
A41
(600)
NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES
1956
BY CARL HARTMAN
AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, NOV. 23 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE KILLED A SOVIET SOLDIER AND CAPTURED ANOTHER TONIGHT. IT WAS THE FIRST CLASH ALONG THE FRONTIER SINCE THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BEGAN ESCAPING FROM THE RUINS OF THEIR COLLAPSED REVOLUTION.
AN AUSTRIAN POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FATAL SHOOTING TOOK PLACE 400 YARDS INSIDE AUSTRIAN TERRITORY WHILE THE RUSSIANS WERE CHASING REFUGEES. THE SCENE WAS RECH NITZ, IN AUSTRIA'S EASTERNMOST PROVINCE OF BURGENLAND, WHEN A TWO-MAN AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS PATROL HALTED THE RUSSIANS.
POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE DEAD RUSSIAN WAS SHOT IN THE STOMACH WHEN HE TRIED TO BREAK AWAY WHILE BEING ESCORTED TO AN AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS HOUSE.
THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE SHOOTING SAID AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS MEN COVERED THE TWO RUSSIANS WITH THEIR GUNS AFTER THEY INVADED AUSTRIAN TERRITORY.
THE RUSSIANS, SURPRISED AT FACING ARMED MEN, HALTED, THEN LEVELED THEIR OWN GUNS AT THE AUSTRIANS. THE AUSTRIANS AND RUSSIANS THUS FACED EACH OTHER AT A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 50 YARDS FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES UNTIL A REGULAR AUSTRIAN POLICE PATROL RUSHED UP, ADVANCED ON THE TWO RUSSIANS AND DISARMED THEM.
THE RUSSIANS MADE NO PROTEST, THE OFFICIAL REPORT SAID, BUT WHEN THEY WERE BEING MARCHED TO THE CUSTOMS HOUSE ONE MADE A DASH FOR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. A POLICEMAN FIRED AT HIM AND HE FELL WOUNDED. HE DIED LATER IN A HOSPITAL AT OBERWARTH.
THE SECOND RUSSIAN IS HELD FOR QUESTIONING AT AN UNDISCLOSED POLICE POST.
THE SPOKESMAN FOR EISENSTADT POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE AUSTRIANS REGRETTED THE INCIDENT, "BUT THE INTEGRITY OF OUR COUNTRY MUST BE RESPECTED BY ALL" AND THIS RESPECT WOULD BE ENFORCED BY ARMS IF NECESSARY.
"THIS DEFINITELY WAS A CASE OF NECESSITY," HE SAID.
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AS THE STREAM OF REFUGEES REACHED A NEW HIGH --SOME 5,000 IN 12 HOURS. ALTOGETHER MORE THAN 60,000 HAVE REGISTERED FOR ASYLUM IN AUSTRIA.
FRONTIER POLICE TODAY SAW THE RUSSIANS CHOP DOWN FREEDOM BRIDGE, THE SMALL WOODEN STRUCTURE OVER A BORDER CANAL BY WHICH THOUSANDS HAVE ESCAPED. THE RUSSIANS THEN MADE A BONFIRE OF THE PIECES. THE RUSSIANS HAD BLOWN UP THE CENTER OF THE LITTLE BRIDGE TWO DAYS AGO, BUT REFUGEES MADE MAKESHIFT REPAIRS AND CONTINUED TO USE IT.
AFTER DESTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGE SOME RUSSIAN PATROLS BEGAN FIRING ON PARTIES OF REFUGEES IN AN INTENSIFIED EFFORT TO STOP THE FLOW ACROSS THE FLAT COUNTRYSIDE AND MARSHLANDS.

THREE HALF-FROZEN REFUGEES SHOWED UP AT THE RED CROSS CENTER NEAREST THE FRONTIER WITH BULLET WOUNDS.

OUT ON THE FLATLANDS STRETCHING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE FRONTIER THE GHOSTLY VOICES OF SMALL GROUPS OF REFUGEES COULD BE HEARD AS THEY GROPED IN THE DARKNESS TONIGHT AND TRIED TO DISCOVER WHETHER LIGHTS THEY SAW WERE IN AUSTRIA OR HUNGARY--"AUSTRIA OR SIBERIA," AS ONE REFUGEE PUT IT.

ALONG THE CANAL WERE SEEN MANY PRIMITIVE RAFTS--BOARDS AND BRANCHES TIED TOGETHER WITH BARBED WIRE AND COVERED WITH STRAW AND LEAVES--WHICH REFUGEES HAD USED TO ESCAPE.

ONE FATHER OF FOUR WHO CAME ACROSS SAID, "THE RUSSIANS IN HUNGARY THEY TELL EVERYONE GO HOME--BUT WE COME."

IN THE FIELDS SOME COULD BE SEEN GOING BACK INTO HUNGARY. BORDER GUARDS SAID THEY WERE GUIDES RETURNING TO SHOW OTHERS THE WAY TO AUSTRIA.

MOST OF THE REFUGEES ARE YOUNG AND VIGOROUS--THEY HAVE TO BE TO MAKE THEIR WAY ACROSS MILES OF COUNTRYSIDE IN THE COLD.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS ARE MAKING ALL EFFORTS TO TRANSPORT THE REFUGEES FROM BURGENLAND TO CAMPS DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SAID IT IS CARING FOR ABOUT 20,000 IN TRANSIT CAMPS AT PRESENT, GIVING THEM FOOD, CLOTHING AND BEDDING. IT SAID ONLY FIVE RED CROSS CONVOYS, BEARING ABOUT 70 TONS OF MEDICAL AND FOOD SUPPLIES, HAD REACHED BUDAPEST FROM VIENNA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID ENORMOUS SUPPLIES WERE READY TO BE SENT IN, BUT THE ORGANIZATION WAS HAVING DIFFICULTY IN FINDING STORAGE SPACE IN BUDAPEST BECAUSE OF DESTRUCTION. HE ALSO SAID NO EFFICIENT DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM HAD YET BEEN ORGANIZED IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

MQ515PES

A32
PMS BUDGET (900)
HUNGARIAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL HAD CALLED OFF ITS STRIKE AFTER "PARTIAL AGREEMENT" WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF SOVIET-BACKED PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

THE COUNCIL CALLED THE STRIKE WEDNESDAY WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS AND HUNGARIAN POLICE KEPT IT FROM MEETING IN THE BUDAPEST SPORTS HALL.

THE STRIKE CALL HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON THE LABOR SITUATION SINCE A MAJORITY OF HUNGARIAN WORKERS ALREADY WERE ON STRIKE. THEY ARE MAKING A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO WIN CONCESSIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FACE OF SOVIET GUNS AND FOOD AND FUEL SHORTAGES.

THE EFFECT OF THE NEW BACK-TO-WORK CALL REMAINED TO BE SEEN. THE "PARTIAL AGREEMENT" MENTIONED IN THE BROADCAST LISTED NONE OF THE STRIKERS' MAIN DEMANDS. THESE INCLUDE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THE RETURN TO POWER OF IMRE NAGY, A "NATIONALIST" COMMUNIST WHO BECAME PREMIER BRIEFLY AFTER THE BLOODY ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT ERUPTED.

ONCE BEFORE THE WORKERS' LEADERS CALLED OFF THE ORIGINAL STRIKE. THE WORKERS SWITCHED TO A SIT-DOWN.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD ACKNOWLEDGED THE WORKERS' COUNCIL AS A "CORPORATED BODY" FOR NEGOTIATING PURPOSES. KADAR ALSO PROMISED TO SUGGEST TO HIS CABINET THAT THE WORKERS ELECT FACTORY DIRECTORS "FROM A NUMBER OF ASPIRANTS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COUNCIL WAS CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS WITH KADAR AND HAD RESERVED THE RIGHT TO CALL THE STRIKE AGAIN IF NO PROGRESS WERE REACHED.

A LATER BROADCAST CONFIRMED A YUGOSLAV ANNOUNCEMENT THAT NAGY AND SEVERAL OF HIS FOLLOWERS HAD LEFT THEIR SANCTUARY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST AND RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES. THE RADIO SAID THE GROUP LEFT AFTER GUARANTEES WERE GIVEN THEY WOULD NOT BE PERSECUTED.

30.24-9365

NAGY ENTRED THE EMBASSY NOV. 4 WHEN RUSSIAN TANKS, WHICH HAD WITHDRAWN FROM THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL, RETURNED TO CRUSH THE REVOLT WHICH HAD INSTALLED HIM. NAGY HAD PROMISED FREE ELECTIONS, NEGOTIATIONS TO GET THE RUSSIAN TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WARSAW PACT.

ALTHOUGH NAGY AND HIS ASSOCIATES APPARENTLY WERE NOT MOLESTED, A REPORT FROM BUDAPEST SAID A SECRETARY OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, FATHER EGON TURCHANY, WAS ARRESTED AS HE TRIED TO LEAVE HUNGARY IN AN AUTOMOBILE WITH AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN. THE PRIEST WAS REPORTED IMPRISONED AT GOEDOELOE NEAR BUDAPEST. THE CARDINAL, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, WAS STILL A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST.

THE CARDINAL, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, WAS STILL A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST WHAT IT CALLED A STATEMENT BY THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL OF THE BIG CSEPEL IRON AND METAL PLANT. AFTER CRITICIZING BOTH THE STRIKE CALL BY THE CENTRAL COUNCIL AND THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION HALTING THE WORKERS' MEETING WEDNESDAY, THE CSEPEL WORKERS SAID THEY WBULD SEND A DELEGATION TO THE GOVERNMENT "TO PROTEST AGAINST THE UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS AND DISAPPEARANCES NOTED IN RECENT DAYS."

REPORTS OF SOVIET DEPORTATIONS OF REBELS CONTINUED TO FILTER OUT OF HUNGARY, DESPITE GOVERNMENT DENIALS.

(THE FOLLOWING TWO PARAGRAPHS ARE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST FRIDAY, NOV. 23.)

THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A DISPATCH FROM VIENNA, SAID GEN. IVAN A. SEROV, RUSSIA'S STATE SECURITY CHIEF, WAS REPORTED IN BUDAPEST TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE DEPORTATIONS.

THE DISPATCH SAID THAT SEROV REPORTEDLY FLEW IN FIVE DAYS AGO TO DIRECT SOVIET FORCES AND A BRANCH OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. LASZLO PIROS IN THE DEPORTATIONS. PIROS HAD BEEN REPORTED AMONG THE STALINISTS OUSTED BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS FROM THEIR POLITBURO LAST WEEK. THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY CLAIMED THAT "NO SOVIET DELEGATION OR SOVIET STATESMEN" HAD BEEN IN HUNGARY SINCE NOV. 4.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST FRIDAY, NOV. 23.)

AUSTRIA WAS SWAMPED BY THE INFLUX OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES DESPITE EFFORTS BY THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AND THE RUSSIANS HAD TO SEAL OFF THE ESCAPE ROUTES. DR. BRUNO KREISKY, STATE SECRETARY IN THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID:

"WE HAVE NOW RECEIVED MORE THAN 60,000 REFUGEES, AND WE JUST CAN'T HANDLE THIS THING ANY LONGER."

MORE THAN 3,400 FUGITIVES REACHED AUSTRIA YESTERDAY. MOST WERE BETWEEN 22 AND 32.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) SAID THE 10,000TH HUNGARIAN REFUGEE HAD LEFT AUSTRIA. THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT PLEADED WITH THE WESTERN COUNTRIES TO CUT RED TAPE AND SEND IN PLANES AND TRAINS TO TAKE THE REFUGEES TO THEIR PROMISED NEW HOMES.

WEST GERMANY, WHICH HAD PLANNED TO ADMIT 3,000 REFUGEES, HAS REMOVED ALL RESTRICTIONS ON THE INFLOW.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE UNITED STATES WOULD STEP UP ITS DAILY INTAKE OF TWO PLANELOADS, ABOUT 150 PERSONS.

AUSTRIAN REPORTERS WHO RETURNED FROM WHAT THEY CALLED "A HORRIBLE NIGHT AT THE BORDER" SAID RUSSIAN SOLDIERS SHOT AT LEAST 20 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES DURING THE NIGHT.

"I SAW THREE HUNGARIANS MOWED DOWN BEFORE MY EYES," ONE REPORTER SAID.

THE RUSSIANS IN THE AREA, ADJOINING LAKE NEUSIEDLERSEE, HAD BLOWN UP A MAIN BRIDGE SPANNING A CANAL NEAR THE BORDER. BUT REFUGEES JUMPED INTO THE COLD WATER AND SWAM ACROSS.

THEN, THE AUSTRIANS SAID, THE RUSSIANS BEGAN SHOOTING INTO GROUPS OF REFUGEES OR AT INDIVIDUAL REFUGEES. THE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN THREW THEMSELVES ON THE GROUND AND CRAWLED ON TOWARD THE BORDER.

THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER NEUER KURIER REPORTED THAT A 22-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN SOLDIER SURRENDERED TO AUSTRIAN SOLDIERS AT THE BORDER, TURNING OVER HIS TOMMY-GUN AND 170 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION. HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO HAVE ANY FURTHER PART IN RUSSIAN BRUTALITIES AGAINST HUNGARIANS, THE PAPER SAID.

IN MOSCOW, 35 PROMINENT SOVIET WRITERS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT RUSSIA WAS "PARTLY RESPONSIBLE" FOR THE SITUATION WHICH LED TO THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND SUBSEQUENT SOVIET INTERVENTION. IN A LETTER IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE, THE WRITERS SAID THE HUNGARIANS WERE DISSATISFIED WITH THEIR SITUATION AND THAT THEIR LEADERS LACKED THE WILL TO "LIQUIDATE THE INTOLERABLE VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LAW" IN THE COUNTRY.

BUT TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, STILL SOUGHT TO PLAY DOWN THE EXTENT OF SOVIET INTERVENTION. IT FLATLY DENIED REPORTS ABROAD THAT "THE SOVIET UNION SUPPOSEDLY MOVED 20 NEW INFANTRY DIVISIONS INTO HUNGARY AND THAT SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA ALLEGEDLY WERE MOVING TOWARD THE YUGOSLAV BORDER." IT ALSO DENIED SOVIET TROOP LANDINGS IN BULGARIA.

IN GENEVA, THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO), ONE OF THE U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, DEMANDED THAT FULL CIVIL LIBERTIES INCLUDING TRADE UNION RIGHTS BE RESTORED IN HUNGARY.

JT415AES

1956

A58

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, NOV. 23 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET CALLED ON SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY TO OBEY U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY. THESE CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND ADMISSION OF NEUTRAL OBSERVERS TO THAT REVOLT-TORN LAND.

IN A CURT PERSONAL NOTE, MOLLET ALSO LAID RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SUEZ CRISIS ON EGYPT AND ACCUSED BULGANIN F INTERFERING IN FRANCE'S TROUBLES WITH ALGERIA.

THE FRENCH PREMIER USED ONLY ABOUT 200 WORDS TO SEND A DIPLOMATIC REBUFF TO BULGANIN'S LETTER OF NOV. 15. IN THAT NOTE, BULGANIN CALLED ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO PAY COMPENSATION TO EGYPT AND SAID THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE SHOULD BE STATIONED ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB FRONTIERS INSTEAD OF IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

MOLLET REPLIED THAT BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS WOULD SIMPLY MAKE THE U.N. TASK MORE DIFFICULT.

MOLLET USED ONLY ONE PARAGRAPH TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS ON HUNGARY. HE SAID:

"NO ARGUMENT, IN OUR EYES, COULD JUSTIFY THE MILITARY INTERVENTION OF THE U.S.S. R. IN HUNGARY. THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON THIS SUBJECT ARE CLEAR AND I HOPE THAT YOU WILL FINALLY FOLLOW THEM."

AS FOR EGYPT, MOLLET, WHO WAS BULGANIN'S GUEST IN MOSCOW LAST SPRING DURING THE POST-STALIN THAW, SAID:

"IN MY MESSAGE OF THE SIXTH OF NOVEMBER, I HAVE ALREADY EXPLAINED TO YOU THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S POINT OF VIEW ON SETTLING THE CURRENT CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SINCE THAT DATE, MY GOVERNMENT FELLS IT HAS DONE ALL IN ITS POWER TO AVOID AN AGGRAVATION OF THE SITUATION AND TO FACILITATE THE SOLUTION OF THIS CRISIS, FOR WHICH THE RESPONSIBILITY ESSENTIALLY FALLS ON THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT,ENCOURAGED BY SUPPORT OF ALL SORTS WHICH IT HAS RECEIVED.

MOLLET THEN TOLD BULGANIN, "THE DEMANDS MADE IN YOUR LETTER OF 15TH NOVEMBER ARE DIFFICULT TO RECONCILE WITH THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND CAN ONLY HAVE THE EFFECT OF RENDERING THE DELICATE TASK OF ORGANIZATION MORE DIFFICULT."

HE SAID HE WAS ASTONISHED THAT BULGANIN SOUGHT TO INTERFERE IN FRANCE'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY REFERRING "IN INADMISSIBLE TERMS" TO FRENCH ACTION IN ALBERIA.

BULGANIN'S LETTER HAD ACCUSED MOLLET OF LENDING HIS NAME TO "MASSACRES" IN ALBERIA BY "FRENCH COLONIAL ARMED FORCES."

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A129

(350)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 23 (AP)-A LEADING POLISH COMMENTATOR TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET COMMUNISTS OF "ZIG-ZAGGING, LACK OF CONSISTENCY AND A RETURN TO STALINIST METHODS."

HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS FAILED TO DRAW APPROPRIATE CONCLUSIONS FROM THE MISTAKES OF THE STALIN PERIOD.

THE CRITICISM WAS LEVELED IN A FULL-PAGE ARTICLE IN THE NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSAWY BY ROMAN JURYS. IT WAS VIEWED HERE AS PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT IN THE LIGHT OF THE KREMLIN'S CURRENT CONTROVERSY WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.

ZYCIE WARSAWY AND OTHER WARSAW NEWSPAPERS TODAY SPLASHED THE YUGOSLAV REPLY TO PRAVDA'S CRITICISM OF TITO, BUT CARRIED NO DIRECT COMMENT.

THE JURYS ARTICLE APPARENTLY AGREED WITH TITO'S THESIS THAT STALINISM HAD ECONOMIC ROOTS AND WAS NOT THE PRODUCT OF AN INDIVIDUAL.

IT CONTENDED THAT STALINISM'S DISREGARD OF ORDINARY LAW WAS A CONSEQUENCE OF A DISREGARD OF ECONOMIC LAWS--IN OTHER WORDS, THAT TERROR WAS NECESSARY TO ENFORCE SPEEDY COLLECTIVIZATION ON A FEUDAL PEASANTRY.

THE ARTICLE NOTED THAT STALINISM AND STALINIST ECONOMIC METHODS WERE MUCH MORE DEEPLY IMPOSED IN THE SOVIET UNION THAN IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. IT ADDED:

"WITHDRAWAL FROM STALINISM IS, THEREFORE, MUCH MORE DIFFICULT, AND EVEN DANGEROUS. FROM THESE DANGERS IS BORN HESITATION.

"THIS MAY EXPLAIN THE PARTICULAR CAREFULNESS SHOWN BY SOVIET COMRADES, THEIR ZIG-ZAGGING, LACK OF CONSISTENCY AND THEIR RETURN TO STALINIST METHODS.

"HERE, I THINK, ARE THE SOURCES OF THE PARTICULAR TENSION IN THE STRUGGLE FOR SOVEREIGNTY TO BE FELT JUST NOW."

THE BULK OF THE ARTICLE WAS DEVOTED TO DISCUSSING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND THE JUNE 28 POZNAN FREEDOM RIOTS.

IT DISMISSED AS "NONSENSICAL" ALL TALK OF "AGENTS, ROTTEN ELEMENTS, RABID PRESS, AMERICAN DOLLARS"--WORDS FREQUENTLY USED IN SOVIET APPRAISALS OF THE HUNGARIAN TROUBLE.

"THIS MOVEMENT," IT SAID, "COULD HAVE BEEN BORN ONLY ON THE BASIS OF PROFOUND SOCIAL CONTRADICTIONS, OF DEEP CONTRADICTIONS IN THE SYSTEM."

1956

IT ADDED THAT THE LESSON OF STALINISMIIS THAT THE SOURCE OF TERROR WAS THE VIOLATION OF BASIC LAWS.

J1025PES

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30.24- 9367

A113
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 23 (AP)-A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT OF AN ESTIMATED 60,000 REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY, AUSTRIANS WERE SHELTERING 21,000 IN THEIR OWN HOMES.
JAMES M. READ OF PHILADELPHIA, ACTING U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, TOLD A GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE, "THEY ARE TAKEN IN WHEREVER THERE IS A ROOF OVER THE HOUSE."
THE COMMITTEE, ON SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS, WAS CONSIDERING THE ANNUAL REPORT OF READ'S OFFICE.
HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ALL HAD ENTERED AUSTRIA SINCE OCT. 28 IN GRADUALLY INCREASING NUMBERS. CARING FOR THEM IS DIFFICULT, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF AUSTRIA'S OWN HOUSING SHORTAGE.
J923PES

1956

A102NR
NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (290)
CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV. 23 (AP)-MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, 287 STRONG, FLOWED INTO AMERICA TODAY IN QUEST OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE LAND OF PLENTY.
EVEN AS THEY CAME, A LIFELINE PROVIDED BY RELIGIOUS AGENCIES ALREADY HAD LED OTHERS OUT OF "CAMP MERCY" HERE AND STARTED THEM FOR NEW HOMES AND JOBS.
STILL MORE REFUGEES WERE WINGING THEIR WAY HERE AS A PART OF THE MASSIVE MOVE TO BRING 5,000 -- PERHAPS MORE -- TO THIS COUNTRY.
TWO PLANELOADS OF HUNGARIANS ARRIVED AT NEARBY MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE DURING THE DAY. A THIRD LOAD MET A WARM GREETING AT MILWAUKEE'S BILLY MITCHELL AIRPORT.
A FOURTH PLANE BEARING 74 MORE REFUGEES LANDED AT MC GUIRE SHORTLY BEFORE 7 P.M. TONIGHT. ABOARD WERE ~~47~~ 34 males and 40 females including 22 children MALES, ~~24 WOMEN, 21 CHILDREN AND 2 INFANTS~~.
THEY IMMEDIATELY BOARDED BUSES FOR CAMP KILMER.
TWO MORE PLANELOADS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW AT MC GUIRE.
ALMOST ALL OF THE FIRST GROUP OF 60 THAT ARRIVED WEDNESDAY ALREADY HAD LEFT THIS CAMP, REACTIVATED ESPECIALLY TO CARE FOR THE HUNGARIANS. MOST HAD GONE TO NEW HOMES WITH AMERICAN FAMILIES.
TODAY'S FIRST PLANE, A TRANSAMERICAN DC-4, BROUGHT 35 MEN, 25 WOMEN, 11 CHILDREN AND FOUR BABIES INTO MC GUIRE AT 2:47 A.M.
TIRED AND SLEEPY, THEY STRAGGLED THROUGH THE COLD TO ARMY BUSES AND WERE BROUGHT HERE FOR PROCESSING.
LESS THAN 12 HOURS LATER, AT 2 P.M., ANOTHER DC4 ARRIVED AT MC GUIRE WITH 65 PERSONS -- 57 MEN, SIX WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN.
THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE COUNCIL SPONSORED 48 PERSONS ABOARD, THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE 17.
AT MILWAUKEE, 73 HUNGARIANS -- THE FIRST TO ARRIVE THERE -- LEFT A PLANE IN NINE-ABOVE-ZERO WEATHER AND WERE WELCOMED BY SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS. THEY RESPONDED BY SINGING THEIR NATIONAL ANTHEM.
THEN THEY WERE TAKEN THROUGH AN IMMIGRATION INSPECTION AND ON TO ST. EMERIC'S CHURCH.
AT KILMER, SPONSORING RELIGIOUS AGENCIES WERE MOVING SWIFTLY TO GET THEIR CHARGES OUT OF THE CAMP AND ON THEIR WAY TO RESETTLEMENT.
THE FIRST GROUP TO ARRIVE WEDNESDAY WAS HANDLED SPEEDILY BY THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, LUTHERAN REFUGEE SERVICE, UNITED HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY (HIAS) AND THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICE.
LS852PES

1956

1956

A27MI
AMS BUDGET REFUGEES (500)
BY DION HENDERSON
MILWAUKEE, NOV.23-(AP)-A NEW WORLD OPENED WIDE ITS ARMS TODAY FOR 73 MORE FUGITIVES FROM THE SOVIET TERROR IN HUNGARY IN A MILWAUKEE WELCOME AS WARM AND TEARFUL AS THE EMBRACE OF OLD FRIENDS MEETING AT THE FUNERAL OF A LOVED ONE.
FOR MANY OF THOSE IN THE FLYING TIGER DC-4 THAT ARRIVED 25 1/2 FLYING HOURS OUT OF VIENNA--AND FOR MANY OF THE 500 WAITING IN THE GUSTING WIND AT GENERAL BILLY MITCHELL AIR FIELD--THE OCCASION WAS COMPOUNDED OF JOY AND GRIEF.
"I FEEL LIKE THE KING IN THE FAIRY TALE, WITH ONE EYE WEEPING AND THE OTHER EYE LAUGHING," SAID MILWAUKEE PASTOR KALMAN CSIA IN GREETING THE NEW ARRIVALS. "I LAUGH BECAUSE I SEE YOU HERE, AND I WEEP BECAUSE I AM THINKING OF OTHERS, WHO PERHAPS ARE GOING TO SIBERIA OR ARE SUFFERING UNDER THE BOLSHEVIKS."
AND FROM ONE OF THEIR OWN, 31-YEAR OLD BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED ZOLTAN VARGA, CAME THE STERN ADMONITION:
"WE ARE THANKFUL TO BE IN THIS NEW LAND AND WE ARE GRATEFUL FOR ALL THE FRIENDS WHO GREET US...BUT THIS IS A TIME ALSO FOR SOMETHING ELSE.
"THIS IS THE TIME TO REMEMBER THOSE WE LEFT BEHIND."
VARGA SAID HE HAD SPENT EIGHT YEARS IN SOVIET SLAVE CAMPS FOR HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES SINCE THE WAR.

THE MILWAUKEE ARRIVAL WAS ONE OF THREE DURING THE DAY BRINGING SOME 213 REFUGEES WHO CROSSED THE HUNGARIAN BORDER INTO FREE TERRITORY AS THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. TWO PLANES LANDED AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., AND ANOTHER WAS DUE THERE TONIGHT.

AT CAMP KILMER, A 40-YEAR OLD BUDAPEST POSTAL INSPECTOR WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME SAID HE WAS IN THE CROWD IN BUDAPEST OCT. 24 WHEN A PEACEFUL STUDENT DEMONSTRATION WAS TURNED INTO A REVOLUTION. HE SAID THE TRIGGER WAS A FUSILLADE OF CANNON FIRE FROM SECRET POLICE AND COMMUNIST TANKS THAT MOWED DOWN SOME 400 PERSONS.
THE MILWAUKEE GROUP ALSO PRODUCED EYEWITNESS STORIES OF SOVIET HORRORS. ONE OF THE ARMY-BOOTED YOUTHS IN THE PARTY TOLD OF SEEING HIS FATHER HANGED AND HIS MOTHER HERDED ONTO A TRAIN WITH HUNDREDS OF OTHER HUNGARIANS FOR DEPORTATION TO RUSSIA.
ANOTHER, WHO GAVE HIS NAME ONLY AS EMIL, SAID HE WAS IN THE CROWD PULLING DOWN THE STALIN STATUE IN BUDAPEST "WHEN THE BOLSHEVIK TANKS CAME."
"THEY RAN DOWN THE LITTLE CHILDREN WITH THE TANKS," EMIL SAID. "THEY JUST GROUND THEM INTO THE DIRT."
EMIL, LIKE MANY OF THE OTHERS, ESCAPED ON FOOT TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

AT THE AIR PORT, THE TIRED REFUGEES STIFFENED PROUDLY TO THE STRAINS OF THEIR NATIONAL ANTHEM--A PRAYER FOR THE PERSECUTED WHICH INCLUDES THE LINES: "GIVE OUR PEOPLE BETTER YEARS, FOR THEY HAVE SUFFERED ENOUGH FOR THE PAST AND FOR THE FUTURE"--AND A HALF -DOZEN YOUNG MEN STILL WEARING REMNANTS OF LIBERATED ARMY UNIFORMS WEPT OPENLY.
FROM TH TERMINAL, THE GROUP WAS TAKEN BY CHARTERED BUSES TO ST. EMERIC'S HUNGARIAN ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH TO OFFER PRAYERS OF THANKS FOR DELIVERANCE. OF THE REFUGEES, 67 WERE CATHOLICS, THE OTHER SIX JEWISH.

MAFTER THAT THEY WENT TO THE FASHIONABLE PFISTER HOTEL IN DOWNTOWN MILWAUKEE FOR THEIR FIRST MEAL ON AMERICAN SOIL--FRUIT COCKTAIL, FILET OF PIKE , PARSLEY POTATOES, A VEGETABLE, DESERT AND TEA.

AFTERWARD, THE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WERE ASSIGNED TO PFISTER ROOMS OR SUITES AS GUESTS OF THE HOTEL, WHERE THEY WILL STAY FOR SEVERAL DAYS UNTIL THEY ARE READY TO LEAVE FOR NEW HOMES. CHARLES O' NEIL, DIRECTOR OF THE MILWAUKEE SOCIETY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL AND LEADER OF THIS PARTICULAR FREEDOM FLIGHT PROJECT, SAID THAT " MORE THAN ENOUGH SPONSORS HAVE BEEN LINED UP TO ASSURE EVERYONE A HOME AND A JOB."

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A75WX
(500) REFUGEES-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-SEN. LANGER (R-ND) SAID TODAY HE HOPES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL OPEN THE DOORS TO MORE THAN THE 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES NOW AUTHORIZED TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY.

LANGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON REFUGEES, ESCAPEES AND EXPELLEES, INDICATED HE WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF AT LEAST 25,000 REFUGEES.

REP. WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACTION, SAID IN VIENNA TUESDAY HE UNDERSTOOD THAT AS MANY AS 17,000 HUNGARIANS COULD BE LEGALLY ADMITTED INTO THE UNITED STATES. HE ADDED THAT IN HIS VIEW "THEY SHOULD BE."

DISCUSSING THE QUESTION WITH REPORTERS WEDNESDAY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THERE HAS BEEN A POSSIBILITY ALL ALONG THAT MORE THAN 5,000 MIGHT BE ADMITTED. "BUT FOR THE PRESENT TIME, THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID UP TO 5,000," HAGERTY STATED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY AMERICANS WHO WANT TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES MAY CONTRIBUTE TO ANY OF 13 AGENCIES WHICH ARE COOPERATING IN A RELIEF PROGRAM.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IS READY TO ACCEPT DONATIONS, AS WEVL AS THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICES, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THIS INFORMATION IS BEING ISSUED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF CITIZENS WHO HAVE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT HOW THEY CAN BEST HELP THE REFUGEES.

THIS INFORMATION IS BEING ISSUED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF CITIZENS WHO HAVE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT HOW THEY CAN BEST HELP THE REFUGEES.

LANGER SAID HE HOPED EISENHOWER WOULD INCREASE THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES TO BE ALLOWED INTO THIS COUNTRY "TO WHATEVER NUMBER THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE RECOMMENDS."

IN A RECENT TALK WITH LEOPOLD FIGL, AUSTRIA'S MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, LANGER SAID, HE WAS INFORMED THAT AUSTRIA WAS SHELTERING MORE THAN 60,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

"IT IS APPARENT THAT THE COUNTRY OF AUSTRIA...CANNOT POSSIBLY SUPPORT AND ASSIMILATE THE HUNGARIANS WHO ARE ENTERING AT THE RATE OF BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000 A DAY," THE SENATOR SAID IN A STATEMENT.

TWO YEARS AGO, HE SAID, CONGRESS VOTED TO ALLOW UP TO 209,000 REFUGEES TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY, BUT NEARLY 50,000 OF THE QUOTA FROM AUSTRIA AND GERMANY WAS NOT FILLED.

THUS, LANGER SAID, EVEN IF 25,000 SHOULD BE ADMITTED FROM HUNGARY "WE WOULD STILL BE SOME 25,000 SHORT OF THE NUMBER CONGRESS, AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HAD INTENDED US TO TAKE."

WALTER BESTERMAN, COUNSEL FOR THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THE RUSSIANS MAY SUCCEED IN REDUCING TO A TRICKLE THE STREAM OF ESCAPING HUNGARIANS.

JUST BACK FROM AN INSPECTION OF THE HUNGARIAN BORDER, BESTERMAN COMMENTED ON NEWS DISPATCHES SAYING RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE TAKING OVER THE BORDER GUARD FROM HUNGARIANS AND HAVE SEALED OFF PART OF THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER EAST OF LAKE NEUSIEDEL.

BESTERMAN SAID THAT TWO DAYS AGO HE SAW REFUGEES POURING ACROSS THIS SECTION OF THE BORDER WHILE "HUNGARIAN GUARDS TURNED THEIR BACKS."

"I SAW REFUGEES DODGING AND ZIGZAGING BETWEEN TANKS, BUT IF THE RUSSIANS BRING IN ENOUGH FOOT SOLDIERS THEY CAN CUT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES DOWN TO A TICKLE," HE SAID.

BESTERMAN ACCOMPANIED WALTER AND IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER J.M. SWING ON A TRIP TO VIENNA AND THE BORDER AREA TO SPEED PAPER WORK ON REFUGEES ALLOWED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY RETURNED TODAY. BESTERMAN SAID THE OFFICIAL VISIT RESULTED IN "GETTING THE BUGS OUT OF THE PROGRAM" AND THERE ARE NOW NO UNDUE DELAYS.

"I HAVE SEEN A GREAT DEAL IN MY LIFE, BUT NOTHING LIKE THE HORROR IN HUNGARY," BESTERMAN SAID.

DC730PES

A7
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD TITO-SOVIET
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV.23 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO OF ATEMPTING TO POSE AS A MODEL FOR OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. IT CHALLENGED HIS RIGHT TO DO SO AS LONG AS HE RECEIVES AID FROM "IMPERIALIST" COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER TOOK UP NEARLY HALF OF ITS SIX PAGES WITH A SHARP EDITORIAL REPLY TO TITO'S SPEECH OF NOV.11 BLAMING STALINISTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

BUT THE REJOINDER STOPPED SHORT OF THE BITTER RECRIMINATIONS WHICH MARKED THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV BREAK OF 1948. INSTEAD IT INVITED A "QUIET, FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF COMRADELY OPINIONS" TO CLEAR UP DISPUTES.

PRAVDA SAID TITO IN HIS SPEECH HAD POINTED A "STALINIST" FINGER AT LEADERS OF OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "WHO FAIL TO AGREE WITH HIS VIEWPOINT."

IT DECLARED THIS WAS INCONSISTENT WITH HIS OWN SLOGANS OF "INDEPENDENCE" FOR COMMUNIST PARTIES AND NATIONS AND THAT HE HAD NO RIGHT TO CRITICIZE "THE SOCIALIST SYSTEMS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND PRAISE HIS OWN AS UNIVERSAL AND BEST."

IT THEN ADDED:

"YUGOSLAVIA, IN THE COURSE OF THE LAST FEW YEARS HAS BEEN MAKING USE OF THE SHARPENED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE IMPERIALIST AND SOCIALIST BLOCS TO IMPROVE ITS OWN ECONOMIC SITUATION.

"NOT ALL COUNTRIES IN THE SOCIALIST CAMPP CAN DEPEND ON SUCH AID. THEY CANNOT BUILD THEIR POLICIES ON THE BASIS OF ASSISTANCE FROM THE IMPERIALISTS."

IN HIS SPEECH TITO SAID IT HAD BEEN A "FATAL ERROR" TO USE SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY WHEN DEMONSTRATIONS THERE FIRST BROKE OUT.

PRAVDA PROMISED THAT "WHEN THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY RETURNS TO NORMAL, AND THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THINKS THAT TROOPS ARE NO LONGER NEEDED, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR ITS PART WILL NOT IN ANY CASE INSIST THAT THE TROOPS REMAIN THERE."

BUT IT SAID TITO'S BLAMING THE INTERVENTION ON STALINISM WAS AT FAULT BECAUSE STALINISM WAS NOW A DEAD ISSUE AMONG COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"OUR PARTY AND OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES DEFEND AND ARE DEFENDING ONLY THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM AND LENINISM," IT SAID.

DENYING THAT THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL WAS PART OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM," PRAVDA SAID THIS CONCEPT IS "ACTUALLY IN CONTRADICTION WITH OUR ENTIRE SOCIALIST SOVIET SYSTEM."

"HOW THEN, IN SUCH A CASE, CAN TITO'S REMARKS ABOUT OUR SYSTEM BE TAKEN OTHER THAN AS AN EFFORT TO CAST SHADOWS ON THE VERY SYSTEM OF SOVIET LIFE, OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE?" PRAVDA ASKED.

DESPITE TITO'S CONTINUING TO SPEAK "OF SOME KIND OF 'STALINISM' IN THE COURSE OF RELATIONS OF THIS COUNTRY WITH OTHER PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES," IT DECLARED, "THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT DEMAND FROM ANYONE ANY KIND OF DEPENDENCE OR SUBORDINATION."

PRAVDA SAID TITO'S ADDRESS HAD "BROUGHT HAPPINESS AND SATISFACTION" AMONG ENEMIES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC WHO WERE DRAWING THE CONCLUSION THAT IT MEANT A SERIOUS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE."

THE EDITORIAL SAID COMMUNISTS MUST RECOGNIZE THAT "AT A TIME WHEN IMPERIALIST AND FASCIST ELEMENTS ARE TRYING TO BRING ABOUT A SPLIT IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, IT IS NECESSARY TO WORK HARDER TO CONSOLIDATE ALL THE FORCE OF SOCIALISM."

IT THEN INVITED A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE ON THE DIFFERENCES WITH TITO.

QR233PES

A107 200 1956

PRECEDE WASHINGTON A50 HEARST

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.23 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TODAY IT REFUSED TO ADMIT WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR. FOR A VISIT BECAUSE THE NEW YORK PUBLISHER "HEAVILY INSULTED PRESIDENT TITO PERSONALLY" IN ARTICLES APPEARING IN HIS NEWSPAPERS.

HEARST IS NOW IN BONN, GERMANY. HE IS ONE OF A NUMBER OF PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO HAVE BEEN ASKED TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT STUDY IN NORWAY, DENMARK, WEST GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA ON BEHALF OF A U.S.SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR HEARST IN NEW YORK SAID HE ASSUMED THE REFUSAL TO GRANT A VISA WAS BASED ON "HEARST'S PUBLISHED OPPOSITION TO RELEASING 384 JET PLANES FOR THE YUGOSLAVIA AIR FORCE."

A STATEMENT FROM THE YUGOSLAV INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE DENIED THIS AND ADDED:

"WHEN THE VISA WAS REFUSED, YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES GAVE AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION THAT THIS MEASURE WAS TAKEN TOWARD WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR. NOT AS A MEMBER OF A SENATE COMMITTEE NOR AS A BEARER OF A CERTAIN MISSION, BUT ONLY AND EXCLUSIVELY BECAUSE IN ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN HIS PRESS HE USED EXPRESSIONS WHICH HEAVILY INSULTED PRESIDENT TITO PERSONALLY."

1956

HEARST RELEASED A STATEMENT THROUGH HIS NEW YORK OFFICE, SAYING IN PART:

"IT HAD BEEN MY INTENTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DIRECTIVE OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO IMPARTIALLY EVALUATE THE EXPENDITURE OF AMERICAN FUNDS IN THE PAST AND RECOMMEND AS OBJECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE WHETHER THE CONTINUANCE OF SUCH AID WAS IN LINE WITH THE BEST INTEREST OF OUR OWN NATIONAL POLICY.

"THE FACT THAT I PERSONALLY HAVE NEVER BEEN SYMPATHETIC TO PRESIDENT TITO OR THE COMMUNIST-TYPE GOVERNMENT IS, IT SEEMS TO ME, BESIDE THE POINT.

"IT IS QUITE APPARENT FROM HIS LATEST ACTION THAT TITO HAS NO CONCEPTION OF THE OPERATION OF A DEMOCRATIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT. QUITE POSSIBLY HE BELIEVES THAT BY REJECTING AMERICANS WHO ACTIVELY OPPOSED HIM HE CAN EVENTUALLY DICTATE THE SELECTION OF A REPRESENTATIVE WHO WILL SEE THINGS HIS WAY.

"ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN COULD TELL HIM THAT HE COULD NOT BE MORE WRONG."

HE HAS VISITED DENMARK AND IS IN BONN WITH JAMES GLEASON, AN AIDE TO SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.)

B914AES

30.24- 9369

1956

B34 (Q)

-17- (300)

MOSCOW, NOV. 23 (AP)-NEW TIMES, THE SOVIET WEEKLY MAGAZINE ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY THAT REACTIONARY, RIGHT-WING FORCES ARE TRYING TO TAKE POWER IN THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

"RIGHT-WING FORCES OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY NO LONGER FEEL THEMSELVES TIED TO THE NECESSITY OF SUPPORTING THE 'MODERATES,'" THE MAGAZINE SAID.

"THEY NOW ARE STRIVING TO TAKE OVER THE LEADERSHIP, WITH BACKERS OF NIXON OPENLY PREDICTING HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1960."

NEW TIMES SAID NIXON "HAS THE BACKING OF THE MOST REACTIONARY GROUP IN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY" AND "NUMEROUS EXPRESSIONS IN THE BOURGEOIS PRESS SHOW THAT REACTIONARY, AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE PLACING GREAT HOPES ON THIS MOVE WHICH BEGAN IN THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE ELECTION."

IN ANOTHER COMMENTARY CONCERNING THE UNITED STATES, KOMMUNIST, THE THEORETICAL JOURNAL OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT AN EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER SHOULD PLACE EVENTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY ON THE SAME LEVEL.

"NATURALLY," IT SAID, "THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO, IN A MOMENT OF SERIOUS EVENTS, DISPLAY WEAKNESS AND FALL UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF PHILISTINE INFLUENCES, PEOPLE WHO LOSE THE ABILITY TO ORIENT THEMSELVES. "BUT WHAT CAN ONE SAY ABOUT PEOPLE WHO CONSIDER THEMSEVLES COMMUNISTS--LIKE THE EDITORIAL WRITER OF THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER, WHO ON NOV. 5 PUT EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND EGYPT ON THE SAME LEVEL?

"THIS AUTHOR PRATTLES ABOUT 'THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION,' HAVING IN VIEW EGYPT, WHICH WAS INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS, AND HUNGARY, WHERE SOVIET TROOPS CAME AT THE CALL OF THE WORKERS-PEASANTS GOVERNMENT TO HELP SOCIALIST, PATRIOTIC FORCES.

"THIS WRITER OF THE DAILY WORKER PROVES NEITHER THE FIRMNESS OF HIS PRINCIPLES NOR HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THE IDEA OF THE PROCESSES GOING ON IN THE WORLD."

PD606PES

1956

A37UN

AMS BUDGET (800)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 23 (AP)-BRITAIN REFUSED TODAY TO OBEY A RISING CLAMOR FROM THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA AND AFRICA FOR BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES TO WITHDRAW NOW FROM EGYPT.

INSTEAD, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN FIRM TONES THAT BRITAIN WILL MAINTAIN HER FORCES AT PORT SAID IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE UNTIL LONDON FEELS THE U.N. PEACE PATROL CAN CARRY OUT EFFECTIVELY THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO IT.

LLOYD TEAMED WITH BRITISH COMMANDERS IN EGYPT IN SAYING ONE BATTALION OF BRITISH TROOPS WAS BEING ORDERED OUT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AS A TOKEN ACT OF FAITH IN THE U.N. THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDER IN EGYPT, GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, SAID THE WITHDRAWAL THERE WILL BE "RELATED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDUP--AS FAST AS THE U.N. TROOPS ARRIVE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL GET OUT."

LLOYD SPOKE HERE AS THE ASSEMBLY ONCE MORE SUSPENDED ITS DISCUSSION OF GENERAL WORLD PROBLEMS TO CONCENTRATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD URGENTLY WANTS BROAD AUTHORITY TO USE THE POLICE FORCE NOW BEING DEPLOYED IN EGYPT AND A

NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS ARE DISSATISFIED AT THE SLOW PACE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ANGRILY CHARGED THAT LLOYD WAS PUTTING UP CONDITIONS AND SAID THE U.N. MUST TAKE ACTION TO PUT AN END TO WHAT HE CALLED THE BRITISH "STALLING."

HE THREW HIS SUPPORT BEHIND A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY 21 ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS CALLING ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 6:09 P.M. EST WITHOUT A VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION. THE DEBATE WILL GO ON TOMORROW AT 10:30 A.M. EST.

A SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE U.S. POSITION SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION.

AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, SHEPILOV SAID, THE U.N. FORCES WILL HAVE NO FUNCTIONS THERE AND SHOULD JOIN THE U.N. DETACHMENTS WHICH BY THAT TIME SHOULD BE STATIONED ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, SAID HIS COUNTRY'S SOVEREIGNTY STILL IS BEING FLAGRANTLY INFRINGED WHILE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL IGNORE THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATIONS.

HE SAID THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE TROOPS IS HOLDING UP IMPORTANT MATTERS, LIKE CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL.

"THE INVADING FORCES MUST WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY," HE SAID. "AND BY IMMEDIATELY I DO MEAN IN A MATTER OF A VERY FEW DAYS, JUST AS THEY CAME IN IN A MATTER OF A VERY FEW DAYS."

LLOYD FOLLOWED FAWZI TO THE ROSTRUM WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE IMMINENT WITHDRAWAL OF THE BATTALION AND THE PLAN TO KEEP THE REMAINDER OF THE FORCE IN EGYPT UNTIL THE U.N. FORCE CAN HANDLE THE ASSIGNMENT.

LLOYD SAID ONE OF THOSE TASKS IS TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT HOSTILITIES ARE NOT RESUMED. HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE A LITTLE TIME FOR THE U.N. FORCE TO BE SET UP CORRECTLY SO IT WOULD NOT BE A "HODGEPODGE" OF MILITARY UNITS. HE WARNED AGAINST RUSHING THIS ORGANIZATION LEST THE U.N. FORCE BE "LAUGHED AT."

HE SAID THE ORDERS FOR THE BATTALION TO WITHDRAW WERE BEING ISSUED AS AN "ACT OF FAITH" IN THE U.N. SHOULD BRITAIN'S FAITH PROVE TO BE MISPLACED, HE SAID, THERE WILL BE CAUSE FOR ALARM AND DESPONDENCY.

"THAT IS OUR POSITION WITH REGARD TO WITHDRAWAL," LLOYD SAID. "IT WILL TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IS EFFECTIVE AND COMPETENT TO DISCHARGE THE TASK."

DEMANDS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING FORCES WERE MADE BY FOREIGN MINISTER AQUILINO E.BOYD OF PANAMA, ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN, FARID ZEINEDDINE OF SYRIA AND REAR ADMIRAL ANIBAL OSVALDO OLIVIERI OF ARGENTINA.

THE UNITED STATES JOINED WITH CANADA, COLOMBIA, INDIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA IN SPONSORING ANOTHER RESOLUTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. THIS ASKED FOR AUTHORIZATION FOR SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO PROCEED WITH EXPLORING PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS AND NEGOTIATING AGREEMENTS SO THAT THE CLEARING OF THE SUEZ CANAL MAY BE UNDERTAKEN SPEEDILY AND EFFECTIVELY.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS DISCUSSED SALVAGE WORK WITH DUTCH AND DANISH FIRMS. HE HAS NOT ASKED BRITAIN TO HELP, DIPLOMATS SAID, BUT LLOYD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT BRITAIN WILL RELEASE SALVAGE SHIPS NOW CHARTERED TO THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY SO THEY CAN HELP. EGYPT HAS OBJECTED TO ANY BRITISH SALVAGE WORKERS ON THE CANAL, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, BUT LLOYD SAID THAT THE BRITISH AT PORT SAID HAVE BEEN WORKING TO REMOVE THE 20 OR MORE SHIPS SUNK AT PORT SAID. HE SAID THERE WOULD BE A CHANNEL CLEARED BY THE END OF THE WEEK PERMITTING 70 PER CENT OF THE NORMAL TRAFFIC TO PASS INTO THE CANAL.

HE OFFERED THAT A GROUP UNDER U.N. AUSPICES SHOULD WITHIN THE 48 HOURS GO DOWN THE CANAL TO THE OBSTACLES BEYOND THOSE CLEARED BY BRITAIN AND BEGIN WORK ON THEM.

WHILE THE ATTACK ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WENT ON HERE, THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN BRITAIN CLOSED RANKS BEHIND THE PRIME MINISTER, SIR ANTHONY EDEN. THE APPARENT RESTORATION OF PARTY UNITY CAME ON THE EVE OF EDEN'S DEPARTURE FOR JAMAICA FOR A REST.

THE POLICE FORCE CREATED BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR THE TEMPORARY JOB OF RESTORING CALM IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONTINUED TO GROW. BRAZIL'S DELEGATE, CYRO DE FREITAS-VALLE, TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THAT BRAZIL HAS AUTHORIZED A CONTRIBUTION OF ONE BATTALION. HE SAID HE WAS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FOR ITS USE.

K458PES NM

A80

--95--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV 23 (AP)-ONE BATTALION OF BRITISH TROOPS WILL BE PULLED OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE MONDAY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AS DEMANDED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

GEN.SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES, FLEW IN FROM HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS TODAY AND TOLD NEWSMEN:

"OUR WITHDRAWAL WILL BE RELATED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDUP--AS FAST AS THE U.N. TROOPS ARRIVE, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL GET OUT."

KEIGHTLEY MADE THE STATEMENT HERE AS BRITAIN WAS INFORMING THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK THAT IT WOULD NOT WITHDRAW COMPLETELY UNTIL THE BRITISH ARE CONFIDENT THE U.N. FORCE IS IN A POSITION TO CARRY OUT THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO IT.

THE BRITISH FEEL THAT THE U.N. FORCE SHOULD HAVE THE TASK OF SUPERVISING THE REOPENING OF THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL AND KEEPING IT OPEN TO SHIPPING OF ALL NATIONS.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE COMMANDER OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE, IS EXPECTED IN CYPRUS TOMORROW TO CONFER ON WITHDRAWAL PLANS, KEIGHTLEY SAID.

BURNS WILL VISIT PORT SAID ON SUNDAY TO INSPECT THE AREA AND PREPARE THE GROUND FOR ARRIVAL OF MORE U.N. FORCES, THE BRITISH GENERAL ADDED.

ONE COMPANY OF NORWEGIAN TROOPS WEARING THE BLUE HELMETS AND ARMBANDS OF THE U.N. HAS REACHED PORT SAID.

KEIGHTLEY'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD HERE ON PLANS FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL.

BIG LANDING SHIPS ARE STILL LINED UP IN THE HARBOR WAITING THEIR TURN AT THE CROWDED BERTHING SPACE TO DISGORGE MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES.

BUT KEIGHTLEY DECLARED THAT HIS ORDERS WERE TO MATCH THE U.N. BUILDUP TIT FOR TAT--AS MORE U.N. TROOPS ARRIVE MORE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WILL LEAVE.

HE AND LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE WHICH OCCUPIED PORT SAID, TOURED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN BOTH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SECTORS, AND VISITED ALSO THE FRONT LINES AT EL CAP SOUTH OF PORT SAID.

QR220PES

A109 120

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.23 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS TODAY SEALED OFF THE TEEMING 1,000 SQUARE YARD ARAB QUARTER OF PORT SAID IN A SHOW OF STRENGTH DESIGNED TO DISCOURAGE DISORDERS.

TROOPS RINGED THE AREA WITH BARBED WIRE, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, ANTI-TANK GUNS AND FORMATIONS OF ARMED INFANTRY IN A BRIEF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE EXERCISE.

30.24- 9371

THE THICKLY POPULATED ARAB QUARTER WITH NARROW STREETS AND TALL RAMSHACKLE HOUSES IS THE REPUTED CENTER OF THE UNDERCURRENT OF TENSION WHICH SPARKED OFF WILD PRO-NASSER DEMONSTRATIONS ON WEDNESDAY.

THE SHOW OF STRENGTH WAS BRIEF. THE TROOPS QUICKLY CLEARED AWAY THE BARBED WIRE, LEAVING ONLY THE USUAL SMALL PATROLS AND SANDBAGGED STRONG POINTS ON STRATEGIC CORNERS.

BUT BRITISH OFFICERS SAID THEY ARE CERTAIN THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION GOT THE POINT.

B917AES

A64MH (CX F)

1956

BY BEN FUNK (370)

KINGSTON, JAMAICA, NOV. 23 (AP)-AILING BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN FLIES TO THIS TROPICAL ISLAND IN THE CARIBBEAN SEA TOMORROW TO REST FOR THREE WEEKS WHILE THE DISPUTE RAGES AT HOME OVER HIS POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SIR ANTHONY, SUFFERING FROM "SEVERE OVERSTRAIN," AND LADY EDEN ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT 10 A.M. (EST) AT MONTEGO BAY IN A NEW DC-7C RECENTLY PURCHASED BY THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. FROM THE DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE LANDING AT MONTEGO BAY ON THE NORTHWEST COAST OF THIS BRITISH COLONY, THEY WILL BE TAKEN 80 MILES BY CAR TO "GOLDEN EYE," NEAR ORACABESSA, THE SEASIDE WINTER HOME OF CMDR. IAN FLEMING, A BRITISH NEWSPAPERMAN.

THE HOME, DESCRIBED AS "AN UNPRETENTIOUS COTTAGE," HAS BEEN PLACED AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S DISPOSAL FOR THE DURATION OF HIS VISIT HERE.

SIR HUGH FOOT, GOVERNOR OF JAMAICA, WILL MEET THE PLANE BUT, AT EDEN'S REQUEST, THERE WILL BE NO FORMALITY OR CEREMONY OF ANY KIND AT THE AIRPORT. EDEN TOLD OFFICIALS HERE THAT HE WOULD GRANT NO INTERVIEWS DURING HIS STAY IN JAMAICA AND DESIRED ABSOLUTE SECLUSION.

THE TRIP TO ORACABESSA OVER AN ASPHALT HIGHWAY PARALLELING JAMAICA'S NORTHERN COASTLINE WILL TAKE ABOUT 2 1/2 HOURS. ORACABESSA IS DIRECTLY EAST OF MONTEGO BAY AND IS ABOUT 56 MILES NORTH OF KINGSTON, THE SPRAWLING CAPITAL CITY OF JAMAICA.

THE PLANE IN WHICH EDEN IS BEING BROUGHT HERE ACTUALLY WILL BE ON ITS PROVING FLIGHT. THE FOUR-ENGINE CRAFT, DELIVERED TO BOAC ONLY THREE WEEKS AGO WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO MAKE ITS TEST FLIGHT TO BERMUDA AND NEW YORK BUT WILL GO 1,500 MILES OUT OF THE WAY TO DELIVER EDEN.

1956

THERE WILL BE NO OTHER PASSENGERS ON THE PLANE BUT 11 BOAC FLIERS WILL BE ABOARD ON A FAMILIARIZATION TRIP, IN ADDITION TO THE 10 REGULAR CREW MEMBERS.

IT WILL BE PILOTED BY CAPT. ANTHONY C. LORRAINE, THE SAME FLIER WHO BROUGHT THE QUEEN AND THE DUKE OF EDINBRUGH TO JAMAICA IN NOVEMBER, 1953

THIS WILL BE EDEN'S FIRST VISIT TO THIS BEAUTIFUL, MOUNTAINOUS ISLAND. HE TOLD GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THAT HE WANTED ONLY TO SOAK UP THE HOT CARIBBEAN SUNSHINE AND RENEW HIS STRENGTH AFTER THE EXHAUSTING ROUND-THE-CLOCK DIRECTION OF BRITAIN'S STRIKE INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

TELEPHONE AND CABLE FACILITIES HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AT "GOLDEN EYE" SO THAT EDEN CAN REMAIN IN CONSTANT DIRECT CONTACT WITH LONDON ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

IN LONDON, SOME CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OPPOSED TO IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ARE THREATENING TO REVOLT AGAINST EDEN'S LEADERSHIP. THEY WANT GUARANTEES FIRST THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES CAN ENFORCE MIDDLE EASTERN PEACE AND CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

WO655PES NM

1956

A19 360

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOOK OFF BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR A REST CURE IN JAMAICA AFTER DECLARING BRITAIN'S POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS "HAS NOT CHANGED." AND HE MADE PLAIN, TOO, THAT HE HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING UP HIS JOB.

LOOKING TIRED AND DRAWN, EDEN TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT:

"I AM DEEPLY SORRY AT HAVING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AT THIS TIME. I AM GOING BECAUSE THE DOCTORS SAY I MUST AND IT IS THE QUICKEST WAY TO GET WELL.

"I AM ASSURED THAT ON MY RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY I SHALL FEEL COMPLETELY FIT, READY TO RESUME MY DUTIES AT ONCE AND FULLY."

"I HAVE DISCUSSED WITH MY COLLEAGUES AND DETERMINED WITH THEM THE BROAD LINES OF OUR POLICY," EDEN SAID.

"OUR POSITION HAS NOT CHANGED.

"IT WAS MADE VERY CLEAR BY MR. BUTLER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY AND I AGREE WITH ALL HE SAID."

RICHARD A.BUTLER, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL AND GOVERNMENT LEADER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, IS SITTING IN FOR EDEN DURING HIS ABSENCE--TENTATIVELY FIXED FOR ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

FOR THE MOMENT EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES SEEM TO HAVE PATCHED UP THE DIFFERENCES AMONG THEMSELVES. BUT HIS GOVERNMENT STILL FACES CONTINUING DEMANDS BY HUGH GAITSKELL'S OPPOSITION LABORITES FOR AN IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ACTED IN COLLUSION IN ATTACKING EGYPT.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE DENIED THE CHARGE, BUT THEIR ANSWERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HAVE NOT SATISFIED THE LABORITES.

BUTLER AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAVE PULLED THE CONSERVATIVES TOGETHER IN THE FACE OF THREATENED REVOLT.

THEY MADE THEIR SUCCESSFUL PLEAS FOR UNITY AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT AT THE "1922 COMMITTEE," AN ORGANIZATION OF RANK AND FILE CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

THE 312 CONSERVATIVES IN THE HOUSE ARE DIVIDED ROUGHLY INTO THREE GROUPS. SOME 70, CLUSTERED AROUND CAPT. CHARLES WATERHOUSE AND JULIAN AMERY, ARE DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN SECURE SOME POSITIVE GAIN OUT OF HER INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

A LARGE MIDDLE GROUP APPEARS CONFUSED AND UNHAPPY ABOUT THE WHOLE EGYPTIAN AFFAIR AND HOPES FOR A QUICK, PAINLESS SETTLEMENT.

FINALLY, A HANDFUL OF PARTY MEMBERS, WHO FEEL THE EGYPTIAN ACTION WAS A MISTAKE, ARE DEMANDING A QUICK COMPLIANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS REQUEST TO LEAVE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND POSITIVE STEPS TO REPAIR THE STRAINS IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE.

AT THE MOMENT THE WATERHOUSE-AMERY FACTION APPEARS TO POSE THE GREATEST THREAT TO EDEN. THIS GROUP--THE SO-CALLED "SUEZ REBELS"--HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT BRITAIN, UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE U.N. AND THE UNITED STATES, IS ABOUT TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT IN EMBARRASSING CIRCUMSTANCES AND WITH NOTHING TO SHOW FOR HER MILITARY ACTION.

ONE MEMBER, ANGUS MAUDE, SAID THERE WOULD BE A "MASSIVE REVOLT" AGAINST THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP IF THIS HAPPENED. SUCH A REVOLT COULD UNSEAT EDEN.

THE PRIME MINISTER AND LADY EDEN LEFT IN A NEW AMERICAN-BUILT AIRLINER, A DC7C DUBBED "THE SEVEN SEAS."

WD318PES

1956

A40 (740)
BY HAL COOPER
LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CLOSED RANKS LAST NIGHT BEHIND SIR ANTHONY EDEN, DISPELLING ANY IMMEDIATE PROSPECT THAT THE AILING PRIME MINISTER MIGHT GIVE UP THE REINS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

DISSATISFIED CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT APPEARED TO HAVE ABANDONED --FOR THE TIME BEING, AT LEAST--ANY THOUGHT OF A SERIOUS REVOLT AGAINST EDEN'S HANDLING OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. 1956

IT WAS CONCEDED GENERALLY THAT NOTHING SHORT OF SUCH A REVOLT, OR A REALLY CRIPPLING ILLNESS, COULD FORCE EDEN TO THROW IN HIS HAND.

THE APPARENT RESTORATION OF PARTY UNITY WAS ACHIEVED ON THE EVE OF EDEN'S DEPARTURE TONIGHT FOR A REST IN JAMAICA. IT CAME AT A MEETING OF THE "1922 COMMITTEE," AN ORGANIZATION OF ALL CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHO HOLD NO OFFICE IN THE GOVERNMENT. 1956

REPORTS LEAKING OUT OF THE CONFERENCE AGREED THAT R.A. BUTLER, EDEN'S DEPUTY AND POLITICAL HEIR APPARENT, AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, ANOTHER POSSIBLE FUTURE PRIME MINISTER, HAD SUCCEEDED IN RALLYING THE PARTY BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT.

DISSIDENTS WHO HAD CRITICIZED THE INVASION OF EGYPT AS UNWISE WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN PERSUADED THAT WHAT'S DONE IS DONE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS NOW DOING ALL IT CAN TO HELP THE UNITED NATIONS PICK UP THE PIECES.

ANOTHER GROUP WHO FELT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOW TAKING TOO PASSIVE A LINE AND THUS LETTING ITSELF BE DEPRIVED OF ANY FRUITS OF VICTORY IN EGYPT RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT BRITISH FORCES WILL NOT WITHDRAW UNTIL "EFFECTIVE" U.N. CONTROL HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED.

EVEN THE DAILY HERALD, VOICE OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY, ADMITTED RELUCTANTLY THAT EDEN HAD BEEN SAVED FROM ANY IMMEDIATE SHOWDOWN.

"REVOLT IN THE TORY PARTY OVER SUEZ SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN STAVED OFF LAST NIGHT--FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST," SAID THE HERALD. 1956

NEWS PAPERS WHICH OPPOSE EDEN RESUMED THE SHARP SNIPING THEY HAD TONED DOWN AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WAS SUFFERING FROM "SEVERE OVERSTRAIN" AND WAS TAKING A REST.

THE PRO-LABOR DAILY MIRROR'S COLUMNIST WILLIAM N. CONNOR WROTE: "AT NO MOMENT OF OUR HISTORY, THAT I CAN RECALL, HAS THE QUEEN'S FIRST MINISTER LEFT THE COUNTRY AT A MOMENT OF SUCH DEADLY PERIL. THIS INDEED IS A FAREWELL TO ARMS."

TAKING EDEN'S PLACE UNDER FIRE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ACTING PRIME MINISTER BUTLER SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD NOT WITHDRAW FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE "UNTIL WE CONSIDER THAT THIS (U.N.) FORCE IS COMPETENT TO DISCHARGE THE TASKS WHICH THE ASSEMBLY HAS GIVEN IT TO DO."

THESE, BUTLER SAID, INCLUDED (1) PRESERVATION OF PEACE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, (2) RESTORATION OF "SECURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION" THROUGH THE CANAL, AND (3) INSURANCE OF UNHINDERED USE OF THE CANAL BY WORLD SHIPPING IN ACCORD WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. ONE OF THE PRINCIPLES IS THAT THE WATERWAY WOULD BE KEPT OUT OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

BUTLER ADDED THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO IDEA OF "FLOUTING AND UNITED NATIONS, BUT WE MUST RESERVE TO OURSELVES AN ELEMENT OF JUDGMENT."

BUTLER ALSO REJECTED LABORITE DEMANDS FOR AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAD CONSPIRED IN ADVANCE TO ATTACK EGYPT. THE ACTING PRIME MINISTER INSISTED "THERE WAS NO PRIOR AGREEMENT" BUT TURNED DOWN OPPOSITION CALLS FOR AN INQUIRY INTO "THE ORIGIN OF THE MILITARY OPERATION."

BUTLER ALSO REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHAT TOOK PLACE AT EDEN'S CONFERENCE WITH FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET OCT. 16, THIRTEEN DAYS BEFORE ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT. HE ALSO REJECTED A LABORITE'S DEMAND FOR THE CONTENT OF ANY "OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS" THAT PASSED BETWEEN EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER THE OCT. 16 MEETING WITH MOLLET.

ANOTHER LABORITE, GEORGE WIGG, CLAIMED THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND HAD CRACKED THE SECRET CODES OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICES AND ARMED FORCES AND KNEW IN ADVANCE OF THE THREE NATIONS' PLANS FOR MIDDLE EAST ACTION. STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WIGG'S STATEMENT.

IN PARIS, THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY ADMITTED THAT FRENCH PILOTS AND MAINTENANCE CREWS POSSIBLY WENT TO ISRAEL AFTER ISRAEL'S INVASION OF THE EGYPTIAN SINAI DESERT BUT A SPOKESMAN INSISTED NO FRENCH PILOTS HAD MADE COMBAT FLIGHTS FROM ISRAEL AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS.

THE FRENCH AIR MINISTRY ALSO ADMITTED THAT FRENCH JET INSTRUCTORS WERE IN ISRAEL DURING THE CAMPAIGN BUT DENIED THEY HAD MADE COMBAT MISSIONS. CORRESPONDENTS RETURNING FROM ISRAEL HAD REPORTED THAT FRENCH PILOTS HAD TOLD THEM THEY FLEW OPERATIONAL FLIGHTS AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS.

Z452AES

A15 240 London,
; ~~9,89~~, NOV. 23 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT TO TAKE THE LEAD IN BRINGING ABOUT A GENUINE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES. 1956

AND, HE SAID, "WE SHOULD NOT DESPAIR" OF THE PROSPECTS EVEN WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER STILL IN POWER IN EGYPT.

"WE HAVE TO TAKE THE POSITION AS IT IS IN EGYPT," GAITSKELL CONTENDED. "I HAVE SAID VERY HARD THINGS ABOUT NASSER IN MY TIME, BUT HE HOLDS IT WITH EFFECTIVE RULE AND WE MUST DEAL WITH HIM ON THIS BASIS."

GAITSKELL GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR AN AMERICAN TV NETWORK--ABC--TO BE BROADCAST ON SUNDAY.

THE BRITISH POLITICAL LEADER SAID "I DO NOT THINK IT IS SO TERRIBLY DIFFICULT TO WRITE THE KIND OF TERMS OF A PEACE TREATY" FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

AMONG THINGS TO BE DEALT WITH, HE SAID, WERE TAKING CARE OF ARAB REFUGEES, ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE AREA GENERALLY, SETTLEMENT OF FRONTIERS AND GETTING RID OF ALL ECONOMIC BOYCOTTS, ESPECIALLY THE BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL.

GAITSKELL SAID "IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES A VERY GREAT RESPONSIBILITY RESTS UPON THE UNITED STATES.

"I DO NOT THINK IT IS HONESTLY POSSIBLE ... TO IMAGINE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS TAKING ANY SATISFACTORY INITIATIVE OR BEING ANYTHING BUT EMBARRASSED IN THE DIPLOMACY NECESSARY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I THINK THEREFORE AN ENORMOUS BURDEN DOES FALL UPON AMERICA TO GET THIS KIND OF SETTLEMENT. IF WE DO NOT GET THIS KIND OF SETTLE-MENT, THERE IS AN OBVIOUS DANGER THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL INDUCE BITTER, HOSTILE FEELING IN THE ARABS TO STIR UP MORE AND MORE TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

WITH STRICT GASOLINE RATIONING GOING INTO EFFECT HERE NEXT MONTH, BITTERNESS HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY SOME BRITONS ABOUT THE RELUCTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES TO HELP FROM AMERICA'S SURPLUS STOCKS.

GAITSKELL WAS ASKED WHETHER HE PERSONALLY FELT THE UNITED STATES HAD AN "OBLIGATION TO SUPPLY OIL" AND TO HELP PAY TOWARD IT.

"NO," HE REPLIED. "I DO NOT THINK THERE IS AN OBLIGATION AS SUCH AT ALL. IT IS UP TO THE UNITED STATES TO DECIDE. IT IS UP TO THEM, BEARING ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN MIND, AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE LAST FEW WEEKS, TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO."

IN CALLING UPON WASHINGTON TO TAKE A "POSITIVE POLICY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST, GAITSKELL SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES IS, I THINK THE ONLY BIG WESTERN POWER WHICH HAS BOTH THE POWER AND THE INFLUENCE, AND, IF I MAY SAY SO . . . WHICH IS NOT COMPROMISED MORALLY AT ALL . . . BECAUSE OF THE ATTITUDE SHE ADOPTED.

". . . I DO REGARD THE UNITED STATES FORCE AS AN ESSENTIAL FORCE IN THE INTERIM PERIOD IN THE SINAI DESERT, IN THE DECISION ON THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN FRONTIERS."

THE PROGRAM WAS FILMED FOR THE MARTHA ROUNDTREE PRESS CONFERENCE OVER THE ABC NETWORK SUNDAY NIGHT.

SF750PES

A176WX

1956

(350) GRUENTHER

WASHINGTON,NOV.23 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, RETIRED NATO COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN EGYPT HAS "PROBABLY CREATED MORE UNEASINESS" IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE THAN THERE HAS BEEN AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

GRUENTHER, WHO RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY AFTER TURNING OVER HIS COMMAND IN FRANCE, SAID THAT HE PERSONALLY BELIEVED THE "STRAINS" RESULTING FROM BRITISH-FRENCH ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE RESOLVED.

IF THE PRESENT SITUATION HAD ARISEN IN 1950, THE GENERAL TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT, IT WOULD HAVE "PRODUCED PRACTICALLY A PANIC." BUT BECAUSE OF THE UNITY ACHIEVED UNDER NATO "WHAT WE NOW HAVE IS A MILD KIND OF FEAR," HE ADDED.

GRUENTHER, SAID THE TROUBLE RUSSIA IS HAVING IN ITS SATELLITE COUNTRIES "FAR OUTBALANCES" THE STRAINS ON THE WESTERN ALLIANCE BECAUSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

THE "RUDE SHOCK" OF SOVIET ACTIONS IN THE SATELLITES, HE SAID, HAS CONVINCED NATO MEMBERS THAT "THIS IS NO TIME TO RELAX" AND THAT THERE IS "NO BETTER WAY TO PRESERVE OUR RELIGIOUS CIVILIZATION THAN THROUGH THE ALLIANCE SYSTEM."

GRUENTHER SAID THAT THE POLICY OF SMILES FOLLOWED BY THE RUSSIANS UNTIL RECENTLY UNDOUBTEDLY RESULTED IN SOME RELAXATION BY THE WESTERN ALLIES BUT THAT NOW THIS FEELING HAS BEEN "DISSIPATED."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT THE NATO ALLIANCE IS STILL NOT STRONG ENOUGH MILITARILY TO GUARANTEE THAT ALL EUROPE COULD NOT BE OVERRUN. BUT HE STRESSED THE POSSESSION BY THE ALLIANCE OF "OVERWHELMING RETALIATORY POWER" WHICH WOULD CAUSE ANY AGGRESSOR TO THINK TWICE BEFORE ACTING.

GRUENTHER, WHO WILL RETIRE FROM THE ARMY AT THE END OF NEXT MONTH, WAS GIVEN A FORMAL MILITARY WELCOME WHICH INCLUDED THE FIRING OF A 17-GUN SALUTE AND A REVIEW BY TROOPS AT THE THIRD INFANTRY REGIMENT. ON HAND TO EXTEND PERSONAL GREETINGS WERE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBUR BRUCKER, GEN.MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS.

GRUENTHER WILL BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ON JAN.1.

LT125PESNM

1956

1956

30.24- 9373

A86

(320)

BY TOM MASTERSON

1956

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 23 (AP)-FAST ACTION BY LEBANESE AUTHORIIES APPARENTLY HAS NIPPED A POLITICALLY INSPIRED PLOT TO STIR UP TROUBLE IN LEBANON.

ARMY AND POLICE UNITS HAVE BEEN MAKING SWEEPING ARRESTS AND SEARCHES THIS WEEK AND HAVE KEPT THE LID ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIESM

THERE HAS BEEN A WAVE OF PLANTED RUMORS AND DISTORTED REPORTS FROM SYRIA DEPICTING LEBANON AS A MILITARY CAMP SWEPT BY RIOTS AND VIOLENCE, BUT THIS IS UNTRUE. THERE HAVE BEEN NO "VIOLENT ANTI-WESTERN DEMONSTRATIONS" AS REPORTED FROM DAMASCUS.

LEBANON'S GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN HAS BEEN UNDER STRONG BUT UNSUCCESSFUL PRESSURE TO BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AS SYRIA AND EGYPT DID FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

BEIRUT REMAINS CALM AND NO POPULAR EXCITEMENT IS VISIBLE, BUT THERE IS UNEASINESS HERE ABOUT THE ULTIMATE INTENTIONS OF SYRIA TOWARD THIS COUNTRY.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE DISCLOSED THAT THE LEBANESE ARMY HAS UNCOVERED EVIDENCE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN BIERUT. THIS SOURCE SAID DYNAMITE, ARMS AND MAPS CONTAINING CERTAIN INSTRUCTIONS WERE FOUND IN AN AUTOMOBILE. BEIRUT HAS HAD FOUR BOMBINGS DURING THE PAST WEEK.

(THIS ACCOUNT, WHICH PASSED LEBANON'S STRICT CENSHORSHIP, INDICATED THAT A FOREIGN DEPLOMAT HAD BEEN LINKED WITH THE AUTOMOBILE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THIS NATIONALITY.)

THE SOURCE SAID THE ARMY FAKED AN ACCIDENT TO TURN UP THE STORE OF ARMS, DYNAMITE AND MAPS. A LEBANESE CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN RUN DOWN BY THE AUTOMOBILE AND DURING THE INVESTIGATION ARMY OFFICERS OPENED THE CAR'S TRUNK AND GLOVE COMPARTMENT. MORE EXPLOSIVES AND ARMS WERE FOUND LATER. THE DRIVER OF THE CAR WAS ARRESTED.

TWO OTHER MEN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE BOMBINGS OF THE BRITISH BANK OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE BRITISH ST. GEORGE'S CLUB.

OTHER BOMBING ATTACKS HAVE BEEN MADE ON THE FRENCH BANK AND A PRIVATE HOME, BUT ALL WERE MINOR. REPORTS FROM DAMASCUS THAT A BOMB BLEW A HOLE IN THE OUTER WALL OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE ARE UNTRUE.

EIGHT PERSONS HAD BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY NOON WEDNESDAY. THE ARRESTS ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL AT LEAST 25.

LEBANON'S SECURITY COUNCIL WARNED AGAINST ANY FURTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES BY "EXTREMIST ELEMENTS" AND THE GOVERNMENT TOOK ADDITIONAL STEPS TO TIGHTEN SECURITY PRECAUTIONS.

MM/MR734AES

A64BX

1956

A64 Jerusalem

(347-73.) NOV. 23 (AP)-ISRAEL ORDERED DRASTIC POWER CUTS TODAY TO CONSERVE THE OIL WHICH GENRATES ALL HER ELECTRIC POWER.

FUEL RATIONING WAS NOT DECREED, BUT ALL MOTOR VEHICLES WERE ORDERED GARAGED FOR ONE DAY A WEEK.

APARTMENTS FOUR ROOMS OR LARGER WILL BE LIMITED TO 60 KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRICITY A MONTH. SMALLER DWELLINGS WILL GET LESS. ELECTRIC WATER HEATERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO OPERATE ONLY TWO NIGHTS A WEEK, ELECTRIC COOKERS ONLY DURING THE AFTERNOONS AND ELECTRIC HEATING FIRES NOT AT ALL.

THE NEW REGULATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO CAUSE SOME UNEMPLOYMENT, PARTICULARLY IN THE CEMENT INDUSTRY, A LARGE CONSUMER OF ELECTRICITY.

(EDS: DATELINE ABOVE IS JERUSALEM, NOV 23)

LF624AES.

A147

MOSCOW, NOV.23 (AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS REPORTED AGAIN TODAY THAT "AGGRESSOR" TROOPS ARE MENACING THE BORDERS OF JORDAN.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, IN A DISPATCH FROM BEIRUT, QUOTED ATHENS NEWSPAPERS AS SAYING GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN THE GREEK CAPITAL CLAIMED FIVE BRIGADES OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS WERE CONCENTRATED ON THE JORDAN BORDER. IT WAS THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY THE AGENCY HAD CARRIED SUCH REPORTS.

ML1146AES

A100

(190

1956

BY ALLAN JACKS

GOLAN, ISRAEL, NOV 23 (AP)-A U.N. OBSERVER WHO TOURED ISRAEL'S BORDERS ADJOINING JORDAN AND SYRIA TODAY SAID HE SAW NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT SYRIAN CHARGES THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ARE IN THE AREA.

THE OBSERVER, RALPH TURNER, A U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN FROM LOS ANGELES, WAS ONE OF SEVERAL U.N. OFFICERS CHECKING THE BORDERS AT ISRAEL'S REQUEST. SYRIA CHARGED IN THE U.N. WEDNESDAY THAT "MASSIVE CONCENTRATIONS" OF ISRAELI TROOPS WITH SOME BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAD APPEARED ON THE FRONTIER.

TURNER TOLD CORRESPPONDENTS, ALSO TOURING THE BORDER, HE HAD SEEN NO FOREIGN TROOPS.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO THE CASUAL EYE OF MORE THAN NORMAL SECURITY MEASURES.

ONLY LONELY SENTINELS STOOD GUARD AT THIS ISRAELI VILLAGE AT THE JUNCTURE OF THE JORDAN AND SYRIAN BORDERS. FARMERS WERE WORKING THE FIELDS AS USUAL.

INFREQUENT JEEP PATROLS ROLLED DOWN THE FRONTIER ROADS.

U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS AT JERUSALEM SAID IT HAD CONCLUDED AN INVESTIGATION OF ISRAEL'S BORDERS WITH BOTH JORDAN AND SYRIA. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE RESULTS HAD BEEN REPORTED TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE REPORT.

1956

SF842PES

A102

(220)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE FOUR ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT SAID TODAY THEY VIEWED WITH "ANXIETY AND ALARM" THE RISING TIDE OF SUBVERSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY PLEDGED ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO MEET THE THREAT. THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT PINPOINT THE SOURCE OF SUBVERSION BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CONFERENCE SAID COMMUNISM WAS MEANT.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY DECLARED THEIR "CONTINUING COOPERATION AND CONCERTED ENDEAVORS" ARE ESSENTIAL FOR SECURITY AND STABILITY.

THE STATEMENT AT THE END OF A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE HERE ALSO REAFFIRMED THEIR VIEWS ON A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKS THE FOUR NATIONS AND BRITAIN IN AN ALLIANCE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, IRAQ -- THE ONLY ARAB LEAGUE MEMBER -- ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BOYCOTT ANY PACT MEETING ATTENDED BY BRITAIN.

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO TAKE STOCK OF THE "PREVAILING GRAVE SITUATION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO COORDINATE POLICIES "WITH A VIEW TO SECURING PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE AREA." IT SAID THE NATIONS STILL BELIEVED A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM THEY OUTLINED AT TEHRAN NOV. 8 REMAINED THE ONLY BASIS FOR A JUST AND LASTING SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THAT PROGRAM CONDEMNED "ISRAEL'S AGGRESSION," CALLED FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM EGYPT, SAID THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE SHOULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT UNDER THE U.N. AND "EMPHASIZED THE URGENT NECESSITY OF SOLVING ONCE AND FOR ALL THE PALESTINE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL."

FV/MR840AES

1956

A92

ROME, NOV. 23 (AP)-B. R. SEN OF INDIA ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY TO TAKE OVER HIS DUTIES AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF FAO--THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION.

SEN, THE FIRST ASIAN TO HOLD THE INTERNATIONAL OFFICE, WAS ELECTED LAST SEPT. 20 TO SUCCEED DR. PHILIP V. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH.

LF748AES.

A99

1956

MOSCOW, NOV 23 (AP)-A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN STUDENTS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW BY PLANE TODAY TO STUDY AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED. IT STATED NEITHER THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS NOR THEIR NAMES.

SF839PES

A177

MARSEILLE, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE FIRST OIL TANKER TO REACH FRANCE VIA THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS CLOSED ARRIVED HERE TODAY. SHE IS THE BRITISH-OWNED TRIBULUS WITH 15,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM IRAN.

FOUR MORE TANKERS ARE EXPECTED HERE VIA THE CAPE ROUTE BY THE END OF THE MONTH. THE CAPE ROUTE IS ABOUT 5,000 MILES LONGER.

KM129PES

A187

ALGIERS, NOV. 23 (AP)-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS ATTACKED A PATROL NEAR PALESTRO YESTERDAY, KILLING 11 SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING 3.

NEAR CONSTANTINE REBELS OPENED FIRE ON AN AUTOMOBILE CARRYING A FRENCH FORESTER AND TWO COMPANIONS, KILLING ALL THREE.

KM157PES

A109

1956

(150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 23 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TONIGHT ANNOUNCED STRINGENT NEW REGULATIONSNCMPTROLLING NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS ON CYPRUS.

A NEW REGULATION EMPOWERS THE GOVERNOR TO PROHIBIT THE SALE AND CIRCULATION OF ANY PUBLICATION PRINTING MATERIAL LIKELY TO PROLONG THE STATE OF EMERGENCY, INCITE VIOLENCE OR DISOBEDIENCE OF THE LAW OR PROMOTE ILL WILL BETWEEN DIFFERENT SECTIONS OF THE PUBLIC OR BETWEEN THE PUBLIC AND SECURITY FORCES.

THE GOVERNOR ALSO IS EMPOWERED TO PROHIBIT THE SALE AND CIRCULATION OF ANY PUBLICATION IF HE IS "SATISFIED THAT THERE HAS BEEN SYSTEMATIC PUBLICATION OF OBJECTIONABLE MATTER."

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GOVERNOR WILL APPOINT A COMMITTEE OF THREE TO CONSIDER OBJECTIONS AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO HIM.

ANYONE WHO PUBLISHES, SELLS OR DISTRIBUTES A PROHIBITED PUBLICATION IS SUBJECT ON CONVICTION TO TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT OR A FINE OF 250 POUNDS ($700) OR BOTH.

ANYONE POSSESSING A PROHIBITED PUBLICATION WITHOUT LAWFUL EXCUSE IS LIABLE TO SIX MONTHS' IMPRISONMENT OR A FINE OF 150 POUNDS ($420) OR BOTH.

J915PES

A85 (300)
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV 23 (AP)-CRIPPLED VICTIMS OF THE STALINIST SECRET POLICE WILL TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL NEXT SPRING OF THREE FORMER POLISH SECURITY CHIEFTAINS, THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HIS STATEMENT SAID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING DEMANDING EXTRADITION OF JOSEF SWIATLO, ANOTHER SECURITY OFFICIAL WHO FLED TO THE WEST IN 1954 AND NOW IS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATEMENT SAID INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST THE THREE SECURITY BOSSES NOW IN JAIL STARTED SEVEN MONTHS AGO AND PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE UNTIL FEBRUARY.

THE THREE ARE: ROMAN ROMKOWSKI, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY; ANATOL FEJGIN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE NOTORIOUS 10TH DEPARTMENT, AND JOZEF ROZANSKI, FORMER CHIEF INVESTIGATOR. THE STATEMENT SAID THE LENGTHY INVESTIGATION PERIOD IS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE CASE IS HIGHLY COMPLICATED.

"SO FAR 120 WITNESSES HAVE BEEN INTERROGATED," THE STATEMENT SAID, ADDING THAT 28 OF THESE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS.

"MANY OF THE WITNESSES AT PRESENT ARE CRIPPLED AND MAY REMAIN CRIPPLED FOR THE REST OF THEIR LIVES BECAUSE OF THE TREATMENT THEY SUFFERED," IT SAID.

THE STATEMENT ASSERTED SWIATLO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "ILLEGAL ARREST OF THE AMERICAN CITIZEN FIELD" WHO "WAS SUBJECTED TO REPRESSIONS INITIATED BY SWIATLO."

HERMANN FIELD, A FORMER CLEVELAND, OHIO, ARCHITECT, WAS ARRESTED IN POLAND IN 1949 WHILE HE WAS SEARCHING FOR HIS BROTHER, NOEL FIELD, A FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL. NOEL AND HIS WIFE HERTA WERE IMPRISONED IN HUNGARY AND. ON THEIR RELEASE, DECIDED TO REMAIN THERE. HERMANN FIELD WAS RELEASED IN POLAND IN 1954 AND NOW IS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATEMENT ALSO CHARGED THAT SWIATLO HAD ORDERED THE LIQUIDATION OF A PRISONER ARRESTED WITHOUT CAUSE AND THAT HE STOLE VALUABLES WHILE SEARCHING HOMES OF SUSPECTS.

IT NOTED THAT POLAND'S 1927 EXTRADITION AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES STILL IS IN EFFECT AND SAID, "AT PRESENT, THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IS TO APPROACH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DEMANDING EXTRADITION OF SWIATLO AS A COMMON CRIMINAL IS UNDER CONSIDERATION."

SF759PES

1956

A90
TAIPEI, NOV. 23 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ARE OPERATING IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA FROM PORTS IN SOUTHERN CHINA.

THE AGENCY'S HONG KONG CORRESPONDENT, QUOTING UNIDENTIFIED SOURCES ON THE RED-HELD MAINLAND, SAID MORE THAN 20 SOVIET SUBMARINES HAD PUT IN EARLIER THIS MONTH, AT YULIN, ON THE SOUTH COAST OF THE ISLAND OF HAINAN.

THE DISPATCH ALSO SAID THAT THE SUBS HAVE BEEN CRUISING NEAR THE SPRATLY ISLANDS, 1,050 MILES SOUTH OF FORMOSA AND IN WATERS BOUNDED BY THE PHILIPPINES, BORNEO, MALAYA, AND SOUTH VIET NAM. CLAIM TO THE LITTLE SPRATLY CHAIN HAS BEEN MADE BY NATIONALIST CHINA, RED CHINA, SOUTH VIET NAM, FRANCE, AND A FILIPINO CITIZEN.

ONE INFORMANT SAID THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE SUBMARINES WOULD BE IN KEEPING WITH MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW.

U.S. ADM. STUART INGERSOLL, HEAD OF THE TAIWAN DEFENSE COMMAND, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE REPORT OF THE SUBS.

MR746AES

1956

30.24- 9375

1956

A87
(150)
TOKYO, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE U.SAM ARMY SAID TODAY IT HAS PAID 1 1/4 MILLION DOLLARS TO A JAPANESE COMPANY SINCE WASHINGTON ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE COMPANY AND HAS AWARDED IT $1,394,818 IN NEW CONTRACTS.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS INQUIRED INTO U.S. MUNITIONS DEALINGS WITH THE KOMATSU MANUFACTURING CO. LTD OF TOKYO, ACCUSED IN A PRIVATE NEW YORK FEDERAL COURT SUIT OF OVERCHARGING THE GOVERNMENT $10,700,000.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATION ARE CONFIDENTIAL AND HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO THE PENTAGON.

TOKYO ATTORNEY RICHARD A. TULLIS, WHO FILED THE NEW YORK SUIT, CHARGED THAT THE ARMY HAD "TONED DOWN AND WHITEWASHED" THE INVESTIGATION AND MEANWHILE PAID OUT THREE MILLION DOLLARS TO THE FIRM. TULLIS SAID ALSO THE ARMY HAD GRANTED 4 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF NEW CONTRACTS DURING THE INVESTIGATION, ORDERED IN MAY.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID KOMATSU HAD BEEN PAID SINCE MAY ON SHELL-MAKING CONTRACTS AND THE NEW CONTRACT WAS AWARDED LAST AUGUST FOR REBUILDING VEHICLES.

MR738AES

1956

B13 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CHOU
PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, NOV. 23 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA DECLARED TODAY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT "REVEALS THE COMPLETE MORAL BANKRUPTCY OF THE WEST."

SPEAKING TO THE CAMBODIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, CHOU SAID HE IS CONFIDENT OF THE ULTIMATE VICTORY OF THE "HEROIC EGYPTIAN PEOPLE." NOT ONCE DID HE MENTION RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

CHOU IS ON A TOUR TO STRENGTHEN PEIPING'S TIES WITH SEVEN ASIAN COUNTRIES. HE CAME HERE FROM A VISIT TO NORTH VIET NAM, A COMMUNIST COUNTRY. HE WILL GO ON TO BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL AND AFGHANISTAN, ALL NON-COMMUNIST.

IN HIS ADDRESS, CHOU PRAISED CAMBODIA'S POLICY OF NEUTRALITY. HE SAID THE "SCOURGE OF COLONIALISM REMAINS THE PRINCIPAL DETERRENT TO PEACE IN THE WORLD."

THE PREMIER SAID THAT DURING THE LAST SEVEN YEARS RED CHINA HAS BEEN WORKING TO CHANGE FROM AN AGRICULTURAL TO AN ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY.

"OUR ECONOMY IS STILL BACKWARD," HE SAID. "WE STILL NEED A LONG PERIOD OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND COOPERATION TO CARRY OUT OUR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT AND TO ACCELERATE OUR GROWTH. WE NEED GOOD RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

RS335PES

1956

A108 420
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
BY MURRAY FROMSON
(ADVANCE) NAMHKAM, BURMA-CHINA FRONTIER, NOV.23 (AP)-BURMA APPEARS TO HAVE PAID ANOTHER INSTALLMENT ON ITS PURCHASE OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S FRIENDSHIP.
BY WITHDRAWING THEIR INVADING TROOPS FROM ONE PART OF BURMA,

THE COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING PERMANENT POSSESSION OF ANOTHER, FAR MORE STRATEGIC SECTOR.

THE BURMESE CONCESSION GIVES THE CHINESE A ROAD INTO REBELLIOUS TIBET WHICH IS RELATIVELY ICE-FREE THE YEAR ROUND, AND TWO ROUTES AIMED DIRECTLY AT ASSAM, INDIA'S NORTHERNMOST PROVINCE. IN RETURN, THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WA STATES WHICH THEY INVADED IN 1953.

THIS, IN THE STRANGE CONTEXT OF BURMA'S NERVOUS NEUTRALISM, IS WHAT ITS FOREIGN OFFICE CALLS CHINA'S "FAIR AND REASONABLE PROPOSALS."

THE AREA RED CHINA WON, APPARENTLY IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH FORMER PRIME MINISTER U NU RECENTLY, COVERS THREE TOWNSHIPS IN NORTHERN KACHIN STATE.

THERE SEEMS TO BE SOME MYSTERY AS TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO THE 21,000 PEOPLE LIVING IN THIS REGION AND ANOTHER TRACT NEAR BHAMO. MOST OF THEM ARE KACHINS WHO HAVE HAD THEIR FAMILY ROOTS IN THESE AREAS FOR DECADES.

ARMY OFFICERS NEAR HERE ECHO THE QUESTIONS BEING ASKED IN RANGOON BY SOME SKEPTICAL GOVERNMENT OFFICERS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, THE MOST IMPORTANT OF WHICH IS: HOW LONG WILL THE COMMUNISTS REMAIN SATISFIED?

THE SETTLEMENT MERELY LEGALIZES A SITUATION WHICH BURMA COULD DO NOTHING ABOUT IN THE FIRST PLACE.

AN ESTIMATED 4,500 CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS MOVED INTO BOTH THE WA STATES AND KACHIN UP TO LAST AUGUST. THEY DUG EMPLACEMENTS AND GAVE NO INDICATION OF WITHDRAWING.

THE BURMESE ARMY BECAME INCREASINGLY UPSET OVER THE OCCUPATION. IT HAD ONLY 7,000 SOLDIERS IN ALL OF UPPER BURMA. MOST OF THEM WERE BUSY FIGHTING LOCAL INSURGENTS AND LOCAL COMMUNIST BANDS WHO, WITH OUTSIDE ARMS HELP AND 4,000 MEN, HAVE KEPT PARTS OF BURMA IN CIVIL WAR SINCE 1948.

SAID ONE BURMESE COMMANDER: "WE LOOKED AT OUR OWN FORCES, LOOKED AT THEIR TROOPS AND THEN LOOKED OVER THE BORDER. WE SHUDDERED."

ALONG BURMA'S TWISTING 1,200-MILE FRONTIER WITH CHINA, THE COMMUNISTS SUPPOSEDLY HAVE FIVE ARMIES OF ABOUT 50,000 MEN.

NEAR NAMHKAM, THE CENTER OF THE BURMA-CHINA BORDER, ABOUT ONE CHINESE DIVISION IS BELIEVED TO BE IN BIVOUAC.

THIS TOWN ASTRIDE THE FRONTIER ALSO SHIELDS A SECRET ARMY OF INFORMERS FOR THE CHINESE.

THERE ARE ABOUT A MILLION CHINESE IN BURMA--A MAJOR SHARE ILLEGALLY. MOST OF THEM ARE SETTLING IN THE FRONTIER STATES.

IT IS EASY TO CROSS THE BORDER. THERE ARE DOZENS OF UNGUARDED PLACES ALONG THE FRONTIER.

SHAN FARMERS AT BORDER POST 42 NEAR HERE SAY BOTH CHINESE TROOPS AND CIVILIANS CROSS INTO BURMA REGULARLY. THE TROOPS USUALLY JUST VISIT, BUT SOME OF THE CIVILIANS STAY. MANY OF THE CIVILIANS HILL TRIBESMEN AREAS FROM CHINA'S AUTONOMOUS REGIONS, ARE PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN BURMA LEGALLY IF THEY HAVE COME FROM WITHIN A 25-MILE RADIUS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY NOV.23--MOVED NOV.21
B/LS933AES

A49WX
CUTLER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-ROBERT CUTLER, BOSTON BANKER WHO SERVED AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISER ON NATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS, WILL RETURN TO THAT ASSIGNMENT JAN.6.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE NOTED THAT WILLIAM H.JACKSON, NOW FILLING THE SECURITY POST, HAS SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION. IT WAS ACCEPTED BY THE PRESIDENT LAST WEEK.

CUTLER, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE OLD COLONY TRUST CO. OF BOSTON, SERVED AS SECURITY AIDE TO EISENHOWER FROM JANUARY 1953 TO APRIL 1955. HE RESIGNED AT THAT TIME TO RETURN TO HIS BANKING BUSINESS.
CZ

A12

MOSCOW, NOV. 23 (AP)-V.G.ZHAVORONKOV, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE NCONTROL WHO WAS SUCCEEDED WEDNESDAY BY V.M.MOLOTOV, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MINISTRY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TODAY. MOLOTOV IS THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER.
WD246PES

A164WX
(370)

MISSILE ROW

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS BEFORE HIM TODAY A COMPROMISE PLAN TO SETTLE THE LONG STANDING ARMY-AIR FORCE CONTROVERSY OVER THE CONTROL OF GUIDED MISSILES.

WILSON SO FAR HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION OF HIS VIEW ON THE PLAN OR WHETHER HE WILL APPROVE IT IN THE FORM DRAWN UP BY HIS SUBORDINATES. AIDES SAID HE MAY REACH A DECISION WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

UNDER THE PLAN, THE ARMY WOULD BE GIVEN OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF ALL CURRENT ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AND WOULD HAVE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR USING SEVERAL MISSILES NOW IN ADVANCED STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT.

THE AIR FORCE WOULD HAVE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OVER MEDIUM AND LONG-RANGE MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM THE GROUND.

THE CURRENT PROGRAMS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILES WOULD BE UNCHANGED BY THE COMPROMISE AGREEMENT. IT IS KNOWN, FOR INSTANCE, THAT THE REDSTONE MISSILE CENTER AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA. HAS BEEN TOLD TO CONTINUE ITS TOP PRIORITY WORK ON THE 1,500-MILE MEDIUM RANGE JUPITER MISSILE, WHICH IS BEING DEVELOPED FOR USE BY BOTH THE ARMY AND THE NAVY.

DURING THE PAST YEAR, TOP ARMY OFFICIALS, LED BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, HAVE REPEATEDLY SPOKEN IN FAVOR OF ARMY CONTROL OVER ALL MISSILES THAT DIRECTLY AFFECT GROUND WARFARE. BRUCKER AND HIS GENERALS HAVE MAINTAINED PUBLICLY THAT A 1,500-MILE MISSILE IS ESSENTIALLY ARTILLERY AND THAT CONTROL OF SUCH MISSILES IS ONLY AN EXTENSION OF THE ARMY'S TRADITIONAL USE OF ARTILLERY.

OTHER ARMY OFFICERS HAVE TAKEN THE VIEW THAT THE AIR FORCE SHOULD OPERATE LONG-RANGE MISSILES BECAUSE THE ARMY WOULD HAVE TO DEPEND ON THE AIR FORCE TO LOCATE DISTANT TARGETS FOR SUCH MISSILES.

THE ARMY IS ALREADY OPERATING NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES. EARLIER THIS YEAR THE AIR FORCE SAID IT PREFERRED THE NAVY'S TALOS MISSILE AND PROPOSED TO ORGANIZE ITS OWN UNITS TO OPERATE THIS WEAPON. CONGRESS STEPPED INTO THIS SQUABBLE AND REFUSED TO VOTE MONEY FOR AIR FORCE TALOS UNITS UNTIL IT WAS PROVEN WHICH MISSILE WAS SUPERIOR.

IN THE MEANTIME, THE ARMY HAS REACHED AN ADVANCED STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT FOR ITS NIKE-B, A MUCH SUPERIOR VERSION OF THE WEAPON WHICH IS NOW IN PLACE AROUND MANY U.S.CITIES.

FURTHER IN THE OFFING IS THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC INTERCEPTOR MISSILE, WHICH WAS DESIGNED TO HAVE A RANGE APPROACHING THAT OF SOME PILOTED AIRCRAFT. OPERATIONAL CONTROL OFHE BOMARC, WH

PILOTED AIRCRAFT. OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE BOMARC, WHEN IT IS READY FOR USE, WILL HAVE TO BE DECIDED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IF THE DECISION IS TO GIVE THE ARMY CONTROL OF ALL ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES, THE ARMY MAINTAINS THAT IT SHOULD ALSO OPERATE BOMARC.

JA/LT1253PES

30.24- 9377

S43

1956

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 23 (AP)-FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF DR. OTTO JOHN CLASHED WITH THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TONIGHT OVER HIS CLAIM THAT HE WAS FORCED INTO THE ROLE OF A COMMUNIST SHOWPIECE DURING HIS 17-MONTH STAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IN A THREE-HOUR VERBAL EXCHANGE, HE ARGUED WITH THE FIVE RED ROBED JUDGES AND CHIEF PROSECUTOR MAX GUEDE. AT THE END, JOHN EXCLAIMED EXCITEDLY:

"MY GOD, MR. CHIEF PROSECUTOR, I HAVE OFTEN CONSIDERED TAKING MY OWN LIFE. YOU CANNOT UNDERSTAND THIS AT THE OFFICIAL TABLE."

JOHN IS ON TRIAL FOR DEFECTING TO THE EAST ON JULY 20, 1954, LEAKING STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS AND MAKING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. HE RETURNED IN DECEMBER 1955 AND SURRENDERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WHICH HAVE HELD HIM SINCE.

HE CONTENDS HE WAS THE VICTIM OF A SOVIET DRUG-AND-KIDNAP PLOT AND THAT, ONCE IN THE EAST, HE HAD TO GO ALONG WITH THE REDS TO ESCAPE BEING BRAINWASHED AND REVEALING "REAL" SECRETS.

HE CLAIMS THAT WHAT HE GAVE AWAY WAS KNOWN TO THE SOVIETS ANYWAY OR WAS DISTORTED. 1956

HIS FINAL OUTBURST TONIGHT CAME AFTER THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR ASKED HIM: "DID YOU EVER RESIST A SINGLE TIME AGAINST THE RUSSIAN DEMANDS? DID YOU FEAR FOR YOUR LIFE?"

THE QUESTIONS CENTERED ON WHY JOHN -- IF HE WAS KIDNAPED -- FAILED TO REVEAL THIS TO THE WESTERN PRESS AT COMMUNIST-SPONSORED NEWS CONFERENC THREE WEEKS AFTER HE CROSSED INTO THE EAST.

JOHN TOLD THE COURT THAT ALL HIS ANSWERS IN THIS NEWS CONFERENCE HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR DAYS WITH EIGHT COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.

"THEN YOU HAVE BEEN AN EXCELLENT ACTOR," ONE JUDGE COMMENTED.

"DON'T YOU THINK YOUR ROLE IS VERY DANGEROUS? YOU WANT US TO BELIEVE YOUR STATEMENTS. WHAT PICTURE MUST THE COURT HAVE FROM YOU IF YOU ARE SUCH A GOOD ACTOR?"

HE DESCRIBED JOHN'S STATEMENT IN THE EAST AS "CUNNING DEMAGOGUERY."

UK/SM738PES 1956

END Nov. 23, 1956

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BEGIN — NOV. 24, 1956

1956

20.24-9379

A65

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 24 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OVERWHELMINGLY CALLED ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAIN TODAY TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AND GAVE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WIDE POWERS TO DEPLOY THE MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE.

THE ASSEMBLY RENEWED ITS DEMAND DESPITE AN ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHE HAD WITHDRAWN TWO BRIGADES, ROUGHLY 6,000 MEN, FROM EGYPT AND A BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT MOVING UP BY 48 HOURS THE DEPARTURE OF THE FIRST BRITISH BATTALION TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM PORT SAID.

A67UN

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 63-5 IN FAVOR OF A RESOLUTION BY 20 ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES CALLING ONCE MORE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADERS AND NOTING WITH REGRET PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY DEMANDS WERE NOT OBEYED. THE UNITED STATES VOTED FOR THIS RESOLUTION.

THEN THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 65-0 IN FAVOR OF A RESOLUTION BY CANADA, COLOMBIA, INDIA, NORWAY, UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA AUTHORIZING THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO GO AHEAD WITH HIS ARRANGEMENTS FOR BUILDING UP THE POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT AND USING IT.

THE SOVIET BLOC OF NINE COUNTRIES ABSTAINED ON THIS RESOLUTION.

THE VOTING BROUGHT OUT SHARPLY THE CONTINUED SPLIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN PARTNERS, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND WOUND UP THREE DAYS OF ACRIMONIOUS MANEUVERING FOR VOTES.

THE UNITED STATES, AFTER WAVERING YESTERDAY TOWARD AN ABSTENTION, CAME OUT FIRMLY TODAY IN FAVOR OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION. THIS ADDED TO THE BITTERNESS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND ISRAEL WERE THE FIVE COUNTRIES VOTING AGAINST THE ASIAN AFRICAN RESOLUTION. BELGIUM, CANADA, CHINA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL AND SOUTH AFRICA ABSTAINED AND NICARAGUA WAS ABSENT.

THE RESOLUTION GIVING THE SECRETARY GENERAL THE POWERS HE WANTED TO DIRECT THE EMERGENCY FORCE ALSO AUTHORIZED HIM TO GO AHEAD WITH EXPLORING PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS AND NEGOTIATIONS OF AGREEMENTS FOR CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL. HE HAS BEEN TALKING WITH DANISH AND DUTCH SALVAGE FIRMS AND IS READY TO GET TO WORK IMMEDIATELY ON A SURVEY OF THE TASK.

1956

A72UN

HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE VOTE THAT HE HAS ASKED GEN. B.A. WHEELER, RETIRED U.S. ARMY ENGINEER AND ENGINEERING CONSULTANT TO THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, TO ASSIST HIM IN THE TECHNICAL ORGANIZATION OF THE WORK. WHEELER HAS SERVED AS ENGINEER OF MAINTENANCE OF THE PANAMA CANAL AND CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

JOHN J. MCCLOY, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, NEW YORK CITY, WILL ASSIST HIM ON THE BUSINESS NEGOTIATIONS, AND COL. ALFRED G. KATZIN, OF SOUTH AFRICA, A DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL, WILL WORK WITH HIM ON THE SECRETARIAT SIDE.

BEFORE THE FINAL VOTE ON THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION, THE ASSEMBLY BEAT DOWN AN AMENDMENT OFFERED BY PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM. IT WOULD HAVE SOFTENED THE RESOLUTION BY DELETING ANY REFERENCE TO [redacted] U.S. AND SIMPLY EXPRESSING THE HOPE THEY WOULD EXPEDITE THE WITHDRAWALS.

1956

IT WAS DEFEATED. 23 VOTES IN FAVOR. 37 OPPOSED AND 18 ABSTENTIONS. THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED ON THAT BALLOT.

IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF THE HOT DEBATE, ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL TOLD THE ASSEMBLY OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE TWO BRIGADES.

A73UN

EBAN SAID THOUSANDS OF ISAREL'S ARMED FORCES HAVE NOT ONLY BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT BUT HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY AND SENT BACK TO THEIR HOMES, FARMS AND FACTORIES.

IN TWO COMMUNICATIONS TO HAMMARSKJOLD, EBAN SAID CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF ISRAELI TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT WHICH WERE IN SINAI ON NOV. 7 ARE NOW BACK IN ISRAELI TERRITORY. HE SAID THE "EQUIVALENT OF TWO INFANTRY BRIGADES HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN." HE DID NOT GIVE FIGURES BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 3,000 MEN IN AN ISRAELI BRIGADE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ANNOUNCED THAT THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE QUEENS OWN ROYAL WEST KENT REGIMENT WAS LEAVING PORT SAID TONIGHT AND WOULD ARRIVE IN CYPRUS TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY MOST OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE THAT IT WAS MILD AND NOT CONDEMNATORY.

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., IN A SECOND REVERSAL OF U.S. POLICY THAT LEFT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DEEPLY EMBITTERED, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT THINK THE RESOLUTION IS NECESSARY BUT WOULD APPROVE IT BECAUSE IT "EXPRESSES SENTIMENTS WHICH ARE IN EVERY RESPECT CONSISTENT WITH OUR POLICY..."

THE LODGE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME IN THE MIDST OF STRONG SPEECHES BY SOVIET AND ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC MEMBERS HAMMERING AWAY AT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW. THEY NOTED THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ONE BATTALION WILL BE WITHDRAWN MONDAY, AND THE FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ONE-THIRD OF THE FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN PULLED OUT.

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, TOLD THE DELEGATES HE WOULD NOT VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE BRITAIN WOULD NOT EXPRESS "REGRET" AT WHAT SHE HAD DONE, BECAUSE "FORTHWITH" WAS NOT PRACTICABLE, BECAUSE THE PROPOSAL DID NOT MENTION THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE BEING BUILT UP IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND BECAUSE IT DID NOT TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE DEVELOPMENTS ON TROOP WITHDRAWALS ANNOUNCED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

1956

VINCENT BROUSTRA OF FRANCE, ANNOUNCED HE WOULD OPPOSE IT BECAUSE IT ATTRIBUTED TO FRANCE "ULTERIOR MOTIVES". HE RENEWED THE PLEDGE THAT THE ALLIED COMMAND WILL CONTINUE ITS WITHDRAWAL OPERATIONS AS THE U.N. FORCE IS EXPANDED.

THE BRITISH WENT INTO THE ASSEMBLY HALL THIS MORNING PROFESSING KNOWLEDGE THAT LODGE WOULD ABSTAIN ON THE RESOLUTION. THEY SAID THAT ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER ASSURED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, SIR HAROLD CACCIA, YESTERDAY AT 5 P.M. EST THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO SO.

THE U.S. POLICY ON THIS SITUATION HAS TAKEN SOME TURNS THIS WEEK WHICH LEFT A NUMBER OF DELEGATES PUZZLED AND SOME OF THEM DOWNRIGHT ANGRY.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HAD LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THE UNITED STATES FELT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT WAS A MISTAKE AND THE ONLY WAY TO CORRECT THE MISTAKE WAS TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY.

LODGE WENT TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON WEDNESDAY. WHEN HE CAME BACK THE WORD WAS PASSED AROUND BY DIPLOMATS THAT THE UNITED STATES

WOULD SUPPORT A NEW RESOLUTION BEING DRAWN UP BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC TO CONVEY A NEW DEMAND ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO GET OUT.

YESTERDAY MORNING A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR IT. DURING THE AFTERNOON HE SUDDENLY PUT OUT WORD THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT ABSTAIN AND WAS AWAITING FINAL INSTRUCTIONS. THEN CAME, THE BRITISH ASSERT, HOOVER'S TALK WITH CACCIA.

THE CLINCHER, HOWEVER, CAME IN THE EVENING HOURS WHEN THE UNITED STATES AGAIN CHANGED SIGNALS AND SAID IT WOULD VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION. LODGE BORE THAT OUT IN HIS SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY.

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAEL WITHDRAWALS. HE SAID THESE MUST ADVANCE WITHOUT DELAY AND THAT THE BUILDUP OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE MUST HAVE THE MOST URGENT PRIORITY.

"WE THEREFORE CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI FORCES SHOULD PROCEED PROMPTLY ALONG WITH THE PHASED ARRIVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE," LODGE SAID TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WATERED DOWN ITS RESOLUTION IN AN ATTEMPT TO MEET OBJECTIONS. THE ORIGINAL VERSION SAID THAT THE ASSEMBLY "NOTES WITH GRAVE CONCERN" THAT ITS RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES HAVE NOT BEEN OBEYED. THIS WAS CHANGED TO SAY THE ASSEMBLY "NOTES WITH REGRET" THAT TWO-THIRDS OF THE FRENCH FORCES REMAIN, ALL THE BRITISH FORCES ARE STILL THERE AND NO ISRAELI FORCES HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN.

THIS SECTION WAS APPROVED BY THE GROUP THIS MORNING BEFORE HAMMARSKJOLD RECEIVED THE LETTER FROM ISRAEL.

WHEN THE RESOLUTION WAS WEAKENED, EGYPT WITHDREW AS A SPONSOR, SAYING A STRONGER STAND MUST BE TAKEN. THE 20 SPONSORS REMAINING WERE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, ETHIOPIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA AND YEMEN.

FELIXBERTO SERRANO OF THE PHILIPPINES, A MEMBER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WHO DID NOT JOIN IN SPONSORING IT, ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT AND AT THE SAME TIME DEMANDED THE PARTIES IN THE SITUATION GET DOWN FROM CLOUDS OF VAGUE LANGUAGE TO SPECIFIC TERMS.

HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT LEFT OUT A LOT OF ESSENTIAL THINGS. HE ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE A SERIES OF QUESTIONS DESIGNED TO CLEAR UP WHAT HE SAID WERE NUMEROUS UNANSWERED POINTS.

"WE ARE IN THE DARK," HE TOLD THE DELEGATES. "WE ARE IN THE DARK."

ONE QUESTION WAS WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD HAD ASSURED PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT THAT THE CLEARING OF THE CANAL WOULD NOT COMMENCE UNTIL ALL NON-EGYPTIAN FORCES HAD WITHDRAWN.

THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT BY SPEAKERS ON A RESOLUTION BY CANADA, COLOMBIA, INDIA, NORWAY, UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA NOTING WITH APPROVAL THE PROGRESS MADE BY HAMMARSKJOLD ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL AND AUTHORIZING HIM TO PROCEED WITH EXPLORATION OF PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS SO THAT THE CLEARING OPERATIONS MAY BE SPEEDILY UNDERTAKEN.

1956

W336PES

1956

A39

1956

WITH UNITED NATIONS

BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS, CYPRUS, NOV. 24 (AP)-BRITISH-FRENCH FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED A BRITISH BATTALION IS SAILING TONIGHT FROM PORT SAID FOR CYPRUS.

THE UNIT, THE 1ST BATTALION THE QUEEN'S OWN ROYAL WEST KENT REGIMENT, WILL REACH HERE TOMORROW.

JF421PED

A62

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, NAPLES, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE FIRST OF EIGHT U.S. AIR FORCE GLOBEMASTERS FERRYING SWEDISH TROOPS FROM STOCKHOLM TO THIS U.N. POLICE STAGING CAMP ARRIVED TONIGHT WITH NEARLY 100 SOLDIERS ON BOARD. THE PLANES WERE BRINGING A TOTAL OF 324 MEN.

JE645PES

A150

1956

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (270)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, SUNDAY, NOV. 25 (AP)-U.N. SOURCES HERE SAY YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS IN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT ARE OPENLY INSTRUCTING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN MILITARY MATTERS.

THE REPORT CAME AS THREE YUGOSLAV SHIPS LOADED WITH MORE TROOPS FOR THE U.N. FORCE ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT. BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES, WHO WERE EXPECTING THE NEW ARRIVALS WEDNESDAY, TOLD THE SHIPS' CAPTAINS NO BERTHING SPACE WAS AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY.

THE YUGOSLAVS ARE SENDING IN AN ARMORED UNIT TO BOLSTER THE U.N. FORCE.

THE U.N. SOURCES REPORTING ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAV AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS DECLINED TO BE NAMED. THEY SAID THE YUGOSLAVS, THE FIRST COMMUNIST TROOPS ARRIVING IN THE ISMAILIA AREA, MADE NO ATTEMPT TO COMPLY WITH THE NEUTRAL, NONFRATERNIZING ROLE ASSIGNED TO U.N. FORCES. THE INFORMANTS SAID THE YUGOSLAVS GOT OUT OF THEIR WAY TO SHOW PRO-EGYPTIAN SYMPATHIES.

(A SPOKESMAN AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAID THERE IS NO GENERAL U.N. RULE FORBIDDING TROOPS OF THE POLICE FORCE TO FRATERNIZE WITH EGYPTIANS. HE ADDED THERE IS AN ORDER LIMITING CONTRACTS BETWEEN 190 NORWEGIAN U.N. TROOPS WITH BRITISH-FRENCH UNITS IN THE PORT SAID AREA TO AVOID ANY MISUNDERSTANDING OF U.N. NEUTRALITY AMONG EGYPTIANS IN THAT AREA.)

ONE BATTALION OF BRITISH TROOPS SAILED LAST NIGHT FROM PORT SAID FOR CYPRUS. THIS WAS THE FIRST WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE. THE SPECULATION HERE WAS THAT THE PROMISED WITHDRAWAL AND TURNING OVER OF THE CANAL AREA TO U.N. FORCES WILL TAKE MANY MONTHS.

THE BRITISH BATTALION SAILED IN DARKNESS ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP DILWARA. THIS APPARENTLY WAS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CURFEW WHICH FORESTALLED ANY MASSING OR EGYPTIANS TO SEE THE BRITONS OFF. EGYPTIANS DEMONSTRATED WILDLY ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE FIRST U.N. TROOPS.

GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDER, SAID HERE FIRDAY THAT OTHER BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WOULD LEAVE ON A "RELATIVE BASIS"--A TIT-FOR-TAT EXCHANGE OF THE ALLIES FOR U.N. TROOPS.

THE U.N. SOURCES WHO CAME THROUGH THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SAID MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV ADVANCE UNIT OF THE EGYPTIAN SIDE WERE BEING WINED AND DINED BY THE EGYPTIANS AND WERE SEEN GIVING RIFLE INSTRUCTION TO EGYPTIAN TROOPS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THEIR REPORT HERE. DISPATCHES FROM THE EGYPTIAN SIDE ARE SUBJECT TO STRICT MILITARY CENSORSHIP.

THE SOURCES CONCEDED THAT THE YUGOSLAV SHOW OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE EGYPTIANS MIGHT BE AN ISOLATED INSTANCE, BUT SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN U.N. TROOPS ON THE SOUTHERN SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ARE FAR DIFFERENT FROM THE POLICY OF NONFRATERNIZATION BEING PRACTICED ON

THE BRITISH-FRENCH SIDE.
LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, HAD ORDERED NONFRATERNIZATION HERE IN ORDER NOT TO PREJUDICE THE U.N. FORCE'S NEUTRALITY. STOCKWELL PAID A COURTESY VISIT TO THE U.N. COMPOUND WHERE NORWEGIAN TROOPS IN THEIR BLUE U.N. HELMETS ARE ENCAMPED, BUT OTHER CONTRACTS BETWEEN THE FORCES HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY LIMITED.

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1956

A76
ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS AFFECTING THE U.N. FORCE ARE BEING HANDLED BY A U.N. LIAISON OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN STATIONED AT STOCKWELL'S HEADQUARTERS FOR TWO WEEKS.
THE DEPARTURE OF THE FIRST UNIT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCE, A BATTALION OF THE ROYAL WEST KENTS, ORIGINALLY WAS SET FOR MONDAY, BUT WAS SUDDENLY ADVANCED TO THIS AFTERNOON. STOCKWELL SAID THE TROOPSHIP DILWARA SUDDENLY BECAME AVAILABLE AND "I SEE NO POINT IN DELAYING THE DEPARTURE."
STOCKWELL SAID THE EMBARKATION HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR 7 P.M. BECAUSE THE CURFEW THEN WOULD KEEP EGYPTIANS OFF THE STREET.
HE SAID THIS WAS DESIGNED TO AVERT ANY WILD DEMONSTRATIONS SUCH AS LAST WEDNESDAY'S CAIRO-INSPIRED MOB SCENES WHICH GREETED THE ARRIVAL OF THE FIRST U.N. TROOPS.
--DASH--
THE FRENCH COMMAND ON CYPRUS ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL FROM PORT SAID OF ONE INFANTRY COMPANY AND ONE MARINE COMMANDO UNIT OR A TOTAL OF ABOUT 300 MEN.
JE633PES

1956

A35
PMS BUDGET (550)
MIDDLE EAST TROOPS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE WITHDRAWAL OF A BATTALION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS SET FOR MONDAY.
THIS WILL BE THE TOKEN WITHDRAWAL PROMISED BY BRITAIN IN WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS A GESTURE OF GOOD WILL TOWARD THE UNITED NATIONS. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS CALLED FOR ALL BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES TO LEAVE EGYPTIAN SOIL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TIME FOR THE FIRST BRITISH WITHDRAWAL CAME AFTER GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, OVER ALL COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES IN EGYPT, FLEW HERE FROM CYPRUS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN:
"OUR WITHDRAWAL WILL BE RELATED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDUP--AS FAST AS THE U.N. TROOPS ARRIVE, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL GET OUT."
CANADIAN GEN. MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, U.N. FORCE COMMANDER, SCHEDULED A VISIT TO CYPRUS TODAY FOR TALKS ON THE WITHDRAWAL PLANS. BURNS WILL INSPECT THE PORT SAID AREA SUNDAY PREPARATORY TO BRINGING IN MORE U.N. TROOPS.
DESPITE MOUNTING PRESSURE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WERE STANDING FIRMLY ON THEIR POSITION THAT A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL WILL BE MADE ONLY WHEN WHAT THEY HAVE CALLED A "COMPETENT" U.N. FORCE TAKES OVER.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD REAFFIRMED THIS VIEW YETERDAY. HE TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT BRITISH TROOPS WILL STAY IN THE PORT SAID AREA UNTIL LONDON FEELS THAT THE GROWING U.N. POLICE FORCE TO KEEP THE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS ABLE TO CARRY OUT EFFECTIVELY ALL THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO IT.
THIS WAS A RESTATEMENT OF THE POLICY PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED TO PARLIAMENT BY RICHARD A. BUTLER, CONSERVATIVE LEADER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND ACTING PRIME MINISTER. BUTLER IS DEPUTIZING FOR AILING

1956 30.24-9381

PRIME MINISTER EDEN, WHO LEFT LONDON LAST NIGHT FOR A REST CURE IN JAMAICA.
EDEN, TIRED AND DRAWN FROM THE STRAIN OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS, TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE LONDON AIRPORT:
"OUR POSITION HAS NOT CHANGED. IT WAS MADE VERY CLEAR BY MR. BUTLER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY, AND I AGREE WITH ALL HE SAID."
LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE AT THE OPERATIONAL LEVEL IN THE CANAL ZONE, SAID HE WOULD PICK THE BATTALION TO EVACUATE. THE TROOPS PROBABLY WILL BE FLOWN TO CYPRUS, HE ADDED.
STOCKWELL SAID HE HAD RECEIVED WITHDRAWAL ORDERS FOR ONLY THE ONE BATTALION. THE MOVEMENT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ONLY A FEW HOURS.
THERE WAS NO WORD ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ANY FRENCH TROOPS. FRANCE HAS TOLD THE U.N. THAT A THIRD OF HER TROOPS WHO ENTERED EGYPT ALREADY HAVE LEFT.
ISRAEL REPORTED TO THE U.N. THAT HER TROOPS HAVE PULLED BACK FOR VARYING DISTANCES ALONG THE EGYPTIAN FRONT.
STOCKWELL SAID THE START OF THE WITHDRAWAL MONDAY WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS "WOULD BE HOME FOR CHRISTMAS." HE ADDED HE DID NOT WANT TO MAKE ANY PROMISES THAT MIGHT DAMAGE THE PRESENT HIGH MORALE OF THE FORCES.
THE FIRST 20 CANADIANS TO JOIN THE U.N. POLICE FORCE FLEW TO EGYPT TODAY. THEY WERE SENT TO ABU SUWEIR, NEAR ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE, TO JOIN DANISH, SWEDISH, NORWEGIAN, INDIAN, YUGOSLAV, AND COLOMBIAN DETACHMENTS IN THE FAST-GROWING FORCE. SIMULTANEOUSLY, 141 MORE CANADIANS ARRIVED AT THE U.N. STAGING AREA IN CAPODICHINO, ITALY, NEAR NAPLES.
THE VANGUARD OF U.N. TROOPS SENT NORTH FROM ABU SUWEIR TO PORT SAID HAVE FOUND LITTLE TO DO WHILE AWAITING THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL. THE CONTINGENT, 190 BLUE-HELMETED NORWEGIANS COMPOSING A RIFLE COMPANY, ARE QUARTERED IN A BLOCK-SQUARE AREA SURROUNDED BY BARBED WIRE.
THE COMPOUND IS ON A GRASSY SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF PORT SAID'S GOV. MOHAMMED RIAD, BADLY DAMAGED DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH SEIZURE OF THE PORT AREA.
BU418AES

1956

A130 (150)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
PORT SAID, SUNDAY, NOV. 25 (AP)-SIR WALTER MONCKTON, FORMER MINISTER OF DEFENSE WHO HAS A TROUBLE SHOOTER ASSIGNMENT IN THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, FLEW INTO PORT SAID LAST NIGHT ON A SURPRISE VISIT.
MONCKTON HOLDS THE FORMAL TITLE OF PAYMASTER GENERAL IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE WANTED A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE AREA WHERE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES LANDED ALMOST THREE WEEKS AGO.
MONCKTON WILL BE ON HAND THIS MORNING WHEN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NEW U.N. MILITARY FORCE, ARRIVES FOR A BRIEF VISIT.
MONCKTON WENT ON A JEEP AND HELICOPTER TOUR OF PORT SAID WITH LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE HERE.
MONCKTON SAID HE FELT AN ATTEMPT WAS BEING MADE TO EXAGGERATE THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE DONE BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT TO PREJUDICE THE UNITED NATIONS.
"THERE WAS NOTHING TO WHAT I HAD EXPECTED," MONCKTON SAID AFTER AN INSPECTION FLIGHT IN A HELICOPTER.
JL1053PES

A110
(150)
FOLO PORT SAID TROOPS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 24 (AP)-A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THERE IS NO RULE FORBIDDING TROOPS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO FRATERNIZE WITH EGYPTIANS.

HE MADE THAT COMMENT ON A REPORT FROM PORT SAID THAT YUGOSLAV MEMBERS OF THE FORCE IN EGYPT WERE BEING WINED AND DINED BY EGYPTIANS.

"THEY'RE NOT IN THERE AS ENEMIES OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEY'RE IN THERE AS FRIENDS."

HE ADDED THAT THE ONLY NON-FRATERNIZATION POLICY HE KNEW OF WAS THAT LIMITING CONTACTS OF THE 190 NORWEGIAN U.N. TROOPS IN PORT SAID WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES THERE. THIS AIMS TO AVOID THEIR BEING CONFUSED IN THE EGYPTIAN MIND WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NOTHING TO CONFIRM A REPORT THAT THE YUGOSLAVS WERE GIVING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS RIFLE INSTRUCTIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS 1,130 U.N. TROOPS ARE IN EGYPT TONIGHT AND THERE SHOULD BE ABOUT 2,400 THERE BY TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE PRESENTLY CONTEMPLATED TOP STRENGTH OF THE FORCE, HE SAID, IS ABOUT 4,500.

JL9PES

1956

A144

ABU SUWEIR, EGYPT, NOV. 24 (AP)-WHAT HAPPENED TO A PRIVATE IN THE COLOMBIAN ARMY HERE TODAY SHOULD HAPPEN TO A GENERAL.

PVT. RICARDO RAY MIRANDA, 19, ARRIVED WITH THE LATEST CONTINGENT OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS FOR THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.

AN ARABIC-SPEAKING EGYPTIAN SOLDER GRABBED HIM BY THE COLLAR AND HAULED HIM OFF TO BE RECEIVED BY BRIG. AMIN HELMY OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

THERE RICARDO WAS TOLD HE WAS BEING HONORED AS THE 1,000TH SOLDIER TO BE LANDED IN EGYPT AS PART OF THE U.N. FORCE.

WHEN HE RECOVERED HIS COMPOSURE, RICARDO ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HE WOULD "SUPPORT THIS FORCE TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY." HE ASKED NEWSMEN TO FORWARD SPECIAL GREETINGS TO COLOMBIAN PRESIDENT GUSTAVO ROJAS PINILLA, WHO CARRIES THE RANK OF AN ARMY GENERAL.

PD1055AES

A167
AMS BUDGET
(600)

1956

OIL RATIONING

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, NOV.24 (AP)-EUROPEAN MOTORING SHIFTED INTO LOW GEAR THIS WEEKEND AS GOVERNMENTS CLAMPED DOWN ON THE OUTPUT OF SUPPLIES FROM THEIR DWINDLING OIL STOCKS.

HOMES AND INDUSTRIES, TOO, FELT THE PINCH FROM THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, A SHORTCUT FOR TANKERS THAT SUPPLY WESTERN EUROPE A LARGE PART OF ITS OIL FROM MIDDLE EASTERN FIELDS.

THE BRIEF WAR ON EGYPT BY ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAD LEFT THE CANAL SO CLOGGED BY WRECKAGE THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE IT COULD BE CLEARED BEFORE SPRING. THE FRENCH WERE AMONG THE PEOPLES HARDEST HIT.

FRENCH GASOLINE PUMPS CLOSED ON GOVERNMENT ORDERS FROM 2 P.M. TODAY UNTIL 6 A.M. MONDAY. ONLY ONE FILLING STATION OUT OF EVERY 10 OPENED IN PARIS THIS MORNING. THERE WERE LONG LINES OF CARS BEFORE THE FEW PUMPS THAT OPERATED UP TO THE EARLY CLOSING HOUR.

SALES WERE RESTRICTED TO FIVE OR SIX LITERS--LITTLE MORE THAN A GALLON--TO EACH MOTORIST. BLACK MARKET PRICES SOARED TO AS MUCH AS THE FRANC EQUIVALENT OF $3 A GALLON.

PARIS' USUALLY SWARMING MOTOR TRAFFIC WAS DOWN BY 22 PER CENT.

1956

TOKEN RATIONING WAS IMPOSED ON THE HUNDREDS OF OFFICERS AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) NEAR PARIS. BY SHAPE ORDERS, EACH WILL GET ONLY ONE FULL TANK A WEEK FOR HIS PRIVATE CAR.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE COMMAND, NOW HEADED BY U.S. AIR FORCE GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, WISHED TO SHOW ITS STAFF WAS NOT GETTING PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT IN VIEW OF THE FRENCH DIFFICULTIES. A FULL TANK A WEEK, OF COURSE, WILL PERMIT CONSIDERABLE DRIVING. MILITARY VEHICLES IN SHAPE'S SERVICE WERE NOT AFFECTED.

CONTINUOUS HOT WATER IN PARIS APARTMENT HOUSES BECAME AS RARE AS A CHEAP MEAL, AND MANY RADIATORS WERE BARELY WARM.

SWEDEN BANNED ALL PRIVATE CAR TRAFFIC FOR THE WEEKEND. THE STOCKHOLM GOVERNMENT SLASHED ALL OIL DELIVERIES TO INDUSTRY AND TO OIL HEATED HOUSES BY 30 TO 50 PER CENT.

DENMARK'S MOTORISTS WILL SPEND A LARGE PART OF SUNDAY LINING UP FOR COUPONS FOR GASOLINE RATIONING EXPECTED TO START IN ABOUT A WEEK. THE DANISH GOVERNMENT SEEKS TO CUT FUEL CONSUMPTION BY A THIRD.

BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER, AUBREY JONES, URGENTLY APPEALED TO ALL MOTORISTS TO CUT OUT WEEKEND DRIVING.

GASOLINE RATIONING GOING INTO EFFECT DEC.17 WILL LIMIT THE BRITISH MOTORIST TO 200 MILES OF DRIVING A MONTH, BUT A RIGID SYSTEM OF SELF-RATIONING WAS ALREADY WORKING AT MANY FILLING STATIONS AND GARAGES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR A BIG LONDON CHAIN SAID:

"A LOT OF GARAGES HAVE RUN OUT. WE HAVE NOT HAD TO REFUSE ANYONE YET, ALTHOUGH WE ARE STRICTLY RATIONING PETROL (GASOLINE) AS THE RATE OF ONE GALLON TO EACH CUSTOMER."

"REGULAR CUSTOMERS ONLY," SAID SIGNS BEFORE HUNDREDS OF PUMPS.

THE BRITISH TRANSPORT COMMISSION ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR RELIEVING PRESSURE WHICH GASOLINE RATIONING WILL IMPOSE ON THE COUNTRY'S BUS AND TRUCK TRANSPORT.

THE COMMISSION SAID MORE FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAINS WILL GO INTO ACTION AND FEEDER SERVICES WILL BE SPEEDED UP.

THE USED CAR TRADE SUFFERED. MANY DEALERS CUT PRICES FROM 13 TO 20 PER CENT.

1956

A168

THE FORD MOTOR CO., SAID SOME OF ITS 35,000 EMPLOYES WILL GO ON A SHORTER WORKING WEEK BECAUSE OF A SLUMP IN THE DOMESTIC DEMAND FOR NEW CARS.

IN ITALY, MOTORISTS WERE ASKED TO CURTAIL UNNECESSARY DRIVING. BUT THEY COULD BUY ALL THE GASOLINE THEY WANTED--AT PRICES THAT RAN AS HIGH AS ONE DOLLAR A GALLON.

NORWAY'S ORDER TO OIL COMPANIES TO CUT SALES BY 10 PER CENT WAS WORKING WELL. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED IT PLANS TO RATION GAS.

THE ONLY EFFECT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS ON WEST GERMANY'S GASOLINE SITUATION, SO FAR, IS A PRICE INCREASE OF ONE CENT A GALLON.

BELGIUM'S ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTER, JEAN REY, SAID SUNDAY DRIVING WOULD BE BANNED FOR THE FIRST TIME TOMORROW FROM 4 A.M. TO MIDNIGHT. IN FOLLOWING WEEKS BELGIANS MUST NOT DRIVE FROM MIDNIGHT SATURDAY UNTIL SUNDAY MIDNIGHT.

"THIS IS JUST A FIRST MEASURE," REY SAID. "I AM AFRAID BELGIANS DO NOT REALIZE HOW GRAVE THE SITUATION IS."

THE NETHERLANDS SLAPPED ITS FIRST BAN ON SUNDAY DRIVING. EXCEPTED WERE FOREIGNERS, DIPLOMATS, REPORTERS AND DRIVERS OF "EMERGENCY" VEHICLES. ECONOMIC MINISTER JELLE ZIJILSTRA WARNED THERE WOULD BE HEAVY FINES FOR VIOLATORS.

LS1217PES

A162
(180)
LONDON, NOV.24 (AP)-EGYPT INTENDS TO EXPEL ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS WITHIN 10 DAYS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT.
IT SAID A REPORT TO THIS EFFECT HAS COME FROM THE SWISS LEGATION IN CAIRO, ACTING FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AFTER THE BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.
MORE THAN 13,000 BRITISH SUBJECTS REMAIN IN EGYPT--MOST OF THEM CYPRIOTS AND MALTESE--PLUS ABOUT 5,000 HOLDERS OF FRENCH PASSPORTS.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE SWISS LEGATION CALLED EGYPT'S MOVE "A VERITABLE CATASTROPHE," WITH MOST OF THE PEOPLE AFFECTED HAVING NO PLACE TO GO. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HUNDREDS OF BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS IN CAIRO HAVE "BESEIGED" THE SWISS LEGATION.
EGYPT BROKE OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOLLOWING BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ADDED:
"THE SWISS REPRESENTATIVE (IN CAIRO) HAS PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY WHAT HE DESCRIBES AS A BARBAROUS MEASURE."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN WAS "CONSIDERING FURTHER POSSIBLE ACTION" SHOULD EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER PUT "THIS INHUMAN THREAT INTO FORCE." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
BRITAIN HAS TAKEN NO ACTION AGAINST EGYPTIANS LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.
"THEY ENJOY COMPLETE FREEDOM," SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
LS1155AES

A74
PARIS, NOV. 24 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS REBUFFED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S DEMAND THAT FRENCH TROOPS GET OUT OF EGYPT WITH A DEMAND THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS GET OUT OF HUNGARY.
MOLLET SENT BULGANIN A CURT NOTE OF ONLY 200 WORDS YESTERDAY IN ANSWER TO THE RUSSIAN'S LENGTHY LETTER NOV. 15 CALLING ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AND PAY EGYPT COMPENSATION. BRITAIN ALSO HAS REJECTED BULGANIN'S NOTE.
THE FRENCH PREMIER LAID RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SUEZ CRISIS ON EGYPT AND ACCUSED BULGANIN OF INTERFERING IN FRANCE'S TROUBLES WITH ALGERIA.
"NO ARGUMENT, IN OUR EYES, COULD JUSTIFY THE MILITARY INTERVENTION OF THE U.S.S.R. IN HUNGARY," MOLLET SAID. "THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON THIS SUBJECT ARE CLEAR AND I HOPE THAT YOU WILL FINALLY FOLLOW THEM."
RK636AES

1956

A41
(240)
MIGHT LEAD EDEN
MONTEGO BAY, JAMAICA, NOV. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN BEGAN A THREE-WEEK REST CURE TODAY UNDER THE CARIBBEAN SUN, 4,000 MILES FROM THE CARES OF DOWNING STREET AND EVEN FARTHER FROM SUEZ.
LOOKING PALE AND TRIED, THE BRITISH LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL FROM LONDON WITH LADY EDEN IN AN AMERICAN-BUILT DC7C OF THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP.:
"I AM FEELING NO WORSE. I AM GOING TO GET THE REST I GREATLY NEED."
HE PLANS TO DO SOME SWIMMING.
"THAT'S PART OF IT, SURELY," HE SAID.
GOV. SIR HUGH FOOT GREETED THE PRIME MINISTER AND LADY EDEN. TWO CARS TOOK THE PARTY ON THE 80-MILE DRIVE TO A SEASIDE COTTAGE CALLED THE GOLDEN EYE NEAR ORACABESSA IT IS THE WINTER HOME OF ONE OF EDEN'S FRIENDS, CMDR. IAN FLEMING, A BRITISH NEWSPAPERMAN.
EDEN AND FOOT RODE IN ONE CAR AND THEIR WIVES IN THE OTHER.
A FLAG-BEDECKED FREIGHTER IN RIO BUENO PORT BROUGHT A SMILE FROM

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THE PRIME MINISTER. IT WAS NAMED "EDEN."
EDEN SAID HE WANTED ABSOLUTE SECLUSION. HIS DOCTORS ORDERED HIM TO TAKE THE REST BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY CALLED SEVERE OVERSTRAIN BROUGHT ON BY HIS REGOROUS SCHEDULE SINCE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS BROKE IN MIDSUMMER. HE MADE CLEAR BEFORE LEAVING LONDON LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF GIVING UP THE PRIME MINISTRY.
CABLE AND TELEPHONE FACILITIES HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AT THE GOLDEN EYE FOR EDEN TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH LORD PRIVY SEAL R. A. BUTLER IS RUNNING IN HIS ABSENCE.
THE PILOT OF THE BOAC PLANE SAID THE TRANSATLANTIC FLIGHT WAS DELIGHTFUL AND THE EDENS SLEPT MOST OF THE WAY.
JF428PED

A171
AMS BUDGET
(1,000)
MIDEAST INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.24 (AP)-YOU CANNOT ESCAPE A FEELING OF IMPENDING DISASTER.
IT IS AS IF THIS PART OF THE WORLD WAITS HELPLESSLY FOR A STREAM OF SENSELESS EVENTS TO EXPLODE IN A FURY OF SUICIDAL INSANITY.
THE WHOLE FERTILE CRESCENT AREA--LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, JORDAN--IS IN FERMENT. PLOT MOVES AGAINST COUNTER-PLOT UNTIL THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN FRIEND AND ENEMY IS BLURRED.
SINISTER FORCES WORK IN THE SHADOWS. MOSLEM AGAINST CHRISTIAN, ARAB AGAINST ARAB, ALL OF THEM PROFESSED ENEMIES TO THE DEATH OF ISRAEL.
RUMORS FLY ON THE WINDS OF GOSSIP...RUMORS OF RELIGIOUS STRIFE IN STORE FOR HALF-CHRISTIAN, HALF-MOSLEM LEBANON AND ELSEWHERE IN THE ARAB NEAR EAST...RUMORS OF ACTIVITIES BY AGENTS FOR THE RUSSIANS, AGENTS FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, AGENTS FOR EGYPTIANS, SYRIANS...
GRIM SOLDIERS WITH WEAPONS AT THE READY STAND GUARD NIGHT AND DAY, NOT ONLY OVER BRITISH AND FRENCH INSTALLATIONS, THE LIKELY TARGETS OF TERROR ATTACKS, BUT OVER INSTALLATIONS OF THEIR OWN ARAB ALLIES. NOBODY KNOWS WHEN OR WHERE VIOLENCE MIGHT EXPLODE LIKE A SUDDEN STORM. THERE ARE SO MANY CROSS PURPOSES IN THIS CONFUSED AND TORTURED ARAB WORLD THAT ALMOST ANYBODY CAN BE THE TARGET.
THIS LOVELY CITY OF BEIRUT, NORMALLY A MEDITERRANEAN PEARL OF PEACE IN A SEA OF FRENZY, HAS COME TO FEAR EVEN THE APPEARANCE OF CALM. LOOKING WESTWARD, BEIRUT SENSES DANGER IN THE SOLUTION OF A DANGEROUS PROBLEM--JUST ONE MORE OF THE PARADOXES WHICH BEDEVIL THE MIDDLE EAST.
LEBANESE EXPECT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WILL GET OUT OF EGYPT UNDER THE PRSSURE OF THE UNITE

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THE PRESSUREOF THE UNITED NATIONS. WHAT HAPPENS THEN, WHEN THIS DANGEROUS PROBLEM IS SOLVED? ANOTHER ONE ARISES:
ISRAEL ALREADY HAS SAID SHE WILL NOT GIVE UP THE GAZA STRIP, FROM WHICH THE EGYPTIANS WERE DRIVEN IN THE INVASION LAST MONTH. SHE IS NOT LIKELY TO WANT TO GIVE UP THE TWO TIRAN ISLANDS WHICH CONTROL THE GULF OF AQABA.

IF SHE DOES NOT, THIS MUST MEAN WAR. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT, IF HE IS TO SAVE FACE AND REMAIN LEADER OF EGYPT AND THE ARABS, MUST MOVE AGAINST THE ISRAELIS. WAR THEN PROMISES TO SPREAD THROUGH THE NEAR EAST.

LEBANESE HOPES ARE PINNED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--HOPES THAT HE WILL BE ABLE TO PERSUADE OR FORCE THE ISRAELIS BACK TO THEIR ARMISTICE LINES.

THIS IS ONLY ONE OF MANY WORRIES IN THIS LITTLE COUNTRY OF LESS THAN TWO MILLION WHOSE PEOPLE WANT NOTHING MORE THAN TO BE LEFT IN PEACE TO DEVELOP THEIR NORMALLY FLOURISHING ECONOMY.

1956

ALWAYS PRESENT IS THE FEAR OF RELIGIOUS RIOTING, STIRRED UP IN A NUMBER OF QUARTERS FOR A NUMBER OF POLITICAL PURPOSES. THERE ARE FOUR MAIN SOURCES OF AGITATION: THE MOSLEM NAJJADA, LED BY THE PASSIONATELY PRO-NASSER LEBANESE ADNAN HAKIM; THE KATAYEB, A CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATION MODELED ON THE LINES OF SPAIN'S FALANGE AND LED BY SHEIK PIERRE JEMAYEL; THE SYRIANS, WORKING FOR THE PRO-SOVIET AIMS OF COL. ABDUL HAMID SARAJ, MILITARY STRONGMAN IN DAMASCUS; AND, BY NO MEANS LEAST DANGEROUS, THE HANDFUL OF LEBANESE COMMUNISTS, AGENTS OF KHALID BAKDASH OF SYRIA, WHO IS REPUTED BOSS NOT ONLY OF NEAR EAST ARAB COMMUNISTS, BUT COMMUNISTS IN ISRAEL AS WELL.

THE COMMUNISTS LOSE NO OPPORTUNITY TO FAN THIS STRIFE. RECENTLY, FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE LEBANESE MOUNTAIN TOWN OF BIKFAYA, PREDOMINANTLY CHRISTIAN, THE COMMUNISTS TOOK PART IN A FLOWER FESTIVAL. FOR THEIR FLOAT THEY RAISED A PICTURE OF NASSER WITH THE EGYPTIAN--AND WITHOUT THE LEBANESE--FLAG. THEY KNEW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN. ANGRY CHRISTIANS RIPPED THE FLOAT TO PIECES. WORD OF THIS REACHED BEIRUT. ONLY THE COOL HEADS OF THE MANY MODERATE MOSLEMS IN BEIRUT KEPT THE INCIDENT FROM EXPLODING INTO CHAIN REACTION RIOTING.

SECTARIANISM HAS BECOME AN IMPORTANT COMMUNIST WEAPON IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. ONCE AGAIN--AS AT THE TIME OF THE PALESTINE WAR--THERE ARE REPORTS OF OMINOUS SCRAWLED SIGNS APPEARING IN SYRIA AND JORDAN: "AFTER SATURDAY COMES SUNDAY." SATURDAY REFERS TO THE JEWS, WHOSE SABBATH IS THAT DAY. SUNDAY MEANS THE CHRISTIANS. THE WHOLE MEANING: AFTER WE TAKE CARE OF THE JEWS WER TURN OUR ATTENTION TO THE CHRISTIANS.

NO ONE PROFESSES TO KNOW THE SOURCE OF THIS THREAT. BUT COMMUNISTS ARE SUSPECTED. THEY HAVE BEEN FEEDING ON RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES.

THERE ARE OTHER DISTURBING PORTENTS. IN SYRIA, FOR EXAMPLE, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TEEN-AGE YOUNGSTERS ARE BEING TRAINED IN GUERRILLA TACTICS. INSTRUCTORS ARE INFORMED ARMY MEN UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE PRO-SOVIET MILITARY GROUP CONTROLLING SYRIA.

1956

THERE IS NO COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THESE BOYS. BUT TOUGHENED BY THE TRAINING, THEY COULD BE A POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE ELEMENT IN A COUNTRY LIKE SYRIA, WHERE CRISES ARE EASY TO COME BY AND EMOTIONS EASY TO SWAY. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A GREEDY EYE ON SUCH POTENTIAL, AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE GROWING STRONGER EACH DAY IN SYRIA BECAUSE OF THE GENERAL MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

A183

THE BAATH (ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION) PARTY HAS TENDED TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, WHO, THOUGH OUTLAWED, NOW OPERATE OPENLY. NO POLITICIAN IN SYRIA EXPRESSES OPEN CRITICISM OF THE RUSSIANS. POPULAR SENTIMENT, BUILDING UP NASSER TO HEROIC PROPORTIONS, IS SUCH THAT CRITICISM OF MOSCOW, WHICH ARMED NASSER, WOULD BE POLITICAL SUICIDE, IF NOT WORSE.

WITH SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE IT HAS BEEN EASY FOR BAKDASH TO EXTEND HIS INFLUENCE BEYOND HIS OWN COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION. BAKDASH, A MEMBER OF THE KURDISH MINORITY, LEADS A PARTY OF ANYWHERE FROM 5.000 TO 15,000. ITS HARD CORE--THE TRUSTED TOUGHS WHO WILL CARRY OUT ORDERS UNQUESTIONINGLY--NUMBERS ABOUT 800, ENOUGH TO STIR UP PLENTY OF TROUBLE.

IN A SITUATION WHERE PUBLIC EMOTIONS HAVE BEEN SO STIRRED TO PASSION, ARAB LEADERS FIND THEMSELVES IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO FOLLOW THE MASSES. WHEN AN INTIMIDATING DEMONSTRATION IS NEEDED IN DAMASCUS, FOR EXAMPLE, DEMONSTRATORS ARE BROUGHT IN BY THE BUSLOAD. LEADERS ARE PAID STIR THEM UP. SOME DEMONSTRATORS MIGHT RECEIVE A FEW PIASTERS EACH, BUT FOR THE MOST PART, OUT OF THE BOREDOM OF YOUTH, THEY GO ALONG FOR THE JOYRIDE.

THE SAME IS TRUE OF IRAQ AND JORDAN. THE POTENTIAL FOR VIOLENCE AND FOR PRESSURE ON GOVERNMENTS IS ENORMOUS.

IN LEBANON, AN EMERGENCY GOVERNMENT, PREDOMINANTLY CHRISTIAN, RULES WITH A FIRM HAND AND WITH THE INTELLIGENT COOPERATION OF THE ARMY UNDER THE NEW AND ABLE DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. FOUAD SHEHAB. HIS BIGGEST JOB IS TO PREVENT ACTS OF TERG

1956

ARMY UNDER THE NEW AND ABLE DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. FOUAD SHEHAB. HIS BIGGEST JOB IS TO PREVENT ACTS OF TERROR FROM BURGEONING INTO WIDESPREAD AND UNCONTROLLED VIOLENCE. HIS ARMY, REPORTEDLY SWELLED NOW FROM ITS FORMER 6,000 TO 10,000 MEN, SEEMS CAPABLE OF DOING THE JOB.

BUT IN A SENSE EVERY NEAR EAST COUNTRY IS AT THE MERCY OF WHAT HAPPENS IN THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. THIS IS THE SOURCE OF THIS PREVALENT SENSE OF FOREBODING.

LS-DA103PES

A108

JERUSALEM, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE DENIED TODAY THAT PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION WAS IN PARIS OCT. 28 TO COORDINATE WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES PLANS FOR THE SINAI CAMPAIGN WHICH STARTED NEXT DAY. A SPOKESMAN IN BEN-GURION'S OFFICE SAID THE REPORT WAS DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

HE SAID BEN-GURION HAS NOT LEFT ISRAEL TERRITORY FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND ON OCT. 28 ATTENDED A CABINET MEETING IN JERUSALEM IN THE MORNING AND IN THE EVENING IN TEL AVIV RECEIVED U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON, WHO HANDED HIM A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

KS847AES

1956

A50

(100)

GAZA, NOV. 24 (AP)-A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY NEAR NORMAL LIFE BEEN RESTORED IN THIS ISRAELI-OCCUPIED TERRITORY DURING THEPAST WEEK.

THOMAS JAMIESON, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY, WHICH IS FEEDING MORE THAN 200,000 ARAB REFUGEES IN THE STRIP, ADDED THAT HIS OPERATIONS ARE PROCEEDING NORMALLY, WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS.

FIVE OBSERVERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION REMAIN HERE UNDER TIGHT RESTRICTIONS. BY ORDER OF ISRAELI OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES THE OBSERVERS, HEADED BY U. S. COL. ROBERT BAYARD, ARE CONFINED TO GAZA CITY, MAY NOT USE AUTOMOBILES AND MUST COMPLY WITH THE CURFEW.

JF504PED

A143

1956

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 24 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A NUMBER OF AMERICAN FAMILIES WHO LEFT JORDAN ON THE EVE OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT WILL SOON RETURN.

APPROXIMATELY 300 AMERICAN FAMILIES LEFT FOR BEIRUT EN ROUTE HOME BY LAND AND AIR. MOST OF THEM WERE U.S. EMBASSY, POINT FOUR, AND U.N. RELIEF WORKS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS AND THEIR FAMILIES. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED MORE AMERICAN FAMILIES WOULD RETURN AS IMPROVEMENT IN SITUATION CONTINUES.

PD1052AES

A105
(140)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE LEBANESE ARMY HAS FOUND ANOTHER ARMS CACHE IN LEBANON AND MORE PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.
OFFICIALS SAID THE WEAPONS WERE EXPLOSIVES INTENDED FOR USE IN LEBANON. THE NUMBER AND NATIONALITIES OF THOSE ARRESTED AND THE LOCATION OF THE ARMS CACHE WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
EARLIER THIS WEEK THE ARMY DUG OUT A STORE OF ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES IN THE SUBURBS OF BEIRUT.
--DASH--
THERE IS STRICT CENSORSHIP IN LEBANON. A DISPATCH FRIDAY REPORTING THE PREVIOUS SEIZURES SAID THERE WAS UNEASINESS IN BEIRUT ABOUT THE INTENTIONS OF SYRIA.
NEIGHBORING SYRIA TRIED TO GET AN ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN BEIRUT LAST WEEK TO APPROVE A BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS A RESULT OF THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. LEBANON'S PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN HELPED DEFEAT SYRIA'S MOTION.
JL835PES

1956

A126
(430)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 24 (AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ IS PLOTTING AGAINST SYRIA.
A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH-MADE ARMS FROM IRAQ INTENDED FOR USE AGAINST SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN SEIZED.
EDUCATION MINISTER ABDULWAHHAB HAWMAD ASSERTED THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT IS ENGAGED IN A CONSPIRACY AGAINST SYRIA UNDER THE DIRECTION OF AND FOR THE BENEFIT OF ISRAEL.
HE DEMANDED THAT SYRIA RECALL ITS MINISTER TO BAGHDAD.
IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSIBN IN THE MIDDLE EAST--AN ALLIANCE BITTERLY OPPOSED BY OTHER ARAB NATIONS.
SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, HOWEVER, IRAQ HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL BOYCOTT ANY BAGHDAD PACT MEETINGS ATTENDED BY BRITAIN. GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND IRAN, THE OTHER PACT MEMBERS, HAVE BEEN CONFERRING DURING THE PAST WEEK IN WHAT RELIABLE SOURCES SAID WAS AN EFFORT TO PREVENT COLLAPSE OF THE ALLIANCE.
(REPORTS FROM ISRAEL AND OTHER NEIGHBORING STATES IN RECENT MONTHS HAVE CLAIMED THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IS DOMINATED BY THE SYRIAN ARMY, WHICH, IN TURN, IS CONTROLLED BY PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS.
(RAAQ'S ECONOMY IS LARGELY DEPENDENT ON ITS OIL PRODUCTION. ITS GOVERNMENT HAS MADE CLEAR ITS DESIRE TO PROTECT THE INDUSTRY--OPERATED BY THE INTERNATIONALLY OWNED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.--DESPITE ITS SYMPATHIES WITH EGYPT AND OPPOSITION TO BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI "AGGRESSION.")
HAWMAD, A LEADING MEMBER IN THE RIGHTWING PEOPLES PARTY, TOLD NEWSMEN: "THIS CONSPIRACY IS WIDER THAN ROUTINE PLOTS WHICH AIM AT OVERTHROWING A REGIME.
"IT IS AN IMPERIALISTIC, ISRAELI-ENGINEERED CONSPIRACY, THE EXECUTION OF WHICH WAS ENTRUSTED TO THE SO-CALLED HEAD OF AN ARAB GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO ERADICATE THE ARAB RACE IN SYRIA AND IMPOSE SOLUTIONS FOR THE BENEFIT OF ISRAEL AND IMPERIALISM."
HE CALLED FOR "FIRM MEASURES" BY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT.
THE SYRIAN ARMY ON FRIDAY CLAIMED DISCOVERY OF THE PLOT ALLEGEDLY INSTIGATED BY IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT TO "STAB SYRIA AND HER ARMY IN THE BACK," AT A TIME WHEN ALL SYRIAN ARMY UNITS WERE MOVING TO AID EGYPT AND JORDAN AGAINST THE "MONSTROUS AGGRESSION OF BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES."

1956

30.24- 9385

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "CRIMINAL AGENTS" WERE TO HAVE CARRIED OUT THIS PLAN WITH LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS BEING MOVED INTO SYRIA FROM IRAQ.
THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD STARTED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF THE "CRIMINALS" TO BRING THEM TO TRIAL FOR THEIR "DIRTY CRIME."
"AS FOR NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT WHICH PROVOKED THOSE CRIMINALS TO CONSPIRE AGAINST US FOR ISRAEL'S BENEFIT, IT WILL NO DOUBT BE PUNISHED BY THE IRAQI PEOPLES THEMSELVES," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.
JL1016PES

A117
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 24 (AP)-LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED BY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND TODAY SAY EXTREMISTS KILLED 41 BRITONS DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF NOVEMBER. THE BRITISH HAVE REPORTED 22 BRITONS SLAIN SO FAR THIS MONTH.
KS916AES

1956

AP87 (230)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.24 (AP)-THE EASTERN ECONOMISTSAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY'S INTERESTS "DEMAND" THAT V.K.KRISHNA MENON "SHOULD NOT REPRESENT INDIA ABROAD AT THIS CRITICAL TIME."
THE LEAD EDITORIAL IN THE NEWS MAGAZINE--AFFILIATED WITH THE HINDUSTAN TIMES, THE DAILY NEWSPAPER WHICH IS CONSIDERED CLOSE TO PREMIER NEHRU 'S GOVERNMENT--ALSO CRITICIZED NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICY ON HUNGARY.
THE EDITORIAL SAID MENON WAS NOT "AN ACCEPTABLE CHANNEL OF INDIAN DIPLOMACY" IN THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE AS A RESULT OF HIS VOTING WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST SUPERVISED ELECTIONS FOR HUNGARY.
THE REMOVAL OF MENON FROM INDIAN DIPLOMACY, THE ECONOMIST SAID, WOULD BE "NO MORE THAN RESPECTING INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC OPINION."
ASHOK MEHTA, SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, DEMANDED IN PARLIAMENT ON MONDAY THAT MENON BE REMOVED FOR FAILURE TO SPEAK OUT ON HUNGARY. A SPOKESMAN FOR NEHRU QUOTED THE PRIME MINISTER'S PRAISE FOR MENON, THUS BLOCKING THE SOCIALIST ATTEMPT.
THE ECONOMIST SAID INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY HAD COMMITTED TWO ERRORS IN MAKING AN "UNREAL DISTINCTION BETWEEN COLONIALISM AND SATELLITISM AND (IN) THE FOOLISH TRUSTING OF THE RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO RESPECT THE PRINCIPLES" OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.
THE ECONOMIST NOTED THAT NEHRU HAS CHANGED TO A STRONGER ANTI-RUSSIAN LINE ON HUNGARY, BUT ADDED: "UNTIL THE PRIME MINISTER SHOWS BY HIS DEEDS THAT THE MAJOR ERRORS OF INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY...ARE CORRECTED, THE CHARACTER OF THE CONVERSION, WHICH HAS OCCURRED THIS WEEK WILL ALWAYS BE HELD UNDER SUSPICION ABROAD."
PS&JE701PES

1956

A111
MOSCOW, NOV. 24 (AP)-JOSEPH AVIDAR, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, RETURNED TODAY AFTER A LONG ABSENCE. HE WENT TO ISRAEL FOR A DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE SHORTLY BEFORE ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT. MOSCOW RECALLED ITS AMBASSADOR TO TEL AVIV AFTER THE ATTACK. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER AVIDAR IS REMAINING INDEFINITELY OR RETURNING TO TEL AVIV.
JL901PES

A186WX (160)

EGYPT-JEWS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-EGYPT IS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRESTED ABOUT 50 EGYPTIAN JEWS ON CHARGES THEY MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN CAIRO IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE DISCUSSING THE PROBLEM WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TO DETERMINE WHAT CAN BE DONE.

THE EGYPTIANS, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS REPORTED, ARE INVESTIGATING ABOUT 700 JEWS AS AN AFTERMATH WITH THE FIGHTING AGAINST ISRAEL. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER REPORTEDLY ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAVE LEARNED THAT SPECIFIC CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST 50 THUS FAR. BUT THE KIND OF PUNISHMENT PLANNED IF THEY ARE CONVICTED IS NOT CLEAR DESPITE SOME REPORTS THAT THEY MIGHT BE DEPORTED.

THE PROPERTY OF SOME OF THE JEWS IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SEQUESTERED, ALONG WITH THAT BEGLONGING TO A NUMBER OF BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS.

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY REPORTED IT HAD NO DEFINITE INFORMATION YET ON THE PROBLEM BUT THAT IT IS INVESTIGATING AS BEST IT CAN TO DETERMINE THE FACTS.

IN NEW YORK, THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT "LARGE NUMBERS" OF JEWS IN EGYPT FACED A CHOICE OF IMPRISONMENT OR INTERNMENT IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

IRVING M. ENGEL, PRESIDENT OF THE AJC, URGED IN A TELEGRAM TO HERBERT HOOVER JR., ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE, THAT IMMEDIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO FORCE THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO HALT ITS ACTION. THE TELEGRAM ALSO SOUGHT TO BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERA ASSEMBLY "THESE VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS BY EGYPT."

ENGEL SAID THE AJC HAD RECEIVED REPORTS FROM PARIS AND OTHER SOURCES THAT THE PROPERTY OF EGYPTIAN JEWS HAD BEEN SEIZED AS "ENEMY PROPERTY" AND PUT UNDER THE CUSTODIANSHIP OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

ML203PES

A31WX BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NASSER

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO BE BACKING EGYPT'S DEMANDS FOR SWIFT WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASION FORCES WITHOUT DEVELOPING ANY REAL TRUST FOR PRESIDENT NESSER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

IN THE VIEW OF TOP OFFICIALS, THE EGYPTIAN LEADER DESERVEDLY FACES A BLEAK, UNCERTAIN POLITICAL FUTURE UNLESS HE DRASTICALLY CHANGES HIS NEAR-FANATIC EFFORTS TO RALLY THE ARAB WORLD AROUND HIM WITH RUSSIAN SUPPORT.

THIS GOVERNMENT HAS LINED UP BEHIND EGYPT IN THIS CASE, THEY EMPHASIZED, BECAUSE IT IS OPPOSED TO AGGRESSION BY ANYONE -- EVEN ITS CLOSEST ALLIES -- NOT BECAUSE NASSER'S CONDUCT OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS HAS CHANGED THE BASIC SUSPICION OF HIM.

DESPITE WHAT ARE CONSIDERED TO BE SURFACE APPEARANCES TO THE CONTRARY, MANY OFFICIALS HERE HAVE CONCLUDED THAT NASSER'S PRESTIGE AND POWER IS ON THE DOWNGRADE IN AREAS WHERE IT COUNTS.

TEMPORARILY, THEY AGREED, NASSER PROBABLY HAS SLIGHTLY BOOSTED HIS STANDING IN THE EYES OF ARABS WHO CREDIT HIM WITH MOBILIZING ENOUGH FOREIGN SUPPORT TO BLOCK BRITAIN AND FRANCE FROM SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL.

OFFSETTING THIS, HOWEVER, IS BELIEVED TO BE NEW OPPOSITION, MOST OF IT UNDER COVER, WHICH HAS DEVELOPED BOTH WITHIN EGYPT AND AMONG LEADERS OF NASSER'S WARY ARAB ALLIES NEARBY.

IMPORTANT EGYPTIAN ARMY LEADERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE COMPLAINED BITTERLY ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF THE SHORT-LIVED FIGHT AGAINST ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES. SOME EGYPTIAN BUSINESSMEN ARE REPORTED INCREASINGLY ALARMED AT THE PROSPECT OF WHERE NASSER'S POLICIES ARE MOVING EGYPT, ESPECIALLY HIS DEALINGS WITH RUSSIA.

SEVERAL IMPORTANT ARAB LEADERS WHO PUBLICLY HAVE SUPPORTED EGYPT'S POLICIES HAVE PRIVATELY EXPRESSED SERIOUS ALARM TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS OVER NASSER'S BEHAVIOR BOTH BEFORE THE PARTICULARLY AFTER THE FIGHTING.

THE MAIN AIM OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE TO FORCE A POLICY OF DEALING WITH NASSER UNTIL IT AVERTS THE IMMEDIATE THREAT THAT THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS MAY ERUPT INTO A BIGGER WAR.

ONCE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS ARE PULLED OUT, IT IS FELT, THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURES WHICH HAVE BEEN SHOVED INTO THE BACKGROUND TEMPORARILY WILL HIT NASSER WITH FULL FORCE, MAKING HIS FUTURE SHAKY. NASSER COULD SURMOUNT HIS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES THEN, IT IS BELIEVED, BY FOLLOWING POLICIES OF COOPERATION WITH THE WEST AND MAKING A STATESMANLIKE EFFORT TO ARRANGE A PERMANENT PEACE WITH ISRAEL.

MOST AUTHORITIES, HOWEVER, ARE NOT OPTIMISTIC THAT HE WILL DO SO.

EGYPT'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT WILL BE ALMOST CERTAIN TO BECOME INCREASINGLY CRITICAL IN THE FORTHCOMING MONTHS BECAUSE WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSED, THIS IMPORTANT REVENUE WILL BE LACKING. NOT ONLY WILL EGYPT NEED TO PAY THE OLD SUEZ COMPANY FOR NATIONALIZING ITS PROPERTY BUT TRADE CAN BE EXPECTED TO YIELD SHARPLY REDUCED REVENUES BECAUSE SO MUCH OF EGYPT'S COTTON, ITS MAIN EXPORT, HAS BEEN MORTGAGED FOR ABOUT FIVE YEARS TO PAY FOR COMMUNIST WEAPONS.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES UNDER SUCH DONTIONS COULD BE EXPECTED TO MOVE VERY CAUTIOU

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS COULD BE EXPECTED TO MOVE VERY CAUTIOUSLY IN PROVIDING ANY LARGE-SCALE OUTSIDE AID OF A KIND EGYPT MUST HAVE IN ORDER TO BETTER THE LIVING STANDARDS OF ITS PEOPLE.

AS THESE CRUEL ECONOMIC PRESSURES MOUNT MANY OF THE ARABS WHO HAIL NASSER NOW AS DEFENDER OF THEIR COUNTRY WILL, IT IS REASONED, GRADUALLY REALIZE THAT FOOD AND WORK IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE DREAMS OF GRANDEUR WHICH NASSER FEEDS THEM.

JA354PES

A193

AMS BUDGET (850)

COMMUNIST BUDGET

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, NOV.24 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY HAS KNOCKED COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN WESTERN EUROPE TO A POSTWAR LOW, A 12-NATION ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY SHOWED TODAY.

SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS BY RUSSIAN GUNS DISILLUSIONED MANY WHO BELIEVED IN THE COMMUNIST DREAM.

THOUSANDS OF WEST EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS HAVE TURNED IN THEIR PARTY CARDS IN ITALY, BRITAIN, AUSTRIA, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, HOLLAND AND DENMARK. RANK AND FILE DEFECTIONS HAVE BEEN FEWER IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, NORWAY, BELGIUM AND FINLAND. THE REASON, AP CORRESPONDENTS EXPLAINED, WAS THAT RED PARTIES IN THOSE COUNTRIES ALREADY WERE DOWN TO HARD CORE.

FELLOW TRAVELERS ARE BREAKING AWAY ALL ACROSS THE CONTINENT WITH ANGRY DENUNCIATIONS OF SOVIET ACTION. THE MOST IMPORTANT DEFECTION HAS BEEN THAT OF PIETRO NENNI'S ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH POLLED NEARLY 3 1/2 MILLION VOTES IN THE LAST GENERAL ELECTION AND WHICH HAD TOED THE COMMUNIST LINE.

THE SOVIET CAUSE ALSO LOST MANY OF ITS MOST PRIZED SYMPATHIZERS--WRITERS, ARTISTS AND OTHER INTELLECTUALS WHOSE FAME SERVED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WELL. AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE DENOUNCED RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM IN HUNGARY ARE FRENCH PLAYWRIGHT-AUTHOR JEAN PAUL SARTRE, SWISS

ARTIST HANS ERNI, ITALIAN NOVELIST-PAINTER CARLO LEVI AND ITALIAN ARTIST RENATO GOTTUSO. EVEN PAINTER PABLO PICASSO IS UNHAPPY, ALTHOUGH HE HAS NOT BROKEN AWAY.

CIRCULATION OF COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAS SLUMPED IN FRANCE, BRITAIN, AUSTRIA, SWEDEN, DENMARK AND ITALY.

THE LONDON DAILY WORKER LOST A QUARTER OF ITS EDITORIAL STAFF AND A THIRD OF THOSE ON DENMARK'S "LAND OG FOLK" (COUNTRY AND PEOPLE) QUIT. BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENTS OF BOTH PAPERS RESIGNED WITH CHARGES THAT THEIE EYEWITNESS REPORTS WERE ALTERED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

1956

THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF HUNGARIAN EVENTS REMAINED GENERALLY THE SAME THROUGHOUT EUROPE: RUSSIA INTERVENED BECAUSE "REACTIONARIES AND FASCISTS" LAUNCHED A COUNTERREVOLUTION AGAINST POPULAR GOVERNMENTS. ANDRE STIL IN L'HUMANITE OF PARIS WENT SO FAR AS TO WRITE FROM BUDAPEST THAT HUNGARIAN CHILDREN WERE PLAYING HAPPILY ATOP SOVIET TANKS. VAST NUMBERS OF LEFTISTS WERE UNCONVINCED.

WITHIN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEES WHICH DICTATE NATIONAL COMMUNIST POLICIES SHARP DIVISIONS OF OPINION WERE REPORTED IN MANY COUNTRIES. A RUNDOWN, NATION BY NATION, SHOWS HOW STRONG WAS THE REACTION TO HUNGARY AMONG EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS.

ITALY--THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY BROKE WITH THE COMMUNISTS. LOCAL ELECTIONS HELD IN THE ITALIAN TYROL AFTER THE REVOLUTION SHOWED A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN COMMUNIST STRENGTH. THOUSANDS HAVE RESIGNED FROM THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WHOSE CLOSE TO TWO MILLION MEMBERS HAD MADE IT THE LARGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE.

FRANCE--THE WAR IN ALGERIA, DE-STALINIZATION AND HUNGARY HAVE BROUGHT THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO A POSTWAR LOW IN FRANCE. THE EFFECTS OF HUNGARY ON THE RANK AND FILE ARE HARD TO JUDGE SINCE THE PARTY WAS DOWN TO SOMETHING LIKE A HARD CORE ALREADY, ALTHOUGH IT STILL HAS 150 VOTES IN THE ASSEMBLY. INTELLECTUALS HAVE BEEN QUITTING IN SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS SINCE HUNGARY, AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE HAS SUFFERED A CRITICAL BLOW. COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION SLUMPED SHARPLY.

BRITAIN--THE SMALL BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY SPILT WIDE OPEN. MANY IN HIGHER UNION POSTS AND UNIVERSITIES QUIT. RED INFLUENCE SLIPPED IN IMPORTANT TRADE UNIONS.

WEST GERMANY--THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS ILLEGAL IN WEST GERMANY. EVEN BEFORE LAST SUMMER'S BAN, GERMAN PROSPERITY HAD REDUCED COMMUNIST VOTING STRENGTH TO FIVE PER CENT, LEAVING ONLY A HARD CORE WHICH PROBABLY WAS NOT TOO MUCH INFLUENCED BY HUNGARY. BUDAPEST DEVELOPMENTS BROUGHT A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST REACTION IN THE SAAR, HOWEVER.

AUSTRIA--RUSSIAN ACTION IN HUNGARY NEARLY SHATTERED AUSTRIA'S SMALL COMMUNIST PARTY. RANK AND FILE MEMBERS SAW THE ENDLESS STREAM OF REFUGEES CROSSING INTO AUSTRIA AND TURNED IN PARTY CARDS IN LARGE NUMBERS.

1956

SWITZERLAND--THE SMALL SWISS COMMUNIST PARTY, HARD HIT BY DE-STALINIZATION, IS UNDERGOING A NEW CRISIS. SIX OF 12 COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE BASEL CANTONAL PARLIAMENT QUIT. THE ENTIRE LOCAL PARTY IN A BASEL SUBURB RESIGNED. THE FELLOW-TRAVELING SWISS NATURE-LOVERS' ASSN. PUBLICLY DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM SOVIET POLICY IN HUNGARY.

SWEDEN--ABOUT 1,000 OF THE 10,000 TO 15,000 SWEDISH COMMUNISTS HAVE QUIT. THE COMMUNIST POSITION INSIDE THE TRADE UNIONS IS SHAKEN. COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION HAS SLUMPED.

A195

DENMARK--THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE DANISH COMMUNIST PARTY SPLIT WIDE OPEN. RANK AND FILE RESIGNATIONS CUT INTO A COMMUNIST PARTY ALREADY ABLE TO POLL LESS THAN 5 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

NORWAY--NORWEGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN EMIL LOEVLIEN AVERTED

1956

30.24- 9387

A PARTY SPLIT BY DECLARING THE DAY AFTER SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY THAT "THE NORWEGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS OPPOSED TO FOREIGN ARMED INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANY COUNTRY," THUS DISASSOCIATING THE PARTY FROM THE RUSSIAN ACTION.

BELGIUM--THE DEPTH OF THE REACTION AMONG BELGIAN COMMUNISTS IS HARD TO GAUGE BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT DEFECTIONS AMONG FELLOW-TRAVELERS HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD. THERE ARE NO ACCURATE FIGURES.

FINLAND--THE FINNISH COMMUNIST PARTY IS A HARDCORE OUTFIT WITH ONLY 50,000 MEMBERS. IT SEEMS TO BE STICKING WITH THE SOVIET-TRAINED LEADERSHIP BUT FELLOW TRAVELERS HAVE BEEN BREAKING AWAY.

NETHERLANDS--THERE HAVE BEEN RANK AND FILE DEFECTIONS AND FELLOW TRAVELER BREAKAWAYS BUT THE PARTY LEADERSHIP HAS HELD INTACT. ONLY ABOUT FOUR PER CENT OF THE VOTERS SUPPORT COMMUNISM ANYWAY.

AROUND THE WORLD, AJOY GHOSH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAYS REDS IN INDIA "ARE DETERMINED TO ABANDON" THEIR ATTITUDE OF DEFENDING EVERYTHING DONE BY RUSSIA. BUT HE SUPPORTS MOSCOW'S ACTION IN HUNGARY.

"WE AGREE WE WERE WRONG IN IDEALIZING EVERYTHING IN THE U.S.S.R.," GHOSH WROTE IN A 4,000-WORD LETTER PRINTED IN THE COMMUNIST WEEKLY ORGAN NEW AGE.

ML158PES

1956

1956

A34

PRECEDE VIENNA (450)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE GENERAL WORKERS' COUNCIL OF GREATER BUDAPEST DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT KIDNAPED FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY BE BROUGHT BACK AND INSTALLED AS HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

(THIS COINCIDED WITH A DEMAND BY YUGOSLAVIA THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LIVE UP TO ITS PROMISE AND EITHER PERMIT NAGY TO RETURN TO HIS HOME IN BUDAPEST OR TAKE UP REFUGE IN YUGOSLAVIA. PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT SAID IT DID NOT BELIEVE NAGY WENT TO ROMANIA ON HIS OWN FREE WILL, AS THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED.)

THE COUNCIL CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ALL THE WORKERS' OF THE CAPITAL AND 65 PER CENT OF THOSE IN THE REST OF THE COUNTRY. IT ASKED PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT TO DISCLOSE THROUGH BUDAPEST RADIO NAGY'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS AND "THE TRUE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS DEPARTURE."

THE COUNCIL REQUESTED THAT A THREE-MEMBER DELEGATION BE PERMITTED TO VISIT NAGY PERSONALLY "WHEREVER HE IS."

COUNCIL MEMBERS SCOFFED AT THE GOVERNMENT VERSION OF NAGY'S "VOLUNTARY" DEPARTURE FOR ROMANIA, SAYING THEY DIDN'T BELIEVE A WORD OF IT.

A FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE INVESTIGATED NAGY'S DISAPPEARANCE AND REPORTED THAT THE VERSION PUBLISHED BY THE YUGOSLAV PRESS APPARENTLY WAS CORRECT.

"IF THIS IS TRUE, THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS WILL GIVE A RESOUNDING ANSWER," A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL ADDED.

HE SAID THE WORKERS ARE CLINGING TO ALL THEIR DEMANDS ON THE KADAR GOVERNMENT INCLUDING THE REINSTATEMENT OF NAGY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM BUDAPEST.

S"WE WANT TO KNOW WHERE NAGY IS AND WHEN WE FIND HIM, WE WANT HIM TO RETURN AS PRIME MINISTER," THE COUNCIL MEMBER SAID.

BUT THE COUNCIL ADVISED WORKERS NOT TO LAUNCH ANOTHER STRIKE BECAUSE "WORKERS HAVE TO LIVE."

LEADERS OF THE COUNCIL SAID HUNGARY LOSES ABOUT 27 MILLION DOLLARS A DAY WHEN PRODUCTION IS AT A COMPLETE STANDSTILL AND "ULTIMATELY THE WORKERS HAVE TO PAY FOR THAT."

"WE HAVE PROVED TO THE WORLD WHERE WE STAND WITH THE UNPREDDENTED GENERAL STRIKE OF THE ENTIRE INDUSTRY OF THE WHOLE NATION," LEADERS ADDED.

RUSSIAN TANKS AND GUARDS DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR POSTS BEFORE THE GATES OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

PERSONS IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE EMBASSY SAID THAT THE DEPARTURE OF NAGY AND HIS GROUP FOLLOWED "TOP LEVEL DISCUSSIONS" BETWEEN YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

A35

THEY SAID NAGY KNEW ABOUT EVERY STEP ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THESE TALKS. WITH NAGY'S APPROVAL, THE YUGOSLAVS PRESENTED ALTERNATE PLANS.

THEY ASKED THAT THE KADAR GOVERNMENT GUARANTEE THAT NAGY AND HIS COMPANIONS BE PERMITTED TO RETURN FREELY AND SAFELY TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT REPRISALS, OR THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LET THEM LEAVE FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

"THERE WAS NEVER ANY QUESTION ABOUT THEIR LEAVING FOR ROMANIA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY," THIS INFORMANT SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG DID NOT PUBLISH TODAY. RELIABLE REPORTS SAID THE EDITORS WANTED TO PUBLISH AN ARTICLE FAVORING TITO'S POSITION AGAINST MOSCOW. AFTER MUCH BICKERING WITH THE GOVERNMENT, THE ARTICLE FINALLY WAS APPROVED. DESPITE THIS THE GOVERNMENT WITHDREW ITS APPROVAL AT THE LAST MINUTE AND BOTH JOURNALISTS AND PRINTERS STAGED A WALKOUT.

THE U.S. LEGATION CONFIRMED THAT A PROTEST HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, BUT DCLINED TO DISCUSS IT.

FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS IT.

EDITORS: IF DESIRED A187 NL HUNGARIAN UNDER VIENNA DATE MAY BE PICKED UP UNDER DASH AT SECOND GRAF BEGINNING "SPEAKING IN X X X

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A187 1956 1956

AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.24 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR--PROPPED UP BY RUSSIAN GUNS--TIGHTENED ITS GRIP TONIGHT ON REBELLIOUS HUNGARY.

SPEAKING IN A TOUGHER MANNER WITH IMRE NAGY OUT OF THE PICTURE, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT LASHED OUT AT THE UNITED STATES WITH A CHARGE THAT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST IS OPERATING AN ILLEGAL RADIO TRANSMITTER.

RADIO BUDAPEST CLAMPED A BLACKOUT ON NEWS ABOUT NAGY, THE ONLY HUNGARIAN POLITICAL FIGURE WITH ENOUGH POPULAR SUPPORT TO BRING THE COUNTRY OUT OF THE CHAOS LEFT BY A MONTH OF REVOLT AGAINST A MOSCOW-IMPOSED DICTATORSHIP.

KADAR'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT NAGY, FORMER PREMIER AND INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST LEADER, HAD LEFT HIS PLACE OF REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY TO GO TO ROMANIA.

THE YUGOSLAVS, WHO HAD A PROMISE FROM THE KADAR REGIME THAT IT WOULD NOT MOLEST NAGY OR HIS FOLLOWERS, CHARGED THE RUSSIANS KIDNAPED NAGY AND HIS 51 COMPANIONS IN VIOLATION OF THE PLEDGE. YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERS CARRIED THE ACCUSATION AND A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THIS REPRESENTED THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE OF PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

A TELEPHONE CALL TO THE OFFICIAL ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY IN BUCHAREST AS TO NAGY'S WHEREABOUTS BROUGHT ONLY THE REPLY: "WE DON'T KNOW ANY MORE THAN HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED BY RADIO BUDAPEST."

ROMANIA IS UNDER STRICT SOVIET CONTROL. NAGY LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY THURSDAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT HIS DEPARTURE FOR ROMANIA WAS MADE MORE THAN 24 HOURS LATER.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID NOTHING IN RESPONSE TO YUGOSLAVIA'S DEMAND FOR AN EXPLANATION OF HOW NAGY FELL INTO SOVIET HANDS AFTER BEING PROMISED HE WOULD NOT BE MOLESTED.

THE NEW ATMOSPHERE IN BUDAPEST WAS APPARENT IN THE SHARP PROTEST DELIVERED TO THE U.S. LEGATION. A NOTE PRESENTED TO U.S. MINISTER EDWARD T. WAILES, ACCUSED HIM OF OPERATING TWO RECEIVERS AND TRANSMITTERS ILLEGALLY AND ORDERED HIM TO STOP AT ONCE. THE LEGATION COULD NOT BE REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM VIENNA FOR COMMENT.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS BUDAPEST EMBASSY OPERATED A SHORT WAVE TRANSMITTER FOR A FEW DAYS WHEN NORMAL COMMUNICATIONS WERE DISRUPTED DURING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, BUT THAT IT WAS NOT OPERATING A TRANSMITTER NOW.

THE DISPATCH OF THE NOTE, PLUS THE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE YUGOSLAVS, WAS REGARDED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN VIENNA AS ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD ASSUMED MANAGEMENT OF HUNGARY'S AFFAIRS.

HUNGARIAN POLITICIANS ARRIVING IN VIENNA AS REFUGEES PREDICTED KADAR WOULD NOT BE IN OFFICE LONG. THEY SAW FERENC MUENNICH, THE DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE, AS THE MAN WHO ACTUALLY CARRIES OUT SOVIET ORDERS. MUENNICH PROVIDED THE BUS WHICH NAGY AND HIS PARTY EXPECTED WOULD TAKEN THEM TO THEIR HOMES INSTEAD OF EXILE.

ONE POLITICIAN SAID HE WAS IN THE STUDIO OF RADIO BUDAPEST WHILE KADAR WAS READING A STATEMENT TO THE NATION. THE POLITICIAN SAID HE SAW MUENNICH SNATCH THE STATEMENT OUT OF KADAR'S HAND AND DENOUNCE HIM AS AN "IDIOT" WHO IS "MISLEADING THE NATION."

A188 1956 1956

THE CONTINUED FLIGHT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA REFLECTED THE FEELING OF THE PEOPLE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD ABANDONED ANY PRETENSE THEY WERE IN THE COUNTRY ONLY AT THE BIDDING OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE PURPOSE OF RESTORING ORDER.

RADIO BUDAPEST TRIED TO DISSUADE HUNGARIANS FROM JOINING THE RANKS OF 73,000 OR MORE WHO HAVE CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA. IT BROADCAST STATEMENTS PURPORTING TO COME FROM HUNGARIANS WHO HAD BEEN TURNED BACK.

"VIENNA IS BEAUTIFUL BUT FOR ME BUDAPEST IS MORE BEAUTIFUL," ONE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

THE RADIO ALSO BROADCAST REQUIREMENTS FOR MEMBERS IN THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY, WHICH NAGY AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAD BEEN ORGANIZING. THE RADIO SAID THE BASE OF THE NEW PARTY WAS THE WORKING CLASS AND INTELLECTUAL, AND NEW MEMBERS MUST PLEDGE THEMSELVES TO "DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES AND ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

NO INFORMATION WAS BROADCAST ON THE STRIKE SITUATION WHICH HAS BEEN PARALYZING THE HUNGARIAN ECONOMY. SINCE STRIKERS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING RETURN OF NAGY, IT APPEARED THAT ONLY REASONS OF SELF-PRESERVATION WOULD BRING THE WORKERS BACK TO THE JOB.

LATEST ARRIVALS FROM BUDAPEST SAID THERE STILL IS NO OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF DEAD AND WOUNDED IN THE REBELLION WHICH STARTED OCT.23. A SURGEON WHO SAID HE PERSONALLY PERFORMED 200 OPERATIONS DURING THE FIGHTING REPORTED THERE WERE 12,000 NEW GRAVES IN THE SUBURBAN CEMETERY OF RAKOSKERESZTUR ALONE.

THEY SAID SOME TRAINS WERE RUNNING, BUT IRREGULARLY. THERE STILL WAS NO STREET CAR SERVICE IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY.

30.24- 9389

ALL APPEARED TO HAVE DEFINITE EVIDENCE OF DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO RUSSIA. ONE SAID THE 16-YEAR-OLD SON OF A WORKER FRIEND HAD BEEN SENT TO RUSSIA AND THEN SENT BACK BECAUSE HE WAS ONLY 16. HE REPORTED THAT ALL DEPORTEES UNDER 18 WERE RETURNED TO HUNGARY. THE BOY'S HEAD WAS SHAVED.

ONE REFUGEE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD SET UP A CAMP FOR DEPORTEES NEAR KECSKEMET AND THAT 40,000 PERSONS WERE BEING HELD THERE FOR SCREENING.

ML132PES

1956

A189WX

95

PRECEDE VIENNA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY IT HAD OPERATED A SECRET SHORTWAVE TRANSMITTER IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN RIOT-TORN BUDAPEST.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN DISCLOSING THIS, SAID THE RADIO WAS NOT OPERATING NOW.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THE RADIO TRANSMITTER WAS USED "ONLY FOR A FEW DAYS." THIS WAS DONE, THEY SAID, BECAUSE CHAOTIC CONDITIONS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL HAD SHUT DOWN ALL NORMAL COMMUNICATIONS, AROUSING FEARS FOR THE SAFETY OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THE EXISTENCE OF THE TRANSMITTER AFTER THE HUNGARIAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT PROTESTED, DEMANDING "IMMEDIATE TERMINATION" OF SUCH TRANSMISSIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE "EMERGENCY FACILITIES" WERE USED IN THE LEGATION AFTER SOVIET TROOPS ATTACKED HUNGARY, "DUE TO THE INABILITY OF THE HUNGARIANS TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR COMMUNICATING WITH THIS GOVERNMENT."

IN REPLY TO THE HUNGARIAN PROTESTS, A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT "NO TRANSMITTER IS NOW FUNCTIONING IN THE U.S.LEGATION AS CHARGED IN THE NOTE."

LEGATION MESSAGES TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP, ARE NOW BEING TRANSMITTED VIA "NORMAL CHANNELS."

1956

REAP ADDED POINTEDLY THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS THE HUNGARIAN REGIME TO "MAINTAIN THESE NORMAL FACILITIES AS THEY HAVE ASSURED U.S. OFFICIALS WILL BE THE CASE."

OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THE TRANSMITTER CEASED ITS OPERATIONS ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO WHEN NORMAL COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES WERE RESTORED.

STATE DEPARTMENT COMMUNICATIONS WITH ITS LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WERE BLACKED OUT INTERMITTENTLY DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND VIRTUALLY COLLAPSED AFTER THE SOVIETS UNLEASHED THEIR MILITARY ONSLAUGHT, REAP SAID.

ANSWERING OTHER QUESTIONS, REAP SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "NO REASON TO DOUBT" YUGOSLAV CHARGES THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE ABDUCTED FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY. BUT, HE SAID, THE DEPARTMENT HAS "NO COMMENT" ON THE DEVELOPMENT AT THIS TIME. THE WHITE HOUSE ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON NAGY.

WE137PES

B44 (SEG)

(250)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 24 (AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A NOTE HANDED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST TODAY BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, AS BROADCAST BY BUDAPEST RADIO: (ABOUT 200)

ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION RECEIVED AND EXAMINED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES, IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED THAT TWO (CORRECT) RADIO RECEIVERS AND TRANSMITTERS ARE IN OPERATION IN THE BUILDING LOCATED AT SZABADSAG SQUARE 12 OCCUPIED BY THE UNITED STATES LEGATION.

"WITH THE HELP OF THESE RADIOS, CONTACT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE LEGATION AND FOREIGN POINTS. THE RADIO SETS IN QUESTION ARE NOT REGISTERED WITH THE PROPER HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES AND RECEPTION AND TRANSMISSION OF MESSAGES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES TAKES PLACE WITHOUT PERMISSION OF HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.

1956

"THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CALLS THIS FACT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES LEGATION AND DECLARES THAT THE OPERATION OF THESE SETS ILLEGALLY IN THE BUILDING OF THE UNITED STATES LEGATION IS A VIOLATION OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTESTS ENERGETICALLY AGAINST THIS VIOLATION OF EXISTING HUNGARIAN LAWS AND OF GENERALLY ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL NORMS AND USAGES BY THE UNITED STATES LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND DEMANDS THAT THE ILLEGAL OPERATION OF THESE SETS IN THE UNITED STATES LEGATION BUILDING BE TERMINATED IMMEDIATELY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY EXPECTS AN IMMEDIATE ANSWER TO THIS DEMAND FROM THE UNITED STATES LEGATION. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC TAKES THIS OCCASION TO ASSURE THE UNITED STATES LEGATION OF ITS REGARDS.

(END TEXT)

FV847AES

1956

A47

SECOND LEAD NAGY (220)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 24 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SENT NOTES TO HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT DEMANDING THAT FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO HIS HOME OR COME TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE NOTE TO MOSCOW CHARGED SOVIET OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST PREVENTED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FROM CARRYING OUT ITS AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA GUARANTEEING NAGY'S SAFE CONDUCT TO HIS HOME.

IT DEMANDED THE SOVIET UNION "DO EVERYTHING NECESSARY" TO SEE THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS OBSERVED.

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE TO HUNGARY WAS A SHARP PROTEST IT DECLARED DISBELIEF IN YESTERDAY'S OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT NAGY AND A PARTY OF 51 WENT TO COMMUNIST ROMANIA OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL AFTER THEY LEFT ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV BUDAPEST EMBASSY THURSDAY.

THE NOTE TO MOSCOW WAS PRESENTED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR NIKOLAI FIRJUBIN WITH IT WENT A COPY OF THE NOTE TO HUNGARY.

"THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT MUST EXPRESS TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ITS SURPRISE AT THE ACTION OF SOVIET OFFICIALS IN HUNGARY WHO PREVENTED FULFILLMENT OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED AGREEMENT (WITH HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT) WHICH WAS DESIGNED TO SETTLE AMICABLY THE ONE DISPUTED QUESTION BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS," THE NOTE SAID.

"FOR THIS REASON, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IS REFERRING THE MATTER TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND EXPECTS SHE WILL DO EVERYTHING NECESSARY TO MAKE POSSIBLE THE CARRYING OUT OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED AGREEMENT."

(THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NACHT DEPESCHE SAID NAGY HAD BEEN FLOWN FROM ROMANIA TO HUNGARY AND WOULD BE TRIED FOR "HIGH TREASON" AND "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AGAINST A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY." THE PAPER CLAIMED ITS REPORT WAS BASED ON INFORMATION EMANATING FROM THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN).

1956

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT "MOST ENERGETICALLY PROTESTS TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT REACHED ON THE 21ST OF THIS MONTH AND ASKS THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO FULFILL THIS AGREEMENT AT ONCE," THE NOTE SAID.

THE NOTE WARNED THAT ANY FAILURE OF HUNGARY TO COMPLY WOULD "NEGATIVELY INFLUENCE" YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS.

YUGOSLAVIA HAD AGREED TO NAGY AND HIS PARTY LEAVING THE EMBASSY ONLY AFTER RECEIVING A HUNGARIAN SAFE CONDUCT PROMISE.

THE NOTE SAID THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT ORIGINALLY CONSIDERED THERE ARE ONLY TWO POSSIBILITIES TO SETTLE THE STATUS OF NAGY AND HIS FRIENDS:

1. GUARANTEES FOR THEIR PERSONAL SECURITY AND PERMISSION FOR THEM TO RETURN FREELY TO THEIR HOMES.
2. PERMISSION TO LEAVE HUNGARY AND TAKE ASYLUM IN YUGOSLAVIA.

THE NOTE SAID THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED THE FIRST OF THE TWO ALTERNATIVES.

IT ADDED THAT THE HUNGARIANS AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY REFUSED PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS TO GO TO ROMANIA, BUT ASKED THAT THEY BE PERMITTED TO LIVE IN YUGOSLAVIA IF NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE WAS FOUND.

AFTER THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT, HOWEVER, NAGY AND HIS FRIENDS AGREED VOLUNTARILY TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES, THE NOTE ADDED.

IT QUOTED THE HUNGARIAN SAFE CONDUCT GUARANTEE AS SAYING IN PART:

"IN THE INTEREST OF SETTLING THE AFFAIR, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT REPEATS IN WRITING THE STATEMENT GIVEN MANY TIMES ORALLY THAT IT WILL NOT PROSECUTE IMRE NAGY AND MEMBERS OF HIS GROUP BECAUSE OF THEIR FORMER ACTIVITIES. WE AGREE THAT THEREBY THE ASYLUM TO THE GROUP IS CEASED. THEY WILL LEAVE THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY ALONE AND GO FREELY TO THEIR HOMES."

1956

THEN IT SAID:

"IT SHOULD BE POINTED OUT THAT THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT ONLY UNDER THIS CONDITION, THAT IS THAT IMRE NAGY AND THE OTHER PERSONS CAN GO TO THEIR HOMES FREELY, ON THE BASIS OF THE ABOVE GUARANTEE, WAS READY TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF ASYLUM IN THE SPIRIT OF THE HUNGARIAN-YUGOSLAV AGREEMENT."

"HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM THE YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN BUDAPEST, AT THE OCCASION OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED PERSONS BOARDING THE BUS, SOVIET MILITARY OFFICIALS INTERVENED WERN A DEMAND TO TAKE

MENTIONED PERSONS BOARDING THE BUS, SOVIET MILITARY OFFICIALS INTERVENED WITH A DEMAND TO TAKE OVER THE PERSONS IN THE BUS.

"OVER THE ENERGETIC PROTEST OF THE YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF BUDAPEST, ONE SOVIET OFFICIAL BOARDED THE BUS. BECAUSE OF THIS, THE YUGOSLAV MINISTER SENT THE (YUGOSLAV) DIPLOMATIC OFFICIAL MILAN GEORGIJEVIC AND MILITARY ATTACHE MILAN DROBAC ALONG WITH THE BUS IN ORDER TO SEE TO IT PERSONALLY THAT THE ABOVE MENTIONED PERSONS WERE BROUGHT TO THEIR HOMES.

"HOWEVER, THE BUS WAS TAKEN TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS, WHERE ONE LIEUTENANT COLONEL OF THE SOVIET ARMY FORCED MR. DROBAC AND MR. GEORGIJEVIC TO LEAVE THE BUS. TO THE PROTEST OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE, THE LIEUTENENT COLONEL REPLIED THAT HE WAS CARRYING OUT ORDERS OF HIS COMMAND. THEN, THE BUS WITH THE ABOVE MENTIONED PERSONS, ESCORTED BY SOVIET ARMORED CARS, WAS TAKEN TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION."

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE SAID HUNGARIAN VICE PREMIER FERENC MUENNICH PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE THE CASE AFTER YUGOSLAV MINISTER DALIBOR SOLDATIC PRESENTED AN ORAL PROTEST. IT POINTED OUT THAT NO INFORMATION HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF THIS INVESTIGATION.

PD531PES

A91

(180)

1956

WITH BELGRADE (PRECEDE VIENNA A49)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV. 24 (AP)-A PACKED MEETING OF WARSAW NEWSMEN TODAY CONDEMNED THE DEPORTATION OF IMRE NAGY FROM HUNGARY.

THE MEETING UNANIMOUSLY INSTRUCTED THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE JOURNALISTS ASSOCIATION TO DRAFT A RESOLUTION OF PROTEST.

COPIES LIKELY WILL BE SENT TO THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN EMBASSIES.

NO ONE THIS CORRESPONDENT TALKED TO SHOWED THE LEAST TENDENCY TO BELIEVE THE HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL VERSION THAT NAGY WENT TO ROMANIA OF HIS OWN FREE WILL.

NEWSPAPERS SO FAR HAVE NOT CARRIED DIRECT COMMENT. THEY PRINTED A HUNGARIAN STATEMENT ON HIS DEPARTURE IN A POSITION SUBORDINATE TO THE SPLASH TREATMENT OF THE YUGOSLAV PROTEST.

THE ACTION SEEMS CERTAIN TO INTENSIFY THE DEEP BITTERNESS FELT THROUGHOUT POLAND OVER THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY.

THE INTELLECTUAL WEEKLY NOWA KULTURA TODAY PRINTED AN ARTICLE QUOTING VETERAN HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST ZOLTAN SHANTO AS SAYING:

"A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED ON THE NATION. THE COMMUNISTS ARE TO BLAME AND THE NATION TURNED AWAY FROM THE COMMUNISTS. THE NATION IS RIGHT.

"I AM AN OLD MAN WHO DEVOTED HIS ENTIRE LIFETIME TO AN IDEA AND NOW NEAR THE END OF MY LIFE I FIND I HAVE BEEN AN ACCOMPLICE OF CRIMINALS. THE PAIN IS FRIGHTFUL."

JE711PES

1956

A49

NAGY

VIENNA, NOV. 24 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY THAT WARSAW NEWSPAPER WRITERS PASSED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "GREAL ALARM" OVER THE "MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE" OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

THE NEWSMEN ALSO REMEMBERED IN A "MINUTE OF SILENCE" THE HUNGARIANS "WHO DIED IN RECENT DAYS," THE RADIO ADDED.

JE503PED

A92

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 24 (AP)-A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON RECENT ROMANIAN-HUNGARIAN TALKS IN BUDAPEST ISSUED TODAY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT HAD BEEN PUT DOWN WITH SOVIET HELP, RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED.

IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE CASE OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY, ALTHOUGH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED HE WAS GONE TO ROMANIA.

THE ROMANIAN DELEGATION TO THE BUDAPEST TALKS WAS HEADED BY GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, SECRETARY OF THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND PREMIER CHIVU STOICA. THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION WAS LED BY PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIMILAR TO THAT ISSUED AT THE CONCLUSION OF A HUNGARIAN-CZECHOSLOVAK CONFERENCE IN BUDAPEST RECENTLY. AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION ALSO HAS BEEN VISITING THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

JE714PES

A146

1956

NAGY

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 24 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE DEPORTATION OF IMRE NAGY TO ROMANIA IS REFLECTED IN THE YUGOSLAV PRESS.

THIS REPLY WAS GIVEN TO QUESTIONS BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO ASKED THE GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION OFFICE FOR OFFICIAL COMMENT. THE PRESS DENOUNCED SOVIET OFFICIALS AND ACCUSED THEM OF KIDNAPING THE FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER AND HIS COMPANIONS IN VIOLATION OF PROMISES.

NAGY AND HIS ASSOCIATES LEFT 19 DAYS OF ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY THURSDAY UNDER WRITTEN GUARANTEES OF SAFETY AND AN OFFICIAL PROTEST BY YUGOSLAVIA IS BELIEVED TO BE IN PREPARATION, IF ONE HAS NOT ALREADY BEEN DELIVERED.

PD11AES

A114 (140)

1956

WITH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES

LONDON, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO ADMIT AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY, WAIVING THE 2,500 QUOTA IT SET UP AFTER RUSSIA ACTED TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

THE HOME OFFICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE LIMITATION WOULD BE WAIVED IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL WAIVE ITS NORMAL PRACTICE OF INSISTING ON INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWS WITH REFUGEES.

ALTHOUGH THE HOME OFFICE GAVE NO INDICATION AS TO HOW MANY REFUGEES MAY ULTIMATELY BE ACCEPTED, IT SAID PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO ACCOMMODATE LARGE NUMBERS.

JL920PES

A95
(250)
WITH NAGY
NEW YORK, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE ONLY MEMBER OF IMRE NAGY'S SHORT-LIVED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WHO ESCAPED TO THE WESTERN WORLD SAID TODAY THAT SHE MOMENTARILY EXPECTS A CABLE ON HIS WHEREABOUTS.

ANNA KETHLY, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE NAGY GOVERNMENT, SAID HER INFORMATION WOULD COME FROM PRIVATE SOURCES. SHE ADDED THAT "ONE CAN EXPECT THE WORST."

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY YESTERDAY THAT NAGY AND A PARTY OF 51 WENT TO COMMUNIST ROMANIA OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL AFTER THEY LEFT ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV BUDAPEST EMBASSY THURSDAY.

MISS KETHLY, WHO ARRIVED HERE NOV. 5, SAID THAT "THERE IS A POSSIBILITY" SHE WOULD RECEIVE INFORMATION ON NAGY BEFORE SHE LEAVES FOR BRUSSELS TOMORROW AFTERNOON. SHE IS FLYING THERE TO AN EXECUTIVE MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

1956

MISS KETHLY SAID SHE "WOULD HAVE BEEN SURPRISED IF HE (NAGY) HAD NOT BEEN KIDNAPED."

REMINDED AT HER PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE PRESENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY HAD PROMISED HIM SAFE TREATMENT, MISS KETHLY SAID, "HOW CAN YOU BELIEVE THE WORD OF COMMUNISTS."

THE 67-YEAR-OLD WOMAN SAID SHE STILL HOPES TO ADDRESS THE UNITED NATIONS ON APPLYING "PRESSURE" TO AID HER HOMELAND AFTER SHE RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES.

SHE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THIS COUNTRY HAD NOT INDICATED SUPPORT, IT HAD BEEN PROMISED BY DELEGATES OF THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, THE NETHERLANDS, BURMA, PAKISTAN, MOROCCO, BELGIUM AND TUNISIA.

MISS KETHLY SAID THE U.N. SHOULD APPLY "MORAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE" UPON RUSSIA TO REMOVE HER TROOPS FROM HUNGARYAND PERMIT A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, SHE SAID, SHE DID NOT CALL FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION "BECAUSE THAT WOULD LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR."

JE730PES

A7 (500)
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE VIENNA DAY REFUGEES

1956

BYCARL HARTMAN

AT THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER, NOV.24 (AP)-COLD AND WEARY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO STUMBLED ACROSS THE FRONTIER INTO FREE AUSTRIA TODAY CARRIED 11 MORE PERSONS WOUNDED BY RUSSIAN GUNFIRE, RED CROSS WORKERS REPORTED.

RED CROSS AUTHORITIES SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE TIGHTENING THE BORDER GUARD AND THAT MORE WOUNDED COULD BE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE ACROSS THE SNOWY FIELDS IN THE NIGHT. THE TEMPERATURE HOVERED AT THE ZERO MARK.

AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB MADE AN ORAL AND WRITTEN PROTEST TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY AGAINST AN ARMED CHASE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHICH LED TO THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A RUSSIAN SOLDIER ON AUSTRIAN TERRITORY YESTERDAY.

RAAB CALLED IN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AND TOLD HIM THAT, UNTIL THIS INCIDENT, THE RUSSIANS HAD RESPECTED AUSTRIAN FRONTZIERS AND THAT THEIR TROOPS SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO DO SO AGAIN.

THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE RUSSIAN SOLDIER WAS FATALLY WOUNDED WHEN HE AND ANOTHER RUSSIAN BROKE LOOSE FROM AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS GUARDS AFTER HAVING BEEN DISARMED OF THEIR SUB-MACHINE GUNS ON AUSTRIAN SOIL.

THE TWO RUSSIANS HAD CROSSED THE BORDER IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO STOP A SMALL BAND OF FLEEING HUNGARIANS. WHEN THE RUSSIANS MADE A BREAK TO RETURN TO HUNGARY, A CUSTOMS GUARD FIRED. THE WOUNDED MAN DIED IN A HOSPITAL AT OBERWARTH. HIS COMPANION SURRENDERED AND WAS

1956

30.24- 9391

HELD FOR QUESTIONING AT A POLICE POST.

EYEWITNESSES REPORTED SPORADIC FIRING ON REFUGEE BANDS BY RUSSIAN COMMANDO UNITS NEAR THE DESTROYED "FREEDOM BRIDGE" YESTERDAY. THE RUSSIANS FIRST BLEW UP THAT CANAL CROSSING, OVER WHICH HUNDREDS HAD FLED FROM COMMUNIST TERROR, AND TODAY SET WORKMEN TO SWAING OFF THE ABUTMENTS.

SNOW COVERED THE FRONTIER. DETERMINED REFUGEES OFTEN HID IN THE TALL REEDS OF BORDER CANALS TO EVADE SOVIET TROOPS AND THEIR ARMED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST ALLIES. SOME REFUGEES REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS OFTEN TRIED TO TRICK THEM BY WEARING THE AUSTRIAN NATIONAL COLORS.

ESCAPEES SAID A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF THEIR COMPANIONS HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP BY RUSSIAN TROOPS ONLY A FEW MILES INSIDE HUNGARY. APPARENTLY AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA'S BURGENLAND PROVINCE SLACKENED SOMEWHAT OVERNIGHT. ONLY 3,670 WERE TALLIED BY AUSTRIAN POLICE IN THE 12 HOURS UP TO 9 A.M., AGAINST 5,033 IN THE SAME PERIOD YESTERDAY.

AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER REPORTED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FLEEING HUNGARIANS REACHING SAFETY HAD SURPASSED 73,000 AND THE END IS NOT IN SIGHT. HE PLEADED FOR MORE INTERNATIONAL HELP--FOR FUNDS TO OVE THE REFUGEES TO NEW HOMES ABROAD AND TO SUPPORT THOSE WHO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY.

FIVE FREIGHT CARS LOADED WITH U.S. ARMY SUPPLIES WERE EN ROUTE FROM WEST GERMAN BASES TO VIENNA. THE SHIPMENT INCLUDES 6,800 COTS, SEVERAL THOUSAND EATING UTENSILS AND SEVERAL FIELD COOKING RANGES.

AMONG THE WORKERS, FARMERS, PROFESSORS AND DOCTORS ARRIVING FROM HUNGARY WERE SOME WHO TOLD STORIES OF SEEING SEVEN OR EIGHT FREIGHT CARLOADS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH BEING DEPORTED TO RUSSIA. THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE TAKING EVEN 14-YEAR OLDS.

ACCOUNTS REACHING VIENNA SAID PRETTY VIOLETTA FERRARI, 23, POPULAR HUNGARIAN STAGE AND MOVIE STAR, HAD MANAGED TO ESCAPE INTO AUSTRIA. SHE FLED BY AUTOMOBILE AND, IN THE LAST STAGES, ON FOOT.

MISS FERRARI'S FRIENDS SAID SHE TOOK A LEADING PART IN THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF HUNGARIAN ACTORS. THE ACTRESS WAS TIPPED THAT THE HUNGARIAN STATE POLICE WERE ABOUT TO ARREST HER, AND SHE FEARED DEPORTATION TO RUSSIA. SHE FLED SO SUDDENLY SHE WAS FORCED TO LEAVE HER 3-YEAR-OLD CHILD IN BUDAPEST.

"SURE THE RUSSIANS SHOOT AT US," ONE OF THE REFUGEES SAID. "THEY SHOT AT ME THIS AFTERNOON. IT WON'T STOP US FROM COMING OVER, IT ONLY MAKES US MORE DESPERATE."

ON THIS SIDE OF THE BORDER IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO TELL HOW MUCH SHOOTING THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN DOING.

ONE THING SEEMS CERTAIN, IF THE RUSSIANS WERE MAKING A CONCERTED EFFORT TO SHOOT DOWN THE REFUGEES AND PREVENT THEM FROM COMING ACROSS, THERE WOULD BE MANY MORE DEAD AND WOUNDED THAN HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

ONLY A FEW SLIGHTLY WOUNDED REFUGEES WERE FOUND TODAY IN THE BORDER AREA.

"IT ALL DEPENDS ON THE RUSSIANS "ONE REFUGEE SAID." SOME SHOOT, SOME JUST SHOOT INTO THE AIR, SOME DON'T SHOOT AT ALL."

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT SOME RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAD BEEN PUNISHED AND OTHERS WITHDRAWN SOME

1956

PUNISHED AND OTHERS WITHDRAWN FROM THE FRONTIER BECAUSE OF INSUFFICIENT ZEAL IN PREVENTING REFUGEES FROM CROSSING.

THE REFUGEES SAID THEY STILL WERE GETTING SUPPORT FROM HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND BORDER GUARDS.

AT ONE POINT ON THE CANAL WHICH MARKS THE BORDER IN THIS DISTRICT REFUGEES WERE CROSSING ON AN IMPROVISED BRIDGE ACROSS A DREDGE USED TO DEEPEN THE CHANNEL. AT A NARROW POINT REFUGEES CROSSED N A FEW LOGS.

JF502PED

A135

REFUGEES (330)

VIENNA, NOV. 24 (AP)-AUSTRIA PROTESTED TO RUSSIA TODAY AGAINST AN ARMED PURSUIT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHICH LED TO THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A SOVIET SOLDIER ON AUSTRIAN SOIL YESTERDAY.

CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB CALLED IN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR. HE TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THAT, UNTIL THIS AFFAIR, THE RUSSIANS HAD RESPECTED AUSTRIAN FRONTIERS AND THAT THEIR TROOPS SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO DO SO AGAIN. A WRITTEN PROTEST ALSO WAS PRESENTED.

THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID A YOUNG HUNGARIAN GIRL, ONE OF A SMALL GROUP OF REFUGEES, WAS THE TARGET OF THE SOVIET THRUST. IT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

RUSSIAN SOLDIERS PURSUED HER ACROSS THE BORDER. ONE GRABBED HER AND TRIED TO DRAG HER BACK ACROSS THE FRONTIER. BUT TWO AUSTRIAN FARMERS WRESTED HER AWAY FROM THE SOLDIER, WHO RAN BACK INTO HUNGARY.

AT THE SAME TIME TWO OTHER RUSSIAN SOLDIERS CROSSED THE FRONTIER AND TRIED TO STOP THE REFUGEES. AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS GUARDS QUICKLY TELEPHONED AUSTRIAN NATIONAL POLICE AND THEN RAN TOWARD THE RUSSIANS, BOTH OF WHOM CARRIED SUBMACHINE GUNS.

WITH THE HELP OF POLICE, THE CUSTOMS GUARDS DISARMED THE RUSSIANS. BUT THE RUSSIANS BROKE LOOSE AND RAN TOWARD THE BORDER. AFTER SHOUTING TO THEM TO HALT, A CUSTOMS GUARD FIRED.

ONE OF THE RUSSIANS FELL FATALLY WOUNDED. THE OTHER GAVE HIMSELF UP. THE WOUNDED MAN, SHOT IN THE ABDOMEN, DIED IN A HOSPITAL AT OBERWARTH. HIS COMPANION WAS HELD FOR QUESTIONING AT A POLICE POST.

EYEWITNESSES REPORTED INTERMITTENT FIRING ON REFUGEE GROUPS BY RUSSIAN COMMANDO UNITS NEAR THE DESTROYED "FREEDOM BRIDGE" YESTERDAY.

REFUGEES SAID A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF THEIR COMPANIONS HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP BY RUSSIAN TROOPS ONLY FEW MILES INSIDE HUNGARY.

APPARENTLY AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA'S BURGENLAND BORDER PROVINCE SLACKENED SOMEWHAT OVERNIGHT.

ONLY 3,670 WERE COUNTED BY AUSTRIAN POLICE IN THE 12 HOURS UP TO 9 A.M., AGAINST 5,033 IN THE SAME PERIOD YESTERDAY.

FREIGHT CARS LOADED WITH U.S. ARMY SUPPLIES WERE EN ROUTE FROM WEST GERMAN BASES TO VIENNA, WHERE THEY WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO VICTIMS OF THE REVOLUTION.

THE SHIPMENT INCLUDES 6,800 COTS, SEVERAL THOUSAND EATING UTENSILS AND SEVERAL FIELD COOKING RANGES. THE SUPPLIES WERE PROVIDED AT THE REQUEST OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

PD1019AES

A69

(200)

WITH HUNGARIAN BUDGET

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 24 (AP)-PRETTY VIOLETTA FERRARI, 23, POPULAR HUNGARIAN STAGE AND MOVIE STAR, IS REPORTED TO HAVE FLED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN INTO AUSTRIA.

THE ACTRESS WAS TIPPED THAT THE SOVIET-BACKED HUNGARIAN REGIME'S STATE POLICE WERE ABOUT TO ARREST HER FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, AND SHE FEARED DEPORTATION TO RUSSIA.

THIS WAS THE ACCOUNT OF HER FLIGHT RECEIVED HERE:

MISS FERRARI LEFT BUDAPEST IN HER AUTOMOBILE, HARBORING SOME OF HER COLLEAGUES. WHEN RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ALONG THE ESCAPE ROUTE STOPPED HER, SHE WHIPPED OUT PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWING HER WITH KREMLIN BIGWIGS DURING LAST YEAR'S MOSCOW FILM FESTIVAL.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS SAW THE PICTURES THEY SALUTED THE ACTRESS SMARTLY AND SPED HER ALONG HER WAY. ONE SOVIET GROUP SWAPPED HER GASO-

IN THE BORDER AREA THE LITTLE BAND OF WOULD-BE REFUGEES ABANDONED THE CAR AND CUT THROUGH THE FIELDS. SOVIET TROOPS FIRED ON THEM SEVERAL TIMES, BUT THE GROUP REACHED AUSTRIA UNHARMED.

MISS FERRARI'S FRIENDS SAY SHE TOOK A LEADING PART IN THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF HUNGARIAN ACTORS. SHE FLED SO SUDDENLY SHE WAS FORCED TO LEAVE HER 3-YEAR-OLD CHILD IN BUDAPEST.

OTHER HUNGARIANS CONTINUED TO FLEE INTO AUSTRIA, DESPITE THE BITTER COLD. A RECORD TOTAL OF 8,703 ARRIVED DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS.

MR621AES

B25

HUNGARIAN (190)

1956

MOSCOW, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE MADE LIGHT TODAY OF THE APPEARANCE OF A MASKED HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTER BEFORE A U.S. SENATE GROUP LAST WEEK.

"THE SENATORS OF ANCIENT ROME, UNABLE TO TOLERATE HIS PERFORMANCE, WOULD HAVE ORDERED THIS BUFFOON THROWN TO THE HUNGRY TIGERS," IT SAID, "BUT THE AMERICAN SENATORS, 'WITH THE PROPER EXPRESSIONS ON THEIR FACES,' LISTENED TO THIS ROGUE AND NODDED THEIR HEADS APPROVINGLY."

IT SAID THE WITNESS APPEARED MASKED NOT FOR REASONS OF PERSONAL SECURITY, BUT BECAUSE "EVERYBODY IS SICK AND TIRED OF THE OLD METHODS" AND THAT HE HAD AT HIS DISPOSAL "A CENSORED TEXT REPEATING ALL THE FABRICATIONS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS."

-DASH-

TWO HUNGARIANS HAVE APPEARED IN MASKS AND TESTIFIED UNDER ALIASES AT WASHINGTON HEARINGS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC). THE AIM OF THESE PRECUATIONS WAS TO PROTECT THEIR RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY. BOTH THE MEN--WHO USE THE NAMES ARPAD HAZAFI AND ISTVAN LASZLO, THE EQUIVALENT OF JOHN DOE IN HUNGARY--TESTIFIED RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY WHEN THE REBELLION FLARED LAST MONTH SHOWED A RELUCTANCE TO FIGHT, BUT THE RUSSIANS SENT IN MONGOLIANS WHO WERE NOT AT ALL RELUCTANT. HAZAFI, AN AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHER, HAD 300 PHOTOGRAPHS TO DOCUMENT HIS STORY OF THE REVOLUTION.

J612PES

B16 (Q) (300)

--17--

1956

MOSCOW, NOV. 24 (AP)-TWO LEADERS OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH SAID IN STATEMENTS TODAY THEY KNEW OF NO DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIANS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

TWO LEADERS OF THE CATHOLIC AND MOSLEM FAITHS SUPPORTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S CRITICISM OF "IMPERALISTIC AGGRESSORS" IN EGYPT.

THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX BISHOP OF MAKACHZVO AND KZHGOROD, IN THE TRANSCARPATHIAN REGION, SAID 21,000 PERSONS OF HUNGARIAN ORIGIN LIVSB IN THIS AREA AND THAT THEY WERE ASKING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS.

"ROADS FROM HUNGARY PASS THROUGH OUR REGION," THE BISHOP SAID, "AND WE ALL WATCH CLOSELY ROUTES OF THESE 'DEPORTEES,' BOTH BY RAILWAY AND AUTOMOBILE.

"BECAUSE OF MY CLERICAL POSITION I AM VISITED DAILY BY MANY PEOPLE AND NOT ONE HAS SEEN NOR HEARD OF A SINGLE ARRESTED PERSON BEING DEPORTED. . . IT IS CLEAR BECAUSE THERE ARE NO SUCH PERSONS.

ARCHBISHOP PALLADII OF LVOV AND TERNOPOL SUPPORTED THIS STATEMENT.

"ON BEHALF OF THE CLERGY AND BELIEVERS OF WESTERN RELIGIONS IN THE UKRAINE," HE SAID, "I TESTIFY THAT WE . . . DO NOT KNOW OF A SINGLE CASE OF FORCED DEPORTATION OF ANYBODY FROM HUNGARY INTO THE U.S.S.R."

DR. I. STANKYAVICHUS, REPRESENTING THE "CATHOLIC CHURCH OF LITHUANIA," WROTE:

"AT THE PRESENT TIME HUNGARY HAS BECOME THE VICTIM OF SLANDER. IN ORDER TO JUSTIFY THEIR BOMBINGS IN EGYPT THE WAR INSTIGATORS ARE SPREADING SLANDEROUS RUMORS ABOUT THE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS INTO THE U.S.S.R."

A SOCIETY OF JEWS IN TASHKENT SAID ALL BELIEVING JEWS IN THAT COMMUNITY WERE INDIGNANT OVER THE ACTION OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IN EGYPT. ITS STATEMENT SAID:

"WE STAND FIRMLY ON THE SIDE OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND REQUEST THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO MAKE ALL POSSIBLE EFFORTS TO HALT THE HOSTILITIES IN EGYPT AND WIN THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INTERVENTIONISTS."

THE EXECUTIVE ORGAN OF THE MOSLEM RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF MOSCOW SAID IT CONDEMNED "WITH INDIGNATION THE BARBARIC ACTIONS OF AGGRESSORS AGAINST THE HELPLESS EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."

1956

MLA31PES

A4WX (130)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIANS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-REP.WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAH HE IS SATISFIED THAT ADMITTING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES PRESENTS NO SECURITY RISK TO THE UNITED STATES.

"IF A MAN HAS BEEN SHOT AT FLEEING FROM COMMUNISM, WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM THAT GUY," HE SAID.

WALTER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND A CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT. HE HAS JUST RETURNED FROM CHECKING ON THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SITUATION IN AUSTRIA.

HE REITERATED THAT THE NUMBER OF SUCH REFUGEES ALLOWED INTO THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED TO 5,000. AS MANY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO COME IN AS RELIGIOUS AND CHARITABLE GROUPS CAN CARE FOR, HE SAID.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DIRECTED THAT UP TO 5,000 BE ADMITTED, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID THIS FIGURE MAY BE INCREASED.

WE215PES NM

1956

A128 (180)

LONDON, SUNDAY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE OBSERVER SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS SYSTEMATICALLY DISARMING THE ROMANIAN ARMY TO GUARD AGAINST A REBELLION LIKE THAT IN HUNGARY.

"ONLY THE SECURITY FORCES, WHO ARE CARRYING OUT THE OPERATION AND HANDING OVER THE ARMS TO THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES, ARE BEING LEFT WITH THEIR MACHINEGUNS," THE SUNDAY NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE OBSERVER SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM "A CIRCUMSTANTIAL REPORT REACHING LONDON FROM A HIGH PLACED SOURCE IN BUCHAREST." IT DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE STORY SAID THE DECISION TO DISARM THE ROMANIAN ARMY WAS TAKEN AFTER AN OVERNIGHT VISIT TO BUCHAREST BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

IT ADDED THAT HEAVY RUSSIAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS HAVE BEEN SENT INTO ROMANIA AND THE COUNTRY'S BORDERS WITH HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA ARE SEALED OFF.

"ACCORDING TO THE SOURCE, MR. KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED UNANNOUNCED ON A RUSSIAN AIRSTRIP NEAR BUCHAREST ONE NIGHT DURING THE WEEK BEFORE THE ALL-OUT SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY OF NOV. 4," THE OBSERVER SAID.

IT ADDED THAT ROMANIAN LEADERS RESISTED A SUGGESTION BY KHRUSHCHEV THAT ROMANIAN TROOPS BE USED AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REBELS. THE MOVEMENT TO DISARM THE ROMANIAN ARMY WAS SAID TO HAVE FOLLOWED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

JL1022PES

30.24- 9393

1956

A51

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY

BELGRADE, NOV. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST ROMANIA TODAY INTRODUCED RATIONING OF FLOUR AND SUGAR AS A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION LEFT FOR ECONOMIC TALKS IN MOSCOW.

BUCHAREST REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THAT PURCHASE OF SUGAR WAS LIMITED TO ONE POUND PER HEAD A MONTH. OTHER FIGURES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

LONG QUEUES WERE OBSERVED OUTSIDE BUCHAREST FOOD SHOPS BUT THERE WERE APPARENTLY NO DEMONSTRATIONS. THE PRECARIOUS FOOD SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY IS EXPECTED TO BE THE TOP ITEM IN THE ROMANIAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS.

BUCHAREST OBSERVERS BELIEVE ROMANIA WILL ASK FOR SOVIET ECONOMIC AID, INCLUDING PARTICULARLY SHIPMENTS OF WHEAT AND SUGAR.

THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION IS HEADED BY PREMIER CHIVU STOICA.

JE644PES

1956

A156

(130)

BERLIN, NOV.24 (AP)-A ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER CHIVU STOICA LEFT BUCHAREST TODAY FOR MOSCOW TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

THE DELEGATION INCLUDES GASTON MARIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION; MANEA MANESCU, FINANCE MINISTER; AND MIHAIL MARIN, SECRETARY OF THE ROMANIAN LABOR UNION FEDERATION.

ADN SAID COMMUNIST PARTY FIRST SECRETARY GHEORGHE GHEORGHIUDEJ AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMIL BODNARAS, PRESENTLY VISITING HUNGARY, ALSO WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE MOSCOW TALKS.

ADN DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE STATUS OF SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN ROMANIA WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH SOVIET LEADERS BUT INFORMED QUARTERS HERE CONSIDERED IT CERTAIN THIS QUESTION WILL COME UP. ECONOMIC QUESTIONS ARE ALSO BELIEVED TO BE ON THE AGENDA.

LS1136AES

A73

1956

BERLIN, NOV. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY REJECTED STUDENT DEMANDS FOR ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY RUSSIAN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION AND COMMUNIST STUDIES AT UNIVERSITIES.

THE SECRETARIAT OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN FREE GERMAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION FORMALLY REQUESTED THE GOVERNMENT TO:

1. RETAIN OBLIGATORY RUSSIAN CLASSES WHICH IT SAID WERE "IN THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AS WELL AS IN THE PERSONAL INTEREST OF STUDENTS," AND
2. "IMPROVE" THE COMPULSORY STUDY OF MARXISM-LENINISM. IT CALLED THIS "AN INSEPARABLE PART OF THE TRAINING OF THE YOUNG SOCIALIST INTELLIGENTSIA."

IN A STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, JUNGE WELT, THE SECRETARIAT PROPOSED TO MAKE A SECOND FOREIGN LANGUAGE COMPULSORY AND LET STUDENTS CHOOSE BETWEEN ENGLISH, FRENCH, SPANISH AND CHINESE.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEEN PAYING SPECIAL ATTENTION TO UNIVERSATY STUDENTS RECENTLY BECAUSE OF THE ROLE STUDENTS PLAYED IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

MR/JT633AES

A90
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET PASSENGER LINER MOLOTOV LEFT COPENHAGEN FOR LONDON UNLOADED THIS MORNING. COPENHAGEN STEVEDORES REFUSED TO WORK THE SHIP.
RUSSIAN SAILORS EVEN HAD TO CUT THE HAWSERS WITH AXES WHILE DOCKHANDS STOOD IDLE ON THE PIER, SHOUTING ANGRILY AGAINST RUSSIAN ACTION IN HUNGARY.
THE MOLOTOV ARRIVED FROM SWEDEN LAST NIGHT ON ITS REGULAR LENINGRAD-STOCKHOLM-GOTHENBURG-COPENHAGEN-LONDON TRIP.
RK732AES

A157
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.24 (AP)-RADIO TIRANA SAID TODAY THREE ALBANIANS HAVE BEEN EXECUTED FOR "ESPIONAGE FOR A FOREIGN POWER." THE FOREIGN POWER WAS NOT NAMED.
LS1137AES

1956

A84
BELGRADE, NOV. 24 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT PROTESTED TO NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST ALBANIA FOR EXECUTING THREE ALBANIAN COMMUNISTS, SAYING ONE WAS A YUGOSLAV CITIZEN.
RADIO BELGRADE AND THE YUGOSLAV PAPERS JOINED IN ATTACKING THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT FOR EXECUTING NDREU DALI, HIS WIFE, LIRI GEGA, AND PETAR BULATI AS SPIES. THE PRESS CLAIMED BULATI WAS A YUGOSLAV CITIZEN NAMED PETAR BULATOVIC WHO WAS REFUSED REPATRIATION TO YUGOSLAVIA.
RADIO BELGRADE SAID ALBANIA CONTINUES TO EXECUTE ALL WHO DARE TO EXPRESS OPINIONS AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME OF ENVER HOXA, WHOM PRESIDENT TITO HAS TERMED A STALINIST.
JE648PES

A111
MOSCOW, NOV. 24 (AP)-AN ASIAN DIPLOMAT TODAY QUOTED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS DESCRIBING THE LATEST SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSION AS "TERRIFYING IN ITS POWER."
THE DIPLOMAT SAID KHRUSHCHEV GAINED HIS IMPRESSION FROM OFFICIAL DESCRIPTIONS OF THE TEST WHICH THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO--AT THE SAME TIME RUSSIA WAS ADVANCING A DETAILED DISARMAMENT PROGRAM INCLUDING ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.
TASS DESCRIBED THE TEST AS SUCCESSFUL AND SAID IT OCCURRED "AT A GREAT HEIGHT."
THE DIPLOMAT QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THE TEST GAVE SOVIET LEADERS AN EVEN GREATER DESIRE TO WIN ACCEPTANCE OF THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.
KS859AES

1956

A43WX
(300) HUNGARIAN MARCHERS
BY EDMOND LEBRETON
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-ABOUT 250 HUNGARIANS AND HUNGARIAN-AMERICANS MARCHED TODAY IN A GRIM "FUNERL PROCESSION" IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE TO DRAMATIZE THEIR PLEA FOR AID TO RUSSIAN OCCUPIED HUNGARY.
NEAR THE HEAD OF THE PROCESSION WAS A HUGE BLACK CROSS DRAPED WITH CHAINS, HANGMAN'S NOOSES AND W
HIPS, LETTERED "TODAY WE.

1956

TOMORROW YOU?"
THE ORDERLY MARCHERS STOPPED AT A WHITE HOUSE GATE WHILE THE REV. IMRE KOVACS, PASTOR OF THE FIRST MAGYAR REFORMED CHURCH OF NEW YORK, GAVE GUARDS A LETTER FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
THE LETTER SAID IN PART "WE BEG OF YOU TO ACT. DO NOT LET HUNGARY BE TURNED INTO A SEALED, BLOODY TORTURE CHAMBER."
THE REV. MR. KOVACS SAID THE GROUP, SOME OF WHOM CAME IN CHARTERED BUSES, WAS MADE UP OF DELEGATIONS FROM NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, WASHINGTON AND COMMUNITIES IN NEW JERSEY AND DELAWARE. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION.
NEAR THE FRONT OF THE PROCESSION A TATTERED AND STAINED FLAG WAS CARRIED BY A YOUNG MAN IN PARTIAL UNIFORM. ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE GROUP, DR. LESLIE AGH, SAID THE FLAG, IN THE HUNGARIAN RED WHITE AND GREEN COLORS, WAS ONE OF THOSE CARRIED IN THE REVOLUTION AND THAT ITS BEARER, ISTVAN LASZLO, 21, HAD TAKEN PART IN THE FIGHTING. LASZLO RECENTLY GAVE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AN ACCOUNT OF THE REBELLION.
A NUMBER OF THE PLACARDS CARRIED BY MARCHERS ASKED WHY IVAN SEROV, DESCRIBED AS THE RUSSIAN DEPORTATION SPECIALIST, IS NOW IN BUDAPEST.
SOME OF THE OTHER MESSAGES CARRIED IN THE PARADE:
"ARMS, NOT TEARS FOR HUNGARY."
"IKE, HELP STOP DEPORTATION FROM HUNGARY."

1956

"IKE, HELP STOP DEPORTATIONS FROM HUNGARY."
"IKE, GIVE GUNS TO HUNGARIANS."
THE MARCHERS RANGED FROM TEENAGERS IN AMERICAN STYLE SPORT CLOTHES TO SEVERAL ELDERLY WOMEN WHOSE DRESSES WERE CUT ON OLD WORLD LINES.
THE REV. MR. KOVACS AND OTHER LEADERS ASKED WHITE HOUSE STAFF MEMBERS WHETHER THE PRESIDENT WOULD APPEAR AT A WINDOW TO ENCOURAGE THEM. THEY WERE TOLD THE MESSAGE WOULD BE PASSED TO HIM, BUT THAT HE WAS IN A MEETING AND THEY HAD MADE NO APPOINTMENT.
LATER, SOME OF THE MARCHERS PRESSED CLOSE TO POLICE STATIONED AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, ABOUT FOUR BLOCKS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. POLICE REGULATIONS BAN MARCHERS CLOSER THAN 500 FEET FROM THE EMBASSY AND PATROLMEN RESTRAINED SOME PICKETS WHO TRIED TO GET NEARER.
ONE WOMAN, IDENTIFIED BY POLICE AS JULIA LAMPERT OF BRIDGEPORT, CONN., TRIED TO BREAK AWAY FROM A POLICEMAN TO GET TO THE EMBASSY, BUT SHE WAS HALTED.
THERE WERE NO SHOUTS OR CHANTING UNTIL A DIPLOMATIC CAR LEFT THE EMBASSY. THEN THE MARCHERS BEGAN TO YELL:
"DOWN WITH THE REDS, DOWN WITH THE REDS."
"FREE HUNGARY, FREE HUNGARY."
A MIDDLE-AGED MAN, SAID TO BE FROM NEW YORK, SCREAMED, "I HAVE TWO CHILDREN MURDERED IN BUDAPEST."
THEN THE DEMONSTRATION BROKE UP, WITH THE MARCHERS MOVING SLOWLY BACK TOWARD THEIR CHARTERED BUSES AND AUTOMOBILES. MANY WERE IN TEARS.
LT925PESNM

A52WX
(160) HUNGARY-RELIEF

1956

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS CASH GIFTS, MADE TO WELFARE AGENCIES, PROVIDE THE BEST WAY OF HELPING WITH RELIEF FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
THE DEPARTMENT ISSUED ITS STATEMENT YESTERDAY IN REPLY TO WHAT IT SAID WAS A LARGE NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ASKED BY AMERICAN CITIZENS ANXIOUS TO HELP AND WANTING TO KNOW HOW.
IT SUGGESTED CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OR TO THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICES, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.
QUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE COUNCIL, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, WILL ACCEPT CONTRIBUTIONS ON BEHALF OF ITS MEMBER AGENCIES.
THE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED IT HAS ALLOCATED MORE THAN $250,000 FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. AID IS BEING GIVEN TO THOSE STILL IN HUNGARY, THOSE IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA AND THOSE ARRIVING IN THIS COUNTRY, THE RED CROSS SAID.
REPORTING THAT FIVE RELIEF CONVOYS HAVE BEEN SENT TO BUDAPEST.

THE RED CROSS SAID THAT "THE FLOW OF RELIEF TO HUNGARY WILL CONTINUE AS RAPIDLY AS THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES PERMIT." STARTING NEXT WEEK, IT ADDED, A TRAINLOAD OF SUPPLIES IS EXPECTED TO ENTER HUNGARY EACH DAY.

GG510AES

B18WX (HKUP)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, SATURDAY, NOV. 24

(420) JENNER-HUNGARIAN

BY G. MILTON KELLY

1956

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) SAID TODAY HE IS "SHOCKED" BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DID NOT TAKE STRONGER ACTION AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

"THE HONOR OF THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SULLIED IF WE ARE SATISFIED TO MEET THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY WITH POMPOUS WORDS AND PIOUS SOCIAL WORK," JENNER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE ALSO ENDORSED A SUGGESTION MADE NOV. 5 BY SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT IF OTHER METHODS FAIL TO GET RUSSIAN TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY, ENCOURAGEMENT BE GIVEN TO AN INTERNATIONAL "VOLUNTEER" ARMY TO WAGE A "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM" AGAINST THE SOVIET CONQUERORS.

"WE ARE SHOCKED THAT OUR GOVERNMENT VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED ATTACKS BY FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND ISRAEL ON THE ARMED SOLDIERS OF (EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT) NASSER, BUT NOT THE SOVIET INVASION OF HUNGARY AND THE BRUTAL MURDER OF BABIES, BOYS AND UNARMED MEN," JENNER SAID.

HIS STATEMENT INCLUDED THE TEXT OF A TELEGRAM TO KNOWLAND SAYING IN PART:

"I FULLY AGREE WITH YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS TO BRING THE SOVIET UNION BEFORE THE BAR OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HER IF SHE PERSISTS IN TREATING HUNGARY AS A CONQUERED PROVINCE, TO IMPOSE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS, AND--MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL--TO GIVE RECOGNITION AND ARMS TO VOLUNTEER ARMIES OF FIGHTERS DRIVEN FROM THEIR OWN COUNTRY BY SOVIET ARMED MIGHT. . . ."

JENNER SAID THE U.N. SHOULD IMPOSE SANCTIONS ON RUSSIA UNLESS EVERY HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTER EXILED BY THE COMMUNISTS IS RETURNED TO HIS HOME.

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS WISHES TO GO ALONG WITH US, WE SHALL BE HAPPY TO WORK WITH THEM," JENNER SAID. "IF THEY CHOOSE NOT TO, SO BE IT."

SEN. LANGER (R-ND) MEANTIME URGED THAT THIS COUNTRY ADMIT AT LEAST 25,000 HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FLED THE RUSSIAN TERROR IN THEIR COUNTRY. HE SAID AUSTRIA "CANNOT POSSIBLY SUPPORT AND ASSIMILATE THE HUNGARIANS WHO ARE ENTERING AT THE RATE OF BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000 A DAY" FROM HUNGARY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS ORDERED AUTHORIZATION FOR UP TO 5,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY, AND SOME ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID WEDNESDAY THAT ALTHOUGH 5,000 IS THE CURRENT LIMST, THERE HAS ALWAYS BEEN A POSSIBILITY THAT MORE MIGHT BE ACCEPTED.

1956

REP. WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION LAW, SAID IN VIENNA TUESDAY HE THOUGHT AS MANY AS 17,000 HUNGARIANS COULD--AND "SHOULD BE"--LEGALLY ADMITTED.

WALTER BESTERMAN, COUNSEL FOR THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE WHO ACCOMPANIED WALTER ON HIS VISIT TO AUSTRIA, ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 80,000 HUNGARIANS MAY LEAVE THEIR COUNTRY UNLESS THE RUSSIANS STOP THE EMIGRATION. AN ESTIMATED 60,000 ALREADY HAVE LEFT.

BUT BESTERMAN SAID NEWS REPORTS INDICATE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SLOWING DOWN THE EXODUS AND ADDED THEY MAY SUCCEED IN REDUCING IT TO A TRICKLE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST SATURDAY, NOV. 24

RZ419AES

30.24- 9395

A93

1956

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 24 (AP)-HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH SAID TONIGHT HE HAS RECEIVED NO REPLY FROM HIS GOVERNMENT TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REQUEST TO ACCOMPANY A U.N. RELIEF MISSION INTO BUDAPEST.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL PRODDED HORVATH EARLIER TODAY FOR AN ANSWER TO THE REQUEST MADE NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO.

HUNGARY'S PUPPET GOVERNMENT HAD REFUSED FLATLY TO ALLOW U. N. OBSERVERS INTO THE WAR TORN SATELLITE DESPITE AN ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN INVESTIGATION. BUT IT SAID RECENTLY IT WOULD PERMIT U. N. REPRESENTATIVES TO SHEPHERD IN RELIEF SUPPLIES FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS OFFERED TO LEAD THE RELIEF MISSION INTO HUNGARY.

JE717PES

A139NR

1956

(290)

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV.24 (AP)-THE SEVENTH PLANE BEARING REFUGEES FROM THE CONQUERED HUNGARIAN REBELLION TO AMERICA LANDED AT NEARBY MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE TONIGHT.

THE 73 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FLEEING COMMUNIST RULE IN THEIR HOMELAND, BUNDLED AGAINST THE COLD AND WERE DRIVEN OFF TO NEARBY CAMP KILMER AND BED.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THE NEW ARRIVALS WOULD BEGIN PROCESSING TOMORROW. THIS GROUP SWELLS THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME TO CAMP SINCE THE FIRST PLANE LANDED TO 420.

OTHER HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN FLOWN FROM AUSTRIA TO MILWAUKEE.

THE ARMY SAID THERE WERE 46 MEN, 16 WOMEN AND 11 CHILDREN ABOARD THE LATEST PLANE. THEY EXPECTED NO OTHER ARRIVALS HERE UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

AN EARLIER FLIGHT IN THE REFUGEE AIRLIFT THIS AFTERNOON BROUGHT IN 53 MEN, 7 WOMEN AND 5 CHILDREN. THEY WERE STILL GOING THROUGH THE PROCESSING LINE WHEN THE LATER PLANE LANDED.

MEANWHILE, MOST OF THE 347 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST TERROR WHO CAME HERE IN THE PAST THREE DAYS HAVE LEFT THE CAMP FOR HOMES ALL OVER THE NATION.

BUT AT THE CAMP ITSELF, THOUSANDS OF INQUIRIES ARE POURING IN BY MAIL AND TELEGRAM ASKING FOR INFORMATION ABOUT RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN HUNGARY.

THE WRITERS HOPE THAT REFUGEES ARRIVING MAY HAVE SOME KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THEIR KINFOLK AND TOWNSPEOPLE.

TO HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM, THE ARMY HAS PUT UP TWO "LOCATOR BOARDS" IN THE CAMP -- ONE IN THE MESS HALL AND THE SECOND ONE IN THE LOUNGE.

THE BOARDS LIST THE NAMES OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WISH TO BE CONTACTED AND THE NAMES OF THOSE STILL OVERSEAS ABOUT WHOM RELATIVES ARE SEEKING INFORMATION.

THE BOARDS ARE MANNED BY HUNGARIAN SPEAKING VOLUNTEERS. A REFUGEE SEEING A FAMILIAR NAME WILL PASS THAT INFORMATION TO THE VOLUNTEER SO THAT THE PERSON INQUIRING MAY BE NOTIFIED.

REFUGEES WILL OFTEN GIVE INFORMATION WITHOUT DISCLOSING THEIR NAMES.

COL. J. B. DUNN, CHAIRMAN OF GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER'S COMMITTEE ON REFUGEE RELIEF, IS IN CHARGE OF THE PROJECT.

LS1Y52PES

B4ONK
ATTN
B4ONR
ATTN LX
(350)
CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV.24 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PHYSICIAN TODAY TOLD HOW HE CAUGHT THE FEVER OF REVOLT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND THEN JOINED A REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL IN HIS NATIVE BUDAPEST.
THE PHYSICIAN, WHO WITHHELD HIS NAME FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS AGAINST RELATIVES AND FRIENDS BACK HOME, ALSO TOLD HOW HE JOINED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST RUSSIANS AND HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE ON EVENTU

1956

AGAINST RUSSIANS AND HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE ON EVENTFUL OCT. 23RD IN BUDAPEST.
HE SAID HE WAS WALKING HOME THAT DAY WHEN HE MET SOME UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. THE STUDENTS PLANNED A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND HE JOINED THEM.
THEY FORMED PART OF A CROWD OF 10,000 PERSONS WHO GATHERED IN ONE OF THE CITY SQUARES NEAR A RUSSIAN BARRACKS.
THE CROWD TORE DOWN A HUNGARIAN BANNER WITH A RED STAR ON IT, HE SAID, BUT WAS OTHERWISE FAIRLY PACIFIC.
THE SPIRIT OF REVOLT AT THAT POINT WAS MEDIUM, NOT HOT, HE SAID.
THEN, THE CROWD MARCHED TO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, EN ROUTE THEY HALTED STREET CARS AND AUTOMOBILES. PEOPLE HUNG OUT OF WINDOWS, WAVING HUNGARIAN FLAGS AND CHEERING THE MARCHERS.
WHEN THEY REACHED PARLIAMENT, THE PHYSICIAN SAID, THEY SHOUTED THEY WANTED IMRE NAGY FOR PRESIDENT, AND THAT THEY WANTED INDEPENDENCE.
A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL THEN WENT ON THE RADIO AND "TOLD US SOME LULLABIES OF THINGS THAT WE DIDN'T WANT."
THE CROWD THEN MOVED TO THE BUILDING HOUSING THE RADIO STATION. THEY SEIZED THE STATION AND PUT THEIR OWN SPEAKERS ON THE AIR.
POLITICAL POLICE CAME AND SURROUNDED US, HE SAID. AT FIRST THERE WAS SHOOTING IN THE AIR AND TEAR GAS BOMBS WERE DETONATED. FINALLY THE POLICE SHOT POINT BLANK AT THE CROWD. THERE WERE DEATHS AND INJURIES AND CROWD FOUGHT THE POLICE.
THAT WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE BITTER FIGHTING, AS HE SAW IT, THE PHYSICIAN SAID.
WHEN RUSSIAN TANKS MOVED INTO THE CITY THE NEXT DAY, THE PHYSICIAN WAS WITH THOSE WHO FOUGHT THE TANKS WITH RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS.
HE WAS WITH A GROUP THAT BROKE INTO A GARAGE TO GET GASOLINE TO FASHION MOLOTOV COCKTAILS USED AGAINST THE TANKS.
HE TOLD THE FAMILIAR TALE OF HOW MANY OF THE HUNGARIAN MILITARY TURNED OVER THEIR GUNS TO THE PEOPLE OR JOINED THEM IN THE FIGHT.
THEN HE BECAME A MEMBER OF A REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE. ON THE PARTICULAR COMMITTEE WITH HIM WAS ANOTHER CIVILIAN AND A HUNGARIAN ARMY COLONEL.
THE PHYSICIAN DID NOT SAY HOW HE MANAGED TO ESCAPE HIS COUNTRY AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE REVOLT.
HE IS ONE OF THE REFUGEES BEING PROCESSED HERE AND WILL MAKE HIS HOME AND PRACTICE HIS PROFESSION IN LOUISVILLE, KY.
LS827PES

B29DT
1956
DETROIT, NOV. 24 (AP)-RUSSIA SHOULD BE ORDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO GET OUT OF HUNGARY OR BE EXPELLED FROM THE U.N., THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VETERAN OF FOREIGN WARS SAID TODAY.
COOPER T. HOLT OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN., HERE FROM A CONFERENCE OF TOP MIDWEST VFW OFFICERS, SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA IS PREPARED TO FIGHT A THIRD WORLD WAR.
"NOW IS THE TIME TO HOLD A FIRM LINE, TO CALL THE RUSSIAN BLUFF," HE SAID. "MERE RESOLUTIONS OF CONDEMNATION DON'T WORK."
HOLT SAID VIEWS OF THE VFW'S 1,300,000 MEMBERS HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HENRY CABOT LODGE, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N.
HE SAID THE VFW IS "GREATLY DISTURBED" AT CUTS IN THE ARMED FORCES. HE ADDED THAT STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS SHOULD CONTINUE.
THE VFW OFFICERS DISCUSSED A LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM TO BE PRESENTED TO CONGRESS JAN. 1. IT CALLED FOR ADDITION OF A SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS TO THE PRESIDENT'S CABINET AND AN INCREASE OF 10 PER CENT IN COMPENSATION TO DISABLED VETERANS.
PB641PES

A94MI
MILWAUKEE, NOV. 24-(AP)-MILWAUKEE, HAVEN FOR 73 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM THEIR STRIFE-TORN LAND, WILL CELEBRATE FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY DAY TOMORROW WITH A PARADE AND SPEECHES.
CHARLES J. KERSTEN, FORMER CONGRESSMAN, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF BRINGING THE REFUGEES HERE, SAID THE PARADE WILL BEGIN AT 2 P.M. IT WILL MOVE THROUGH THE DOWNTOWN AREA TO BROOKS MEMORIAL UNION AT MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY.
SEVERAL HUNDRED MILWAUKEEANS OF OTHER NATIONAL BACKGROUNDS, INCLUDING POLES, SLOVAKS, LATVIANS, LITHUANIANS, UKRAINIANS AND YUGOSLAVIANS, WILL MARCH IN THE PARADE ALONG WITH VETERANS' GROUPS, HIGH SCHOOL BANDS AND DRUM AND BUGLE CORPS.
THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO RIDE IN TWO TRANSPORT CO. BUSES.
THE PROGRAM AT BROOKS MEMORIAL UNION WILL INCLUDE TALKS BY MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS, MILWAUKEE COUNCILMEN, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, AND KERSTEN.
HS622PCS NM

1956

A78KX
(WEST OUT) (100)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 24 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR CARE (CAPS) ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RELIEF ORGANIZATION HAD GOTTEN 10 TONS OF FOOD INTO SOVIET IMPERILED HUNGARY.
HE SAID THE FOOD ENTERED THE COUNTRY AT AN UNDISCLOSED PLACE THE DAY BEFORE THANKSGIVING THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF ROBERT H. MEYER, A RELIEF OFFICIAL.
A MESSAGE RECEIVED HERE FROM BERTRAN SMUCKER, A CARE OFFICIAL IN GERMANY, SAID:
"IF AMERICANS COULD SEE THE GREAT TRAGEDY THAT IS OCCURRING IN HUNGARY THEY WOULD NOT HESITATE TO GIVE THEIR SUPPORT. IF THERE WAS EVER A TIME WHEN HELP WAS NEEDED IT IS NOW."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID CARE FOOD PACKAGES COULD NOT BE SENT TO SPECIFIC PERSONS IN HUNGARY.
VR538PCS NM

A-28
PMS BJT
UNDATED HUNGARIAN AID (600)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) AMERICANS FROM MAINE TO CALIFORNIA ARE OPENING THEIR HEARTS AND HEARTHS TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
RICH AND POOR HAVE OFFERED MONEY, FOOD, CLOTHING AND HOMES FOR THE FRIGHTENED VICTIMS OF SOVIET TERROR IN HUNGARY.
FEDERAL, STATE AND CITY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ARE LENDING A HAND. CHURCHES, SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES HAVE BEEN QUICK WITH PLEDGES OF HELP.
THE FIRST REFUGEES--WEARY MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN--LANDED AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW JERSEY LAST WEDNESDAY. SEVERAL HUNDRED MORE ARRIVED IN PLANES THERE AND AT MILWAUKEE LATER IN THE WEEK.

TWO MORE PLANELOADS ARE DUE AT MCGUIRE TODAY.
THE REFUGEES ARE THE VANGUARD OF 5,000 AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES. EVEN MORE MAY FOLLOW LATER.
MEANWHILE, THE OFFERS OF AID ARE GROWING INTO A FLOOD.
THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAYS IT HAS ALLOCATED MORE THAN $250,000 FOR RELIEF OF HUNGARIANS IN THEIR EVOLT-TORN HOMELAND, IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA AND IN THE REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER AT CAMP KILMER, N.J.
THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE IN PHILADELPHIA SET A GOAL OF $100,000 FOR ITS HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUND.
THE 73 REFUGEES WHO WON A WARM WELCOME IN MILWAUKEE YESTERDAY WERE ASSURED OF HOMES AND JOBS BEFORE THEY SET FOOT ON AMERICAN SOIL. "MORE THAN ENOUGH" SPONSORS IN THE MILWAUKEE CITY OFFERED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE REFUGEES.
IN CHICAGO RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS OFFERED TO SPONSOR ANY NUMBER OF HUNGARIANS. A GROUP OF VIRGINIANS APPLIED TO BRING FIVE REFUGEE FAMILIES TO THE RICHMOND-PETERSBURG AREA.
AN ALABAMA COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF WAS FORMED IN BIRMINGHAM. INDIVIDUALS ALSO PLEDGED HELP.
HERBERT BRAY, A KANSAS CITY, KAN., ELECTRICIAN, AND HIS WIFE SAID THEY PLANNED TO MAKE A 360-ACRE FARM AVAILABLE TO A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE FAMILY RENT FREE.
BRAY SAID HE GOT THE IDEA AS HE RELAXED IN HIS HOME AFTER THANKSGIVING DINNER AND WATCHED TELEVISION NEWS PICTURES OF HUNGARIANS BATTLING FOR FREEDOM. 1956
IF ANY OF THE HUNGARIANS YEARN TO BECOME AMERICAN COWBOYS, THEY HAVE A CHANCE IN MONTANA. FIVE MONTANA RANCHERS HAVE OFFERED JOBS TO REFUGEES.
COLLEGE STUDENTS MAPPED DRIVES ON CAMPUSES ACROSS THE COUNTRY TO AID THOSE FLEEING SOVIET OPPRESSION.
THE 13,000 STUDENTS AT PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY WERE URGED TO CONTRIBUTE GARMENTS FOR A CLOTHING DRIVE.
STUDENT LEADERS AT LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY COLLECTED ALMOST $2,500 TO AID HUNGARIAN STUDENT REFUGEES.

1956

A27
A GROUP AT THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON STARTED A FUND DRIVE BY COLLECTING $200 AT A FOOTBALL GAME.
IN SEATTLE 1,200 UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON STUDENTS STAGED A ONE-NIGHT HOUSE-TO-HOUSE DRIVE AND AMASSED $13,000 FOR HUNGARIAN AID.
ON MONDAY CREWS OF LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WILL LAUNCH A FUND DRIVE.
OTHER ORGANIZATIONS PLANNED "AUSTERITY MEALS" AS A WAY OF HELPING.
JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEMBERS ATE A BEAN SOUP AND BROWN BREAD LUNCHEON AT SALISBURY, MD. THEY PAID A QUARTER FOR THE MEAL WITH THE REST OF THE REGULAR $1.65 LUNCHEON CHARGE GOING TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF.
AT KENMORE, N.Y., 1,300 METHODIST CHURCH FAMILIES WILL OBSERVE "SELF-DENIAL DAY" NEXT THURSDAY BY EATING BREAD AND SOUP ONLY. THEY WILL DONATE COST OF REGULAR MEAL FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND FOOD.
ON THE SAME DAY RESIDENTS OF STATE COLLEGE, PA., WILL BE ASKED TO EAT "MUSH AND MILK" AND DONATE WHAT MONEY THEY WOULD HAVE SPENT FOR A NORMAL DINNER TO CARE (CAPS) AND THE RED CROSS.
THE GOVERNORS OF KANSAS, CALIFORNIA AND UTAH HAVE PROCLAIMED "HUNGARY DAYS" NEXT SUNDAY.
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY NOV. 24)
MEANWHILE, SEN. WILLIAM E. JENNER (R-IND) SAID IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE "HONOR OF THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SULLIED IF WE ARE SATISFIED TO MEET THE SOVIET ATTACK ON HUNGARY WITH POMPOUS WORDS AND PIOUS SOCIAL WORK."
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE IS "SHOCKED" THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT TAKE STRONGER ACTION AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

30.24- 9397

1956

JENNER ENDORSED A RECENT SUGGESTION BY SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT IF OTHER METHODS FAIL TO GET RUSSIAN TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY, ENCOURAGEMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO AN INTERNATIONAL "VOLUNTEER" ARMY TO WAGE A "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM" AGAINST THE SOVIET.
SEN. WILLIAM LANGER (R-ND) MEANTIME URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES ADMIT AT LEAST 25,000 HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FLED FROM THEIR COUNTRY. HE SAID AUSTRIA "CANNOT POSSIBLY SUPPORT AND ASSIMILATE THE HUNGARIANS WHO ARE ENTERING AT THE RATE OF BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000 A DAY."
ONE OF THE LARGEST HOUSING OFFERS--FREE SHELTER FOR AT LEAST 1,000 REFUGEES--CAME FROM A BUILDING MATERIAL FIRM, L. GROSSMAN SONS, INC. IT OFFERED QUODDY VILLAGE NEAR EASTPORT, MAINE, FORMER SEABEE AND NATIONAL YOUTH ADMINISTRATION CENTER.
PD1011AES

A42
TOKYO, NOV. 24 (AP)-AUSTRALIA HAS GRANTED PAROLE TO TWO JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS OF WORLD WAR II, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THOSE RELEASED WERE SADAMI MUKOHATA A FORMER LIEUTENANT, AND MASUO HAMAZAKI, A FORMER WARRANT OFFICER. THEY WERE SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS. 30.24
WITH THE RELEASE OF THE TWO MEN, THE NUMBER OF WAR PRISONERS SENTENCED BY AUSTRALIA HAS BEEN REDUCED TO 37, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.
OTHER WAR CRIMINALS SERVING THEIR TERMS IN TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON ARE 91 SENTENCED BY THE UNITED STATES AND FOUR BY BRITAIN.
LF436AES.

1956

A151 (110)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, NOV. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM TODAY ACKNOWLEDGED FOR THE FIRST TIME A CLASH BETWEEN WHAT IT CALLED DISCONTENTED FARMERS AND TROOPS IN MID-NOVEMBER. THE HANOI RADIO SAID TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED, ONE A SOLDIER. 30.24
NINETEEN REFUGEES FROM NORTH VIET NAM SAID LAST THURSDAY IN SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD PUT DOWN A FARMERS' REVOLT AT THE SAME TIME THE RUSSIAN TANKS WERE CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT.
A REFUGEE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IT WAS A "SPONTANEOUS UPRISING OF CATHOLICS IN THE VILLAGES" CAUSED BY FAILURE OF THE REDS TO CARRY OUT LAND REFORMS.
THE HANOI RADIO, BROADCASTING WHAT IT CALLED AN AUTHORIZED GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, MINIMIZED THE CLASH. IT SAID THE INCIDENTS WERE NOT WIDESPREAD AND THAT ALL IS CALM NOW.
JL235AES

A79
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 24 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NOMINEE FOR MINISTER OF AUDIT HAD A NARROW SQUEAK IN PARLIAMENT TODAY. JAPANESE--EDUCATED TSAI PING-FAN GOT THE JOB WITH ONLY ONE VOTE TO SPARE.
THE FORMER AUDIT MINISTER, CHANG CHEN-YU, RESIGNED LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN HE WAS ACCUSED OF GIVING NEWSMEN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. MANY LEGISLATORS SAID THEY CONSIDERED TSAI EQUALLY CULPABLE.
JE640PES

A90
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 24 (AP)-A DISTRICT COURT TODAY INDICTED HO CHI-CHOU, A MEMBER OF THE CONTROL YUAN, ON A CHARGE OF ACCEPTING A BRIBE EQUIVALENT TO $4,500 (U.S.) WHILE INVESTIGATING A THEFT OF SUPPLIES FROM THE TAIPEI FOOD CONTROL OFFICE. CONVICTION MIGHT MEAN IMPRISONMENT UP TO 15 YEARS.
POLICE SAY HO WAS CAUGHT RED-HANDED, BUT MANY OF HIS COLLEAGUES INSIST HE WAS NABBED FOUR MONTHS AFTER THE ALLEGED CRIME AND 100 MILES FROM THE SCENE.
JE709PES

A114 300
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR ~~SUNDAY~~ SATURDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) NAMHAE-DO, KOREA, NOV. 24 (AP)-A GRANITE MONUMENT WILL BE UNVEILED HERE NEXT FRIDAY TO 11 U.S. AIRMEN WHO DIED ON THIS SOUTH KOREAN ISLAND AUG. 7, 1945--PERHAPS THE ONLY AMERICANS KILLED IN KOREA DURING WORLD WAR II.

FOR KIM KUK HYUNG THIS FULFILLS AN 11-YEAR-OLD AMBITION.

"IT IS MY WAY OF REPAYING THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS FIGHT AGAINST FEAR, OPPRESSION AND IMPRISONMENT," HE SAID. "THIS MONUMENT WILL ALWAYS BE A REMINDER OF THE GOODWILL BETWEEN AMERICA AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

KIM'S DREAM WAS BORN THEDAY A U.S. B24, RETURNING FROM A BOMBING MISSION ON THE JAPANESE-OCCUPIED PORT CITY OF YOSU, HURTLED INTO NAMHAE-DO'S MANGWOON MOUNTAIN, 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PUSAN.

KIM, A MINOR OFFICIAL ON THE ISLAND,BURIED THE BODIES AND ERECTED A WOODEN CROSS. 1956

FOR TWO YEARS HE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO RAISE FUNDS FOR A SUITABLE MEMORIA). THEN HE ENTERED THE PHARMACY BUSINESS AND HIS FORTUNES IMPROVED.

IN 1948 AND 1949 HE TRIED TO TAKE STONEMASONS TO THE SITE BUT WAS DRIVEN OFF BY COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, THEN HARASSING THE SOUTHERN ISLANDS.

WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT IN 1950 COMMUNISTS OCCUPIED THE ISLAND. KIM WAS IMPRISONED, BUT LATER ESCAPED.

AFTER THE WAR, KIM MADE A SCALE MODEL OF THE MONUMENT. FINALLY THE FOUNDATION WAS LAID. TODAY IT RISES 11 FEET HIGH AGAINST THE GREEN KOREAN MOUNTAINSIDE.

ACROSS ITS BASE, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS WRITTEN AN INSCRIPTION:

"A MEMORIAL MONUMENT TO 11 DISTINGUISHED U.S. FLYERS."

IT HAS BECOME AN EPITATH TO THESE AMRICANS, ALTHOUGH THEIR BODIES WERE REMOVED SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR II: 1956

1ST LT. EDWARDS B. MILLS, JR. 131 PARK ST., CARBONDALE, PA.; 2ND LT. RONALD L. JOHNSON 416 SANDERSON ST., RED WING, MINN.; 2ND LT. JOSEPH H. ORENBUCH, 67 GOODALE ROAD, MATTAPAN, MASS.; 2ND LT. NICHOLAS M. SIMONICH, 313 GRANDY ROAD, CHICOPEE, MASS.; S.SGT. HENRY C. RUPPERT, 111 EAST 68TH ST., NEW YORK CITY; S.SGT. JAMES E. MURRAY, ANN ARBOR, MICH.; SGT. THOMAS G. BRUNWORTH, RT. 2, BOX 13, CONFLUENCE, PA.; S.SGT. JOHN F. REGNAULT, 3406 TAMPE ST., PHILADELPHIA; SGT. WALTER R. HOOVER, 1620 SOUTH MAIN, SALISBURY, N.C.; WARREN E. TITTSWORTH, 506 WEST PARIS ST., TAMPA, FLA. AND STEVE T.WALES, SACRAMENTO, CAL.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY NOV. 24--MOVED NOV. 23.
KS938AES

A174WX (TURNCOATS)
TURNCOATS (250) 1956
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST CHINESE RED CROSS HAS SENT WORD TO OFFICIALS HERE THAT TWO MORE AMERICAN "TURNCOATS" GIS ARE COMING HOME. 30.24

THEY ARE AARON WILSON, 24, URANIA, LA., AND ARLEY PATE, 26, CARBONDALE, ILL., FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO ELECTED TO STAY IN RED CHINA AFTER THEIR CAPTURE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THEY ARE DUE IN HONG KONG DEC.2 ACCORDING TO THE MESSAGE SENT HERE.

WILSON'S MOTHER, MRS.HENRY WILSON, SAID IN URANIA ON WEDNESDAY HE HAD WRITTEN THAT HE HAD APPLIED FOR PERMISSION TO RETURN AND "I WILL BE WITH YOU ALL FOR CHRISTMAS." HE GAVE NO REASON FOR RETURNING. PREVIOUS LETTERS HAD INDICATED HE WAS HOMESICK.

ORIGINALLY 21 AMERICAN SOLDIERS, FORMER KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR, CHOSE TO LIVE AMONG THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHEN THEY WERE RELEASED. ONE IS REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN CHINA. FOUR CAME HOME IN 1955.

PRESUMABLY, 14 WILL BE LEFT IN RED CHINA.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WOULD PRESS NO CHARGES AGAINST PATE AND WILSON. ALL OF THE TURNCOATS WERE GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES BY ORDER OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON IN 1954.

WILLIAM A.COWART, DALTON, GA., AND MONTICELLO, ARK.; LEWIE W. GRIGGS, JACKSONVILLE, TEX., AND OTHO G.BELL, HILLSBORO, MISS., CAME BACK IN JULY, 1955. THEY WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF BETRAYING THEIR GOVERNMENT, BUT THEN WERE RELEASED AFTER THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT PERSONS NOW CIVILIANS COULD NOT BE TRIED BY COURTS MARTIAL FOR OFFENSES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE.

RICHARD R.TENNESON. ALDEN. MINN., RETURNED IN DECEMBER, 1955.

AT CARBONDALE, ILL., THE FATHER OF ARLIE PATE, ONE OF A SCORE OF AMERICAN SOLDIER PRISONERS OF THE CHINESE REDS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER THE 1953 TRUCE IN KOREA, SAID TODAY HIS SON WROTE RECENTLY THAT HE'LL COME HOME "AS SOON AS HE COULD."

DANIEL H. PATE, WHO OPERATES A FARM SOUTH OF CARBONDALE, SAID THE LETTER CAME FROM HIS 24-YEAR-OLD SON LAST WEEK. BUT, PATE SAID, HE HAS HEARD NO DETAILS OF THE FORMER CORPORAL'S PLANS.

IN JUNE OF 1955, THE CHINESE REDS ANNOUNCED THAT THOSE AMERICANS WHO CHOSE TO REMAIN WITH THEIR CAPTORS COULD RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IF THEY CHOASE. THREE AMERICANS AND TWO BELGIANS RETURNED HOME AT THAT TIME.
P-AJ1157ACS

B19WX Q 1956
(350) HERMANN FIELD
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-HERMANN FIELD TODAY CREDITED HUNGER STRIKES FOR CONCESSIONS HIS POLISH COMMUNIST CAPTORS GAVE HIM DURING HIS FIVE YEARS IN A CELLAR OUTSIDE WARSAW.

FIELD SAID IT WAS THE "ONE CARD" HE HAD -- "THAT WAS THAT THEY DIDN'T WANT ME TO DIE."

HIS LONGEST HUNGER STRIKE WENT 27 DAYS, HE SAID, BUT HE WAS FORCIBLY FED SOME DURING THAT TIME.

FIELD DISAPPEARED MYSTERIOUSLY IN POLAND AUG. 22, 1949, WHILE HE WAS SEARCHING FOR HIS BROTHER, NOEL FIELD, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO DISAPPEARED FROM HIS HOTEL ROOM IN PRAGUE IN MAY, 1949.

HERMANN FIELD, WHO HAD BEEN AN ARCHITECT IN CLEVELAND, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN OCTOBER, 1954. HIS BROTHER WAS RELEASED FROM A PRISON IN HUNGARY SOON THEREAFTER.

THE FORMER ARCHITECT GAVE AN ACCOUNT OF HIS PRISON LIFE IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW WITH COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON OVER WMAL-TV. HE SAID HE COVERED HIS CELL WITH ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS MADE WITH STRAWS FROM HIS MATTRESS AND WROTE NOVELS IN HIS HEAD.

"AT FIRST, WHEN YOU ARE IN SOLITARY," FIELD SAID, "YOU SPEND ALL THE TIME PRACTICALLY FROM THE TIME YOU WAKE UP IN THE MORNING UNTIL YOU GO TO SLEEP AT NIGHT JUST WALKING BACK AND FORTH, BACK AND FORTH. YOU KNOW, HOW YOU HAVE SEEN BEARS IN A ZOO CAGE? SAME THING."

FIELD SAID LATER A PRISONER LEARNS TO BE "MORE DISCIPLINED."

IN ALL, HE SAID, HE WAS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT ABOUT A YEAR AND SPENT THE REST OF THE TIME WITH ANOTHER PRISONER, A POLE.

THE TWO OF THEM WROTE NOVELS BY TELLING THEM TO EACH OTHER AT FIRST, FIELD SAID. LATER, WHEN FIELD GOT PAPER AND PENCIL, FIELD SAID THEY ACTUALLY WROTE THREE NOVELS AND ONE BOOK OF ESSAYS.

FIELD SAID HIS BROTHER, NOEL, WAS IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY.

HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS BROTHER SINCE THE RECENT HUNGARIAN UPRISINGS AGAINST THE SOVIETS.

FIELD SAID HE WAS ARRESTED BECAUSE HE HAD DONE SOME REFUGEE WORK FOR A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPONSORED COMMITTEE IN 1939. HE SAID THE POLES TRIED "TO MAKE OUT THAT THIS WORK WAS BEING IN FACT DONE FOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE IN ORDER TO SUBVERT CZECHS IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD."

JA&CZA5APES

30.24- 9399

A143WX
(180) WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD LIKE TO HEAR TESTIMONY FROM JOHN SANTO, DEPORTED U.S. UNION OFFICIAL WHO REPORTEDLY ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY WHERE HE HELD A TOP GOVERNMENT POST.

NEWS REPORTS FROM HUNGARY LIST SANTO AMONG REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA, ACCORDING TO WILLIAM T. LOWELL, EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HE ADDED, "IS TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WAYS AND MEANS OF BRINGING HIM TO THIS COUNTRY TO TESTIFY."

SANTO, A NATIVE OF HUNGARY WHO HAD BEEN DIRECTOR OF ORGANIZATION OF THE TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION (CIO), WAS DEPORTED IN 1949 AS AN ALIEN COMMUNIST AND SOUGHT ASYLUM IN HUNGARY.

THE VIENNA CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE, BARRETT MCGURN, REPORTED IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY TODAY THAT SANTO WANTS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AS A REFORMED COMMUNIST. MC GURN SAYS SANTO, "PERMANENTLY EXCLUDED FROM THE U.S.," BELIEVES HE CAN BE READMITTED ON PAROLE IF HE PROMISES TO TESTIFY FREELY AT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HEARINGS.

LOWELL SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPECTED TO HAVE A SPECIAL REPORT MONDAY OR TUESDAY FROM A REPRESENTATIVE WHO IS TO TALK TO SANTO ABOUT RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY.

RZ1231AESNM

1956

A54WX
(120) MANEUVERS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-CANCELLATION OF SCHEDULED WINTER MANEUVERS IN ALASKA WILL LEAVE THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION INTACT AND READY FOR POSSIBLE EMERGENCY USE.

THE ARMY SAID YESTERDAY THE EXERCISE WAS CANCELED "BECAUSE IT APPEARS INADVISABLE TO CONDUCT IT AS THIS TIME." IT GAVE NO MORE SPECIFIC REASON, BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT THE PENTAGON SAID THE DECISION WAS REACHED AFTER THE SITUATION IN EGYPT AND THE MIDDLE EAST BECAME CRITICAL.

THE ABANDONED PLANS HAD CALLED FOR ONE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM FROM THE DIVISION TO BE AIRLIFTED FROM ITS HOME BASE AT FT. BRAGG, N. C., TO ALASKA FOR THE MANEUVERS DURING JANUARY AND REBRUARY.

ANOTHER PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED EXERCISE STARTS ON SCHEDULE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AT FT. LEONARD WOOD, MO. IT WILL INVOLVE THE 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION FROM FT. RILEY, KAN., AND SMALLER SUPPORTING UNITS.
GG514AES

B23
NEW YORK, NOV 24 (AP)-THE POLISH NATIONAL FUND CALLED TODAY FOR THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST POLAND.

NEARLY 100 CONVENTION DELEGATES FROM CANADA AND 11 STATES ENDORSED A RESOLUTION URGING THE UNITED STATES TO ASSUME "THE LEADERSHIP TO STOP RUSSIA'S OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE FREE WORLD."

REP. RAY MADDEN (D-IND.) TOLD THE DELEGATES HERE THAT "NOTHING HAS CHANGED" IN POLAND DESPITE THE CHANGE IN LEADERSHIP. MADDEN SAID "SLAVERY STILL EXISTS."

1956

MADDEN SAID THAT IF THE TRUTH ABOUT THE ALLEGED KATYN FOREST MASSACRE OF 14,000 POLISH ARMY OFFICERS HAD BEEN BROUGHT BEFORE THE WORLD, "WE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD THE SITUATION IN POLAND, HUNGARY AND OTHER SATELLITES AS WE HAVE HAD IN THE LAST FEW YEARS."
MADDEN HEADED A CONGRESSIONAL IN

YEARS." MADDEN HEADED A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO THE KATYN INCIDENT.
KM548PES

END NOV. 24, 1956

BLANK

BEGIN ____ Nov. 25, 1956

30.24-9401

A109 (MP FOLO)
FIRST LEAD MIDEAST (340)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
PORT SAID, NOV. 25 (AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY LEADERS AGREED TODAY TO ALLOW U.N. POLICE FORCES TO SPEED THEIR BUILDUP IN EGYPT BY ENTERING PORT SAID BY SEA.

HARBOR CLEARANCE ALSO MOVED FORWARD QUICKLY. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID A CHANNEL 160 FEET WIDE HAD BEEN CLEARED THROUGH THE SHIPS SUNK BY THE EGYPTIANS TO BLOCK THE PORT SAID AREA.

THIS WILL PERMIT VESSELS OF LIBERTY SHIP SIZE TO COME IN THROUGH THE HARBOR AND RIGHT ON TO WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE INTERIOR BASIN.

ALL U.N. FORCES HAVE BEEN FLOWN IN SO FAR AND ONLY A HANDFUL ARE IN PORT SAID.

LT.GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, SAID THE AGREEMENT TO THROW OPEN PORT SAID TO U.N. SEABORNE FORCES WAS MADE AT THE REQUEST OF MAJ.GEN. E.L.M. BURNS.

BURNS, THE U.N. POLICE FORCE COMMANDER, MADE A FLYING VISIT TO PORT SAID AND THEN RETURNED TO CAIRO.

THE FIRST U.N. TROOPS TO LAND HERE WILL BE A YUGOSLAV FORCE OF 700 OFFICERS AND MEN. THEY WILL LAND THURSDAY FROM THREE YUGOSLAV SHIPS.

THE THREE VESSELS HAD BEEN REPORTED LYING OUTSIDE PORT SAID LAST NIGHT BUT A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS APPARENTLY INCORRECT. THE REPORT HAD LED TO ANOTHER THAT THE SHIPS HAD BEEN TOLD NO BERTHS WERE AVAILABLE AND WERE WAITING OUT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE CLEARING OF A CHANNEL IN THE PORT SAID AREA AT THE MOUTH OF THE CANAL HARDLY MAKES A DENT IN THE PROBLEM, HOWEVER.

ALLIED OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF REMOVING ABOUT 20 SUNKEN VESSELS IN THE CANAL MOUTH ARE UNABLE TO GIVE AN ESTIMATE OF WHEN THE NORTH END OF THE WATERWAY WILL BE OPEN TO LARGER SHIPS.

BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE CREWS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON SUNKEN HULKS SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE NOV. 7.

THERE IS NO INDICATION THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEGUN CLEARING THE REST OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY WHERE THEY SANK AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF SHIPS. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HOLD BUT 27 MILES OF THE CANAL.

STOCKWELL TOLD CORRESPONDENTS NO POLITICAL ISSUES WERE DISCUSSED AT THE CONFERENCE WITH BURNS.

STOCKWELL SAID NO DEFINITE DATE OR PLANS WERE MADE FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAWAL. THE PLAN IS FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO WITHDRAW AT THE SAME PACE AS U.N. FORCES ARRIVE.

SIR WALTER MONCKTON, CHIEF TROUBLE-SHOOTER IN PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT, WAS ON HAND HERE. BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY CHIEFS FLEW IN FROM CYPRUS AN HOUR BEFORE TO JOIN THE TALKS. THEY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE WAIT TO CONFER PRIVATELY ON SEVERAL RUSTY OLD BARRELS UPTURNED ON THE SANDY PERIMETER OF ~~EL CAMEL~~ Damil AIRPORT, JUST OUTSIDE PORT SAID.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM THE PORT SAID SECTOR BEGAN YESTERDAY. THE BRITISH REMOVED A BATTALION OF INFANTRY TOTALING 928 MEN. A FRENCH OFFICER, MAJ. GEN. ANDREW BEAUFRE, TOLD NEWSMEN THE FRENCH HAVE WITHDRAWN ONE MARINE COMMANDO UNIT AND SOME TROOPS OF THE 23RD COLONIAL INFANTRY REGIMENT.

ONLY A COMPANY OF THE U.N. FORCE IS ALREADY HERE. THEY ARE NORWEGIAN INFANTRYMEN WHO ARRIVED LAST WEDNESDAY.

MONCKTON FLEW IN CASUALLY LATE YESTERDAY ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AN INSPECTION TOUR.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, WHO COMMANDS THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE IN EGYPT, WAS JOINED THIS MORNING BY HIS SENIORS FROM THE ALLIED FORCES' HEADQUARTERS IN CYPRUS. THEY ARE GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THIS OPERATION, AND HIS FRENCH DEPUTY, VICE ADM. PIERRE BARJOT.

BURNS FLEW IN LAST, ARRIVING AT NOON IN A WHITE DC3 U.N. PLANE.

ALSO SITTING IN ON THE TALKS WERE BRITISH AND FRENCH POLITIAL ADVISERS DELEGATED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICES OF LONDON AND PARIS.

NEWS CORRESPONDENTS COMPLAINED TO MONCKTON ON LENGTHY DELAYS IN THE MOVEMENT OF CABLE COPY FROM BOTH THE CANAL ZONE AND CYPRUS.

MONCKTON, PAYMASTER GENERAL IN THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, SAID HE WOULD LOOK INTO THE SITUATION.

HE SAID HE HAD WANTED TO SEE FOR HIMSELF IF DAMAGE TO PORT SAID IN THE LANDING THREE WEEKS AGO WAS AS BAD AS PICTURED "IN SOME PLACES -- LIKE NEW YORK" AND HAD FOUND AFTER A HELICOPTER FLIGHT AND AN AUTOMOBILE TOUR THAT REPORTS OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION WERE "GREATLY EXAGGERATED."

PLANES LANDING IN EGYPTIAN-HELD TERRITORY FURTHER REINFORCED THE POLICE TROOPS ASSIGNED TO GUARD THE PEACE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. A FRESH DETACHMENT OF CANADIANS ARRIVED, BRINGING THE FORCE'S TOTAL TO 1,250 MEN. ABOUT 800 OTHERS WERE READY TO FLY IN FROM THE CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES, ITALY.

AT THE ABU SOWEIR TRANSIT CAMP AT THE CENTER OF THE CANAL, SCANDINAVIAN TROOPS ATTENDED LUTHERAN CHURCH SERVICES. A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WOULD BE BROUGHT FROM CAIRO NEXT WEEK TO CONDUCT MASS FOR CATHOLIC TROOPS. NORWEGIANS, DANES, COLOMBIANS, CANADIANS, INDIANS, YUGOSLAVS AND SWEDES ARE NOW ON HAND.

--DASH--

ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT BROADCAST AN INVITATION TO ARAB JOURNALISTS TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE ISRAELI-OCCUPIED GAZA STRIP. IT SAID NEWSMEN FROM ANY RAB COUNTRY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO VISIT REFUGEE AND PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS AND TALK WITH ANY OF THE STRIP'S 300,000 PEOPLE -- TWO-THIRDS OF THEM PALESTINIAN REFUGEES.

THE 25-MILE-LONG STRIP WAS CAPTURED BY ISRAELI TROOPS AT THE END OF THE SINAI CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT THREE WEEKS AGO. IT IS NOW UNDER ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

IN MOSCOW, THE SUBJECT OF VOLUNTEERS FOR EGYPT CROPPED UP AGAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE A SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN FOR AID TO EGYPT WAS SWITCHED OFF ABRUPTLY NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO.

PRAVDA REPRINTED REPORTS FROM A CAIRO GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAYING EGYPT WAS ONLY STRIVING NOT TO AGGRAVATE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IN PUTTING OFF THE ACCEPTANCE OF VOLUNTEERS. "BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT, IF FIGHTING IS RESUMED, WE CANNOT APPEAL FOR AID TO THE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE READY TO GIVE IT."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION IN MOSCOW THAT THE REGISTRATION OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS, CONDUCTED PUBLICLY FOR A WHILE AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, HAD RESUMED.

KM221PES

A80
(150)
CAIRO, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE RESIDENCE IN BEIRUT OF GEORGE MIDDLETON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO LEBANON, WAS BOMBED TODAY.
THE AGENCY SAID NO DETAILS OF THE ATTACK WERE AVAILABLE AND IT WAS BEING INVESTIFATED BY LEBANESE AUTHORITIES IN STRICT SECRECY.
IN RECENT WEEKS BOMBS HAVE BEEN THROWN IN BEIRUT AT A BRITISH LANGUAGE SCHOOL, THE BRITISH ST.GEORGE'S CLUB, THE BRITISH BANK OF THE MIDEAST AND THE FRENCH BANK OF SYRIA AND LEBANON.
ALL APPARENTLY WERE THE WORK OF ELEMENTS DEMANDING THAT LEBANON BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO PROTEST THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.
(REPORTS OF SERIOUS DISORDERS IN LEBANON FROM SYRIA LAST WEEK WERE DISCOUNTED IN NEWS DISPATCHES SENT DIRECTLY FROM BEIRUT. THEY DESCRIBED THE BOMBING INCIDENTS AS MINOR. LEBANESE AUTHORITIES FRIDAY ANNOUNCED DISCOVERY OF A SUBVERSIVE PLOT AND IMPLIED FOREIGNERS IN LEBANON WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBINGS.)
SC537PES

A87
DAMASCUS, NOV. 25 (AP)-SYRIA REOPENED HER AIR SPACE AND AIRPORTS TODAY TO COMMERCIAL AIRLINES FOR DAYLIGHT OPERATIONS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID.
ALL AVIATION COMPANIES WERE NOTIFIED, HOWEVER, THAT SHIPS MANNED BY BRITISH OR FRENCH CREWS WILL BE BANNED FROM FLYING INTO THE COUNTRY, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
SYRIA CLOSED HER AIR SPACE AND AIRPORTS 26 DAYS AGO AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT.
SC603PES

A16WX
AMS BUDGET
SYRIA (290)
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-TOP OFFICIALS HERE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE INCREASINGLY CONCERNED ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA, WHERE NEW RUSSIAN WEAPONS SHIPMENTS ARE ADDING TO MIDDLE EAST UNCERTAINTIES.
RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WERE DISTURBED AT THE WAY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS PERMITTING THE STEPPED-UP SOVIET PENETRATION.
FRENCH INTELLIGENCE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT TWO SHIPLOADS OF ARMS WERE BEING UNLOADED EACH WEEK AT SYRIA'S MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF LATAKIA.
THESE NEW SOVIET WEAPONS, ACCORDING TO THE FRENCH REPORTS, ARE FAR MORE THAN THE SYRIAN ARMED FORCES CAN USE THEMSELVES.
AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE NO SOLID CONFIRMATION OF THE FRENCH DATA BUT, THEY AGREED RUSSIA HAS BEEN SHIPPING ADDED QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO SYRIA DURING THE PAST MONTH, ADDING TO AN ARMS STOCKPILE ESTIMATED TO BE WORTH ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE NEW SOVIET WEAPONS DELIVERIES WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ALARMED NEIGHBORING TURKEY, IRAN AND IRAQ.
IT WAS SAID THE FRENCH HAVE REPORTED THAT SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE ACCOMPANYING THE ARMS DELIVERIES, MAKING SYRIA EASIER PREY FOR A POSSIBLE RED TAKEOVER. COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ALREADY IS REPORTED STRONG IN THAT COUNTRY.
THE PROSPECT OF ANY AMERICAN WARNING TO SYRIA AGAINST THE DANGERS OF RECEIVING SOVIET ARMS APPEARED REMOTE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.
STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES, WHILE CAREFULLY CHECKING DEVELOPMENTS, SAID THEY WEREP NOT AS ALARMED AS THE FRENCH AND ALSO THE BRITISH OVER THE SITUATION.
SOVIET WEAPONS NEWLY ARRIVED IN SYRIA WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE LIGHT ARMS, NOT ANY HEAVY TANKS OR PLANES. SOME OF THESE WEAPONS, IT WAS BELIEVED, MIGHT HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY TO EGYPT BUT DIVERTED TO SYRIA AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION CLOSED EGYPTIAN PORTS.
SU1235PES

B12WX Q
EBAN (390)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID TODAY THE COURSE TAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS "WILL HAVE THE EFFECT, IF NOT THE INTENT, OF PERMITTING THE REVIVAL OF THE NASSER DICTATORSHIP" IN EGYPT.
EBAN SAID CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY THE U. N. IN CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS RAISED THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT "FROM THE DARK" AND ESTABLISHED HIS "DOMINATION IN FULL STRENGTH AND ARROGANCE."
THE AMBASSADOR ADDRESSED THE 43RD ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH. THE FOUR-DAY MEETING BEGAN YESTERDAY.
IN NATIONALLY TELEVISED CEREMONIES (NBC) FOLLOWING EBAN'S TALK, THE LEAGUE'S 1956 AMERICA'S DEMOCRATIC LEGACY (CAPS A,D,L) MEDALLIONS WERE PRESENTED TO SECRETARY OF LABOR MITCHELL, SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) AND MAYOR CHARLES P. TAFT OF CINCINNATI FOR "CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ENRICHMENT OF AMERICA'S DEMOCRATIC HERITAGE."
EBAN SAID WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT "MUST BE DONE SENSIBLY, WITHOUT REVERTING TO THE SITUATION THAT LED TO THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES."
AS A FORMULA FOR SUCH A WITHDRAWAL, EBAN SAID THE SINAI DESERT REGION INVADED BY ISRAEL COULD "SERVE PERFECTLY AS A NATURAL BUFFER BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL." THIS APPARENTLY WAS A SUGGESTION THAT EGYPTIAN AS WELL AS ISRAELI TROOPS QUIT THE AREA.
HE ALSO SAID THAT EGYPT'S GAZA STRIP, ALSO OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL, CANNOT REMAIN "A FINGER STUCK IN THE THROAT OF ISRAEL, USED BY NASSER TO EXPLOIT THE PROBLEMS OF ARAB REFUGEES AND AS A BASE FOR RAIDS."
EBAN SAID U. N. PROPOSALS WHICH DO NOT INCLUDE A PROGRAM OF DIRECT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES ARE FUTILE.
AND HE SAID ACQUIESCENCE TO EGYPTIAN DEMANDS THAT IT SET CONDITIONS FOR THE MISSION AND TENURE OF THE U. N. POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT MEANS ANOTHER "STOP-GAP MISSION THAT WILL NEITHER STOP THE MOUNTING TENSIONS NOR CLOSE THE POLITICAL GAPS THAT HAVE FOR EIGHT YEARS PREVENTED A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT. . . ."
PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK OF PARK FOREST, ILL., PRESIDENT OF B'NAI B'RITH, SAID IN ANOTHER TALK THAT A DIVISION IN WESTERN DIPLOMACY "IS UNDERMINING THE POTENTIAL OF ANTI-NASSER ELEMENTS IN EGYPT."
"BY OUR DIVISIVE ACTS," HE SAID, "WE SUCCEED ONLY IN CONFUSING OUR FRIENDS WITH OUR ENEMIES. THE LACK OF A POSITIVE, UNIFIED POLICY BY THE UNITED STATES AND HER MAJOR ALLIES THREATENS TO MAKE NASSER A STRONGER, MORE TRUCULENT DICTATOR TODAY THAN HE WAS BEFORE HIS MILITARY BUBBLE WAS BURST IN THE SINAI DESERT."
AS PART OF THE TELEVISED PART OF THE PROGRAM, KLUTZNICK PRESENTED THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE'S 1956 TELEVISION AWARD TO ROBERT W. SARNOFF, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.
THE AWARD WAS FOR AN HOUR-LONG DRAMATIC PROGRAM, "TRAGEDY IN A TEMPORARY TOWN" BY REGINALD ROSE, WHICH THE LEAGUE TERMED "THE MOST DRAMATIC AND FORTHRIGHT TELEVISION PROGRAM OF THE YEAR BRINGING THE MESSAGE OF DEMOCRACY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
EG521PES NM

A69
(280)
(NY) WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER SAID TODAY HE SAW "GREAT HOPE FOR SETTLEMENT" OF THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE ONCE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES LEAVE EGYPT.
DR. MUSTAFA AMIN, PUBLISHER OF AL AKHBAR, CAIRO'S LARGEST DAILY NEWSPAPER, WAS INTERVIEWED ON A CBS-TV PROGRAM, "FACE THE NATION."
AMIN, INTRODUCED AS A CONFIDANT OF PRESIDENT NASSER, SAID "WE BELIEVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WE ARE WAITING TO ACCEPT WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDES."
HE SAID THE ISSUE OF USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY ISRAELI SHIPS WOULD BE SETTLED ALONG WITH OTHER PROBLEMS.

30.24- 9403

RUSSIA HAS GIVEN STRONG DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT TO EGYPT IN THE CURRENT CRISIS. NEVERTHELESS, AMIN SAID, "WE FEAR COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WE ARE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

HE SAID EGYPT ASKED FOR VOLUNTEERS FROM "ALL THE WORLD," NOT ONLY FROM RUSSIA, WHEN THE INVASION BEGAN, AND THAT SOME AMERICANS OFFERED THEIR SERVICES.

ASKED IF EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD OF CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL, AMIN REPLIED HIS COUNTRY WAS "WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SIX POINTS THE U.N. SET FORTH FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL QUESTION."

HE DENIED NASSER HAD SAID HE WANTED TO DEMOLISH ISRAEL.

ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED EGYPT TOTALLY INNOCENT IN THE DISPUTE, DR. AMIN SAID "I DON'T SAY WE NEVER MADE MISTAKES. WE ARE HUMAN BEINGS. WE DIDN'T INTEND TO MAKE WAR WITH ISRAEL. WE DIDN'T INTEND TO MAKE WAR WITH ENGLAND AND FRANCE."

WAS HE SURPRISED BY UNITED STATES' SUPPORT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY REQUEST THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT?

"I KNEW THE UNITED STATES, WHICH FOUGHT THE BRITISH FOR ITS INDEPENDENCE, WOULD STAND BY PEOPLE FIGHTING FOR FREEDOM," AMIN REPLIED.

MQ445PES

A133

(220)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID TONIGHT THAT IF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS ARE NOT WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD USE FORCE TO GET THEM OUT.

ASKED IF EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT HELP FROM SOVIET VOLUNTEERS TO FORCE THE TROOPS OUT, FAWZI REPLIED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER CLEARLY GIVES THE SECURITY COUNCIL AUTHORITY TO "DECIDE UPON PHYSICAL MEASURES TO BE TAKEN."

FAWZI, APPEARING ON NBC-TV'S "MEET THE PRESS," ALSO PREDICTED THAT NO WORK WOULD BE DONE ON CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL UNTIL AFTER FOREIGN TROOPS HAVE LEFT EGYPT.

ASKED ABOUT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S INSTRUCTIONS TO SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO PROCEED WITH ARRANGEMENTS FOR CLEARING THE ANAL, FAWZI REPLIED:

"HE WOULD MAKE THE NECESSARY STUDIES, THE DESK WORK...AND A SURVEY IF NECESSARY, BUT THE ACTUAL WORK WOULD NOT CONCEIVABLY BEGIN BEFORE THE INVADING FORCES PULL OUT OF EGYPT."

(A DISPATCH FROM PORT SAID TONIGHT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEGUN CLEARING SUNKEN SHIPS FROM THE 27 MILES OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY CONTROLLED BY THEIR FORCES, BUT THE PROCESS MAY TAKE MUCH TIME.)

DR. FAWZI LABELLED FALSE STATEMENTS BY THE BRITISH THAT EGYPT WAS PREPARING A LARGE-SCALE ATTACK AGAINST ISRAEL BEFORE ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT.

"THE TRUTH IS," HE SAID, "THAT WE HAVE NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF LAUNCHING UPON ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST ANYONE."

SC1003PES

A1

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 25 (AP)-IRAQ HAS PROTESTED TO SYRIA AGAINST A SYRIAN MILITARYSPOKESMAN'S CHARGE FRIDAY THAT IRAQ SOUGHT TO SEND IN HEAVY ARMS TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE BAGHDAD RADIO SAID THESE ACCUSATIONS WERE NONSENSE, "AIMED AT SPLITTING ARAB UNITY . . . AND ENCOURAGING TROUBLEMAKERS." IT REITERATED THAT "IRAQ WILL NEVER CHANGE ITS MIND TO HELP SYRIA IN CASE OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION."

KM1202PES

A108

WITH BAGHDAD (A1)

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT ACCUSED IRAQ OF SPONSORING AN ARMED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT.

MOSCOW RADIO LAUNCHED A NEW PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN STIRRING THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET BROADCAST SAID THE SYRIAN HIGH COMMAND HAD SEIZED A LARGE CONSIGNMENT OF ARMS "WHEN ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO TRANSFER IT FROM IRAQ TO SYRIA IN ORDER TO USE AGAINST THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT."

IT DENOUNCED IRAQ FOR "THIS CRIMINAL AFFAIR" AND ACCUSED IT OF FOSTERING "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN SYRIA."

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO SYRIA TODAY AGAINST THE CHARGE OF PLOTTING. BAGHDAD RADIO CALLED THE ACCUSATIONS NONSENSE "AIMED AT SPLITTING ARAB UNITY...AND ENCOURAGING TROUBLEMAKERS."

THE ALLEGED IRAQI PLOT AGAINST SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT WAS ANNOUNCED FRIDAY BY THE SYRIAN ARMY. MILITARY SPOKESMEN IN DAMASCUS CLAIMED SEIZURE OF BRITISH-MADE ARMS WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN BROUGHT INTO SYRIA FROM IRAQ TO ENABLE "CRIMINAL AGENTS TO STAB THEIR COUNTRY IN THE BACK."

TODAH DISPATCHES FROM DAMACUS QUOTED ARMY LEADERS AS SAYING THE TYPES OF ARMS SEIZED SHOWED "THE CONSPIRATORS WERE PLANNING AN INTERNAL ARMED REBELLION."

DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED PHOTOGRAPHS PURPORTING TO SHOW THE RIFLES, BAZOOKAS, MACHINEGUNS AND AMMUNITION SEIZED. THEY SAID DISCOVERY OF THE PLOT "PROVED THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI CONSPIRACY WAS NOT AIMED AGAINST EGYPT ONLY, BUT HAD THE CLEAR OBJECTIVE OF DESTROYING THE FORCES OF ALL THE LIBERATED ARAB POWERS--EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN.

THE NEWSPAPERS ALSO TERMED THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY "THE CLEAREST EVIDENCE THAT THE BAGHDAD PACT IS THE TOOL OF IMPERIALISM AND ISRAEL."

IRAQ IS ALLIED WITH BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN IN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE PACT HAS BEEN DENOUNCED REPEATEDLY BY THE OTHER ARAB STATES, ESPECIALLY SYRIA AND EGYPT. AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, IRAQ, ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BOYCOTT PACT MEETINGS ATTENDED BY BRITAIN. BUT, LIKE LEBANON, IT HAS REFUSED TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE DESPITE PRESSURE BY SYRIA AND EGYPT.

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED GREATER INTEREST IN PROTECTING ITS OIL INDUSTRY--OPERATED BY THE INTERNATIONALLY OWNED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.--THAN IN ENGAGING IN REPRISALS AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE PIPELINES THROUGH WHICH IRAQI OIL FORMERLY FLOWED TO LEBANESE PORTS TO BE SHIPPED TO WESTERN EUROPE HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP AT TWO POINTS IN SYRIA. IRAQ'S ECONOMY IS LARGELY DEPENDENT ON ITS OIL PRODUCTION.

ANOTHER CASE OF SMUGGLED ARMS WAS REPORTED TODAY FROM AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL. A BROADCAST THERE SAID GERMAN-MADE ISRAELI ARMS HAD BEEN FOUND IN THE HANDS OF JORDANIAN DESERT TRIBESMEN. IT DID NOT SAY WHERE THE DISCOVERY WAS MADE NOR THE QUANTITY OF GUNS DISCOVERED.

THE TRIBESMEN CONCERNED USUALLY ARE CONCENTRATED ALONG JORDAN'S BORDER WITH SYRIA AND NEAR ITS FRONTIERS WITH IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.

THE JORDANIAN RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT CONCLUDED: "SECURITY FORCES ARE IN CONSULATATION WITH SYRIA."

SC808PES

196

FIRST LEAD U.N.-SUEZ ((170)
BY WILLIAM OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED TO THREE KEY MEN TODAY ON PLANS TO GET FOREIGN TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT, DEPLOY AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE THERE AND REOPEN THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE TALKED WITH RAYMOND A. WHEELER, 71, RETIRED U.S. ARMY LIEUTENANT GENERAL. A FORMER PANAMA CANAL ENGINEER, WHEELER HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO HELP IN TECHNICAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR CLEARING THE CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD LATER HAD SEPARATE TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

A U.N. SOURCE SAID THAT WITH ALL THREE, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS FOLLOWING UP TWO RESOLUTIONS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PASSED YESTERDAY.

ONE RESOLUTION CALLED AGAIN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISARELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO RELAY THIS DEMAND URGENTLY TO THOSE THREE COUNTRIES.

THE OTHER APPROVED HIS LATEST ARRANGEMENTS FOR A BUILDUP OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT AND AUTHORIZED HIM TO NEGOTIATE CONTRACTS FOR THE CANAL CLEARANCE JOB.

WHEELER, PAYING HIS FIRST VISIT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT. SPENT ABOUT AN HOUR WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

ALSO PRESENT WERE HAMMARSKJOLD'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, ANDREW W. CORDIER OF THE UNITED STATES, AND CHIEF SPECIAL U.N. ASSISTANT IN THE CANAL-SALVAGE PROJECT, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY ALFRED G. KATZIN OF SOUTH AFRICA. WHEELER THEN WENT TO WORK WITH KATZIN IN HIS OFFICE.

A MEMBER OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE MEN WERE "WORKING ON YESTERDAY'S RESOLUTION."

BUT ONE SUBJECT OF THE CONFERENCES WAS PRESUMED TO BE SURVEYING OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE CANAL AND FINDING OUT HOW MUCH WORK WOULD BE NEEDED TO CLEAR THEM AWAY.

THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, OIL ROUTE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO EUROPE, WAS BLOCKED BY THE WRECKAGE OF SHIPS AND BRIDGES DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS AGAINST EGYPT.

EGYPT SAYS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FIRST OBSTRUCTED THE CANAL BY BOMBING A SHIP.THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAY THE EGYPTIANS DELIBERATELY SANK SHIPS IN THE CANAL.

WHEELER WAS PANAMA CANAL MAINTENANCE ENGINEER IN 1940 AND 1941. HE WAS CHIEF OF THE ARMY ENGINEER CORPS FROM 1945 TO 1949.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS BORROWING WHEELER FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT IN WASHINGTON, WHERE THE GENERAL IS CONSULTING ENGINEER.

WHEELER WILL ASSIST HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE TECHNICAL ORGANIZATION OF THE WORK.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID LATE YESTERDAY AFTER HE GOT THE GO-AHEAD THAT "NO EFFORT WILL BE SPARED IN OUR WORK TO SOLVE SPEEDILY AND EFFECTIVELY THE URGENT TASK FACING US.

BY A 51-0 VOTE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINING, THE ASSEMBLY HAD JUST EMPOWERED HAMMARSKJOLD "TO PROCEED WITH THE EXPLORATION OF PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS AND THE NEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENTS SO THAT THE CLEARING OPERATIONS MAY SPEEDILY AND EFFECTIVELY BE UNDERTAKEN." IT ALSO CALLED AGAIN, 63-5, FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO GET OUT OF EGYPT.

IN ASKING THE U.N. A WEEK AGO TO HELP CLEAR THE CANAL, EGYPT STIPULATED THAT THE WORK SHOULD START ONLY AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES FROM PORT SAID AND THE CANAL AREA.

SOME HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN, BUT OTHERS STILL ARE THERE. MEANWHILE, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE CONSIDERS IT POSSIBLE, "IN AGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT, TO ARRANGE FOR THE NECESSARY SURVEY OF THE CONDITIONS IN THE CANAL WITHOUT DELAY."

HE SAID THAT IN THE SURVEY HE WOULD USE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE EXPERTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF PRIVATE FIRMS WITH WHOM HE HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING ABOUT CLEARING THE CANAL.

HE BEGAN NEGOTIATIONS AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION NOV. 2 URGING THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TOO RE-OPEN THE CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD WANTS TO USE FIRMS FROM COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE PRESENT CONFLICT AND HAS CONTACTED SOME THROUGH THE DANISH AND DUTCH GOVERNMENTS.

HE GOT THE AUTHORITY TO WORK OUT CONTRACTS EVEN THOUGH HE COULD OT TELL THE ASSEMBLY HOW MUCH THE JOB WOULD COST AND HAD NO PROPOSAL TO MAKE AS TO HOW THE COST SHOULD BE SHARED.

A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THERE WERE TWO BRIDGES AND 47 VESSELS SUNK IN THE CANAL. BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER THE BRITISH HAD MADE NO EXACT SURVEY AND COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW MUCH IT WOULD COST NOR HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE TO REMOVE THESE OBSTRUCTIONS.

THE BRITISH HAVE ALREADY STARTED CLEARING OBSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CHANNEL AND THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE RECKON THAT BY JUST ABOUT NOW A PATH WILL BE CLEARED OF A CERTAIN WIDTH OVER THE 23 MILES OF THE CANAL WHICH WE CONTROL."

EGYPT CONTROLS THE REMAINDER OF THE WATERWAY.

IN THE ASSEMBLY'S DEBATE, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID BRITAIN WAS READY TO SEND A SLVAGE TEAM DOWN THE CANAL ON SHORT NOTICE "UNDER U.N. AUSPICES."

HAMMARSKJOLD, HOWEVER, HAS NOT TAKEN HIM UP ON THIS OFFER.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY SAID THE CANAL IN THE PORT SAID AREA HAS BEEN CLEARED FOR SHIPS UP TO 10,000 GROSS TONS.

SC610PES

A103

(120)

BELGRADE, NOV. 25 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT REJECTED AS SLANDEROUS A REPORT THAT YUGOSLAV TROOPS IN EGYPT FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE NEUTRAL ROLE ASSIGNED TO THEM AS PART OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

BORBA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID THE REPORT PUBLISHED BY WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES HAD BEEN SPREAD BY FRENCH-BRITISH CIRCLES IN PORT SAID IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT THE MISSION OF THE U.N. FORCE.

"IT IS COMPLETELY NATURAL THAT OUR SOLDIERS WERE WARMLY RECEIVED BY THE EGYPTIANS, WHO IN HARD DAYS ONCE AGAIN BECAME CONVINCED THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS THEIR SINCERE FRIEND," BORBA COMMENTED.

THE NEWS AGENCY REPORTS HAD QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED U.N. SOURCES THAT YUGOSLAV U.N. TROOPS WERE OPENLY INSTRUCTING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN MILITARY MATTERS AND WERE GOING OUT OF THEIR WAY TO SHOW PRO-EGYPTIAN SYMPATHIES.

SC708PES

A99 (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY NOV. 26
BY ELTON FAY

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THOSE WHO BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD HAVE ITS OWN PERMANENT PEACE-KEEPING POLICE UNIT MAY DO WELL TO NOTE THE HEADACHES IN MUSTERING THE TEMPORARY FORCE FOR DUTY IN SUEZ.

EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED STATES HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH PROVIDING SOLDIERS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TRUCE FORCE MUCH OF THE BURDEN OF CARRYING, SUPPLYING AND, IN SOME INSTANCES, EQUIPPING THE FORCE, HAS FALLEN ON THE U.S. NAVY, AIR FORCE AND ARMY.

THE AIR FORCE HAS PROVIDED THE BULK OF THE TRANSPORTATION FOR TROOPS FROM AS FAR AWAY AS INDIA, SOUTH AMERICA AND SCANDANAVIA.

THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE MOVING INTO SUEZ DOES NOT PLAN TO FIGHT A BIG-SCALE, THREE-YEAR WAR AS U.N. FORCES DID IN KOREA. NEVERTHELESS, HUNDREDS OF TONS OF EQUIPMENT AND PROVISIONS ARE BEING ASSEMBLED AT THIS PORT ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM THE SUEZ ZONE.

THE NAVY IS IN CHARGE OF SUPPLYING THE INTERNATIONAL TROOPS. TO DO IT, THAT SERVICE BORROWS, BEGS AND REQUISITIONS MATERIALS AND MEN FROM ALL THE AMERICAN BASES IN EUROPE AND BACK IN THE UNITED STATES.

EVEN NATO WAS ASKED TO HELP OUT BY PROVIDING TRANSIENT QUARTERS FOR TROOPS PASSING THROUGH NAPLES, TO AUGMENT BILLETING SPACE PROVIDED BY THE ITALIAN MILITARY. NATO OFFICIALS HAVE MET THE REQUEST, BUT WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO BE LEFT ENTIRELY OUT OF THE PICTURE.

THE REASON IS OBVIOUS: THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION EMBRACES BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THOSE TWO NATIONS HAVE BEEN BELLIGERENTS IN THE WAR WITH EGYPT. THE POSITION OF NATO IN SUCH A SITUATION IS DIPLOMATICALLY DELICATE.

IT IS NOT MADE LESS SO BY THE FACT THAT TROOPS QUARTERED IN A NATO BARRACKS HERE ARE CANADIAN. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD PROTESTED THE INCLUSION OF CANADIAN TROOPS IN THE U.N. FORCE. CANADA HAS NOT BEEN A BELLIGERENT, BUT IS A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

SHIPS, PLANES AND TRAINS COME INTO NAPLES DAILY TO OFFLOAD MOUNTAINS OF SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT. A SINGLE REQUISITION LIST CONTAINS SUCH ITEMS AS TRUCKS, TRAILERS, WATER STORAGE SETS, RADIOS, STOVES, SHOVELS, PICKS, HEATERS, TENTS, BEDDING, CLOTHING, AMMUNITION, HELMETS. THE LATTER MUST BE PAINTED U.N. BLUE FOR USE IN IDENTIFYING THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE.

SOME TROOPS, LIKE THOSE FROM COLOMBIA, ARE ARRIVING FULLY OUTFITTED, WITH HELMETS, SMALL ARMS, BAZOOKAS AND AMMUNITION. OTHERS ARE NOT. THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF NONSTANDARDIZATION OF WEAPONS AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND OF DIFFERENT LANGUAGES AND DIFFERENT TACTICAL ORDERS.

TO PERSONALLY OVERSEE THE JOB OF PULLING PIECES TOGETHER INTO A SINGLE OPERATING ORGANIZATION, ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, HAS TRANSFERRED HIS HEADQUARTERS FROM LONDON TEMPORARILY. WITH HIS STAFF, HE NOW IS ABOARD THE AMPHIBIOUS COMMAND SHIP POCONO, BASING IN NAPLES, BUT OPERATING ELSEWHERE AS REQUIRED.

BOONE, IN TALKING TO A REPORTER, HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, THE TRUCE FORCE COMMANDER, AND FOR AMERICAN NAVY SHIPS WHICH RESCUED THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN NATIONALS FROM THE WAR ZONE AS THE FIGHTING RAGED.

BOONE MADE IT PLAIN THE EVACUATION PROGRAM WAS NOT WITHOUT DANGER OF INCIDENT!

AT ONE TIME AN ISRAELI COMMANDER SOUGHT TO COMPEL AMERICAN SHIPS TO MOVE FARTHER AWAY FROM A BEACH AREA OVER WHICH EVACUEES WERE BEING TAKEN OUT, CONTENDING THE AMERICAN VESSELS WERE IN WATERS CONTROLLED BY ISRAEL.

AN AMERICAN DESTROYER WHICH HAD GONE INTO HELP WITH REMOVAL OF AMERICAN DESTROYER WHICH HAD GONE IN TO HELP WITH REMOVAL OF AMERICAN NATIONALS WAS KEPT UNDER THE AIMED GUNS OF AN ISRAELI FRIGATE.

THE 6TH FLEET, SHIPS OF WHICH CARRIED OUT THE EVACUATION, NOW HAS BEEN AUGMENTED. BOONE DECLINED FOR SECURITY REASONS TO DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT OF FIREPOWER ADDED. HE DID SAY, WITHOUT ELABORATION, THAT THE ANTI-SUBMARINE CAPABILITIES OF THE FLEET HAS BEEN INCREASED.

THIS OBVIOUSLY WOULD BE RELATED TO RUSSIA'S CLAMOR ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. THE SOVIET UNION HAS A SIZEABLE SUBMARINE FORCE IN THE BLACK SEA. TO BRING THEM INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN, RUSSIA REQUIRES THE PERMISSION OF TURKEY, WHICH HAS TERRITORIAL CONTROL OF THE STRAITS LEADING INTO THE AEGEAN SEA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS ALSO TELL OF INCREASING ACTIVITY ALONG THE COAST OF ALBANIA, ON THE ADRIATIC SEA, WHICH MIGHT INDICATE BUILDING OF RUSSIAN SUBMARINE BASES THERE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY NOV. 26 MOVED NOV. 24

JE808PES

30.24- 9405

A20

MIDEAST OIL BUDGET (850)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV 25 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST'S ECONOMY IS DROWNING IN A SEA OF OIL.

WHILE THIS GREAT PRODUCING AREA SINKS IN THE LIQUID GOLD IT CANNOT USE, WESTERN EUROPE IS IN THE GRIP OF A DEEPENING ECONOMIC CRISIS FOR WANT OF IT.

THE RESULT CAN BE POLITICAL SHOCKS FOR BOTH AREAS WHICH WILL BENEFIT ONLY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PINCH OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS ALREADY FELT IN MANY AREAS, AND IS BOUND TO GET WORSE.

THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT WHICH BLOCKED OFF THE SUEZ CANAL AND RESULTED IN THE BLOWING UP OF PIPELINES FROM IRAQ HAS MEANT A NET LOSS OF HALF THE OIL FORMERLY GOING TO WESTERN EUROPE.

THE WEST CANNOT FIND TRANSPORT TO MAKE UP THE DEFICIT. ONE RESULT IS A SERIES OF STOPGAP EMERGENCY MEASURES IN WESTERN EUROPE TO MEET THE CRISIS. ANOTHER IS AN INEXORABLY TIGHTENING SQUEEZE ON THE UPPER MIDDLE CLASSES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH EFFECTS WHICH BE FELT ALL THROUGH THE ECONOMY. THE SQUEEZE THREATENS POLITICAL UPHEAVALS OF FAR-REACHING SIGNIFICANCE.

THE BEGINNINGS OF TROUBLE ARE ALREADY VISIBLE IN ANTI-HOARDING MEASURES IN SOME AREAS, PLUS THE HOVERING SPECTER OF RUNAWAY INFLATION.

OIL PRODUCTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS ALREADY BEEN SHARPLY CUT. PRODUCTION IN SAUDI ARABIA IS DOWN FROM ~~600,000 TO 400,000~~ one million to 600,000 BARRELS DAILY, WITH A LOSS TO KING SAUD OF ABOUT $2 PER BARREL.

KUWAIT, THE LARGEST SINGLE OIL PRODUCING AREA IN THE WORLD, HAS CUT PRODUCTION 20 PER CENT, FROM A MILLION BARRELS DAILY TO 800,000.

IRAN'S PRODUCTION, WHICH IS NORMALLY ABOUT A MILLION BARRELS DAILY, HAS BEEN DOWN TO ABOUT 600,000 BARRELS DAILY.

THE CRISIS IN EGYPT, WITH THE RESULTANT DESTRUCTIONNOF PUMPING STATIONS IN SYRIA, HAS COST IRAQ A THIRD OF HER NATIONAL INCOME.

OIL REPRESENTS 100 PER CENT OF KUWAIT'S NATIONAL INCOME. THE WHOLE IRAQI DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM DEPENDED ON OIL REVENUES. A LARGE PORTION OF THE IRANIAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM LIKEWISE DEPENDS ON OIL INCOME. OIL CONTRIBUTED THE EQUIVALENT OF 20 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO SYRIA'S ECONOMY, AND JORDAN ALSO BENEFITED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST OIL FLOW.

PRODUCTION COULD BE STEPPED UP IN ANY AREA, BUT THAT WOULD BE USELESS UNLESS MEANS TO TRANSPORT IT CAN BE FOUND. IRANIAN OIL, FOR EXAMPLE, ALL MUST BE SHIPPED BY TANKER.

THERE ARE ONLY 2,800 TANKERS IN THE WORLD NOW. OF THESE, 2,300 BELONG TO THE WEST. THE UNITED STATES OWNS 643, PLUS 26 WHICH HAVE BEEN IN MOTHBALLS, AND 12 MORE SCHEDULED FOR DELIVER THIS WINTER.

THE BLOCKING OFF OF THE CANAL AND THE LOSS OF THE PIPELINES FROM IRAQ MEANS OIL TAKES 40 PER CENT MORE TIME TO GET TO WESTERN EUROPE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. THIS ROUTE FROM THE PERSIAN GULF IS MORE THAN 11,000 MILES AND REQUIRES 30 DAYS IN CONTRAST WITH 12 DAYS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

A NORMAL SIZED TANKER CAN CARRY 90,000 BARRELS OF OIL. THE T2 SUPERTANKER CAN CARRY ABOUT 140,000 BARRELS, BUT THERE ARE FEW OF THESE AND THEY NEED SPECIAL DOCKING FACILITIES AVAILABLE ONLY AT ONE PORT IN ENGLAND AND ONE IN WEST GERMANY.

IT COSTS ABOUT $3,000 DAILY TO RUN AN ORDINARY TANKER. THE ADDITIONAL COSTS FOR THE TRANSPORT OF OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE WHICH PREVIOUSLY WENT THROUGH THE CANAL AND PIPELINES ARE THUS AS MUCH AS 75 CENTS A BARREL, NOT INCLUDING A PROSPECTIVE RISE IN INSURANCE COSTS AND A PROSPECTIVE RISE IN TANKER RATES.

BEFORE THE EGYPTIAN FIGHTING, 1 1/4 MILLION BARRELS OF OIL WENT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL DAILY AND ALMOST 600,000 BARRELS DAILY WENT THROUGH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINES ACROSS SYRIA. WESTERN EUROPE TOOK MORE THAN A MILLION BARRELS OF THE OIL MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL AND ALMOST ALL MOVING THROUGH THE PIPELINES, A TOTAL OF ABOUT 1 3/4 MILLION BARRELS DAILY.

TANKERS ARE NOW GETTING OUT ABOUT 850,000 BARRELS DAILY--ABOUT HALF THE PREVIOUS FIGURE--MOSTLY TO EUROPE.

THUS IT IS A MATTER OF CRITICAL ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE FOR EUROPE TO FIND TRANSPORT FOR THE OTHER HALF OF HER OIL NEEDS.

EVENTUALLY, ECONOMIC COLLAPSE THREATENS TO SPREAD OVER ALL THIS AREA, TRANSMITTING ACUTE CRISIS TO WESTERN EUROPE, WITH RISING COSTS ADDING TO EUROPE'S WOES.

ALL THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES ARE BEING AFFECTED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. SYRIA HAS LOST INCOME FROM PIPELINES PLUS MUCH OF HER OWN FUEL NEEDS, AND FACES A WORSENING ECONOMIC SITUATION AGGRAVATED BY HER MILITARIZED ECONOMY. LEBANON SUFFERS BECAUSE IT IS THE MERCANTILE TRANSMISSION BELT FOR MUCH OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES SUFFER HEAVY MONEY LOSSES. AS FOR EGYPT, SHE IS ALREADY IN ECONOMIC CHAOS BECAUSE OF THE FIGHTING AND THE SHUTTING OFF OF THE CANAL.

IN SAUDI ARABIA, KING SAUD WILL FEEL THE PINCH SHARPLY AT THE END OF THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1957, WHEN PAYMENTS ARE DUE HIM ON ROYALTIES FOR THE LAST QUARTER OF 1956. SAUD HAS ADDED TO HIS OWN TROUBLES BY STOPPING THE FLOW OF SAUDI OIL TO BAHREIN REFINERIES BECAUSE IT MIGHT BE DESTINED EVENTUALLY FOR BRITAIN. THIS ALONE HAS COST HIM ROYALTIES ON 180,000 BARRELS A DAY.

IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE GERMANS WERE IN BEST SHAPE REGARDING OIL RESERVE STOCKS BUT ALL WILL FEEL THE PINCH SEVERELY. ITALY'S STOCKS ARE LOW. BRITAIN IS ALREADY RATIONING GASOLINE. THE GOVERNMENTS OF WESTERN EUROPE ARE TAKING SUCH EMERGENCY MEASURES AS DRIVING BANS, RATIONING AT SOURCE, AND THE SETTING UP OF AN EMERGENCY INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE TO POOL SUPPLIES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PLANS FOR SUCH A CRISIS SET UP BY A COMMITTEE OF OILMEN IN WASHINGTON, BUT APPARENTLY THE EMERGENCY OIL COMMITTEE WILL NOT GO INTO ACTION UNTIL BRITAIN AND FRANCE GET OUT OF EGYPT.

IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE SITUATION IS BACK TO ANYTHING NEAR NORMAL, EVEN IF PEACE SHOULD ERUPT. THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PUMPING STATION INSIDE IRAQ IS STILL INTACT AND WITH MOBILE EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT COULD BEGIN PUMPING 200,000 BARRELS DAILY WITHIN TWO MONTHS. BUT THIS DEPENDS ON TWO FACTORS. FIRST, SYRIA BROKE OFF ALL RELATIONS, INCLUDING ECONOMIC, WITH BRITAIN AND THIS WILL HAVE TO BE REVERSED. AND SECOND, THE ONLY EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT IS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THUS, UNTIL THE SITUATION CLEARS COMPLETELY IN EGYPT, THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. IS OUT OF BUSINESS IN SYRIA. WHEN IT DOES CLEAR UP, IT WILL TAKE AT LEAST NINE MONTHS -- EVEN WITH U.S. AID -- TO RESTORE THE PERMANENT PIPELINE AND PUMPING STATIONS. AND IT WILL TAKE MONTHS--HOW MANY, NO ONE WILL EVEN HAZARD A GUESS--TO RESTORE TRAFFIC IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

IT WILL BE A LONG CRISIS FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

KM109PES

A12

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV 25 (AP)-THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAS RESTRICTED CIRCULATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES TO SAVE GASOLINE.

BEGINNING TODAY, VEHICLES WHOSE LICENSES END IN AN ODD NUMBER WILL BE PERMITTED TO CIRCULATE ONLY ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS OF THE MONTH. THOSE WITH EVEN NUMBERS WILL BE PERMITTED TO CIRCULATE ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS.

DOCTORS AND PUBLIC SERVICE ARE EXEMPT.

UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE NICHOLAS MARTIS ANNOUNCED THAT FUEL OIL FOR CENTRAL HEATING ALSO WILL BE CUT 30 PER CENT.

KM1216PES

A29 (600)

HUNGARIAN BUDGET (SUBS FOR VIENNA)

BY ERIC WAHA

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV 25 (AP)-JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT, A TOOL OF THE NEW SOVIET DICTATORSHIP CLAMPED ON HUNGARY, OPENED AN ATTACK TODAY ON JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY.

THE CARDINAL, RELEASED FROM COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT IN HUNGARY THREE WEEKS AGO, MOVED INTO THE U.S. LEGATION HERE AFTER THE RUSSIANS LAUNCHED THEIR NOV. 4 ATTACK TO CRUSH THE ANTI-MOSCOW REBELLION WHICH NEARLY SUCCEEDED.

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG CHARGED TODAY THE CARDINAL "IS A TYPICAL REPRESENTATIVE OF FASCISM." IT DECLARED THE CARDINAL WAS RECUED FROM IMPRISONMENT BY MAJ. ANTAL PALINKAS, DESCRIBED AS THE SON OF VISCOUNT PALLAVICINI, "WELL-KNOWN FIGURE OF THE 1919 COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

NEPSZABADSAG SAID MAJ. PALINKAS CHANGED HIS NAME AND "PRETENDED TO BE A FOLLOWER OF PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY," BUT IN REALITY "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES WANTED TO USE MINDSZENTY AS A POLITICAL LEADER BY PUSHING SIDE IMRE NAGY."

NAGY HAS NOW BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS SANCTUARY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY BY TREACHERY AND SENT EITHER TO PRISON OR EXILE IN ROMANIA BY THE RUSSIANS.

(THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID SUNDAY FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND HIS PARTY ENJOY UNRESTRICTED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN ROMANIA.

("THEY CAN MOVE FREELY ABOUT THE WHOLE COUNTRY THE SAME AS ANY OTHER CITIZEN," THE PAPER SAID. "THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT WILL ANNOUNCE AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME WHERE THE HUNGARIAN GUESTS STAY AND HOW THEY ARE."

(THE PAPER LABELLED A "LIE SPREAD BY "CAPITALIST" NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS A STORY THAT NAGY WAS ABDUCTED BY THE RUSSIANS IT ADDED THAT EVERY POSSIBLE PRECAUTION HAD BEEN TAKEN TO PROTECT NAGY AND HIS PARTY OF 51 FROM "POSSIBLE PROVOCATIONS.")

WHETHER THE NEPSZABADSAG ATTACK PRESAGES ANY FURTHER ACTION AGAINST CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS NOT APPARENT. ANY EFFORT TO REMOVE HIM FROM THE U.S. LEGATION CERTAINLY WOULD INVOLVE A HIGH LEVEL DIPLOMATIC WRANGLE.

NEPSZABADSAG SAID THE CARDINAL'S REAPPEARANCE FROM HIS COMMUNIST PRISON WAS THE OCCASION FOR CATHOLIC POLITICAL PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS TO REAPPEAR AND BECOME ACTIVE AGAIN. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT MENTION THAT MINDSZENTY HAD SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION.

THE NEWSPAPER'S STORY ABOUT THE RELEASE OF THE CARDINAL BY MAJ. PALINKAS CONTRADICTED STORIES TOLD BY MEMBERS OF THE ARMY'S 10TH BATTALION, WHICH FREED THE CARDINAL OCT. 30. THESE SOLDIERS SAID LIBERATION OF THE CARDINAL WAS PLANNED AND EXECUTED BY RANK AND FILE MEMBERS OF THE BATTALION.

THE ARMY WAS THOROUGHLY PURGED OF ALL OFFICERS WHO SERVED BEFORE THE WAR AND THE PAPER'S EXPLANATION THAT THE ARMY KNEW OF MAJ. PALINKAS' ORIGIN BUT STILL TRUSTED HIM, APPEARED SOMEWHAT DOUBTFUL.

30.24- 9407

NEPSZABADSAG SAID CARDINAL MINDSZENTY "OPENLY EXPLAINED THE AIMS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION" IN A RADIO ADDRESS TO THE NATION ON NOV. 3. IT ADDED THAT THE PRIMATE, "BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF BUDAPEST, CAUTIOUSLY AVOIDED DECLARING OPENLY THE AIMS OF RESTORING THE SYSTEM OF LANDOWNERS AND CAPITALISM."

IN A STATEMENT MADE TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS BEFORE HE TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION, THE CARDINAL SAID NOBODY IN HUNGARY WANTED TO RESTORE CAPITALISM OR RESTORE LARGE ESTATES TO THEIR OWNERS.

OTHER BUDAPEST NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY HUNGARIANS ARRESTED BY THE RED ARMY AND HANDED OVER TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ARE GRADUALLY BEING RELEASED. THERE ARE STILL ABOUT 700 FROM BUDAPEST UNDER ARREST, NEPSZABADSAG SAID, BUT 120 HAVE BEEN RELEASED. IT PRINTED A LIST OF THOSE RELEASED FRIDAY. THE LIST INCLUDED THE NAMES OF FOUR PHARMACISTS WHO "MIMEOGRAPHED INCITING PAMPHLETS" AND 92 PERSONS WHO "WANTED TO CROSS THE BORDER ILLEGALLY."

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL, WHICH HAS CALLED BUDAPEST WORKERS BACK TO THEIR JOBS TOMORROW, WHICH HAS CALLED BUDAPEST WORKERS BACK TO THEIR JOBS TOMORROW, MET WITH KADAR IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY. THE STATION DID NOT GIVE THE RESULT OF THIS CONFERENCE IMMEDIATELY. IT DID INDICATE, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS OPPOSITION TO ENDING THE STRIKE. IT SAID SOME PERSONS HAD MISUSED THE NAME OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL AND SOME SUBSIDIARY COUNCILS TO ISSUE "IRRESPONSIBLE APPEALS" TO IGNORE THE BACK TOCWORK CALL.

NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW. THE COUNCIL'S DETERMINATION TO PUT NAGY BACK IN POWER AS PRIMER WILL BE DISCUSSED THEN AND IT PROMISED THAT RESULTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE DISPATCHED PROMPTLY TO ALL WORKERS' COUNCILS. PRESUMABLY THE RESULT OF THESE TALKS WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE STRIKE IS TO BE RESUMED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS RECOGNIZED THE BUDAPEST GENERAL COUNCIL AS THE AUTHORIZED NEGOTIATING REPRESENTATIVE OF BUDAPEST WORKERS, THE BROADCAST SAID, AND HAS ACCEPTED ITS DEMANDS AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION. THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT DEMANDS ARE THE RESTORATION OF NAGY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIANS FROM BUDAPEST.

KM204PES

A64

NAGY (300)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR OF HUNGARY INSISTED IN A BROADCAST FROM RADIO BUDAPEST TONIGHT THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY ASKED TO LEAVE HUNGARY FOR ROMANIA. HIS DEPARTURE "DOES NOT MEAN EXILE," KADAR ADDED.

THE BROADCAST WAS MADE UP OF A RECORDING OF ANSWERS KADAR GAVE TO REPRESENTATIVES OF BUDAPEST'S CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL TODAY DURING A MEETING IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

THE COUNCIL PRESENTED DEMANDS FOR NAGY'S RETURN AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM BUDAPEST. KADAR SUCCEEDED NAGY AS PREMIER WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER BUDAPEST NOV. 4 TO QUELL THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

KADAR SAID IT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN RIGHT FOR NAGY AND THE GROUP WHICH TOOK REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY WITH HIM ON NOV. 4 TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST.

"THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN ATTACKED OR ASSASSINATED BY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES OR BY THOSE COMMUNISTS OR RELATIVES OF COMMUNISTS WHO WERE TORTURED DURING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION WHICH DEVELOPED FAST UNDER NAGY," KADAR SAID IN AN EXCITED VOICE. "THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT PROSECUTE NAGY, ALTHOUGH HE MADE SERIOUS MISTAKES."

KADAR TOLD THE WORKER REPRESENTATIVES THAT "AFTER ORDER IS RESTORED AND PRODUCTION STARTED, BUT NOT BEFORE," THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WILL BE ENLARGED WITH "PERSONS OF DIFFERENT VIEWS."

"THE SAME CONDITION APPLIES TO THE FULFILLMENT OF OTHER DEMANDS," HE SAID.

IN A LOUD VOICE, KADAR TOLD THE WORKERS "THE RIGHT POINT OF VIEW" MUST BE REPRESENTED COURAGEOUSLY, OTHERWISE "THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WILL SPEAK UP, JUMP ON THE TABLE AND KEEP ON SHOUTING, SUPPRESSING THE BENEVOLENT PEOPLE."

HE SAID WORK MUST BE RESUMED IN THE MINES AND FACTORIES "BECAUSE THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY WANT TO WORK AND TO LIVE." THE WORKERS' COUNCIL HAS CALLED WORKERS BACK TO THEIR JOBS TOMORROW AFTER WIDESPREAD STRIKES AND SIT-DOWN STRIKES WHICH FOLLOWED THE CRUSHING OF THE REVOLT.

KADAR REFERRED TO THE HANGING OF SECURITY POLICEMEN BY THE REBELS AS "THE MURDERING OF PROGRESSIVE PEOPLE." HE SAID THAT DURING THIS PERIOD NAGY WAS NEGOTIATING WITH LEADERS OF NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES. HE CALLED THIS "CAMOUFLAGING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

REFERRING TO THE DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, KADAR SAID: "WHAT HAPPENS AFTERWARD? THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION COMES, DESTROYES THE PEOPLE'S REGIME AND, THEREAFTER, THERE IS NO LONGER ANY NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE. THE DECLARATION OF NEUTRALITY IS ONLY THE FIRST STEP. AFTER TWO OR THREE DAYS, IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO DECLARE THAT WE ARE GOING TO JOIN NATO."

THE FACT THHERE IS NO WAR TODAY, HE SAID, IS DUE TO "THE SIMPLE FACT THAT THE SOCIALIST WORLD IS STRONGER MILITARILY AND MORE ENERGETIC."

"LET'S DEFEAT THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION EVEN WITH THE HELP OF THE SOVIETS, RESTORE ORDER, START NORMAL LIFE. WHEN THIS IS ALL DONE, THE GOVERNMENT WILL START NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL."

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORKERS SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT FOR BREAKING UP THE MEETING OF THE NATIONAL WORKERS' COUNCIL ON NOV. 23. THEY SAID THE MINERS HAD CRITICIZED OTHER WORKERS FOR AGREEING TO RETURN TO WORK.

"WE WILL DO EVERYTHING TO GET WORK STARTED BECUASE WE KNOW THIS IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE COUNTRY," ONE WORKER SAID.

BUT HE ADDED: "NORMAL LIFE CAN START ONLY IF THE PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT WANT THE SAME THING--THE REVOLUTIONARY AIMS OF OCT. 23, TO BUILD SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY, BUT UNDER SUCH DEMOCRATIC CONDITIONS THAT PEOPLE CAN LIVE WITHOUT TERROR AND SECURE THEIR OWN WELFARE."

-DASH-

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-RADIO BELGRADE SAID TONIGHT RUSSIAN OFFICERS TOLD AN INQUIRING BUDAPEST WORKERS DELEGATION THAT EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY DECIDED TO LEAVE FOR ROMANIA AFTER THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR REFUSED TO LET HIM GO TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE WORKERS, WHO VISITED SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN BUDAPEST LAST NIGHT, ALSO WERE TOLD THEY COULD VISIT NAGY IN ROMANIA IF THEY OBTAIN PERMITS FROM THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN GOVERNMENTS.

MQ412PES

A18

NAGY BUDGET (500)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, NOV 25 (AP)-THE CASE OF THE MISSING IMRE NAGY MAY HAVE WIDENED THE RIFT BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO BEYOND THE POSSIBILITY OF IMMEDIATE RECONCILIATION.

THE QUESTION OF WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR TROUBLES IN HUNGARY AND ELSEWHERE IN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE ALREADY HAD DRIVEN A WEDGE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

TITO SEEMS TO HAVE TAKEN EVEN STRONGER AFFRONT TO THE ALLEGED SNATCHING OF NAGY, THE EX-PREMIER, AFTER THE CURRENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PROMISED HE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE HIS REFUGE AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST WITHOUT MOLESTATION.

THE FACT TITO CONSIDERS NAGY'S DISAPPEARANCE A KREMLIN-INSPIRED KIDNAPING--AS EVIDENCED BY HIS INCLUSION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE YUGOSLAV PROTESTS--WAS STILL A SECRET TODAY TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S STRONG REACTION TO HIS DISAPPEARANCE, PRESUMABLY INTO COMMUNIST ROMANIA, IN MOSCOW'S SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS OR ON THE MOSCOW RADIO.

THE NEWSPAPERS REPORTED UNDER A BUDAPEST DATELINE NAGY'S DEPARTURE FROM THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, DESCRIBED AS AT HIS OWN REQUEST, AND SAID HE IS NOW "VISITING IN ROMANIA."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE NAGY CASE MAY DEVELOP SUFFICIENTLY TO OVERSHADOW TWO OTHER POINTS OF STRESS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE:

1. THE SOVIET ATTACK THROUGH PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, AGAINST TITO FOR HIS RECENT SPEECH LINKING THE HUNGARIAN ISSUE WITH SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) RELATIONSHIPS.

2. A REPORT THAT COMMUNIST ALBANIA, WHICH HAS BEEN FEUDING STRONGLY WITH YUGOSLAVIA, HAD EXECUTED A YUGOSLAV NATIONAL ON SUSPICION OF SPYING.

THE WHEREABOUTS OF NAGY -- AND WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS BEING THERE--LIKELY WILL BE ONE SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION WHEN ROMANIAN PREMIER CHIVU STOICA ARRIVES HERE MONDAY TO TALK OVER SOME PROBLEMS WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

IF THIS STATE VISIT FOLLOWS THE USUAL PATTERN THERE WILL BE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ROMANIAN AND SOVIET LEADERS, THEN THE ISSUANCE OF A JOINT DECLARATION SPELLING OUT THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE LIGHT OF THE LATEST SOVIET POLICIES.

ROMANIA HAS BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET DURING THE PERIOD OF DE-STALINIZATION. THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO REFLECT NO SPECIAL PROBLEMS THERE. REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD OF UNREST AND POSSIBLE DISLOYALTY TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC AMONG ROMANIAN FORCES HAVE FOUND NO ECHO IN MOSCOW. IT IS UNDERSTOOD ROMANIA, RELATIVELY BACKWARD ECONOMICALLY, WILL BE SEEKING SOVIET ECONOMIC AID.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS CARRIED FROM BUDAPEST A JOINT ROMANIAN-HUNGARIAN DECLARATION SUPPORTING THE RUSSIAN ASSERTION THAT SOVIET TROOPS INTERVENED IN HUNGARY AT THE REQUEST OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE DECLARATION, WHICH FOLLOWED THE OFFICIAL VISIT OF A ROMANIAN DELEGATION TO HUNGARY, ALSO CONDEMNED THE AGGRESSORS (MEANING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL) IN EGYPT, URGED SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND APPEALED FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

TASS ADDED THAT THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT IS LENDING HUNGARY 60 MILLION RUBLES TO BUY ESSENTIAL MATERIALS IN ROMANIA. THE COMMUNISTS FIGURE 60 MILLION RUBLES EQUALS 15 MILLION DOLLARS.

KM1250PES

A66

(450)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ERIC WAHA, 32-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN REPORTER FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS VIENNA BUREAU, TODAY BECAME THE FIRST WESTERN CORRESPONDENT TO DRIVE TO BUDAPEST SINCE THE NOV. 4 RUSSIAN ATTACK. HERE IS HIS REPORT OF HIS IMPRESSIONS EN ROUTE AND IN THE REVOLUTION-BATTERED HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.)

BY ERIC WAHA

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 25 (AP)-RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED HUNGARY APPEARS TO HAVE SETTLED DOWN TO AN UNEASY AND UNHAPPY TRUCE.

THERE IS OPEN HOSTILITY BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE STILL UNVANQUISHED HUNGARIANS. IF THERE IS ANY FEAR, IT SEEMS TO BE ON THE RUSSIAN SIDE.

THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION IS VISIBLE EVERYWHERE. THERE ARE THE STERN-FACED RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AT NUMEROUS CHECKPOINTS ON THE ROAD TO BUDAPEST, AND IN THE CAPITAL. THEIR TANKS AND ARMORED CARS ARE AT STRATEGIC POINTS. MANY, MANY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS EVERYWHERE. AT BEST, THE RUSSIANS APPEARED TO BE GOING THEIR WAY AND THE HUNGARIANS THEIRS BUT THERE IS OPEN HOSTILITY.

I DROVE DOWN TODAY FROM VIENNA TO REVOLUTION-BATTERED BUDAPEST. HUNGARIAN BORDER AUTHORITIES SAID I WAS THE FIRST WESTERN REPORTER TO GO TO BUDAPEST SINCE THE RUSSIAN ATTACK ON NOV. 4.

ALL ALONG THE WAY I FOUND HUNGARY A COUNTRY OF FLAGS. BLACK FLAGS OF MOURNING FOR THE DEAD OF THEIR REVOLUTION, THE RED-WHITE-GREEN FLAGS OF THE PATRIOTS. HUNGARIAN FLAGS FLEW DEFIANTLY FROM TRUCKS, CARS AND PEASANT CARTS. THE RUSSIANS FLEW THEIR RED FLAGS FROM ARMORED CARS WHICH POINTED THEIR MACHINE GUNS AND CANNON MENACINGLY AT HUNGARIAN CROWDS.

SOME STREETCARS AND BUSES ARE RUNNING IN BUDAPEST. BUT THE RUINS ALONG ITS MAIN STREETS AND THE BLACK FLAGS FLYING FROM MANY HOUSES BEAR EVIDENCE OF THE GREAT TRAGEDY THAT HAS BEFALLEN THIS COUNTRY.

THERE IS NO TELLING WHAT THE FUTURE WILL BRING. HUNGARIAN WORKERS AND STUDENTS, WHO WERE IN THE FRONTLINE OF THE FREEDOM FIGHT, APPEARED DETERMINED TO CONTINUE PASSIVE RESISTANCE. THEY DEMAND THE RESTORATION OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

I CROSSED INTO HUNGARY AT HEGYESHALOM SHORTLY BEFORE NOON TODAY. THE HUNGARIAN OFFICERS, CUSTOMS OFFICIALS AND SOLDIERS WERE FRIENDLY. THERE WAS LITTLE DELAY BECAUSE I HAD A VISA WHICH HAD BEEN ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

THE FIRST RUSSIAN CHECK-POINT WAS ONLY A FEW MILES INSIDE HUNGARY. THREE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WANTED TO SEE MY RUSSIAN "PROPUSKA (PASS)". I HAD NONE. I EXPLAINED THAT I HAD A VALID HUNGARIAN VISA. BUT THEY SAID THAT I MUST HAVE SOMETHING IN RUSSIAN.

THEN SOMEBODY BROOUGHT UP THE WORD "DIPLOMAT" AND I NODDED.

THE RUSSIANS ALL SMILED THEN AND WAVED ME ON, BUT I HAD TO ARRANGE SOMETHING UNDER THE HOOD OF MY VOLKSWAGEN. THEN THE LEGENDARY JOKE ABOUT THE VOLKSWAGEN REAR MOTOR CAME TRUE. I OPENED THE FRONT HOOD AND THE RUSSIANS' EYES POPPED:

"NO MOTOR," ONE GUARD EXCLAIMED. SUPPRESSING LAUGHTER I EXPLAINED TO THEM THAT THE MOTOR WAS IN THE REAR.

THERE WERE A DOZEN MORE CHECKPOINTS ON THE ROAD TO BUDAPEST, BUT THE RUSSIANS CONFINED THEMSELVES TO CHECKING MY PASSPORT, THEN WAVING ME ON. THE HUNGARIAN PATROL DID NOT EVEN STOP ME. MY CAR WAS DECKED WITH AN AUSTRIAN FLAG.

HUNGARIAN CHILDREN AND ADULTS WAVED AT ME AT MAGYAROVAR, SITE OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE MASSACRE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE REVOLUTION. AT GYOER THE HUNGARIANS WAVED ENTHUSIASTICALLY. IT WAS THE SAME IN BUDAPEST.

SNOW HAD FALLEN OVER CENTRAL HUNGARY AND A WHITE BLANKET COVERED SOME OF THE UGLY SCARS OF THE FREEDOM FIGHT.

MQ430PES

A65

REFUGEES (360)

VIENNA, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER DIE PRESSE SAID TODAY THE WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN OF MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, A HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY HERO, HAVE ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA.

AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES, CONFRONTED BY THE INFLUX OF NEARLY 80,000 REFUGEES, REPORTED THEY WERE UNABLE TO CONFIRM IT.

MALETER SUCCESSFULLY DEFENDED A BUDAPEST BARRACKS AGAINST RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THEIR RED HUNGARIAN ALLIES THROUGHOUT THE OCTOBER REBELLION THAT STARTED HUNGARY ON THE ROAD TOWARD FREEDOM FOR MOSCOW. HE WAS MADE DEFENSE MINISTER IN A BROADENING OF IMRE NAGY'S GOVERNMENT AND ASSIGNED TO NEGOTIATE WITH SOVIET GENERALS ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS ON THE MORNING OF NOV. 4--HUNGARY'S "PEARL HARBOR DAY"--WHILE PURSUING THOSE NEGOTIATIONS.

REFUGEES STILL STREAMED ACROSS THE BORDER DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF RUSSIAN TROOPS TO IMPEDE THEM, SOMETIMES WITH GUNFIRE. BUT THE FLOW WAS SOMEWHAT REDUCED.

IN THE 12 HOURS UP TO 9 A.M. TODAY, 2,300 HUNGARIANS MADE IT INTO AUSTRIA. THIS COMPARED WITH 3,670 IN THE 12 HOURS UP TO 9 A.M. SATURDAY.

THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES OUT OF AUSTRIA PROGRESSED MORE SLOWLY. A SPECIAL TRAIN BORE 225 HUNGARIAN YOUTHS, MANY OF THEM VETERANS OF THE REVOLT, TO ITALY FOR A NEW START. THE YOUTHS, FROM 15 TO 21, ARE THE FIRST OF 2,800 REFUGEES WHO WILL HEAD TO ITALY IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. THEY WILL BE HOUSED IN SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT NORMALLY TO AID ORPHANS OF ITALIAN WORKMEN.

AT LEAST ONE REFUGEE WAS CARRIED ACROSS BY HIS FRIENDS LAST NIGHT WITH BULLET HOLES IN HIS LUNGS AND STOMACH.

HIS CONDITION WAS SERIOUS.

SOME 3,000 ARRIVED IN THE DAYLIGHT HOURS TODAY.

LITTLE AUSTRIA IS STILL HARBORING ABOUT 180,000 REFUGEES FROM WORLD WAR II, AND ITS FACILITIES WERE BURSTING AT THE SEAMS.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (IMEC) ANNOUNCED THAT IT HAS SENT OUT A RECORD 2,616 HUNGARIANS TODAY TO HOMES IN OTHER COUNTRIES. MORE THAN 15,000 HAVE NOW GONE.

SOME COUNTRIES--BRITAIN IS THE LATEST--ARE MOVING TRAINS UP TO THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, TAKING THE REFUGEES ABOARD AND STARTING FOR HOME. THERE ARE 15 COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE PROMISED TO TAKE A TOTAL OF 32,000 REFUGEES, WHILE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA ARE NOW READY TO RECEIVE UNLIMITED NUMBERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED VISAS TO 5,000, BUT ONLY 482 HAVE GONE. ANOTHER 600 HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED. MORE PLANES ARE TO HEAD FOR THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY.

AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE NOW FLED TO AUSTRIA STANDS AT MORE THAN 82,000.

AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES REDOUBLED THEIR EFFORTS TO DISPERSE REFUGEES TO OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

NEW TRAINLOADS LEFT TODAY FOR WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ENGLAND, THE NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND ITALY.

SC554PES

30.24- 9409

A82

(170)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-ANNA KETHLY, A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THE RUSSIANS OVERTHREW EARLY THIS MONTH, SAID TODAY A "TOP HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL" HAS ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA.

MISS KETHLY SAID THE OFFICIAL, WHOM SHE DECLINED TO NAME, IS READY TO COME HERE TO REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON SOVIET DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN NATIONALISTS TO RUSSIA.

SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED THE INFORMATION TODAY. THE OFFICIAL, SHE ASSERTED, WAS AN EYEWITNESS TO THE DEPORTATIONS.

MISS KETHLY SPOKE TO REPORTERS AS SHE BOARDED A PLANE FOR BELGIUM, WHERE SHE WILL ATTEND A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS. TRAVELING WITH HER WERE HER SISTER, MAGDA, AND PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM.

MISS KETHLY WAS THE ONLY CABINET MEMBER OF THE SHORT-LIVED GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST.

SHE SAID SHE BELIEVES NAGY HIMSELF HAS BEEN TAKEN TO RUSSIA BY THE SOVIETS.

COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST SAY NAGY LEFT HIS SANCTUARY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY THERE AT HIS OWN REQUEST AND NOW IS "VISITING IN ROMANIA."

SC542PES

A81

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-TWENTY NEGROES FROM HARLEM'S ABYSSINIAN BAPTIST CHURCH, LED BY THE PASTOR, REP. ADAM CLAYTON POWELL (D-NY), JOINED HUNGARIAN-AMERICANS IN PICKETING THE RUSSIAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TODAY.

"THIS IS A COMMON FIGHT," POWELL SAID, "AND THIS SIGN TELLS THE WHOLE STORY."

THE SIGN HE WAS CARRYING READ: "NO PEOPLE CAN BE FREE WHILE OTHERS ARE ENSLAVED."

SC539PES

A94

(140)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, NOV. 25 (AP) A REFUGEE HUNGARIAN STUDENT SAID TODAY HE AND OTHERS WERE RESCUED FROM A RUSSIA-BOUND TRAIN BY "RUSSIAN SOLDIERS--APPARENTLY DESERTERS."

THE STUDENT, WHO DID NOT GIVE HIS NAME, TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND 200 OTHERS WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS IN BUDAPEST AND WERE LOADED ON A TRAIN.

ABOUT 30 MILES EAST OF BUDAPEST, HE SAID, A GROUP OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ATTACKED THE SOVIET TRAIN GUARDS AND LIBERATED THE PRISONERS.

A WOMAN REFUGEE SAID SHE SAW A "VIOLENT EXCHANGE OF FIRE" BETWEEN TWO UNITS OS RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.

ONE UNIT, COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF MONGOLS, MANAGED TO "PUSH THE OTHER UNIT INTO A FOREST AND EXTERMINATED IT," SHE SAID.

MANY REFUGEES HAVE SAID THAT SOVIET UNITS STATIONED IN HUNGARY BEFORE THE REVOLUTION SHOWED OPEN SYMPATHY WITH HUNGARIAN FREEDOM-FIGHTERS. IN THE SECOND PHASE OF THE REVOLT, THESE REFUGEES SAID, NEW UNITS COMPOSED MOSTLY OF MONGOLS WERE BROUGHT IN.

SC630PES

A102NR

CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV 25 (AP)-TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY EIGHT REFUGEES FROM STRIFE-TORN HUNGARY CELEBRATED THEIR FIRST SUNDAY ON AMERICAN SOIL TODAY WITH CHURCH SERVICES, A BIG NOON MEAL, AND A COWBOY MOVIE.

THE REFUGEES THANKED GOD FOR THEIR DELIVERANCE FROM COMMUNIST OPPRESSION AT TWO SERVICES IN THE REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER, NAMED "CAMP MERCY."

THE REV. ALIPIUS FORO, WHO CAME FROM HUNGARY IN 1948 AND NOW IS ASSISTANT PASTOR OF THE HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN ROEBLING NEAR TRENTON, CELEBRATED THE FIRST MASS THIS MORNING.

THE REV. IMRE BERTALALI OF PASSAIC HELD A 3 P.M. SERVICE FOR THE PROTESTANT HUNGARIANS.

MOST OF THOSE LEFT FROM THE 411 RECEIVED AT THE CAMP HERE SINCE OPERATION MERCY STARTED LAST WEDNESDAY WOLFED DOWN THE NOON MEAL OF VEGETABLE SOUP, ROAST PORK AND APPLE SAUCE, DRESSING, MASHED POTATOES, BRUSSEL SPROUTS, CELERY AND OLIVES, APPLE PIE AND CHEESE, AND COFFEE.

FOR THOSE WHO WERE NOT GREETED BY THE 1,000 VISITORS WHO CROWDED INTO THE CAMP TODAY, AN AFTERNOON MOVIE SHOW KEPT THEM OCCUPIED FOR THREE HOURS WHILE SNOW FLURRIES FELL. A 25-MINUTE ANIMATED CARTOON SHOW WAS FOLLOWED BY A COWBOY PICTURE, "TEXAS LADY."

Q706PES NM

A125MI

MILWAUKEE, NOV. 25 (AP)-RECOMMENDATIONS OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL ACTION TO OPPOSE DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO SIBERIA WERE APPLAUDED TODAY AT A RALLY HONORING THE 73 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO WERE FLOWN TO MILWAUKEE FRIDAY.

SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS), REPEATING A SUGGESTION HE MADE RECENTLY, SAID ONE SQUADRON OF THE LATEST KIND OF JET BOMBERS SHOULD BE SENT TO WRECK RAIL AND HIGHWAY COMMUNICATIONS SO THE REDS "COULD NOT SHIP A SINGLE CARLOAD OF HUMAN MISERY TO SIBERIA."

MCCARTHY SAID THE PLANES COULD BE MANNED BY VOLUNTEER PILOTS FROM WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

HIS PROPOSAL AROUSED TORRENTS OF APPLAUSE WHEN IT WAS TRANSLATED FOR THE HUNGARIANS WHO DO NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.

A CROWD OF 800 PERSONS JAMMED MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY'S BROOKS MEMORIAL UNION FOR THE "FREEDOM FOR HUNGARY" RALLY, WHICH FOLLOWED A PARADE OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES THROUGH DOWNTOWN MILWAUKEE IN DREARY, COLD WEATHER. JOINING THE REFUGEES IN THE PARADE WERE ABOUT 350 OTHER PERSONS, AMONG THEM FORMER CITIZENS OF LITHUANIA AND LATVIA, WHO HAD SEEN THEIR NATIONS SWALLOWED BY THE SOVIETS.

CHARLES J. KERSTEN, FORMER REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM MILWAUKEE'S 5TH DISTRICT, PRAISED MCCARTHY'S PROPOSAL AND THEN REITERATED HIS OWN SUGGESTION FOR "A POLITICAL ACTION OFFENSIVE."

KERSTEN SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WITHDRAW RECOGNITION FROM COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENTS, TRY TO EXPEL THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND HALT ANY KIND OF FOREIGN TRADE WHICH SUPPLIES GOODS THAT HELP KEEP THE REDS IN POWER.

DR. BELA KOVRIG, MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR, SPOKE BOTH IN HUNGARIAN AND ENGLISH, RECITING THE HEROIC EVENTS IN BOTH POLAND AND HUNGARY.

HE SAID THE RECENT EVENTS MARKED THE BEGINNING OF THE DOWNFALL OF SOVIET TYRANNY.

DR. KOVRIG, A UNIVERSITY OFFICIAL IN HUNGARY BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS GAINED CONTROL, FLED HIS HOMELAND IN 1948.

JH753PCS NM

A68

(330)

HUNGARY AID

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AID IS NOW GOING TO THE HUNGRY AND HOMELESS IN RUSSIAN-HELD BUDAPEST, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SAID TODAY.

FOOD--FLOUR, MILK AND FATS--IS COMING FROM GOVERNMENT-OWNED SURPLUS STOCKS, ACCORDING TO E.W.MEYER, WHO IS COORDINATING AID TO HUNGARY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. MEYER IS A SWISS.

HE SAID MONEY IS ALSO BEING MADE AVAILABLE FROM AN UNNAMED AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AGENCY FOR COTS, BEDDING AND OTHER IMMEDIATE NEEDS. HE WOULD NOT SAY HOW MUCH IS BEING SPENT, BUT MADE IT CLEAR THE 20 MILLION DOLLARS FIRST OFFERED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOT BEEN EXHAUSTED.

THE OFFER WAS MADE WHEN MODERATE COMMUNIST IMRE NAGY WAS IN POWER. AFTER THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER BUDAPEST EARLY THIS MONTH, PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S REGIME ANNOUNCED THAT THE AID WOULD BE ACCEPTED IF IT CAME THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. THAT IS THE WAY IT IS GOING.

WITH AID FROM ALL OVER THE WESTERN WORLD, THE IRC PLANS TO BE FEEDING A HOT MEAL EVERY DAY TO 50,000 BUDAPESTERS BY DEC. 15. THE FITURE SHOULD RISE TO 200,000 BY JAN. 31, IN THE MILLION-PLUS CAPITAL.

"THE BEST WAY TO SEE THE AID IS PROPERLY DISTRIBUTED," MEYER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "IS TO PUT IT RIGHT INTO PEOPLE'S STOMACHS."

MEALS OF 800 TO 1,000 CALORIES WILL GO FIRST TO FAMILIES FROM THE 8,000 DESTROYED HOMES AND THE 30,000 THAT WERE DAMAGED IN THE BUDAPEST FIGHTING. NEXT IN LINE WILL BE FAMILIES WHOSE BREADWINNERS ARE DEAD OR UNABLE TO WORK, THOSE WITH MORE THAN FOUR CHILDREN, OLD PERSONS AND INVALIDS.

CHILDREN UP TO 14 WILL GET HOT MILK, WITH SUGAR AND VITAMINS. SPECIAL ADDITIONAL FOODS WILL GO TO THOSE UNDER 3.

A CENTRAL RED CROSS WAREHOUSE HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE BUDAPEST PORT DISTRICT ON THE DANUBE, FROM WHICH SUPPLIES WILL ALSO GO TO MISKOLC AND SZOLNOK, MEYER SAID. IN ADDITION TO FOOD, THE RED CROSS IS GIVING PRIORITY TO COAL AND GLASS TO KEEP HOSPITALS AND CHILDRENS' INSTITUTIONS WARM. SOME 85 TONS OF MEDICINES HAVE ALREADY GONE IN AND NO MORE IS TO BE SENT UNTIL NEEDS ARE MORE FULLY DETERMINED.

MQ440PES

A119

(290)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES SAID TODAY HIS PLEA TO A RUSSIAN CHURCH OFFICIAL IN REGARD TO HUNGARY FAILED TO WIN "AN ADEQUATE RESPONSE."

DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, WHO HEADED A DELEGATION OF U.S. CHURCHMEN TO MOSCOW LAST MARCH, MADE PUBLIC A CABLE HE RECEIVED FROM METROPOLITAN NICOLAI OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH.

THE METROPOLITAN SAID RUSSIAN CHURCHES STAND SOLIDLY TOGETHER FOR "CESSATION OF AGGRESSION IN EGYPT." BUT HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE CHURCHES' ATTITUDE TOWARD THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY.

DR. BLAKE SAID HE REGRETTED THIS OMISSION.

ON NOV. 8 DR. BLAKE SENT A CABLE TO METROPOLITAN NICOLAI, WHO IS FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. THE MESSAGE SAID IN PART:

"WE ARE SEEKING THROUGH OUR PRAYERS AND MATERIAL AID TO HELP THOSE WHO HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE CONFLICT IN HUNGARY,

"WE ARE SEEKING THROUGH OUR PRAYERS AND MATERIAL AID TO HELP THOSE WHO HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE CONFLICT IN HUNGARY, THE MIDDLE EAST AND OTHER AREAS OF THE PRESENT DISORDER...

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR EXPRESSED DEVOTION TO PEACE AND JUSTICE, WE HOPE THE CHURCHES IN THE U.S.S.R. WILL WORK ALSO FOR THE AVOIDANCE OF FURTHER BLOODSHED AND OPPRESSION AND THAT YOU WILL REPRESENT TO THE AUTHORITIES OF YOUR NATION YOUR CHRISTIAN CONCERN THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BE GIVEN FREEDOM TO DETERMINE THEIR DESTINY AS A NATION."

IN REGARD TO THE GRAGEDY IN HUNGARY, METROPOLITAN NICOLAI'S REPLY SAID ONLY:

"OUR GOVERNMENT IS GIVING MATERIAL AID TO THOSE WHO SUFFER IN HUNGARY. IN THIS OUR CHURCHES ARE PARTICIPATING."

BUT THE METROPOLITAN SAID RUSSIAN CHURCHES "WITH ALL OUR HEARTS... JOIN OUR PRAYERS TO YOURS THAT THE WORLD MAY FIND A JUST SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITHOUT FURTHER VIOLENCE OR BLOODSHED."

DR. BLAKE SAID THE EXCHANGE OF CABLES WAS THE FIRST BETWEEN AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN CHURCHES IN AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER 40 YEARS AGO.

SC824PES

A99

(300)

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER, ORGAN OF AMERICAN COMMUNISM, TODAY DEFENDED ITS STAND ON RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY AGAINST THE CRITICISM OF THE THEORETICAL JOURNAL OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE WORKER, IN AN EDITORIAL TO APPEAR IN TOMORROW'S ISSUE, DENIED THAT IT HAD IN A PREVIOUS EDITORIAL EQUATED THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION WITH WHAT IT CALLED "THE IMPERIALIST INVASION OF EGYPT."

BUT THE WORKER TOOK ISSUE, IN A MILD WAY, WITH CRITICISM ALONG THIS LINE IN THE MOSCOW PUBLICATION KOMMUNIST.

"WE DON'T THINK KOMMUNIST'S DISMISSAL OF OUR VIEW AS 'BABBLING' COMES UNDER THE HEADING OF FRATERNAL SPIRIT," THE EDITORIAL SAID, "AND WE SUGGEST KOMMUNIST'S EDITORIAL WRITER FOLLOW THE ADVICE OF PRAVDA TO MARSHAL TITO ON THE FRIENDLY TONE REQUIRED IN SUCH DISCUSSIONS."

KOMMUNIST SAID ON NOV. 23 "NATURALLY, THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO, IN A MOMENT OF SERIOUS EVENTS, DISPLAY WEAKNESS AND FALL UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF PHILISTINE INFLUENCES, PEOPLE WHO LOST THE ABILITY TO ORIENT THEMSELVES.

"BUT WHAT CAN ONE SAY ABOUT PEOPLE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES COMMUNISTS--LIKE THE EDITORIAL WRITER OF THE DAILY WORKER, WHO ON NOV. 5 PUT EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND EGYPT ON THE SAME LEVEL?"

THE DAILY WORKER REPLY SAID KOMMUNIST'S MAIN CRITICISM OF ITS EDITORIAL POSITION "APPEARS TO BE THAT WE 'EQUATED' THE INVASION OF EGYPT WITH THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY....

"NO, WE DO NOT 'EQUATE' THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY WITH THE IMPERIALIST INVASION OF EGYPT. BUT NEITHER DO WE CONDONE SOVIET POLICIES IN HUNGARY OR THOSE OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. OUR POSITION HAS BEEN THAT THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE TRAGIC EVENTS IN HUNGARY LAY WITH THE STALINIST POLICIES OF REPRESSION AND THE VIOLATIONS OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PAST EIGHT YEARS."

IN THE NOV. 5 EDITORIAL THE WORKER URGED WITHDRAWL OF ALL TROOPS FROM ALL COUNTRIES TO THEIR OWN BORDERS, AND ADDED "AS LONG AS AMERICAN MILITARY BASES RING THE GLOBE, THE COLD WAR CONTINUES."

JE/SC657PES

A60

HUNGARIAN

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV. 25 (AP)-TRADE MINISTER VICTOR LAROCK SAID TODAY HE HAD LEARNED FROM RELIABLE PRIVATE SOURCES THAT THE UNIVERSITY OF MOSCOW WAS CLOSED FOR A DAY AFTER STUDENTS HAD DISPLAYED COPIES OF BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. BULLETINS ON HUNGARIAN EVENTS.

LAROCK TOLD FELLOW SOCIALISTS:

"THE STUDENTS OF MOSCOW HAD PUT ON DISPLAY INFORMATION BULLETINS RECORDING BBC BROADCASTS ON HUNGARIAN EVENTS. THE UNIVERSITY RECTOR HAD THEM TAKEN OFF, CLAIMING THAT THE SOVIET PRESS HAD GIVEN AN ACCURATE ACCOUNT OF THESE EVENTS.

"HOWEVER, SIX MORE BULLETINS WERE PUT ON DISPLAY BY THE STUDENTS. THE UNIVERSITY WAS THEN CLOSED FOR ONE DAY."

W-MQ359PES

A111

WARSAW, NOV. 25 (AP)-WARSAW NEWSMEN, MANY OF THEM HIGH RANKING COMMUNISTS, ASKED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TONIGHT TO GRANT ASYLYM TO HUNGARY'S FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND OTHER HUNGARIANS IF THEY REQUEST IT.

A RESOLUTION UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED AT A PACKED MEETING OF THE POLISH NEWSMEN'S ASSN. ALSO EXPRESSED "GRAVE CONCERN" AT NAGY'S ABDUCTION AND DEMANDED THIS "INJUSTICE BE IMMEDIATELY RECTIFIED."

THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND HOPE THEY WOULD ACHIEVE PEACE AND FREEDOM.

THE WEEKLY TRYBUNA WOLNOSCI, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THAT THE POLISH ASSESSMENT OF DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY AGREES SUBSTANTIALLY WITH THAT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.

IT SAID, "TITO RIGHTLY CONSIDERS THAT YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD COOPERATE CLOSELY WITH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND THE POLISH PARTY."

TITO HAS BLAMED STALINISTS FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND DENOUNCED AS A "FATAL ERROR" SOVIET ARMED INTERVENTION TO PUT IT DOWN.

SC1035PES

A62

VATICAN CITY, NOV. 25 (AP)-FORTY THOUSAND ROMAN CATHOLICS PRAYED FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD AND JUSTICE IN HUNGARY IN ST.PETER'S BASILICA TODAY.

LATER, POPE PIUS XII APPEARED AT HIS WINDOW AND BLESSED A THRONG IN ST. PETER'S SQUARE WHICH BY THAT TIME HAD GROWN CLOSE TO 100,000, BY VATICAN ESTIMATES.

ALFREDO CARDINAL OTTAVIANI AND BENEDETTO CARDINAL ALOISI MASELLA CONDUCTED THE SERVICE IN ST. PETER'S.

MQ402PES

A102

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 26)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE)....LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SURVEY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES NAVY LEADS THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD IN GUIDED MISSILES AND THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR SHIP PROPULSION.

THIS ESTIMATE IN THE 1956-57 EDITION OF JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS WAS COUPLED WITH THE REPORT THAT THE SOVIET UNION--NOW SECOND ONLY TO AMERICAN NAVAL STRENGTH--HAS A FLEET OF MORE THAN 400 SUBMARINES.

JANE'S DESCRIBED THESE TWO POWERS AS PULLING AWAY FROM THE OTHER NAVIES OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING BRITAIN'S ROYAL NAVY, IN CONSTRUCTION AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVELOPMENT.

WHILE RUSSIAN FLEET UNITS ARE BEING BUILT ON TRADITIONAL LINES, IT SAID THE UNITED STATES NAVY IS DEVELOPING A REVOLUTIONARY TYPE OF SEA FORCE.

JANE'S FRONTPIECE FEATURED THE U.S.S. FORRESTAL, THE FIRST OF A NEW CLASS OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, THE LARGEST WARSHIS EVER BUILT.

"BUT THE FORRESTAL AND HER SISTER SHIPS BY NO MEANS COMPLETE THE TALE OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY'S ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE FIELD OF NAVAL ARCHITECTURE AND MARINE ENGINEERING," JANE'S SAID.

"FOR, WITHOUT EVEN EXPERIMENTING WITH A SURFACE TEST VEHICLE, WORK IS PROCEEDING WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF A LARGE NUCLEAR-POWERED, GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER, AND WITH THE ADVANCED DESIGN AND PROCUREMENT OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER WHICH WILL BE MUCH HEAVIER THAN THE FORRESTAL AND WILL CARRY GUIDED MISSILES.

"THIS PROJECT ADDS EMPHASIS TO THE UNITED STATES NAVY'S EFFORTS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AND IN GUIDED MISSILE ENDEAVOR WHICH ALREADY OUTSTRIP THE COMBINED ACHIEVEMENTS OF ALL OTHER NAVIES OF THE WORLD."

IT PREDICTED THAT WITHIN 10 YEARS MANY UNITS OF THE AMERICAN NAVY WILL HAVE ATOMIC POWER AND MOST SHIPS "ABOVE AND INCLUDING THE SUB-MARINE CATEGORY WILL HAVE GUIDED MISSILE CAPABILITIES."

JANE'S SAID RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO ADD BETWEEN 75 TO 85 NEW SUB-MARINES TO HER LARGE UNDERSEA FORCE IN 1957 AND THE SAME NUMBER IN 1958.

SHE ALSO HAS BUILT "MORE CRUISERS AND MORE DESTROYERS SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR THAN ALL THE NATIONS OF THE REST OF THE WORLD COMBINED," THE AUTHORITATIVE PUBLICATION REPORTED.

RUSSIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE COMPLETED 16 CRUISERS OF THE POWERFUL SVERDLOV CLASS WITH ANOTHER 6 UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

BRITAIN HAS CONCENTRATED ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF CONVOY AND ANTI-SUBMARINE VESSELS. SHE IS ALSO BUILDING A LARGE NUMBER OF MINESWEEPERS AND FAST PATROL BOATS. SHE HAS ORDERED AN ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE AND RECENTLY COMMISSIONED A GUIDED WEAPON EXPERIMENTAL VESSEL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, NOV. 26 SENT NOV. 24)

LF823AES.

A117

(120)

MOULINS, FRANCE, NOV. 25 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TONIGHT A UNITED EUROPE MUST BE CREATED WITHIN A YEAR TO BE ABLE TO ACT IN THE EVENT OF A CRISIS IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

"WHAT MEANS WOULD WE HAVE OTHERWISE TO STOP TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, TALKS WHICH COULD VERY WELL END EITHER IN THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD OR A WAR IN WHICH WE WOULD BE THE FIRST VICTIST" MOLLET ASKED A MEETING OF HIS SOCIALIST PARTY HERE.

OF BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, MOLLET SAID: "OUR INITIATIVE AT LEAST ENABLED US TO UNVEIL SOVIET PROJECTS IN THE MIDDLED EAST"X X X .

SC

THE MIDDLE EAST"X X X .

SC813PES

A58

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-ADVICES FROM SOFIA SAID TONIGHT BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES ARE PRESSING A CAMPAIGN OF LARGE-SCALE ARRESTS AIMED AT SCARING THE POPULATION OUT OF ANY ATTEMPT TO PUT ON A HUN-GARIAN-STYLE REVOLT.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED MANY PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS AND SENT TO OLD AND NEWLY SET UP CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

AMONG THE OLD CAMPS REPORTED REOPENED IS THE BIGGEST CONFINEMENT CENTER ON THE ISLAND OF SAN ANASTASIA, OFF THE BLACK SEA PORT OF BURGAS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS EX-PREMIER NIKOLA MURAVIEV, WHO HAD BEEN IN CUSTODY BEFORE; AN UNIDENTIFIED ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP AND A HIGH RANKING ORTHODOX PRIEST.

SOFIA, THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL IS HEAVILY PATROLLED AT NIGHT BY TRIGGER HAPPY POLICE ARMED WITH TOMMY GUNS, THE REPORTS SAID. SALE OF HARD LIQUORS IN BARS AND RESTAURANTS HAS BEEN BANNED.

PRESS CRITICISM WHICH BEGAN TO DEVELOP AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF STALINIST PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV HAS HALTED. INSTEAD, BULGARIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE STEPPED UP A SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP CAMPAIGN.

NEWSPAPERS HAVE PU LISHED BRIEF DENIALS OF WESTERN REPORTS THAT SOVIET TROOPS HAD ARRI ED IN BULGARIA. RELIABLE SOURCES AID THERE HAS BEEN SOME UNLOADING OF TANKS IN THE BLACK SEA PORT OF VARNA. BUT THEY ADDED IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE TANKS WERE FOR THE BULGARIAN ARMY OR SENT TO BULGARIA FOR SOME OTHER PURPOSE.

THE REPORTS ALSO MENTIONED RECENT UNREST, IN THE MECHANICAL HIGH SCHOOL IN SOFIA, WHICH WAS CRUSHED BY POLICE. THREE TRUCKLOADS OF ARRESTED YOUTHS WERE TAKEN TO AN UNKNON DESTINATION.

SC503PES

A83

(400)

BY LOUIS NEVIN

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 25 (AP)-PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI PLANS TO ASK PARLIAMENT TUESDAY FOR PERMISSION TO MODIFY JORDAN'S DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN, USUALLY RELIABLE POLITICAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE INFORMANTS REPORTED THE PREMIER IS TRYING MEANWHILE TO FIND SOMEBODY TO GUARANTEE JORDAN 12 MILLION POUNDS STERLING ($33,600,000) A YEAR FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS TO REPLACE BRITAIN'S SUBSIDY UNDER THE TREATY.

NABULSI IS EXPECTED TO MAKE HIS REQUEST TO PARLIAMENT DURING A DE-CLARATION OF POLICY ON WHICH HIS GOVERNMENT WILL STAND OR FALL.

THE GOVERNMENT IS CAUGHT BETWEEN THE DESIRES OF THE PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY, WHICH IS COMMITTED TO OUTRIGHT ABROGATION OF THE TREATY AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS, AND THE REALITIES OF HIGH MINISTERIAL OFFICE.

THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO STEER A COURSE BETWEEN THOSE POSITIONS AND REMAIN IN OFFICE. NABULSI, WHOM SOME CALL "THE PEOPLE'S PREMIER," IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SUFFICIENT SKILL AND PRESTIGE TO SECURE APPROVAL FOR SOMETHING SHORT OF OUTRIGHT ABROGATION, DESPITE PARLIAMENT'S UNANIMOUS VOTE NOV. 20 ASKING THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A CLEAN BREAK WITH THE BRITISH.

THIS CAPITAL HAS BECOME A BEEHIVE OF DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY SINCE THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON SINAI.

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION IS REPORTED HERE TO ARRANGE THE REPATRIATION OF ABOUT 1,200 FEDAYEEN (ARAB COMMANDOS) FROM THE GAZA STRIP WHO ARE SAID TO HAVE REACHED JORDAN AFTER SEVEN DAYS WANDERING AROUND ISRAEL. THEY WERE DISARMED AT THE BREQUEST OF THE EGYPTIANS TO PREVENT FRICTION ON THIS SIDE OF ISRAEL. A LIKE NUMBER ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN INTERNED IN SYRIA.

A SAUDI ARABIAN MILITARY DELEGATION IS HERE FOR STAFF TALKS. THERE IS AN INDIAN COMMERCIAL MISSION. AND GEN. TEWFIK SUWIER, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SYRIAN ARMY, HAS ARRIVED FOR TALKS WITH GEN. ABU ALI NUWAR, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JORDANIAN ARMY.

NO INFORMATION HAS BEEN PUBLISHED ON ANY OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE JORDANIAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM, WHICH LIVES ON TOURIST VISITS, HOPES THE RETURN TO NORMALCY WILL BE COMPLETE BEFORE CHRISTMASTIDE, WHICH ANNUALLY BEINGS IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. THE RECENT HOSTILITIES MADE THE CITY'S ECONOMIC SITUATION DESPERATE. MOST HOTELS ARE CLOSED AND RESTAURANTS ARE EMPTY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WILL LIFT ITS BAN ON AMERICAN TRAVEL TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS TRAVEL.

SC553PES

30.24-9413

A9

ALGIERS, NOV 25 (AP)-FORTY ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED AND ABOUT AS MANY CAPTURED IN MOPUP OPERATIONS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

REBELS KILLED FIVE EUROPEANS AND TWO MOSLEMS IN INDIVIDUAL ATTACKS THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY LAST NIGH AND EARLY TODAY. NINE OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS, WERE WOUNDED.

KM1211PES

1956

A61

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS APPOINTED JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, SENATOR-ELECT FROM KENTUCKY, AS HIS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO MEET WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PREPARE FOR THE INDIAN LEADER'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

COOPER, WHO WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA BEFORE HIS ELECTION, IS SCHEDULED TO REACH NEW DELHI NOV. 30. THE ARRIVAL OF COOPER--WHO IS POPULAR HERE--WILL OCCUR WHILE INDIA IS ENTERTAINING CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, WHO IS DUE NOV. 28.

MQ401PES

1956

A63

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 25 (AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS HERE SAID TONIGHT PAKISTAN'S LEADERS HAVE SUGGESTED TO VISITING PRIME MINISTER SARDAR DAUD KHAN OF AFGHANISTAN THAT HIS COUNTRY MIGHT LIKE TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT ALLIANCE.

REACTION TO THE PROPOSAL WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT. AFGHANISTAN IS A NEIGHBOR OF IRAN AND PAKISTAN, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, AND ALSO OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS BEEN WOOING THE AFGHANS. THE OTHER SIGNERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ARE TURKEY, IRAQ AND BRITAIN.

THE AFGHAN PRIME MINISTER IS HERE FOR AN EIGHT-DAY ROUND OF TALKS.

MQ404PES

1956

A10

SIEM REAP, CAMBODIA, NOV 25 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK PILOTED VISITING PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THROUGH THE FAMOUS 11TH CENTURY RUINS OF ANGKOR WAT TODAY.

CHOU EXPRESSED GREAT INTEREST IN THE ONCE GREAT ROYAL CAPITAL. COMMUNST CHINA'S PREMIER POLITICIAN IS REPAYING A VISIT BY PRINCE NORODOM, CAMBODIA'S FORMER PREMIER, TO PEIPING EARLIER THIS YEAR.

KM1212PES

1956

A52WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SUNDAY NOV 25

POLISH TV (120)

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-TELEVISION VIEWERS IN COMMUNIST POLAND WERE ABLE TO WATCH A REAL-LIFE ACCOUNT OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IN ACTION ON ELECTION EVE, THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) DISCLOSED TODAY.

IT SAID A SPECIAL AGENCY-PRODUCED PROGRAM FILMED FOR OVERSEAS USE WAS PUT ON THE AIR NOV. 5 BY ONE OF POLAND'S TWO TV STATIONS, IN WARSAW.

THE AMERICAN ELECTION PROCESS, SOMETIMES BAFFLING TO EUROPEANS, WAS EXPLAINED IN THE FILMS. POLISH VIEWERS GOT A LOOK AT THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC NOMINATING CONVENTIONS AND WERE TOLD OF THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTIONS.

THE WARSAW TELECAST, USIA SAID, WAS PART OF A REGULAR POLISH TV FEATURE ENTITLED "WORLD PANORAMA."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SUNDAY NOV 25

GG338AES

1956

A97KX (NR)

(WEST OUT) (130)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 25 (AP)-J. ROBERT MORRIS, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, TODAY SAID "THE COMMITTEE NATURALLY WILL GO AHEAD WITH ITS INQUIRY INTO COMMUNIST POWER IN HAWAII" DESPITE ANY DEMONSTRATIONS THERE.

JACK HALL, HAWAII REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHORE UNION, LAST NIGHT DECLARED IN HONOLULU "WE WILL HAVE A NICE RECEPTION" FOR SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS).

EASTLAND, WHO HEADS THE FIVE-MEMBER INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OPENING HAWAII HEARINGS NEXT FRIDAY, WAS ENGAGED IN COMMITTEE WORK IN THE BAY AREA TODAY, MORRIS SAID. HE REPORTED EASTLAND WILL FLY TO HONOLULU IN A FEW DAYS.

BRIDGES LAST WEEK SAID IN HONOLULU HIS INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION MEMBERS THERE WOULD "TELL EASTLAND WHAT WE THINK OF HIM AND WE WON'T BE WORKING WHEN WE DO."

RA539PCS NM

1956

B38DT (Q)

APW

(120)

DETROIT, NOV. 25 (AP)-ARMENIANS, AN ANCIENT PEOPLE WITHOUT A COUNTRY TO CALL THEIR OWN, ARE CONTINUING A STRUGGLE TO REGAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE, AN ARMENIAN POLITICAL PARTY WORKER SAID TODAY.

PUZANT GRANIAN, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ARMENIAN REVOLUTIONARY FEDERATION (DASHNAK PARTY), SAID 1 1/2 MILLION ARMENIANS NOW ARE LIVING IN TERRITORY TAKEN OVER BY RUSSIA SOON AFTER WORLD WAR I. TURKEY AND IRAN CONTROL OTHER AREAS WHICH ONCE FORMED THE ARMENIAN NATION.

GRANIAN SAID HIS PARTY "IS ESSENTIALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST."

"OUR AIM," HE SAID, "IS THE COMPLETE UNIFICATION OF THE ARMENIAN TERRITORY AND ITS COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE UNDER A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT."

GRANIAN, TURKISH BORN AND NOW A RESIDENT OF ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, SPOKE AT CEREMONIES MARKING THE 66TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DASHNAK PARTY.

PB811PES NM

1956

END

NOV-25/56

BLANK

BEGIN - NOV-26,1956

1956

30.24-9415.c

P21

AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY ANGELO NATALE

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)-MAJ.GEN. E.L.M. BURNS ANNOUNCED TODAY PLANS FOR EXPANDING THE BASE FOR HIS GROWING U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

AT THE SAME TIME DISPATCHES FROM PORT SAID REPORTED THE FIRST OF 13 SHIPS, TRAPPED IN THE CANAL SINCE THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES THE FIRST OF THE MONTH, HAD BEEN FREED BY THE REMOVAL OF WRECKS.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THAT THE NORTH END OF THE CANAL HAD BEEN UNPLUGGED BY THE OPENING OF A 160-FOOT WIDE CHANNEL 25, FEET DEEP, THROUGH AN ARC OF SUNKEN SHIPS IN PORT SAID HARBOR. SHORTLY AFTER, THE 10,500-TON BRITISH-OWNED LIBERTY SHIP HARPAGON STEAMED THROUGH THE OPENING IN THE WAKE OF THE BRITISH MINELAYER MANXMAN.

THE PORT SAID DISPATCHES QUOTED BRITISH OFFICIALS AS SAYING 6 AND POSSIBLY 10, MORE SHIPS IN THE CANAL COULD NOW GET OUT--IF THE EGYPTIANS DO NOT OBJECT. THESE INCLUDE THE EUGENIA AND THE MARY, OF LIBERIAN REGISTRY, AND THE BRIGGITTE AND DORADO OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY.

1956

TWO OTHERS, INCLUDING THE 22,610-TON LIBERIAN-REGISTERED CITIES SERVICE TANKER, STATUE OF LIBERTY, WERE TOO LARGE, HOWEVER, TO MANEUVER THROUGH THE PRESENT OPENING.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE OPPOSED THE CANAL-CLEARING OPERATIONS BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT, AND THE EGYPTIAN HELD SOUTHERN STRETCH OF THE WATERWAY REMAINS TIGHTLY PLUGGED. IT WILL TAKE MONTHS TO OPEN IT.

GEN. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF UNEF (U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPES TO ESTABLISH HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR QANTARA IN THE CANAL ZONE "WITHIN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME." QANTARA IS 35 MILES SOUTH OF IORT SAID AND CLOSE TO THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AT EL CAP.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE TO TAKE OVER THREE CAMPS BETWEEN QANTARA AND ISMAILIA AS AN ASSEMBLY AREA FOR THE U.N. POLICE FORCE. ABU SUWEIR, AIR BASE NEAR ISMAILIA, WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE AS A TRANSIT CAMP FOR THE U.N. UNITS ARRIVING BY AIRLIFT.

THE GENERAL SAID THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO MOVE ADDITIONAL TROOPS INTO PORT SAID. THE BRITISH COMMANDER THERE, LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, PROMISED BURNS IN A TALK SUNDAY THAT 700 YUGOSLAV TROOPS OF THE U.N. FORCE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO LAND BY SEA AT PORT SAID. THESE, HOWEVER, WILL PROCEED THROUGH THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TO THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.

BURNS SAID THE U.N. FORCE ALSO EXPANDS TO BRING IN SOME OF ITS EQUIPMENT THROUGH PORT SAID.

THE EXPANSION OF THE U.N. BASE WAS ANNOUNCED AS LACK OF ACCOMODATIONS AT ABU SUWEIR FORCED A TEMPORARY SLOWDOWN IN THE TRANSFER OF TROOPS FROM THEIR STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES IN ITALY. THE FLIGHT OF A SWEDISH UNIT BY THE CANADIAN AIR FORCE TO ABU SUWEIR WAS CANCELED LAST NIGHT, BUT THE AIRLIFT WAS EXPECTED TO BE RESUMED TOMORROW.

THE SWISS AIRLINE'S CONTRACT TO TRANSPORT THE U.N. TROOPS EXPIRED YESTERDAY AFTER IT HAD MOVED 1,253 OFFICERS AND MEN IN 11 DAYS. THE SWISS GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN BERN TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH SWITZERLAND IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IT HAD DECIDED TO PAY THE AIRLINE'S $350,000 BILL AS ITS CONTRIBUTION TO MAINTAINING MIDDLE EAST PEACE. THE AIRLINE IS PRIVATELY OWNED.

BURNS, WHO HAS A TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO, SAID A SMALL STAFF WOULD REMAIN HERE TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AFTER HE TRANSFERS HIS MAIN BASE TO THE CANAL ZONE.

TO THEM DECLINED TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR DEPLOYING THE U.N. FORC SINAI PENINSULA, OCCUPIED BY THE ISRAELIS. HE SAID THE FORCE WAS NOT YET ADEQUATE FOR THAT MOVE, AND THAT QUESTIONS CONCERNING SINAI WERE BEING DISCUSSED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

--DASH--

ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, WHO HAS RESISTED WITHDRAWAL OF HIS VICTORIOUS FORCES FROM SINAI AND THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE, PREDICTED MONDAY THAT ISRAEL WAS FACED WITH A DIFFICULT POLITICAL STRUGGLE. BUT IN A LETTER TO HIS MAPAI SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN JERUSALEM HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE STRUGGLE WOULD END SUCCESSFULLY "ALTHOUGH WE MAY NOT GET ALL WE WANT."

1956

A26

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER HAARATZ SAID THE LATEST U.N. VOTE ON A RESOLUTION ASKING FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT FORTHWITH SHOWED THE UNITED STATES HAD TIGHTENED ITS BONDS WITH EGYPT AND THE ARAB BLOC. THE NEWSPAPER SAID ANY SUCH WITHDRAWAL, BEFORE GUARANTEES OF A SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES, WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY EGYPT'S COMPLETE DOMINATION OF THE REGION.

FD407PES

A159

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF), TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE HOPES TO ESTABLISH HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR QANTARA IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN A SHORT TIME.

QANTARA IS NEAR THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE. BURNS SAID ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE TO TAKE OVER THREE CAMPS BETWEEN QANTARA AND ISMAILIA FOR HIS U.N. POLICE FORCE.

K138PES

1956

A117

BY WILTON WYNN (320)

CAIRO, NOV.26 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS ARE "BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE EGYPT IF THEY WISH TO."

COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, SAID "THERE IS NO TRUTH WHATEVER IN MALICIOUS FABRICATED REPORTS PUT OUT BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ON THIS MATTER."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SUNDAY EGYPT PLANNED TO EXPEL THE ALIENS WITHIN 10 DAYS.

HATEM SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS HAD BEEN PLACED IN FORCED RESIDENCE FOR A TIME FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF PORT SAID BUT THEY ARE NOW BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE IF THEY WISH.

THE HATEM STATEMENT SAID:

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED NOT TO RESTRICT THE FREEDOM OF BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS IN EGYPT AND ALLOWED THEM TO CONTINUE THEIR BUSINESS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES WITHOUT ANY INTERFERENCE.

"HOWEVER, DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST PORT SAID, CERTAIN BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS TOOK PART IN FIRING AGAINST CIVILIAN INHABITANTS OF THE TOWN, AND BY SO DOING WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING A NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS WHO WERE DEFENDING THEIR COUNTRY AGAINST FOREIGN AGGRESSORS.

"IN VIEW OF THE CIRCULATION OF THESE REPORTS, THE EGUPTIAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO PUT ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS UNDER RESTRICTED RESIDENCE FOR A TIME."

--DASH--

AT PORT SAID THE FRENCH HOSPITAL SHIP THE MARSEILLAISE LOADED 187 REFUGEES TO BE TAKEN TO FRANCE.

A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID 153 WERE JEWISH, SOME OF THEM CITIZENS OF ISRAEL. OTHERS INCLUDED BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIANS, IRANIANS AND YUGOSLAVS.

MANY OF THE JEWISH FAMILIES WERE LEAVING SOME MEMBER BEHIND, ARRESTED AS A HOSTAGE BY THE EGYPTIANS ON THE NIGHT BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS.

MORE THAN 13,000 BRITISH SUBJECTS--MOST OF THEM CYPRIOTS AND MALTESE--AND ABOUT 5,000 HOLDERS OF FRENCH PASSPORTS WERE IN EGYPT.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HUNDREDS OF THEM BESIEGED THE SWISS LEGATION IN CAIRO SEEKING INFORMATION ON WHAT THEY COULD DO.

IN LONDON, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD NOT RETALIATE AGAINST THE 1,000 EGYPTIANS IN BRITAIN. IT SAID IT WOULD IMPOSE NO RESTRICTIONS OR ISSUE DEPORTATION ORDERS.

QR914PES

B21 Q (260)

-17-

LONDON, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY NOT TO RETALIATE AGAINST EGYPTIANS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR EGYPT'S DECISION TO EXPEL ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH SUBJECTS.

"NO RESTRICTION HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON EGYPTIAN CITIZENS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, NOR HAVE ANY DEPORTATION ORDERS BEEN ISSUED AGAINST THEM," ALLAN NOBLE, THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

"I AM QUITE SURE THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD NOT WISH US TO MEET BARBARISM WITH BARBARISM."

THERE ARE ABOUT 13,000 BRITISH YUBJECTS IN EGYPT AND ABOUT 1,000 EGYPTIANS IN BRITAIN. EGYPT'S EXPULSION MOVE WAS ANNOUNCED SATURDAY.

NOBLE'S APPARENTLY CONCILIATORY STATEMENT WAS FOLLOWED BY A LABORITE SUGGESTION THAT "THE REALLY GRIM AND HUMILIATING ANSWER IS THAT WE ARE IMPOTENT TO DO ANYTHING."

"WILL THE GOVERNMENT ASK AMERICA AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO DO SOMETHING FOR US AND FOR THESE PEOPLE?" NOBLE WAS ASKED.

NOBLE SAID SWITZERLAND, ACTING AS INTERMEDIARY SINCE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN CAIRO AND LONDON WERE SEVERED, HAS PROTESTED AGAINST EGYPT'S DECISION.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE MADE "THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE REPRESENTATIONS" TO THE U.N. AND TO EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI IN NEW YORK.

NOBLE SAID IT SEEMS TO BRITAIN THAT EGYPT'S ORDER VIOLATES THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949 ON TREATMENT OF CIVILIANS IN TIME OF WAR.

"THIS APPLIES TO ALL ACTS OF DECLARED WAR AND ANY OTHER ARMED CONFLICT BETWEEN TWO OR MORE OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTIES," THE MINISTER SAID.

BRITAIN HAS NEVER DECLARED WAR ON EGYPT, BUT DESCRIBED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AS A POLICE ACTION.

KA428PES

A26

(530)

PMS BUDGET

MIDEAST ROUNDUP

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)--A BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION TO LET U.N. POLICE FORCE UNITS ENTER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BY SEA AS WELL AS BY AIR PROMISED TODAY TO SPEED THE BUILDUP OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PATROL. BUT THERE STILL WAS NO AGREEMENT ON PLANS TO REPLACE THE INVADERS WITH U.N. TROOPS.

THE DECISION TO THROW OPEN PORT SAID TO SHIPS BRINGING IN ADDITIONAL U.N. UNITS WAS MADE AT THE REQUEST OF MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE POLICE FORCE. HE CONFERRED HERE WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICERS DURING A FOUR-HOUR FLYING TRIP FROM CAIRO.

THUS FAR THE TROOPS HAVE BEEN FLOWN IN BY SWISS AIRLINERS FROM THE CROWDED STAGING BASE AT CAPODICHINO, NEAR NAPLES, ITALY. THEY HAVE BEEN LANDING IN SMALL UNITS AT ABU SUWEIR NEAR ISMAILIA ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE FIRST SEABORNE UNITS WILL BE 700 YUGOSLAV TROOPS, EXPECTED TO LAND HERE THURSDAY. THEY WILL LAND FROM THREE YUGOSLAV SHIPS.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION FORCE, TOLD NEWSMEN THE YUGOSLAVS WOULD NOT REMAIN IN THE NORTHERN THIRD OF THE CANAL ZONE HELD BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BUT WOULD CROSS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TO THE EGYPTIAN SIDE. THE BULK OF THE U.N. FORCE IS STANDING BY ON THAT SIDE, AT ABU SUWEIR, AWAITING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEM TO TAKE OVER FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

STOCKWELL SAID BURNS INDICATED HE WOULD ATTEND LATER CONFERENCES HERE TO DISCUSS THE U.N. BUILDUP. THE BRITISH GENERAL SAID A ROLE FOR THE U.N. TROOPS IN PORT SAID--NOW ONLY 190 NORWEGIANS WHO CAME BY TRAIN FROM ABU SUWEIR--WAS DISCUSSED WITH BURNS.

"WE ARE EXAMINING HOW POSSIBLY TO GIVE THEM A LITTLE AREA OF THE TOWN WHICH THEY WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR," STOCKWELL SAID.

HE ADDED THAT A PLAN TO HAVE THE U.N. TROOPS JOIN BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS IN PATROLS HAS BEEN ABANDONED. THIS APPARENTLY WAS IN KEEPING WITH EFFORTS BY ALLIED AND U.N. LEADERS TO AVOID ANY APPEARANCE OF FRATERNIZATION AMONG THE TROOPS WHICH MIGHT COMPROMISE THE U.N. TROOPS' NEUTRAL ROLE.

IN BELGRADE, BORBA, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF PRESIDENT TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, DENIED ANOTHER REPORT THAT YUGOSLAV TROOPS AT ABU SUWEIR HAD BEEN OPENLY INSTRUCTING EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN THE USE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT. BORBA CALLED THE REPORT SLANDEROUS, WHILE DECLARING THAT IT WAS "COMPLETELY NATURAL THAT OUR SOLDIERS WERE WARMLY RECEIVED BY THE EGYPTIANS."

U.N. FORCES AT ABU SUWEIR REACHED MORE THAN 1,000 OVER THE WEEKEND, AND OTHER ARRIVALS WERE EXPECTED SOON. THE CAMP ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE LINE MAY SOON BE BURSTING AT THE SEAMS UNLESS A DECISION IS REACHED QUICKLY ON ASSIGNMENT OF THE GROWING FORCE.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY KEPT UP PRESSURE ON BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND ISRAEL TO PULL THEIR FORCES OUT OF EGYPT. THE ASSEMBLY ON SATURDAY ADOPTED AN ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE INVADING POWERS TO GET OUT "FORTHWITH" AND A U.S. RESOLUTION APPROVING SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT FOR DEPLOYING THE U.N. FORCE.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION ALSO AUTHORIZED HAMMARSKJOLD TO NEGOTIATE CONTRACTS WITH SALVAGE COMPANIES TO CLEAR THE WRECKAGE-BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPT INSISTS THE CLEARANCE WORK MUST NOT BEGIN UNTIL THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE OUT.

BRITAIN PULLED ITS FIRST UNIT OUT OF EGYPT SATURDAY NIGHT WHEN A BATTALION OF 928 MEN SAILED FROM PORT SAID FOR CYPRUS. ISRAEL CLAIMS IT HAS WITHDRAWN ABOUT 6,000 MEN, AND FRANCE ONE-THIRD OF ITS FORCES IN THE AREA.

VICE ADM. L.F. DURNFORD-SLATER, NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, SAID THAT THE NORTHERN PORTION OF THE CANAL HELD BY THE ALLIES HAS BEEN CLARED SUFFICIENTLY TO ADMIT VESSELS THE SIZE OF A LIBERTY SHIP--8,000 TO 10,000 TONS DISPLACEMENT.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS IS TRUE ONLY FOR THE PORTION OF THE CANAL UNDER BRITISH-FRENCH CONTROL--ABOUT 27 MILES OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

THE CHANNEL IN THE PORT SAID AREA WAS PARTIALLY CLEARED WHEN A SUNKEN 1,500-TON HOPPER BARGE WAS RAISED AND TOWED AWAY. THE ADMIRAL ADDED THAT THE NARROWEST PART OF THE NORTHERN CHANNEL NOW WAS 140 FEET, AND IT WOULD BE WIDENED TO 180 FEET, FOR SHIPS OF THE DEEPEST DRAFT, WHEN A SUNKEN CRANE IS REMOVED IN ABOUT A WEEK.

RA637AES

1956

A157

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON (300)

AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)-JEWS BEGAN FLEEING FROM PORT SAID TODAY, LEAVING BEHIND HOSTAGES SEIZED FROM EACH FAMILY BY THE EGYPTIANS ON THE NIGHT BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS.

JEWS MADE UP APPROXIMATELY HALF THE LOAD OF 174 REFUGEES--BEWILDERED, TEARFUL MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITH HASTILY PACKED BUNDLES--WHO SAILED ON THE FRENCH HOSPITAL SHIP MARSELLAISE FOR SOUTHERN FRANCE.

ABOUT 300 JEWS LIVED IN PORT SAID. MOST OF THEM HAD BEEN UNMOLESTED HERE FOR YEARS. NOW THEY HAVE BEEN CAUGHT IN THE CROSSFIRE OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, AND ARE LEAVING BECAUSE THEY FEAR THE DAY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES LEAVE.

ALL THE FLEEING FAMILIES SAID THEY WERE LEAVING BEHIND SOME LOVED ONE--FATHER, SON OR EVEN YOUNGER DAUGHTER--SEIZED BY THE EGYPTIANS IN A NIGHT OF TERROR ON NOV. 1.

1956

ONE 17-YEAR-OLD SAID THE EGYPTIANS TOOK AWAY HIS FATHER. HIS MOTHER, YOUNG SISTER AND FIVE LITTLE BROTHERS WERE LEAVING, BUT HE SAID HE WAS STAYING BEHIND JUST IN CASE HIS FATHER SHOWED UP AGAIN.

A QUIET YOUNG WOMAN TOLD HOW HER HUSBAND, A PHARMACIST, WAS PULLED FROM HIS HOME DURING THE NIGHT. SHE SAID HER BABY DIED LAST APRIL "AND NOW I HAVE NO SON AND NO HUSBAND." HER HUSBAND'S PARENTS WERE GOING WITH HER, PERHAPS TO VENEZUELA.

"I HAVE RELATIVES THERE," SHE SAID, "AND MAYBE MY HUSBAND WILL LOOK FOR US THERE."

NONE OF THE JEWS WANTED THEIR NAMES USED.

"MY BOY, -- HE'S SUCH A GOOD BOY --MUST BE IN SOME CONCENTRATION CAMP AND I DON'T WANT TO GET HIM IN TROUBLE," SAID ONE FATHER.

TECHNICALLY, THE JEWS WERE EGYPTIAN CITIZENS. BUT THE FRENCH ACCORDED THEM A STATELESS CLASSIFICATION AND ALLOWED THEM TO SAIL AS REFUGEES.

1956

SOME JEWS WHO THRONGED THE QUAYSIDE SAID THEY WERE EAGER TO GO TOO, BUT WERE REMAINING BEHIND FOR AWHILE IN THE HOPE OF DISPOSING OF POSSESSIONS. MOST ARE LEAVING EVERYTHING.

THE HOSPITAL SHIP ALSO CARRIED FRENCH, GERMANS, GREEKS AND SEVERAL MALTESE WHO ARE BRITISH CITIZENS.

K138PES

1956

30.24-9417

560 (200)

BY DAVID MASON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)-A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN REFUGEES CAUGHT IN PORT SAID BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK SAILED TODAY TO THEIR HOMES IN THE NILE DELTA.

THEY BALANCED DIRTY BUNDLES ON THEIR HEADS AND CLUTCHED FLY-BITTEN BABIES AS THEY BOARDED FELUCCAS, THE SMALL, GRACEFUL SAILING VESSELS OF EGYPT.

1956

MOST WERE WOMEN WITH CHILDREN. BUT THERE ALSO WAS AN EXPENSIVELY DRESSED LAWYER, AND A SMARTLY DRESSED BUT UNEMPLOYED BELLY DANCER.

NEARLY ALL THE 124 REFUGEES WERE VISITING FRIENDS OR RELATIVES IN PORT SAID WHEN THE BRITISH STORMED ASHORE NOV. 6 AND SEIZED THIS CITY COMMANDING THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

ON THEIR RETURN, THE SAILING VESSELS WILL BRING FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES TO PORT SAID.

ALL TOLD, 2,404 DESTITUTE PERSONS HAVE SIGNED UP FOR THE FELUCCA TRIPS HOME.

1956

TODAY'S GROUP WENT ABOARD TWO GAILY PAINTED FELUCCAS WITH THEIR WHITE SAILS BILLOWING OUT FROM 95-FOOT BOOMS.

THE BELLY DANCER STOOD IN A LONG LINE OF WOMEN WEARING BLACK GOWNS. SHE WAS DRESSED IN A BRIGHT RED COAT AND SPORTING GOLDRIMMED SUNGLASSES.

SHE IS AWATEF MOHAMED, WHO BEGAN A MONTH'S ENGAGEMENT OCT. 24 AT THE BLUEBIRD, ONE OF PORT SAID'S NIGHT SPOTS NOW CLOSED.

"NOW I'M GOING BACK TO CAIRO AND START OVER AGAIN," SHE SAID.

JR613PES

B23 Q (330)
BY WILLIAM MAHONEY
REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)-SUEZ CANAL PILOT CHESTER HOLLAND, JR., OF NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., ACCUSED BRITAIN OF REFUSING TO LET HIM LEAVE PORT SAID TODAY AND DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSUL OBTAIN PASSAGE FOR HIM.

HOLLAND, IN A LETTER WHICH HE GAVE TO NEWSPAPERMEN, SAID HE WOULD ASSUME U.S. CONSUL GENERAL ANTHONY CUOMO HAS AN "ULTERIOR MOTIVE IN TRYING TO KEEP ME HERE" UNLESS PERMISSION IS RECEIVED TO LEAVE WITHIN 24 HOURS. HE SAID HE WOULD APPEAL TO WASHINGTON.

HOLLAND WAS ARRESTED TWO DAYS AGO WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SAIL ACROSS LAKE MENZALEM FROM PORT SAID TO EGYPTIAN-HELD TERRITORY WITHOUT BRITISH AUTHORIZATION. HE SAID HE WANTED TO GO TO CAIRO AND ISMAILIA TO ORGANIZE AN INTERNATIONAL PILOTS ASSOCIATION AND OBTAIN PAY FOR THE CANAL PILOTS STRANDED HERE SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

"THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION IS A NON-POLITICAL, NON-MILITARY ORGANIZATION BACKED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT," HOLLAND WROTE. "PILOTS OF 17 NATIONS ORGANIZED FOR THE EXPRESS PURPOSE OF GUARANTEEING FREE PASSAGE TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS WITHOUT PREJUDICE OR BIAS. I DESIRE TO GO TO ISMAILIA AND CAIRO TO CONTACT PILOTS IN THOSE AREAS TO INSURE THEY ARE AVAILABLE WHEN NEEDED.

"ALSO, WE HAVE NOT BEEN PAID SINCE THE FRANCO-BRITISH ACTION. OUR PILOTS INCLUDE SEVEN UNITED STATES CITIZENS WITHOUT MONEY TO LIVE ON AND I INTEND TO BRING BACK ENOUGH MONEY.

"MY PASSPORT IS VALID FOR TRAVEL IN EGYPT AND I AM GOING AS AN UNARMED AMERICAN CITIZEN. SINCE YOU ARE CONSUL I DEMAND THAT YOU SECURE PERMISSION FROM THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES SO I MAY TRAVEL THROUGH THEIR AREA."

HOLLAND WROTE THAT HE HAD PERMISSION FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR OF PORT SAID FOR ENTRY INTO EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY AND FROM A UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER.

"...IF THE BRITISH MILITARY DEMANDS YOUR PERMISSION FOR ME TO TRAVEL TO CAIRO IT IS YOUR DUTY TO GIVE SUCH PERMISSION," HE SAID. "I TRIED TO SECURE SUCH PERMISSION BUT YOU REFUSED. I NOW DEMAND PERMISSION WTHIN 24 HOURS OR I SHALL BE FORCED TO CONCLUDE YOU HAVE AN ULTERIOR MOTIVE IN TRYING TO KEEP ME HERE.

"IN SUCH EVENT I WILL TURN OVER THIS LETTER TO THE PRESS AND SEND IT TO YOUR SUPERIORS IN WASHINGTON."

KA439PES

1956

A145
(100)
CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, TUESDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE EARLY TODAY STARTED LIFTING TROOPERS FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE OF CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS.

FOUR C-119 FAIRCHILD PLANES FLEW FROM HERE FOR EGYPT CARRYING 122 INDIAN PARATROOPERS AND 12,000 POUNDS OF FOOD RATIONS.

THE CANADIAN PLANES, PART OF A SQUADRON OPERATING UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF AIR COMMODORE F.S. CARPENTER, HAD THE WORDS UNITED NATIONS PAINTED IN BIG RED LETTERS ON THEIR SILVER FUSELAGES AND THE SYMBOL OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION APPLIED ON THEIR TAILS.

THE U.N. TROOPS NOW IN EGYPT WERE FERRIED THERE IN PLANES CHARTERED FROM SWISSAIR.

SC1049PES

A6
AMS BUDGET (960)
NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 26 (AP)-SYRIA CAME UNDER BITTER TURKISH ATTACK TODAY FOR ACCEPTING SOVIET WEAPONS, IMPOSING MARTIAL LAW AND ALLEGEDLY CONCENTRATING TROOPS ALONG THE OBRDER OF LEBANON, A SISTER STATE IN THE ARAB SPHERE.

RADIO ANKARA BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN CHARGES--LONG CIRCULATED IN THE COFFEE HOUSES AND MARKET PLACES OF THE MIDDLE EAST---THAT EGYPT IS INSTIGATING LARGE-SCALE TROUBLE IN OTHER ARAB NATIONS WITH COMMUNIST HELP.

MUCH OF THAT TROUBLE HAS ARISEN IN SYRIA, WHOSE 60,000-MAN ARMY FELL UNDER CONTROL OF A GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET OFFICERS HEADED BY COL. ABDUL HAMID SARAJ IN A SILENT COUP THE DAY FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN EGYPT. SARAJ, ABOUT 32, IS A NATIONALIST STRONG MAN IN THE STYLE OF EGYPT'S GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

THE TURKISH RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED EGYPTIAN AGENTS PLAYED A PART IN RECENT DISTURBANCES IN LEBANON, A LITTLE HALF-CHRISTIAN, HALF-MOSLEM REPUBLIC WHERE SOME FRENCH AND BRITISH BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN THE TARGETS OF BOMBING ATTACKS.

HE SAID ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES HAD BEEN SMUGGLED INTO LEBANON ON BEHALF OF BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA. IN ONE CASE, HE REPORTED, BOMBS WERE FOUND IN THE CAR OF AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STAFF MEMBER AND AN ARMS CACHE WAS UNCOVERED IN THE HOME OF THE CAR'S CHAUFFEUR.

LEBANON IS MORE WESTERN-MINDED THAN SOME OF THE ARAB NATIONS AND HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF SYRIAN PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ALMOST AS VITRIOLIC AS THOSE SYRIA HAS LEVELED AT ARAB IRAQ, A CHARTER MEMBER OF THE BRITISH-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

A CHARGE BY A SYRIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN FRIDAY THAT IRAQ TRIED TO FURNISH HEAVY ARMS FOR A COUP AIMED AT OVERTHROWING SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT WAS ECHOED TODAY BY THE RUSSIANS. THE MOSCOW RADIO, IGNORING IRAQ'S DISMISSAL OF THE CHARGE AS NONSENSE, SAID IT WAS A CRIMINAL AFFAIR. IT ACCUSED IRAQ OF FOSTERING "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN SYRIA."

TURKEY'S INTEREST IN THESE DEVELOPMENTS STEMS FROM BOTH HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE---A FIVE-NATION GROUPING BETWEEN THE SOVIET SPHERE AND THE MIDDLE EAST OIL FIELDS---AND OCCASIONAL FRICTION ON HER FRONTIER WITH SYRIA.

THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS HAS PUT SYRIA'S ECONOMY IN A BAD WAY. THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO THAT STRATEGICALLY LOCATED NATION.

THERE ARE SYRIAN BUSINESSMEN WHO HAVEN'T MADE A PIASTER FOR WEEKS.

THERE ARE FARMERS WHO ARE MUTTERING BITTERLY ABOUT THE PRO-SOVIET LEADERSHIP. COL. SARAJ IS NOT CONSIDERED PRO-COMMUNIST, BUT HE VALUES SOVIET ARMS AID HIGHLY AND THE NET RESULT OF HIS POLICIES HAS HELPED THE ONCE OUTLAWED SYRIAN REDS, WHO NOW OPERATE OPENLY.

THERE ARE SYRIANS SERVING PRISON TERMS FOR HOARDING AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF HARDER TIMES AHEAD.

THE SYRIAN ECONOMY IS MESSY AND, WITH EACH DAY OF THE CRISIS IN EGYPT, IT HAS BEEN GETTING MESSIER.

A SUCCESSION OF NIGHT AIR RAID ALARMS IN DAMASCUS AND THE FIRING OF ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES HAS CONVINCED THE FRIGHTENED AND UNSOPHISTICATED POPULATION OF A NEED FOR CONTINUED MARTIAL LAW, THOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF MENACE IN THE SKY.

WHEN, APPARENTLY WITH CONNIVANCE OF THE ARMY LEADERSHIP, THREE IRAQI PETROLEUM CO., PIPELINE PUMPING STATIONS WERE BLOWN UP, THE SYRIANS DEALT A BLOW AT THE BRITISH.

30.24- 9419

A7

THEY ALSO DEALT A SEVERE BLOW TO THEMSELVES. NOT ONLY DO THEY LOSE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN REVENUE FROM THE PIPELINES, BUT THEY SHUT OFF ONE OF THEIR OWN MAIN SOURCES OF FUEL.

WHEN THE SYRIANS DECIDED NOT TO SELL THEIR WHEAT TO FRANCE, THEY MAY HAVE HURT THE FRENCH A LITTLE. THEY HURT THEMSELVES A GREAT DEAL MORE. WHEAT IS THE BACKBONE OF SYRIA'S ECONOMY.

FRANCE WAS TO BE SYRIA'S BEST WHEAT CUSTOMER THIS YEAR. BUT WHEN THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA GOT ROUGH, POPULAR PRESSURE WAS BROUGHT ON THE GOVERNMENT TO BAN SALES TO FRANCE. FARMERS PROTESTED AND THE EMBARGO WAS LIFTED. TWO DAYS LATER, FOLLOWING CUSTOM, SOMEBODY APPEALED TO "THE STREETS." THERE WAS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST SALES TO FRANCE. THE EMBARGO WAS REINSTATED.

WHEAT AND COTTON FARMERS, WITH PROSPECTS FOR RECORD CROPS, HAD ETENDED THEIR COMMITMENTS IN ANICIPATION OF A BANNER

EXTENDED THEIR COMMITMENTS IN ANTICIPATION OF A BANNER YEAR. NOW MANY OF THEM ARE CAUGHT.

1956

THE SOVIET BLOC STUCK A TENTATIVE TOE IN THE SYRIAN ECONOMIC WATERS. AT THE END OF OCTOBER, IT ENTERED THE COTTON MARKET IN ALEPPO, BUYING A RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT--ABOUT 10,000 TONS--FOR A HIGH PRICE. IT SEEMED A PROBING MANEUVER TO DETERMINE PROSPECTS FOR KEEPING THE WEST PERMANENTLY OUT OF THE SYRIAN MARKET LATER ON.

SYRIA ALSO SUSPENDED WORK ON ALL NONMILITARY PROJECTS WHEN THE EGYPTIAN FIGHTING BEGAN. THIS INTERRUPTS THE WHOLE PLAN ON THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY, AIMED AT RAISING LIVING STANDARDS--PROJECTS SUCH AS DRAINAGE, DAMS, LAND RECLAMATION AND ROADS.

AS THE EGYPTIAN-WESTERN CRISIS WENT INTO ITS THIRD WEEK, THE SYRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IT WAS CRACKING DOWN HARD ON HOARDERS, SENTENCING A NUMBER TO IMPRISONMENT OF NOT LESS THAN THREE MONTHS. THE AIM, ACCORDING TO THE PRESS, IS TO "INSURE THE ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES TO THE INHABITANTS." MILITARY COURTS TRY OFFENDERS.

THE SYRIAN FUEL COMMISSION, MINDFUL THAT COLD WEATHER WAS NOT FAR OFF, BEGAN DISTRIBUTING MAZUT, A SORT OF KEROSENE-TYPE FUEL, TO CITIZENS AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 2 1/2 GALLONS PER FAMILY EVERY 10 DAYS.

1956

SOME OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT CAUSED BY THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IS BEING ABSORBED BY THE ARMY. THERE HAS NOT BEEN MUCH TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT IN SYRIA, BUT PARTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT IS CHRONIC.

BANK DEPOSITS ARE BEGINNING TO DWINDLE. THE SYRIAN NATIONAL BANK HAS HAD TO EXTEND SPECIAL CREDITS TO ITS BANKS. MANY FARMERS AND BUSINESSMEN ARE UNABLE TO COLLECT THEIR DEBTS OR PAY THEIR CREDITORS AND MERCHANTS ARE MAKING FEWER AND FEWER SALES. MONEY TROUBLE HAS BEEN SHAPING UP FOR SYRIA'S FOUR MILLION PEOPLE EVER SINCE LAST SPRING, BUT THE EFFECT OF THE SUEZ FIGHTING WAS TO ADD A SUDDEN AND PAINFUL SHOCK.

SYRIA'S CITIZENS ARE PAYING A HIGH PRICE FOR THEIR LOYALTY TO THE ARAB HERO OF THE HOUR, EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

K240PES

1956

WITH BEIRUT (300)

1956

ANKARA, NOV. 26 (AP)-TURKEY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT IS RECALLING ITS MINISTER TO ISRAEL.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TURKEY HAS DECIDED TO COOL OFF RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL AS A CONCILIATORY GESTURE TOWARD ARAB STATES ANGRY OVER THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID MINISTER SEFKATI ISTINYELI WAS RECALLED BECAUSE OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION. EMPHASIZING THAT TURKEY HAS SUPPORTED A SOLUTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONSN HE ADDED:

"NOTING WITH REGRET THAT THIS PROBLEM, WHICH CONSTITUTES AN ELEMENT OF UNREST AND ACUTE DANGER IN THE NEAR EAST IS STILL UNRESOLVED AND, UNTIL A JUST AND FINAL SOLUTION CAN BE REACHED, OUR GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO RECALL ITS MINISTER TO TEL AVIV."

MEANWHILE, ALL ISTANBUL AND ANKARA NEWSPAPERS FRONT-PAGED STORIES ON SYRIA WITH SUCH HEADLINES AS: "WAR PREPARATIONS IN SYRIA" AND "SYRIA FAST BECOMING SOVIET ARSENAL."

THE STORIES WERE QUOTING AN OFFICIAL RADIO ANKARA COMMENTARY ACCUSING SYRIA AND EGYPT OF PLAYING THE RUSSIAN GAME IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COMMENTATOR CHARGED SYRIA HAD IMPOSED STRICT CENSORSHIP AND A CURFEW TO CONCEAL HUGE SOVIET ARMS DELIVERIES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE BORDER OF LABANON.

"THE BAGHDAD PACT POWERS CANNOT REMAIN MUTE AND MOTIONLESS IN THE FACE OF THESE PREPARATIONS," THE COMMENTATOR DECLARED.

THE PACT LINKS FOUR MOSLEM NATIONS--TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN--WITH BRITAIN IN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE. THE PACT HAS BEEN WEAKENED BY BRITAIN'S ATTACK ON EGYPT.

--DASH--

ISTINYELI TOLD ISRAELI OFFICIALS IN JERUSALEM HE IS BEING CALLED HOME "IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN THE BAGHDAD PACT."

THE MINISTER SAID IN HIS OPINION THE BAGHDAD PACT "IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST ISRAEL."

ISRAELI OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT TURKEY'S STEP CAME FROM PRESSURE BY IRAQ, THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER OF THE PACT.

IRAQ STRONGLY SUPPORTS EGYPT IN ITS QUARREL WITH ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND HAS DECLARED IT WILL ATTEND NO PCT MEETINGS AT WHICH BRITAIN IS REPRESENTED.

A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WILL RUN THE TURKISH LEGATION IN TEL AVIV.

RP/KS611PES

1956

A39

(120)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY LEBANESE SECURITY FORCES, CONTINUING A SWEEPING ROUNDUP OF SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS, HAVE DISCOVERED TWO NEW CACHES OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES IN TWO TOWNS.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID 23 PERSONS, ONLY TWO OF THEM LEBANESE, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED TO DATE IN CONNECTION WITH LAST WEEK'S BOMBING INCIDENTS.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT IDENTIFY THOSE ARRESTED BY NATIONALITY. BUT EARLIER REPORTS SAID EGYPTIANS AND SYRIANS WERE INVOLVED IN ACTIVITIES APPARENTLY AIMED TO WHIP THIS LITTLE COASTAL COUNTRY INTO LINE WITH CAIRO POLICY.

MORE ARRESTS ARE EXPECTED.

THE DISCOVERY OF THE TWO NEW CACHES BROUGHT TO FOUR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF UNDERGROUND ARMS DEPOTS UNCOVERED BY TROOPS AND POLICE IN A CRACKDOWN AGAINST INCIDENTS AIMED AT SPREADING INTERNAL DISCORD.

W434PES

A40

WITH BEIRUT

BAGHDAD, NOV. 26 (AP)-IRAQ'S CABINET AUTHORIZED THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY TO DELIVER A SECOND STRONG PROTEST TO SYRIA AGAINST DAMASCUS RADIO ATTACKS.

THE SYRIAN RADIO HAS BEEN ATTACKING PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT FOR THE PAST FOUR DAYS, CHARGING SAID WAS CONSPIRING AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME IN SYRIA.

BAGHDAD RADIO DESCRIBED THE SYRIAN BROADCASTS AS NONSENSE AND ACCUSED SYRIA IN TURN OF TRYING TO STIR UP REVOLT IN IRAQ.

SYRIAN BROADCASTS HAVE CHARGED ARMS MADE IN BRITAIN WERE SMUGGLED INTO SYRIA FROM IRAQ.

W436PES

A18

(700)

PMS BUDGET

SYRIA

1956

EDITOR'S NOTE -- U.S. OFFICIALS ARE EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA, A KEY NATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WILLIAM L. RYAN HAS JUST LEFT SYRIA, AND IN THIS DISPATCH DISCLOSES HOW ITS ARMY LEADERS, PRO-SOVIET, ARE IN EFFECT CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.

1956

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 26 (AP)-EGYPT'S CRISIS BROUGHT A SILENT COUP TO SISTER SYRIA.

THE COUNTRY WAS BROUGHT UNDER MARTIAL LAW--PROCLAIMED THE DAY FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN EGYPT AND CONTROL OF THE ARMY, EMPOWERED TO ENFORCE THE MARTIAL LAW, IS IN THE HANDS OF A GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET OFFICERS UNDER THE CURRENT STRONG MAN, COL. ABDUL HAMID SARAJ.

THESE OFFICERS ARE NOT COMMUNISTS. BUT THEY PLACE A HIGH VALUE ON SOVIET ARMS AND SOVIET POLITICAL SUPPORT. THEY WILL PERMIT NO CRITICISM OF THE RUSSIANS.

THE NIGHT MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED, DAMASCUS HAD ITS FIRST "AIR RAID," AND THERE WAS A GOOD CHANCE THAT THE WAIL OF THE SIRENS WAS LARGELY POLITICAL. THEREAFTER THE SIRENS WAILED FREQUENTLY, WITH NO VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF MENACE IN THE SKY.

SO FAR AS THE FRIGHTENED AND UNSOPHISTICATED POPULATION WAS CONCERNED, THE RAIDS WERE REAL. THE SANDBAGGED AND BLACKED-OUT BUILDINGS OF DAMASCUS HEIGHTENED THE ILLUSION OF IMMINENT DANGER. ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES FIRED OFTEN.

THE "AIR RAIDS" ALSO IMPRESSED ON THE PUBLIC THE NEED FOR CONTINUED MARTIAL LAW, WHICH LEFT THE ARMY IN FULL CONTROL. THE CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT BECAME LESS AND LESS EFFECTIVE.

1956

UNDER MARTIAL LAW, AN ACTUAL OPEN AND PUBLIC COUP D'ETAT IN THE STYLE CUSTOMARY IN SYRIA WAS HARDLY NECESSARY. THE ARMY COULD RULE WITHOUT IT.

WHEN THE BIG CRISIS BROKE IN EGYPT, THE CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERED A MILITARY GUARD AROUND THE PUMPING STATIONS FOR IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINES. THAT SAME NIGHT, WHILE THE STATIONS WERE SUPPOSED TO BE UNDER HEAVY ARMY GUARD, ALL THREE WERE BLOWN UP, HALTING THE FLOW OF IRAQI OIL NOT ONLY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND EUROPE, BUT TO SYRIA HERSELF. (IRAQI PETROLEUM IS OWNED BY BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS).

THE SAME MARTIAL LAW, WITH SARAJ AND THE ARMY IN CONTROL, MADE THE ENTIRE PRESS AND RADIO PRO-SOVIET.

THE PRESS WAS DELIBERATELY BLINDED TO THE SOVIET MILITARY SUBJUGATION OF HUNGARY. NOT A LINE OF NEWS FROM ANY WESTERN SOURCE WAS CARRIED BY THE PRESS OR RADIO. ONLY THE MOSCOW RADIO AND THE SOVIET OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS WERE QUOTED.

WHEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MADE HIS STATEMENT NOV. 19 ON THE WORLD'S CRISES, THE INDIAN LEGATION IN DAMASCUS GAVE THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT A TRANSLATCON FOR PUBLICATION. NEHRU'S CRITICISM OF THE RUSSIANS FOR THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS WAS SUPPRESSED. ONLY THE MIDDLE EAST SECTIONS OF NEHRU'S REMARKS WERE USED.

1956

THIS WAS THE WORK OF SARAJ, THIS COLONEL OF ABOUT 32 IS A NATIONALIST IN THE STYLE OF EGYPT'S GAMEL ABDEL NASSER.

HE IS PRO-SOVIET IN THE SENSE THAT HE PLACES A HIGH VALUE ON SOVIET ASSISTANCE. HE IS NOT CONSIDERED PRO-COMMUNIST, THOUGH THE NET RESULTS OF HIS POLICIES HAVE HELPED THE ILLEGAL BUT NOW OPENLY OPERATING COMMUNISTS.

POPULAR EMOTION TENDED TO MAKE SARAJ THE STRONGEST SINGLE INDIVIDUAL IN THE COUNTRY.

A HANDSOME ARAB, SARAJ IS A POWERFUL, TOUGH-LOOKING MAN ABOUT 5 FEET 7, BARREL CHESTED, WITH SLEEK BLACK HAIR, AND PIERCING EYES. MOST OBSERVERS CREDIT HIM WITH BING SINCERE IN THE BELIEF HE IS DOING RIGHT FOR SYRIA, AND WITH HAVING LITTLE TASTE FOR ABSOLUTE POWER.

A GREAT ADMIRER OF NASSER, SARAJ HAS SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH A GROUP OF OFFICERS SIMILAR TO NASSER'S REVOLUTION COUNCIL IN EGYPT.

SARAJ OVERSHADOWED THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GN.NAZAM AL EDIN,

SARAJ OVERSHADOWED THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. NAZAM AL EDIN, AND BECAME THE TOP MAN IN SYRIA'S 60,000-MAN ARMY.

UP TO FOUR MONTHS AGO, WHEN AL EDIN BECAME CHIEF OF STAFF, THIS ARMY WAS DEFENSIVE. WITH AN ENORMOUS INFLUX OF SOVIET ARMAMENT OF TOP QUALITY, IT TOOK ON AN OFFENSIVE LOOK.

THE ARMY IS EQUIPPED WITH SOVIET T34 TANKS, SOVIET HEAVY MOBILE ARTILLERY, CZECHOSLOVAK MACHINE GUNS AND SMALL ARMS AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMY VEHICLES. IT HAS TWO DOZEN SOVIET MIG JET FIGHTERS ON ORDER. BUT THERE DOES NOT SEEM TO BE ANY INFLUX YET OF SOVIET MILITARY OR TECHNICAL PERSONNEL.

PRO-SOVIET SENTIMENT IS STRONG WITHIN THE ARMY, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THESE ARMS AND BECAUSE OF THE EVENTS IN EGYPT.

SINCE SARAJ HAS NOT HUNGERED FOR THE PUBLIC GLORY OF TOP POSITION IN THE GOVERNMENT, IT IS ALWAYS POSSIBLE AN ARMY LIKE THIS COULD BE CALLED UPON TO SUPPORT ANOTHER MAN ON THE PRETEXT OF PROTECTING SYRIAN AND ARAB NATIONALISM.

POPULAR EMOTIONS BEING WHAT THEY ARE IN SYRIA -- EGYPT'S NASSER IS MORE A HERO THERE TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE -- SYRIA COULD BE PUSHED EVEN CLOSER TOWARD THE EMBRACE OF THE RUSSIAN BEAR.

RA/JT320AES

1956

A41WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-IRAQ FORMALLY APPEALED TODAY FOR AMERICAN JET PLANES AND ANTIAIRCRAFT "DEFENSIVE WEAPONS." THE REQUEST CAME AMID REPORTS THAT A GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS HAS SEIZED VIRTUAL CONTROL OF NEIGHBORING SYRIA.

IRAQ'S AMBASSADOR MOUSSA AL-SHABANDAR ASKED FOR THE ARMS DURING A CALL AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HIS GOVERNMENT HAS A MILITARY AID AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES, SIGNED IN 1954.

"WE JUST DON'T HAVE ENOUGH ARMS, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE ACTUAL SITUATION IN THE WORLD," HE TOLD A REPORTER AFTERWARD.

"WE ESPECIALLY WANT TO INCREASE OUR ~~AREA OF~~ DEFENSES AND WE HOPE

THESE WEAPONS WILL BE SHIPPED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE."
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WHO HAD BEEN SERIOUSLY CONCERNED OVER REPORTS OF NEW SOVIET WEAPONS REACHING SYRIA, SAID THEY WOULD GIVE PROMPT CONSIDERATION TO IRAQ'S REQUEST.
AN UNDISCLOSED QUANTITY OF AMERICAN WEAPONS INCLUDING TANKS, ARTILLERY AND LIGHT ARMS HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO IRAQ UNDER THE 1954 AID AGREEMENT. THESE ARMS WERE SENT IN ORDER TO HELP IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT, STRENGTHEN ITS DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION.
THE IRAQ ENVOY, IN DISCUSSING THE NEW ARMS REQUEST, SOUGHT TO PLAY DOWN REPORTS OF MOUNTING FRICTION BETWEEN HIS GOVERNMENT AND SYRIA. ON SUNDAY, SYRIAN ARMY OFFICERS AND A MEMBER OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED IRAQ WITH POLOTTING AGAINST SYRIA'S WELFARE.
"WE DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT IS GOING ON IN SYRIA," AMBASSADOR SHABANDAR SAID. "ALL THOSE REPORTS OF FRICTION WITH US--THOSE ARE FAMILY TROUBLES AND WE ARE GOING TO SOLVE THEM PEACEFULLY."
"WE DON'T LIKE IT THAT SYRIA SHIFTS FROM THE WEST TO THE EAST BUT THE MAIN TROUBLE IS ISRAEL AND IF YOU PUT ISRAEL IN ITS PROPER PLACE THEN YOU SOLVE 90 PER CENT OF THE HEADACHES IN THIS AREA."
HE DID NOT SAY WHAT ISRAEL'S "PROPER PLACE" WAS.
IRAQ AND SYRIA ARE BOTH ARAB COUNTRIES.
ANY ADDITIONAL U. S. WEAPONS FOR IRAQ WOULD HAVE TO BE SHIPPED WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WERE FOR STRICTLY DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, NOT TO BE USED FOR ANY ATTACK AGAINST EITHER SYRIA OR ISRAEL.

THIS IS FIXED U.S. POLICY. ALL RECIPIENTS OF U. S. MILITARY AID ARE REQUIRED TO PLEDGE THAT THE WEAPONS THEY RECEIVE WILL BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSE AND NOT IN ANY CASE FOR AGGRESSION.

EVEN THOUGH THE AMBASSADOR SAID "WE HAVE PLENTY OF MONEY," MOST U. S. WEAPONS SENT TO IRAQ DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN OUTRIGHT GRANTS UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

A42WX
NO U. S. JET PLANES HAVE BEEN GIVEN IRAQ BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT AMERICAN FOREIGN AID FUNDS HAVE BEEN USED TO PAY FOR A SMALL NUMBER OF BRITISH FIGHTERS FOR IRAQ.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN KEEPING AN ESPECIALLY WARY EYE ON SYRIA, IS KNOWN TO HAVE WARNED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT TWO SHIPLOADS OF SOVIET ARMS ARE BEING UNLOADED AT A SYRIAN PORT EACH WEEK. SOVIET TECHNICIANS AND "ADVISERS" ARE ALSO REPORTED IN SYRIA.
THE SYRIAN ARMY REGIME IS BELIEVED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS ALSO TO HAVE SABOTAGED THE PIPELINE WHICH CARRIES OIL FROM IRAQ'S OIL FIELDS ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
EG446PES

A71UN
-95-
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 26 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OVERRODE SOVIET OBJECTIONS TONIGHT AND APPROVED A GRANT OF $10,000,000 TO PAY THE INITIAL COSTS OF THE EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT.
THE VOTE WAS 52-9 WITH 13 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST IT. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE VOTED FOR IT.
THOSE COUNTRIES ABSTAINING ON THIS MONEY MEASURE WERE CAMBODIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, ISRAEL, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, PARAGUAY, TURKEY AND SOUTH AFRICA.
THE RESOLUTION AUTHORIZED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO DRAW ON A WORKING CAPITAL FUND OF THE U.N. FOR THE EXPENSES FOR THE FORCE UP TO $10,000,000. IT LEFT TO LATER ASSEMBLY ACTION JUST HOW THIS MONEY IS TO BE REPAID TO THE CAPITAL FUND.
BEFORE THE BALLOTING, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL PAY THE FULL COST OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT AND OF CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL.
AFTER THE VOTE WAS TAKEN THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 6:26 P.M. EST UNTIL 10:30 A.M. TOMORROW WITH TWO MORE SPEAKERS, ONE OF THEM EGYPT, STILL TO BE HEARD ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

KUZNETSOV TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR EITHER THE COSTS OF THE FORCE OR THE SALVAGE WORK ON THE CANAL.
HE SPOKE IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF ANOTHER MIDDLE EAST DEBATE WHILE THE U.N. WAITED TO SEE WHETHER BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WOULD OBEY ASSEMBLY REQUESTS TO GET OUT OF EGYPT.
FOUR LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, PARAGUAY, COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR AND MEXICO, SERVED NOTICE IN THE ASSEMBLY ALSO THEY WILL NOT PAY ANY PART OF THE SALVAGE COSTS. THESE COMMENTS INDICATED A REVOLT BY U.N. MEMBERS AGAINST PAYING ANY PART OF THE DAMAGES TO THE CANAL BUT THUS FAR THE SOVIET DELEGATE WAS THE ONLY ONE TO REFUSE PUBLICLY TO ASSUME ANY OF THE COST OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE.
MEANWHILE, AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY RICHARD G. CASEY SOUGHT TO REPAIR THE RIFT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER WESTERN ALLIES OVER EGYPT.
CASEY, ONE OF THE LEADING STATESMEN IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND KNOWN AS A GOOD FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES ALSO, BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN THE PRIVATELY-EXPRESSED WISHES OF MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHEN HE SAID:
"WE IN AUSTRALIA SAY TO OUR MOTHER COUNTRY BRITAIN AND TO OUR GOOD FRIENDS IN THE UNITED STATES: PUT FIRST THINGS FIRST... UNITE IN MUTUAL TRUST AND GET TOGETHER FOR THE GOOD OF THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC WORLD."
HE WAS REFERRING TO THE SHARP SPLIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER WESTERN POWER PARTNERS, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, OVER THE INVASION OF EGYPT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL. THE ASSEMBLY HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR THE INVADERS TO LEAVE EGYPT AND THE UNITED STATES EACH TIME HAS VOTED FOR THIS DEMAND.
THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY JUST AS FIRM AS EVER IN ITS VIEW THAT THE INVASION WAS A MISTAKE AND THE BEST WAY TO CORRECT IT IS TO GET OUT OF EGYPT PROMPTLY.
NO FORMAL PROPOSAL ON THE COST OF CLEARING THE CANAL HAS BEEN MADE BUT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS WORKING AT A FAST PACE ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR A SURVEY OF THE PROBLEM. HE WILL HAVE TO SUBMIT AN ESTIMATE OF THE COST TO THE ASSEMBLY.
SOME DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID INDIA WOULD DEMAND THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL PAY THE COST OF CLEARING THE WATERWAY. HOWEVER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING CABINET MINISTER, BY-PASSED THE SUBJECT IN A LONG SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO MAKE A STATEMENT AT THIS TIME BUT DID SPEAK AGAINST ANY PAYMENT BY THE U.N.

1956 30.24-9421

1956

A62UN

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS IS GOING TO INDEMNIFY THE AGGRESSORS, IT WILLIT ACTUALLY BE UNDERWRITING AGGRESSION," MENON SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD WENT AHEAD WITH TALKS ON SALVAGE. HE HAS CONSULTED SOME DANISH AND DUTCH FIRMS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPANESE OBSERVER AT THE U.N., TALKED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE POSSIBILITY OF USING SOME JAPANESE FIRMS BUT DID NOT MAKE AN OFFER.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS PROPOSED TO THE ASSEMBLY THE ALLOCATION OF $10,000,000 FOR THE COST OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE NOW BEING DEPLOYED UNDER HIS DIRECTION IN EGYPT. AT FIRST HE SUGGESTED THE COST BE SHARED ON THE SAME SCALE AS THAT OF THE REGULAR ANNUAL BUDGET. BUT IN A REVISED RESOLUTION HE LEFT OUT THIS PROVISION AND LEFT IT UP TO FINANCIAL COMMITTEES OF THE ASSEMBLY TO WORK OUT THE SCALE.

KUZNETSOV REJECTED EVEN THE REVISED FORMULA. HE INSISTED THAT "ALL RESPONSIBILITY SHOULD BE BORNE BY THOSE WHO LAUNCHED THE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."

"TO DO THE REVERSE WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO ENCOURAGING THE AGGRESSOR," HE SAID.

AUGUSTE R. LINDT, SWISS OBSERVER AT THE U.N., INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD THAT SWITZERLAND HAD DECIDED TO ASSUME THE COST OF TRANSPORTING U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE UNITS FROM NAPLES TO EGYPT IN SWISSAIR PLANES INSTEAD OF CHARGING THE U.N. FOR IT. SWITZERLAND MADE THIS DECISION BECAUSE IT WAS "DESIROUS OF MAKING ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST," SWISS SOURCES SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD HELD A LONG TALK WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AT SHEPILOV'S REQUEST. THERE WAS NO COMMENT ON THIS SESSION BUT IT MAY HAVE BEEN A GOOD-BYE CALL. SHEPILOV IS BOOKED TO DEPART TOMORROW BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW.

ALSO SCHEDULED TO GET AWAY TOMORROW IS BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. THEIR DEPARTURE WOULD TAKE AWAY THE LAST OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS. CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE LEFT LAST WEEK AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF THE UNITED STATES WAS PREVENTED BY ILLNESS FROM COMING TO THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY.

TU603PES

A108

1956

~~PREDEB TRIPOLI DAY BASES (520)~~

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FUTURE STAKE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND HER STANDING AS A WORLD POWER TONIGHT LAY PARTLY IN THE HANDS OF THREE MOSLEM MONARCHS.

EACH OF THE ARAB KINGS--HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, FAISAL II OF IRAQ AND IDRIS OF LIBYA--FACES RISING DEMANDS FROM NATIONALIST POLITICIANS TO REVISE OR SCRAP ALLIANCES WITH THE BRITISH.

THE ALLIANCES GIVE BRITAIN MILITARY BASE RIGHTS OR FACILITIES IN THE THREE KINGDOMS. THE PRESSURE TO OUST THE BRITISH INFLUENCE FROM THESE AND OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES BUILT UP NEW FORCE FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK O EGYPT.

BRITAIN'S TREATY LINKS WITH JORDAN, IRAQ AND LIBYA HELP THE BRITISH GUARD THEIR LIFELINES OF EMPIRE, OF OIL AND OF TRADE WHICH PASS THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST CROSSROADS.

IF THE BASES ARE LOST THEN THE LIFELINES ARE EXPOSED.

THIS COUNTRY HAS SEVERAL OTHER BASTIONS IN THE REGION. ALMOST ALL ARE LESS THAN SECURE.

THE HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S AIR AND LAND FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IS ON CYPRUS. THAT ISLAND COLONY IS IN THE THROES OF AN INSURRECTION TRIGGERED BY PARTISANS OF A UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

MALTA, FURTHER WEST, IS BRITAIN'S MAIN MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL BASE AND IS COMPARATIVELY FREE FROM POLITICAL DISTURBANCE.

ADEN, A PROTECTORATE GUARDING THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE RED SEA, IS IN A STATE OF SOME UNREST BECAUSE OF A FESTERING FEUD WITH ITS NORTHERN NEIGHBOR, THE STATE OF YEMEN.

FINALLY, BRITAIN HAS PAPER RIGHTS TO REOCCUPY VAST BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE OF EGYPT IF RUSSIA SHOULD EVER THREATEN TO INVADE THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT IT WOULD SEEM CERTAIN NOW THAT EGYPT WOULD RESIST ANY BRITISH MOVE TO RETURN TO THE BIG INSTALLATIONS WHICH WERE EVACUATED LAST JUNE.

A109

1956

THE MONARCHS ARE ALL PERSONALLY FRIENDLY TO BRITAIN. HUSSEIN AND FAISAL, 22-YEAR-OLD COUSINS, WERE EDUCATED HERE. IDRIS, 67 YEARS OLD, LARGELY OWES HIS THRONE TO THE BRITISH WHO PRESSED HARD AFTER WORLD WAR II TO SET UP LIBYA--ONCE PART OF MUSSOLINI'S EMPIRE--AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION.

BUT THEY ARE WORRKED BY POPULAR PRESSURE TO SHOW SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT.

IN JORDAN, HUSSEIN'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONFRONTED WITH A UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT CALLING FOR DENUNCIATION OF THE 1946 DEFENSE TREATY WITH BRITAIN.

ITS TERMS ALLOWED BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN TWO AIR BASES AND ONE LAND BASE IN JORDAN. IN RETURN THE BRITISH HAVE PAID MORE THAN 230 MILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS AND GRANTS TO KEEP JORDAN SOLVENT AND TO PAY FOR ITS ARMY.

FAISAL'S IRAQ IS LINKED TO BRITAIN IN THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT. OTHER MEMBERS ARE TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

IRAQ HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL NOT ATTEND ANY FURTHER PACT MEETINGS ALONGSIDE BRITAIN BECAUSE OF THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS OF SYMPATHY WITH EGYPT HAVE COMPELLED FAISAL AND HIS GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THIS ATTITUDE.

FROM TRIPOLI CAME WORD THAT IDRIS ANNOUNCED LIBYA'S INTENTION TO REVIEW ITS 20-YEAR PACT WITH BRITAIN. THE 3-YEAR-OLD TREATY GIVES THE BRITISH AIR AND BASE RIGHTS IN RETURN FOR MONEY AND MATERIAL HELP. IDRIS CRITICIZED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION AGAINST EGYPT AND DECLARED LIBYA IS SEEKING AMERICAN HELP FOR ITS ARMED FORCES.

UK856PES

A147

1956

(300)

LONDON, TUESDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE LONDON TIMES DECLARED TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS FOLLOWING A MIDDLE EAST POLICY WHICH BRITONS FIND INSCRUTIBLE AND SAID HE IS LARGELY TO BLAME FOR THE CURRENT WAVE OF ANTI-AMERICANISM IN BRITAIN.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH ATTACKED THE PRESIDENT FOR WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS HIS CONTINUING SUPPORT OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

BOTH THE TIMES AND THE TELEGRAPH SUPPORT THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN, ALTHOUGH THE TIMES HAS EXPRESSED DOUBTS OVER THE WISDOM OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL. BOTH NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES.

A FURTHER STRONG CRITICISM OF U.S. POLICY CAME LAST NIGHT FROM A MEMBER OF EDEN'S GOVERNMENT, EDUCATION MINISTER SIR DAVID ECCLES. ADDRESSING A POLITICAL MEETING AT MALMESBURY, ECCLES ASKED:

30.24-9423

"WHY DID NOT THE AMERICANS SEE THE DANGER IN TIME? ONE HAS THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY BELIEVED THAT MONEY WAS ALL THAT MATTERED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. X X X

"IT HAS TAKEN ANGLO-FRENCH INTERVENTION WITH ARMS, AND THE RUSSIAN REACTION TO THAT INTERVENTION, TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT AMERICAN MUST COME IN TO THE MIDDLE EAST POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY AS WELL AS COMMERCIALLY."

THE DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT OF THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, SIR HAROLD CACCIA, REPORTED TO LONDON HE WAS ASSURED THE UNITED STATES "WOULD AT WORST" ABSTAIN FROM VOTING ON THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES FROM EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES VOTED FOR THE RESOLUTION.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID EDEN SUGGESTED A PERSONAL MEETING WITH EISENHOWER NOV. 6 BUT THE SUGGESTION WAS REJECTED.

THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS, ANOTHER EDEN SUPPORTER, SAID BRITAIN SHOULD RESIGN FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IT CONCENTRATES ALL ITS MIGHT ON BLACKGUARDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE BECAUSE THE NECESSARY ACTION THEY TOOK IN EGYPT OFFENDED LEGAL PEDANTS," SAID THE EXPRESS. "BUT WHAT HAS UNO DONE FOR THE TENS OF THOUSAND OF VICTIMS OF THE RUSSIAN TERROR IN EASTERN EUROPE?"

SC1108PES

A122

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS NOV 27

BY JAMES F.KING (540)

(ADVANCE)-LONDON, NOV 26 (AP)-A GROWING BITTERNESS TOWARD AMERICANS IS CLEARLY EVIDENT IN BRITAIN. WHILE THE FEELING IS LARGELY EMOTIONAL, IT'S SERIOUS ENOUGH TO RAISE CONCERN AMONG AMERICANS HERE.

THE AVERAGE ENGLISHMAN FEELS HE HAS BEEN LET DOWN BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. EVEN AMONG BRITONS CRITICAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, THERE'S AN INCLINATION TO BLAME WASHINGTON FOR THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST PREDICAMENT.

THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS LIVED IN ENGLAND FOR 10 OF THE LAST 15 YEARS AND NEVER BEFORE HAS SEEN SUCH ANTAGONISM TOWARD AMERICANS.

THE ENGLISHMAN HAS ALWAYS SMILED AT WHAT HE GENERALLY REGARDED AS AMERICAN BRASHNESS. TODAY AN AMERICAN VOICE ORDERING A BEER IN A PUB IS APT TO BRING A MUTTERED SNEER FROM SOMEONE AT THE BAR.

POLITICIANS ARE TAKING NOTICE OF THE SITUATION.

RICHARD A.BUTLER, DEPUTIZING FOR PRIME MINISTER EDEN, TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING:

"THE SOONER THAT OTHER GOVERNMENTS BEHIND THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, REALIZE OUR RESOLUTION, THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, SUPPORTS THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE OF DEALING WITH THE SUEZ THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS BUT STILL SAYS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE A MORE "POSITIVE ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST.

JUNIOR MINISTERS IN THE EDEN GOVERNMENT AND SOME CONSERVATIVE BACKBENCHERS IN PARLIAMENT CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES AT POLITICAL RALLIES.

LORD MANCROFT, PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY IN THE HOME OFFICE, SAID:

"IT IS NOW AS URGENT TO CLEAR UP ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS AS IT IS TO CLEAR UP THE SUEZ CANAL.

"IT IS NOT BRITAIN, HOWEVER, WHO IS OBSTRUCTING EITHER.

"ONE OR TWO AMERICANS REGARD THEIR FRIENDSHIP WITH BRITAIN AS UNILATERAL--TO BE WELCOME WHEN BRITAIN SUPPORTS THEM AS SHE HAS FAITHFULLY DONE BUT REJECTED WHEN ASKED TO UNDERSTAND BRITAIN'S NEEDS AND DIFFICULTIES."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO KOREA. THERE'S A STRONG FEELING HERE---IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES AS WELL AS AMONG THE MAN IN THE STREET--THAT BRITAIN CAME TO THE AID OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE KOREAN WAR.

A123

ONE OF THE BITTEREST ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES CAME FROM R.DUDLEY WILLIAMS, A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, WHO TOLD VOTERS IN HIS DISTRICT:

"WE UNDERSTAND THE ADVANTAGES THAT COULD ACCRUE TO THE UNITED STATES BY OUR EXCLUSION FROM THE MIDDLE EAST OIL FIELDS, WHICH EXCLUSION WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE JOYFULLY RECEIVED BY THE POWERFUL OIL LOBBY IN WASHINGTON.

"AMERICA MUST STOP PUTTING PRESSURE ON US THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. SHE MUST STOP HER STATE DEPARTMENT PUTTING OUT LYING STORIES ABOUT THERE HAVING BEEN COLLUSION BEFORE THE ISRAELI ATTACK TOOK PLACE."

THE CONSERVATIVE SUNDAY TIMES ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "ANTI-BRITISH POLICIES." IT SAID:

"A BELIEF IS SPREADING THAT AMERICAN POLICY IS CONTROLLED BY THE OIL LOBBY, AND THAT ITS OBJECT IS TOTAL REPLACEMENT OF BRITISH INFLUENCE AND ECONOMIC INTEREST BY AMERICA IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"A RIVAL POPULAR EXPLANATION IS THAT OF PERSONAL PIQUE IN HIGH PLACES.

"ONLY NEW ACTIONS AND POLICIES BY THE UNITED STATES CAN STEM THE SWELLING TIDE OF DISTRUST AND ILL-WILL. THE DANGER TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WHICH WE BELIEVE IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO BOTH COUNTRIES, IS ACUTE."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS NOV 27--MOVED NOV 25.

SK844PES

A100

LONDON, NOV. 26 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN SAID TONIGHT THERE CAN BE NO RETURN TO THE SITUATION WHICH PREVAILED IN THE MIDDLE EAST BEFORE HIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY DRIVE AGAINST EGYPT.

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL ANGLO-ISRAEL DINNER, AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH SAID, "THE TEMPORARY AND POWERLESS REGIME OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT X X X OUGHT NOW TO BE REPLACED BY A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

ONLY SUCH A SETTLEMENT, HE SAID, "COULD PROTECT US FROM A REPETITION OF ALL THE VIOLATIONS AND FAULTS OF A SITUATION NEITHER OF WAR NOR PEACE--A SITUATION IN WHICH EGYPT WISHED TO HAVE ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF A STATE OF WAR WHEN CONVENIENT TO HER." X X X

RS815PES

A91

DUBLIN, NOV.26 (AP)-THE IRISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WILL START RATIONING GASOLINE JAN.1.

BEGINNING NEXT WEEKEND NO GASOLINE WILL BE SOLD FROM SATURDAY NOON UNTIL MONDAY MORNING.

THE STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO CONSERVE STOCKS NOW REDUCED BY THE BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

QR748PES

A77
(210)
BY ALLAN JACKS
GAZA, ISRAELI-OCCUPIED PALESTINE, NOV. 26 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY REPLACED THE EGYPTIAN-APPOINTED ADMINISTRATION OF THIS ARAB CITY WITH A HAND-PICKED MAYOR AND A 7-MEMBER CITY COUNCIL.
THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL SUPERVISE ORDINARY CITY FUNCTIONS UNDER THE ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNOR.
AT THE SAME TIME CIVIL ADMINISTRATIONS WERE ALSO RESTORED TO THE GAZA STRIP TOWNS OF KHAN YUNIS AND RAFA.
THE WHOLE STRIP HAS A NORMAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 100,000 PLUS 200,000 ARAB PALESTINIANS REFUGEES. IT HAS BEEN UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION FOR EIGHT YEARS.
LT. COL. HAIM GAON, ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE ENTIRE STRIP, TOLD NEWSMEN GAZA'S NEW MAYOR AND HIS COUNCIL WOULD BE FREE TO CARRY OUT THE ORDINARY FUNCTIONS OF THE CITY "SO LONG AS THEIR ACTIONS DON'T CLASH WITH SECURITY MEASURES."
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT WOULD REMAIN THE ONLY AUTHORITY TO ENACT LAWS IN GAZA CITY OR THE REST OF THE 25-MILE STRIP.
GAON SAID THE GAZA STRIP HAD BEEN QUIET AND PEACEFUL SINCE SEVERAL SHOOTING INCIDENTS TWO WEEKS AGO TOOK A NUMBER OF ARAB LIVES. THEY WERE KILLED BY ISRAELI TROOPS DURING A ROUND UP OF ARMS AND FUGITIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS.
GAON SAID THE POPULATION HAS BEEN COOPERATIVE WITH THE ISRAELI MILITARY AND THAT THE AREA IS RAPIDLY RETURNING TO NORMAL.
HE SAID THERE WAS NO HEALTH PROBLEM AND THAT THE ISRAELI ARMY IS MAKING AVAILABLE SOME FLOUR TO THE STRIP'S NORMAL POPULATION.
J701PES

A70
JERUSALEM, NOV. 26 (AP)-ISRAEL CLAIMED TODAY THAT FEDAYEEN COMMANDOS FROM JORDAN CROSSED THE ISRAELI BORDER AND LAID MINES AND EXPLOSIVE CHARGES IN THE COASTAL PLAIN NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A SETTLER IN EINAT VILLAGE STEPPED ON A MINE AND WAS WOUNDED, A WELL WAS BLOWN UP AND A CAR DAMAGED.
RA707AES

PRECEDE GAZA JAVITS (57)

49 TEL AVIV, NOV 27 (AP)-SENATOR-ELECT JACOB JAVITS (R-NY) SAID TODAY HE HAD FOUND CONSIDERABLE APPREHENSION IN ISRAEL OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

JAVITS SAID HE ALSO FOUND WIDESPREAD FEAR AMONG ISRAELI OFFICIALS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS BUILDING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER INTO AN IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL FIGURE--"NOT BY DESIGN BUT UNWITTINGLY."

"DO YOU THINK THERE WILL BE ANOTHER WAR INVOLVING ISRAEL?" JAVITS WAS ASKED.

"I DON'T THINK SO," HE REPLIED. "I THINK THE ISRAELIS HAVE A DEEP BELIEF THAT THOSE THINGS THAT BROUGHT ON THE RECENT HOSTILITIES WILL BE DEALT WITH BY THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE HELP AND PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES."

JAVITS MADE THE REMARKS TO A NEWSMAN ON HIS RETURN TO HIS HOTEL HERE AFTER CONFERRING IN JERUSALEM WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.

HE ALSO TALKED AT LENGTH LAST NIGHT WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD LAWSON AND SAID HE GOT A "PRETTY GOOD PICTURE OF THE SITUATION" FROM THEM AND OTHER ISRAELI AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

JAVITS IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE LATER TODAY FOR KARACHI VIA ISTANBUL. ON ARRIVAL IN ISRAEL HE SAID HIS VISIT WAS STRICTLY UNOFFICIAL.

AFTER VISTING BEN-GURION, JAVITS WENT TO THE ISRAELI KNESSET (PARLIAMENT). JAVITS WAS RECEIVED BY KNESSET SPEAKER JOSEPH SPRINZAK AND ALSO TALKED WITH MOST PARTY LEADERS.

A PARLIAMENTARY SOURCE--SAID PARTY LEADERS TOLD HIM ISRAEL WOULD NOT AGREE TO ACCEPT THE BORDER STATUS THAT EXISTED BEFORE THE SINAI AND GAZA STRIP CAMPAIGN AND TO REVERT TO THE PREVIOUS ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THEY SAID SUCH A RETURN WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE.

JAVITS SAID HE IS LEAVING WITH A "FAIR UNDERSTANDING OF ISRAEL'S MAIN OBJECTIVES.

"IT SEEMS TO ME," HE SAID, "THE COUNTRY'S OVERALL OBJECTIVE IS PEACE WITH THE ARAB STATES. I SHALL RETURN HOME AND MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO BE HELPFUL IN THIS REGARD."

JAVITS SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "AS DESIROUS AS ANY ONE ELSE OF REMOVING THE TENSIONS THAT ARE DISTURBING THIS PART OF THE WORLD" AND RECOGNIZED "THE COMMUNIST PENETRATION MADE POSSIBLE BY THE TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDEAST."

"THERE IS A REALIZATION HERE THAT WHAT THE UNITED STATES DOES WILL HAVE A GREAT BEARING ON HOW ISRAEL FARES IN THE PRESENT SITUATION," HE ADDED.

JAVITS VISITED ONE OF EIGHT U.N. CAMPS IN GME GAZA STRIP HOUSING 200,000 PALESTINIAN ARAB REFUGEES YESTERDAY.

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM "ONE OF THE MOST NETTLING" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I WILL DO MY BEST AS A HIGH PUBLIC OFFICIAL TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT," HE DECLARED.

HE ADDED THAT RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES IN ARAB LANDS APPEARED TO BE THE "ONLY PRACTICAL SOLUTION." THIS APPEARED TO INDICATE HE EXPECTED ISRAEL TO RETAIN THE GAZA STRIP.

SF1015PES

A54
TEL AVIV, NOV. 26 (AP)-MEMBERS OF ISRAEL'S SMALL COMMUNIST PARTY ARE REPORTED TO BE BURNING PARTY CARDS AND MEMBERSHIP LISTS IN PREPARATION TO GO UNDERGROUND.

THIS ACTION FOLLOWS WIDELY CIRCULATED REPORTS THAT LEADING POLITICIANS ARE CONTEMPLATING OUTLAWING THE PARTY. THE PARTY HOLDS 6 OF THE 120 SEATS IN THE COUNTRY'S ONE-HOUSE PARLIAMENT. THE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES ARE BARRED FROM BRIEFINGS ON SENSITIVE FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

BEST ESTIMATES ARE THAT THERE ARE LESS THAN 10,000 CARD CARRIERS IN ISRAEL.

W/RP535PES

1956

1956

30.24-9425

A125
(120)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 26 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA WAS QUOTED BY THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA TODAY AS PROMISING "EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE" TO EGYPT "IN HER GLORIOUS STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM."

THE PAPER SAID CHOU GAVE A GUMHURIA CORRESPONDENT AN INTERVIEW IN PEIPING IN WHICH HE DECLARED THAT THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLE WERE PREPARED "TO FIGHT ON EGYPT'S SIDE UNTIL JUSTICE AND PEACE ARE ESTABLISHED IN THE WORLD."

CHOU WAS QUOTED AS SAYING EVERY VICTORY SCORED BY EGYPT IS "VICTORY FOR ALL THE PEOPLES WHO ARE NOW STRUGGLING FOR A DIGNIFIED PLACE UNDER THE SUN."

"EGYPT'S VICTORY MEANS VICTORY FOR FREEDOM AND PEACE. THIS IS EVIDENCE THAT WE ARE NOW LIVING IN AN ERA CHARACTERIZED BY THE SUPREMACY OF THE PEOPLES AND NOT BY INVASION AND CONQUEST FOR THE SAKE OF PRESERVING THE INTEREST OF A COMPANY WHOSE NATIONALIZATION WAS NECESSARY TO ASSERT EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

MJ1126AES

A90
CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, NOV.26 (AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN SHIP TO REACH HERE BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKAGE ARRIVED TODAY. IT IS THE 6,759-TON FREIGHTER EXPRESS AND WAS IN BEIRUT DISCHARGING CARGO WHEN THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED.

IT WAS DUE TO SAIL FOR INDIA BUT WAS ORDERED TO PROCEED VIA THE CAPE--AN EXTRA DISTANCE OF 12,000 MILES AND AN EXTENSION OF HER VOYAGE BY MORE THAN ONE MONTH. IT COSTS ABOUT $2,500 DAILY TO RUN THE SHIP.

QR747PES

(180)
KARACHI, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE WEST PAKISTAN MOSLEM LEAGUE CONVENTION HAS DEMANDED BRITAIN'S EXPULSION FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF PAKISTAN FROM THE COMMONWEALTH.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT LAHORE LAST NIGHT ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF SIDING WITH INIDA, PARTICULARLY ON THE QUESTION OF DISPUTED KASHMIR, EVER SINCE THE 1947 PARTITION OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT INTO INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

THE RESOLUTION ASSURED THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE OF PAKISTANI SYMPATHY IN THEIR "STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM" AND SAID PAKISTAN WAS PREPARED TO EXTEND COOPERATION AGAINST AGGRESSORS. BUT THE MOSLEM LEAGUE PRESIDENT, SARDAR ABDUR RAB 'NISHTAR, ACCUSED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER OF LEADING HIS PEOPLE INTO "CATASTROPHE."

THE MOSLEM LEAGUE, PAKISTAN'S OPPOSITION PARTY, IS PREPARING TO FIGHT GENERAL ELECTIONS NEXT YEAR. FOUNDED BY THE LATE MOHAMMED ALI JINNAH, IT DOMINATED THE GOVERNMENT FOR YEARS AFTER THE FORMATION OF PAKISTAN BUT SUFFERED A GRADUAL DECLINE. LAST SEPTEMBER THE RIVAL AWAMI MOSLEM LEAGUE, HEADED BY H.S.SUHRAWARDY, TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT WITH SUHRAWARDY AS PRIME MINISTER.

DURING THE CONVENTION SEVERAL LEADERS OF THE AWAMI LEAGUE ANNOUNCED THEIR RESIGNATIONS AND JOINED THE MOSLEM LEAGUE.

RA727AES

A133
NIGHT LEAD PARLIAMENT (350)

OTTAWA, NOV. 26 (AP)-CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT HEATEDLY CRITICIZED "THE BIG POWERS" AT PARLIAMENT'S OPENING TODAY. HE WAS QUICKLY FACED WITH AN OPPOSITION MOTION OF NO-CONFIDENCE FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE ON BRITISH-FRENCH INTERNVENTION IN EGYPT.

"I HAVE BEEN SCANDALIZED MORE THAN ONCE BY THE ATTITUDE OF THE LARGER POWERS, THE BIG POWERS AS WE CALL THEM," ST. LAURENT SAID AFTER GOV. GEN. VINCENT MASSEY OPENED THE SESSION.

"ALL TOO FREQUENTLY THEY HAVE TREATED THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT WITH WHICH TO REGIMENT THE SMALLER NATIONS AND AS AN INSTRUMENT WHICH DID NOT HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED WHEN THEIR OWN SO-CALLED VITAL INTERESTS WERE AT STAKE," THE LIBERAL PREMIER SAID.

ST. LAURENT SPOKE WITH UNUSUAL HEAT AFTER EARL ROWE, ACTING LEADER OF THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION, CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT WITH FOLLOWING "A COURSE OF GRATUITOUS CONDEMNATION" OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION.

ROWE, ARGUING THAT THE ARMED INTERVENTION WAS "DESIGNED TO PREVENT A MAJOR WAR IN THE SUEZ AREA," SAID CANADA HAD MEEKLY FOLLOWED THE "UNREALISTIC" POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND HAD "ENCOURAGED A TRUCULENT AND DEFIANT ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR."

THE PARLIAMENT MET IN SPECIAL SESSION TO CONSIDER CANADA'S CONTRIBUTION TO A U.N. MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE AND TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF.

WITHOUT THE USUAL FANFARE AND POMP, THE PARLIAMENT SESSION HEARD MASSEY READ A 146-WORD SPEECH FROM THE THRONE. IN IT, THE GOVERNMENT MADE CLEAR IT FEELS THERE ARE SUFFICIENT FUNDS IN THE ALREADY-APPROVED $1,775,000,000 DEFENSE BUDGET TO PAY FOR CANADIAN TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT TO THE U.N. FORCE AND WILL ONLY ASK DIVERSION FOR THAT PURPOSE.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS FIGURED THE COST AT UNDER FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IF THE MIDDLE EAST JOB IS CLEARED UP BY MARCH 31, 1957.

ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF TO BOOST A PREVIOUSLY PLEDGED $200,000 TO ONE MILLION DOLLARS, WAS ASKED, HOWEVER.

ST. LAURENT DISCLOSED IN DEBATE ON THAT QUESTION THAT HE HAD WRITTEN TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PLEADING FOR MODERATION IN HUNGARY AND FOR RAPID ALLEVIATION OF HUNGARIAN SUFFERING THROUGH THE U.N.

HE SAID THAT IN REPLY TO HIS STATEMENT OF CANADA'S PROFOUND SHOCK, BULGANIN HAD REPLIED THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAD ONLY "ONE-SIDED" INFORMATION ABOUT WHAT WENT ON IN HUNGARY.

ST.LAURENT SAID THAT BEFORE HE DISPATCHED HIS LETTER TO THE SOVIET PREMIER NOV. 13, HE CALLED IN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AND REPROACHED HIM FOR THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE PRIME MINISITER PROPOSED THAT $200,000 OF THE BUDGET BE MADE AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY, ANOTHER $100,000 THROUGH THE RED CROSS, AND ANOTHER $100,000 THROUGH THE U.N. THE REST, HE SAID, WOULD BE ALLOCATED AT THE DISCRETION OF THE GOVERNMENT AFTER IT WAS SATISFIED THAT THE FUNDS WERE BEING USED FOR RELIEF AND NOT FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN THE AREA.

BUT HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT DISPOSED TO PUT CANADIAN MONEY INTO THE HANDS OF JUST ANY HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

M.J.COLDWELL, LEADER OF THE COMMONWEALTH COOPERATIVE FEDERATION, TOLD A NIGHT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT THAT THE NO-CONFIDENCE DEBATE SHOULD BE SUSPENDED SO THE HOUSE COULD SPEED UP THE HUNGARIAN RELIEF QUESTION.

HE SAID THE SHOOTING OF HUNGARIANS IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST WAS "SCARCELY PARALLELED IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD...IT BRANDED THE SOVIET UNION NOT ONLY AS AN AGGRESSOR BUT AS A CRUEL AND MORE THAN DICTATOR POWER."

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT IT WAS MEETING UNDER THE GREATEST CRISIS SINCE 1939 AND ONE THAT MIGHT BRING WORLD WAR III.

HE SAID HIS PARTY WILL NOT SUPPORT THE CONSERVATIVE MOTION.

ST.LAURENT SAID IN THE DEBATE THAT CANADA REGRETTED BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT BECAUSE "IT HELPED SHIELD AND OBSCURE THE HORRIBLE SOVIET CRIMES IN HUNGARY" AND MADE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO ORGANIZE WORLD OPINION AGAINST THEM.

THE CONSERVATIVE MOTION ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF NOT TAKING SWIFT AND ADEQUATE ACTION "TO EXTEND REFUGE TO THE PATRIOTS OF HUNGARY AND OTHER LANDS UNDER TTE CRUEL RUSSIAN YOKE."

ROWE ASSAILED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ABSTAINING IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTE LAST WEEK ON A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAEL TROOPS FROM EGYPT. HE SAID THEY SHOULD NOT WITHDRAW UNTIL THE SUEZ QUESTION IS SETTLED, UNTIL THERE IS ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN PEACE, AND UNTIL A U.N. FORCE IS ESTABLISHED IN THE AREA.

(NO PICKUP)

SN1010PES

A105WX (FOREIGN AFFRS)
(190) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AFFAIRS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-MOBILIZATION CHIEF ARTHUR S. FLEMMING ASSURED THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY NO RATIONING OF GASOLINE OR FUEL OIL IN THE UNITED STATES WAS CONTEMPLATED DESPITE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

FLEMMING'S WORDS WERE RELAYED TO REPORTERS BY REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AFTER THE COMMITTEE'S CLOSED SESSION WITH TOP STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

ELEVEN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING HERBERT HOOVER JR., UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE AND NOW ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE, SPENT THREE HOURS WITH SOME 17 MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TODAY.

OTHER WITNESSES INCLUDED ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

FLEMMING IS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

"MR. FLEMMING SURVEYED THE PRESENT SITUATION OF WORLD PETROLEUM SUPPLIES AND OUTLINED THE PROCEDURES WHICH ARE BEING PREPARED FOR MEETING THE SITUATION," RICHARDS SAID.

"HE ASSURED THE COMMITTEE CATEGORICALLY THAT NO RATIONING OF GASOLINE OR FUEL OIL IN THE UNITED STATES WAS CONTEMPLATED."

RICHARDS CALLED THE SESSION "A VERY THOROUGH BRIEFING" ON THE CURRENT SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST.

"I WOULDN'T SAY IT WAS OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC--IT WAS FACTUAL," HE SAID.

MC833PES

1956

A120
(160)

NEW YORK, NOV. 26 (AP)-SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN'S ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE HAD HELPED AVERT A FULL-SCALE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LLOYD SAID HE REMAINED "CONVINCED THAT WE WERE RIGHT TO DO JUST WHAT WE DID." AND, HE ADDED, "JUST AS A DECISIVE BLOW STRUCK AT SOME DATE IN THE LATE THIRTIES MIGHT HAVE AVERTED THE DRIFT TO WORLD WAR II, SO I BELIEVE NOW WE HAVE GIVEN THE WORLD THE CHANCE TO AVERT THE DRIFT TO A FULL-SCALE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING UNION, LLOYD NOTED THAT "MANY GOVERNMENTS DO NOT APPROVE OF OUR ACTION."

"WELL," HE SAID, "WE HAVE STOOD ALMOST ALONE BEFORE AND WE HAVE NOT ALWAYS BEEN PROVED TO BE WRONG."

LLOYD EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN COULD WORK TOGETHER FOR A PREVENTION OF FURTHER HOSTILITIES BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL AND RESTORE A PERMANENT SYSTEM FOR USE OF THE CANAL.

THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD "REBUILD THE INTIMACY OF OUR ALLIANCE."

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRED HEAD OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, JOINED LLOYD IN EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THAT DIFFERENCES IN ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS WOULD BE RESOLVED.

GRUENTHER CALLED ON MEMBERS OF THE UNION AND OTHERS TO PROMOTE THE FACT THAT BRITAIN AND AMERICA SHARE A "COMMON CONCEPT OF FREEDOM BASED ON A RELIGIOUS CIVILIZATION."

GRUENTHER, NAMED RECENTLY TO HEAD THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, SAID THE TWO TRADITIONAL ALLIES MUST STAND TOGETHER AGAINST COMMUNISM. HE SAID "THERE IS NO OTHER WAY FOR SURVIVAL."

SC1037PES

A15

~~PRECEDE BONN DAY TRAINS (500)~~

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-RUSSIA ROUSED FEARS TODAY FOR THE WEST'S FREE ACCESS TO SOVIET-SURROUNDED BERLIN. A BRITISH MILITARY TRAIN WAS TURNED BACK AND AN AMERICAN ONE HELD UP FOR TWO HOURS AT A SOVIET CHECKPOINT.

THE BRITISH TRAIN, ENROUTE FROM WEST BERLIN TO HANNOVER IN WEST GERMANY LAST NIGHT, WAS STOPPED AT MARIENBORN, ON THE BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. SOVIET OFFICERS ALLEGED DOCUMENTS HELD BY THE BRITISH PASSENGERS WERE NOT IN ORDER, AND SENT THE TRAIN BACK TO BERLIN, 100 MILES BEIND THE LINE SEPARATING EAST GERMANY FROM THE WEST.

AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME, AN AMERICAN MILITARY TRAIN FROM FRANKFURT TO BERLIN WAS HELD UP FOR TWO HOURS AT MARIENBORN, AND ONE PASSENGER WAS FORCED TO GET OFF AND RETURN TO WEST GERMANY. U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE DEMANDING "PROPER PERSONAL DOCUMENTATION" OF ALL PASSENGERS.

WESTERN SPOKESMEN IN BERLIN AND BONN REFUSED TO SPECULATE WHERE THE TIFF MIGHT LEAD. ON THE SURFACE, THERE APPEARED NO REASON WHY THE RUSSIANS SHOULD SUDDENLY INTRODUCE DIFFICULTIES FOR TRAINS. THERE WAS A MILD FEAR, HOWEVER, THE SOVIETS MIGHT WISH TO INTRODUCE POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS -- POSSIBLY TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY.

A BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THEIR TRAIN WAS SENT BACK DUE TO A "MISUNDERSTANDING" ON DOCUMENTATION PROCEDURES.

THE U.S. ARMY GAVE MORE DETAILS. IT SAID THAT IN THE PAST, MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ITS TRAINS CARRIED MILITARY ORDERS, WITH RUSSIAN TRANSLATIONS OF THEM. LAST NIGHT THE RUSSIANS SUDDENLY DEMANDED ARMY IDENTIFICATION CARDS OR PASSPORTS FROM ALL TRAVELERS. THE ONE PASSENGER WHO WAS FORCED TO RETURN TO WEST GERMANY DID NOT HAVE ADEQUATE PAPERS WITH HIM.

1956

30.24-9427

A16

WESTERN TRAINS TO BERLIN HAVE RUN WITHOUT ANY SERIOUS HITCH SINCE THE BERLIN BLOCKADE. AFTER THE 21-MONTH BLOCKADE, WHICH BEGAN IN 1947, A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED GUARANTEEING FREE WESTERN ACCESS BY AIR, RAIL AND ROAD TO BERLIN.

MOST WESTERN OFFICIALS TOOK THE VIEW TONIGHT THAT THE DIFFICULTIES WERE NOT SERIOUS. OTHER ROAD, RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT WAS PROCEEDING NORMALLY. THE GERMAN RAILWAYS REPORTED NO HOLDUP IN CIVILIAN TRAINS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, RUSSIAN EFFORTS IN THE PAST TO BLOCK COMMNS TO BERLIN HAVE STARTED WITH SIMILAR QUIBBLING OVER FORMALITIES. BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN AMBASSADORS IN BONN CONFERRED ON THE TRAIN INCIDENT DURING THE DAY AND AGREED ON INSTRUCTIONS TO BE GIVEN THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN BERLIN.

WHILE STOPPING THE WESTBOUND BRITISH TRAIN, THE RUSSIANS AT MARIENBORN ALLOWED THE INBOUND BRITISH TRAIN FROM HANNOVER TO BERLIN TO PASS THROUGH SO AS TO ARRIVE ON SCHEDULE.

IN BONN, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE TRAINS WOULD SET OUT TONIGHT FROM HANNOVER AND BERLIN AS USUAL. THE AMERICANS SAID THEIRS WOULD LEAVE ON SCHEDULE, TOO. BOTH NATIONS HAVE TWO TRAINS NIGHTLY, ONE RUNNING IN EACH DIRECTION. THE FRENCH RUN TWO TRAINS WEEKLY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN IN BERLIN SAID THEIR TRAINS HAD NOT BEEN STOPPED.

BRITISH TRAINS WERE DELAYED BRIEFLY TWICE LAST WEEK BY THE RUSSIANS ON THE DOCUMENTS ISSUE. ON SATURDAY, AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS IN BERLIN MET WITH THEIR RUSSIAN OPPOSITE NUMBERS ON THE ISSUE. NEGOTIATIONS ARE DUE TO BE CONTINUED THIS WEEK.

THE RAIL LINE BETWEEN THE EAST-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER AT HELMSTEDT-MARIENBORN AND BERLIN IS ONE OF THE MAIN LIFELINES OF THE WESTERN ALLIES WITH THEIR GARRISONS IN THE FOUR-POWER FORMER CAPITAL. RUNNING NEAR THE RAIL LINE IS THE HELMSTEDT-BERLIN AUTOBAHN. THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO HAVE THREE AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN.

JR323PES

$58

BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-RUSSIA'S LEADERS TODAY TOLD COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THEY WISH TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON WHAT THEY CALLED THE "UNSHAKEABLE BASIS OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM, FULL EQUALITY AND FRATERNAL COOPERATION."

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SENT THIS JOINT MESSAGE TO THE TOP MEN OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IN A LETTER THANKING THEM FOR THEIR CONGRATULATIONS ON THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.

AT THE SAME TIME, THEY ASSERTED ALL ATTEMPTS TO "DESTROY THE

FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOCIALIST STATES AND TURN BACK THE CLOCK OF HISTORY- WERE CONDEMNED TO FAILURE.

THE LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, PARLIAMENT SPEAKER JOHANNES DIECKMANN, PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRIVHT. IT WAS PUBLISMED TONIGHT BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

JR756PES

345 Q

BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-A GROUP OF 30 GERMANS RELEASED FROM FORCED LABOR CAMPS IN RUSSIA ARRIVED TODAY IN WEST BERLIN.

THE GROUP INCLUDED SIX WOMEN AND A 5-YEAR-OLD BOY.

THE RETURNEES SAID THEY HAD BEEN PICKED UP SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II IN EAST GERMAN AREAS ANNEXED BY POLAND AND RUSSIA.

RK840AES

S64

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE DRAFTING OF WEST GERMAN YOUTHS FOR MILITARY SERVICE NEXT SPRING WILL HAVE TO BE SLOWED DOWN BECAUSE OF ACCOMMODATION DIFFICULTIES, A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WEST GERMANY IS ALREADY BEHIND SCHEDULE ON ITS CALL-UP OF VOLUNTEERS, FOR THE SAME REASON.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PROBABLY ONLY 10,000 TO 15,000 DRAFTEES COULD BE TAKEN INTO SERVICE ON APRIL 1, 1957, WHEN THE CALL-UP IS DUE TO BEGIN. THE INDUCTION OF GREATER NUMBERS WOULD PROBABLY BE IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE OF BARRACKS AND TRAINING FACILITIES, HE SAID.

ABOUT 90,000 VOLUNTEERS FOR PROFESSIONAL SERVICE WILL HAVE BEEN ENLISTED BY APRIL 1, MAKING THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THE THREE ARMED FORCES AT THAT DATE BETWEEN 100,000 TO 105,000, HE ADDED. THE ORIGINAL TARGET SET FOR WEST GERMANY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR WAS 96,000, SO THE BUILD-UP OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL BE ABOUT THREE MONTHS BEHIND SCHEDULE.

JS12NES

B60 (4)
(170)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 26 (AP)-A COLOGNE BANKER TESTIFIED TODAY THAT EX-WEST GERMAN SECURITY CHIEF OTTO JOHN, CHARGED WITH DEFECTING TO THE EAST, WROTE HIM THAT HIS FLIGHT WAS "IN EARNEST."

BARON H.VON OPPENHEIIM TOLD THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT JOHN WROTE HIM A LETTER RECEIVED SEPT. 25, 1954, ENCLOSING 2,000 MARKS ($477) TO BE CREDITED TO HIS WIFE'S ACCOUNT. VON OPPENHEIM READ THE LETTER BEFORE THE COURT. IT SAID INN PART:

"IT WAS IN EARNEST, MY CHANGE TO THE EAST, AND LATER I HOPE TO TELL YOU OVER A GLASS OF WHISKY WHY I HAD TO TAKE THE STEP."

JOHN CLAIMS HE WAS ABDUCTED JULY 20, 1954, WHILE IN WEST BERLIN AND TAKEN TO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, WHERE HE REMAINED 17 MONTHS. THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM INCLUDE ALLEGATIONS THAT HE LEAKED STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS AND MADE ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA.

VON OPPENHEIM TESTIFIED HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND "WHY JOHN COULD GO OVER TO HIS WORST ENEMY." HE SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER JOHN'S LETTER "TOLD THE REAL TRUTH."

JOHN TESTIFIED THAT HE WROTE THE LETTER AUG. 26, 1954, FOUR DAYS BEFORE HE WAS FLOWN FROM EAST BERLIN TO MOSCOW AND GAVE IT TO THE RUSSIANS TO MAIL.

JJ1042AES

A13

AMS BUDGET ~~(SUBS FOR VIENNA) (560)~~
~~PRECEDE VIENNA DAY HUNGARIAN~~
BY ENDRE MARTON AND ERIC WAHA

BUDAPEST, NOV. 26 (AP)-THERE WAS A GENERAL TREND TOWARD RESUMPTION OF WORK AND A RETURN TO WHATEVER NORMAL LIVING IS POSSIBLE IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED HUNGARY TODAY.

THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL PROMOTED THE BACK-TO-WORK MOVEMENT EVEN WHILE INSISTING THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MUST MEET POPULAR DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.

"THE WORKERS HAVE TO LIVE," A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN SAID.

BUT MANY FACTORIES WERE STILL IDLE. THIS WAS DUE IN SOME CASES TO UNREPAIRED MACHINERY AND IN OTHERS TO PASSIVE WORKER RESISTANCE.

INFORMED SOURCES HERE PUT LITTLE CREDENCE IN REPORTS ABROAD ABOUT RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS THROUGH HUNGARY TOWARD THE YUGOSLAV BORDER. THESE SOURCES SAID THEY HAD CHECKED EARLIER RUMORS OF A MOVEMENT OF 20 RUSSIAN DIVISIONS INTO HUNGARY AND FOUND NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE THEM.

A NUMBER OF YOUNG DEPORTEES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RETURNED FROM UZHGOROD, CAPITAL OF THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE. THESE YOUNG PEOPLE TOLD THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL THERE ARE ABOUT 1,500 HUNGARIANS AT UZHGOROD. THE COUNCIL IS DETERMINED TO DEMAND THEIR RETURN IN ITS TALKS WITH PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND WITH THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND HERE.

SNOW FELL ON THE CAPITAL THIS MORNING, BUT SOON MELTED AND LEFT THE DEBRIS-LITTERED STREETS ANKLE DEEP IN MUD.

HUNGARIANS INTERPRETED A SPEECH BY PREMIER KADAR YESTERDAY TO THE MEMBERS OF THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL AS A RETURN TO THE POLICY OF THE BIG STICK, DICTATED BY THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND.

BUT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL, INTERVIEWED AT THEIR HEADQUARTERS HERE, DEFIED KADAR AND INSISTED ON THEIR ORIGINAL DEMANDS FOR THE RETURN OF NAGY NOW OFFICIALLY REPORTED "VISITING IN ROMANIA," AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.

A14
"ONLY IN THIS WAY CAN WE SERVE THE WORKERS WHO HAVE TO LIVE AND MAKE MONEY AND PROVE TO THE N

OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.
THEIR SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECISION TO RESUME WORK WAS UNANIMOUS.

1956

A14
"ONLY IN THIS WAY CAN WE SERVE THE WORKERS WHO HAVE TO LIVE AND MAKE MONEY AND PROVE TO THE NATION AND TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE WORKERS ARE UNITED AND FOLLOW THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COUNCIL," HE SAID.
KADAR'S ATTACK ON LEADERS OF THE COALITION PARTIES IN THE NAGY GOVERNMENT LED TO RUMORS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SMALL HOLDERS PARTY, ZOLTAN TILDY, HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HOWEVER, A HUNGARIAN CLOSE TO TILDY DENIED THIS.
THE WORKERS WANT ARMED WORKER GUARDS FOR FACTORIES, WORKERS PARTICIPATION IN THE NEW POLICE FORCE AND IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF RED CROSS AID AND AUTHORIZATION TO PUBLISH A NEWSPAPER.
THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED TODAY WAS A SPORTS JOURNAL, WITH YESTERDAY'S OLYMPIC GAMES RESULTS. THE NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG WAS REPORTED STILL ON STRIKE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ARMY PAPER MAGYAR HONVED WAS DISCONTINUED WITH THE EXPLANATION IT WAS OUT OF NEWSPRINT.
LONG LINES FORMED IN FRONT OF FOOD SHOPS, BUS STOPS AND THE ENTRANCES TO THE BUDAPEST SUBWAY, WHICH WAS OPERATING ON A REDUCED SCHEDULE. THERE WERE ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS IN ONE LINE AT THE SUBWAY.
AMONG THE WORKERS MOST STUBBORNLY CHALLENGING THE GOVERNMENT ARE THE MINERS. THE MINES SEEM TO LACK FULL MANPOWER, SINCE MANY YOUNG MINERS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST.
RADIO BUDAPEST LISTED MANY FACTORIES OPENING TODAY AND SAID 95 PER CENT OF THE WORKERS REPORTED AT THE HUNGARIAN COTTON FACTORY, WHICH WILL OPERATE ON TWO SHIFTS TOMORROW.
--DASH--
BROADCASTS BY THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED STATION RECORDED IN VIENNA TRIED TO GIVE THE BRIGHTEST POSSIBLE REPORTS, BUT HAD TO ACKNOWLEDGE THAT HUNGARY'S ECONOMY REMAINED CRIPPLED AND CHAOTIC.
WAR DAMAGE, LACK OF POWER AND SHORTAGE OF TRANSPORT WERE BLAMED IN MOST CASES. THE SAME EXCUSES WERE MADE FOR FAILURE OF MANY SCHOOLS TO REOPEN AND THE SLOW RESUMPTION OF POSTAL SERVICE.
FOR INSTANCE: "WORK WAS RESUMED TODAY IN THE BUDAPEST MACHINE TOOL FACTORY, WITH THE MAJORITY OF EMPLOYES SHOWING UP. THERE IS SUFFICIENT MATERIAL, BUT FOR LACK OF POWER ONLY FIVE MACHINES COULD BE OPERATED IN EACH DEPARTMENT."
AND SO IT WENT -- SMALL BOAST, THEN ALIBI.
JR313PES

1956

A97 (240)
WITH BUDAPEST HUNGARIAN
VIENNA, NOV.26 (AP)-JANOS KADAR, SOVIET-SUPPORTED PREMIER OF HUNGARY, ACKNOWLEDGED TONIGHT IN A BROADCAST THAT THE HUNGARIAN ECONOMY IS STILL CRIPPLED BY STRIKES AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE.
HE CHARGED THAT COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WERE INSPIRING AND SUPPORTING THE STRIKES. HE CHARGED THESE ELEMENTS WERE "SPREADING OUTRAGEOUS REPORTS AND MAKING IMPOSSIBLE DEMANDS" UPON THE GOVERNMENT.
KADAR TOOK TO THE RADIO FOR A NATION-WIDE BROADCAST AFTER A BACK-TO-WORK MOVEMENT HAD APPARENTLY FAILED BECAUSE THE WORKERS WERE STILL DEMANDING FULFILLMENT OF THEIR TWO PRIME DEMANDS.

1956

30.24-9429

THESE ARE:
1. WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.
2. RESTORATION TO POWER OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO HAS BEEN DEPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS.
KADAR MADE A DIRECT PERSONAL ATTACK UPON NAGY AND HIS POLITICS.
HE ALSO SAID HE HAD REJECTED WORKERS' DEMANDS THAT HE TAKE INTO HIS GOVERNMENT GEN. PAL MALETER, THE REBEL LEADER WHO WAS DEFENSE MINISTER IN NAGY'S REFORMED GOVERNMENT. MALETER WAS REPORTED ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY MADE THEIR NOV.4 ATTACK UPON HUNGARY.
SOME HAVE CLAIMED THAT THE GENERAL ESCAPED AND IS LEADING PARTISAN BANDS IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE.
A VIENNESE NEWSPAPER HAS REPORTED THAT MALETER'S WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN MANAGED TO ESCAPE TO AUSTRIA.
KADAR SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN WEEKS "WORK STARTED TODAY IN ALMOST EVERY SECTION OF THE COUNTRY...BUT WE CANNOT SAY THAT PRODUCTION IS NORMAL. THERE ARE STILL LOCAL AND VERY DAMAGING STRIKES."

1956

KADAR REPEATED HIS OLD PROMISES THAT HE WOULD WORK REFORMS, INCLUDING TAKING NON-COMMUNISTS INTO HIS GOVERNMENT, AFTER ORDER IS RESTORED OUT OF HUNGARY'S CHAOS. BUT AGAIN HE ASKED THE WORKERS TO GIVE IN FIRST, WHICH THEY HAVE SO FAR REFUSED TO DO.
IN KADAR'S VIOLENT PERSONAL ATTACK AGAINST NAGY, HE CLAIMED THAT NAGY HAD COME "UNDER THE SWAY OF SUCH REACTIONARIES AS JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ISTVAN B. SZABO AND PRINCE PAL ESTERHAZY."
KADAR CLAIMED THAT NAGY HAD COUNTENANCED "THE MURDEROUS COUNTER-REVOLUTION." KADAR SAID THAT IF NAGY WAS IMPOTENT AS PREMIER HE SHOULD HAVE RESIGNED, TELLING THE WORLD THAT THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WERE MURDERING COMMUNISTS AND OTHER PROGRESSIVE PATRIOTS IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST.
"BUT INSTEAD, NAGY CLOAKED THESE HORRORS WITH (HIS NAME," KADAR SAID. "FINALLY, ON THE MORNING OF NOV. 4 (~~WHEN~~ ~~MOVED~~ RUSSIAN ARMY MOVED) NAGY CALLED FOR RESISTANCE AGAINST THE SOVIET TROOPS WHO HAD BEEN CALLED IN FOR HELP AGAINST THE TERRORIST MURDERS.
"THEN, AFTER HE HAD ANNOUNCED OVER THE RADIO THAT HIS GOVERNMENT REMAINS AT ITS POST, NAGY GRABBED HIS BAG AND FLED THROUGH A SIDE-DOOR OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING. HE ALSO DESERTED ZOLTAN TILDY (LEADER OF THE SMALL HOLDERS PARTY). TWENTY MINUTES LATER NAGY WAS IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, WHERE HE HAD GONE TO DEMAND ASYLUM."

1956

A98
"THIS IMRE NAGY, WHO LEGALLY LEFT THE TERRITORY OF HIS COUNTRY BY STEPPING INTO THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, LATER ASKED TO LEAVE HIS COUNTRY ENTIRELY.
"OUR GOVERNMENT AND PARTY REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH A MAN WHO SO LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE PEOPLE...AFTER THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS PREPARED TO GIVE HIM SANCTUARY, HE AND HIS PARTY LEFT NOV. 23 FOR ROMANIA. DESPITE HIS GRAVE DEEDS, WE PLANNED NO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AGAINST HIM.
"WE WILL KEEP THAT PROMISE. WE DO NOT CONSIDER HIM PERMANENTLY EXILED, HOWEVER. BUT WE THINK IT BETTER HE REMAIN OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY FOR THE TIME BEING, BECAUSE SOME OF THE MANY STILL-HIDING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES MIGHT ASSASSINATE HIM AND TRY TO BLAME OUR GOVERNMENT FOR IT."
KADAR'S VERSION IS CONTRADICTED BY THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV VERSION, WHICH WAS THAT NAGY WAS KIDNAPPED BY SOVIET FORCES AFTER HE HAD BEEN PROMISED SAFE CONDUCT BY THE KADAR GOVERNMENT TO RETURN TO HIS HOME WITH IMMUNITY AGAINST PERSECUTION.
RS812PES

A78
NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (240)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE NUMBERS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES DECREASED AS RUSSIAN TROOPS SLOWLY TIGHTENED UP THE BORDER WITH AUSTRIA TODAY. BUT THERE WERE STILL MANY HOLES IN THE IRON CURTAIN.

POLICE AT EISENSTADT, CAPITAL OF AUSTRIA'S BURGENLAND BORDER PROVINCE, SAID APPARENTLY FEWER THAN 2,300 TURNED UP DURING THE DAYTIME YESTERDAY.

SECURITY OFFICIALS SAID THE FIRST CROSSING AREA TO BE SERIOUSLY HAMPERED WAS NEAR NICKELSDORF, CLOSE TO WHERE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY TOUCH. NOW THE AREA NEAR THE NEUSIEDLERSEE, A SHALLOW LAKE ON THE FRONTIER, IS BECOMING MORE DANGEROUS.

"THERE ARE FIVE KINDS OF CROSSING AREAS," SAID ONE OFFICIAL. "WHERE THE RUSSIANS SHOOT, WHERE THE RUSSIANS DON'T SHOOT, WHERE THE HUNGARIANS SHOOT, WHERE THE HUNGARIANS DON'T SHOOT--AND WHERE THERE AREN'T ANY GUARDS AT ALL."

NEARLY 85,000 REFUGEES HAVE COME ACROSS, JAMMING THE FACILITIES OF BURGENLAND AND OF LITTLE AUSTRIA ITSELF. SOME SCHOOLS IN BURGENLAND VILLAGES HAVE HAD NO SESSIONS FOR THREE WEEKS--THEY ARE FULL OF REFUGEES.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION TODAY MOVED 2,600 REFUGEES OUT TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

OVER 18,000 HAVE BEEN MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA SO FAR, SOME OF THEM BY SPECIAL TRAINS BROUGHT UP TO THE BORDER. THE AIRLIFT TO THE UNITED STATES, INTERRUPTED OVER THE WEEKEND, IS DUE TO RESUME TOMORROW. OTHERS TO CANADA AND AUSTRALIA ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN THIS WEEK.

TURKEY, LATEST COUNTRY TO OFFER HAVEN, HAS AGREED TO TAKE 500.

J707PES

1956

S63

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 26 (AP)-SO FAR 2,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN GIVEN REFUGE IN WEST GERMANY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SAID THAT BY THE END OF THE WEEK THE TOTAL WOULD BE ABOUT 4,700. HE ADDED THAT THE RATE AT WHICH THEY WERE ACCEPTED DEPENDED ONLY ON THE SPEED WITH WHICH GERMAN AUTHORITIES COULD ARRANGE FOR THEIR ACCOMMODATION.

1956

JS1157AES

A59WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD IKE-REFUGEES
WASHINGTON,NOV.26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY WELCOMED 12 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND DENOUNCED AS "THE ULTIMATE TYRANNY" THE EXILING OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS AT BAYONET POINT.

IT WAS CLEARLY A HEART WARMING EXPERIENCE FOR THE 12 AS THEY MET IN THE WHITE HOUSE WITH THE PRESIDENT.

"THIS THING CANNOT BE HAPPENING IN HUNGARY," MRS.EVA KRAUSZ, ONE OF THE LITTLE GROUP, TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARDS.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID RUSSIA'S "BRUTAL REPRESSION" OF HUNGARIAN REBELS HAS BOOMERANGED INTO "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT SETBACKS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SUFFERED IN RECENT YEARS."

HE TOLD REPORTERS "NOW THE MASK HAS BEEN STRIPPED OFF (THE COMMUNISTS), AND OUR BEST INFORMED PEOPLE IN EUROPE AGREE THIS HAS BEEN A HEAVY BLOW TO THE COMMUNISTS."

1956

JOHNSON WAS JUST BACK FROM PARIS AND A MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE LITTLE GROUP OF EXCITED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WAS BROUGHT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FROM CAMP KILMER, N.J., AFTER EISENHOWER EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO MEET SOME OF THE HUNGARIANS FINDING ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE PRESIDENT SHOOK HANDS WARMLY WITH EACH OF THE 12, AND POSED WITH 9 OF THEM FOR PICTURES IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN. THE IDENTITY OF 3 OF THE GROUP WAS CAREFULLY SHIELDED TO PROTECT THEIR FAMILIES BACK IN HUNGARY.

"I WANT TO TELL YOU," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT OUR COUNTRY FEELS PRIVILEGED IN INVITING YOU TO THE UNITED STATES. WE HOPE YOU HAVE FOUND NOTHING BUT COURTESY AND HOSPITALITY SINCE YOU ARRIVED.

"THE SUFFERINGS YOUR PEOPLE HAVE GONE THROUGH RECENTLY HAVE SERVED FROM OUR STANDPOINT AT LEAST ONE GOOD PURPOSE--TO MAKE STRONGER THE FRIENDSHIP WE HAVE ALWAYS FELT TO YOUR COUNTRY AND TO BRING US CLOSER TOGETHER IN OUR HEARTS.

THEN HE DECLARED:

"RECENTLY, OF COURSE, THE NEWS FOR YOUR COUNTRY WAS PARTICULARLY DISTURBING AND SHOCKING. MANY THOUSANDS OF YOUR PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM THEIR HOMES BY FORCE AND SENT INTO EXILE AT BAYONET POINT.

"THIS IS THE ULTIMATE TYRANNY...TO A PEOPLE. I WANT TO TELL YOU THAT THIS COUNTRY NOT ONLY RESENTS IT DEEPLY BUT WE WILL NEVER AGREE THAT THIS IS THE KIND OF THING ONE COUNTRY MAY DO IN JUSTICE TO ANOTHER."

A60WX

1956

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED TO CONTINUE AMERICAN AID IN THE FORM OF MEDICINE AND FOOD FOR THOSE FLEEING HUNGARY. HE THEN CHATTED FOR 10 OR 15 MINUTES WITH ONE OF THE REFUGEES WHO SPOKE FLUENT ENGLISH AND FURNISHED AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF HAPPENINGS IN BUDAPEST.

ONE OF THE GROUP, A YOUNG MAN WHO FOUGHT IN THE UPRISING AGAINST THE REDS IN HUNGARY, THANKED EISENHOWER FOR AMERICA'S AID AND SAID THE REFUGEES WERE DETERMINED TO BECOME GOOD AMERICAN CITIZENS.

ALREADY ONE OF THEM, TIBOR KOPJAS, AGED 3 1/2, HAS PICKED UP SOME ENGLISH. "GOODBY," HE CALLED TO EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT BEAMED ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.

TIBOR, A BLOND LITTLE FELLOW IN A BLUE AND RED SNOWSUIT, WAS BROUGHT ALONG BY HIS PARENTS, DR.AND MRS.T.KOPJAS.

MRS.KRAUSZ TOLD REPORTERS THAT EVERYONE WAS HAPPY TO BE THERE AND "VERY HAPPY THAT AMERICA THINKS OF US." SHE WAS THERE WITH HER HUSBAND, A CARPENTER AND GLASSWORKER, AND HER 7-YEAR-OLD SON PETER.

THE REFUGEES WERE SELECTED FOR THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING BY VOLUNTARY AGENCIES SPONSORING THEM. THEY FLEW INTO MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW JERSEY ON FRIDAY, AND WERE BROUGHT TO WASHINGTON BY TRAIN LAST NIGHT. THEY WERE FLOWN BACK TO CAMP KILMER BY THE AIR FORCE TODAY.

LT550PES

A92 (120)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV.26 (AP)-THE U.S. LEGATION SAID TODAY CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WILL NOT GRANT INTERVIEWS OR MAKE STATEMENTS TO REPORTERS WHILE HE IS BEING GIVEN REFUGE THERE.

THE LEGATION SAID INTERNATIONAL LAW FORBADE IT. A SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT SUCH INTERVIEWS COULD ONLY SERVE TO "JEOPARDIZE THE POSITION OF THE CARDINAL AND OF THE LEGATION."

THE CARDINAL, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, WAS GIVEN ASYLUM IN THE LEGATION AFTER THE SOVIET FORCES LAUNCHED THEIR NOV.4 ATTACK TO CRUSH AN ANTI-MOSCOW REBELLION. THE CARDINAL HAD BEEN FREED FROM PRISON ONLY FOUR DAYS BEFORE BY PARTISANS.

THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR YESTERDAY LAUNCHED A NEW ATTACK ON THE CARDINAL, CALLING HIM "A TYPICAL REPRESENTATIVE OF FASCISM."

1956

QR751PES

A118

NOTE TO EDITORS: (FOR PUBLICATION IF DESIRED)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT 20 SOVIET DIVISIONS ARE LINED UP ALONG THE HUNGARIAN-YUGOSLAV FRONTIER FOUND NO CONFIRMATION HERE TODAY.

THE REPORTS WERE ATTRIBUTED TO A SOURCE DESCRIBED AS A SENIOR MEMBER OF IMRE NAGY'S FALLEN HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, NOW IN ~~HUNGARY~~ AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THAT SO FAR AS IT KNOWS THERE IS NO SENIOR MEMBER OF NAGY'S GOVERNMENT IN AUSTRIA AND A SPOKESMAN COMMITTED THAT IF ONE HAD GOT AWAY HE WOULD BE UNLIKELY TO KNOW MUCH ABOUT WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN DOING SINCE NOV. 4, WHEN THE RUSSIANS OUSTED NAGY.

PREVIOUS REPORTS OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS AROUND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE NEVER BEEN CONFIRMED, AND HAVE BEEN DENIED BY MOSCOW.

MT1105AES

A114

BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN DENIED TONIGHT A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE FLOWN FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY TO MOSCOW FOR TRIAL.

THE REPORT, CARRIED BY THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NACHT-DEPESCHE TWO DAYS AGO, QUOTED UNNAMED OFFICIALS OF HUNGARY'S EAST BERLIN EMBASSY AS SAYING NAGY WOULD FACE TRIAL IN MOSCOW FOR HIGH TREASON AND "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AGAINST A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

THE DENIAL WAS PUBLISHED TONIGHT BY THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

UK907PES

A95 180

NAGY

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.26 (AP)-INDIAN NEWSPAPERS SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE RUSSIANS TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISAPPEARANCE OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

THE HINDUSTAN STANDARD OF CALCUTTA AND DELHI--OFTEN SYMPATHETIC TOWARD RUSSIA IN THE PAST--SAID THE REPORTED ARREST OF NAGY IS AN "ACT OF SUCH A MEAN, COWARDLY AND PERFIDIOUS A NATURE AS WILL SHOCK THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD."

THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES OF INDIA, OF BOMBAY AND DELHI, DECLARED IN AN EDITORIAL HEADED "STALINISM UNDILUTED" THAT THE INCIDENT CARRIES "ONE STEP FURTHER THE TRAGIC STORY OF INTRIGUE AND REPRESSION IN HUNGARY. MOSCOW MUST SURELY REALIZE THE IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH STALINIST TACTICS WILL BE AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REVOLT."

RADIO BUDAPEST, HEARD IN VIENNA, ANNOUNCED THAT DR.JAGAN NATH KHOSLA, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO STUDY THE HUNTARIAN SITUATION, HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY PRIME MINISTER JANOS KADAR. DR.KHOSLA, INDIAN MINISTER TO PRAGUE, ALSO WAS RECEIVED BY KADAR'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, KAROLY SZARKA.

B908AES

1956 30.24-9431

A126WX

NAGY (110)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS "NO HARD INFORMATION" ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF HUNGARY'S EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY WHO HAS BEEN REPORTED KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, HAS NO REASON TO DISBELIEVE THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT'S REPORT OF THE KIDNAPING.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE AT THE SAME TIME MADE KNOWN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S STRONG DISAPPROVAL OF THE SOVIET MOVE. HE NOTED THAT THIS AMERICAN VIEW HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY ITS REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN DISCUSSING RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN DEPORTING HUNGARIANS.

OUR ATTITUDE IS "IT IS PRECISELY THE SAME AS IT IS WITH RESPECT TO DEPORTATIONS," HE SAID.

EG933PES

A148

YUGO (425)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, NOV. 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVA'S RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY AND RUSSIA WERE REPORTED STEADILY DETERIORATING TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT TITO RECENTLY MAY HAVE TAKEN THE INITIATIVE IN ATTEMPTING TO REVIVE THE BALKAN PACT LINKING YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY--ALTHOUGH NOT AS A RESULT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S DIFFICULTIES WITH THE REST OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY AND RUSSIA HAVE WORSENED SINCE FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST LAST THURSDAY, ONLY TO BE DEPORTED TO ROMANIA IN VIOLATION OF A HUNGARIAN-YUGOSLAV AGREEMENT.

YUGOSLAV NEWSMEN IN HUNGARY ARE REPORTED TREATED MUCH LESS FAVORABLY BY HUNGARY'S JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT THAN PREVIOUSLY. THEY CANNOT GET INFORMATION EASILY. THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER REPRINTED IN FULL THE ATTACK ON TITO CARRIED IN MOSCOW'S PRAVDA.

MORE THAN 60 PERSONS, INCLUDING FAMILIES OF YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS IN BUDAPEST, WERE REUMORED TO HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES IN BELGRADE.

AT ONE TIME, IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAD A PRO-YUGOSLAV ATTITUDE. BUT THERE ARE MANY SIGNS THAT THIS ATTITUDE NOW HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED BY THE RUSSIANS AND THAT KADAR HAS BEEN PERSUADED TO ABANDON ANY IDEAS HE MIGHT HAVE HAD OF ADOPTING A YUGOSLAV BRAND OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.

BELGRADE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TITO SENT A LETTER IN AUGUST TO TURKISH PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR. THE CONTENTS OF THE LETTER WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT THERE WERE REPORTS, UNCONFIRMED OFFICIALLY, THAT TITO URGED AN IMPROVEMENT IN GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS AND A STRENGTHENING OF THE 20-YEAR BALKAN PACT CONCLUDED BETWEEN THE THREE NATIONS IN 1954.

IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE PACT NEGOTIATIONS, STRESS WAS LAID ON IT AS A POSSIBLE MILITARY FORCE TO COUNTER THE THREATS OF RUSSIA. BUT, AS A RESULT OF A LESSENING OF WORLD TENSIONS AT THAT TIME, YUGOSLAVIA URGED IT BE RESTRICTED TO IMPROVING ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES. THE DISPUTE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY OVER CYPRUS WEAKENED THE PACT AND IT HAS NEVER HAD MUCH FORCE.

THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS EVIDENTLY EAGER TODAY TO AVOID ANY IMPRESSION THAT TITO'S LETTER TO THE TURKISH PRESIDENT RESULTED FROM THE PRESENT DETERIORATION IN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND HUNGARY.

A MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT, OVER RADIO BELGRADE, SAID THE LETTER WAS SENT IN AUGUST AND ALL REPORTS OF A LETTER OF A LATER DATE WERE "UNFOUNDED."

GREEK PREMIER KONSTANTIN KARAMANLIS IS DUE TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA AT THE BEGINNING OF DECEMBER. REVIVAL OF THE BALKAN PACT MAY WELL BE ONE OF THE TOP ISSUES TO BE DISCUSSED. A GREEK MILITARY DELEGATION ARRIVED IN BELGRADE TODAY.

K1255PES

A165

(370)

BELGRADE, NOV. 26 (AP)--THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY WARNED RUSSIA TODAY IT HAS ONLY TWO ALTERNATIVES IN ITS RELATIONS WITH EASTERN EUROPE -- "TO RETURN TO STALINISM OR TO SECURE DEMOCRATIC RELATIONS BASED ON EQUALITY AMONG SOCIALISTIC (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES."

THIS WAS THE ANSWER OF BORBA, ORGAN OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY, TO THE RECENT ATTACK BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, ON PRESIDENT TITO'S CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY.

BORBA'S REPLY WAS COUCHED IN GENERALLY CONCILIATORY TONES, MAKING NO MENTION OF THE REPORTED RUSSIAN SEIZURE OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND SOME OTHER CURRENT ISSUES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE.

THE YUGOSLAV PARTY ORGAN SAID RUSSIA WAS BASING ITS RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAV ON EQUALITY BUT IT ASSERTED STALINIST CONCEPTIONS IN THE KREMLIN WERE HAMPERING SOVIET RELATIONS WITH OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

DECLARING THERE NO LONGER WERE ANTI-SOVIET FEELINGS IN YUGOSLAVIA, BORBA SAID THE SOVIET UNION "ENJOYS AMONG THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA FAR MORE SOLID AND REAL REPUTATION THAN IN SOME OTHER COUNTRIES IN EAST EUROPE."

"SIGNIFICANT CHANGES" HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SOVIET POLICIES TOWARD EAST EUROPE, THE PAPER WENT ON, BUT MORE CHANGE IS NEEDED.

"THE TRAGIC EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE BROUGHT THINGS TO A CRITICAL POINT," THE YUGOSLAV ORGAN DECLARED.

BORBA SAID PRAVDA'S ARTICLE CONTAINED "A POSITIVE NOVELTY WHICH WE HAIL -- THE STATEMENT OF THE READINESS FOR DISCUSSIONS." BUT IT ADDED THAT, "REGRETFULLY, PRAVDA IS NOT CONSISTENT AS REGARDS DISCUSSIONS." IT ACCUSED THE SOVIET PAPER OF REPLYING TO TITO'S CRITICISM OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY AND OF ALBANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS WITH "FORGERIES" WHICH MISQUOTED HIM.

"SUCH ACCUSATIONS," BORBA SAID, "BASED ON FORGERIES, INCITE AMONG THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS EVERY OTHER CITIZEN, SERIOUS QUESTIONS AS REGARD THE REAL ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP."

PRAVDA HAD ACCUSED TITO OF SAYING THE CULT OF PERSONALITY RESULTS FROM THE SOVIET SOCIALISTIC SYSTEM. BORBA SAID TITO BLAMED IT ON THE BUREAUCRATIC APPARATUS.

PRAVDA ALSO HAD ACCUSED TITO, BY CRITICIZING THE RED ALBANIAN LEADERS OF INTERFERING IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER NATION. BORBA SAID SUCH CRITICISM WAS FOR THE GOOD OF SOCIALISM BECAUSE THE POLICIES OF THE ALBANIANS MIGHT BRING A REPETITION OF THE HUNGARIAN OUTBREAK.

LF135AES.

A102

OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 26 (AP)-FIFTY-NINE NORWEGIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS--INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS--SAID "NO" TODAY TO A MOSCOW PROPOSAL FOR EXTENSIVE MEASURES OF COOPERATION BETWEEN SOVIET AND NORWEGIAN YOUTH. THE NORWEGIANS SAID EVENTS IN HUNGARY CAUSED THE REJECTION.

THE REPLY TO THE COMMUNIST COMMITTEE FOR YOUTH COOPERATION IN MOSCOW WAS MADE BY THE STATE YOUTH COUNCIL, A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED FORUM OF COOPERATION FOR 59 YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE FEDERATION OF NORWEGIAN COMMUNIST YOUTH. THE REPLY SAID:

"THE POSITION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE RECALLS THE FATE OF THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE (UNDER NAZI OCCUPATION) DURING WORLD WAR II. ON THIS GROUND WE FIND IT CORRECT FOR THE STATE YOUTH COUNCIL TO STOP COOPERATING WITH SOVIET YOUTH."

MJ1015AES

B96WX Q

JOHNSON- FOREIGN (180)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S "BRUTAL REPRESSION" OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELS HAS BOOMERANGED."

"IT HAS LED TO ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT SETBACKS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SUFFERED IN RECENT YEARS," JOHNSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THAT "NOW THE MASK HAS BEEN STRIPPED OFF (THE COMMUNISTS) AND OUR BEST INFORMED PEOPLE IN EUROPE AGREE THIS HAS BEEN A HEAVY BLOW TO THE COMMUNISTS."

HE TALKED WITH REPORTERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS RETURN FROM ABROAD WHERE HE AND SOME OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ATTENDED THE PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN PARIS.

JOHNSON SAID THE NATO CONFEREES WERE TOGETHER IN THEIR CONDEMNATION "OF RUSSIAN BRUTALITY IN HUNGARY."

TURNING TO THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, HE SAID A SETTLEMENT THERE IS STILL FAR FROM EVIDENT.

"ABOUT ALL WE CAN HOPE FOR AT THE PRESENT TIME," JOHNSON SAID, "IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE WILL ESTABLISH CONTROL AND PREVENT THE FURTHER SPREAD OF TROUBLE."

CZ151PES

A112CX(PG)

CHICAGO, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS TODAY OFFERED THE UNION'S OTTAWA, ILL., 14-ACRE CENTER AS A HOME FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE CENTER, WHICH WOULD PROVIDE LIVING QUARTERS FOR 150 PERSONS, IS OWNED BY 119,000 UAW MEMBERS IN REGION 4, WHICH EMBRACES ILLINOIS AND INDIANA. THE CENTER, CONTAINING THREE BUILDINGS AND COVERING 14 ACRES, HAS BEEN USED FOR UNION CONFERENCES AND RECREATIONAL MEETINGS.

ROBERT W. JOHNSTON, CHICAGO UAW REGIONAL DIRECTOR, TELEGRAPHED THE OFFER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AJ8PCS NM

NOV. 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY DEMANDED
...IAL EXPLANATION FROM ALBANIA FOR THE EXECUTION OF A YUGOSLAV ...IONAL SENTENCED BY AN ALBANIAN COURT FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE.

IN A NOTE HANDED TO ALBANIAN MINISTER PIRO KOCHI, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY REQUESTED THAT ALBANIA SUBMIT TO BELGRADE COPIES OF THE TRIAL RECORDS INCLUDING CHARGES, SENTENCE AND A DEATH CERTIFICATE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT RECEIVED REPORTS THAT POTAR BULATOVIC, A YUGOSLAV NATIONAL, TOGETHER WITH TWO ALBANIANS, NDREU DALI AND HIS WIFE, LIRE, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND EXECUTED AS SPIES. THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THE TRIO HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE FOR A FOREIGN COUNTRY AND EXECUTED.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESS BRANDED NEIGHBORING ALBANIA'S ACTION A REVERSION TO STALINISM AND CALLED THE TRIAL "MONSTROUS."

MJ1205PES

A122
(100)
BELGRADE, NOV. 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA WILL MAKE SERIOUS EFFORTS NEXT YEAR TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING, VICE PRESIDENT SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC TOLD THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT TONIGHT.
VUKMANOVIC SAID WAGES WILL BE RAISED AND EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO KEEP PRICES STABLE.
AS OF JANUARY 1957, VUKMANOVIC SAID, WAGES OF SKILLED WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES WILL BE INCREASED BY 12 PER CENT, AND PENSIONS WILL BE RAISED 8 PER CENT. UNSKILLED WORKERS WILL GET A PAY HIKE OF 7 PER CENT.
THE DRAFT FOR NEXT YEAR'S ECONOMIC PLAN, TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE PARLIAMENT IN DECEMBER, ALSO PROVIDES FOR AN INCREASE OF YUGOSLAV EXPORTS, WHICH, VUKMANOVIC SAID, WILL BE CHIEFLY IN INDUSTRIAL GOODS.
UK923PES

1956

A101
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 27 (AP)-WARSAW NEWSMEN TODAY MADE PUBLIC A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT CENSORSHIP BE RESTRICTED TO MATTERS OF STATE AND MILITARY SECURITY.
THE RESOLUTION WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE POLISH JOURNALISTS ASSN. DUE TO OPEN WITHIN TWO WEEKS.
CENSORSHIP NOW IS IN THE HANDS OF THE "OFFICE FOR CONTROL OF PRESS, PUBLICATIONS AND SPECTACLES." IT REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN MUCH RELAXED DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS. NEWS DISPATCHES SENT ABROAD FROM POLAND ARE NOT CENSORED.
RS817PES

1956

A94 190
ROME, NOV.26 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE BOOSTING SALARIES AND CUTTING PRICES EFFECTIVE JAN.1 IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO REDUCE POPULAR DISCONTENT.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED REPORTS OF ECONOMIC UNREST IN ALBANIA, A MOUNTAINOUS LITTLE NATION OF 1,715,000 ON THE ADRIATIC SEA PHYSICALLY ISOLATED FROM SOVIET RUSSIA'S OTHER SATELLITES.
ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS QUOTED THE OFFICIAL ALBANIAN TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY AS REPORTING FROM TIRANA THAT BEGINNING JAN.1 FOODSTUFFS AND INDUSTRIAL ARTICLES WILL SELL FOR LOWER PRICES. THE AMOUNT OF THE DECREASE WAS NOT STIPULATED.
THE AGENCY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING PENSIONS AND SALARIES WOULD BE INCREASED AT THE SAME TIME. THE MAXIMUM INCREASES WILL BE 41 PER CENT, THE AGENCY REPORTED, BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN AS TO THE AVERAGE INCREASE NOR WAS THE BASE FIGURE GIVEN TO WHICH THE MAXIMUM PERCENTAGE INCREASE APPLIED.
THE REPORT SAID THE DECISION ON PRICE AND SALARY CHANGES CAME IN A JOINT MEETING OF THE ALBANIAN CABINET, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ALBANIAN WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF ALBANIAN TRADE UNIONS.
B905AES

1956

319 Q (410)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD ROMANIAN
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, NOV. 26 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS CAME TO MOSCOW TODAY, APPARENTLY TO SEEK ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ENABLE THEM TO KEEP THEIR PEOPLE QUIET.
BALD AND STOCKY CHIVU STOICA, THE ROMANIAN PREMIER, INDICATED IN HIS FIRST WORDS ON ARRIVING HERE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT TAKES A DIM VIEW OF YUGOSLAV AND POLISSH-STYLE COMMUNISM AND THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY.
IN A BRIEF SPEECH AT THE RAILWAY STATION, STOICA SAID

1956 30.24-9433

"BROTHERLY AND FRATERNAL SOLIDARITY OF THE SOCIALIST NATIONS" WAS THE FIRST AIM OF THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT AT A TIME WHEN "CAPITALISTIC NATIONS ARE TRYING TO BREAK THE SOLIDARITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THREATEN PEACE IN THE WORLD."
WHEN STOICA AND HIS DELEGATION ARRIVED, THE KREMLIN HAD NOT YET GIVEN A PUBLIC REASON WHY THE ROMANIANS HAD BEEN SUMMONED HERE AT THIS TIME. THE SOVIET PRESS HAD NOT YET MENTIONED YUGOSLAV CHARGES THAT HUNGARY'S FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND HIS ASSOCIATES WERE ABDUCTED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES. THE PRESS HQS REPORTED ONLY THAT NAGY WAS "VISITING IN ROMANIA" AT HIS OWN REQUEST.
BUT IT SEEMED EVIDENT THE SOVIET UNION WANTED TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POSITION IN ROMANIA IN VIEW OF THE WIDENING WEDGE BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA OVER THE NAGY CASE. THE RIFT ALREADY WAS ACUTE AS A RESULT OF DISPUTES BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW AS TO WHETHER STAINISM OR TITOISM WAS THE CAUSE OF THE TROUBLES IN HUNGARY AND ELSEWHERE IN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE.
(THE LONDON SUNDAY OBSERVER REPORTED UNITS OF THE ROMANIAN ARMY WERE BEING DISARMED BY RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES WHO APPARENTLY FEARED A REBELLION LIKE THAT IN HUNGARY, WHERE A LARGE PART OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY JOINED THE REBELS.
(STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO IN TRANSYLVANIA, THE LARGE ROMANIAN PROVINCE ADJOINING HUNGARY WHERE THE POPULATION IS OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT. SOME CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OCCURRED WHEN SECRET POLICE WERE SENT TO PUT DOWN DEMONSTRATORS SYMPATHIZING WITH THE HUNGARIAN REBELS. A WEEK AGO THE BUCHAREST RADIO WARNED YOUNG WORKERS AND STUDENTS QGAINST ATTEMPTS OF "REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" TO SPREAD RUMORS WHICH IT SAID WERE DIRECTED AT DISTURBING LAW QND ORDER.

B20
(THE BUCHAREST RADIO ANNOUNCED MONDAY THAT THE ROMANIAN EDUCATION MINISTER, ILIE MARGULESCU, HAD BEEN REPLACED BY THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, MIRON CONSTANTINESCU. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR MARGULESCU'S DISMISSAL.)
STOICA'S DELEGATION INCLUDED THE HEAD OF THE ROMANIAN PLANNING COMMISSION, MINISTERS OF FINANCE AND FOREIGN TRADE AND THE SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL TRADE UNION COUNCIL. THE MAKEUP OF THE PARTY INDICATED ECONOMIC QUESTIONS WERE UPPERMOST.
THE ROMANIANS WERE WELCOMED BY PREMIER BULGANIN; THE FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT, A. I. MIKOYAN; AND THE KREMLIN'S TOP ECONOMIST, MAXIM Z. SABUROV. DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND MOST NATO COUNTRIES STAYED AWAY FROM THE RECEPTION AT THE STATION.
KA420PES

1956

A57
ALGIERS, NOV. 26 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES CLAIMED TODAY 698 NATIONALIST REBELS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THREE WEEKS OF FIGHTING THROUGHOUT ALGERIA.
THE ACCOUNTING CAME IN THE WAKE OF STATEMENTS BY FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE THAT "PACIFICATION" OF ALGERIA WAS SUCCEEDING.
BIGGEST REBEL LOSS WAS REPORTED LAST WEEKEND WHEN 40 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 40 CAPTURED IN ONE OPERATION NEAR CONSTANTINE. THIRTEEN REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED EARLY TODAY IN A BATTLE IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS.
RP538PES

A66
(130)
NICOSIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ACCUSED A GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST TODAY OF ADMINISTERING THE ANTI-BRITISH OATH OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND TO RECRUITS IN A VILLAGE CHURCH.
THE BRITISH ORDERED THE ARREST OF FATHER CHRISTOFOROS IOANNIS IN THE VILLAGE OF POLYSTIPOS, IN CENTRAL CYPRUS. FIVE VILLAGERS WERE ORDERED SENT WITH THE PRIEST TO A DETENTION CAMP AS SUSPECTED MEMBERS OF THE ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FOR UNION OF THE ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.
THE BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, FLEW TO LONDON TODAY FOR TALKS WITH CABINET MINISTERS ON NEW CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS SCHEDULED TO BE ANNOUNCED FOR CYPRUS SOON.
RA648AES

A125
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 26 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES IMPOSED A COLLECTIVE FINE OF 950 POUNDS ($2,660) TODAY ON THE VILLAGE OF PANO PANAYIA, IN SOUTHWEST CYPRUS, FOR BLASTING AND BURNING OF THE POLICE STATION THERE BY EXTREMISTS NOV. 18.
THE FINE REPRESENTS THE ESTIMATED COST OF REPAIRING THE BUILDING.
IT WAS THE 16TH COLLECTIVE FINE IMPOSED SINCE THE STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS PROCLAIMED ON THE ISLAND A YEAR AGO. FINES NOW TOTAL 106,850 POUNDS ($299,180).
UK925PES

A21
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-REBELS OF THE DARUL ISLAM EXTREMIST MOSLEM GOVERNMENT, STAGING A SERIES OF ATTACKS IN THE BANDUNG AREA OF WESTERN JAVA, OVER THE WEEKEND KILLED 28 PERSONS, WOUNDED 5, AND DESTROYED 1,722 HOUSES.
JT321AES

A111
PRECEDE PHNOM PENH DAY (110)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, TUESDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-OFFICIAL QUARTERS BRUSHED ASIDE AS NONSENSE TODAY AN INVITATION FROM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RETURN.
CHOU WAS QUOTED YESTERDAY AS SAYING AT PHNOM PENH ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO CAMBODIA THAT CHIANG COULD HAVE A HIGH POST IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING.
"MINISTER WOULD BE TOO LOW A RANK OF CHIANG," CHOU SAID. HE SUGGESTED CHIANG BE GIVEN A POST LIKE THAT OF GEN. FU TSO-YI, A MEMBER OF RED CHINA'S NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL.
CHOU THREW OUT THE SUGGESTION AS A MEANS OF UNITING CHINA. BUT OFFICIAL QUARTERS ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND SAID IT WAS PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVE AND WAS NOT WORTHY OF COMMENT.
UK859PES

B90 Q
CX ST (220)
TOKYO, NOV. 27 (AP)-AN AMERICAN JEWISH LEADER TODAY REPORTED THAT RELIGIOUS NEEDS OF JEWISH SERVICEMEN ARE BEING "WELL TAKEN CARE OF" IN JAPAN AND WILL IMPROVE SHORTLY IN KOREA.
RABBI PHILIP L. LIPIS OF HIGHLAND PARK, ILL., MADE THE REPORT AFTER A THREE WEEK TOUR OF CHAPEL CENTERS IN JAPAN AND KOREA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD. HE MADE THE FAR EAST TOUR OF AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AT THE INVITATIOM OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ARMY.
RABBI LIPIS LIVES AT 1154 LINCOLN AVENUE SOUTH, HIGHLAND PARK, ILL., AND IS RABBI OF THE NORTH SUBURBAN SYNAGOGUE BETHEL. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOKYO TONIGHT FOR HOME.
HE SAID HE WAS "VERY GRATIFIED" TO FIND THE GENERAL RELIGIOUS WELFARE OF JEWISH TROOPS "HAS THE FULLEST SUPPORT OF MILITARY COMMANDERS IN BOTH JAPAN AND KOREA."
IN JAPAN, HE REPORTED, EIGHT JEWISH CHAPLAINS ARE WORKING WITH AMERICAN TROOPS.
HE SAID ONLY ONE JEWISH CHAPLAIN IS PRESENTLY STATIONED IN KOREA BUT THAT OTHERS ARE SCHEDULED TO "COME OUT FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."
DURING HIS TOUR OF KOREA, HE HELD TRADITIONAL JEWISH SERVICES AT AN OUTPOST OVERLOOKING THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, AT SEOUL, AT ASCOM CITY NEAR INCHON, AND AT CAMP CASEY.
IN JAPAN, HE CONDUCTED A WEEKALONG SERIES OF SEMINARS FOR JEWISH CHAPLAINS AT THE OISO RELIGIOUS RETREAT HOUSE.
"THE RELIGIOUS NEEDS OF OUR MEN," HE SAID, "ARE BEING WELL TAKEN CARE OF BY A CORPS OF ABLE CHAPLAINS WHO HAVE THE FULLEST SUPPORT AND BACKING OF MILITARY COMMANDERS."
SN111OPES

A80
(110)
TOKYO, NOV. 26 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST REPORTED TODAY RADIOACTIVITY FROM FALLOUT REACHING THE GROUND IN JAPAN IS ALMOST FOUR TIMES AS HIGH AS LAST YEAR.
DR. FUMIO YAMAZAKI OF THE INSTITUTE FOR CHEMICAL RESEARCH TOLD A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS AT THE JAPAN COUNCIL OF SCIENCE THAT GROUND RADIOACTIVITY IN OCTOBER WAS MEASURED AT 150 MILLICURIE PER SQUARE KILOMETER (.386 OF A SQUARE MILE). LAST YEAR IT WAS 40 MILLICURIE, HE SAID.
YAMAZAKI DID NOT DISCUSS CAUSES OF THE INCREASED RADIOACTIVITY. A WEEK AGO TWO OTHER JAPANESE SCIENTISTS REPORTED JAPAN WAS GETTING THREE TIMES AS MUCH FALLOUT FROM SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS IN SIBERIA AS FROM U.S. TESTS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC AND NEVADA.
MK755AES

(270)
ILWU
HONOLULU, NOV. 26 (AP)-MEMBERS OF HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHORE UNION DISTRIBUTED 50,000 HANDBILLS TODAY ATTACKING THE FORTHCOMING HEARINGS INTO COMMUNISM TO BE HELD HERE BY A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS).
THE HANDBILLS CHARGED THAT EASTLAND WAS OUT TO "GET" THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION FOR ITS PROGRAM AMONG NON-WHITE RACES, AND TO KILL HAWAIIAN STATEHOOD.
"THE ISSUE IN HAWAII TODAY IS NOT COMMUNISM," THE HANDBILLS STATED. "THE ISSUE IS EASTLANDISM."
JACK HALL, ILWU'S REGIONAL DIRECTOR, IS UNDER SMITH ACT CONVICTION ---ALLEGEDLY CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.
J. ROBERT MORRIS, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR EASTLAND'S SUB-COMMITTEE, ARRIVED BY PLANE LAST NIGHT. EASTLAND IS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA.
MORRIS DECLARED TODAY "AN INEXORABLE FLOW OF EVIDENCE" ON POSSIBLE COMMUNISM IN HAWAII OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS "IS THE ONE AND ONLY FACTOR" BEHIND THE HEARINGS WHICH OPEN FRIDAY.
WE REJECTED AS "COMPLETELY IRRELEVANT" AND SUGGESTIONS THAT STATEHOOD FOR HAWAII OR THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES OF BRIDGES POWERFUL UNION. ARE BEHIND THE HEARINGS.

1956 30.24-9435

MORRIS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "THE EVIDENCE WE HAVE ON COMMUNISM IS THE ONLY FACTOR. WE WANT TO SEE IF COMMUNIST POWER STILL IS UNIMPAIRED HERE . . . SUCH THINGS AS THE KOREAN WAR COULD POSSIBLY HAVE HAD THE EFFECT OF REDUCING IT."

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET FROM "FIVE TO 10 DAYS IN OPEN SESSION," MORRIS CONTINUED, ADDING THAT IT MAY HOLD A HEARING IN SAN FRANCISCO AFTER IT LEAVES THE ISLANDS.

GOV. SAMUEL KING WILL BE THE FIRST WITNESS FRIDAY. MORRIS DECLINED TO LIST OTHER WITNESSES BUT SAID HIS GROUP IS LOOKING INTO" THE IDEA OF GETTING TESTIMONY FROM TOP ISLAND MILITARY LEADERS.

FJ711

B51FX

GUAM, NOV. 26 (AP)-ENIWETOK AND BIKINI ISLANDERS, WHO WERE MOVED TO FACILITATE US ATOMIC TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, WILL RECEIVE $450,000.

TERMS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF THE TRUST TERRITORY HIGH COMMISSIONER.

BIKINIANS, WHO WERE MOVED TO KILI, WILL RECEIVE $300,000. ENIWETOK EVACUEES, NOW ON UJELANG, GET $150,000.

THE AGREEMENT GIVES THE UNITED STATES RIGHT TO USE BIKINI AND ENIWETOK.

BP237APS NM

A24WX (MISSILES)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY NOV. 26 (300)

DEFENSE MISSIONS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY GAVE THE AIR FORCE CONTROL OF ALL PRESENT AND FUTURE MISSILES WITH A RANGE OF MORE THAN 200 MILES, LIMITED THE ARMY'S OWN GROWING AVIATION BUILDUP AND CALLED FOR REDUCED AIR FORCE TACTICAL SUPPORT FOR GROUND WARFARE OPERATIONS.

IN A MEMORANDUM TO THE HEADS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES, WILSON SAID HIS ACTIONS WERE "MANDATORY" TO CLARIFY THE ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY, TO AVOID UNNECESSARY DUPLICATIONS AND TO MAKE THE BEST USE OF DEFENSE FUNDS.

THE DECISION BY WILSON IS DESIGNED TO END THE RIVALRY BETWEEN THE TWO SERVICES IN THE AVIATION AND MISSILES FIELDS.

SPECIFICALLY, IT WILL TAKE FROM THE ARMY THE CONTROL OF THE JUPITER INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WHICH THE ARMY IS PERFECTING AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA. THE ARMY MAY BE ABLE TO RETAIN CONTROL OF ITS REDSTONE MISSILE, ALREADY IN PRODUCTION STAGE, BECAUSE THE WILSON DECISION SET A RANGE LIMIT OF 200 MILES ON SURFACE-TO-SURFACE BOMBARDMENT MISSILES FOR THE ARMY. THE ANNOUNCED RANGE OF THE REDSTONE MISSILE IS ABOUT 200 MILES.

ON ANOTHER POINT OF CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE, THE OPERATION OF ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES, WILSON SET A SPECIFIC LIMIT OF 100 MILES FOR ARMY MISSILES AND ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL OTHER TO THE AIR FORCE.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY ALSO PROCLAIMED A POLICY THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS SOLE AUTHORITY TO CONTROL AND USE MISSILES DESIGNED FOR THE DEFENSE OF LARGE AREAS.

WILSON ASSIGNED TO THE ARMY DIRECT AUTHORITY TO USE AND CONTROL "POINT DEFENSE" MISSILES. HE TOLD THE ARMY TO OPERATE ITS OWN NIKE MISSILES AND ALSO THE TALOS ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE WHICH WAS ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY FOR SHIPBOARD USE BUT LATER ADOPTED BY THE AIR FORCE.

AT ITS LAST SESSION, CONGRESS REFUSED TO VOTE MONEY TO THE AIR FORCE TO ORGANIZE TALOS ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSES, SAYING THAT THE PENTAGON MUST FIRST DECIDE WHETHER TALOS WAS SUPERIOR TO NIKE OR WHETHER EITHER ONE OF THESE WEAPONS COULD TAKE THE PLACE OF THE OTHER.

AS TO ARMY AIRCRAFT, WILSON CONTINUED A POLICY REACHED IN 1952 TO LIMIT THE WEIGHT OF ARMY FIXED-WING PLANES TO 5000 POUNDS. HE SET A 20,000 POUND LIMIT FOR HELICOPTERS UNDER ARMY CONTROL. THERE WAS NO RESTRICTION AS TO THEIR WEIGHT UNDER THE 1952 POLICY.

REUBEN ROBERTSON, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE WILSON DECISION AND APPROVED OF ITS SPIRIT BUT THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED ON ALL OF ITS DETAILS.

ROBERTSON SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD BEEN UNABLE TO COME TO A UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION ON THE SUBJECT, AND THAT WILSON MADE HIS DECISION AFTER CONSIDERING THE VARYING VIEWS OF THE MILITARY CHIEFS.

ROBERTSON DID NOT SAY WHICH OF THE MILITARY CHIEFS OBJECTED TO THE DECISION THAT WILL GIVE THE AIR FORCE GREATER WEIGHT AND PROBABLY MORE MONEY IN DEFENSE PLANNING.

AS THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WERE THE TWO SERVICES DIRECTLY AT ODDS, THE INFERENCE IS THAT GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, DISSENTED.

ROBERTSON DID SAY THAT TAYLOR IS "SATISFIED" WITH THE AMOUNT OF AIRLIFT PROVIDED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR THE ARMY AND THAT TAYLOR "DID NOT DISSENT" ON THE SPECIFIC PART OF THE DECISION WHICH LIMITED LONG RANGE AIRLIFT TO ITS PRESENT LEVEL.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE LONG-RANGE AIRLIFT IS SUFFICIENT TO CARRY ONE ARMY DIVISION AND ITS ESSENTIAL LIGHTWEIGHT EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO AN OVERSEAS POINT.

IN THE PAST, ARMY MEN HAVE TALKED OF WANTING TO DEVELOP AND CONTROL AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF LIFTING MUCH HEAVIER LOADS OF MAN AND EQUIPMENT.

TODAY'S RULING BY WILSON ACCEPTS THE ARMY'S CONCEPT THAT ATOMIC AGE BATTLEFIELDS WOULD BE MUCH LARGER THAN THOSE OF THE PAST. IT DEFINES THE BATTLE ZONE AS AN AREA STRETCHING 100 MILES IN FRONT AND THE SAME DISTANCE BEHIND THE POINT OF CONTACT BETWEEN OPPOSING ARMIES.

ROBERTSON SAID THAT WITHIN THIS DEFINITION THE ARMY COULD OPERATE ITS REDSTONE MISSILE.

THE ARMY'S CORPORAL MISSILE, WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 90 MILES, ALSO FALLS WITHIN THE RANGE OF WEAPONS THE ARMY WILL BE PERMITTED TO USE UNDER THE WILSON ORDER.

A75WX

THE WILSON RULING RAISED DOUBTS ABOUT THE FUTURE CONTROL OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY THAT WAS ESTABLISHED ON A TOP PRIORITY BASIS LAST YEAR AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA. WILSON'S MEMORANDUM SAID THAT THE MISSILE AGENCY WOULD CONTINUE ITS WORK ON THE JUPITER, A 500-MILE RANGE MISSILE, BUT THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD PAY FOR THE WORK STARTING NEXT JULY.

ROBERTSON SAID THAT THE FUTURE OF THE JUPITER PROJECT, IN WHICH THE NAVY IS JOINED WITH THE ARMY, WILL DEPEND UPON WHETHER THAT MISSILE OR THE THOR MISSILE UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY THE AIR FORCE WOULD EVENTUALLY BE SELECTED AS THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE. ROBERTSON SAID THAT IF THE DECISION IS IN FAVOR OF THOR, THE RESOURCES NOW BEING DEVOTED TO JUPITER WILL BE DIVERTED TO SOMETHING ELSE.

THE WILSON ORDER SPECIFICALLY LEFT UNCHANGED THE NAVY'S AUTHORITY TO USE AND CONTROL ALL TYPES OF MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM SHIPS AND THE AIR FORCE'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPING A 5,000-MILE MISSILE.

EG654PES NM AST

B5WX (SCEG)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY NOV. 26

(220) NORSTAD

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAYS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES HE HEADS COULD NOT DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE WITHOUT USING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"OUR PLANS ARE BASED ON THE FULL AND PROMPT USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE EVENT OF A GENERAL WAR," NORSTAD SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. NORSTAD, WHO WAS INTERVIEWED IN PARIS, ADDED:

"FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT, THE USE OF THESE WEAPONS IS CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL IN THE EVENT OF A MAJOR ATTACK OR A GENERAL WAR. I AM CONVINCED THAT THEY SHOULD AND WOULD BE USED SHOULD IT BECOME NECESSARY TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AND THAT THEY WOULD BE USED TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THAT VITAL PURPOSE."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE NATO FORCES COULD DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE IF LIMITED TO CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, NORSTAD REPLIED "NO, NOT WITHOUT THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

NOTING THAT NATO DOES NOT HAVE ALL THE FORCES PLANNED FOR IT -- LACKING A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION, AMONG OTHER THINGS -- NORSTAD DECLARED "I CANNOT SAY THAT, AT THE PRESENT TIME, WE CAN CARRY OUT OUR FULL MISSION OF DEFENDING ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE."

"BUT I SHOULD SAY THIS," HE ADDED, "THE NATO FORCES THAT NOW EXIST REPRESENT A VERY SIGNIFICANT FACTOR. THE PRICE THAT AN AGGRESSOR WOULD PAY FOR ATTACKING NATO WOULD BE EXTREMELY HIGH, EXTREMELY HIGH."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY NOV. 26

JA301AES

1956

A14BA (BUDGET)
B52 PLANES (PMS BUDGET--420)
BY LOUIS PANOS

BALTIMORE,NOV.26 (AP)-U.S.AIR OFFICIALS POINTED TODAY TO THE AWESOME FLIGHTS OF EIGHT B52 JET BOMBERS AS PROOF OF THE NATION'S ABILITY TO DELIVER A NUCLEAR KNOCKOUT PUNCH ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

THE 14-TON, EIGHT-ENGINE B52S TOOK OFF SATURDAY, FOUR FROM THE AIR FORCE BASE AT CASTLE, CALIF., AND FOUR FROM THE BASE AT LORING, MAINE.

BEFORE LANDING AT VARIOUS POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY, THEY HAD:

1. COMPLETED NON-STOP FLIGHTS OF UP TO 17,000 MILES OVER A 32 1/2-HOUR STRETCH, MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS LONGER THAN ANY OTHER B52 HAD EVER FLOWN CONTINUOUSLY.

2. CIRCLED THE NORTH POLE AT TEMPERATURES OF 65 DEGREES BELOW ZERO, REACHED SPEEDS OF "NEARLY 700 MILES PER HOUR" AND MAINTAINED ALTITUDES OF "MORE THAN 35,000 FEET."

3. SIMULATED DROPS OF THEIR DEADLY BOMBLOADS AT TARGETS ALONG A COURSE LEADING FROM MAINE, PAST THULE, GREENLAND, TO THE TOP OF THE WORLD, AND BACK BY WAY OF ANCHORAGE, ALASKA; SEATTLE, WASH.; SAN FRANCISCO; HOUSTON, TEX.; MIAMI, FLA., AND BALTIMORE.

"WE HAD AVERY SUCCESSFUL MISSION," SAID COL.DONALD E.HILLMAN, COMMANDER OF THE 42ND BOMB WING BASED AT LORING.

HE HAD FLOWN IN ONE OF TWO B52S WHICH WERE DIVERTED TO BALTIMORE'S FRIENDSHIP INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AFTER ORIGINALLY BEING SCHEDULED TO LAND AT LORING.

THE DIVERSION, A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SPOKESMAN INDICATED, WAS PART OF A LAST-MINUTE PLAN TO DRAMATIZE U.S.STRIKING POWER TO THE WORLD.

1956

BA

MANY OF THE 200 OR SO AIRPORT VISITORS WHO WATCHED THE B52 LANDING AT FRIENDSHIP FOLLOWED DISEMBARKING CREW MEMBERS INTO THE AIRPORT TERMINAL AND SAT IN ON A HASTILY ARRANGED PRESS CONFERENCE.

SAC SPOKESMEN SAID THE FLIGHTS WERE "A ROUTINE MISSION TO DEMONSTRATE THE CAPABILITY OF THE B52 AND THE MEN WHO FLY IT." THEY SAID THE B52S, OF WHICH THE AIR FORCE HAS MORE THAN 500 AMONG 11 WINGS, REFUELED IN FLIGHT WITH THE AID OF KC97 STRATOCRUISERS.

THERE WERE "SEVERAL" OF THESE PAUSES FOR REFUELING, THEY SAID, BUT THE EXACT NUMBER MUST REMAIN SECRET.

THE 32 1/2-HOUR, 17,000-MILE RECORD WAS SET BY ONE OF THE FOUR CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE PLANES. ITS COMMANDER, MAJ."SAM" MORRIS OF SAN ANGELO, TEX., LANDED IT AT LORING.

ANOTHER CASTLE AFB PLANE, COMMANDED BY LT.COL.MARCUS L.HILL JR.OF CISCO, TEX., WAS ONE OF THE TWO WHICH LANDED AT FRIENDSHIP. IT WAS ALOFT MORE THAN 31 HOURS AND TRAVELED NEARLY 16,000 MILES.

THE OTHER TWO CASTLE-BASED SHIPS TERMINATED THEIR FLIGHT AFTER REACHING THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA ON THE RETURN LEG.

CAPT.JOSEPH B.BRUCE OF BARDWELL, TEX., COMMANDED THE LORING B52 WHICH LANDED AT FRIENDSHIP WITH HILLMAN AND SEVEN OTHER CREW MEMBERS ABOARD. THE OTHER THREE FROM LORING CONTINUED ON TO THEIR HOME BASE.

EACH B52, WITH A WING SPAN OF 184 FEET AND WEIGHING 280,000 POUNDS, COSTS NEARLY EIGHT-MILLION DOLLARS. THE SAC SAID "MANY MORE" ARE ON ORDER.

PB256AES

1956

B2WX (SCEG)
(450) FAIRCHILD WEAPONS
BY VERN HAUGLAND

(WX)...HAGERSTOWN, MD., NOV. 26 (AP)-FAIRCHILD ENGINE AND AIRPLANE CORP. DISCLOSED TODAY ITS ENTRY INTO THE ARMAMENT FIELD WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SERIES OF NEW LIGHTWEIGHT, CORROSION RESISTANT FIREARMS.

THE MAJOR ITEMS:

1. THE AR5 30 1/2-INCH SURVIVAL RIFLE THAT BREAKS DOWN IN A 14-INCH, 2 1/4-POUND PACKAGE WITH STORAGE OF THE BARREL AND ACTION IN THE GIBERGLASS AND PLASTIC FOAM STOCK. IT WILL FLOAT IF DROPPED INTO WATER. THE AIR FORCE HAS ADOPTED THIS GUN AS ITS STANDARD SURVIVAL WEAPON.

2. THE AR10 AUTOMATIC RIFLE, CURRENTLY BEING TESTED BY THE ARMY AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO THE GARAND SEMIAUTOMATIC RIFLE OF WORLD WAR II. THE AR10 WEIGHS 6.85 POUNDS, ALMOST THREE POUNDS LESS THAN THE GARAND AND LESS THAN EITHER OF TWO OTHER AUTOMATIC RIFLES CURRENTLY UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE ARMY.

THE NEW FAIRCHILD LINE ALSO INCLUDES SHOTGUNS, PRIMARILY FOR CIVILIANS USE.

BASIC FEATURES OF THE NEW FAIRCHILD GUNS ARE AN ALUMINUM BARREL OF SPECIAL ALLOY, WITH A STAINLESS STEEL LINER; AN ALUMINUM AND STAINLESS STEEL ACTION; A STAINLESS STEEL CLIP. INSTEAD OF WOOD OR OTHER HEAVY MATERIAL, THE STOCKS ARE OF FEATHERWEIGHT FIBERGLASS AND PLASTIC FOAM, WITH A RUBBER BUTT PLATE.

TEST QUANTITIES HAVE BEEN PRODUCED FOR CIVILIAN USE IN VIVID COLORS -- GREEN, OR RED, OR A DAZZLING GOLD BARREL WITH LIGHT BLUE STOCK.

FAIRCHILD IS KNOWN PRIMARILY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF THE C82 AND C119 FLYING BOXCAR SERIES, THE FIRST AIRCRAFT DESIGNED AND BUILT FOR PARATROOP AND OTHER AIRBORNE OPERATIONS.

RICHARD S. BOUTELLE, FAIRCHILD PRESIDENT, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HIS COMPANY BECAME INTERESTED IN 1952 IN LIGHTWEIGHT ARMAMENT BEING DEVELOPED IN A HOME GARAGE WORKSHOP BY GEORGE SULLIVAN OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.

ALL DEVELOPMENT WORK SINCE 1952 HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WITH FAIRCHILD FUNDS, BOUTELLE SAID. THE SULLIVAN SHOP ON HOLLYWOOD'S SANTA MONICA BOULEVARD NOW HAS BECOME THE ARMALITE DIVISION OF FAIRCHILD, AND THIS YEAR THE FIRST PATENT ON ARMALITE GUNS WAS ISSUED. SEVEN OTHER PATENT APPLICATIONS ARE PENDING.

30.24-9437

B3WX (SCEG)

BOUTELLE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE AIR FORCE HAS ADOPTED THE AR5 AS ITS STANDARD SURVIVAL WEAPON, THE GUN HAS NOT YET BEEN ORDERED IN PRODUCTION QUANTITIES BECAUSE OF THE LARGE STOCKS OF WORLD WAR II MODELS STILL ON HAND.

IT HAS A BOLT ACTION USING A FOUR-SHOT CLIP. ALMOST TWO POUNDS LIGHTER THAN THE WEAPON NOW USED IN FLIGHT SURVIVAL KITS, THE AR5 ALSO HAS A COMPARTMENT IN THE STOCK FOR STORAGE OF A COMPASS, MATCHES, A FISHING LINE AND HOOK, NEEDLE AND THREAD.

"IT HAS OFTEN BEEN DEMONSTRATED THAT EVEN UNDER EXTREME SHOCK CONDITIONS, PILOTS AND CREWMEN PICK UP THEIR WEAPON IF NOTHING ELSE," BOUTELLE SAID. "THIS GUN PACKAGE THUS CAN PROVIDE THE BASIC SURIVAL AIDS."

REAR ADM. GEORGE DUFEK, COMMANDER OF THE NAVY'S ANTARCTIC TASK FORCE, HAS AN AR5 WITH HIM AT THE SOUTH POLE.

THE AR10 AUTOMATIC RIFLE WAS DEVELOPED TO USE THE CALIBER 7.62 CARTRIDGE RECENTLY ADOPTED AS STANDARD BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE GUN HAS BEEN UNDER ARMY TESTS AT THE ABERDEEN, MD., PROVING GROUND.

THE AR10 HAS A 20-SHOT CLIP, AND CAN BE USED IN EITHER AUTOMATIC OR SEMIAUTOMATIC FIRE. ITS RATE OF FIRE IS 700 SHOTS A MINUTE.

JA248AES

1956

A82WX

(700) NIGHT LEAD CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY INDICTED FOUR NEWSPAPER MEN, A TELEVISION PROGRAM DIRECTOR AND A WOMAN LIBRARIAN FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

ALL SIX REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, IN APPEARANCES BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. THE CONTEMPT CHARGES ON WHICH THEY WILL GO TO TRIAL CARRY A PENALTY RANGING UP TO A YEAR IN PRISON AND A $1,000 FINE.

THOSE INDICTED:

ALDEN WHITMAN AND ROBERT SHELTON, COPYREADERS ON THE NEW YORK TIMES; SEYMOUR PECK, DESK MAN ON THE TIMES SUNDAY MAGAZINE; WILLIAM A. PRICE, FORMER NEW YORK DAILY NEWS REPORTER; HERMAN LIVERIGHT, FORMERLY OF STATION WDSU-TV, NEW ORLEANS, AND MRS. MARY KNOWLES, LIBRARIAN AT PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA.

ALL SIX BASED THEIR REFUSALS TO ANSWER ON THE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF PRESS GUARANTEES OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION. THEY DID NOT PLEAD THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

WHITMAN, FOR HIMSELF, SHELTON, PRICE AND PECK, ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"WE BELIEVE STRONGLY IN OUR INNOCENCE OF THE CHARGE OF CONTEMPT OF THE SENATE. OUR REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WAS BASED ON OUR BELIEF THAT SEN. EASTLAND'S COMMITTEE PRESSED FAR BEYOND THE REASONABLE LIMITS OF CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY AS ESTABLISHED IN THE CONSTITUTION AND PARTICULARLY IN THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND ALSO UPON OUR ADHERENCE TO FUNDAMENTAL MORAL PRINCIPLES. WE HAVE FAITH IN OUR STAND AND HOPE IT WILL BE UPHELD BY THE COURTS."

THE NEWSPAPERMEN TESTIFIED LAST JANUARY AND THE DAILY NEWS IMMEDIATELY FIRED PRICE FROM HIS JOB.

PRICE, IN REFUSING TO TELL THE SENATORS WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST, TOLD THEM THEY HAD NO RIGHT TO INQUIRE "INTO MY PRIVATE AFFAIRS."

WHITMAN READILY ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST BETWEEN 1935 AND 1948, BUT REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIS COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES OF THAT PERIOD. WHITMAN SAID HE BELONGED TO A SMALL COMMUNIST CELL ON THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AT THE TIME HE LEFT THE PARTY. HE SAID "AN EXTREMELY ACTIVE NEW ENGLAND CONSCIENCE" WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO INFORM ON OTHERS.

1956

SHELTON REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS OR HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST AND ALSO CHALLENGED THE COMMITTEE'S RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO HIS ASSOCIATIONS AND BELIEFS.

SHELTON SAID HE WOULD EQUALLY REFUSE TO ANSWER IF ASKED WHETHER HE WAS OR HAD BEEN A DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, SOCIALIST, JEW, CATHOLIC, PROTESTANT, VEGETARIAN, PROHIBITIONIST OR SUN-WORSHIPPER.

PECK ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT OTHERS. HE DID TESTIFY HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST FROM 1935 UNTIL EARLY IN 1949 AND HAD BELONGED TO PARTY CELLS ON THE NEW YORK STAR AND PM, NEWSPAPERS THAT ARE NO LONGER PUBLISHED.

1956

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID IN AN EDITORIAL DURING THE HEARINGS THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), HAD SINGLED IT OUT FOR ATTACK BECAUSE OF ITS STAND--DIFFERING FROM EASTLAND'S--ON SUCH MATTERS AS RACIAL SEGREGATION.

EASTLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS NOT INVESTIGATING THE TIMES OR ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER, BUT WAS INTERESTED IN EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION ANYWHERE.

THE TIMES SAID TODAY THAT WHITMAN, SHELTON AND PECK "ARE STILL IN THE EMPLOY OF THE TIMES AND THEIR STATUS WILL CONTINUE UNCHANGED UNTIL THERE IS A FINAL DISPOSITION OF THIS ACTION."

MRS. KNOWLES APPEARED SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAYING SHE WAS NOT THEN A COMMUNIST BUT REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER SHE EVER HAD BEEN.

FOLLOWING SUCH A REFUSAL IN 1953, SHE LOST HER JOB AS LIBRARIAN AT SOUTH NORWOOD, MASS. SHE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY HIRED BY A QUAKER LIBRARY AT PLYMOUTH MEETING AND THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC (CAPS F. R) GAVE THE LIBARY A $5,000 GRANT "FOR COURAGEOUS AND EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES" IN KEEPING HER IN THE FACE OF PROTESTS AND WITHDRAWAL OF LOCAL FUNDS FROM THE LIBRARY'S SUPPORT.

LIVERIGHT, THE TELEVISION DIRECTOR, REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE OR HIS WIFE WERE COMMUNISTS, OR WHETHER THEIR NEW ORLEANS HOME HAD BEEN THE SCENE OF COMMUNIST MEETINGS.

IN TWO OTHER CASES ALLEGING CONTEMPT, THOSE OF HARVEY MATUSOW AND EUGENE C. JAMES, THE GRAND JURY RETURNED NO INDICTMENTS. BOTH HAD PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

MATUSOW IS THE FORMER GOVERNMENT INFORMER AND COURT WITNESS WHO LATER SWORE HE HAD LIED IN VARIOUS TESTIMONY. JAMES, OF CHICAGO, REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT HIM BY A SENATE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING UNION WELFARE FUNDS. HE WAS CALLED AS SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE LAUNDRY WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION.

1956

THE NEW YORK CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (NYCLU) SAID IT WOULD AID WHITMAN'S DEFENSE. IT ALSO ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF SHELTON'S CASE.

THE NYCLU STATEMENT SAID WHITMAN IS "FIGHTING TO DEFEND THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO FULL FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION--FREE FROM DICTATION OR INTERFERENCE BY GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES." X X X

UK921PES

B37CD Q
(330)

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO, NOV. 26 (AP)-A FORMER COMMUNIST NAMED A DOZEN PERSONS AS HIS ERSTWHILE COMRADES TODAY IN TESTIMONY AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY HEARING ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN NORTHERN OHIO AND SOUTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

THE WITNESS, DAVID GARFIELD OF NEARBY CANFIELD, SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY TRIED TO ENTRENCH ITSELF AMONG THE WORKERS IN THREE BIG STEEL WORKS IN THIS AREA DURING THE LATE 1940S AND THE EARLY 1950S.

GARFIELD WAS THE SECOND WITNESS TO TESTIFY BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES. HE SPOKE FREELY IN COMPARISON WITH THE FIRST WITNESS, HOWARD VANKLEET OF CLEVELAND, WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS.

GARFIELD WAS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNGSTOWN COMMUNIST LEAGUE FROM 1937 TO 1952. HE SAID HE DROPPED OUT OF THE PARTY WHEN HE BECAME CONVINCED THAT ITS ACTIVITIES COMPRISED CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HE APPEARED AS A PROSECUTION WITNESS AGAINST SEVERAL COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN A TRIAL AT CLEVELAND.

HE TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE PARTY, IN THE PERIOD HE SPECIFIED, USED "FRONT" GROUPS AND OTHER METHODS IN AN EFFORT TO RECRUIT MEMBERS AT THE YOUNGSTOWN DISTRICT PLANTS OF REPUBLIC STEEL CORP., U. S. STEEL CORP. AND YOUNGSTOWN SHEET & TUBE CO.

GARFIELD SAID THE PARTY SENT HIM TO YOUNGSTOWN IN 1948 TO ORGANIZE THE DRIVE THERE AND MADE HIM HEAD OF ITS OHIO "RESERVE APPARATUS" IN 1950 AS PART OF AN ATTEMPT TO RESIST PRESSURE FROM THE FBI AND OTHER AGENCIES. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID, HE ASSUMED A FALSE NAME AND IDENTITY.

THE PERSONS NAMED BY GARFIELD AS HIS FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES INCLUDED ROBERT AND ROSILYN EMERINE OF NEW JERSEY.

VANKLEET TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE NOW WORKS AS A PIPEFITTER IN REPUBLIC STEEL'S CLEVELAND WORKS. DESCRIBED BY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS AS A TOP COMMUNIST, VANKLEET INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT SOME 40 TIMES IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

HEADING THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING IS REP. EDWIN WILLIS (D-LA).

B640PES NM

1956

B7WX (SCEG)
(280) MANSFIELD

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY HE IS "MUCH ENCOURAGED" OVER MANIFESTATIONS OF UNREST IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

MANSFIELD, WHO HAS SPECIALIZED IN FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN RED ADMISSIONS OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE HANOI REGIME AMOUNT TO A VINDICATION OF U.S. POLICY IN THE AREA.

"OUR CONFIDENCE IN PRESIDENT NGO DIEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH VIET NAM HAS BEEN FULLY JUSTIFIED," HE SAID.

"HE HAS ENDED THE CHAOS IN HIS COUNTRY. HE IS BRINGING ORDER AND PROGRESS AT LAST, ALTHOUGH THERE STILL IS A LONG WAY TO GO."

APPARENTLY, THE SENATOR SAID, THE COMMUNITS IN NORTH VIET NAM HAVE NOT MET WITH THE SAME SUCCESS.

HOWEVER, MANSFIELD SAID THAT HE DOES NOT REGARD THE PICTURE AS SO ROSY IN OTHER PARTS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

HE NOTED THAT PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA NOW IS ON A GOOD-WILL TOUR OF SEVEN COUNTRIES IN THE AREA, AND SAID HE FEARS CHOU MAY BE MAKING SOME HEADWAY.

"IT APPEARS," MANSFIELD SAID, "THAT THERE IS A TREND IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA TOWARD CLOSER RELATIONS WITH PEIPING."

THE SENATOR SAID ONE EXPLANATION OF THIS TREND APPEARS TO BE INCREASING INFLUENCE OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AMONG CHINESE LIVING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES.

THIS IS PARTICULARLY NOTICEABLE IN THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED CITY OF SINGAPORE, MANSFIELD SAID.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED HE DOES NOT LOOK FOR ANY SUDDEN WARLIKE MOVES BY PEIPING DESPITE THE PREOCCUPATION OF THE FREE WORLD WITH THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND WITH THE UNREST AMONG RUSSIA'S EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

"THE CHINESE, LIKE ALL ORIENTALS, HAVE A LOT OF PATIENCE," MANSFIELD SAID. "THEY NEED TIME TO CONSOLIDATED THEIR ECONOMY INTERNALLY. THEY MAY WELL FEEL THAT TIME IS ON THEIR SIDE.

"AND, ABOVE ALL, THEY KNOW THAT IF THEY STRIKE AT THE PESCADORES OR FORMOSA, IT MEANS WAR."

JA313AES NM

1956

A125WX ST
(140)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) SAID TODAY "IT WAS A MISTAKE" FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO DENY PUBLISHER WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST A VISA.

HEARST WAS REFUSED THE VISA WHILE TRAVELING ABROAD AS A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN ITS INVESTIGATIONOF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

JOHNSON AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WAS ASKED IF THE DENIAL WOULD HAVE "ANY EFFECT" ON FUTURE FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION DEALING WITH YUGOSLAVIA. HE REPLIED:

"THOSE WHO KNOW ME BEST KNOW THAT I DON'T ENGAGE IN RECRIMINATIONS OR THE LIKE."

HE ADDED THAT WHEN HE WAS TOLD ABOUT THE YUGOSLAVIAN ACTION WHILE IN PARIS HE "PRESENTED CERTAIN REPRESENTATIONS" TO ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HOOVER.

"I BELIEVED THEN AND I BELIEVE NOW," JOHNSON SAID, "THAT IT WAS A MISTAKE ON THE PART OF YUGOSLAVIA THAT A REPRESENTATIVE OF A U. S. SENATE COMMITTEE SHOULD BE DENIED A VISA."

EG931PES

1956

S51

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ANNOUNCED AN HISTORIC DECISION TO JOIN OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS IN A PROPOSED "FREE TRADE AREA" ABLE TO COMPETE WITH THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET "ECONOMIC GIANTS."

THE BRITISH WOULD RETAIN DUES ONLY ON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IMPORTED FROM OTHER MEMBER NATIONS. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS WOULD COME IN DUTY-FREE. THE TARIFFS ON THE MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS WOULD BE ELIMINATED GRADUALLY OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE PROJECT IS INTENDED TO ENABLE THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE TO DEVELOP A SINGLE COMMON MARKET OF 250 MILLION PEOPLE FOR THEIR MANUFACTURED GOODS.

IN TIME, HE SAID, THE NATIONS FORMING THE "FREE TRADE AREA" WOULD

30.24-9439

BE IN A POSITION TO COMPETE WITH THE WORLD'S TWO GREAT ECONOMIC GIANTS REPRESENTED BY "THE AMAZING STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE ECONOMIC POWER OF SOVIET RUSSIA."

MACMILLAN SPOKE DURING A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON BRITAIN'S TRADE POLICIES IN EUROPE.

CONTINENTAL MEMBERSHIP OF THE FREE TRADE AREA WOULD BE THE SIX COUNTRIES FORMING THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY -- FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG -- THE THREE SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS OF SWEDEN, DENMARK AND NORWAY AND AUSTRIA AND SWITZERLAND. OTHER NATIONS WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE 17-STATE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ALSO WOULD BE FREE TO JOIN IF THEY CHOSE.

MACMILLAN PLAINLY INDICATED THAT BRITAIN'S DECISION TO JOIN IN A FULLBLOODED TRADING PARTNERSHIP WITH EUROPE STEMMED FROM NECESSITY RATHER THAN FROM CHOICE.

THE SIX COUNTRIES OF THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING TO FORM A CUSTOMS UNION. IT WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE DOMINATED BY THE BOOMING INDUSTRIES OF WEST GERMANY TO THE EXCLUSION OF THE PRODUCTS OF THIS EXPORT-HUNGRY COUNTRY.

IT WOULD BE "QUITE IMPRACTICABLE" FOR BRITAIN TO JOIN THIS UNION, MACMILLAN SAID. HE EXPLAINED IT WOULD MEAN THE COLLAPSE OF BRITAIN'S SYSTEM OF IMPERIAL PREFERENCES, WHICH GIVES MUTUAL TARIFF BENEFITS TO COMMONWEALTH IMPORTS AND EXPORTS. AS A MEMBER OF THE CUSTOMS UNION, BRITAIN WOULD HAVE TO SWEEP ASIDE ITS TARIFFS AND PREFERENCES AND REPLACE THEM BY THE SINGLE COMMON TARIFF OF THE UNION.

THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED: "WE WOULD DEARLY HAVE LIKED TO FIND SOME WAY BY WHICH THE COMMONWEALTH, WITH THEIR RESOURCES OF FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS AND RAPIDLY-DEVELOPING ECONOMIES, AND EUROPE, A LARGE MANUFACTURING AREA WITH A GREAT MARKET FOR COMMONWEALTH PRODUCE, MIGHT IF THEY WISHED JOIN TOGETHER INTO SOME STILL WIDER COMMON MARKET.

"BUT IT WAS SOON EVIDENT -- AND WE MAY AS WELL FACE THE FACT -- THAT THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH WOULD NOT BE PREPARED TO REMOVE THEIR TARIFFS AND QUOTAS AGAINST EUROPEAN GOODS. AND AT THE SAME TIME THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, NOT HAVING OUR HISTORICAL LINKS WITH THE COMMONWEALTH, WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO GRANT FREE ENTRY TO COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURE."

MACMILLAN EMPHASIZED IT WOULD BE EQUALLY BAD FOR BRITAIN TO STAY OUT OF THE CUSTOMS UNION BECAUSE THAT WOULD BE TO PUT BRITISH EXPORTERS AT A BIG DISADVANTAGE IN EUROPE.

THUS EMERGED THE IDEA OF A COMPROMISE PROJECT -- FORMATION OF A GIANT FREE TRADE AREA THAT MACMILLAN SAID WOULD HARMONIZE THE INTERESTS OF BRITAIN, THE COMMONWEALTH AND EUROPE.

THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED BRITAIN IS INSISTING ON A "PARTIALLY" FREE TRADE AREA BECAUSE CERTAIN SORTS OF GOODS -- HE NAMED RAW AND MANUFACTURED FOODSTUFFS, FEEDING STUFFS, DRINK AND TOBACCO -- WOULD HAVE TO BE EXCLUDED. THE INTERESTS OF BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH FARMERS, WHO RELY ALMOST ENTIRELY ON TRADE WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH FAMILY, HAD TO BE PROTECTED ESPECIALLY BECAUSE THEY ARE THE MAIN BENEFICIARIES OF THE IMPERIAL PREFERENCE SYSTEM.

WITHIN THE FREE TRADE AREA ALL OTHER GOODS OF MEMBER-COUNTRIES EVENTUALLY -- AFTER A 10-YEAR PERIOD -- WOULD BE ADMITTED DUTY FREE. BUT MEMBER-COUNTRIES WOULD RETAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION IN THEIR TARIFF POLICIES WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

MACMILLAN SAID IT WOULD TAKE PERHAPS A YEAR TO TRANSLATE THE

OTHER LIGHT EQUIPMENT.

PROJECT INTO REALITY. HE WARNED THAT DIFFICULTIES LIE AHEAD.

ON THE NATION'S OVERALL TARIFF POLICIES HE DECLARED:

"WE SHALL STAND READY TO REDUCE OUR TARIFFS AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD IF THE REST OF THE WORLD WILL REDUCE TARIFFS AGAINST US."

HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT THE PROJECT IN THE LONG RUN 1956 COULD ONLY "STRENGTHEN THE VALUE OF STERLING IF IT STRENGTHENS, IN THE LONG RUN, THE WEALTH OF EUROPE."

JR728PES

225

NIGHT LEAD

1956

(NR) SEOUL, NOV 26 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY AWARDED ONE OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S HIGHEST MEDALS, THE ORDER MILITARY MERIT TAEGUK, TO MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. HARMONY.

GEN. HARMONY, WHOSE HOME IS AT 110 WOOD LANE ROAD, MT. HOLLY, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE PROVISIONAL MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S ARMORED FORCES. HE WAS CITED FOR CONTRIBUTING GREATLY TOWARD RAISING THE COMBAT EFFICIENCY OF THE ROK ARMY WHILE SERVING AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 8TH ARMY.

Q409PES

Ended
Nov-26/56

BEGIN - NOV 27, 1956

30.24-9441

A70
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (320)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 27 (AP)-SYRIA APPEARED TONIGHT ON THE BRINK OF DRAMATIC EVENTS. TENSION ROSE RAPIDLY BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ.
THE FEELING GREW IN INFORMED CIRCLES THAT SOME SORT OF COUP IS IMMINENT IN SYRIA. THE NATION ALREADY IS CONTROLLED IN DAMASCUS BY PRO-RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICERS LED BY COL. ABOUL HAMID SARAJ.
THERE IS THE LIKELIHOOD THAT THOSE ON THE LOSING END ARE APPEALING TO NEIGHBORING IRAQ FOR HELP AGAINST THE PRO-SOVIET SWEEP IN DAMASCUS.
SOME SORT OF BREAK IS EXPECTED WITHIN A FEW DAYS, EITHER IN DAMASCUS OR THE IRAQI CAPITAL, BAGHDAD.
COUPLED WITH THE GRIM SYRIAN SITUATION WAS JORDAN'S DECISION TO SEVER ITS TIES WITH BRITAIN AND TO CONSIDER CLOSER RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.
PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI OF JORDAN ANNOUNCED HE WAS PROCEEDING TO CUT HIS NATION FREE FROM ITS LONG ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND TO LIQUIDATE BRITISH MILITARY BASES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE NEW JORDAN PARLIAMENT RAISED WESTERN FEARS THAT THE LITTLE KINGDOM WAS OPENING THE DOORS STILL WIDER TO SOVIET PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
JORDAN LIES SOUTH OF SYRIA. WITH INDICATIONS THAT SYRIA IS RAPIDLY BECOMING THE FIRST SOVIET SATELLITE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, JORDANIAN DEVELOPMENTS COULD EXTEND THE KREMLIN INFLUENCE FROM TURKEY SOUTHWARD TO THE RED SEA ON THE GULF OF AQABA.
BITTER EXCHANGES BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ HEIGHTENED FEARS THAT THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ON THE SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN WAS CREEPING EASTWARD TOWARD AN EXPLOSION.
IRAQ ACCUSES SYRIA OF WAGING A SUBVERSIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE IRAQI GIVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI SAID. THE PREMIER IS A FOE OF SOVIET ENCROACHMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
SYRIA ACCUSES IRAQ OF CONDUCTING CAMPAIGNS DESIGNED TO DESTROY BOTH THE GOVERNMENTS OF SYRIA AND JORDAN.
SYRIA, MEANWHILE IS CASTING NERVOUS EYES TOWARD TURKEY, ITS STRONG NORTHERN NEIGHBOR.
IN THE BACKGROUND, MOSCOW ACCUSES THE UNITED STATES OF INCITING TURKEY AND IRAQ TO ATTACK SYRIA.
IN ITS ROLE OF PROTECTOR OF ARAB NATIONS ANTAGONISTIC TOWARD THE WEST, RUSSIA IS REPORTED TO BE POURING ARMS INTO SYRIA.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, THAT MOSCOW'S PROPAGANDA IS HAVING SOME EFFECT.

NABULSI SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS STUDYING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND WOULD SEEK FINANCIAL AID FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES TO REPLACE THE ANNUAL 33 MILLION DOLLAR SUBSIDY AND ASSISTANCE GRANT FROM BRITAIN.
NABULSI'S PRO-EGYPTIAN NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY WON THE LARGEST BLOC OF SEATS IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS LAST MONTH. IN HIS FIRST POLICY STATEMENT TO THE PARLIAMENT TODAY HE WENT MUCH FARTHER IN CASTING OFF JORDAN'S FORMER PRO-WESTERN POLICY THAN MOST DIPLOMATS HAD EXPECTED.
THE PARLIAMENT MEMBERS, WHO VOTED A WEEK AGO IN FAVOR OF ABROGATING THE BRITISH TREATY AND FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, GREETED HIS DECLARATIONS WITH CHEERS.
THE PREMIER SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASIONS OF EGYPT "SHOW ONCE AGAIN THE HISTORIC FACT THAT ISRAEL AND IMPERIALISM ARE ONE ENEMY AND ONE GRAVE DANGER THREATENING THE EXISTENCE OF THE ARABS."
THE BRITISH ALLIANCE GOES BACK FOR 35 YEARS. THE PRESENT TREATY SIGNED IN 1946 HAD 10 YEARS TO RUN. UNDER IT, BRITAIN MAINTAINED TWO AIRBASES AT AMMAN AND MAFRAK AND A LAND BASE AT AQABA. THE BRITISH FORCES AT THESE BASES ARE SMALL. THE FORMER BRITISH COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARMY, LT. GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, WAS DISMISSED BY KING HUSSEIN LAST MARCH.
THE PREMIER'S STATEMENTS APPEARED TO PUT JORDAN DEFINITELY ON A COURSE THAT WOULD TIE THE LITTLE NATION CLOSELY TO EGYPT AND SYRIA AND PERHAPS BRING IT INTO A COLLISION WITH NEIGHBORING IRAQ.
SYRIA WITHIN RECENT WEEKS HAS COME UNDER THE RULE OF A PRO-SOVIET, THOUGH NON-COMMUNIST ARMY CLIQUE.
IRAQ, STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, HAS SHOWN SIGNS OF ALARM AND HAS BEEN ACCUSING SYRIA OF ANTI-IRAQI PROPAGANDA AND ACTS. IRAQ HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE ARMS. BOTH SYRIA AND IRAQ SENT FORCES INTO JORDAN WHEN FIGHTING STARTED IN EGYPT.
PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW, CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO PROVOKE TURKEY AND IRAQ INTO ATTACKING SYRIA. IT SAID SYRIA WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY ALL "PEACE LOVING NATIONS."
A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID FRANCE WAS "DISTURBED BY WHAT IS HAPPENING IN SYRIA." HE SAID THE FRENCH CONCERN STEMMED FROM REPORTS OF LARGE-SCALE SHIPMENTS OF SOVIET ARMS TO SYRIA.
THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED RUMORS IN JORDAN THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO ASSUME THROUGH SYRIA THE COST OF THE BRITISH SUBSIDY TO JORDAN ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS.
IN HIS DECLARATION PREMIER NABULSI ANNOUNCED HIS PURPOSE TO UNIFY HIS FOREIGN POLICY WITH THAT OF SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.
HE LASHED OUT AT THE BAGHDAD PACT -- WHICH INCLUDES IRAQ, RULED BY HUSSEIN'S COUSIN; TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN--AND SAID JORDAN WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH IT. HE CALLED IT AN "IMPERIALISTIC PACT" AND A "GREAT DANGER FOR ARAB NATIONS."
HE ADDED THAT JORDAN INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN ITS ARMED FORCES, ESPECIALLY IN AVIATION, AND WOULD TRY TO OBTAIN THE MOST MODERN ARMS WHEREVER IT COULD GET THEM WITHOUT AFFECTING THE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.
AS TO THE TREATY WITH BRITAIN, HE SAID IT HAD BEEN NEGOTIATED ON A BASIS OF INEQUALITY AND HAD BEEN VIOLATED BY BRITAIN "IN TEXT AND SPIRIT" IN SEVERAL CASES.
THIS, HE SAID, IN ADDITION TO CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE WORLD, "IMPOSE THE NECESSITY OF GETTING RID OF THIS TREATY AND EVERY ONE OF ITS TRACES.
"THEREFORE THIS GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCES THAT IT WILL PROCEED TO TAKE ALL STEPS AND MEASURES DIPLOMATICALLY, FINANCIALLY AND ECONOMICALLY TO END THIS TREATY AND SECURE THE EVACUATION OF BRITISH FORCES FROM JORDAN TERRITORY AND THE LIQUIDATION OF THEIR BASES."
SS419PES

A125WX
(110) SYRIA
WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS "NO MYSTERY" THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN SHIPPING ARMS TO SYRIA IN RECENT [illegible].
A SPOKESMAN SAID SHIPMENTS THUS FAR INCLUDE SMALL ARMS, TR[illegible] OTHER LIGHT EQUIPMENT.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE COULD NOT "ANSWER FLATLY" WHEN ASKED WHETHER ANY HEAVY SOVIET WEAPONS ALSO MAY HAVE BEEN SENT TO SYRIA.

IN REPLY TO OTHER QUESTIONS, WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION IS THAT THE SOVIET WEAPONS HAVE BEEN MOVED INTO SYRIA SINCE THE NOV.4 UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES TO AVOID INTRODUCING ANY NEW ARMS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AREA.

CZ933PES

A132 (200)

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 27 (AP)-PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TODAY OF BREAKING JORDAN'S 35-YEAR-OLD ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND OUSTING ALL BRITISH INFLUENCE FROM THE NATION.

JORDAN'S NEW PRO-EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT VOTED UNANIMOUSLY A WEEK AGO TO ASK THE GOVERNMENT TO BREAK THE PACT WHICH HAS 10 YEARS TO RUN.

PREMIER NABULSI, WHOSE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY WON THE LARGEST BLOC OF SEATS IN LAST MONTH'S ELECTIONS, IN HIS FIRST POLICY STATEMENT TO THE LEGISLATORS SAID HE INTENDED TO SEEK FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB NATIONS TO REPLACE BRITISH SUBSIDIES AND ECONOMIC AID.

SINCE THE CREATION OF JORDAN AFTER WORLD WAR I, BRITAIN HAS PAID A SUBSIDY TO MAINTAIN THE JORDAN ARMY. HER TOTAL ASSISTANCE TO JORDAN NOW AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 33 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. IN RETURN BRITAIN HAS AIR BASES AT AMMAN AND MAFRAK AND A LAND BASE AT AQABA IN JORDAN.

PREMIER NABULSI SAID IT WAS HIS PURPOSE TO UNIFY JORDAN'S FOREIGN POLICY WITH THE POLICIES OF EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA, AND TO STUDY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PREMIER WAS REPORTED BY USUALLY RELIABLE POLITICAL SOURCES EARLY THIS WEEK TO BE SEEKING A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN PRO-EGYPTIANS DEMANDING OUTRIGHT ABROGATION OF THE TREATY WITH BRITAIN AND OTHERS WHO FEEL OUTSIDE AID FOR JORDAN IS ESSENTIAL.

THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED RUMORS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFFERED TO ASSUME, THROUGH SYRIA, THE COST OF THE BRITISH SUBSIDY ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

KM1155AES

A37

PMS BUDGET (830)

MIDDLE EAST--SYRIAN

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 27 (AP)-SYRIA'S NEIGHBORS ARE CRACKING DOWN ON SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AT HOME AND GROPING FOR HELP FROM ABROAD TO COUNTER GROWING FEARS OF PRO-SOVIET LEADERS IN DAMASCUS.

MANY LOOKED TO THE UNITED STATES TO OFFSET THE NEW MOSCOW INFLUENCE.

TINY LEBANON ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF 23 PERSONS--ONLY TWO OF THEM LEBANESE--IN CONNECTION WITH A SPATE OF SMALL BOMBINGS, AND SAID ITS SECURITY FORCES HAD FOUND FOUR CACHES OF ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES.

IRAQ PROTESTED FOR THE SECOND TIME ABOUT BITTER ANTI-IRAQI BROADCASTS OVER DAMASCUS RADIO AND APPEALED FOR AMERICAN JET PLANES AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS FOR DEFENSE.

IRAQ ALSO CHARGED "GOVERNMENT BANDS INCITED BY SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS" HAD BLOWN UP THE PUMPING STATIONS ON THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY'S PIPELINE ACROSS SYRIA. THE SABOTAGE OF THE PIPELINE AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, OSTENSIBLY DONE TO KEEP THE OIL AWAY FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HAS SEVERELY CURTAILED THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT'S OIL REVENUE.

JORDAN, ON SYRIA'S WESTERN BORDER, WAS REPORTED TURNING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SUPPLANT BRITISH HELP SHE IS GIVING UP AT THE DEMAND OF ARAAB NATIONALISTS.

WESTERN-ALLIED TURKEY, AFTER BITTER WORDS ABOUT "WAR PREPARATIONS IN SYRIA," RECALLED ITS MINISTER FROM ISRAEL IN A CONCILIATORY GESTURE TOWARD THE ARAB STATES.

THE UNITED STAND OF THE ARAB WORLD IN SUPPORT OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER APPEARED FRAYED BY THE EMERGENCE IN SYRIA OF A DOMINANT MILITARY GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET OFFICERS, HEADED BY YOUNG COL. ABDUL HAMID SARAJ.

ALTHOUGH THE OFFICERS ARE NOT THEMSELVES COMMUNISTS, THEY PLACE A HIGH VALUE ON SOVIET ARMS AND SOVIET POLITICAL SUPPORT. THEY CAME TO POWER UNDER A DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW PROCLAIMED THE DAY FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN EGYPT.

THE DEVELOPMENTS COINCIDE WITH THE DECLINE OF BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ALREADY WORN THIN BEFORE BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED THE SUEZ CANAL.

EVEN INSIDE SYRIA, THERE IS A HOPE IN SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPLANT BRITAIN AS THE FRIEND OF THE ARABS. THE EXTREME LEFTIST ELEMENTS STILL CARRY A TORCH FOR THE RUSSIANS, BUT OTHER FACTIONS WHO FEAR COMMUNISM HAVE BEEN EYEING THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING FRIENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES. THIS IS A FAR CRY FROM SENTIMENTS THESE SAME MEN EXPRESSED PUBLICLY JUST A FEW WEEKS AGO, WHEN IT WAS THE FASHION TO TAR THE UNITED STATES WITH THE SAME IMPERIALIST STICK USED TO BELABOR ALL THE WEST.

MUNIR AJLANI, A SYRIAN INDEPENDENT WHO IS NOT PRO-WEST BUT WHO IS STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, SAID IN PARLIAMENT A WEEK AGO THAT SYRIA IS GRATEFUL FOR SOVIET AID BUT IT DOES NOT WANT COMMUNISM.

"THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES (IN THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS) IS NOBLE AND JUST," HE SAID, CREDITING AMERICA WITH PROBABLY HAVING BROUGHT ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE AND PREVENTING WORLD WAR III.

KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ AND HIS COUSIN, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, APPARENTLY ARE WATCHING THE DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA WITH CONSIDERABLE ALARM.

THE ARAB RULERS MAY HAVE SEEN A DANGER THAT SYRIA MIGHT BECOME THE FIRST SOVIET SATELLITE IN THE ARAB WORLD.

IF IT DID SO, IT WOULD BE BY A SLOW PROCESS OF ATTRITION WEARING DOWN THE COUNTRY'S RESISTANCE--SO GRADUAL A TRANSITION THAT THE DAY OR THE MOMENT OF CAPITULATION MIGHT PASS UNNOTICED.

THERE WOULD BE A SWIFT REACTION FROM NEIGHBORING TURKEY IF SYRIA SHOULD FALL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. TURKEY AND IRAQ, MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT, WOULD BE MOST UNHAPPY TO HAVE A NEW COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR. AND NEW INTERVENTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE LIKELY TO BRING LARGE-SCALE WAR, WITH THE REMAINING ARAB KINGS LIKELY TARGETS OF COMMUNIST-LED MOBS.

THE DISTURBANCES IN LEBANON HAVE NOT BEEN BLAMED OFFICIALLY ON ANY COUNTRY. BUT LONG-CURRENT REPORTS, FINALLY AIRED BY ANKARA RADIO, SAID EGYPTIANS AND SYRIANS WERE INVOLVED IN ACTIVITIES AIMED AT WHIPPING THE PART-CHRISTIAN LITTLE MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRY INTO LINE WITH THE ANTI-WESTERN ARAB POLICY DECREED BY CAIRO AND DAMASCUS. THE LEBANESE SO FAR HAVE STAVED OFF A BREAK WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

MORE ARRESTS WRE EXPECTED AS THE LEBANESE SECURITY FORCES CONTINUE THEIR SWEEPING ROUNDUP OF ELEMENTS TRYING TO SPREAD INTERNAL DISCORD.

IRAQ'S CABINET AUTHORIZED THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO DELIVER THE SECOND STRONG PROTEST TO SYRIA AGAINST DAMASCUS RADIO ATTACKS, WHICH IRAQ HAS CALLED NONSENSE. THE REPEATED SYRIAN BROADCASTS CHARGE THAT IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT IS CONSPIRING AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME IN SYRIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON PROMISED PROMPT CONSIDERATION OF IRAQ'S APPEAL FOR WEAPONS. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY CONCERNED OVER REPORTS OF NEW SOVIET WEAPONS REACHING SYRIA.

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THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS KNOWN TO HAVE WARNED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT TWO SHIPLOADS OF SOVIET ARMS ARE BEING UNLOADED AT A SYRIAN PORT EACH WEEK. SOVIET TECHNICIANS AND ADVISERS ARE ALSO REPORTED IN SYRIA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN AMMAN, KING HUSSEIN'S CAPITAL, EXPECT JORDAN TO REQUEST GREATER U. S. POINT FOUR ASSISTANCE SHORTLY. THEY SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE REQUEST ALREADY IS BEING PREPARED.

THE JORDANIANS BELIEVE BRITAIN IS DRAGGING ITS HEELS IN MAKING FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS UNDER THE BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY--PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF JORDAN'S RECENT MOVES TOWARD BREAKING OFF ITS MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.

TURKEY RECALLED MINISTER SEFKATI ISTINYELI FROM ISRAEL, REPORTEDLY AS A RESULT OF PRESSURE FROM THE THREE PRO-ARAB PARTNERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT--IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. ALL ISTANBUL AND ANKARA NEWSPAPERS FRONTPAGED STORIES QUOTING THE OFFICIAL RADIO ANKARA COMMENTARY ACCUSING SYRIF OF PLAYING THE RUSSIAN GAME IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

COMMERCIAL AIRLINES, GIVEN OFFICIAL PERMISSION TWO DAYS AGO TO FLY OVER SYRIA FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK IN EGYPT, FOUND THAT THE DAMASCUS GOVERNMENT HAD IMPOSED RESTRICTIONS SO SEVERE THAT SYRIAN FLIGHTS ARE IMPRACTICAL.

FLIGHTS ARE ALLOWED ONLY DURING DAYLIGHT, AT ALTITUDES BETWEEN 5,000 AND 9,000 FEET BY APPLICATION OF INDIVIDUAL AIRLINES. THE PLANES MUST STOP AT DAMASCUS EN ROUTE AND CANNOT HAVE BRITISH OR FRENCH CREWS.

AIRLINE SOURCES IN BEIRUT SAID THEY HAD DECIDED TO CONTINUE DIVERTING MOST FLIGHTS AROUND SYRIA.

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A99
WITH BEIRUT (A37-38-64)

MOSCOW, NOV. 27 (AP)-PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO PROVOKE TURKEY AND IRAQ INTO ATTACKING SYRIA.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED ALL "PEACE LOVING NATIONS" WOULD GIVE SYRIA SUPPORT IN DEFENDING HER FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE.

PRAVDA HAS BEEN REPORTING A BUILDUP OF MILITARY FORCES IN ISRAEL ALONG THE SYRIAN AND JORDAN BORDERS.

IN A SWITCH WHICH ALLEGED SYRIA WAS MENACED FROM TURKEY AND IRAQ AS WELL, PRAVDA'S LONG DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK TODAY SAID AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WERE REPORTING FEARSTHAT "SYRIA IS GOING INTO THE RED CAMP."

PRAVDA SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS WAS FLOODED WITH LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS FROM SYRIANS PRAISING THE KREMLIN'S POSITION IN OPPOSING "AGGRESSORS."

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A35UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (550)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 27 (AP)-EGYPT PRODDED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY TO DEMAND A DEFINITE ANSWER FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ABOUT THEIR PLANS FOR TOTAL WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT. IF THE ANSWER IS NOT SATISFACTORY, EGYPT SUGGESTED THE U.N. CONSIDER EXPELLING THEM.

THE EGYPTIAN VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI IN THE LAST SPEECH IN THE ASSEMBLY ON THE PRESENT CONSIDERATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. THE DELEGATES AFTERWARDS TURNED TO THE OFT-POSTPONED GENERAL DEBATE WHILE AWAITING DEVELOPMENTS IN OTHER QUARTERS ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

FAWZI READ PRESS REPORTS SAYING THE FRENCH HAVE LANDED A TANK REGIMENT IN PORT SAID. HE CALLED ON THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO SAY WHETHER THE REPORTS WERE TRUE BUT NEITHER ANSWERED.

DEMANDING THAT THE INVADERS HEED THE CALL OF THE ASSEMBLY TO LEAVE EGYPT, FAWZI SAID:

"THE ASSEMBLY IS DUTY BOUND AND ENTITLED TO ASK THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO COME FORTH AND TELL IT WHEN THE WITHDRAWAL OF INVADING FORCES FROM EGYPT WILL BE COMPLETED."

HE SAID IF THE ANSWER IS NOT SATISFACTORY, THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD CONSIDER FURTHER AND STRONGER MEASURES PROVIDED IN THE U.N. CHARTER. THESE INCLUDE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS, SUSPENSION OF U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND EVEN EXPULSION.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SENT OFF AN INQUIRY ABOUT THE REPORTED TANK BUILDUP AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED BUT HAD NOTHING TO SAY AT THIS TIME.

MEANWHILE, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, ANNOUNCED IN CAIRO THAT THE POLICE FORCE AT PORT SAID WOULD BE INCREASED TO BATTALION SIZE. A BATTALION NORMALLY NUMBERS 1,000 MEN.

THE U.N. FORCE IN EGYPT ROSE TO 1,415 MEN WITH THE LANDING OF 160 MORE INDIAN TROOPS AT THE MAIN BASE AT ABU SUWEIR IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. FROM INDONESIA CAME WORD THAT INDONESIAN TROOPS WILL LEAVE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOR [illegible] WITH THE EMERGENCY FORCE. THE SIZE WAS GROWING SLOWLY AS BURNS AND HAMMARSKJOLD CAREFULLY PUT TOGETHER A "BALANCED" FORCE.

AS HAMMARSKJOLD PUSHED WORK ON A SURVEY OF THE DAMAGE DONE IN THE CANAL, FAWZI SAID THE FAILURE OF THE INVADERS TO WITHDRAW "IS HOLDING UP AND DELAYING CLEARING OF THE CANAL."

"EGYPT COULD NOT POSSIBLY CONCEIVE SUCH CLEARANCE TAKING PLACE WHILE FORCES REMAIN IN EGYPT AND WHILE THERE IS STILL THE POSSIBILITY OF HOSTILITIES TAKING PLACE. EGYPT ALONE WILL ASSURE THE WORK OF CLEARING THE CANAL, WITH UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE.

THE SOVIET BLOC HAS DEMANDED THAT THE "AGGRESSORS" PAY FOR THE DAMAGE CAUSED IN THE MILITARY ACTION. FAWZI TOUCHED ON THIS ANGLE WHEN HE CALLED FOR A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES.

"THOSE GUILTY OF AGGRESSION MUST BE MADE TO PAY FOR IT," HE SAID. "WRONGS MUST BE REDRESSED."

FAWZI ACCUSED THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE.

"THE MASS DESCTRUCTION, ATROCITIES AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILDREN, DEMOLITION OF HOSPITALS, MUST NOT BE LEFT WITHOUT INVESTIGATION AND WITHOUT PR

DEMOLITION OF HOSPITALS, MUST NOT BE LEFT WITHOUT INVESTIGATION AND WITHOUT PROPER RETRIBUTION AND REDRESS," FAWZI SAID.

KUZMA V. KISELEV, FOREIGN MINISTER OF WHITE RUSSIA, TOLD THE DELEGATES BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL MUST PAY FOR CLEARING AND RECONSTRUCTING THE CANAL AND FOR SUPPORT OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE. HE ALSO DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

TWO BIG POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS HEADED FOR HOME DURING THE DAY. THERE WERE DMITRI SHEPILOV OF THE SOVIET UNION AND SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN. THEIR DEPARTURE AND THE RETURN OF THE ASSEMBLY TO GENERAL DEBATE INDICATED THE DELEGATES MIGHT SETTLE DOWN TO NORMAL ROUTINE HERE-- UNTIL THE NEXT DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE HUNGARIAN SITUATIONS.

AN APPEAL WAS SENT BY GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, TO PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, ASKING HIM TO INTERVENE WITH EGYPT ON BEHALF OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN EGYPT. SHE TOLD HIM MORE THAN 30,000 JEWS IN EGYPT WERE LIABLE TO BE DEPORTED. SHE SAID JEWISH HOSPITALS IN CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA HAVE BEEN SEQUESTERED, THE SICK EJECTED AND THE MEDICAL STAFF ARRESTED.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL HAS INSTRUCTED ME TO EXPRESS ITS REVULSION AT THIS ASSAULT AGAINST THE PERSONS AND PROPERTY OF A PEACEFUL COMMUNITY, WHICH IS A VIOLATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISION OF THE CHARTER," SHE WROTE. SHE ASKED PRINCE WAN TO CIRCULATE THE LETTER AMONG ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

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A138

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (A131) (160)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, NOV. 27 (AP)-EGYPT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF INSISTED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT WILL NOT TOLERATE THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS ON EGYPTIAN SOIL.

"THE BATTLE IS NOT OVER YET," MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER TOLD TROOPS OF ARTILLERY BATTALIONS THAT WITHDREW DURING (THE ISRAELI) FIGHTING IN THE SINAI PENINSULA.

HIS RECORDED TALK WAS BROADCAST BY THE STATE RADIO SOON AFTER HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AND AS WAR MINISTER JOINED A TWO-HOUR CABINET SESSION DISCUSSING POLICY.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME AMER HAS SPOKEN IN THIS VEIN SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE.

HE SAID "THE BATTLE IS NOT OVER YET BECAUSE WE CAN NEVER ACCEPT THIS PRESENT SITUATION OR TOLERATE THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. IT IS THEREFORE OUR DUTY TO PREPARE OURSELVES FOR BATTLE."

THE ARRIVAL OF 160 INDIAN TROOPS INCREASED THE TOTAL U.N. FORCE IN EGYPT TO 1,415 MEN AND THE U.N. POLICE CHIEF SAID HE WILLL PUT A BATTALION SIZE FORCE INTO THE PORT SAID AREA.

GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE, DID NOT SAY HOW LARGE THE BATTALION WOULD BE. NORMALLY A BATTALION IS ABOUT 1,000 MEN.

UNTIL NOW ONLY 190 NORWEGIANS HAD BEEN STATIONED IN PORT SAID. THE REST ARE AT THE AIRBASE AT ABU SUWEIR, BEHIND THE EGYPTIAN LINES, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN LANDING.

BURNS SAID HE PLANNED TO PUT A DETACHMENT BETWEEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND THE EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE PORT SAID AREA, AND ACROSS THE CANAL AT PORT FUAD.

HE SAID HE PLANNED TO MOVE HIS HEADQUARTERS FROM HERE TO QANTARA, 35 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID AND CLOSE TO THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AT EL CAP.

--DASH--

AT THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS AT PORT SAID, A SPOKESMAN SAID ALLIED FORCES COULD GET OUT OF EGYPT IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS AFTER AN EMBARKATION ORDER, IF ENOUGH SHIPPING WAS AVAILABLE.

THE WITHDRAWAL PLAN NOW IS BASED ON TAKING TROOPS OUT AT ABOUT THE SAME PACE AS THE U.N. FORCES MOVE IN. BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS COULD BE SPEEDED UP BY ORDERS FROM HIGHER LEVELS.

"WE DON'T CALL THIS AN EVACUATION, THIS IS AN EMBARKATION," HE EXPLAINED. HE ADDED THERE HAVE BEEN NO ORDERS FOR ANY MORE "EMBARKATIONS" THIS WEEK.

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A59

NIGHT LEAD PARLIAMENT (540)

LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL SECTION OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN PARLIAMENT TODAY ATTACKED U.S. MIDDLE EAST POLICY AS "GRAVELY ENDANGERING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

MORE THAN 100 CONSERVATIVES. ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE PARTY'S STRENGTH IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SIGNED A MOTION CRITICIZING BOTH THE U.N. AND THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THERE WAS AN IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT CONSERVATIVE PARTY WHIPS (FLOOR DISCIPLINARIANS) DISAPPROVED OF THE MOTION AS UNNECESSARILY CRITICAL OF THE UNITED STATES.

YET LEADERS RAISED NO OBJECTION TO PLACING IT BEFORE THE HOUSE FOR FORMAL CONSIDERATION LATER.

THE MOTION PRAISED FOREIGN SECRETARY SELYN LLOYD, WHO IS EXPECTED BACK FROM U.N. SESSIONS IN NEW YORK IN TIME TO MAKE A STATEMENT IN PARLIAMENT THURSDAY.

"THIS HOUSE CONGRATULATES THE FOREIGN SECRETARY ON HIS EFFORTS TO SECURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL," THE MOTION READ, "AND DEPLORES BOTH THE RESOLUTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S.A., WHICH IS GRAVELY ENDANGERING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THE U.N. RESOLUTION, WHICH ALSO CALLED ON ISRAEL TO PULL ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

THE ULTIMATE FATE OF THE MOTION IS NOT CLEAR, SINCE THE CONSERVATIVES THEMSELVES HAVE BEEN RIPPED BY DISSENTION OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

CONSERVATIVES PUT ON A SOLID FRONT NOV.12, HOWEVER, IN BEATING DOWN, 321-259, A LABORITE ATTEMPT TO CENSURE PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT FOR ITS MILITARY VENTURE IN EGYPT.

THAT VOTE CAME A DAY AFTER ONE OF EDEN'S FAVORITES, ANTHONY NUTTING, RESIGNED AS MINISTER OF STATE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. NUTTING LATER ALSO QUIT PARLIAMENT.

EDEN LEFT FOR JAMAICA SUFFERING FROM OVERSTRAIN NOV.23 AND ON THAT DATE THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CLOSED RANKS BEHIND HIM.

CONSERVATIVES DISSATISFIED WITH EDEN'S HANDLING OF SUEZ WERE PICTURED AS WILLING TO ABANDON ANY IDEA OF A SERIOUS REVOLT--AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.

THUS, IF THE CONSERVATIVES HOLD RANKS, THEY EASILY COULD ADOPT THE RESOLUTION CRITICIZING THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.N.

FROM CANADA, AN INFLUENTIAL MEMBER OF THE COMMONWEALTH, CAME A PLEA FOR RENEWED U.S. AND BRITISH COOPERATION.

FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON TOLD A CRISIS SESSION OF CANADA'S PARLIAMENT IN OTTAWA THAT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE MUST BE CEMENTED TOGETHER TO FACE THE PROBLEMS AHEAD.

HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE NOTI ALONE IN RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BREAKDOWN IN CONSULTATION AND AGREEMENT.

ALL WESTERN COALITION MEMBERS, "PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES," BORE SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT AND FOR THE COMMUNIST EXPLOITATION OF THE DIVISION, PEARSON ASSERTED.

SIMILAR SENTIMENTS WERE EXPRESSED IN LONDON BY SIR ROGER MAKINS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. HE TOLD A DINNER OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE THAT BRITISH-U.S. RELATIONS WERE "PERHAPS THE MOST SERIOUS CASUALTY OF THE PRESENT CRISIS."

CALLING FOR CONSCIOUS EFFORT TO MAINTAIN U.S.-BRITISH UNDERSTANDING, HE SAID:

"A CERTAIN SUSPENSION OF JUDGMENT IS THEREFORE DESIRABLE, PARTICULARLY AT THIS MOMENT WHEN WE ARE IN A CRUCIAL PHASE OF WHAT HAS AND WILL, I AM AFRAID, BE A LONG, DRAWN-OUT CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE MOVE BY THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN PARLIAMENT WAS FOLLOWED BY GREAT ACTIVITY AMONG OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY MEMBERS. SOME FAVORED A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING THE U.S. ATTITUDE.

LORD PAKENHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY IN THE ATTLEE LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID AT A LONDON DINNER HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE SIGNS OF "INCIPIENT ANTI-AMERICANISM" IN BRITAIN.

"HAVE WE FORGOTTEN THE IMMENSE GENEROSITY OF THE AMERICANS TO SO

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MANY PEOPLES, INCLUDING OUR OWN, SINCE THE WAR?" HE ASKED. "HAVE WE FORGOTTEN THAT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND THE DEFENSE OF THE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM RESTS PRIMARILY IN THEIR HANDS?"

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A13AX
(480)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MOVED TODAY TO HEAL A SPLIT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE ALSO ARRANGED TO REVIEW THE TENSE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AT A SUNDAY CONFERENCE HERE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS SAID "DIFFERENCES WHICH HAVE ARISEN BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER TRADITIONAL FRIENDS AND ALLIES ARE THOSE ARISING FROM A PARTICULAR INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT"--BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY ACTION IN EGYPT, AND THIS COUNTRY'S REFUSAL TO BACK THAT ACTION.

BUT THE STATEMENT SAID FURTHER:

"THESE DIFFERENCES IN NO WAY SHOULD BE CONSTRUED AS A WEAKENING OR DISRUPTION OF THE GREAT BONDS THAT HAVE SO LONG JOINED OUR NATION WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE AND OUR OTHER ALLIES IN ASSURING THAT PEACE, JUSTICE AND FREEDOM SHALL PREVAIL."

AND THE STATEMENT, PUT OUT BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, ALSO REAFFIRMED EISENHOWER'S FAITH IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)--CREATED AS A WESTERN BULWARK AGAINST ANY RED AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.

THE PRESIDENT, HAGERTY SAID, CONSIDERS THAT NATO, "AS ALWAYS, IS A BASIC AND INDISPENSABLE ELEMENT OF AMERICAN DEFENSE AGAINST THE CONTINUING SOVIET COMMUNIST THREAT TO PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WORLD."

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES WILL MEET HERE SUNDAY AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB TO REVIEW THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND DISCUSS THE CABINET MEMBER'S PARTICIPATION IN A PARIS MEETING OF THE NATO MINISTERIAL COUNCIL STARTING DEC. 11.

DULLES WILL STOP HERE ON THE WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON FROM KEY WEST, FLA., WHERE HE HAS BEEN RECUPERATING FROM A NOV. 3 OPERATION FOR INTESTINAL CANCER. THE SECRETARY PLANS TO RETURN TO HIS STATE DEPARTMENT DESK IN WASHINGTON MONDAY MORNING. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR PARIS DEC. 8.

TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT WAS A REAFFIRMATION OF PUBLICLY STATED EISENHOWER VIEWS THAT THE BIG THREE WESTERN ALLIES WILL PUT DIFFERENCES OVER THE MIDDLE EAST BEHIND THEM AND FACE THE THREAT OF SOVIET COMMUNISM WITH EVEN GREATER UNITY THAN BEFORE.

BUT THE TIMING OF THE REAFFIRMATION WAS SIGNIFICANT. THERE HAS BEEN MOUNTING CRITICISM OF THE U.S. POSITION REGARDING THE MID-EAST IN BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

AND THERE HAS BEEN SHARP CRITICISM OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WITH RUSSIA FIRING A GOOD DEAL OF IT AND AT ONE TIME RAISING THE POSSIBILITY OF DISPATCH OF SOVIET "VOLUNTEER" TROOPS TO EGYPT.

ALSO, IN THE U.N. THE UNITED STATES HAS JOINED IN SUPPORT OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FORTHWITH WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

EISENHOWER FLEW HERE FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY FOR UP TO TWO WEEKS OF GOLF COMBINED WITH WORK. THIS MORNING HE DISCUSSED THE INTERNATIONAL PICTURE BY TELEPHONE WITH ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HOOVER, WHO WAS IN WASHINGTON.

EISENHOWER SPENT TWO AND ONE HALF HOURS ON GOVERNMENT BUSINESS IN HIS SMALL OFFICE ABOVE THE PRO SHOP AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL CLUB. THEN HE PLAYED NINE HOLES OF GOLF BEFORE LUNCH.

AFTER THE MID-DAY REST PRESCRIBED BY HIS DOCTORS THE PRESIDENT WENT OUT FOR ANOTHER NINE HOLES.

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A63
NIGHT LEAD CANADIAN (470)

OTTAWA, NOV. 27 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT THE WHOLE WESTERN ALLIANCE HAS BEEN ROCKED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

HE SAID "PEOPLE DOWN IN NEW YORK....ARE GLEEFULLY EXPLOITING THIS DIVISION," AND INSISTED THAT THE WESTERN COALITION MUST BE REPAIRED TO MEET PROBLEMS AHEAD. HIS REFERENCE OBVIOUSLY WAS TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN THE U.N.

PEARSON ALSO SAID THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AT ONE POINT HAD BEEN BROUGHT NEAR DISSOLUTION BY THE INVASION AND THAT CANADA IS TRYING TO SAVE IT.

TAUNTED BY AN OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVE MEMBER THAT THE LIBERAL CABINET HAD BEEN "THE U.S. CHORE BOY FOR 10 YEARS," PEARSON SAID IN HIS POLICY SPEECH THAT THE BREAKDOWN IN WESTERN CONSULTATION AND AGREEMENT "WAS NOT THE FAULT EXCLUSIVELY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE...

"NO MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE IS FREE OF SOME RESPONSIBILITY, AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA WHICH IS THE MAJOR AND MOST POWERFUL MEMBER OF THAT GROUP."

HE SAID IN DEBATE LATER THAT CANADA DID NOT GO ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIRST U.S. RESOLUTION AT THE U.N. EXPRESSING REGRET AT BRITISH-FRENCH ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT, BECAUSE CANADA FELT THE UNITED STATES WAS WRONG.

"WE DID NOT AUTOMATICALLY SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES AT EVERY MOVE," PEARSON SAID. "THE CHARGE THAT WE LINED UP WITH THE RUSSIANS IS JUST NOT TRUE."

THE BLUNT SPEAKING FOREIGN SECRETARY, WHO WAS ONE OF THE PRIME MOVERS IN GETTING THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE FORMED FOR MIDDLE EAST DUTY, SAID FURTHER:

"WE FELT AND WE STILL FEEL THAT THE THING TO DO IS TO GET OUT OF THIS CRISIS WITHOUT A WAR AND WITHOUT VIOLATING THE U.N. PRINCIPLES AND CHARTER, AND THEN TO DRAW THE NECESSARY CONCLUSIONS FROM THE CRISIS SO THAT THE WESTERN COALITION WOULD NOT COLLAPSE AGAIN IN THE DAY AHEAD WHEN OTHER PROBLEMS WILL ARISE, AS THEY ARE BOUND TO DO.

"THEN ALSO, AND THIS WAS A MATTER WHICH WAS VERY MUCH ON OUR MINDS, WE WERE ANXIOUS TO DO WHAT WE COULD TO HOLD THE COMMONWEALTH TOGETHER IN THIS VERY SEVERE TEST. IT WAS BADLY AND DANGEROUSLY SPLIT. AT ONE STAGE AFTER THE FIGHTING ON LAND BEGAN, IT WAS ON THE VERGE OF DISSOLUTION, AND THAT IS NOT AN EXAGGERATED OBSERVATION."

LIBERAL PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT AT PARLIAMENT'S OPENING MONDAY HEATEDLY CRITICIZED THE BIG POWERS, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE, FOR THE ROLE THEY TOOK IN THE U.N. AGAINST SMALLER COUNTRIES.

ST.LAURENT WAS FACED WITH A CONSERVATIVE MOTION OF NO-CONFIDENCE BECAUSE OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION, AND FOR CANADA'S REFUSING TO VOTE AGAINST THE U.S. RESOLUTION THAT CRITICIZED THE ACTION IN THE U.N. CANADA ABSTAINED.

PEARSON SAID HIS COUNTRY'S AIM AT THE U.N. WAS TO PREVENT CONDEMNATION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION AND RESTORE THE WESTERN GROUPING.

"WE WERE ANXIOUS TO DO EVERYTHING WE COULD DOWN THERE TO PREVENT ANY FORMAL CONDEMNATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE AS AGGRESSORS UNDER THE CHARTER, THAT SANCTIONS BE IMPOSED AGAINST THEM, AND ALSO TO DO WHAT WE COULD TO HELP REPAIR THE LINES OF COMMUNICATION

AND CONTACT BETWEEN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS, AND TO RESTORE SOME FORM OF CONTINUOUS FRIENDLY DIPLOMATIC CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES ON THESE MATTERS AFTER ITS BREAKDOWN LAST OCTOBER."

PEARSON SAID IN DEBATE THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE WISE IN HALTING THEIR FIGHTING IN EGYPT WHEN THEY DID. INFORMATION FROM INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON INDICATED THE ASIAN MEMBERS WOULD HAVE HAD TO QUIT THE COMMONWEALTH GROUP AND EGYPT WOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN A "STANDING INVITATION" TO BID FOR SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS," HE ADDED.

THE "U.S. CHORE BOY" TAUNT CAME FROM HOWARD GREEN, VANCOUVER, A VETERAN PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE MEMBER.

PEARSON'S RETORT WAS THAT THE LIBERAL GOVERNMENT NEVER WILL PLAY THE ROLE, ADDING "ITF'S EQUALLY BAD TO BE A COLONIAL CHORE BOY RUNNING AROUND SHOUTING 'READY, AYE, READY'."

THE RETORT BROUGHT THUNDEROUS DESK-BANGING FROM THE LIBERAL BENCHES, THE USUAL SIGN OF APPLAUSE.

GREEN ACCUSED THE PRIME MINISTER OF BEING "UNBELIEVABLY SOFT ON EGYP' AND NASSER--THIS TIN-POT DICTATOR TO WHOM CANADA HAS BEEN A BETTER FRIEND THAN SHE HAS BEEN TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

AT ONE POINT, GREEN SAID THAT IF ST. LAURENT WANTED TO VISIT DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING) RADAR LINE SITES IN NORTHERN CANADA, HE HAD TO GET WASHINGTON CLEARANCE.

ST. LAURENT ANSWERED "THAT IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

GREEN ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD BROUGHT ON EGYPTIAN SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY ITS REFUSAL OF HELP ON THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM CONSTRUCTION ON THE NILE. NOW, HE SAID, U.S. POLICY WAS TO BUILD UP EGYPT AND PRESUMABLY TO GET BRITAIN AND FRANCE OUT OF THE MIDDLE EASTF, AND NOTHING ST. LAURENT HAD SAID INDICATED CANADA'S POLICY WAS ANY DIFFERENT.

GREEN ACCUSED ST. LAURENT OF EQUATING SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY WITH THAT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN EGYPT. ST. LAURENT PROTESTED THAT GREEN HAD MADE A FLAGRANT MISCONSTRUCTION OF HIS DEBATE STATEMENT MONDAY NIGHT.

ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION, PEARSON SAID THERE WAS SOME HOPE EASTERN EUROPE WAS THROWING OFF SOVIET SHACKLES BUT SAID "IT MIGHT HURT THE PEOPLE THERE IF WE HELD OUT PROMISES OF LIBERATION BY FORCE WHICH AT THIS TIME WE MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO FULFILL." HE SAID CANADA WILL HELP AT THE U.N. IN KEEPING THE SPOTLIGHT OF WORLD OPINION ON THE "SAVAGE ACTIONS" OF THE SOVIET UNION AND BY WORKING TO GET U.N. OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY.

QR614PES

PEARSON NOTED REPORTS OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO SYRIA AND OF GRAVE CURRENT EVENTS IN LEBANON BUT SAID HE HOPED THE COUNTRIES COULD WORK OUT THEIR PROBLEMS.

IN HIS POLICY SPEECH THAT RAN NEARLY TWO HOURS, PEARSON DISCLOSED THAT NASSER HAD OBJECTED TO PRESENCE OF CANADA'S QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES REGIMENT IN EGYPT AS PART OF THE U.N. FORCE BECAUSE THEIR UNIFORM IS SIMILAR TO THOSE OF BRITISH TROOPS.

HE SAID CANADA AGREED TO DELAY SENDING THE QUEEN'S OWN, NOW AT HALIFAX, AND TO GIVE PRIORITY TO A TRANSPORT SQUADRON AND ADMINISTRATIVE TROOPS.

BUT HE SAID CANADA HAS MADE IT CLEAR TO THE U.N. ADVISORY COMMITTEE THAT ALTHOUGH EGYPT'S COOPERATION WAS NECESSARY IT DID NOT MEAN THAT EGYPT OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT COULD SAY WHERE OR HOW THE FORCE WAS TO OPERATE, OR THAT IT COULD REJECT ANY UNIT OF THE FORCE.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AGREED WITH CANADA'S STAND, PEARSON SAID.

PEARSON CRITICIZED "SNEERING AT THIS NEW U.N. FORCE AS BEING NASSER'S FARCE," A TERM USED BY AN OPPOSITION MEMBER IN DEBATE MONDAY.

DONALD FLEMING, AN OPPOSITION PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE, SAID IN THE DEBATE THAT "WHILE WE ARE NOT THE U.S. CONGRESS, WE ARE ENTITLED TO SAY OF THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES THAT THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE TO A VERY CONSIDERABLE DEGREE, A REGRETTABLE DEGREE, FOR THE TROUBLE THAT EXISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY.

"THOSE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE UNQUESTIONABLY ENCOURAGED NASSER TO TAKE THE DEFIANT ATTITUDE HE HAS ADOPTED."

ALISTAIR STEWART, OF THE SOCIALIST COMMONWEALTH COOPERATIVE FEDERATION PARTY, SAID HIS PARTY SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION BUT EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITEDISTATES WILL HAVE TO TAKE MUCH OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SITUATION.

JF920PED

A100

WITH LONDON PARLIAMENT (100)

PARIS, NOV. 27 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TONIGHT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP ARE FRANCE'S ONLY SAFEGUARDS "FROM A FATE SIMILAR TO HUNGARY'S."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE SHOULD NOT GIVE IN TO ALL OUR AMERICAN PRESSURES."

PINEAU TOLD THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, UPPER HOUSE OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT, THAT "DESPITE OUR BITTERNESS, WE CANNOT RENOUNCE AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP NOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

FRENCH PUBLIC OPINION HAS BEEN EMBITTERED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. MANY FRENCHMEN FEEL THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE JOINED FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN THEIR INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

SM825PES

A169

WITH OTTAWA

ST.JOHNS, NFLD., NOV. 27 (AP)-THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CANADA SAID TODAY THE EASY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WILL NOT BE STRAINED BECAUSE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT.

LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT SAID IN A SPEECH HERE. CANADA AND HIS COUNTRY HAVE A COMMON GOAL IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS -- THEY ARE "WORKING TO RESTORE AND RESUME AND STRENGTHEN THE UNITY OF THE WEST."

CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE FEW PROBLEMS IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH ONE ANOTHER, MERCHANT CONTINUED, BUT BECAUSE OF THEIR MUTUAL INTERESTS IN DEFENSE, INVESTMENT AND CROSS-BORDER TRADE THERE WAS A "DAILY EXCHANGE IN VIEWS" BETWEEN THE TWO.

"CANADA HAS BEEN FOR A LONG TIME AND IS TODAY DEFINITELY INDEPENDENT," HE SAID. "THERE IS NO INDICATION OF CANADIAN POLITICS BEING INFLUENCED OR DOMINATED BY ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

MERCHANT SAID ON MANY OCCASIONS THE CANADIAN STAND HAD CHANGED THE U.S. POINT OF VIEW. HE CALLED THIS "A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOVEREIGN EQUALS."

RA/JL143AES

A94

WITH PARLIAMENT

OTTAWA, NOV. 27 (AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B. PEARSON OF CANADA TODAY DESCRIBED CURRENT EVENTS IN SYRIA AND LEBANON AS "A MATTER OF IMMEDIATE GRAVITY."

HE SAID IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE ARE REPORTS OF "RUSSIAN PENETRATION IN SYRIA TO AN ALARMING EXTENT" AND OF MOVES TO CONTROL THE ARAB COUNTRY BY A GROUP WHICH APPEARS WILLING TO WORK WITH RUSSIA.

SM813PES

A153

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY NOV. 28

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR (580)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV. 27 (AP)-A FAST UNDERCURRENT OF ANTI-AMERICANISM IN FRANCE IS FLOWING AGAINST A FRENCH SHIP OF STATE STEAMING BACK TO THE SAFE PORT OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND OTHER FRENCH LEADERS HAVE THUS FAR REFUSED TO MAKE POLITICAL CAPITAL ON THE HOME FRONT FROM THE U.S. OPPOSITION

30.24-9447

TO FRANCE'S SUEZ CANAL VENTURE. WESTERN UNITY AND THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MUST MUST BE STRENGTHENED, REGARDLESS OF PAST DIFFERENCES, IN THE TOP-LEVEL GOVERNMENTAL VIEW.

THE MAN IN THE STREET ISN'T SO POLITE.

"WHY WON'T YOU SEND US SOME OIL?" IS APT TO BE THE OPENING QUESTION TO A LONG AND UNSATISFACTORY CONVERSATION WITH ANY FRENCH FRIEND, TAXI DRIVER, WAITER OR GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

AMERICANS LIVING IN FRANCE ARE CERTAIN TO HEAR WORSE AS THE WINTER CONTINUES. THE OIL SHORTAGE HAS ALREADY SHARPLY TRIMMED AUTOMOBILE DRIVING AND SUCH THINGS AS CENTRAL HEATING. WHEN THE SHORTAGE BEGINGS TO EFFECT INDUSTRIES AND BRING LAYOFFS CRITICISMS WILL CERTAINLY MOUNT.

AS IT STANDS NOW, FRENCH FEELINGS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES ARE APT TO BE MORE APPARENT THAN SERIOUS. EVEN DISCOUNTING THE COMMUNISTS, IT HAS BEEN "FASHIONABLE" IN SOME CIRCLES SINCE THE POST-WAR PERIOD TO BE CRITICAL OF THE BIG, SOMETIMES BRASH REPUBLIC ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE PRESENT LOW EBB OF AMERICAN STANDING IN FRANCE, HOWEVER, BEGAN WITH INDOCHINA. WHEN THE SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED IN GENEVA SPLITTING THE COUNTRY AND THE FRENCH INFLUENCE IN SOUTHERN VIETNAM CEASED TO EXIST, THE FEELING IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE WAS THAT FRANCE HAD BEEN SOLD DOWN THE RIVER TO THE BENEFIT OF THE UNITED STATES.

SHORTLY THEREAFTER, FRANCE'S TROUBLES IN NORTH AFRICA BEGAN. SHE LOST TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IN QUICK SUCCESSION AND NOW SEES REBELLIOUS ALGERIA HEADING IN THE SAME DIRECTION. STRONG SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES COULD STEM THE TIDE, FRENCHMEN FEEL.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE FRENCH SEE ANY SUPPORT FOR THE PAN-ARABISM OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AS A DIRECT THREAT TO FRANCE'S HOLDINGS. THUS, THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS NO ISOLATED BLOW TO FRENCH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. IT IS SIMPLY THE LATEST.

EVEN SO, FRENCH POLITICIANS HAVE BEEN RESTRAINED.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS GONE SO FAR AS TO EXPRESS HIS "BITTERNESS AND ANXIETY" AT AMERICAN POLICY. THIS CAME AT THE TIME SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES REFUSED TO GUARANTEE AMERICAN TOLL PAYMENTS TO THE PARIS OFFICE OF A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. MOLLET HAS REITERATED THIS POSITION IN VARYING TERMS BUT NEVER STRONGER IN THE TRYING DAYS SINCE THEN.

THE FRENCH PRESS--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY L'HUMANITE--HAS BEEN GENERALLY RESTRAINED. THE RESPECTED INDEPENDENT DAILY LE MONDE TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY LAST WEEK--ON THE DAY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD BECAME SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER--TO SPELL OUT IN DETAIL THE CONTINUING NEED, INCREASED IN THE LIGHT OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY, TO STRENGTHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE INDEPENDENT FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER INFORMATION EXPRESSED FEAR THE UNITED STATES WOULD AID NASSER AND THEREBY "ESTABLISH ITS ECONOMIC EMPIRE IN THE VALLEY OF THE NILE AND ENDEAVOR TO SPREAD IT, MORE AND MORE, THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA."

THE CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER LA CROIX ALSO COMPLAINED THAT "AMONG THE AMERICANS, AN EDUCATED ELITE IS WITH US, THE BUSINESSMEN ARE OUR UNPITYING COMPETITORS AND THE MASS OF PEOPLE DOESN'T KNOW US."

HOWEVER, LA CROIX SAID THAT FRANCE WAS NO LONGER THE GREAT POWER IT USED TO BE AND ADDED:

"SEPARATE OURSELVES FROM THE AMERICANS? THE QUESTION DOES NOT EVEN PRESENT ITSELF. BUT WE MUST RECONSIDER OUR TIES. IT HAS NOT BEEN FOR A LONG TIME NOW, TRUE THAT WE HAVE BEEN EQUAL WITH THEM."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28--MOVED NOV. 26

J1148PES

A25 (230

PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY

ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE GREEK STEAMSHIP ACHILLEUS ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH 400 BRITONS, FRENCHMEN AND JEWS WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM EGYPT.

THE PASSENGERS SAID THEY WERE FORCED TO SIGN A STATEMENT BEFORE LEAVING EGYPT THAT THEY WERE QUITTING THE COUNTRY VOLUNTARILY. BUT THEY SAID THEY KNEW THEY WOULD BE IMPRISONED IF THEY STAYED. SOME SAID THEY HAD BEEN IMPRISONED, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH THEY DESCRIBED AS CRUEL AND FILTHY, BEFORE THEY LEFT.

MANY OF THEM SLEPT ON THE STEAMSHIP'S DECK AND ATE MEALS PAID FOR BY A COLLECTION TAKEN UP BY BETTER-OFF PASSENGERS. ALL SAID THEY HAD LOST ALL THEIR PROPERTY IN EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION MINISTRY HAS DENIED BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI REPORTS THAT EGYPT WAS PLANNING A MASS DEPORTATION OF 18,000 BRITISH AND FRENCH PASSPORT HOLDERS AND 50,000 JEWS. THE MINISTRY SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS HAD BEEN PLACED UNDER "RESTRICTED RESIDENCE" FOR A TIME TO PROTECT THEM FROM ENRAGED EGYPTIANS, BUT THEY WERE NOW "BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE EGYPT IF THEY WANT TO."

A SWISS GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN BERN SAID THERE "WILL CERTAINLY BE EXPULSION ORDERS ISSUED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL RESIDENTS" AFTER EXAMINATIONS IN EACH CASE. THE SWISS LEGATION HAS BEEN REPRESENTING BRITISH AND FRENCH INTERESTS IN EGYPT SINCE EGYPT SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH LONDON AND PARIS.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT WAS CALLING THE ATTENTION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE REPORTS OF EGYPTIAN DEPORTATIONS AND DECLARED SUCH ACTION WAS CONTRARY TO THE 1949 GENEVA CONVENTION CONCERNING TREATMENT OF CIVILIANS DURING MILITARY ACTION. ISRAEL SAID IT ALSO PLANNED A PROTEST TO THE U.N.

SS344PES

A88

WITH CAIRO A43 (370)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 27 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY REPORTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED THAT EGYPT CONTEMPLATES A MASS EXPULSION OF JEWS. HE SAID ISRAEL PLANS TO PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

EGYPT HAS MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY EXPULSION ORDER AND HAS DENIED A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REPORT THAT 13,000 BRITISH NATIONALS AND 5,000 HOLDERS OF FRENCH PASSPORTS WOULD BE DEPORTED FROM EGYPT. ESTIMATES HERE PUT THE NUMBER OF JEWS STILL IN EGYPT AT 50,000.

FIRST INFORMATION RECEIVED HERE SAID EGYPT WAS CONTEMPLATING EXPELLING ONLY JEWS OF NON-EGYPTIAN NATIONALITY. LATER REPORTS SAID JEWS OF EGYPTIAN NATIONALITY ALSO WERE THREATENED.

ISRAEL WAS SAID TO HAVE ALREADY ASKED INTERCESSION ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS BY NATIONS NOT INVOLVED IN THE EGYPTIAN CONFLICT.

INFORMANTS SAID IT HAD BEEN REPORTED THAT JEWISH PATIENTS WERE EVACUATED FROM TWO JEWISH HOSPITALS IN EGYPT AND THE DOCTORS AT THE INSTITUTIONS ARRESTED.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL IS READY TO ACCEPT ANY JEWISH REFUGEE FROM EGYPT, NOT ONLY ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS BUT ALSO BECAUSE THE "LAW OF RETURN" STIPULATES THE RIGHT OF EVERY JEW TO SETTLE IN ISRAEL.

DISPATCHES FROM PORT SAID REPORTED THAT JEWS BEGAN FLEEING THAT CITY YESTERDAY, LEAVING BEHIND HOSTAGES SEIZED FROM EACH FAMILY BY THE EGYPTIANS ON THE NIGHT BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES LANDED AT THE PORT.

THE FRENCH HOSPITAL SHIP MARSEILLAISE LOADED 187 REFUGEES AT PORT SAID FOR SOUTHERN FRANCE. A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID 153 WERE JEWISH. WHILE

OTHERS INCLUDED BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIANS, IRANIANS AND YUGOSLAVS.
DENYING A MASS EXPULSION WAS CONTEMPLATED, EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS HAD BEEN "PUT UNDER RESTRICTED RESIDENCE FOR A TIME" TO SAFEGUARD THEM FROM ANGRY EGYPTIANS. HE SAID THEY WERE "BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE EGYPT IF THEY WANT TO."

A SWISS GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN BERN SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN ASSURANCE THAT THE "GREAT MAJORITY" OF BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS WOULD BE GIVEN THEIR CHOICE WHETHER TO LEAVE OR REMAIN IN EGYPT.

"THERE WILL CERTAINLY BE EXPULSION ORDERS ISSUED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL RESIDENTS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "AND EACH CASE WILL BE EXAMINED INDIVIDUALLY. BUT WE NOW HAVE A FORMAL PROMISE THAT THERE WILL BE NO MASS EXPULSION."

THE SWISS LEGATION IN CAIRO, WHICH HAS BEEN REPRESENTING BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATIC INTERESTS IN EGYPT SINCE EGYPT SEVERED RELATIONS WITH THE TWO WESTERN POWERS, EARLIER PROTESTED THE REPORTED EXPULSION ORDER.
LF758AES.

A65
(430)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AP STAFF WRITER REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN PRESS

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH CONSUL HERE ASKED TONIGHT FOR QUICK INTERVENTION BY THE SWISS RED CROSS TO FIND OUT FROM PRESIDENT NASSER WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO EGYPT'S MISSING JEWS.

JEWISH FAMILIES IN THIS BATTLEGROUND CITY HAVE REPORTED THAT EGYPTIAN SECRET POLICE CAME DURING THE NIGHT OF NOV. 1--JUST A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON PORT SAID--AND SEIZED ONE MEMBER OF EACH FAMILY. NONE HAS YET BEEN HEARD OF. FOUR BRITISH JEWS WERE REPORTED AMONG THEM.

THE CONSUL, HARRY COE, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD RAIDS WERE MADE BY THE SECRET POLICE IN OTHER CITIES AND A NUMBER OF JEWISH COMMUNITY LEADERS TAKEN AWAY.

THE CONSUL SAID HE IS UNABLE TO PROTEST DIRECTLY TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES BECAUSE HIS CONSULATE IS NO LONGER RECOGNIZED BY NASSER'S GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID HE CABLED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ASKING THEM TO TAKE UP THE MATTER THROUGH NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND.

THE 3,000 JEWS WHO LIVED IN PORT SAID IN COMPARATIVE PEACE BEGAN A MASS EXODUS YESTERDAY.

ABOUT HALF THE 174 REFUGEES WHO SAILED ABOARD THE FRENCH HOSPITAL SHIP MARSEILLAISE ARE JEWISH. THEY ARE DUE FRIDAY AT TOULON, FRANCE.

MOST OF THE JEWS SAILING YESTERDAY SAID THEY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO APPEAL TO ANYONE ABOUT THEIR MISSING RELATIVES BECAUSE THEY WERE TECHNICALLY EGYPTIAN CITIZENS.

BENEVOLENT FRENCH AUTHORITIES HERE CLASSIFIED THEM AS STATELESS PERSONS TO EXPEDITE THEIR DEPARTURE ABOARD THE HOSPITAL SHIP.

COE SAID FOUR BRITISH JEWS WERE ALSO ARRESTED IN THE NOV. 1 ROUNDUP HERE. HE STATED THE EGYPTIAN SECRET POLICE CHIEF IN PORT SAID INFORMED HIM JUST BEFORE THE INVASION THAT THE FOUR HAD BEEN SEIZED "AS A RESULT OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT."

COE SAID THE EGYPTIANS GAVE HIM NO FURTHER INFORMATION. BUT FOUR FAMILIES OF BRITISH JEWS LIVING HERE HAD REPORTED ONE MEMBER FROM EACH OF THEIR HOUSEHOLDS MISSING.

HE IDENTIFIED THE MISSING BRITISH JEWS AS ELIE JAMES, GABRIEL JOSEPH, SELIE HAROUN AND JUDA MESHA HARDIN, ALL LONG-TIME RESIDENTS OF PORT SAID.

MOST JEWS STILL STAYING ARE REMAINING BEHIND ON CHANCE OF WORD ABOUT THEIR MISSING RELATIVES OR TO GET TO THEM SOME WORD ABOUT WHERE THEY MIGHT BE ABLE TO FIND THEIR FAMILIES AGAIN.

ALL THE JEWS, LIKE MOST OF THOSE IN THE VARIOUS EUROPEAN COLONIES HERE--GREEKS, ITALIANS, FRENCH AND BRITISH--WANT TO GET OUT AT LEAST BY THE TIME THE LAST BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS LEAVE. FEW WANT TO CHANCE LIFE ALONE WITH THE EGYPTIANS AGAIN.

MOST SAY THEY HAVE BEEN GETTING QUIET THREATS FROM THE LOCAL EGYPTIAN POPULATION, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO SHOW ANY SIGN OF FRIENDSHIP TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES--EVEN SOME WHO SAY THEY DON'T SHOW ANY SUCH FRIENDSHIP TELL OF BEING ACCUSED OF MASKING THEIR "COLLABORATION."
KL609PES

A22
LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE CHIEF RABBI IN EGYPT, HAIM NAHUM, HAS RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST TREATMENT OF JEWS IN THAT COUNTRY, THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS HERE SAID TONIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN EGYPT TOTALING 50,000 PEOPLE WERE "THREATENED WITH THE GRAVEST DISASTER."

A. L. EASTERMAN, POLITICAL DIRECTOR OF THE CONGRESS, SAID 25,000 JEWS IN EGYPT WERE UNDER ORDERS OF EXPULSION AND THE OTHERS ARE FACED WITH BEING KICKED OUT UNLESS THEY CAN PROVE THEIR SYMPATHIES ARE NOT WITH ISRAEL OR ZIONISM.

ONLY JEWS WHO WERE RESIDENTS IN EGYPT BEFORE 1900 ARE BEING PERMITTED TO REMAIN UNDER A RECENT GOVERNMENT ORDER, HE SAID.
K323PES

A155
PARIS, NOV. 27 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE FRENCH DELEGATION HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORTS OF EGYPTIAN DEPORTATIONS OF FRENCH AND BRITISH CITIZENS.

THE SPOKESMAN DENOUNCED SUCH ACTION AS CONTRARY TO THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS OF 1949 CONCERNING THE TREATMENT OF CIVILIANS DURING MILITARY ACTION. HE SAID EGYPT HAD NOT ISSUED A FORMAL GENERAL EXPULSION ORDER AGAINST THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN EGYPT, BUT THAT "SEVERAL THOUSAND" OF THEM HAD BEEN SEPARATELY TOLD BY EGYPTIAN POLICE TO GET OUT.
JJ1255PES

A87
NIGHT LEAD RATIONING (ROUNDUP) 540)
BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

PARIS, NOV.27 (AP)-FRANCE TONIGHT ORDERED GASOLINE RATIONING THAT WILL LET MOST FRENCH MOTORISTS HAVE FOUR GALLONS EACH A MONTH. SUCH BAD NEWS IS COMMON IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES IS BEING WIDELY BLAMED.

THE AVERAGE FRENCH CAR, MUCH SMALLER THAN AMERICAN TYPES, CAN DO ABOUT 120 MILES ON THIS. SO THE PINCH OF THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKAGE ON THE FRENCH HOME FRONT WILL MEAN MUCH MORE BICYCLING AND WALKING IN A PROSPECTIVELY BLEAK WINTER.

THE FRENCH GOT A TASTE OF THE CUT-DOWN WHEN THE GOVERNMENT CLOSED DOWN ALL PUMPS UNTIL THURSDAY FOR STOCK-TAKING.

ONLY DOCTORS, TAXICAB FIRMS, FOOD TRANSPORT COMPANIES AND SIMILAR PRIORITY CASES WILL BE ABLE TO GET GASOLINE ON EMERGENCY TICKETS BEFORE STATIONS REOPEN.

THE WIDENING GASOLINE DRY-UP IN EUROPE BROUGHT ACTION BY THE FRENCH CABINET TO CONSERVE SUPPLIES AS THE FRENCH PRESS CHORUSHED INDIGNATION AT THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND ITS EFFECT ON OIL STOCKS.

MANY NOTED FOR PRO-AMERICAN SENTIMENTS HAVE BEEN TELLING THEIR READERS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO AID THE WESTERN ALLIANCE BY NOT COMING TO EUROPE'S AID DURING THE OIL CRISIS.

THE SLUMP IN GASOLINE SALES ALSO SPELLED FINANCIAL DISTRESS FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD COUNTED ON AN AVERAGE YEARLY GAS TAX YIELD OF 290 BILLION FRANCS (827 MILLION DOLLARS) TO BALANCE ITS BUDGET. THAT WILL DISAPPEAR.

30.24-9449

IN BRITAIN, WHERE RATIONING BEGINS DEC.17, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN ESTIMATED THE BRITISH TREASURY WILL LOSE ABOUT SIX MILLION POUNDS ($16,800,000) MONTHLY IN TAXES. THE BRITISH GASOLINE RATIONING WILL BE ON THE BASIS OF ENOUGH FOR 200 MILES OF DRIVING A MONTH FOR PRIVATE OWNERS AND A 10 PER CENT CUT IN ROAD TRANSPORT. THE CUTS EXTEND TO FUEL OIL AND DIESEL FUEL.

THE FRENCH WILL ALLOW DRIVERS APPROXIMATELY FOUR GALLONS A MONTH FOR THE VERY SMALL CARS--RATED AT UNDER 5 FISCAL HORSEPOWER FOR WHICH THERE IS NO COMPARABLE RATING IN THE UNITED STATES; ABOUT SIX GALLONS MONTHLY FOR CARS ABOVE 5 FISCAL HORSEPOWER; AND 12 GALLONS FOR TRUCKS.

THE THOUSANDS OF OWNERS OF MOTORBIKES AND SCOOTERS WILL GET A LITTLE OVER A GALLON A MOTORBIKE AND TWO GALLONS A SCOOTER MONTHLY.

THE FRENCH AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY AND THE TOURIST TRADE WERE REPORTED ALREADY SUFFERING. SOME CANNES HOTELS CLAIMED THEY WERE NEARLY EMPTY BECAUSE OF THE STOPPAGE OF MIDEAST OIL.

THE MAN IN THE PARIS STREET ECHOED NEWSPAPER CONVICTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTED THE KEY TO THE CRISIS. THE CHARGES WERE MUCH LIKE SOME MADE IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS IN EARLY DEBATES ON SUEZ.

EVEN OFFICERS AT SHAPE, THE NATO MILITARY HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS, WERE AFFECTED. BY SHAPE ORDERS THEY WILL GET ONLY ONE FULL TANK A WEEK--GENERALLY 15 TO 18 GALLONS FOR U.S.-MADE CARS--FOR PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES. MILITARY VEHICLEES WERE NOT AFFECTED.

HEATING OF PARIS APARTMENT HOUSES ALSO WAS AFFECTED SHARPLY.

DENMARK ORDERED RATIONING FROM MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY, ON A BASIS OF ABOUT 11 GALLONS FOR EVERY SIX WEEK PERIOD.

SWEDEN HAS BANNED ALL WEEKEND PRIVATE CAR TRAFFIC AND CUT HEATING OIL SUPPLIES. ITALIAN MOTORISTS WERE ASKED TO CUT DRIVING, BUT PRICES HAD GONE TO $1 A GALLON.

WEST GERMANY HAS HIKED GASOLINE PRICES ONE CENT A GALLON. NORWAY OIL COMPANIES TO CUT SALES 10 PER CENT. BELGIUM HAS BARRED DRIVING FROM MIDNIGHT SATURDAYS UNTIL MIDNIGHT SUNDAYS. HOLLAND BANNED SUNDAY DRIVING EXCEPT BY FOREIGNERS, DIPLOMATS, REPORTERS AND EMERGENCY VEHICLE DRIVERS.

IRELAND WILL RATION GASOLINE BEGINNING JAN. 1. SWITZERLAND HAS TWICE RAISED PRICES TO CURB USE AND ITS DEALERS SAY MORE INCREASES AND EVENTUAL RATIONING ARE INEVITABLE. SUNDAY DRIVING IS ALREADY BANNED IN SWITZERLAND.

QR/SM759PES

A46

CAIRO, NOV. 27 (AP)-EGYPT'S BALANCE OF TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS FAVORABLE TO EGYPT FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE BALANCE IN EGYPT'S FAVOR IS MORE THAN 4 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (MORE THAN 11 MILLION DOLLARS).

DURING THE 1955 SEASON COTTON EXPORTS TO RUSSIA WERE VALUED AT 5,765,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS AS AGAINST LESS THAN 2 MILLION THE PRECEDING YEAR.

SS501PES

A50

OTTAWA, NOV. 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON SAID TODAY THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION MAY DETERIORATE FURTHER UNLESS THERE IS AN IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "WE IN ASIA FEEL THE SITUATION IS DELICATE, DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS" AND "THERE IS NO ROOM YET FOR COMPLACENCY."

BANDARANAIKE, HERE ON A VISIT, ALSO DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN FORCES FROM HUNGARY. HE CONDEMNED THE CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION BY SOVIET TROOPS AND SAID THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FORM OF GOVERNMENT AT FREE ELECTIONS.

JR508PES

A123

MIDDLE EAST

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDONESIAN TROOPS WILL LEAVE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOR DUTY WITH THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT. HE REPORTED TECHNICAL DETAILS ARE STILL BEING WORKED OUT WITH THE COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS.

THE SPOKESMAN DENIED A REPORT IN WASHINGTON LAST WEDNESDAY THAT EGYPT HAD OBJECTED TO INCLUSION IN THE FORCE OF INFANTRYMEN FROM THIS MOSLEM NATION. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT "IS EAGER FOR US TO GO."

JS1105AES

A99

(130)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 27 (AP)-PREMIER SAMI SOLH'S NEW SIX-MAN CABINET WON A 40-2 CONFIDENCE VOTE IN THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT TONIGHT.

BEFORE THE VOTE, THE NEW PREMIER TOLD PARLIAMENT LEBANON CALLS FOR THE IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

SOLH SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL SHORTLY REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH OIL COMPANIES ON THE INCOME TAX DISPUTE. HE SAID A BASIS OF DISCUSSION WILL BE AN INCOME TAX PROVISION THAT PERMITS THE GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE AGREEMENTS BY WHICH IT RECEIVES A SHARE OF THE OIL COMPANY PROFITS IN LIEU OF TAXES.

THIS IS VIEWED AS LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN FOR A COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH-MANAGED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. AND THE AMERICAN TRANSARABIAN PIPELINE CO. THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT INSISTED THE COMPANIES MUST PAY TAXES AND NEGOTIATIONS WERE DEADLOCKED.

SM823PES

A87

(180)

TEL AVIV, NOV. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS WRITTEN ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION THAT HE IS CONFIDENT THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS CAN BE RESOLVED PEACEFULLY.

THE PREMIER'S OFFICE RELEASED THE LETTER TODAY AND SAID IT WAS DELIVERED BY U.S. SEN.-ELECT JACOB JAVITS.

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN CONFERRED FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS WITH BEN-GURION LAST NIGHT.

TEXT OF THE LETTER: "DEAR PRIME MINISTER. ATTORNEY GENERAL JACOB JAVITS OF NEW YORK, WHO HAS BEEN ELECTED SENATOR FROM NEW YORK STATE, INFORMED ME HE IS TO VISIT ISRAEL AND THAT HE WILL MEET YOU. MR. JAVITS WILL NATURALLY TAKE AN INTEREST IN THE PROBLEMS WHICH YOUR STATE AND ALSO OUR STATE ARE FACING. I AM SURE YOU TALK WILL BE INTERESTING AND PRODUCTIVE. ALLOW ME TO CONFIRM ANEW THE BONDS OF SYMPATHY EXISTING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND EXPRESS MY EARNEST CONFIDENCE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO SOLVE THE PRESENT DIFFICULTIES BY MEANS OF PEACE."

CONTINUING HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP, JAVITS LEFT ISRAEL TODAY FOR PAKISTAN. HE SPENT TWO DAYS IN ISRAEL AND VISITED THE GAZA STRIP, OCCUPIED BY THE ISRAELIS DURING THEIR RECENT INVASION OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

(NO PICKUP)

LF751AES.

A112

WITH BEIRUT

DAMASCUS, NOV. 27 (AP)-DAMASCUS RADIO SAID TODAY A DELEGATION OF IRAQI POLITICIANS CALLED UPON KING FAISAL TO DISMISS PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID THE DELEGATION URGED THE 21-YEAR-OLD MONARCH TO APPOINT A NEW GOVERNMENT "RESPONSIVE TO NATIONAL DEMANDS CONCENTRATED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF IRAQ FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT."

THE RADIO SAID THE DELEGATION IN A NOTE GIVEN THE KING DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE BROKEN RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ATTACK ON EGYPT AND SHOULD HAVE BANNED THE FLOW OF IRAQI OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE.

SM859PES

A17

AMS BUDGET (470)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY ~~HUNGARY~~ Yugoslavia

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, ~~HUNGARY~~, NOV. 27 (AP)-BUDAPEST'S COUNCIL OF WORKERS ASKED ITS MEMBERS TONIGHT TO STAY ON THE JOB "IN THE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLE." BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ORGANIZATION SAID THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF ANY QUICK AGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR, THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED PREMIER.

KADAR'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT "DID NOT SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND IT HINDERS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION," A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE COUNCIL DECLARED. THE COUNCIL REPRESENTS THE CAPITAL'S WORKERS.

KADAR DECLARED THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND HIS GOVERNMENT "COMMITTED AN UNPARDONABLE CRIME AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN NATION" BY FAILING TO TAKE ACTION "AGAINST THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

KADAR CONTENDED THAT FASCISTS AND REACTIONARIES GAINED CONTROL OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION SHORTLY BEFORE RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT MOVED IN ON NOV. 4.

THE WORKERS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THT NAGY BE RETURNED TO POWER IN PLACE OF KADAR AND THAT THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY.

A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN DECLARED:

"WE WILL NOT YIELD AND THE GOVERNMENT KNOWS IT. IMRE NAGY HAS BEEN AND REMAINS OUR FIRST DEMAND AND IN THE END WE WILL WIN ANYWAY."

THE WORKERS SAID THEY FELT KADAR'S DEFINITION OF A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" COULD "ALSO INCLUDE US."

THE WORKERS SINGLED OUT A REFERENCE TO MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER. KADAR SAID THAT A DELEGATION OF WORKERS HAD DEMANDED THE INCLUSION OF MALETER, IN THE KADAR GOVERNMENT. HE HAD BEEN NAGY'S DEFENSE MINISTER.

"IT TURNED OUT," KADAR ADDED, "THAT NOT ONE MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION HAD ANY IDEA OF WHO THIS MALETER WAS."

MAJ. GEN. MALETER DEFENDER THE KILIAN BARRACKS AGAINST THE RUSSIAN ONSLAUGHT ON BUDAPEST BEFORE THE CRUSHING ATTACK OF NOV. 4. HE BECAME TO MANY HUNGARIANS THE SYMBOL AND HERO OF HUNGARIAN RESISTANCE.

HE APPARENTLY WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 3 WHEN HE HEADED A DELEGATION OF HUNGARIANS WHO WENT TO RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS TO NEGOTIATE "THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS."

COUNCIL MEMBERS SAID IT WAS NOT TRUE, AS STATED BY KADAR, THAT THE WORKERS HAD DEMANDED APPOINTMENT OF MALETER AS A MINISTER. WHAT THEY REQUESTED, THE COUNCIL MEMBERS SAID, WAS THAT MALETER AND ALL OTHER NATIONALISTS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS SHOULD BE RELEASED.

"EVERY CHILD IN BUDAPEST KNOWS WHO THIS MAN IS AND HOW HE FOUGHT," THE WORKERS SAID.

LIFE IS RETURNING PAINFULLY TO NORMAL IN BUDAPEST.

MANY PLANTS ARE STILL HAMPERED BY THE POWER SHORTAGE, BUT INCREASING NUMBERS ARE REPORTING FOR WORK WHERE IT IS POSSIBLE, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT LONG DISTANCE BUS SERVICE WOULD OPEN ON SEVERAL ROUTES WITHIN THE NEXT THREE DAYS.

ALL BAKERIES IN THE CITY, EXCEPT ONE IN A DAMAGED AREA, ARE NOW IN OPERATION. MORE MILK, DAIRY PRODUCTS, FRUIT AND POULTRY WERE APPEARING IN THE MARKETS.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THAT WORKERS HAD BEEN WORKING IN THE URANIUM MINES OF KOEVAGOSZOELLOES IN THE MECSEK MOUNTAINS FOR A WEEK ALTHOUGH NOT MUCH ACTUAL MINING HAD BEEN DONE YET. INSTALLATIONS IN THE MINES WERE NOT DAMAGED, THE BROADCAST SAID. ONE COAL MINE IN THE PECS AREA WAS REPORTED FLOODED.

FERENC MUENNICH, MINISTER OF ARMED FORCES IN THE KADAR CABINET, ANNOUNCED OVER RADIO BUDAPEST THAT A COMMISSION WILL BEGIN NEXT WEDNESDAY TO SCREEN ALL DISCHARGED SECURITY POLICEMEN. THOSE INNOCENT OF CRIMES WILL GET CERTIFICATES ALLOWING THEM TO TAKE JOBS. OTHERS WILL BE PROSECUTED, HE SAID.

MUENNICH ALSO SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLUNNED TO GRANT AMNESTY TO ALL WHO LEFT THE COUNTRY AFTER THE REVOLT BEGAN OCT. 23 IF THEY RETURN BEFORE DEC. 31.

SS421PES

A106 (340)

PRECEDE VIENNA

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 27 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL SAID TODAY PREMIER JANOS KADAR FACES THE TASK OF REORGANIZING HUNGARY'S REVOLT-SHATTERED ECONOMY WITH THE WORKERS IN OPEN OPPOSITION TO HIM.

THE COUNCIL MEMBER MADE THE STATEMENT IN DISCLOSING THAT THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED PREMIER HAD REJECTED ALL DEMANDS OF THE COUNCIL, THE SPOKESMAN FOR BUDAPEST'S WORKERS.

"KADAR NOW RIGIDLY REJECTS EVERYTHING, USING ARGUMENTS HE WROTE WITH THE HELP OF 5,000 TANKS," THE COUNCIL SPOKESMAN SAID IN COMMENTING ON A NEGOTIATING SESSION LAST NIGHT WITH KADAR.

THE COUNCIL IS EQUALLY INSISTENT THAT ITS DEMANDS, INCLUDING THE RESTORATION OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY TO POWER AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, MUST FORM THE BASIS OF ANY AGREEMENT.

THE ONLY CONCESSION THE WORKERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO OBTAIN FROM KADAR IS THE PROMISE OF AUTHORIZATION TO PUBLISH A NEWSPAPER.

"WE WILL NOT YIELD AND THE GOVERNMENT KNOWS IT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "IMRE NAGY HAS BEEN AND REMAINS OUR FIRST DEMAND AND IN THE END WE WILL WIN ANYWAY."

THE WORKER REPRESENTATIVE SAID IT WAS CLEAR FROM KADAR'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT U.N. OBSERVERS WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO COME TO HUNGARY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE REBELLION THERE WAS AN "INTERNAL HUNGARIAN AFFAIR."

OTHER CONCLUSIONS WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES SAID THEY DREW FROM THE PREMIER'S SPEECH:

1. EVERYONE WHO OPPOSES THE GOVERNMENT AND SAYS SO CAN BE LABELLED "A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY AGITATOR" AND HANDLED ACCORDINGLY.
2. KADAR, WHO A WEEK AGO TOLD WORKERS "BRING BACK NAGY AND I WILL GLADLY GIVE HIM BACK HIS POST," NOW HAS TAKEN THE RUSSIAN VIEW THAT THE NAVY CASE IS PAST HISTORY.
3. THE CONCEPT OF A MULTI-PARTY SYSTEM AND COALITION GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN DEFINITELY DROPPED. KADAR'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY WILL BE THE ONLY RECOGNIZED POLITICAL PARTY.

THE PROMISE THAT "NON-COMMUNISTS" MIGHT BE PERMITTED TO JOIN THE GOVERNMENT LATER INDICATES THAT KADAR PLANS TO RETURN TO THE PREVIOUS PRACTICE OF TAKING IN A FEW LOYAL FELLOW TRAVELERS TO REPRESENT NON-COMMUNISTS OR ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIANS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS ARE LINING UP IN FRONT OF THE U. S. LEGATION HERE SEEKING VISAS BUT A LEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID:

30.24-9451

"THE TROUBLE IS NOT SECURITY CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS BUT THE HUNGARIAN EXIT VISA. THE AMERICAN VISA DOES NOT DO A HUNGARIAN ANY GOOD UNLESS HE GETS PERMISSION FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO LEAVE. ALL WE CAN DO IS ISSUE THE SO-CALLED PRE-VISAS, WHICH BECOME EFFECTIVE IF AND WHEN THEIR BEARERS GET THE HUNGARIAN EXIT VISA."

(EDS: VIENNA HUNGARIAN A33 CAN BE PICKED UP UNDER DASH IF DESIRED).

JS1011AES

A35

PMS BUDGET (680)

HUNGARIAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-HUNGARY'S SOVIET-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT HAS STEPPED UP ITS PROPAGANDA ATTACK ON EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY, APPARENTLY IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT ANTI-SOVIET WORKERS DEMANDING NAGY'S RETURN TO POWER.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR MADE A STRONG PERSONAL ATTACK ON THE EX-PREMIER, ADMITTING THAT HE IS IN EXILE IN ROMANIA AND LINKING HIM WITH "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" KADAR SAID NOW ARE MAKING "IMPOSSIBLE DEMANDS" ON THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

KADAR CONCEDED THAT HUNGARY'S ECONOMY STILL IS CRIPPLED AND CHAOTIC BECAUSE OF STRIKES AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE. HE SAID WORK STARTED YESTER-DAY IN "ALMOST EVERY SECTION OF THE COUNTRY BUT WE CANNOT SAY THAT PRO-DUCTION IS NORMAL. THERE ARE STILL LOCAL AND VERY DAMAGING STRIKES."

REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST SAID THERE WAS A GENERAL TREND TOWARD RESUMP-TION OF WORK BUT THAT MANY FACTORIES WERE STILL IDLE. THIS WAS ATTRIBUTE TO UNREPAIRED MACHINERY IN SOME CASES AND TO PASSIVE RESISTANCE BY WORKERS IN OTHERS.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID OF HUNGARY'S NORMAL DAILY COAL REQUIREMENTS 2 IF 82,000 TONS, ONLY 10,000 TONS WERE MINED BY THE 13,500 MINERS WHO REPORTED BACK IN THE PITS YESTERDAY.

THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL WAS PROMOTING THE BACK-TO-WORK MOVE-MENT, BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT STILL INSISTED THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MUST MEET POPULAR DEMANDS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THE RETURN F NAGY.

"THE WORKERS HAVE TO LIVE," SAID A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN.

KADAR DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER NAGY "PERMANENTLY EXILED."

"BUT WE THINK IT BETTER HE REMAIN OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY FOR THE TIME BEING," KADAR SAID, "BECAUSE SOME OF THE MANY STILL-HIDING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES MIGHT ASSASSINATE HIM AND TRY TO BLAME OUR GOVERNMENT FOR IT."

HE ADDED THAT HIS REGIME PLANNED NO "CRIMINAL PROCEDURE" AGAINST NAGY "DESPITE HIS GRAVE DEEDS."

KADAR CHARGED NAGY HAD COUNTENANCED THE "MURDEROUS COUNTER-REVOLUTION"--THE RUSSIAN TERM FOR THE ANTI-SOVIET REBELLION--AND SAID THIS ELEMENT WAS INSPIRING AND SUPPORTTING THE STRIKES AND WORKER RESISTANCE. THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS, HE DECLARED, WERE "SPREADING OUTRAGEOUS REPORTS AND MAKING IMPOSSIBLE DEMANDS" ON THE GOVERNMENT.

CHARGING NAGY HAD COME "UNDER THE SWAY OF REACTIONARIES," KADAR SAID THE FORMER PREMIER SHOULD HAVE RESIGNED AND TOLD THE WORLD THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE MURDERING COMMUNISTS AND OTHER PROGRESSIVE PATRIOTS IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST.

"BUT INSTEAD," KADAR SAID, "NAGY CLAOKED THESE HORRORS WITH HIS NAME. FINALLY, ON THE MORNING OF NOV. 4, NAGY CALLED FOR RESISTANCE AGAINST THE SOVIET TROOPS WHO HAD BEEN CALLED IN FOR HELP AGAINST THE TERRORIST MURDERERS.

"THEN, AFTER HE HAD ANNOUNCED OVER THE RADIO THAT HIS GOVERNMENT REMAINS AT ITS POST, NAGY GRABBED HIS BAG AND FLED THROUGH A SIDE DOOR OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING. TWENTY MINUTES LATER NAGY WAS IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. WHERE HE HAD GONE TO DEMAND ASYLUM."

KADAR CLAIMED NAGY LATER ASKED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AND ADDED: "OUR GOVERNMENT AND PARTY REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH A MAN WHO SO LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE PEOPLE..."

KADAR SAID ROMANIA REPORTED IT WAS PREPARED TO OFFER NAGY SANCTUARY AND THAT THE FORMER PREMIER AND HIS PARTY LEFT FOR THAT SOVIET SATELLITE STATE NOV. 23.

THIS VERSION OF NAGY'S DEPARTURE IS COUNTER TO THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV ACCOUNT. YUGOSLAVIA SAYS NAGY WAS KIDNAPPED BY SOVIET FORCES AFTER HE LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY TO RETURN TO HIS HOME UNDER A PROMISE OF SAFE CONDUCT FROM THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

KADAR'S GOVERNMENT ALSO LAUNCHED A NEW ATTACK ON JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, TERMING HIM A "TYPICAL REPRESENTATIVE OF FASCISM."

THE CARDINAL STILL IS IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, WHERE HE TOOK REFUGE NOV. 4, THE SAME DAY NAGY ENTERED THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

KADAR'S BROADCAST NAMED MINDSZENTY AS ONE OF THE "REACTIONARIES" WHO HAD INFLUENCED NAGY.

THE U.S. LEGATION SAID YESTERDAY THE CARINAL WILL NOT GRANT INTERVIEWS OR MAKE STATEMENTS TO REPORTERS WILE BEING GIVEN ASYLUM THERE. THE EMBASSY SAID SUCH EXPRESSION WAS FORBIDDEN BY INTERNATIONAL LAW.

POLICE ALONG AUSTRIA'S BORDER REPORTED THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES CROSSING THE FRONTIER HAD DECREASED AS SOVIET TROOPS SLOWLY TIGHTENED THEIR CONTROL.

NEARLY 85,000 REUFGEES HAVE CROSSED FROM HUNGARY, JAMMING THE FACILITIES OF AUSTRIA'S BORDER PROVINCE OF BURGENLAND AND THE ENTIRE COUNTRY. MORE THAN 18,000 HAVE BEEN MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA SO FAR.

THERE STILL WERE MANY PLACES REFUGEES COULD MAKE THEIR WAY ACROSS THE BORDER, BUT THE FLIGHT WAS BECOMING MORE DANGEROUS.

"THERE ARE FIVE KINDS OF CROSSING AREAS," ONE OFFICIAL SAID, "WHERE THE RUSSIANS SHOOT, WHERE THE RUSSIANS DON'T SHOOT, WHERE THE HUNGARIANS SHOOT, WHERE THE HUNGARIANS DON'T SHOOT--AND WHERE THERE AREN'T ANY GUARDS AT ALL."

LF&SN418AES

A52

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (280)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-HUNGARIANS FLEEING THEIR HOMELAND REPORTED THEY SAW 20 REFUGEES WHO HAD BEEN SHOT DEAD AND LEFT WHERE THEY LAY IN A WINTRY WOODED AREA NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

THE STORY WAS REPORTED BY THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY TODAY AND IT SURMISED THE GRIM SCENE WAS KEPT INTACT BY THE RUSSIANS TO FRIGHTEN AND DISCOURAGE OTHER REFUGEES FROM COMING ON TO FREEDOM.

THE AGENCY QUOTED REFUGEES WHO CROSSED TO SAFETY AS SAYING THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO PERMIT BURIAL OF THE 20 BODIES.

THE AREA IS NEAR BOZSOK, IS ACROSS THE FRONTIER FROM THE AUSTRIAN TOWN OF RECHNITZ. AT RECHNITZ AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS GUARDS SHOT ONE RUSSIAN SOLDIER DEAD AND CAPTURED ANOTHER LAST WEEK WHEN THEY PURSUED REFUGEES ONTO AUSTRIAN SOIL.

WITH THE RUSSIANS AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS TIGHTENING BORDER CONTROLS, THE FLOW OF REFUGEES HAS SLACKENED THIS WEEK -- BUT THE TOTAL ALREADY IS CLOSE TO 90,000 SINCE HUNGARY'S FREEDOM REVOLT BEGAN LAST MONTH. ABOUT 3,600 REACHED HAVEN IN AUSTRIA IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO TONIGHT.

FACILITIES IN AUSTRIA ARE STRAINED AND EVERY EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO MOVE THE REFUGEES QUICKLY TO NEW HOMES IN OTHER COUNTRIES. THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM), WHICH IS

HANDLING THE TRANSPORTATION, ASKED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY WHETHER IT WOULD PERMIT A U.S. MILITARY AIRLIFT TO OPERATE FROM THIS NEUTRAL NATION IF THE SITUATION WORSENS.

THE AUSTRIAN CABINET AUTHORIZED SUCH AN AIRLIFT. THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT MADE ANY REQUEST TO SET UP AN AIRLIFT.

THE ICEM AND THE EMBASSY AGREED THAT ENOUGH COMMERCIAL PLANES NOW ARE AVAILABLE TO TRANSPORT ALL THE REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY OTHER COUNTRIES AND ARE READY TO GO.

FIVE BRITISH TRANSPORT PLANES AND ONE SPECIAL TRAIN WITH A TOTAL OF 730 REFUGEES LEFT AUSTRIA TODAY FOR BRITAIN. TWO TRAINS WITH 1,300 LEFT VIENNA TONIGHT FOR FRANCE.

TWO PLANES, EACH CARRYING 70, LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES.

BUSES CARRYING A TOTAL OF 103 REFUGEES DEPARTED FOR SWEDEN.

SINCE NOV. 7, 20,000 HAVE BEEN MOVED OUT OF THE COUNTRY, ICEM SAID.

ABOUT 1,000 LEAVE FOR SWITZERLAND AND ABOUT 600 FOR ITALY TOMORROW.

OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID MORE THAN 1,800 NEW REFUGEES CROSSED THE BORDER TODAY SINCE 9 A.M.

BUDAPEST RADIO, MEANTIME, BEGAN BROADCASTING FAMILIAR COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT THE WEST WAS RECRUITING THE REFUGEES FOR SLAVE LABOR IN COAL MINES. SIMILAR CHARGES HAVE BEEN LEVELLED ABOUT MASS FLIGHTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR YEARS.

SM926PES

A44

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 27 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPER TODAY QUOTED A MAN IT IDENTIFIED AS YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S OLDER BROTHER AS SAYING THAT TITO WAS FALSELY INFORMED WHEN TITO DECLARED 20 HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS WERE HANGED BY HUNGARIAN REBELS.

IN A RECENT SPEECH AT PULA, YUGOSLAVIA, TITO SAID THE HANGINGS TOOK PLACE AT SPORON, HUNGARY.

THE GYOER NEWSPAPER HAZANK IDENTIFIED THE BROTHER AS MARTON BROZ, 73, A RETIRED RAILWAY EMPLOYE LIVING IN BANFALVA, NEAR THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

SS457PES

A106
HUNGARIAN (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 27 (AP)-CUBA'S EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TONIGHT TO EXPEL HUNGARY'S REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF HUNGARY REFUSES TO ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS.

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO, SPEAKING TO THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY, ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR AN IMMEDIATE REPORT ON WHETHER HUNGARY WOULD ADMIT A U.N. OBSERVATION TEAM.

HUNGARY SO FAR HAS SPURNED ALL HAMMARSKJOLD'S ATTEMPTS TO SEEK COMPLIANCE WITH RESOLUTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR ADMITTANCE OF OBSERVERS TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION.

THE MOSCOW-SUPPORTED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY IS PURELY A DOMESTIC MATTER.

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID THAT IF HAMMARSKJOLD HAS MADE NO PROGRESS, THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD IMMEDIATELY CONSIDER THE NEXT STEP.

"WE SHOULD BEGIN, FOR INSTANCE," HE EXPLAINED, "BY EXPELLING FROM THIS ASSEMBLY THE DELEGATE THAT CLAIMS TO REPRESENT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, BECAUSE THAT GOVERNMENT IS NOT COMPLYING WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTION."

HUNGARY'S U.N. REPRESENTATIVE IS FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH, WHO WAS SENT TO NEW YORK BY KADAR SHORTLY AFTER PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS SWEPT OUT OF OFFICE BY SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS.

SM845PES

A114

BANGALORE, INDIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE PRAJA SOCIALIST PARTY'S FOUR-DAY CONVENTION TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

THE RESOLUTION ASKED THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TO RECONSIDERS ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH IT SAID SHOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED AS LEGITIMATE. THE SOCIALISTS ARE THE ONLY SIZEABLE OPPOSITION TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY. THEY CONDEMNED ALSO THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT AND PRESSED FOR INDIA'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE COMMONWEALTH.

SM903PES

A49

BELGRADE, HUNGARY, NOV. 27 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ASKED HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR TONIGHT TO EXPLAIN WHY HE HAS NOT ADVISED HUNGARY'S PEOPLE OF THE YUGOSLAV PROTEST OVER THE DEPORTATION OF IMRE NAGY.

THE STATE-OPERATED RADIO BELGRADE, COMMENTING ON KADAR'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT, SAID WHILE HE REPEATED THE VERSION THAT HIS PREDECESSOR IN THE PREMIERSHIP "VOLUNTARILY WENT TO ROMANIA," HE FAILED TO MENTION THE YUGOSLAV PROTEST TO BELGRADE.

YUGOSLAVIA HAD CHARGED THAT NAGY, AFTER LEAVING SANCTUARY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS AND DEPORTED.

JR506PES

A17

SINGAPORE, NOV. 27 (AP)-SHIPPING CIRCLES REPORT THAT INDONESIAN LABOR UNIONS, PROTESTING THE RUSSIAN MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY, REFUSED TO SUPPLY FRESH WATER TO A SMALL SOVIET TANKER WHICH CALLED AT JAKARTA.

THE REPORTS SAID THE INDONESIANS REJECTED A REQUEST FROM SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS THAT THEY SERVICE THE 1,021-TON MAXIM GORKI IN JAKARTA NOV. 21.

THE SHIP FINALLY GOT HER WATER IN SINGAPORE AND SAILED LAST NIGHT.

MM240AES

B25 Q
-17- (280)

GENEVA, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE REACHED AGREEMENT WITH THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY ON DISTRIBUTION OF RED CROSS EMERGENCY RATIONS IN BUDAPEST DURING THE WINTER. A LARGE PART ON THE AID IS BEING FINANCED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE MASS DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD TO THE BUDAPEST POPULATION BY SWISS CITIZENS ATTACHED TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS MISSION IN BUDAPEST.

RED CROSS CONVOYS HAVE BEEN CARRYING FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO BUSAPEST. THE FIRST EMERGENCY SUPPLIES WERE DISTRIBUTED MAINLY TO HOSPITALS, BUT THE NEW AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR MASS FEEDING OF THE GENERAL POPULATION TO BEGIN ON DEC. 1.

IN THE FIRST HALF OF DECEMBER 50,000 BUDAPEST ADULTS WILL RECEIVE DAILY RATIONS. AS STOCKS INCREASE, THE RECIPIENTS WILL INCREASE TO 150,000 IN THE SECOND HALF OF DECEMBER, AND TO 200,000 IN THE FIRST HALF OF JANUARY.

ADULTS TO RECEIVE DAILY RATIONS OF MEAT, BREAD, FATS, CEREALS, SUGAR AND POWDERED MILK ARE GROUPED UNDER FOUR CATEGORIES:

1. PERSONS WHOSE HOMES WERE COMPLETELY DESTROYED.
2. FAMILIES WHOSE BREADWINNER WAS KILLED OR INCAPACITATED IN THE REVOLT.
3. OLD AND INFIRM PERSONS.
4. FAMILIES WITH FOUR OR MORE CHILDREN.

"WITHOUT OUR HELP SOME OF THESE PEOPLE WOULD BE VERY NEAR

SAID.

30.24-9453

STARVATION LEVEL DURING THE COMING WINTER," A RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID.

IN ADDITION, 100,000 CHILDREN, BETWEEN SIX AND 14 YEARS OF AGE, AND ALL PREGNANT WOMEN AND NURSING MOTHERS ARE TO RECEIVE DAILY RATIONS OF POWDERED MILK, SUGAR, COD LIVER OIL AND FLOUR THROUGHOUT THE WINTER.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE RED CROSS RATIONS WOULD BE SUPPLEMENTARY TO THE SMALL RATIONS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED BY THE HUNGARIANS THEMSELVES. HE SAID NO ESTIMATE COULD BE MADE OF THE TOTAL COST OF THE OPERATION.

RJ407PES

A9

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 27 (AP)-INDIA HAS BEEN PRESSING THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH HERE TO OBTAIN CONSENT FOR U.N. OBSERVERS TO ENTER THE COUNTRY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID V.K. KRISHNA MENON TALKED WITH HORVATH TODAY AND URGED HIM TO ACCEPT THE OBSERVERS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT HORVATH'S REPLY WAS NONCOMMITTAL.

HORVATH TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS NOT RECEIVED A REPLY FROM BUDAPEST ON THE REQUEST BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO BE ALLOWED TO GO TO BUDAPEST AND SET UP U.N. RELIEF WORK.

SM235PES

B30 Q

(160)

FRANKFURT,GERMANY, NOV. 27 (AP)-SEVENTEEN HUNGARIAN SEAMEN WHO WALKED OFF THEIR SHIPS AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, EARLIER THIS MONTH ARRIVED TODAY ON THEIR WAY TO A NEW LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY LEFT TWO FREIGHTERS, THE 12,000-TON DEBRECEN AND THE 620-TON SZEGED, AND ASKED THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BEIRUT FOR ASYLUM A FEW DAYS AFTER RUSSIAN TANKS MOVED IN ON REBELLIOUS HUNGARY NOV.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP TONIGHT REJECTED AS NONSENSE A HUNGARIAN EMBASSY STATEMENT, ISSUED IN DAMASCUS, CHARGING AMERICAN AGENTS BRIBED THEM TO QUIT THEIR SHIPS.

PETER FEHER OF BUDAPEST SAID THE OTHER CREWMEN "ALL WISHED US GOOD LUCK." HE SAID THE REASON FOR THE WALKOUT WAS THAT MOST OF THE 17 FEARED THEIR RELATIVES MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE REVOLUTION. EIGHT ARE MARRIED.

THEIR JOURNEY TO THE UNITED STATES IS SPONSORED BY THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM. BEARING SPECIAL VISAS, THEY ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR NEW STRK THE LATTER PART OF THIS WEEK.

RJ426PES

A51WX (DULLES)

DULLES (200)

(WX) NEW HAVEN, CONN., NOV. 27 (AP)-ALLEN W.DULLES SAID TODAY SOVIET LEADERS MADE TWO ERRORS FATAL TO THE KREMLIN DICTATORSHIP IN THE "TITO EXPERIMENT" AND IN INTRODUCING MASS EDUCATION TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"IT IS NOT TOO MUCH TO PREDICT THAT THE SOVIET UNION CAN NEVER BE THE SAME AS IT WAS IN THE DAYS OF STALIN," SAID DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

IN A "LAMONT LECTURE" PREPARED FOR YALE UNIVERSITY ON THE LIFE OF PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON, DULLES SAID "WE ARE NOW GOING THROUGH DRAMATIC DAYS IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND IT SEEMS THAT SOME INEXORABLE LAWS ARE AT LAST CATCHING UP WITH THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

HE SAID HE HAD RAISED THE QUESTION 18 MONTHS AGO IN VIEW OF KREMLIN APPROVAL OF "THE TITO FORM OF HERESY," HOW COULD THE SOVIET UNION "DENY THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES THE RIGHT TO A SIMILAR HERSEY?"

"I ONLY WISH THAT THIS QUESTION HAD BEEN A PROPHESY," DULLES SAID, "BECAUSE IT IS PROVING TO BE TRUE. POLAND HAS ALREADY MADE MOVES IN THIS DIRECTION. IN HUNGARY THE PEOPLE WERE UNWILLING TO ACCEPT A HALFWAY STATION TOWARD LIBERTY AND HAVE ELECTRIFIED THE WORLD BY THEIR STRUGGLE FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE."

DULLES SAID THE KREMLIN MADE A "FATAL ERROR" IN "CALCULATING THAT IT COULD SAFELY INTRODUCE MASS EDUCATION INTO THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT THOSE WHO WERE EDUCATED IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY WOULD NOT COME TO THINK IN POLITICAL TERMS AS WELL.

"EDUCATION HAS MADE IT DIFFICULT, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS TO CONTINUE TO CLOSE OFF THEIR PEOPLE FROM ACCESS TO THE REALITIES OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

WE&CZ514PES

A83

--95--

ROME, NOV. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S PRESIDENT MAO TZE-TUNG WAS QUOTED TODAY AS EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR THE RELEASE OF 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINA'S PRISONS CAN BE "FAVORABLY CONCLUDED."

THE WEEKLY TEMPO REVISTA PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW BETWEEN MAO AND CURZIO MALAPARTE, WELL-KNOWN ITALIAN NOVELIST AND NEWSPAPERMAN, IN PEIPING EARLIER THIS MONTH.

MALAPARTE QUOTED THE CHINESE PRESIDENT AS SAYING, AFTER AN EARLIER REFERENCE TO ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND MISSIONARIES:

"ALSO THERE ARE MANY AMERICAN PRISONERS IN THE JAILS OF CHINA. ON THESE LAST OUR AMBASSADOR AND THE AMBASSADOR OF THE UNITED STATES IN BERN ARE DISCUSSING THEM IN GENEVA. NOR CAN I TELL YOU WHAT WILL BE THE RESULT OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS, SINCE THEY ARE COMPLICATED AND DELICATE. I HOPE, IN ANY EVENT, THAT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO REACH A FAVORABLE CONCLUSION."

TEN AMERICAN CIVILIANS ARE KNOWN TO BE STILL HELD IN RED CHINESE PRISONS. THEY INCLUDE FIVE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, ONE LUTHERAN MISSIONARY, TWO BUSINESSMEN AND TWO ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO PRAGUE, AND WANG PING-NAN, COMMUNIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW, HAVE BEEN MEETING REGULARLY IN GENEVA SINCE AUG. 1, 1955, TO NEGOTIATE RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS. THEIR TALKS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MOST OF THE TIME.

ONE OF MAO'S TOP DEPUTIES ALSO TALKED OPTIMISTICALLY YESTERDAY ABOUT THE CHANCES OF SUCCESS OF THE GENEVA TALKS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH AMERICAN NEWSMEN IN PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID ANTAGONISM BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PEIPING HAS DIMINISHED AND THAT "NOW IS THE TIME TO ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS." CHOU IS ON A GOODWILL TOUR THROUGH SEVEN SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRIES.

THE ITALIAN NEWSMAN SAID HE ASKED MAO TO FREE ALL WESTERN RELIGIOUS PERSONS HELD IN CHINESE PRISONS. MALAPARTE WROTE THAT MAO, AFTER A LONG SILENCE, REPLIED:

"THE PRIESTS AND CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES STILL HELD IN CHINESE PRISONS ARE NOT TOO NUMEROUS. THEY HAVE BEEN SENTENCED LEGALLY FOR ACTS WHICH OUR LAW CONSIDERS AS CRIMES. SOME OF THESE CRIMES WERE GRAVE.

"... AS FAR AS THESE RELIGIOUS PERSONS, WHO ARE NEAR TO YOUR HEART, ARE CONCERNED, FOR US THE QUESTION IS CLOSED. HOWEVER, I DO NOT HAVE ANYTHING PERSONALLY AGAINST RE-EXAMINING (THE QUESTION) WITH A SPIRIT OF PEACE AND TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO SOLVE IT IN THE SENSE THAT YOU HOPE."

RK828AES

A93
(330)
PRECEDE TAIPEI (A18)

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WENT OUT OF HIS WAY YESTERDAY TO CHAT WITH AMERICAN REPORTERS. HE TALKED OPTIMISTICALLY ABOUT CHANCES FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE SCENE WAS THE YACHT OF CAMBODIAN PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK DURING A SIGHTSEEING CRUISE DOWN THE TONGLE SAP RIVER. CHOU, ON A GOODWILL TOUR OF SOUTHERN ASIA, IS PROCEEDING TO INDIA TODAY.

CHOU SAID THE ANTAGONISM BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PEIPING HAS DWINDLED SOME.

"NOW IS THE TIME TO ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS," CHOU SAID. "PERHAPS THIS IS NOT THE VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES AND PERHAPS JOHN FOSTER DULLES DOES NOT LIKE ME.

"OUR SUCCESSORS MIGHT BE ABLE TO GET TOGETHER. AS FOR ME, METABOLISM MAY SOLVE THE PROBLEM."

CHOU DIDN'T ELABORATE. METABOLISM IS DEFINED AS THE SUM OF THE PROCESSES CONCERNED IN THE BUILDING UP OF PROTOPLASM AND ITS DESTRUCTION INCIDENTAL TO LIFE. THE COMMUNIST PREMIER IS 58.

CHOU SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA COULD JOIN THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IN A POST HIGHER THAN MINISTER IF HE WISHED TO GIVE UP HIS RIVAL REGIME ON FORMOSA--AN IDEA THAT WAS PROMPTLY DISMISSED AS "NONSENSE" BY NATIONALIST OFFICIALS IN TAIPEI. THE NATIONALISTS CALLED THE SUGGESTION JUST MORE OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PEACE OFFENSIVE AND NOT WORTHY OF FURTHER COMMENT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN A YEAR CHOU HAD MADE PERSONAL CONTACT WITH AMERICANS. HE SAID THE REPORTERS WOULD BE WELCOME TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA IF THEY COULD SECURE PERMISSION FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTED CORRESPONDENTS' ATTEMPTS TO ACCEPT A SIMILAR INTIATION LAST SUMMER.

THE PREMIER SAID HE FAVORED CONTINUING TALKS THAT HAVE DRAGGED ON IN GENEVA SINCE AUG. 1, 1955, ON "PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA. THE TALKS HAVE RESULTED IN THE RELEASE OF 11 U.S. FLIERS AND 30 AMERICAN CIVILIANS FROM CHINA. TEN CIVILIANS ARE STILL HELD. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SOUGHT A U.S.-RED CHINA MEETING ON THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL.

HE DECLINED TO SAY DEFINITELY WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD PERMIT 250,000 "VOLUNTEERS" WHO REPORTEDLY HAVE OFFERED THEIR SERVICES TO EGYPT IN THE SUEZ CRISIS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, SAYING ONLY: "THAT'S THE PEOPLE'S VOICE."

"IT WILL COME AND WE CAN WAIT," HE SAID OF HIS REGIME'S CHANCE OF BEING ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

RK824AES

A18

TAIEPI, FORMOSA, NOV. 27 (AP)-"NONSENSE" WAS THE ONLY COMMENT BY NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICIALS TODAY TO RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S SUGGESTION THAT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK JOIN THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

NATIONALIST OFFICIALS SAID CHOU'S INVITATION, MADE YESTERDAY IN PHNOM PENH DURING AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO CAMBODIA, WAS JUST MORE OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PEACE OFFENSIVE AND NOT WORTHY OF COMMENT.

MM241AES

A146

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS NOV. 28
(380)
BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, NOV. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IS HEADING FOR INDIA DURING A PERIOD OF INCREASING IRRITATIONS BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND PEIPING.

THE RED CHINESE LEADER IS DUE HERE TOMORROW.

HE AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE SOME SERIOUS TALKS ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN NEPAL, TIBET AND BURMA.

ON THE SURFACE INDIA AND RED CHINA APPEAR VERY CLOSE. NEW DELHI IS SUPPORTING THE RED CHINESE BID TO BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS APPEAR SOLIDLY TOGETHER IN PROMOTING ASIAN--AND "ANTI-COLONIAL"--INTERESTS.

CHOU IS BOUND TO GET LOTS OF FLOWERS AND CHEERS. THE CRY OF "HINDI CHINI BHAI BHAI"--"INDIANS AND CHINESE ARE BROTHERS BROTHERS"--WILL BE THE THEME OF THE VISIT.

BUT IN THE QUIET OF NEHRU'S RESIDENCE, ONCE THE HOME OF THE BRITISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN INDIA, THE TWO PRIME MINISTERS WILL HAVE MUCH TO TALK ABOUT.

THE DEVELOPMENTS IN EAST EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST ARE BOUND TO FIGURE, BUT NEHRU--WHETHER CHOU LIKES IT OR NOT--IS BOUND TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON THE BORDER AREAS WHERE CHINESE AND INDIAN INTERESTS MEET.

HERE IS A CAPSULE VIEW OF SOME INDIAN-CHINESE ISSSUES:

NEPAL--INDIA HAS CONSIDERED ITSELF AS SOMEWHAT OF A PROTECTOR OF THIS HIMALAYAN KINGDOM. ONLY INDIA AND BRITAIN HAVE EMBASSIES IN THE NEPALESE CAPITAL OF KATMANDU. THE BRITISH ARE THERE BECAUSE OF PAST INTERESTS. RECENTLY NEPALESE PRIME MINISTER TANKA PRASAD ACHARYA WENT TO PEIPING. THE RED CHINESE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD GIVE NEPAL 126 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID. A RED NEPAL WOULD PUT THE CHINESE OVER THE HIMALAYAS AND LEAVE INDIA WITHOUT NATURAL DEFENSES AGAINST RED TROOPS.

BURMA--THIS SOUTH ASIAN REPUBLIC HAS BEEN DEALING WITH A RED CHINESE INVASION OF SOME DISPUTED BORDER AREAS. INDIA AND BURMA ARE CLOSE IN THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES, AND RANGOON HAS ASKED NEW DELHI TO USE ITS INNFLUENCE WITH THE CHINESE. MANY INDIANS CONSIDER THEMSELVES AS "BIG BROTHERS" TO THE BURMESE.

TIBET--REBELLION SWEPT THIS HIMALAYAN THEOCRACY LAST SPRING, AND GUERRILLA FIGHTING IS CONTINUING. WHILE INDIA HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA'S CONTROL OVER TIBET, NEW DELHI STILL CONSIDERS INDIA AS HAVING SPECIAL INTERESTS IN TIBET. THE DALAI LAMA AND THE PANCHEN LAMA ARE VISITING INDIA.

BESIDES THHESE TOPICS, INDIA HAS ITS OWN LITTLE BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA. A YEAR AGO COMMUNIST TROOPS OCCUPIED HOTI, A MOUNTAIN BORDER AREA NORTH OF NEW DELHI. THE REDS WITHDREW WHEN INDIAN SOLDIERS MOVED INTO THE 18,000 FOOT HIGH HIMALAYAN PASS. THE DISPUTE, ALTHOUGH MINOR, REMINDED INDIA THAT LARGE INDIAN BORDER AREAS HAVE BEEN SHOWN AS PART OF CHINA ON COMMUNIST MAPS--JUST AS PARTS OF BURMA HAVE BEEN INCLUDED.

THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CORDIAL WHEN THE TWO COUNTRIES DISCUSS COMMON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS. BOTH NATIONS CONSIDER THEMSELVES AS JUST EMERGING FROM COLONIAL DOMINATION. THEY THINK THEY HAVE MUCH TO LEARN FROM EACH OTHER, AND EXPECT DELEGATIONS FROM EACH COUNTRY HAVE VISITED THE OTHER.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY NOV 28--MOVED NOV. 26

SC11PES

AP90
(170)

TOKYO, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF JAPAN'S DIET (PARLIAMENT) UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE NEW WORLD WAR II PEACE ACCORD WITH RUSSIA TODAY IN A TURBULENT SESSION MARKED BY A RIGHTIST DEMONSTRATION.

ALL 365 REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT VOTED FOR THE FOUR MEASURES INVOLVED. THERE WERE 97 ABSENCES.

THE FOUR AGREEMENTS NOW GO TO THE UPPER CHAMBER. A VOTE IS EXPECTED THERE BY DEC. 3. THE PACTS INCLUDE A JOINT DECLARATION ENDING THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, A FISHING AGREEMENT, A SEA RESCUE PACT AND A TRADE AND NAVIGATION PROTOCOL.

BIN AKAO, HEAD OF THE RIGHTIST AIKOKU (PATRIOTIC) PARTY TOUCHED OFF THE MAJOR DISTURBANCE OF THE DAY. HE ROSE IN THE VISITORS' GALLERY, SHOUTED HE WAS OPPOSED TO THE BILLS, AND SCATTERED ANTI-SOVIET HANDBILLS OVER THE HEADS OF DIET MEMBERS.

ANGRY SOCIALISTS, WHO STRONGLY FAVOR THE BILLS, ROARED THEIR DISAPPROVAL. THE SESSION HAD TO BE RECESSED TO RESTORE ORDER.

ONE REPRESENTATIVE, LIBERAL-DEMOCRAT YASUIJIRO TSUTSUMI, TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION RATHER THAN VOTE ON THE PEACE PLAN.

LF

A116

BY COLIN FROST (220)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 27 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE POLISH GOVERNMENT CHARGED TONIGHT THAT A STALINIST FACTION IS TRYING TO STIR UP TROUBLE FOR WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NEW LEADER OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

THEY BASED THE ACCUSATION ON THE WIDE CIRCULATION OF A SENSATIONAL LETTER ATTRIBUTED TO GEN. ZYGMUNT BERLINGE, WAR-TIME COMMANDER OF POLISH TROOPS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND NOW DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE FARMS. THE LETTER IS CURRENT WARSAW GOSSIP.

THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO GOMULKA, DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION OF HIS REPLY TO A STUDENT DELEGATION WHO ASKED WHY BERLINGE WAS NOT MADE THE NEW GOVERNMENT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF--AS MANY POLES EXPECTED HE WOULD BE.

GOMULKA REPORTEDLY TOLD THE DELEGATION, "I DO NOT WANT TO ANSWER YOUR QUESTION AS I DO NOT WANT TO PUT GEN. BERLINGE IN A BAD LIGHT. AND GEN. BERLINGE HIMSELF WOULD NOT LIKE ME TO EXPLAIN ALL THESE MATTERS."

THE LETTER WAS MAINLY DEVOTED TO DEMANDING WITHDRAWALS OF THIS REPLY. IT INCLUDED AN EXPLANATION OF A TELEGRAM WHICH BERLINGE SENT JOSEPH STALIN IN 1944 REPORTEDLY CRITICIZING GOMULKA AND OTHER RESISTANCE LEADERS AND URGING THAT STALIN "SAVE POLAND FOR RUSSIA."

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE REAL ISSUE IS THAT THE LETTER WAS SOMEHOW LEAKED AND NOW IS BEING USED AS PART OF WHAT APPARENTLY IS THE FIRST OPEN CAMPAIGN AGAINST GOMULKA SINCE HE WON POWER A MONTH AGO.

BERLINGE IS POPULAR WITH THE MAN IN THE STREET.

SM910PES

B34KX (SEG)

(330)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WACO, TEX., NOV. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO GET ITS FIRST SUPERSONIC JET TRAINER--THE NORTHROP T-Z--IN JJUNE OF 1957.

THE LIGHT TRAINER WILL USE TINY JET ENGINES DEVELOPED FROM POWER PLANTS USED FOR GUIDED MISSILES. IT WILL HAVE EXHAUST AFTERBURNERS FOR ADDED THRUST ON TAKEOFF. THE COMBINATION WILL BE MIGHTY ENOUGH TO TAKE THE PLANE UPWARD AT A CLIMBING RATE OF MORE THAN 30,000 FEET A MINUTE.

THESE DISCLOSURES ABOUT THE NEWEST DEVELOPMENT IN AIR FORCE TRAINING CRAFT WERE MADE BY THE FLYING TRAINING AIR FORCE (FTAF) TO AVIATION WRITERS VISITING ITS HEADQUARTERS MONDAY.

COL. EDWARD RECTOR, FTAF DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, TOLD THE GROUP THE SUPERSONIC TRAINER WILL BE A "LITTLE GEM." IT WILL HAVE TWO JET ENGINES, USING EITHER THE GENERAL ELECTRIC J85 OR THE FAIRCHILD J83.

THE GENERAL ELECTRIC ENGINE IS ON ITS 50-HOUR TEST PROGRAM, WHILE FAIRCHILD PLANS TO HAVE ITS J83 RUNNING EARLY NEXT YEAR.

AIR TRAINING COMMAND REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET NEXT WEEK TO CONSIDER A PROPOSAL FOR A COMMAND-WIDE CONTEST FOR A NAME FOR THE NEW PLANE.

RECTOR HAZARDED THE PERSONAL ESTIMATE FTAF COULD USE 400 TZ'S IN ITS BASIC TRAINING PROGRAM.

"WE ARE EXPECTING A PLANE THAT WILL DUPLICATE THE HIGH RATES OF CLIMB, THE HIGH SINKING RATES AND THE TAKEOFF SPEEDS OF SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS." HE SAID.

THE SUPERSONIC TRAINER, UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY NORTHROP AIRCRAFT CO., HAWTHORNE, CALIF., IS DESIGNED TO SUPPORT THE LOCKHEED T33 BASIC JET TRAINER NOW EMPLOYED AND EVENTUALLY REPLACE IT.

RECTOR ALSO TOLD THE VISITING WRITERS THERE HAS BEEN AN 18-MONTH "SLIPPAGE" FROM THE ORIGINAL AIR FORCE PROGRAM OF FIVE YEARS AGO FOR A JET PRIMARY TRAINER. THE CESSNA T37, WINNER OF A DESIGN COMPETITION FOR THE JET TRAINER, TURNED OUT TO HAVE UNACCEPTABLE CHARACTERISTICS AND STRUCTURAL WEAKNESSES WHICH HAD TO BE ENGINEERED OUT.

WITHIN THE PAST TWO WEEKS SOME LANDING GEAR PROBLEMS HAVE CROPPED UP WHICH WILL DELAY THE PROGRAM ANOTHER FOUR TO SIX MONTHS.

COL. ROBERT B. COLLINS, COMMANDER OF JAMES CONNALLY AFB HERE, TOLD THE GROUP THAT WITHIN A YEAR FTAF'S PILOT-INSTRUCTOR SCHOOL, NOW AT CRAIG AIR FORCE BASE, SELMA, ALA., WILL BE MOVED TO WACO.

A BASIC TRAINING BASE WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR A TRANSFER WILL REMAIN AT ITS PRESENT SITE AT GREENVILLE, MISS., AIR FORCE BASE UNTIL 1958, HE SAID.

VR637ACS

A127WX

NEHRU (200)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS SENDING THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE COLUMBINE III TO LONDON NEXT MONTH TO FLY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA HERE FOR A FOUR-DAY MEETING.

THE INDIAN EMBASSY SAID TONIGHT THE PRIME MINISTER HAS ACCEPTED THE PRESIDENT'S "GRACIOUS INVITATION" TO USE THE BIG PLANE.

THE COLUMBINE ALSO WILL RETURN NEHRU TO LONDON FROM OTTAWA AFTER THE INDIAN LEADER COMPLETES A TWO-DAY VISIT IN THE CANADIAN CAPITAL DEC.23.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU TALKS, SCHEDULED TO START DEC.16, ARE NOW BEING WORKED OUT BY U.S. AND INDIAN OFFICIALS.

THE LONG DEFERRED TALKS DEALING WITH THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARIAN ISSUES AS WELL AS OTHERS WILL BE HELD AT THE WHITE HOUSE INSTEAD OF AN OUT-OF-TOWN SITE.

NEHRU IS EXPECTED TO STAY AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE GOVERNMENT'S RESIDENCE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS, ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVE. FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR NEHRU TO MAKE A NATIONALLY TELEVISED SPEECH ON THE EVENING OF DEC.18. HE WILL HOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB THE FOLLOWING MORNING.

NEHRU IS DUE IN NEW YORK DEC.20 FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT. OFFICIALS HERE DO NOT EXPECT THAT HE WILL ADDRESS THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

A CANADIAN GOVERNMENT PLANE WILL TAKE NEHRU TO OTTAWA DEC.22 FOR HIS VISIT THERE.

CZ943PES NM

A113

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 27 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F. TSIANG WARNED ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS TODAY TO OPEN THEIR EYES TO THE MOUNTING DANGERS OF WHAT HE CALLED SOVIET COLONIALISM.

HE SAID THE "SOVIET COLONIAL MOVEMENT" IS RAPIDLY AND AGGRESSIVELY ADVANCING, "A FACT WHICH SOME OF THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN DELEGATIONS HAVE FOR SOME STRANGE REASON CHOSEN TO IGNORE."

DELIVERING A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH TO THE 79-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TSIANG CALLED ON ASIA AND AFRICA TO TURN THEIR BACKS ON THE SOVIET BRAND OF INDUSTRIALIZATION. HE SAID THIS SYSTEM, TRANSPLANTED TO ASIA, WOULD FORCE ITS PEOPLE TO LIVE BELOW THEIR PRESENT BARE SUBSISTENCE LEVEL.

TSIANG URGED ASIA AND AFRICA INSTEAD TO PUSH ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH "THE CAPITALISTS OF THE WEST, INCLUDING WALL STREET."
SM901PES

A67
PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY TRAINS (340)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLING, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE DISPUTE WITH RUSSIA OVER FREE ALLIED RAILROAD PASSAGE INTO WEST BERLIN WILL BE RESOLVED SOON.
IN A STATEMENT ON THE SUDDEN DISAGREEMENT WHICH BLEW UP OVER THE WEEKEND, THE U.S. MISSION IN BERLIN DISCLOSED THAT U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS IN BERLIN HAVE HAD "SOME INFORMAL MEETINGS AND EXCHANGES OF NOTES WITH THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES."
THE STATEMENT SAID THE ALLIES STILL WERE UNCERTAIN AS TO WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAD IN MIND IN THEIR DELAY OF ALLIED RAIL MOVEMENTS BUT ADDED: "WE BELIEVE THE MATTER WILL SOON BE STRAIGHTENED OUT."
THE FOUR POWER EXCHANGES BEGAN IN BERLIN AFTER THE RUSSIANS TURNED BACK A BRITISH MILITARY TRAIN FROM WEST BERLIN SUNDAY NIGHT AND DELAYED U.S. MILITARY TRAINS.
THE RUSSIAN ACTION IMMEDIATELY AROUSED FEARS THAT MOSCOW HAD BEGUN A NEW HARASSING ACTION AGAINST FREE ALLIED ACCESS TO THIS CITY, 110 MILES DEEP IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
A RESPONSIBLE WESTERN INFORMANT SAID THE TALKS HAVE NOT YET MADE CLEAR WHETHER THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO INTERFERE SERIOUSLY WITH ALLIED TRAFFIC TO THIS CITY OR SIMPLY SMOOTH OUT SOME ADMINISTRATIVE WRINKLES.
THE RUSSIANS WERE COMPLAINING, THE INFORMANT SAID, THAT UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN TRAVELLING ON THE BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH MILITARY TRAINS WHICH SUPPLY THE ISOLATED ALLIED MILITARY GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN. THE ALLIES HAVE REPLIED THAT IT IS THEIR BUSINESS WHAT ACCREDITED ALLIED PERSONNEL RIDE THE TRAINS.
IN 1949, AFTER RUSSIA'S BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN FAILED, MOSCOW GUARANTEED FREE ALLIED ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN ON ONE RAILROAD, ONE SUPER HIGHWAY AND THREE AIR CORRIDORS.
BUT THE ALLIED TRAINS ARE SUBJECT TO A RUSSIAN CHECK AT MARIENBORN, NEAR THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER, AND IT IS HERE THAT SOVIET GUARDS HAVE BEEN HOLDING UP THE TRAINS WITH NEW DEMANDS FOR PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS.
NORMALLY THE TRAINS CARRY MILITARY PERSONNEL, THEIR DEPENDENTS, EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTRIES, AND ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENTS.
KL622PES

A115
(130)
NEW YORK, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED JEFFERSON SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE WILL CLOSE ITS DOORS NEXT MONTH BECAUSE OF DWINDLING ENROLLMENT AND "UNWARRANTED PERSECUTION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT," THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES SAID TODAY.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS CALLED THE SCHOOL SUBVERSIVE AND A KEY PROPAGANDA ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD 18 MONTHS AGO ORDERED IT TO REGISTER UNDER THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION.
THE TRUSTEES SAID ENROLLMENT AT THE SCHOOL, FOUNDED 12 YEARS AGO, FELL FROM A PEAK OF 14,000 IN 1946-7 TO 400 AT PRESENT.
THE SCHOOL TAUGHT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SUBJECTS IN SHORT COURSES, USING TEXTBOOKS WRITTEN BY STALIN AND LENIN TO DEFINE SOCIALISM, COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM.
SM906PES

378WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EST TUESDAY, NOV. 27
TREATY (160)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA TODAY SIGNED A 10-YEAR TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION IN A MOVE TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES.
THE TREATY, MADE UP OF 25 ARTICLES, PLEDGED EACH WOULD GRANT THE OTHER EQUAL FINANCIAL, TAX, TRADE, TRANSIT AND PERSONAL RIGHTS ON "A MOST FAVORED NATION" BASIS.
AMBASSADOR WALTER D. DOWLING SIGNED FOR THE UNITED STATES AND CHO CHONG HWAN, ACTING KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, FOR HIS COUNTRY IN THE KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED.
THE TREATY WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE IN JANUARY FOR RATIFICATION. IT GOES INTO FORCE ONE MONTH AFTER EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATIONS.
COMMENTING ON THE TREATY, THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WILL "PROVIDE A COMPREHENSIVE, INTEGRATED FRAMEWORK WITHIN WHICH GENERAL ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES MAY DEVELOP ALONG MUTUAL BENEFICIAL LINES."
THE TERMS OF THE PACT FOLLOW THE OUTLINE OF SIMILAR TREATIES THE UNITED STATES HAS NEGOTIATED WITH OTHER NATIONS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
EG840PES

A11
LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)-GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, 58, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, TONIGHT WAS PROMOTED TO FIELD MARSHAL.
TEMPLER WAS BRITAIN'S YOUNGEST LIEUTENANT GENERAL DURING WORLD WAR II IN GAINING THE RANK AT 44. AFTER THE WAR HE DIRECTED THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN MALAYA. HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL STAFF -- BRITAIN'S HIGHEST MILITARY POST -- SINCE NOVEMBER 1955.
SM238PES

A47
VIENNA, NOV. 27 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO CLAIMED TONIGHT CZECHOSLOVAK SECURITY POLICE HAD UNCOVERED AN "ESPIONAGE NETWORK WORKING FOR THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES."
IT WAS THE 10TH ALLEGED ESPIONAGE CASE PUBLISHED IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CZECH PRESS AND RADIO SINCE OCT. 1. THESE CASES HAVE BEEN INCREASING SINCE THE GOVERNMENT CALLED FOR INTENSIFIED "VIGILANCE" FOLLOWING THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY.
JR503PES

A97
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE DALAI LAMA, TIBET'S "LIVING BUDDHA" HAD TWO MEETINGS TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON WHAT TIBETAN SOURCES SAID WERE "MATTERS OF MUTUAL CONCERN TO INDIA AND TIBET." THEY TALKED NEARLY THREE HOURS.
NEHRU FETED THE VISITING BUDDHIST DIGNITARIES -- THE DALAI LAMA AND THE LESSER PANCHEN LAMA -- AT A STATE DINNER ATTENDED BY NEARLY 100 GUESTS.
EARLIER, AT A MEETING IN HIS HONOR AT A BUDDHIST TEMPLE, THE DALAI LAMA ASKED THE PEOPLE "NOT TO BE CONTENT MERELY TO READ BUDDHA'S TEACHINGS BUT TO PRACTICE THEM DAILY SO UNIVERSAL PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP CAN BE ACHIEVED."
SM818PES

A148KX
(200)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
SAN ANGELO, TEX., NOV. 27 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE AIR FORCE IS PREPARING A NEW SYSTEM TO CONTROL CIVIL AIR TRAFFIC IF SUCH CONTROL IS EVER NEEDED.

THE NEW SYSTEM IS CALLED "SAGE."

THE PLANS WERE DISCLOSED BY BRIG. GEN. STANLEY T. WRAY, HEAD OF THE AIR FORCE "SAGE" AND "DEWLINE" PROJECTS, AT THE TEXAS JET AGE CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE SAN ANGELO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE TEXAS AERONAUTICS COMMISSION.

"SAGE" STANDS FOR SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT FOR WEAPONS WHICH WILL BE USED IN CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE. "DEWLINE" IS THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING RADAR LINE BEING BUILT ACROSS THE ARCTIC APPROACHES TO NORTH AMERICA.

WRAY IS CHIEF OF THE ELECTRONICS DEFENSE SYSTEMS DIVISION OF THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND, NEW YORK CITY. HE SAID IN A PREPARED TALK THAT SAGE ULTIMATELY WILL BE NATIONWIDE AND ITS MANY DIRECTION CENTERS AND COMBAT CENTERS WILL GICE THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMANDER A CAPABILITY OF "CONTROLLING THE AIR BATTLE OVER THE ENTIRE UNITED STATES."

WRAY SAID RADAR EQUIPMENT IN THE SYSTEM FEEDS INFORMATION TO A DIRECTION CENTERS COMPUTED. HE ADDED THAT A "PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT" PROGRAM IS UNDER WAY WHICH WITHIN A FEW YEARS SHOULD MAKE AVAILABLE COMPUTERS THAT CAN HANDLE INFORMATION 12 TIMES AS SWIFTLY AS CURRENT MACHINES.

FJ954PCS NM

30.24-9457

End Nov. 27, 1956

BLANK

Begin Nov. 28, 1956

30.24-9459

A34WX
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET ARMS
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF ADDING TO MIDDLE EAST TENSION BY SHIPPING "SUBSTANTIAL" AMOUNTS OF ARMS TO SYRIA.

CONCERN OVER THESE WEAPONS DELIVERIES ALSO HAS BEEN EXPRESSED TO THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN DAMASCUS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, IS NOW BELIEVED TO BE UNDER THE CONTROL OF A GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS. REPORTS FROM LEBANON, SYRIA'S NEIGHBOR TO THE WEST, SPOKE OF THE LIKELIHOOD OF AN OPEN COUP BY THE SYRIAN ARMY CLIQUE TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POSITION.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SOVIET WEAPONS, INCLUDING LIGHT TANKS, ARTILLERY, MORTARS, MACHINE GUNS, ARMORED CARS AND MUNITIONS, HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO THE SYRIAN ARMED FORCES OVER THE LAST YEAR. BRITISH SOURCES AT THE UNITED NATIONS FURNISHED BIGGER FIGURES. THEY SAID THE SOVIET BLOC HAD SHIPPED ABOUT 60 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO SYRIA AND ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH TO EGYPT UP TO NOV. 10.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HERE, SAID RUSSIA HAS MADE ADDITIONAL SHIPMENTS TO SYRIA "SINCE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS."

IN DAMASCUS, PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI DENIED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED ANY RED ARMS RECENTLY.

WHITE SAID THE RUSSIAN ACTIVITY CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH U. N. EFFORTS TO "DOMINISH TENSIONS AND WORK FOR A SETTLEMENT" OF THE ISSUES STIRRING THE ARAB WORLD.

WHITE ASSERTED THE SOVIET POLICY "IS ADDING TO TENSIONS IN THE AREA."

WHITE'S COMMENT CONTRASTED WITH REMARKS BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO REPORTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT HE BELIEVED INTERNATIONAL TENSION OVER THE MIDDLE EAST "HAS BEEN GREATLY EASED OVER THE LAST TWO OR THREE WEEKS."

TALKING TO REPORTERS AT AUGUSTA,GA., WHERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS VACATIONING, HAGERTY DISAGREED WITH A REPORTER WHO EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE MIDDLE EAST OUTLOOK HAD NOT IMPROVED. HAGERTY CITED THE CEASE-FIRE GAINED BY THE U. N. IN EGYPT AS WELL AS THE MOVEMENT OF U. N. POLICE FORCES INTO THE AREA AS ENCOURAGING SIGNS.

AT ANOTHER NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY A REPORTER TOLD HAGERTY THAT HIS STATEMENT SEEMED TO BE IN CONFLICT WITHTHAT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"WHO'S MIXED UP," THE REPORTER ASKED.

"NOBODY," HAGERTY REPLIED, ADDING THAT HE HAD BEEN TALKING ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE SUEZ AREA, AND THAT HE HAD NOT HAD SYRIA IN MIND.

TOLD HE HAD REFERRED TO THE "ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST," HAGERTY SAID HE WOULD CORRECT THAT AND RESTRICT HIS REMARK TO THE SUEZ AREA IN EGYPT.

ASKED WHETHER HE AGREED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT RUSSIA IS ADDING TO TENSIONS IN THE MID-EAST BY SHIPPING ARMS TO SYRIA, HAGERTY SAID:

"IF THAT IS WHAT THEY SAID--SURE."

HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE PRESIDENT IS CONCERNED OVER THE SITUATION IN SYRIA.

WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE JR. HAS DISCUSSED THE SOVIET ARMS PROBLEM WITH SYRIAN AUTHORITIES DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THE AMBASSADOR, HE SAID, CALLED ATTENTION TO THE NEED FOR SUPPORT BY ALL NATIONS OF U.N. EFFORTS TO SECURE PEACE IN THE AREA. MOOSE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY, WHITE SAID, THAT THE COOPERATION OF ALL COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST REGION IS VITAL.

A35WX
SYRIA AND IRAQ ARE NOW AT DAGGER POINTS, WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF EACH COUNTRY ACCUSING THE OTHER OF DESTRUCTIVE PLOTS.

TURKEY'S INFLUENCE IS ALSO MAKING ITSELF FELT, AND IN CAIRO TODAY ANWAR SADAT, FORMER EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF STATE, CHARGED TURKEY WITH PLANNING TO ATTACK SYRIA. HE TOLD THE TURKS THEY MIGHT FIND THEMSELVES AT WAR WITH RUSSIA IF THEY CARRIED OUT SUCH A PLAN.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SITUATION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HERE SAID RUSSIA IS DELIBERATELY SEEKING TO UPSET THE MIDDLE EAST BY CONTINUING ARMS SHIPMENTS AS WELL AS RELEASING A FLOOD OF VIOLENT ANTIWESTERN PROPAGANDA.

HE SUGGESTED "A CLOSE READING" OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS WOULD SHOW "WHO IS ATTEMPTING TO CREATE ALL THESE TENSIONS." THE PRIMARY INSTIGATOR, HE SAID, IS "WELL KNOWN TO EVERYONE."

WHITE DEFENDED IRAQ INDIRECTLY AGAINST REPEATED CHARGES BY SYRIA THAT IT WAS SEEKING TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. HE HELD OPEN ALSO THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD MEET IRAQ'S APPEAL FOR MORE U.S. WEAPONS TO BOLSTER ITS AIR FORCE AND AERIAL DEFENSES.

"TENSIONS FROM THIS AREA," SAID WHITE, "ARE NOT COMING FROM IRAQ."

AUTHORITIES WHO HAVE BEEN KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON SYRIAN DEVELOPMENTS REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE NEW SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN LANDED AT THE PORT OF LATAKIA.

NO SOLID INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE YET, THEY SAID, TO CONFIRM REPEATED REPORTS THAT SOVIET TECHNICIANS AND "ADVISERS" HAVE ACCOMPANIED THE ARMS, ESPECIALLY DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

A SYRIAN ARMY COLONEL, ABOUL HAMID SARAJ, IS REPORTED TO BE THE STRONG MAN BOSSING THE COUNTRY UNDER THE GUISE OF MILITARY LAW SET UP SHORTLY AFTER ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT LAST OCT. 29. ALONG WITH OTHER PRO-SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS, HE IS REPORTED SUPPRESSING ALL CRITICISM OF RUSSIA WHILE MOVING SYRIA CLOSER TO THE SOVIET ORBIT. THE SYRIAN MILITARY CLIQUE IS DESCRIBED AS "NON-COMMUNIST" DESPITE ITS FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA.

HYALC AARPES

A28
WITH WASHINGTON (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-BRITISH SOURCES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET BLOC HAS SHIPPED ABOUT 460 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND SYRIA.

THEY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THEIR INFORMATION WAS THAT, UP TO NOV. 10, ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH HAD GONE TO EGYPT AND ABOUT 60 MILLION TO SYRIA.

"IT'S A GOOD DEAL MORE THAN IS NEEDED FOR THEIR OWN DEFENSE," ONE INFORMANT SAID.

RLTRE ADR

O OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL WERE DISTURBED.

THE SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT COVERED 15 MONTHS, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AND THOSE TO SYRIA RESULTED FROM NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN EARLY THIS YEAR.

THEY SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND "CERTAIN OF THE SATELLITES"

INFORMANT SAID.
HE ADDED THAT OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL WERE DISTURBED.
THE SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT COVERED 15 MONTHS, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AND THOSE TO SYRIA RESULTED FROM NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN EARLY THIS YEAR.
THEY SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND "CERTAIN OF THE SATELLITES" HAD SENT THE FOLLOWING TO EGYPT:
AT LEAST 100 MIG JET FIGHTERS, ABOUT 50 IL 28 MEDIUM BOMBERS, ABOUT 300 MEDIUM TANKS, MORE THAN 100 SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, ABOUT 200 ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, "A SUBSTANTIAL ASSORTMENT" OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND BAZOOKAS, RADAR AND WIRELESS EQUIPMENT, 2 DESTROYERS, 4 MINESWEEPERS AND ABOUT 20 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS.
THE SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD SHIPPED THE FOLLOWING TO SYRIA:
AT LEAST 100 MEDIUM TANKS, ABOUT 100 ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, 50 TO 100 SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, ABOUT 100 ARTILLERY PIECES AND SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF RADAR AND WIRELESS EQUIPMENT, AMMUNITION AND OTHER VEHICLES.
FD419PES

A27
FOLO WASHINGTON
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI TODAY DENIED THAT SYRIA HAD RECENTLY RECEIVED A SHIPMENT OF SOVIET ARMS.
HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY (CORRECT) THAT IT WAS "NO MYSTERY" THAT RUSSIA HAD BEEN SHIPPING ARMS TO SYRIA AND THAT SHIPMENTS THUS FAR INCLUDED SMALL ARMS, TRUCKS AND OTHER LIGHT EQUIPMENT.
ASSALI TOLD NEWSMEN THIS REPORT WAS "TOTALLY BASELESS."
FD414PES

A35

PMS BUDGET (670)
SYRIAN
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE DRUMHEAD TENSION BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ MOUNTED TODAY. THE FEELING GREW THAT SOME SORT OF BREAK -- EITHER IN DAMASCUS OR BAGHDAD -- MIGHT COME WITHIN DAYS.
INFORMED CIRCLES SAW THE LIKELIHOOD OF AN OPEN COUP BY THE ARMY CLIQUE THAT HAS TAKEN CONTROL OF SYRIA IN RECENT WEEKS. THE ARMY FACTION, PRO-SOVIET ALTHOUGH NON-COMMUNIST, IS LED BY COL. ABOUL HAMID SARAJ.
THERE WERE INCREASING SIGNS OF UNREST. A BAGHDAD DISPATCH QUOTED A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT AS SAYING TWO CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND A NUMBER OF POLICEMEN AND CIVILIANS HURT IN A DEMONSTRATION AT NAJAF, A MOSLEM HOLY CITY IN SOUTHWEST IRAQ. IT DID OOT SAY WHAT SET OFT THE TROUBLE.
DAMASCUS DISPATCHES QUOTED AN IRAQI WHO CLAIMED TO BE A REFUGEE AS SAYING IRAQI ARMY OFFICERS HAD ATTEMPTED A "MUTINY" AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME IN BAGHDAD. HE SAID THIS OCCURRED 12 DAYS AGO IN PROTEST AGAINST PERMITTING BRITISH PLANES TO REFUEL TO HABBANIYA AIR BASE NEAR BAGHDAD. THE REFUGEE CLAIMED DEMONSTRATIONS FLARED IN BAGHDAD AND OTHER CITIES WHEN THE PEOPLE LEARNED THE OFFICERS WERE ARRESTED, AND THAT "DOZENS" OF PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED.
THE SYRIAN-IRAQI CRISIS BUILT UP IN A CONTINUING EXCHANGE OF BITTER CHARGES. JORDAN'S DECISION TO CUT ITS TIES WITH BRITAIN AND CONSIDER CLOSER RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA UNDERLINED THE POSSIBILITY OF DEEPER SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE FERMENTING MIDDLE EAST.
IRAQ ACCUSES SYRIA OF CONDUCTING A SUBVERSIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID, AN OPPONENT OF SOVIET MOVES TO EXTEND ITS MIDDLE EAST INFLUENCE.
SYRIA CHARGES IRAQ WITH SEEKING TO DESTROY THE GOVERNMENTS OF BOTH SYRIA AND JORDAN.
THE LATEST BLAST CAME IN A DAMASCUS RADIO BROADCAST WHICH CLAIMED A DELEGATION OF IRAQI POLITICIANS HAD CALLED ON KING FAISAL TO DISMIS NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT. THE OFFICIAL SYRIAN RADIO SAID THE DELEGATION URGED FAISAL TO APPOINT A GOVERNMENT "RESPONSIVE TO NATIONAL DEMANDS CONCENTRATED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF IRAQ FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT."
THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM BAGHDAD OF THE REPORT. BOTH IRAQ AND LEBANON PREVIOUSLY HAVE ACCUSED SYRIA'S RADIO AND PRESS OF AIRING FALSE STORIES AND SPREADING UNTRUTHS DESIGNED TO ALIENATE IRAQ AND LEBANON FROM THE WEST.
THE BAGHDAD PACT, PRIME TARGET OF SURIA, EGYPT AND RUSSIA, LINKS IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN IN AN ALLIANCE DESIGNED TO MEET THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS REPORTED TO BE POURING ARMS INTO SYRIA, KEPT UP ITS ROLE OF PROTECTOR OF ARAB NATIONS ANTAGONISTIC TOWARD THE WEST WITH A CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO PROVOKE TURKEY AND IRAQ INTO AN ATTACK ON SYRIA.
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA DECLARED ALL "PEACE LOVING NATIONS" WOULD SUPPORT SYRIA IN DEFENDING HER FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE.

A36
ADDING TO WESTERN FEARS OF ANOTHER EXPLOSION IN THE CRISIS-RIDDEN MIDDLE EAST WAS THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM JORDAN THAT IT PLANNED TO END ITS ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND CONSIDER CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.
PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI TOLD JORDAN'S NEW PARLIAMENT HE WAS MOVING TO CUT JORDAN FREE FROM ITS 35-YEAR ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND LIQUIDATE BRITISH MILITARY BASES IN THE LITTLE KINGDOM SOUTH OF SYRIA.
NABULSI SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS STUDYING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.
HE SAID JORDAN WOULD SEEK FINANCIAL AID FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES TO REPLACE THE ANNUAL 33-MILLION-DOLLAR SUBSIDY AND ASSISTANCE GRANT FROM BRITAIN, JORDAN'S MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME.
UNCONFIRMED RUMORS HAVE CIRCULATED IN JORDAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED TO ASSUME PAYMENT OF THE BRITISH SUBSIDY ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS, ACTING THROUGH SYRIA.
NABULSI'S SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT WAS HIS FIRST POLICY STATEMENT AND WENT MUCH FARTHER THAN MOST DIPLOMATS HAD EXPECTED IN THROWING DOWN JORDAN'S FORMER PRO-WESTERN POLICY. IT APPEARED TO HERALD A COURSE THAT WOULD TIE JORDAN CLOSELY TO EQUIPT AND SYRIA.
A JORDANIAN SWING TO A PRO-SOVIET LINE ON THE HEELS OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA COULD PUSH MOSCOW'S INFLUENCE SOUTH FROM TURKEY TO JORDAN'S RED SEA COAST ON THE GULF OF AQABA.
SUCH A MOVE BY THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT ALSO COULD SPELL TROUBLE FOR THE COUSIN KINGS, FAISAL OF IRAQ AND HUSSEIN OF JORDAN.
IN OTTAWA, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON DESCRIBED RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA AS A "MATTER OF IMMEDIATE GRAVITY." HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE WERE REPORTS OF "RUSSIAN PENETRATION IN SYRIA TO AN ALARMING EXTENT."
A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID IN PARIS FRANCE WAS "DISTRUBED BY WHAT IS HAPPENING IN SYRIA." FRENCH CONCERN, HE SAID, STEMMED FROM THE REPORTS OF LARGE-SCALE SHIPMENTS OF SOVIET ARMS TO SYRIA.
SYRIA'S CAMPAIGN AGAINT THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAD NOT BORNE FRUIT. IN BEIRUT, PREMIER SAMI SOLH'S NEW SIX-MAN CABINET WON A 40-2 VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT.
BEFORE THE VOTE, SOLH TOLD PARLIAMENT LEBANON SOUGHT THE IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT. BUT SOLH, LIKE IRAQI PREMIER SAID, HAS REFUSED TO BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS EGYPT AND SYRIA DID.
JL525AES

30.24- 9461

A123
WITH BEIRUT (120)
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY REJECTED CHARGES BY JORDANIAN PRIME MINISTER SULEIMAN NABULSI THAT BRITAIN FREQUENTLY VIOLATED HER FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH THE ARAB KINGDOM.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN HAD NOT YET RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION FROM NABULSI'S GOVERNMENT ABOUT ITS ANNOUNCED DETERMINATION TO ABROGATE THE BRITISH-JORDAN ALLIANCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WE OBSERVE THAT THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT INTEND TO TAKE ALL DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER STEPS AND MEASURE TO GUARANTEE THE REALIZATION OF THEIR DETERMINATION TO ABROGATE THE TREATY.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ASSUME THAT THIS WILL INCLUDE AN APPROACH TO THEM AND UNTIL THEN WE HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT EXCEPT TO REJECT THE STATEMENT THAT BRITAIN HAS VIOLATED THE SPIRIT AND THE LETTER OF THE TREATY."

...RP1039AES

A67 (450)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 28 (AP)-AN IRAQI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT PREMIER NURI SAID HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING WAY IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST-INSPIRED STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS.

INFORMATION DIRECTOR KHALIL IBRAHIM ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW THE PREMIER HAS NO INTENTION OF STEPPING DOWN OR MAKING CHANGES IN HIS CABINET "FOR THE TIME BEING."

AS NURI'S POSITION ON "APPEALS TO THE STREETS"--A FAMILIAR TERM IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD MEANING CALL TO RIOT--WAS BEING MADE CLEAR, THE BAGHDAD MILITARY GOVERNOR BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE.

HE URGED THE PUBLIC TO BE CALM AND NOT YIELD "TO SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS" WHICH THE GOVERNMENT SAYS ARE TRYING TO CREATE TROUBLE BY INCITING WIDESPREAD DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE INTENSITY OF THE SYRIAN PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IS AS MUCH IN EVIDENCE HERE AS IN LEBANON, WITH SIMILAR BROADCASTS OF INFLAMMATORY RUMORS.

IN HIS TALK WITH THIS CORRESPONDENT, IBRAHIM SPIKED ONE SUCH RUMOR BROADCAST BY THE SYRIANS--THAT GEN. TARAK SAID, COMMANDER OF THE HABBANIYA AIR BASE, HAS BEEN ARRESTED. IBRAHIM DECLARED TARAK SAID HAD AN AUDIENCE WITH KING FAISAL TODAY AND THANKED THE MONARCH FOR HIS MILITARY HONORS.

"ONE OF THE BIGGEST DANGERS IN THE ARAB WORLD TODAY IS THAT 'THE STREETS' ARE TENDING TO LEAD THE GOVERNMENTS," IBRAHIM SAID. "OUR RESPONSE TO SUCH ATTEMPTS IS TO TRY TO CALM THE STREETS."

IBRAHIM ASSERTED THE GREATEST DANGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST SPRINGS FROM OPEN EFFORTS OF WORLD COMMUNISM TO ATTACK THE STABILITY OF ARAB COUNTRIES.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF ADDING TO MIDDLE EAST TENSION BY SHIPPING MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SOVIET WEAPONS TO SYRIA. U.S. CONCERN HAS BEEN VOICED THROUGH THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN DAMASCUS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED. BRITISH SOURCES AT THE U.N. PUT THE FIGURES HIGHER--60 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO SYRIA AND ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH TO EGYPT UP TO NOV. 10. SYRIA'S PRIME MINISTER DENIED ANY RECENT RECEIPT OF RED ARMS.

A68
(DMITRI SHEPILOV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ENROUTE HOME FROM U.N. MEETINGS IN NEW YORK, SAID IN A STATEMENT AT COPENHAGEN THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL PLANNED NEW ANTI-ARAB AGGRESSION TO FORCE EGYPT'S SUBMISSION. HE CHARGED THAT TROOPS WERE MASSING NEAR JORDAN AND SYRIA AND THAT THERE WAS POLITICAL INFILTRATION IN LEBANON.)

IBRAHIM, IN HIS INTERVIEW, URGED THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT IN A MOVE TO STRENGTHEN THE ALLIANCE AT A MOMENT WHEN AMERICAN PRESTIGE IS APPARENTLY RISING AMONG ARAB NATIONS. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.

IBRAHIM ADDED THAT THE GREATEST WESTERN MISTAKE IN RECENT YEARS WAS THE ACTION OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN JOINING WITH ISRAEL IN AN ATTACK ON EGYPT, WHICH HE SAID LENT STRENGTH TO THE ANTI-PACT PROPAGANDA.

AS FOR SYRIAN-IRAQI RELATIONS, IBRAHIM EXPRESSED WONDER AT JUST WHAT SYRIA AND EGYPT SOUGHT OF THIS COUNTRY.

AS701PES

A85
WITH BAGHDAD (300)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT TODAY AFFIRMING "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THE STATEMENT CHARGED "IMPERIALISTIC PROPAGANDA WAS PREPARING AN ATMOSPHERE FOR NEW AGGRESSION" IN A CAMPAIGN OF BLUSTERING AGAINST SYRIA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INSISTED THAT SYRIA STAYED OUT OF INTERNATIONAL BLOCS.

IT ADDED THAT SYRIA AND THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES "WERE KEEN TO GIVE THE U.N. AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXERCISE ITS AUTHORITY WHEN THE AGGRESSION ON EGYPT TOOK PLACE." BUT IT SAID THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF "AGGRESSIVE FORCES" DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT INFLUENCE, AND "AGRESSIVE POWERS BEGAN DEFERRING THE WITHDRAWAL AND AT THE SAME TIME PROVOKING DIRECTLY, OR THROUGH THE BAGHDAD PACT, DISTURBANCES IN SYRIA."

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED DENIAL BY PREMIER SABRI ASSALI THAT SYRIA HAD RECENTLY RECEIVED SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS, AS CHARGED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. THE CHARGE WAS SUPPORTED BY BRITISH SOURCES AT THE U.N.

MEANTIME THERE WERE ACCUSATIONS THAT NEW ATTACKS ON SYRIA AND EGYPT WERE IN THE MAKING.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, AT COPENHAGEN ENROUTE TO MOSCOW FROM U.N. MEETINGS IN NEW YORK, REITERATED WEEK-OLD CHARGES THAT FORCES WERE MASSING ON SYRIA'S AND JORDAN'S BORDERS FOR NEW AGGRESSION.

IN CAIRO, ANWAR SADAT, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE, ASSERTED IN A GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER THAT TURKEY WAS PLANNING TO ATTACK SYRIA. HE SAID THAT IF TURKEY CARRIED OUT SUCH A PLAN, SHE MIGHT FIND HERSELF AT WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

TURKEY, ALSO A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, HAS ACCUSED SYRIA OF ACCEPTING SOVIET ARMS AND ATTEMPTING TO STIR UP TROUBLE IN BOTH LEBANON AND IRAQ.

(DISPATCHES FROM BEIRUT SAID TENSION BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ WAS GROWING, WITH SYRIA WORKING TO UNSEAT IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID. A LATE DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD QUOTED AN AIDE OF NURI SAID AS SAYING HE WOULD NOT BOW TO PRO-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS.)

AS806PES

A107

BY WILTON WYNN (300)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 28 (AP)-ANWAR SADAT, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE, ACCUSED TURKEY TODAY OF PLANNING TO ATTACK SYRIA. HE WARNED THAT IF TURKEY CARRIED OUT SUCH A PLAN SHE MIGHT FIND HERSELF AT WAR WITH RUSSIA.

SADAT SOUNDED HIS CHARGE IN AN ARTICLE IN AL GUMHURRIYA, A GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER.

THE TURKISH RADIO THIS WEEK ATTACKED SYRIA FOR ACCEPTING SOVIET ARMS, ACCUSED HER OF POSTING TROOPS IN A MENACING MANNER ALONG THE BORDER OF LEBANON AND CHARGED SYRIA AND EGYPTIAN AGENTS WERE ATTEMPTING TO STIR UP INTERNAL TROUBLE IN BOTH LEBANON AND IRAQ.

SADAT SAID TURKEY HOPED BY AN AN ATTACK ON SYRIA TO DRAW THAT COUNTRY INTO THE BAGDAD PACT, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE IN WHICH TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN ARE MEMBERS. HE SAID THIS WOULD BE THE SAME AS BRINGING SYRIA UNDER WESTERN DOMINATION.

TURKISH STORIES ABOUT SOVIET ARMS AND VOLUNTEERS MOVING INTO SYRIA WERE A PRETEXT FOR ATTACK, SADAT SAID. HIS WARNING WAS IN THESE WORDS:

"LET US WARN TURKEY AGAINST THE MAD ADVENTURE OF AN ATTACK AGAINST SYRIA BECAUSE SHE CANNOT PRETEND TO BE STRONGER THAN BRITAIN AND FRANCE OR THE NATO ARMAMENTS DEFEATED AT PORT SAID.

"TURKEY MUST BE AWARE THAT SHE CANNOT STAND AGAINST THE ULTIMATUM BY A CERTAIN POWER WHOSE ULTIMATUM BROUGHT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO THEIR KNEES AND BROUGHT ANTHONY EDEN'S POLITICAL CAREER TO AN ABRUPT END."

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE AT PORT SAID IN RESPONSE TO U.N. RESOLUTIONS SHORTLY AFTER SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAD CALLED UPON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR A QUICK ANSWER TO A PROPOSAL TO JOIN FORCES IN EJECTING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

IN HIS MESSAGE HE POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES POSSESS "ALL MODERN TYPES OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS," AND IN SIMILAR MESSAGES TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PRIME MINISTERS HE SAID THEY SHOULD THINK OF A SITUATION IN WHICH THEY COULD BE ATTACKED BY "THE ROCKET SYSTEM."

SADAT FURTHER CHARGED THAT TURKEY, THROUGH THE BAGHDAD PACT, HAD URGED BRITAIN TO ATTACK EGYPT IN THE FIRST PLACE. HE SAID THE TURKS HOPED THAT SYRIA WOULD COME TO EGYPT'S AID, THAT EGYPT WOULD BE SPEEDILY DEFEATED, AND THAT A COUP COULD THEN BE STAGED IN SYRIA ON THE PRETEXT OF OPPOSING COMMUNISM.

HE SAID THIS PLAN WAS FOILED BY EGYPT'S STOUT RESISTANCE AND PRESIDENT NASSER'S DECISION THAT SYRIA SHOULD NOT ENTER THE FIGHT IMMEDIATELY.

BF930AFM

A71

-95-

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, NOV. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER, ALI SABRY, SAID TONIGHT EGYPT HAS ASKED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO FIX A TIME LIMIT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AN ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

IN AN INTERVIEW BROADCAST BY THE EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO, SABRY SAID EGYPT MADE THE REQUEST THROUGH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. THEN SABRY ADDED:

"IF THE INVADERS IGNORE DECISIONS OF THE U.N., EGYPT CAN TAKE MANY STEPS WHICH WE CANNOT DIVULGE NOW, BUT I CANNOT GUARANTEE THAT THESE STEPS WILL NOT LEAD TO WORLD WAR."

SABRY SAID EGYPT HAD POSTPONED ACCEPTANCE OF VOLUNTEERS FROM FRIENDLY COUNTRIES FOR ITS ARMED FORCES "BECAUSE THE UNITED NATIONS NOW IS TAKING CARE OF THE PROBLEM." HE ADDED:

"HOWEVER, THE PROBLEM OF VOLUNTEERS HANGS ON WHETHER THE U.N. SOLVES THE PRESENT CRISIS IN EGYPT."

SABRY SAID EGYPT HAD ASKED ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD FOR HELP AND SOME HAD SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO SEND VOLUNTEERS.

"THROUGH OUR EMBASSIES ABROAD, APPLICATIONS OF VOLUNTEERS ARE BEING STUDIED REGARDING THEIR MILITARY BACKGROUND AND THEIR PHYSICAL FITNESS SO THAT AT ANY TIME WE WOULD BE READY TO EMPLY THESE VOLUNTEERS."

EARLIER TODAY THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT ACCUSING BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF PLANNING TO ATTACK EGYPT EVEN WHILE PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS FOR SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WERE BEING CONDUCTED.

THE STATEMENT ASSERTED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE EVASIVE ABOUT ACCEPTING A PROPOSAL FROM HAMMARSKJOLD FOR A MEETING AT GENEVA OCT. 29 BECAUSE THEY HAD "CONNIVED WITH ISRAEL TO BEGIN THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT THAT VERY DAY."

SABRY DENIED SOVIET OFFICERS HAD FOUGHT IN THE EGYPTIAN ARMY OR THAT THERE WAS COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN EGYPT.

"NONSENSE," HE SAID OF REPORTS ABOUT THE SOVIET OFFICERS. "WE SHALL NOT ALLOW FOREIGN ELEMENTS IN OUR ARMED FORCES. CONCERNING THE INFILTRATION OF COMMUNISTS IN EGYPT, OUR POLICY IS CLEAR. WE WILL NEVER THROW OURSELVES IN ANYBODY'S ARMS.

"WE DID NOT SHAKE OFF ONE COUNTRY TO BE TAKEN OVER BY ANOTHER... OUR POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA AS A STATE IS SOMETHING AND TOWARD COMMUNISM AS AN IDEOLOGY IS SOMETHING ELSE.

"WE BAN COMMUNISM IN EGYPT BECAUSE IT IS CONTRARY TO OUR CONSTITUTION. BUT THIS DOES NOT PREVENT OUR COOPERATION ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY FOR MUTUAL BENEFIT, LIKE OUR COOPERATION WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

SABRY DENIED EGYPT HAS ORDERED A MASS DEPORTATION OF JEWS. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY ONLY THOSE JEWS DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY AND WHO HAVE BEEN COOPERATING WITH THE ENEMY. HE ALSO DENIED THE GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED COMPANIES TO DISMISS JEWISH EMPLOYES.

SUCH CHARGES HAD BEEN WIDELY PUBLISHED ABROAD ALONG WITH A STORY THAT THE CHIEF RABBI IN EGYPT HAD RESIGNED IN PROTEST.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHIEF RABBI, HAIM NAHUM, DENIED THE PUBLISHED REPORTS.

IN ANOTHER SECTION OF HIS BROADCAST INTERVIEW, SABRY DENIED THAT EGYPT HAD ASKED ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BUT ALSO ARGUED IT WAS EGYPT'S RIGHT TO DEPORT ENEMY SUBJECTS.

ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS WHO LEFT THE COUNTRY DID SO BY THEIR OWN CHOICE, AND ANY FORCED DETENTION IN THEIR HOMES WAS FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY, SABRY ADDED.

NASSER'S AIDE, WHO IS OFTEN HIS SPOKESMAN, SAID EGYPT WOULD NOT SEVER RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY SUPPORT "AGGRESSORS" IN THE U.N.

"SO LONG AS THESE COUNTRIES DO NOT AID THE AGGRESSORS MATERIALLY, IT MAY BE MORE BENEFICIAL TO LET RELATIONS REMAIN AS THEY ARE," HE SAID.

SS856PES

A41UN

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS E. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. NOV. 28 (AP)-FRANCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE WITHDRAWAL OF MORE TOOPS FROM EGYPT AND PROMISED TO PULL OUT ADDITIONAL UNITS SOON. THE U.N. POLICE PATROL, MEANWHILE, SLOWLY BUILT UP STRENGTH TO FILL THE GAP. 1956

"I AM AUTHORIZED TO ANNOUNCE," FRENCH DELEGATE VINCENT BROUSTRA TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, "THAT AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF THE NORWEGIAN COMPANY OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE, THE FRENCH COMMAND WITHDREW FROM PORT SAID ONE COMPANY OF INFANTRY AND ONE NAVAL COMMANDO UNIT, AND THAT IT IS PREPARED TO WITHDRAW A NEW ECHELON AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF THE YUGOSLAV DETACHMENT."

EARLIER THE FRENCH HAD MADE AN INITIAL STATEMENT THAT THEY HAD WITHDRAWN ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TROOPS THEY SENT TO THE COMBAT AREA FOR THE COMBINED INVASION OF EGYPT WITH BRITAIN.

THE NORWEGIAN UNIT REFERRED TO BY BROUSTRA ARRIVED IN PORT SAID A WEEK AGO. THE MAIN FORCE OF THE YUGOSLAV BATTALION IS SLATED TO LAND LATER THIS WEEK IN PORT SAID.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED HE EXPECTED TO HAVE 4,100 U.N. TROOPS IN EGYPT WITHIN TWO WEEKS AND EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ONCE MORE DEMANDED THE INVADERS PAY AT LEAST THE MATERIAL DAMAGE THEY INFLICTED. FAWZI DEMANDED THE INVADERS LEAVE EGYPT FORTHWITH.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED IN LONDON TO BE RESIGNED TO BEGINNING A LARGE-SCALE WITHDRAWAL IN A FEW DAYS. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WHO ARRIVED HOME TODAY FROM THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, MAY DISCLOSE THE BRITISH INTENTIONS WHEN HE ADDRESSES THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A QUALIFIED INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN PLANS TO LEAVE A GROUP OF THE ROYAL NAVY UNITS AND PERHAPS SOME CIVILIAN SALVAGE EXPERTS IN PORT SAID. THESE WILL BE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.N. FORCE BUT SO FAR THE U.N. HAS BEEN TALKING WITH DANISH AND DUTCH FIRMS AND HAS STAYED AWAY FROM THE BRITISH COMPANIES.

IT WAS REPORTED IN LONDON THAT THE AMERICAN VIEWS ON THE SITUATION, STRONGLY AT ODDS WITH THOSE OF BRITAIN, APPEARED TO HAVE INFLUENCED THE BRITISH POSITION. SOME SOURCES IN LONDON PROFESSED TO BELIEVE BRITAIN WOULD BE IN A STRONG POSITION TO PRESS FOR SETTLEMENTS OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE PALESTINE SETTLEMENTS ONCE LARGE-SCALE WITHDRAWALS ARE UNDER WAY.

THE UNITED STATES IS SPONSORING TWO RESOLUTIONS URGING CREATIONS OF SEPARATE COMMITTEES TO UNDERTAKE A LONG RANGE SETTLEMENT OF THESE QUESTIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IN HIS STATEMENT HE HOPES TO HAVE SOME 300 AIR PERSONNEL STATIONED AT NAPLES IN ADDITION TO THE TROOPS IN EGYPT. THE U.N. HAS A STAGING AREA NEAR NAPLES.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT AS OF LAST NIGHT, A TOTAL OF 4,500 OFFICERS AND MEN HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED FROM EIGHT OF THE 23 STATES WHICH HAVE OFFERED MILITARY UNITS. OF THIS TOTAL, HE SAID, 1,374 WERE IN EGYPT, WITH 1,184 AT ABU SUWEIR AND 190 AT PORT SAID.

A42UN

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID MOST OF THOSE AT ABU SUWEIR WERE SCHEDULED TO BE DEPLOYED WITHOUT DELAY TO PORT SAID AND PORT FUAD, WHERE AT LEAST ONE THOUSAND WILL BE STATIONED WITH SCANDINAVIANS PREDOMINATING, AND AT THE EL-CAP-EL KANTARA SECTORS.

OBSERVERS AT THE U.N. SPECULATED HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ANNOUNCING THIS BUILDUP OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE IN ORDER TO PROD BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH FOUR ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO LEAVE EGYPT. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE STATED SEVERAL TIMES THEY WOULD WITHDRAW AS SOON AS THEY WERE SATISFIED THE U.N. FORCE IS ADEQUATE TO HANDLE THE SITUATION. APPARENTLY WITH THE VIEW OF MEETING THE QUESTION OF AN ADEQUATE FORCE, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE FORCE, ALTHOUGH LIMITED, MUST BE RATED AS EQUIVALENT TO A SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER MILITARY BODY IN TERMS OF POTENTIAL EFFECTIVENESS.

LLOYD SENT A LETTER TO HAMMARSKJOLD CALLING HIS ATTENTION TO NEWS THAT THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS HAVE RECEIVED ORDERS TO LEAVE EGYPT WITHIN A FEW DAYS. LLOYD SAID MANY OF THESE ARE POOR PEOPLE.

"THE INDISCRIMINATE CHARACTER OF THESE EXPULSION ORDERS IS REMNINISCENT OF THE BARBAROUS METHODS OF MASS DEPORTATION AT SHORT NOTICE WHICH HAVE BEEN PRACTICED IN OTHER COUNTRIES," LLOYD SAID. HE ASKED THAT HIS LETTER BE CIRCULATED TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS BUT HE DID NOT ASK HAMMARSKJOLD TO INTERCEDE WITH EGYPT ON BEHALF OF THOSE PEOPLE.

EARLIER THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, GOLDA MEIR, PROTESTED TO HAMMARSKJOLD AGAINST REPORTED ORDERS FOR THOUSANDS OF JEWS TO LEAVE EGYPT. APPARENTLY DEALING WITH THIS SUBJECT, HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH ISRAEL'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N., ABBA EBAN.

LATER AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE TO DENY CHARGES THAT THERE HAD BEEN A DEPORTATION OF JEWS, BRITISH NATIONALS OR ANYONE ELSE FROM EGYPT.

"NOR HAVE THERE BEEN ANY ARRESTS OR IMPRISONMENT OF JEWS," HE ADDED. THE SPOKESMAN LABELED THE CHARGES PROPAGANDA WHICH HE SAID WAS DESIGNED TO COVER UP "THE INSINCERE INTENTIONS" OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

SIMILAR DENIALS WERE VOICED IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW IN CAIRO BY ALI SABRY, EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S POLITICAL ADVISER. HE SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS LEFT AT THEIR OWN VOLITION AND THAT THE ONLY JEWS DEPORTED WERE THOSE DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY BECAUSE THEY COLLABORATED WITH THE INVADERS.

EBAN TOOK THE FLOOR IN THE ASSEMBLY TO CHARGE THAT EGYPTIAN JEWS HAD BEEN DEPRIVED OF CITIZENSHIP IN EGYPT AND THAT FOREIGN JEWS WERE BEING DEPORTED "WITHOUT ESSENTIAL FUNDS." HE ASKED FOR A U.N. INVESTIGATION.

THIS BROUGHT ANOTHER DENIAL FROM FAWZI WHO SAID "A VERY FEW JEWS" HAD BEEN PUT UNDER CUSTODY FOR SAFETY OF THE STATE BUT DENIED ANY HAD BEEN DEPORTED. HE ADDED SOME HAD FLED PORT SAID BECAUSE OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBING. JEWS IN EGYPT, HE CONTENDED, HAD BEEN "TREATED AS WELL IN HOSTILITIES AS OUR OWN BROTHERS AND SISTERS."

SS958PES

B20 (Q)

~~PRECEDE PORT SAID DAY (280)~~

BY ANGELO NATALE

ABU SUWEIR, SUEZ CANAL ZONE, NOV.28 (AP)-A COMPANY OF DANES OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE MOVED INTO PORT SAID TODAY. THE U.N. COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, CROSSED NO-MAN'S-LAND TO INSPECT FRONT LINE POSITIONS WHICH HIS MEN ARE EXPECTED TO OCCUPY TOMORROW.

BURNS CHECKED FOXHOLES AND FRONTLINE EMPLACEMENTS ON BOTH THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN SIDES OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THE NEUTRAL TROOPS ARE TO TAKE UP POSITIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE LINE.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE EXPECTS TO HAVE 4,100 TROOPS IN EGYPT IN TWO WEEKS.

BEFORE CROSSING INTO THE BRITISH-FRENCH SECTOR, THE CANADIAN COMMANDER INSPECTED A THREE-STORY SCHOOL HOUSE AT BALLAH, JUST SOUTH OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, WHICH WILL BE HIS ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS.

TWO UNITS OF THE U.N. FORCE, 45 INDIANS AND 169 YUGOSLAVS, BEGAN MOVING INTO BALLAH MONDAY. BURNS EXPECTS TO SET UP HIS HEADQUARTERS THERE WITHIN 10 DAYS.

MORE THAN 200 DANES WENT BY TRAIN AND CAR FROM ABU SUWEIR, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BASE, TO PORT SAID TO JOIN THE NEARLY 200 NORWEGIANS WHO MOVED IN A WEEK AGO.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE MOVEMENT TO PORT SAID WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE U.N. FORCE THERE HAD BEEN BUILT UP TO BATTALION STRENGTH--THREE RIFLE COMPANIES AND A HEADQUARTERS COMPANY OR A TOTAL OF ABOUT 700 MEN.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD BEGIN A STAGED WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR FORCES, MATCHING THE ARRIVAL OF U.N. FORCES. BUT LT.GEN.SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, BRITISH COMMANDER, SAID HE HAD NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR SUCH A WITHDRAWAL NOW. HE SAID HE WAS STILL MAKING THE AREA "SECURE."

THE YUGOSLAV CONTINGENT AT BALLAH IS EXPECTED TO BE STRENGTHENED TOMORROW BY THE ARRIVAL OF 700 MORE SOLDIERS BY SEA AT PORT SAID.

THE U.N. BUILDUP IN THE CANAL ZONE CONTINUED WITH THE ARRIVAL OF FIVE CANADIAN C119 FLYING BOXCARS AT ABU SUWEIR WITH 150 SOLDIERS FROM FOUR COUNTRIES. THEY INCLUDED 28 DANES, 70 NORWEGIANS, 35 CANADIANS AND 17 INDIANS.

JB413PES

A7

AMS BUDGET (250)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 28 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION CHARGED TODAY EGYPT HAS IMPOSED A REIGN OF TERROR IN THE HITLERITE PATTERN ON ALL ITS JEWS WHO WISH TO HOLD FAST TO THEIR FAITH. HE APPEALED TO THE WORLD TO "STOP NASSER NOW."

"WE MUST WARN THE WORLD NOT ONLY OF WHAT IS BEING DONE NOW, BUT OF WHAT IS LIABLE TO HAPPEN IN EGYPT IF EFFECTIVE MEASURES ARE NOT TAKEN IMMEDIATELY TO PUT AN END TO THESE ACTS," HE SAID.

BEN-GURION TOLD THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) SWASTIKAS WERE DISCOVERED ON VARIOUS EGYPTIAN VEHICLES AND ARABIC TRANSLATIONS OF "MEIN KAMPF" IN THE BAGGAGE OF MANY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS CAPTURED IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN. HE DECLARED THIS IMPLIES "APPALLING POSSIBILITIES FOR THE FUTURE OF EGYPTIAN JEWRY."

FOR THE PRESENT, HE SAID, EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ARE EXPELLING STATELESS JEWS AND DEPRIVING MANY OTHERS OF EGYPTIAN CITIZENSHIP WITH METHODS THAT CLEARLY RECALL NAZI PRACTICES.

FURTHER, HE SAID, EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT THE NETHERLANDS TO BECOME THE PROTECTOR OF CAPTURED ISRAELI TROOPS UNDER THE GENEVA PRISONER OF WAR CONVENTION, "WITH THE EXCUSE THAT EGYPT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE STATE OF ISRAEL."

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WILL BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FATE OF THESE PRISONERS," BEN-GURION DECLARED, "IF IT DOES NOT SEE TO IT THAT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR SHOULD COMPLY WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE GENEVA CONVENTION."

HE SAID ISRAEL HOLDS A MUCH LARGER NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN PRISONERS WHICH IT IS PREPARED TO SEND HOME.

A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED RESOLUTION, ADOPTED 67-3 WITH ONLY THREE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES DISSENTING, EXPRESSED "PROFOUND SHOCK AT ATROCITIES PERPETRATED AGAINST THE JEWS OF EGYPT BY THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY JUNTA AND THAT COUNTRY'S MILITARY DICTATOR, WHO IS TRAMPLING INTO THE DUST THE RIGHTS OF MEN."

A8

FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR HAD ALREADY ASKED GENERAL ASSEMBLY INTERVENTION ON BEHALF OF EGYPT'S JEWISH COMMUNITY. SHE SAID SOME 30,000 JEWS WERE LIABLE TO BE DEPORTED AND THAT THIS WOULD VIOLATE THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

EGYPT HAS DENIED PLANS FOR A MASS EXPULSION. EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAY THE JEWS, AS WELL AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CIVILIANS STREAMING OUT OF THAT COUNTRY, ARE LEAVING OF THEIR OWN ACCORD.

CONTRARY EVIDENCE WAS OFFERED BY SOME AMONG 400 WHO ARRIVED BY STEAMSHIP IN ATHENS. THEY SAID THE EGYPTIANS FORCED THEM TO SIGN STATEMENTS BEFORE SAILING THAT THEY WERE LEAVING VOLUNTARILY, BUT THEY KNEW THEY WOULD BE JAILED IF THEY REMAINED.

IN PORT SAID, THE SUEZ CANAL GATEWAY OCCUPIED BY BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES, BRITISH CONSUL HARRY COE ASKED FOR A RED CROSS INVESTIGATION OF REPORTS THAT EGYPTIAN SECRET POLICE ARE HOLDING ONE HOSTAGE FROM EVERY JEWISH FAMILY. HE SUGGESTED TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE THAT THE INQUIRY BE HANDLED THROUGH NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND.

JEWS OF PORT SAID, TOTALING ABOUT 3,000, HAVE REPORTED EGYPTIAN POLICE TOOK AWAY ONE MEMBER OF EACH JEWISH FAMILY THE NIGHT OF NOV. 1--FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDING IN THE CANAL ZONE--AND NONE HAS BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE.

A SIDELIGHT ON THE FRICTION CAME IN AN EXCHANGE BETWEEN BEN-GURION AND COMMUNIST DEPUTY TEFIK TOUBI, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB MINORITY IN THE KNESSET.

TOUBI INTERRUPTED BEN-GURION REPEATEDLY WHILE THE PREMIER WAS READING THE GOVERNMENT'S RESOLUTION ON THE EGYPTIAN SITUATION AND IGNORED THE PRESIDING OFFICER'S CALLS TO ORDER.

"IF THE KNESSET TOLERATES TRAITORS IN ITS MIDST," BEN-GURION SAID, "APPEALS TO ORDER CANNOT BE EFFECTIVE."

JF239PED

A88

WITH JERUSALEM (100)

PARIS, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE TODAY DISTRIBUTED TO THE PRESS DOCUMENTS WHICH IT SAID SHOWED THE CONFISCATION OF JEWISH PROPERTY BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

ZACHARIAH SHUSTER, EUROPEAN DIRECTOR OF THE COMMITTEE, DESCRIBED THEM AS PHOTOGRAPHIC REPRODUCTIONS OF EGYPTIAN MILITARY PROCLAMATIONS WHICH HAVE JUST REACHED PARIS.

THE BEST-KNOWN NAMES ON THE LIST OF 486 PERSONS WHOSE GOODS ALLEGEDLY WERE SEIZED WERE SALVATORE AND RENE CIRCUREL. SALVATORE CIRCUREL WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE UNCLE OF MRS. PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, WIFE OF THE FORMER FRENCH PREMIER. HE WAS THE OWNER OF ONE OF CAIRO'S LARGEST DEPARTMENT STORES. HIS PERSONAL FATE WAS NOT KNOWN.

AS809PES

A86

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT (NESSET) TODAY PASSED A DEFENSE LOAN BILL AND A DEFENSE STAMP LAW. THEY ARE AIMED TO INCREASE REVENUE TO COVER RECENT ARMS EXPENDITURES.

AS806PES

A108 (180)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-BRITISH

LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THIRTY CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT PROPOSED TONIGHT TO WATER DOWN CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES IN A MOTION PREPARED BY MORE THAN 100 OTHER CONSERVATIVES YESTERDAY.

THE ORIGINAL MOTION WOULD PUT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON RECORD AS DEPLORING "BOTH THE RESOLUTION OF THE (U.N.) GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S.A. WHICH IS GRAVELY ENDANGERING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

A NEW ONE PREPARED BY THE 30 WOULD HAVE COMMONS WELCOME "THE REAFFIRMATION BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT THE DIFFERENCES AT PRESENT EXISTING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AND BRITAIN IMPLY NO WEAKENING OF THE BONDS WHICH HAVE SO LONG JOINED OUR NATIONS."

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION IS BACKED BY NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT. IF THE CONSERVATIVES HOLD TOGETHER, THEY COULD EASILY GET ADOPTION OF THE MOTION. BUT THE NEW MOTION INDICATED A CONTINUING CLEAVAGE IN CONSERVATIVE RANKS.

LABOR AND LIBERAL MEMBERS ALSO HAVE PREPARED MOTIONS CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO WORK FOR RESTORATION OF CLOSE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

W938PES

30.24- 9465

A102
(250
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY THE ONLY NATIONS BENEFITING FROM PRESENT BRITISH AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE MIDDLE EAST ARE "THE COMMUNIST POWERS."

LLOYD WAS MET BY REPORTERS AFTER FLYING HOME FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE REPRESENTED BRITAIN AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

YESTERDAY A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED THAT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD ARISEN "FROM A PARTICULAR INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT." THIS REFERRED TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT AND U.S. REFUSAL TO BACK THAT ACTION. BUT EISENHOWER ADDED THAT THE DIFFERENCES SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS WEAKENING OR DISRUPTING THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH AL--
LIANCE.

THE REPORTERS ASKED LLOYD ABOUT THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT.

LLOYD DECLARED THAT EISENHOWER HAD DESCRIBED THE DIFFERENCES AS ARISING FROM A PARTICULAR INCIDENT AND ADDED:

"I HOPE IT IS ONLY AN INCIDENT. BUT THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT WE HAVE GOT TO GET OUR POLICIES ON THE MIDDLE EAST MORE CLOSELY ALLIED. PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO REALIZE THAT THE ONLY ADVANTAGE IN THE PRESENT SITUATION IS TO THE COMMUNIST POWERS."

HE DENIED REPORTS HE HAD PLANNED TO CONFER WITH EISENHOWER WHILE IN AMERICA.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME REPORTS HERE THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD MADE IT CLEAR HE DIDN'T WANT TO SEE LLOYD--ESPECIALLY WHILE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS STILL OCCUPIED PART OF THE SUEZ CANAL DESPITE WITHDRAWAL RESOLUTIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

LLOYD WAS ASKED IF HE BELIEVED BRITAIN HAS BEEN "LET DOWN" BY THE UNITED STATES AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS. THE UNITED STATES BACKED RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS. HE REPLIED:

"NO. I WOULD NOT PUT IT THAT WAY. THEY JUST DO NOT AGREE WITH WHAT WE HAVE DONE."

DF9AES

A22
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH-AMERICAN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, NOV. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SENT FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET A PERSONAL LETTER REAFFIRMING FAITH IN FRENCH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED THIS TODAY AS U. S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON PREPARED TO FLY HOME TOMORROW FOR CONFERENCES ON THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE AND BRITAIN ON ONE HAND AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE OTHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES DESCRIBED THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE AS "WARM AND CORDIAL" BUT DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILS. DILLON DELIVERED IT LATE LAST WEEK. THE FIRST HINT OF THE MESSAGE CAME FROM FRENCH SOURCES WHO APPARENTLY WANTED TO DE-EMPHASIZE THE DIFFERENCES.

IN A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT YESTERDAY STRESSED THAT DIFFERENCES OVER SUEZ WERE ONLY A SINGLE INCIDENT AND DENIED THAT THEY HAD DISRUPTED BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU HAS TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT "DESPITE OUR BITTERNESS" FRANCE CAN NOT RENOUNCE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OR AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP. HE DESCRIBED THESE AS SAFEGUARDS AGAINST "A FATE SIMILAR TO HUNGARY'S."

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS ARE PRINTING MANY COLUMNS ON RELATIONS WITH WASHINGTON, BUT TEND TO EMPHASIZE THE UNITED STATES SPLIT WITH BRITAIN, RATHER THAN WITH FRANCE. SEVERAL GAVE PROMINENCE TO AN UNCONFIRMED STORY IN THE LONDON DAILY SKETCH THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN PUTTING OUT THE LINE THAT "EDEN MUST GO" AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER.

ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN BRITAIN HAS SOARED, WITH CARTOONISTS LAMPOONING THE PRESIDENT WITHOUT MERCY.

ABOUT 100 CONSERVATIVES, NEARLY A THIRD OF THE PARTY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ARE BACKING A MOTION BLAMING AMERICAN POLICIES FOR "GRAVELY ENDANGERING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

THIS WILL CHAFE THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IF IT ATTEMPTS TO WITHDRAW BRITISH FORCES FROM PORT SAID BEFORE WINNING ANY CONCESSIONS FOR SETTLEMENT OF SUEZ AND PALESTINE ISSUES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED FOUR U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CONTEND THEY INVADED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO GUARD THE WATERWAY FROM ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES. THEY SAY THEY UNCOVERED EVIDENCE OF MASSIVE SOVIET ARM SUPPLIES INTENDED TO MAKE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER A COMMUNIST PUPPET. AS SPOKESMEN PICTURE IT, BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN LET DOWN BY THEIR U.S. ALLY.

SEEKING TO CALM TEMPERS, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD EXPRESSED HOPE THE DIFFERENCES COULD BE PATCHED UP. EXAGGERATING THEM HE SAID, COULD ONLY BENEFIT THE COMMUNIST POWERS.

1956

A23
"WE HAVE TO FACE THE FACT THAT WE HAVE DISAGREED AND ARE NOT YET IN AGREEMENT," HE CONCEDED.

"THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS UNDOUBTEDLY IMPROVED SO FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED. WE ARE SLOWLY PERSUADING PEOPLE THIS IS AN OPPORTUNITH TO GET A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE DISCOUNTED REPORTS IN SOME LONDON NEWSPAPERS THAT HE HAD BEEN SNUBBED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO HAD INDICATED HE DID NOT WANT TO SEE HIM. LLOYD SAID A MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT BEEN A PART OF HIS PLAN WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES. LLOYD RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY.

SUPPORT FOR THE EDEN GOVERNMENT CAME FROM AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES WHO SAID THE CENTRAL IDEA OF PROPOSALS DRAWN BY THE UNITED STATES AT THE 18-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE WAS THAT THE CANAL SHOULD NOT BE CONTROLLED BY ANY ONE POWER.

"I VENTURE TO HOPE THAT IT WILL NOT BE FORGOTTEN BY THE UNITED STATES THAT THIS PROPOSITION REMAINS TRUE," HE SAID IN SYDNEY.

WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS BRING A SHARE OF AUSTERITY TO EUROPE, SOME FRENCH NEWSPAPERS CHARGED THAT AN OIL WAR WAS PARTLY TO BLAME, WITH AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES SEEKING TO SUPPLANT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A CONSERVATIVE PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER, DEPECHE MIDI, ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WERE ABOUT TO GET TOGETHER TO DIVIDE THE WORLD BETWEEN THEM.

FRANCE ORDERED GASOLINE RATIONING LAST NIGHT. THIS RATIONING IN BRITAIN IS THREE WEEKS AWAY, BUT FILLING STATIONS ARE WAVING AWAY ALL BUT REGULAR CUSTOMERS WHO GET TWO GALLONS A DAY. THE JAGUAR AUTOMOBILE COMPANY AT COVENTRY ANNOUNCED IT WAS CUTTING DOWN TO A FOUR-DAY WEEK BECAUSE OF SLOW SALES.

BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE CLEARLY COUNTED ON AMERICAN OIL SUPPLIES TO PREVENT EXTREME HARDSHIP. FRANCE ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET UNION OFFERED TO INCREASE SHIPMENTS TO FRANCE FIVE-FOLD--FROM 20,000 TONS A MONTH TO 100,000. FRANCE IMPORTED 23 MILLION TONS A YEAR FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

JF-FD403PES

A13?
(310)
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NAVY BOSS SAID TODAY THERE HAD BEEN SOME CONTACTS BETWEEN THE U.S. 6TH FLEET AND A BRITISH CARRIER FORCE DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT WHICH TEMPORARILY INCONVENIENCED BOTH FLEETS.
BUT THE SITUATION WAS UNTANGLED BY A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF PERSONAL SIGNALS BETWEEN THE TWO ADMIRAL, LORD HAILSHAM, THE FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS.
LORD KILLEARN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, HAD ASKED "IF IT WAS TRUE, AS REPORTED IN THE PRESS, THAT ON APPROACH TO EGYPT THE BRITISH LANDING FORCE WAS CLOSELY CROSSED BY THE U.S. 6TH FLEET AND WHETHER THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF SIGNALS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND U.S. ADMIRALS COMMANDING THE TWO FORCES." HE DID NOT SAY WHERE HE SAW THE STORY.
HAILSHAM REPLIED THAT THE U.S. FLEET WAS IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN DURING THE OPERATIONS, AND ADDED:
"ACCORDING TO A COURTEOUS MESSAGE RECEIVED FROM VICE ADM. (CHARLES R.) BROWN BY OUR COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MEDITERRANEAN, ITS ORDERS WERE TO PROTECT U.S. NATIONALS AND TO EVACUATE THEM FROM THE COMBAT AREA.
"THERE WAS NO CONTACTS BETWEEN THE U.S. 6TH FLEET AND OUR LANDING FORCE AS SUGGESTED. THERE WERE CONTACTS BETWEEN THE 6TH FLEET AND OUR CARRIER FORCE WHICH NOT UNNATURALLY RESULTED IN SOME TEMPORARY INCONVENIENCE TO BOTH FLEETS.
"IN CONSEQUENCE THERE WAS A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF PERSONAL SIGNALS BETWEEN THE TWO ADMIRALS AS A RESULT OF WHICH EACH FORCE OFFERED THE MAXIMUM COOPERATION CONSISTENT WITH THE DISCHARGE OF THEIR RESPECTIVE MISSIONS IN SUCH A WAY AS TO AVOID INTERFERENCE OR ACCIDENTS DUE TO MISTAKEN IDENTITY.
"IT WOULD NOT BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TRADITIONS OF THE SERVICE I REPRESENT TO PUBLISH THESE SIGNALS. I WISH TO EMPHASIZE THAT THEY WERE COUCHED IN THE MOST COURTEOUS TERMS AND IN MY OPINION REFLECT CREDIT ON THE GOOD SENSE AND JUDGMENT OF BOTH COMMANDERS."
SAID LORD KILLEARN:
"I HOPE THE FIRST LORD WILL AGREE THAT HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO ALLAY A SINISTER SUSPICION WHICH OTHERWISE MIGHT HAVE ARISEN IN CERTAIN MINDS, INCLUDING MY OWN, FROM PRESS REPORTS PUBLISHED AT THE TIME."
MJ115QPES

A38
(220)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 28 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TODAY ACCUSED THE "IMPERIALIST STATES" OF PLANNING "NEW ACTIONS" AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND THUS "THREATENING THE WORLD PEACE.
SHEPILOV FLEW IN HERE FROM NEW YORK EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY DANISH AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.
PRESENT WERE ALSO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF HUNGARY, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND RED CHINA. THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION WAS NOT REPRESENTED.
IN A STATEMENT, THE FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED: "BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE NEW PLANS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO FORCE EGYPT TO SUBMISSION. WE ALSO KNOW THAT BIG TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ARE TAKING PLACE NEAR JORDAN AND SYRIA AND THAT POLITICAL INFILTRATION IS TAKING PLACE IN LEBANON."
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER BRANDED AS "TACTICS" THE ASSURANCES OF WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SUEZ AREA GIVEN BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL. HE ADDED: "NEW CONCENTRATIONS OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED IN THESE LAST DAYS."
AND, HE WENT ON TO STATE, "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE IMPERIALIST STATES ARE PLANNING NEW ACTIONS AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES, THUS THREATENING THE WORLD PEACE."

SHEPILOV DECLARED IT POSSIBLE TO REMOVE "THE MISTRUST AMONG NATIONS AND FURTHERING UNDERSTANDING."
THE FOREIGN MINISTER IS STAYING IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY OVERNIGHT AND WILL DEPART FOR MOSCOW TOMORROW.
SHEPILOV DECLARED THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE READY TO WORK TOWARDS A LASTING PEACE BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, BUT HE ADDED:
"THE STRUGGLE AGAINST CAPITALISM AND IMPERIALISM, HOWEVER, HAS NOT ENDED. IN HUNGARY, FASCIST ELEMENTS HAVE TRIED TO DESTROY THE GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE. WELL IN ADVANCE OF THE UPRISING THEY STARTED CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND THEY SUCCEEDED IN MISLEADING GREAT SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION . . . THEY HAVE TRIED TO REVIVE THE CAPITALIST WORLD IN HUNGARY BUT THE SOCIALISTS WILL WIN."
HE ASSERTED FACTS SHOW THE MOST EVIL FORCES OF CAPITALISM ARE WORKING IN HUNGARY AND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
TA624PES

D31
(270)
GENEVA, NOV. 28 (AP)-CREATION OF A DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF SWISS SHAREHOLDERS IN THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY GENEVA ATTORNEY JEAN PAOLIELLO.
PAOLIELLO SAID THE 64,000 SHARES OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY HELD IN SWITZERLAND REPRESENTED A TOTAL VALUE OF SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS AND MADE SWITZERLAND THE THIRD-LARGEST HOLDER OF CANAL SHARES AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
HE SAID THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE HOPED "IN DUE COURSE" TO PERSUADE THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TO INTERVENE WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE "EXPROPRIATION WITHOUT COMPENSATION" OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY. THE SWISS GOVERNMENT HAS HITHERTO REFUSED TO MAKE ANY PROTEST AGAINST THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CUNAL IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN ITS NEUTRALITY IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE.
"THE EGYPTIAN ACTION WAS NOT A NATIONALIZATION, IT WAS SHEER PLUNDER," PAOLIELLO SAID. "THE ORIGINAL EGYPTIAN PROMISES OF COMPENSATION FOR THE SHAREHOLDERS ARE PURELY FICTITIOUS. WE HOPE OUR GOVERNMENT WILL EVENTUALLY REALIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF SWITZERLAND'S INTEREST IN THE CANAL, AND TAKE SOME ACTION."
HE SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS MODELLED ON THAT CREATED BY FRENCH SUEZ CANAL SHAREHOLDERS, AND SIMILAR COMMITTEES WERE BEING SET UP IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE CANAL SHARES WERE HELD PRIVATELY, PARTICULARLY IN BELGIUM AND HOLLAND. AN INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ALL THESE COMMITTEES IS TO BE FORMED TO REPRESENT THE SHAREHOLDERS ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS.
"IT MUST BE UNDERSTOOD THAT OUR ACTION IS IN NO WAY DIRECTED AGAINST THE MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY," PAOLIELLO SAID, "BUT ONLY AGAINST THE ILLEGAL SPOLIATION OF ITS INSTALLATIONS IN EGYPT."
DA1140AES

A104WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-OIL
WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-OFFICIALS HERE TODAY DISCOUNTED AS A "TWO-FACED PROPAGANDA GESTURE" REPORTS THAT RUSSIA IS WILLING TO INCREASE ITS PETROLEUM SHIPMENTS INTO OIL-STARVED WESTERN EUROPE.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT RUSSIA'S LIMITED PRODUCTION AND LACK OF TRANSPORT FACILITIES WOULD NOT PERMIT AN APPRECIABLE INCREASE IN THE THREE TO FOUR MILLION TONS OF OIL WHICH THE SOVIET UNION NOW SHIPS ANNUALLY TO WESTERN EUROPE.
HOWEVER, A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE IN MOSCOW EXPRESSED BELIEF RUSSIA IS IN A POSITION TO EXPORT LARGE QUANTITIES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.
MEANWHILE, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS MAPPED OUT DETAILED PLANS FOR THE SPEEDY DELIVERY OF OIL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE TO WESTERN EUROPE. BUT, ACCORDING TO PRESENT POLICY THINKING, THESE PLANS CAN NOT BE PUT IN MOTION UNTIL THE EVACUATION OF ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS

IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA IS DEFINITELY DECIDED UPON AND PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED.

THAT CONDITION IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MADE CLEAR TO THE GOVERNMENTS IN LONDON AND PARIS.

THE CONDITION, OF COURSE, COULD BE REMOVED IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD DECIDE THAT IMMEDIATE, UNCONDITIONAL ACTION WAS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF MAINTAINING BIG THREE HARMONY.

BUT MANY TOP OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FEEL THAT IF U.S. SUPPLIES START MOVING TO EUROPE IN GREAT QUANTITIES, THEN SUPPLIES STILL COMING OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST MAY BE JEOPARDIZED, OFFSETTING MUCH OF THE VALUE OF THE U.S.SHIPMENTS.

THE ONLY COUNTRY WHICH HAS REPORTED AN OUTRIGHT RUSSIAN OFFER OF OIL IS FRANCE.

A MOSCOW REPORT SAYS RUSSIAN PETROLEUM PRODUCTION THIS YEAR WILL REACH 86 MILLION METRIC TONS--ABOUT ONE-FOURTH THE U.S. PRODUCTION, BUT THE LARGEST OF ANY EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

THE REPORT OF THE RUSSIAN OFFER COINCIDED WITH A STATEMENT BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD IMMEDIATELY BEGIN OIL SHIPMENTS TO EUROPEAN ALLIES. MUCH OF THEIR OIL SUPPLY HAS BEEN CUT OFF BY THE SUEZ CRISIS, WHICH LED TO THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

SOVIET OIL NOW ACCOUNTS FOR LESS THAN THREE PER CENT OF THE ESTIMATED 135 MILLION TONS CONSUMED ANNUALLY BY WESTERN EUROPE.

IN PARIS, A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD OFFERED TO INCREASE OIL SHIPMENTS TO FRANCE FROM 20,000 TONS MONTHLY TO 100,-000. THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEGOTIATIONS STILL WERE IN PROGRESS.

IN WASHINGTON, AN OFFICIAL SAID THAT EVEN IF RUSSIA BOOSTED ITS SHIPMENTS TO PARIS BY THE AMOUNT REPORTED, FRANCE STILL COULD MEET ONLY ONE-TWENTIETH OF ITS NORMAL REQUIREMENTS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE PARIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN OFFER, THE FRENCH EMBASSY SAID IN WASHINGTON IT HAD "NEVER HEARD OF SUCH A POSSIBILITY," AND ADDED THAT "WE WOULD NOT EVEN CONSIDER IT IN THE PRESENT CRISIS."

HUMPHREY URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPLY OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE WITHOUT DELAY.

"FOR US TO CONTINUE TO PUNISH OUR ALLIES CAN ONLY LEAD TO GRAVE TROUBLE," HE SAID IN ST. LOUIS. "I THINK WE SHOULD PROVIDE OIL FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND LET EVERYONE KNOW IT."

HUMPHREY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD AVOID "PLAYING ANY KIND OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS IN THIS AT ALL."

A105WX

HUMPHREY SAID HE DISAGREED WITH SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO FEEL "WE SHOULDN'T PROVIDE OIL SUPPLIES UNTIL BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT."

IN WASHINGTON, ROBERT R. NATHAN, AN OFFICIAL OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), CALLED FOR "IMMEDIATE STEPS TO EXPAND OIL OUTPUT IN AMERICA" TO MEET THE EUROPEAN NEEDS.

NATHAN ADDED:

"THERE HAS BEEN MORE THAN ENOUGH TALK ABOUT THE IMMINENCE OF THIS CRISIS. WHAT IS NEEDED IS ALL-OUT ACTION, BEGINNING WITH A FIRM AND PUBLIC COMMITMENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO UNDERTAKE IMMEDIATELY MOBILIZATION OF ALL AVAILABLE OIL PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORT RESOURCES."

LT&RZ925PES

A94

NIGHT LEAD OIL (220)

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS IN A POSITION TO EXPORT LARGE QUANTITIES OF SEMI-REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN MOSCOW BELIEVE.

"WITH EUROPE CRYING FOR OIL SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED, WHAT BETTER TIME COULD THERE BE FOR THE KREMLIN TO COME FORWARD WITH AN OFFER TO SUPPLY SOME OF THIS NEED?" ONE SOURCE COMMENTED.

"WHERE THESE PRODUCTS WOULD GO WOULD DEPEND ON THE POLITICAL NEEDS OF THE SOVIET UNION AT THIS TIME," HE ADDED.

OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE SOVIETS CONTROL NEARLY 100 MILLION TONS OF OIL PRODUCED ANNUALLY IN ITS OWN FIELDS AND THOSE OF ROMANIA.

RUSSIA'S OWN CONSUMPTION OF OIL IS A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET. BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT CONVERSION FROM COAL TO OIL HAS BEEN SLOW IN MANY AREAS, WHICH MAY ACCOUNT FOR A CURRENT OIL SURPLUS. THE SOVIET PRODUCTION OF 86 MILLION METRIC TONS, IS BY FAR THE LARGEST OF ANY EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

THE KREMLIN HAS MADE NO OPEN OFFERS TO PROVIDE OIL TO ITS "FRIENDS" IN EUROPE OR TO COUNTRIES WILLING TO BECOME FRIENDLY, BUT DIPLOMATS HERE CONFIRM THAT SUGGESTIONS OF EMERGENCY AID HAVE BEEN MADE.

FOR SOME TIME RUSSIA HAS BEEN SELLING OIL TO FINLAND AND SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES.

SOVIET PRODUCTION, SPEEDED BY INTRODUCTION OF MODERN TECHNIQUES AT ITS BAKU AND STAVROPOL FIELDS BETWEEN THE CASPIAN AND BLACK SEAS, JUMPED MORE THAN 10 PER CENT IN THE PAST YEAR, AVAILABLE STATISTICS INDICATE.

AS845PES

B3WX (Q)

(150)

OIL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-RUSSELL B.BROWN, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSN. OF AMERICA, SAID TODAY THERE IS "EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WILL AFFECT DOMESTIC OIL OPERATIONS TO A SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE" FOR SOME TIME.

HE WROTE IPAA MEMBERS THAT FOR A PERIOD OF MONTHS THERE SHOULD BE SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED DEMANDS FOR DOMESTIC OIL DUE TO DECREASING U.S. OIL IMPORTS AND INCREASING EXPORTS.

"AS A RESULT," BROWN ADDED, "THE ARTIFICIAL OVERSUPPLY CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY EXCESSIVE OIL IMPORTS SHOULD BE RELIEVED FOR A LONG ENOUGH PERIOD TO PERMIT SUPPLY AND DEMAND FORCES TO FUNCTION NORMALLY IN THIS COUNTRY.

"DOMESTIC CRUDE OIL PRICES SHOULD NO LONGER BE DEPRESSED IN RELATION TO PRESENT COSTS."

POINTING TO WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL PLIGHT GROWING OUT OF TURMOIL IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BROWN SAID:

"RELIANCE UPON IMPORTED OIL TO MEET OUR DOMESTIC REQUIREMENTS IS NOW PROVEN TO SERIOUSLY IMPAIR OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

WE219PES

B22 (Q)

--17--

~~PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY (190)~~

TRAINS

BERLIN, NOV.28 (AP)-THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE TAKEN UP THE DISPUTE OVER FREE ALLIED RAIL PASSAGE INTO AND OUT OF ISOLATED BERLIN WITH THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN EAST GERMANY.

THE U.S. MISSION IN BERLIN SAID TODAY THE ALLIED COMMANDERS IN CHIEF IN WEST GERMANY SENT A LETTER TO SOVIET MARSHAL A.A.GRECHKO, "DRAWING HIS ATTENTION TO A MISUNDERSTANDING OVER FORMALITIES CONCERNING THE ALLIED MILITARY TRAINS TO AND FROM BERLIN."

DETAILS OF THE LETTER WERE NOT DISCLOSED. IT WAS PART OF A CONTINUING SERIES OF ALLIED-SOVIET EXCHANGES ON THE TRAIN QUESTION.

NEW EXCHANGES BEGAN AFTER THE RUSSIANS TURNED BACK A BRITISH MILITARY TRAIN SUNDAY NIGHT FROM WEST BERLIN AND DELAYED U.S.

MILITARY TRAINS.

THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY COMPLAIN THAT UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL WERE TRAVELLING ON THE ALLIED TRAINS BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. THE ALLIES INSIST IT IS THEIR BUSINESS WHICH ACCREDITED ALLIED TRAVELLERS ARE ON THE TRAINS.

THIS MORNING A BRITISH MILITARY TRAIN WAS DELAYED MORE THAN TWO HOURS ON ITS WAY FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY, BUT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID NO RUSSIAN HARASSMENT WAS INVOLVED.

JB424PES

850

NIGHT LEAD JOHN (260)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 2X (AP)-AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT TESTIFIED IN THE TREASON TRIAL OF OTTO JOHN TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY'S FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO TELL THE FREE WORLD HE WAS AN EASTERN CAPTIVE -- IF HE WAS.

GASTON COBLENTZ, BONN CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, TOLD THE FEDERAL COURT THAT JOHN COULD HAVE OPENED UP TO WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO ATTENDED HIS EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE AUG. 11, 1954.

BUT, COBLENTZ SAID UNDER OATH, JOHN LET THE OPPORTUNITY GO BY.

CHARGES AGAINST THE FORMER INTELLIGENCE BOSS SAY JOHN LEAKED STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS AFTER HIS DEFECTION ON JULY 20, 1954.

JOHN MAINTAINS HE WAS DRUGGED BY HIS FRIEND, DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, A BERLIN PHYSICIAN WITH COMMUNIST LEANINGS, AND DRIVEN TO THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN EAST GERMANY. HE REMAINED IN THE EAST UNTIL DECEMBER OF 1955 WHEN HE MANAGED TO RETURN TO THE WEST.

COBLENTZ TOLD THE COURT TODAY HE BELIEVED HIS ACCOUNT OF JOHN'S 1954 NEWS CONFERENCE WAS CORRECT. IN HIS REPORT, READ TO THE COURT, COBLENTZ HAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT JOHN WAS NOT UNDER COERCION FROM THE COMMUNISTS WHEN HE FACED THE FREE PRESS.

THEN JOHN HAD STATED HE HAD COME TO THE EAST TO WORK FOR PEACE AND AGAINST A NAZI REVIVAL IN WEST GERMANY.

EARLIER IN THE TRIAL THE JUDGE HAD ASKED JOHN WHY -- IF TRUE -- HE DID NOT TELL THE WESTERN PRESS THAT HE WAS UNDER COERCION.

"IF I HAD DONE THIS THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE LOCKED ME UP FOR 20 YEARS," JOHN HAD REPLIED.

IN COBLENTZ'S ARTICLE READ TO THE COURT, THE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT SAID FOUR EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES, SITTING NEAR JOHN NEVER INTERFERED WITH THE CONFERENCE AND THAT JOHN LATER CHATTED FREELY WITH SEVERAL WESTERN NEWSMEN.

KL423PES

513

(260)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 2X (AP)-THE MAN WHO WENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH OTTO JOHN BELIEVES THAT THE FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF DEFECTED AS THE RESULT OF A "SUMMATION OF LONG-CHERISHED SUBCONSCIOUS IDEAS."

THIS OPINION BY PRO-COMMUNIST BERLIN PHYSICIAN DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH CONTAINED IN A LETTER WAS READ OUT TODAY AT JOHN'S SUPREME COURT TRIAL. JOHN IS CHARGED WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS DURING HIS 17-MONTH STAY IN EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN BY WOHLGEMUTH TO MRS. JOHN LAST FEBRUARY, THREE MONTHS AFTER JOHN HAD RETURNED TO THE WEST TO SURRENDER TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

WOHLGEMUTH, WHO JOHN CLAIMS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED HIM, WROTE THAT THE WHOLE CASE WAS A "GREAT TRAGEDY" AND COMPLAINED ABOUT BEING "SLANDERED" BY HIS FRIEND. HE ASSERTED THAT JOHN DEFECTED AFTER VISITING THE EAST BERLIN GRAVE OF HIS BROTHER, EXECUTED BY THE NAZIS AS A WARTIME RESISTANCE FIGHTER.

ERIKA JOHN, THE SISTER OF THE DEFENDANT, TOLD THE COURT HOWEVER THAT JOHN TOLD HER REPEATEDLY HE WOULD NOT VISIT ANY GRAVE.

ALEXANDER VON HASE, A WEST GERMAN JOURNALIST, TESTIFIED HE MET MAX WONSICH, AN EAST GERMAN STATE SECURITY SERVICE AGENT WHOSE NAME IS LINKED WITH JOHN'S DISAPPEARANCE, AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST YEAR.

VON HASE SAID WONSICH, WHO PRESENTED HIMSELF AS AN EAST GERMAN CORRESPONDENT, TOLD HIM THAT JOHN DECIDED HE WAS "ON THE RIGHT SIDE" AFTER HE CROSSED INTO EAST BERLIN. ACCORDING TO HASE, WONSICH SAID THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE PREFERRED JOHN RETURNING TO THE WEST FIRST AND RESIGNING HIS POST FORMALLY BEFORE BECOMING A PROPAGANDA SHOWPIECE.

1956

UKS14PES

A14

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BUDAPEST, NOV. 28 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR, REPORTED STIFFENED BY A STRONG KREMLIN HAND, TONIGHT DEMANDED AUSTRIAN HELP IN RETURNING HUNGARIAN YOUTHS WHO HAVE STREAMED INTO AUSTRIA WITH OTHER REFUGEES. HE CHARGED "FASCIST TERRORISTS" PROMPTED THEIR FLIGHT.

KADAR WAS FOLLOWING A NEW TOUGH LINE TOWARD BOTH HUNGARIAN WORKERS AND THE WEST--A LINE WHICH USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID WAS SUGGESTED TO HIM DIRECTLY BY A SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER, GEORGI MALENKOV.

AN EXCELLENT SOURCE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID MALENKOV ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST LAST FRIDAY TO BOLSTER THE KADAR REGIME. MALENKOV KNOWS THE ROPES. HE WAS PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, THEN RESIGNED WITH A CONFESSION OF ERRORS AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY MARSHAL NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED KADAR'S GOVERNMENT ASKED THROUGH THE AUSTRIAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST FOR THE "EARLIEST POSSIBLE RETURN" OF SEVERAL THOUSAND HUNGARIANS UNDER 18 DESCRIBED AS EITHER LURED OR FORCED OUT OF HUNGARY.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED STATION ALSO CHARGED THAT WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE EMPLOYING THE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES AS "SLAVE LABOR." THIS APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO OFFSET REPORTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ABOUT SOVIET DEPORTATION OF YOUNG HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

ALTHOUGH JABBING AT NEUTRAL AUSTRIA, KADAR HAD A SOFT WORD FOR ANOTHER NEIGHBOR, PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA. HE SENT A MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS TO TITO ON THE OCCASION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY TOMORROW, THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC.

KADAR TOLD TITO THAT FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA "IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE SOCIALISTIC EVOLUTION OF BOTH COUNTRIES AND CONTRIBUTES TO SECURING THE PEACE." HE SAID THE HUNGARIANS WERE FOLLOWING THE BULDING OF TITOIST SOCIALISM IN YUGOSLAVIA SYMPATHETICALLY AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR "FURTHER SUCCESS."

TITO ORIGINALLY HAD FAVORED KADAR'S ASSUMPTION OF POWER IN HUNGARY WITH THE AID OF RUSSIAN GUNS ON NOV. 4, DECLARING IT WAS NECESSARY TO SAVE HUNGARIAN SOCIALISM.

BUT SUBSEQUENTLY, YUGOSLAVIA PROTESTED SHARPLY TO BUDAPEST OVER WHAT IT CALLED THE ABDUCTION OF THE RUSSIANS OF FORMER PRIMER IMRE NAGY WHEN HE LEFT HIS ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT LATER CLAIMED NAGY HAD EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO LIVE IN A SOCIALIST COUNTRY AND THAT HE HAD GONE TO ROMANIA VOLUNTARILY.

SINCE NAGY APPARENTLY HAD EXPRESSED A WISH TO GO TO YUGOSLAVIA IF HE WAS TO BE EXILED ANYWHERE, IT WAS UNCERTAIN JUST HOW WELCOME KADAR'S CONGRATULATIONS WOULD BE IN BELGRADE.

IN ITS NOTE TO AUSTRIA, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT SAID THE GREATER PART OF THE STUDENTS IN SOPRON HAD BEEN "INTIMIDATED BY FASCIST TERRORISTS" AND TRANSPORTED BY THE HUNGREDS TO AUSTRIA, "AMONG THEM THE 15 AND 16-YEAR-OLDSTUDENTS OF THE FORESTRY SCHOOL."

A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF THE SOPRON STUDENTS ARE CONTINUING THEIR STUDIES WITH SOME OF THEIR OLD HUNGARIAN PROFESSORS IN A YOUGH HOSTEL ON WOLFGANG LAKE NEAR SALZBURG. AUSTRIA.

A13

A NUMBER OF YOUNG HUNGARIANS HAVE RETURNED OF THEIR OWN WILL TO HUNGARY. SOME EXPLAINED THEY WERE GOING BACK TO GUIDE THEIR PARENTS OR OTHER RELATIVES ACROSS THE FRONTIER, OTHERS FOUND CAMP LIFE AND OBTAINING MIGRATION PAPERS TOO DIFFICULT.

THE BUDAPEST STATION SAID 8,638 WORKERS REPORTED AT THE CSEPEL IRON AND METAL PLANT TODAY. CSEPEL WAS A STRONGHOLD OF ARMED RESISTANCE DURING THE REBELLION AND WORKERS IN THE HUGE INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX, WHICH INCLUDES MANY OTHER PLANTS, HAVE BEEN OUTSPOKEN IN THEIR DEMANDS FOR THE RETURN OF NAGY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS. RADIO BUDAPEST SAID 650 TONS OF STEEL WERE PRODUCED IN THE LONG-IDLE PLANT LAST NIGHT.

KADAR WAS REPORTED CONTINUING HIS TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE MODERATE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY IN BUDAPEST, ALTHOUGH HE HAS SAID HE WILL NOT BRING NON-COMMUNISTS INTO THE GOVERNMENT NOW.

HE WAS REPORTED ADVISED BY MALENKOV NOT TO TOLERATE OTHER PARTIES UNTIL HIS OWN WAS MUCH STRONGER.

STRENGTHENING OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, VIRTUALLY DISRUPTED DURING THE REVOLUTION, APPEARS AS A MOST FORMIDABLE JOB TO POLITICIANS HERE. INDUSTRIAL WORKERS THOROUGHLY DISTRUST THE KADAR REGIME.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THE PRESENT DANGER IS THAT THE LACK OF SUPPORT FROM MODERATE RED LEADERS MIGHT COMPEL KADAR TO ACCEPT THE SERVICES OF INVETERATE STALINISTS.

SMALLHOLDERS ARE PESSIMISTIC CONCERNING THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION. THEY MAINTAIN THERE IS NO HOPE THAT IT WILL END SOON. ESTIMATES OF ITS DURATION VARY FROM ONE TO TWO YEARS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE GRADUALLY WITHDRAWING FROM THE CAPITAL. ONE SEES LESS SOVIET ARMOR ON BUDAPEST STREETS, THOUGH TANKS STILL ARE STATIONED ON THE DANUBE BRIDGEHEADS AND AT OTHER STRATEGIC POINTS.

IN A NIGHT BROADCAST, BUDAPEST RADIO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SOME PERSONS HAD MISUSED RED CROSS SUPPLIES RECEIVED IN THE CAPITAL AND BLAMED IT ON IMPROPER DISTRIBUTION OF RED CROSS IDENTIFICATION CARDS.

THE RADIO SAID EVERY RED CROSS CARD WAS DECLARED VOID AS OF TODAY "AND ANY PERSON WHO USES THE NAME OF THE RED CROSS ILLEGALLY TO ACCEPT ANY GOODS WILL BE PROSECUTED."

THE RADIO DID NOT DESCRIBE THE NATURE OF THE MISUSE. (A VIENNA NEWSPAPER HAS CHARGED THAT BUDAPEST'S COMMUNIST RULERS PUT COMMUNIST BLOCK WARDENS IN CHARGE OF RELIEF DISTRIBUTION AND USED THE SHIPMENTS

FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES, DENYING AID TO NON-COMMUNISTS AND FREEDOM FIGHTERS.)

ANOTHER BROADCAST SAID POLICE HEADQUARTERS ASKED EVERY HUNGARIAN TO REPORT WHETHER HE HAD BEEN ASSAULTED BY "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES OR TERRORISTS" DURING THE REBELLION OR IF LODGINGS HAD BEEN LOOTED.

BUDAPEST RADIO ALSO SAID WORK IN NUMEROUS COAL MINES HAD NOT BEEN RESUMED "BECAUSE TEMPERS HAVE NOT YET CALMED." IT SAID FIVE PITS IN THE BORSOD MINING DISTRICT HAD TO SHUT DOWN" AFTER THE MINERS WERE THREATENED BY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS." THE RADIO REPORTED THE TATABANYA MINES WORKERS WERE RESTIVE BECAUSE POLICE THEY DID NOT TRUST GUARDED THE PIT HEADS.

JR413PES

A103

(110)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 28 (AP)-COAL MINES OF HUNGARY, THE BASIS OF ALL INDUSTRIAL LIFE, PRODUCED ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL DAILY 80,000 TONS OF COAL TODAY, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE TOLD WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TODAY. THE AMOUNT PRODUCED IS LESS THAN ENOUGH TO HEAT HOUSEHOLDS.

IN THE TATA-BANJA COAL AREA, NORTHWEST OF BUDAPEST, PRODUCING ONE-FIFTH OF THE COUNTRY'S COAL, WORK WAS HALTED ENTIRELY TODAY, THE SOURCE SAID. BOTH IN THE TATA-BANJA AND THE NOGRAD COAL AREA THERE WERE RUMORS THAT ARMED NATIONALISTS ARE IN THE SURROUNDING WOODS. SOME OF THE SHAFTS IN THE TATA-BANJA AND DOROG AREAS ARE FLOODED AND PROSPECTS FOR NORMAL PRODUCTION ARE DIM.

SS915PES

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 28 (AP)-IT WAS REPEATED HERE TODAY THAT THE SOVIET ARMY LOST AT LEAST 320 TANKS IN THE BATTLE WITH THE POORLY ARMED HUNGARIAN REBELS.

THIS NUMBER WAS REPORTEDLY ESTABLISHED BY ONE OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S OWN AGENCIES, WHICH OFFERED TO BUY THE WRECKS FOR SCRAP. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED THE OFFER.

BR547AES

A122

HUNGARIAN (210)

BY ERICH WAHA

SZEGED, HUNGARY, NOV. 28 (AP)-AN ANTI-RUSSIAN WORKERS' LEADER SAID TODAY THERE ARE NO SOVIET TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE HUNGARIAN-YUGOSLAV BORDER AREA.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW IN THIS HUNGARIAN TOWN, A FEW MILES FROM THAT BORDER. ONE OF HIS COLLEAGUES ADDED:

"THERE HAVE BEEN SOME RUSSIAN TROOP ARRIVALS BUT THEY WERE INSIGNIFICANT, ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER AS LEFT FOR BUDAPEST."

THERE WERE SOME PUBLISHED REPORTS LAST WEEK, DENIED BY THE RUSSIANS, THAT SOVIET TROOPS WERE MASSING NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

THIS CORRESPONDENT, TRAVELING TO SZEGED BY CAR FROM BUDAPEST, SAW ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS SEEN ELSEWHERE IN THIS SOVIET OCCUPIED COUNTRY.

HOWEVER, ON THE WAY BACK TO BUDAPEST, SOME 40 MILES OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL, I OVERTOOK ABOUT 40 TRUCKS PACKED WITH HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS CARRYING RIFLES.

RUSSIANS GUARD ALL BRIDGES ACROSS THE TISA RIVER, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER. BUT THE GUNS OF THEIR TANKS POINT NORTHWARDS TOWARD BUDAPEST, NOT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

SZEGED WAS NOT DAMAGED IN THE FIGHTING. BUT IN ONE FACTORY WE VISITED, NOBODY WAS WORKING. "NO ELECTRIC POWER," WE WERE TOLD. THE WORKERS ARE DRAWING THEIR WAGES HOWEVER.

A SZEGED UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SAID THE UNIVERSITY IS CLOSED 'BECAUSE THERE ARE NO STUDENTS LEFT. ALL OF THEM FLED TO THE WEST."

JR1030PES

A129

REFUGEES (490)

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, NOV. 28 (AP)-AUSTRIA WANTS THE RED CROSS TO TAKE OVER ITS MAJOR REFUGEE CAMPS, THE HOMELESS FLEEING HUNGARIAN COMMUNISM NEARED THE 100,000 MARK TODAY.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES SAID HE WAS LEAVING FOR HIS GENEVA HEADQUARTERS WITH THE AUSTRIAN APPEAL. THE AUSTRIANS, HE ADDED, ASKED HIGH COMMISSIONER JAMES READ TO GET THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES TO MAKE A BIGGER EFFORT.

THE LEAGUE GROUPS THE WORLD'S MAJOR RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS. IT IS ALREADY COMMITTED TO CARING FOR 20,000 REFUGEES.

UNDER THE NEW PLAN, THE RED CROSS WOULD OPERATE ALL CAMPS OF MORE THAN 500 PERSONS. THIS WOULD ENABLE THE RED CROSS TO SEND IN NATIONAL TEAMS TO RELIEVE HARD-PRESSED AUSTRIAN PERSONNEL. IT WOULD ALSO PROVIDE A SOURCE OF FUNDS.

"PEOPLE ARE ALWAYS MORE EAGER TO CONTRIBUTE TO A PRIVATE AGENCY THAN TO A GOVERNMENT," ONE REFUGEE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED.

EVEN AT $1 A DAY PER HEAD--THE MINIMUM COST FOR MAINTAINING THE CAMPS--THE REFUGEES WOULD EAT A BIG SLICE OUT OF AUSTRIA'S MODEST BUDGET.

THERE WAS NO LACK OF MONEY AID PROMISE. THE U.S. RED CROSS IS GIVING 5 MILLION DOLLARS, THE CANADIAN RED CROSS ONE MILLION. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS TO GIVE ABOUT 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. THE LIST IS MUCH LONGER.

MANY OFFICIALS IN AUSTRIA--AUSTRIANS AND FOREIGNERS ALIKE--WANT TO SEE THE UNITED NATIONS ADD TO ITS POWER BY TAKING OVER ACTUAL CHARGE OF THE REFUGEES. THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IS NOT SET UP TO DO THIS AND A NEW ORGANIZATION WOULD HAVE TO BE CREATED. MEANWHILE, THE MAJOR BURDEN WOULD REST ON THE RED CROSS.

DESPITE A COLD RAIN, SOME 2,000 REFUGEES CAME OVER DURING THE DAYLIGHT HOURS TODAY. AT LEAST ONE, WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER, DIED AFTER REACHING AUSTRIAN SOIL.

THE TOTAL FOR THE PRECEEDING 24 HOURS WAS ALMOST 3,000.

USING BUSSES, SPECIAL TRAINS AND A FAR-FLUNG AIRLIFT, THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) WAS STILL UNABLE TO GET MORE THAN ABOUT 2,500 A DAY OUT OF AUSTRIA. THE BOTTLENECK WAS NOT SO MUCH THE TRANSPORT AS THE SCREENING PROBLEMS OF THE HOST NATIONS AND THE DESIRE OF MANY REFUGEES TO STAY IN AUSTRIA FOR A WHILE.

A130

MORE THAN 3,200 JEWISH REFUGEES HAVE COME OUT OF HUNGARY SINCE NOV. 5, ACCORDING TO A REPORT BY THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE (AJDC).

THE AGENCY, WHICH AIDS NEEDY JEWS ABROAD, SAID THE FIGURE WAS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE THE PROPORTION OF JEWS AMONG THE REFUGEES IS ALMOST THREE TIMES THEIR PROPORTION IN HUNGARY'S POPULATION.

THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR IN VIENNA CALLED ON FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL AND PROMISED THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY HENCEFORTH WOULD SCRUPULOUSLY RESPECT THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER. HE CAME IN ANSWER TO AN AUSTRIAN PROTEST ABOUT A BORDER VIOLATION LAST FRIDAY, WHEN AUSTRIAN FRONTIER POLICE KILLED ONE RUSSIAN AND CAPTURED ANOTHER WHO ENTERED AUSTRIA IN PURSUIT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE SHOOTING WAS UNJUSTIFIED, BUT ADMITTED AUSTRIAN TERRITORY HAD BEEN VIOLATED.

FD428PES

30.24- 9471

A65 (230)

VIENNA, NOV. 28 (AP)-PROMISES OF AMNESTY FROM HUNGARY'S RUSSIAN-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT TODAY FAILED TO CUT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA FROM THE REVOLT-TORN, STRIKE-PLAGUED COUNTRY.

INSTEAD THE FLOOD OF FUGITIVES INCREASED AGAIN, AFTER A BRIEF SLACKENING. THE TOTAL WHO HAVE REACHED AUSTRIA SINCE THE REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM AND RUSSIAN DICTATION PASSED THE 90,000 MARK.

POLICE IN THE BURGENLAND BORDER PROVINCE REPORTED THAT 3,000 MADE IT ACROSS THE BORDER LAST NIGHT, BRINGING THE TOTAL FOR THE PAST 24 HOURS TO NEARLY 5,000. THIS WAS A CONSIDERABLY INCREASE OVER THE DAY BEFORE, ALTHOUGH NOT AS MANY AS THE DAILY AVERAGE LAST WEEK.

FERENC MUENNICH, MINISTER OF ARMED FORCES IN THE PUPPET HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, ANNOUNCED OVER BUDAPEST RADIO THAT AMNESTY AWAITED ANY WHO HAD FLED THE COUNTRY IF THEY RETURNED BEFORE DEC. 31.

BUDAPEST RADIO ALSO BROADCAST FAMILIAR COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT THE WEST WAS FARMING THE REFUGEES OUT AS SLAVE LABOR IN COAL MINES.

INCREASING NUMBERS OF REFUGEES WERE BEING MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA BY THE INTERGOVERNMENT COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM), BUT NOT NEARLY AT THE RATE THEY WERE COMING IN.

ICEM SAID 20,000 HAVE BEEN SENT ABROAD SINCE NOV. 7. DEPARTURES YESTERDAY TOTALED NEARLY 3,000 INCLUDING 140 BY PLANE TO THE UNITED STATES.

BU623AES

A154

REFUGEES

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 28 (AP)-HOLLAND WILL TEMPORARILY HOUSE ANOTHER 3,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER JACOB SUURHOFF TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER URGENT REQUESTS BY MANY MEMBERS THAT THIS COUNTRY ADMIT MORE THAN THE 2,000 REFUGEES ALREADY HERE.

JJ1250PES

B54 (Q)
(220)

HUNGARIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) LED A WESTERN MOVE TODAY TO BLOCK A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO LURE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND.

SPEAKING IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE, KNOWLAND CRITICIZED A CZECHOSLOVAK RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES TO ENCOURAGE REPATRIATION.

"DOES THE REPRESENTATIVE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA REALLY THINK," KNOWLAND ASKED, "THAT . . . FREE GOVERNMENTS WOULD BE WILLING TO LEND A HAND TO ANY ATTEMPTS TO HAVE THESE LATEST VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST TERROR SENT BACK TO THE HELL FROM WHICH THEY BARELY ESCAPED?"

HE DECLARED, "WE UNALTERABLY REJECT THE ROLE OF BEING ACCOMPLICES TO THE ENSLAVEMENT OF HUNGARY OR HER PEOPLE."

KNOWLAND CHARGED THE CZECHOSLOVAK PROPOSAL ATTEMPTED TO EXTEND TO "THE TRAGIC VICTIMS OF SOVIET RUTHLESSNESS IN HUNGARY" THE SOVIET POLICY OF RETURNING REFUGEES "TO THE COUNTRIES FROM WHICH THEY FLED BECAUSE OF TERROR AND OPPRESSION."

THE CALIFORNIAN, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. U.N. DELEGATION CHALLENGED A SOVIET STATEMENT THAT THE BULK OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IS MADE UP OF "CRIMINAL" AND "UNDESIRABLE" ELEMENTS.

"NO, THE REFUGEES WITH WHOM WE ARE DEALING ARE NOT CRIMINALS. THEY ARE NOT FASCISTS," SAID KNOWLAND. "THEY ARE HUMAN BEINGS WHO SEEK A NEW LIFE OF FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY, A LIFE WHICH THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO LEAD IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES."

HE SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION REALLY BELIEVED THE REFUGEES ARE UNDESIRABLE, THEY WOULD NOT BE PRESSING FOR THEIR RETURN TO HUNGARY.

JR703PES

A151NR

THIRD NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J., NOV. 29 (THURSDAY) (AP)-ANOTHER PLANELOAD OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES REACHED THIS HUGE AIR FORCE BASE EARLY TODAY FOLLOWING A BRIEF STOP AT LAGUARDIA FIELD, NEW YORK, WHEN ENGINE TROUBLE DEVELOPED ON A FLIGHT FROM AUSTRIA.

THE SEVENTH FLIGHT SINCE "OPERATION MERCY" BEGAN FINALLY TOUCHED DOWN HERE AT 12:45 A.M., ABOUT 25 MINUTES AFTER ITS 74 REFUGEE PASSENGERS HAD TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PLANE AT LAGUARDIA.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID ONE ENGINE OF THE PLANE, CHARTERED FROM TRANSAMERICAN AIRLINES, FAILED ON THE FLIGHT OVER THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AND THE CRAFT SET DOWN AT LAGUARDIA ON THREE ENGINES.

SOME THREE HOURS EARLIER, THE SIXTH "OPERATION MERCY" FLIGHT LANDED HERE, ALSO BEARING 74 REFUGEES.

THE FIRST GROUP, FLYING IN AT 9:49 P.M., WAS MADE UP OF 52 MEN, 12 WOMEN, NINE CHILDREN AND ONE INFANT. AN ARMY OFFICER CARRIED THE INFANT FROM THE PLANE.

THE EARLY MORNING FLIGHT COMPRISED 39 MEN, 16 WOMEN, 17 CHILDREN AND TWO INFANTS.

THE REFUGEES WERE MOMENTARILY BLINDED BY CAMERAMEN'S FLOODLIGHTS, BUT THEY DID NOT APPEAR TIRED.

SOME OF THE REFUGEES HAD STRING SHOPPING BAGS WITH THEM, WHILE OTHERS CARRIED THEIR FEW BELONGINGS IN PAPER CARTONS.

ALTHOUGH MANY OF THE HUNGARIANS WORE LEATHER BOOTS AND LONG LEATHER COATS, SOME WERE DRESSED IN CLOTHING WHICH WAS OBVIOUSLY TOO LIGHT FOR THE BRISK EVENING WEATHER.

THE REFUGEES WERE IMMEDIATELY WHISKED INTO TWO ARMY BUSES AND LEFT FOR CAMP KILMER WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THE LAST PERSON HAD GOTTEN OFF THE PLANE. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID THE REFUGEES WOULD NOT BE PROCESSED UNTIL MORNING.

ANOTHER PLANELOAD OF HUNGARIANS FLEEING FROM SOVIET TERROR IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE AT 12:30 A.M.

Q1107PES NM

B36MI Q (KX-ENNIS FM SP)

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE, NOV. 28-(AP)-MILWAUKEE'S 73 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE MOVED INTO HOMES OF THEIR OWN AND TODAY HAD JOBS OR APPOINTMENTS FOR JOB INTERVIEWS.

THE REFUGEES YESTERDAY LEFT THE PFISTER HOTEL WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STAYING AS GUESTS OF THE HOTEL SINCE THEIR DRAMATIC ARRIVAL HERE LAST FRIDAY. THE HOTEL ALSO PROVIDED OFFICE SPACE USED BY OFFICIALS IN FINDING HOMES AND SUITABLE JOBS FOR THE NEW ARRIVALS.

CHARLES O'NEILL, OF THE ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY, SAID AS HE CLOSED THE OFFICE THAT EMPLOYMENT HAD BEEN FOUND, OR INTERVIEWS ARRANGED, FOR ALL IN THE PARTY NEEDING WORK.

HE HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR THE WISCONSIN STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND THE U.S. CUSTOMS AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES.

JR526ACS NM

A124

HUNGARIAN (340)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER TOLD THE RUSSIANS TODAY EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND PROVE THEY NEED TO CHANGE A LOT MORE THAN JUST THE PERSONALITY CULT.

THIS LATEST BROADSIDE IN THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV FEUD OVER STALINISM -- OR "CULT OF PERSONALITY" IN THE KREMLIN DICTION -- CAME IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL IN POLITIKA.

THE ROW STARTED WITH A SHARPLY ANTI-STALINIST SPEECH BY TITO NOV. 11 AND A CRITICAL REPLY BY PRAVDA, THE NEWSPAPER OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

"CAN ALL THE INJUSTICE AND CRIMES AGAINST THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE OF WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE (AT THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY) BE EXPLAINED IN THIS WAY?" POLITIKA ASKED. "WOULD IT BE MARXIST TO CLAIM THAT THE DEPORTATIONS AND SUPPRESSIONS OF ENTIRE NATIONS. . .CAN BE EXPLAINED BY SOME PERSONAL FEATURE OF STALIN?

"STALIN COULD NOT HAVE PERFORMED SUCH A LOT OF EVIL TO THE SOVIET SOCIETY IF CERTAIN CONDITIONS FOR SUCH A POLICY OF HIS, IF A CERTAIN SOCIAL SETUP AND A CERTAIN ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM HAD NOT EXISTED.

"THE FACT STALINISM IS SOMETHING MORE THAN THE CULT OF PERSONALITY CAN BE PROVED BY THOSE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN LEADERS WHO HAVE OPENLY DEMONSTRATED WHAT DAMAGE THEIR COUNTRIES HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE BUREAUCRATIC ADMINISTRATION AND IMPROPER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AS THEY WERE CREATED IN THE STALIN ERA."

THE EDITORIAL WAS PUBLISHED ON THE EVE OF REPUBLIC DAY, COMMEMORATING THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF THE NEW YUGOSLAVIA AT A POLITICAL CONGRESS CALLED BY TITO AT THE ANTI-NAZI PARTISAN HEADQUARTERS IN JAJCE, A SMALL MOUNTAIN TOWN. FOR TWO DAYS, ALL OFFICES, FACTORIES AND SHOPS IN THE COUNTRY WILL BE CLOSED.

POLITIKA SAID THE WORKERS OF YUGOSLAVIA ARE "PROUD AND CONVINCED OF THEIR MORAL POWER" AT A TIME "WHEN SOCIALISM HAS BEEN PUT ON A MAJOR TEST BECAUSE OF THE TERRIBLE INSULTS COMMITTED BY STALIN AND HIS HARD-CORE AND UNWIDE FOLLOWERS."

THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE LED BY TITO "PROUDLY STAND ON GUARD FOR SOCIALISM, CONVINCED THAT THE ROAD WHICH WE HAVE CONSCIOUSLY CHOSEN IS RIGHT AND, FO US, THE ONLY POSSIBLE ONE," IT SAID.

RP1049AES

A113
(240)
HUNGARIAN
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
MOSCOW, NOV.28 (AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS GAVE PROMINENT DISPLAY TODAY TO AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS COVERING AN AUSTRIAN APPEAL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND A SOVIET EXPLANATION WHY THIS WAS DEEMED IMPOSSIBLE.

THE APPEAL CAME FROM THE AUSTRIAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION. THE RESPONSE WAS FROM THE SOVIET CENTRAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS.

"WE APPEAL TO YOU ON BEHALF OF AUSTRIA'S FACTORY AND OFFICE WORKERS TO MAKE VIGOROUS REPRESENTATIONS TO YOUR GOVERNMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO INSIST. . . THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION KEEP OUT OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND PUT AN END TO THE BLOODSHED," THE AUSTRIAN LETTER SAID.

THE SOVIET COUNCIL REPLIED:

"YOU KNOW THAT THIS (SOVIET) ARMY OF LIBERATION HAS NEVER ACTED IN DEFENSE OF A WRONG CAUSE. . . THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE REMEMBER NO DOUBT THE ROLE WHICH THE SOVIET ARMY PLAYED IN LIBERATING THEIR COUNTRY FROM FASCIST ENSLAVEMENT."

IN HUNGARY, IT SAID, THE SOVIET TROOPS ACTED ONLY "TO PROTECT VITAL INTERESTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND SAFEGUARD PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE."

THE MASS DISCONTENT IN HUNGARY WAS ATTRIBUTED IN PART TO "BOUNRIGHT MISTAKES MADE BY HUNGARY'S FORMER LEADERSHIP" AND "EXTREMELY SLOW, HESITANT AND BELATED ACTION IN RECTIFYING THEM."

THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WERE JUSTIFIED IN CALLING FOR REMOVAL OF ECONOMIC SHORTCOMINGS AND BUREAUCRATIC UNWIELDINESS, THE SOVIET COUNCIL SAID. BUT REACTIONARIES INTERVENED, IT ADDED, AND THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WAS FORCED TO CALL ON THE SOVIET FORCES FOR HELP.

PUBLICATION OF THE LETTERS GAVE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ONE OF THE FEW OCCASIONS THEY HAVE HAD TO READ ABOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THE HUNGARIAN BLOODSHED.

LS1001AES

A98 (110)
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS PROTESTED TO AUSTRIA AGAINST THE KILLING OF A RUSSIAN SOLDIER ON THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER NOV. 23, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE INCIDENT IS THAT WHEN TWO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS LOST THEIR WAY AND CROSSED THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIA INADVERTENTLY ONE OF THEM WAS SHOT DEAD AFTER BEING DISARMED.

RUSSIA DEMANDED THAT THE AUSTRIA FRONTIER GUARDSMEN RESPONSIBLE BE PUNISHED.

THE AUSTRIAN POLICE VERSION OF THE SHOOTING SAID TWO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS PURSUED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES OVER THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIAN TERRITORY AND HALTED ONLY WHEN AUSTRIAN CUSTOMS MEN COVERED THEM WITH GUNS.

IT SAID POLICE ARRIVING AT THE SCENE DISARMED THE RUSSIANS BUT THAT ONE BROKE AWAY AND TRIED TO RUN BACK ACROSS THE FRONTIER. HE WAS SHOT DOWN BY ONE OF THE POLICE AND DIED LATER IN AN AUSTRIAN HOSPITAL.

SS859PES

A121
LONDON, NOV.28 (AP)-BRITAIN'S TRADE UNION LEADERS TOLD THEIR MEMBERS TODAY TO GIVE UP ALL PLANS FOR EXCHANGE VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF THE TRADES UNION CONGRESS (TUC), TO WHICH NEARLY ALL BRITISH TRADE UNIONS ARE AFFILIATED.

THE COUNCIL SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"IT WAS FELT THAT IN VIEW OF THE ACTION BEING TAKEN BY THE SOVIET UNION IN HUNGARY, THERE WAS A STRONG CASE FOR THE CESSATION OF ALL BRITISH TRADE UNION EXCHANGE VISITS WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

SUCH VISITS HAVE BEEN FREQUENT SINCE THE WAR.

LS1030AES

A97
(450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS, WEDNESDAY NOV. 28
BY COLIN FROST
(ADVANCE) WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 28 (AP)-IT USED TO BE SAID THAT COMMUNISM FILLS CHURCHES AND PRISONS. IN WARSAW, IT FILLS NIGHT CLUBS TOO.

THEY OPEN AT SIX IN THE EVENING AND KEEP GOING TO SIX IN THE MORNING. HOW CUSTOMERS CAN AFFORD IT, AT FIRST SIGHT, IS ONE OF THE MAJOR MYSTERIES OF THIS STRANGE CAPITAL.

EVEN THE RARYTAS--ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST EXPENSIVE RESTAURANTS--ON MOST NIGHTS IS PACKED TO THE DOORS.

THE RARYTAS HAS EVERYTHING A RESTAURANT SHOULD HAVE--GOOD FOOD, PLATOONS OF IMMACULATE WAITERS, SOFT LIGHTS AND SWEET MUSIC. A QUIET DINNER FOR TWO WITH A BOTTLE OF WINE SETS YOU BACK 400 ZLOTIES--A WEEK'S WAGE FOR A BETTER-PAID POLE, $100 FOR A WESTERNER IN TERMS OF POLAND'S OUTRAGEOUS EXCHANGE RATE.

LOWER DOWN THE SOCIAL SCALE BUT STILL WELL UP ON THE PRICE LIST IS THE CASCADA, A SMOKE-FILLED CAVERN WHERE THE VODKA FLOWS.

BY TWO IN THE MORNING THE JOINT IS REALLY JUMPING AS THE BAND BLARES OUT THE LOCAL VERSION OF DIXIELAND. THE DANCING IS MORE

EXUBERANT THAN ELEGANT AND THE WHOLE DIMLIT SCENE MAKES A ROCK 'N' ROLL RIOT LOOK LIKE A COZY TEA PARTY.

"THE MANAGER OF THE CASCADA IS AN EXTREMELY METHODICAL MAN," A WARSAW MAGAZINE WROTE. "EVERY NIGHT HE DISCREETLY REMOVES THE DRUNKS AND LAYS THEM OUT IN NEAT ROWS ON THE SIDEWALK."

THE SHOWPLACE OF THE CITY IS THE CROCODILE, A CELLAR CLUB UNDER WARSAW'S CELEBRATED "OLD TOWN"--THE MEDIEVAL CITY SACKED DURING THE 1944 UPRISING AND NOW REBUILT.

IT IS A POPULAR HAUNT OF RUSSIAN TOURISTS WHO HAVE BEEN COMING IN INCREASING NUMBERS.

A YOUNG RUSSIAN ARCHITECT HITTING IT UP ONE NIGHT SAID: "THIS PLACE IS OBVIOUSLY A STRONGHOLD OF BOURGEOIS DECADENCE. IT'S A PITY WE DON'T HAVE ANYTHING LIKE IT IN MOSCOW."

THE MOST POPULAR TUNES ARE DANCE VERSIONS OF PATRIOT SONGS WHICH WERE BANNED DURING THE STALINIST REGIME. ONE IN PARTICULAR REALLY SENDS THE CLIENTS. IT IS CALLED "IF I WERE EVER BORN AGAIN, I'D WANT TO BE BORN IN LWOW."

LWOW IS A TOWN WHICH IS NOW INCORPORATED IN THE SOVIET UNION. POLES NATURALLY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE IT BACK.

THE CROCODILE HAS A SHARP BITE. A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN REPORTED THAT DINNER FOR HIMSELF AND TWO POLISH ACQUAINTANCES COST HIM 165 POUNDS ($462).

HOW IS IT THAT A YOUNG POLE WILL TAKE HIS GIRL FRIEND DANCING, AND START WITH CAVIAR AND FINISH WITH COFFEE AT SIX ZLOTIES ($1.50) A CUP?

OR THAT A MIDDLE-AGED OFFICIAL WILL TAKE HIS WIFE AND THREE DAUGHTERS FOR AN OCCASIONAL SUNDAY LUNCH AT THE HOTEL BRISTOL AND CHEERFULLY MEET A CHECK REPRESENTING A TENTH OF HIS MONTH'S SALARY?

THE ANSWER SEEMS TO BE THAT THE YOUNGSTER WITH HIS GIRL FRIEND IS NOT SAVING HIS CASH FOR AN AUTOMOBILE--HIS CHANCE OF EVER OWNING A CAR IS EXTREMELY SLIGHT.

THE MIDDLE-AGED OFFICIAL AND HIS WIFE ARE NOT WORRIED ABOUT KEEPING UP INSTALMENTS ON THE REFRIGERATOR OR THE NEW KITCHEN UNIT. THESE THINGS JUST DON'T EXIST FOR THE AVERAGE POLE.

SO THE PARADOX OF A THRIVING NIGHT LIFE IN THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF AN IMPOVERISHED NATION BOILS DOWN TO THIS: THE NIGHT CLUBS ARE FULL BECAUSE THE SHOPS ARE EMPTY.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS, WEDNESDAY NOV. 28, MOVED NOV. 26)

MJ947AES

B80 (Q)

(160)

ROME, NOV. 28 (AP)-REP. EUGENE J. MCCARTHY (D-MINN) HEAD OF A U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FACT FINDING SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE WILL "PERSONALLY RECOMMEND QUICK ACTION IN ITALY TO BRIDGE SOME OF THE INCONVENIENCES" CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS.

"ONE OF THE WAYS WE OUGHT TO INTERVENE IS TO FILL IN THE OIL SHORTAGE," HE SAID.

MCCARTHY, HEAD OF A THREE-MAN TEAM FROM THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE, SAID HE WOULD ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO "ACT QUICKLY, BEFORE THE CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON OTHER SUGGESTIONS.

MCCARTHY SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER TALKS WITH ITALIAN BUSINESSMEN AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

HE SAID THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS "A DANGEROUS BLOW TO THE ITALIAN ECONOMY BY STOPPING ITALY'S EXPORTS TO THE FAR EAST AND BLOCKING REVENUES FROM THE HUNDREDS OF SHIPS NORMALLY REFUELING OR STOPPING IN ITALIAN PORTS ON THEIR WAY TO THE SUEZ CANAL."

UK947PES

A153

BELGRADE, NOV. 28 (AP)-YUGOSLAV WILL GRANT AN AMNESTY TO MORE THAN 2,000 PRISONERS ON TOMORROW'S DAY OF THE REPUBLIC, THE NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YYOGOPRESS SAID THAT 1,430 WILL BE FREED IMMEDIATELY WHILE 622 OTHERS WILL HAVE THEIR SENTENCES REDUCED. THE TRADITIONAL AMNESTY IS BELIEVED HERE TO INCLUDE THOSE CONVICTED OF POLITICAL OFFENSES.

JJ1249PES

A37

(120)

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV SENT WARM GREETINGS TO PRESIDENT TITO TODAY FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S NATIONAL DAY. YUGOSLAVIA CELEBRATES TOMORROW THE ANNIVERSARY OF ITS WARTIME PROCLAMATION AS A REPUBLIC.

VOROSHILOV REFERRED TO TITO AS "COMRADE PRESIDENT." HIS MESSAGE, CONTAINING NO HINT OF THE POLITICAL DISCORD THAT HAS SHOWN UP ELSEWHERE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW, SAID:

"ON THE OCCASION OF THE NATIONAL HOLIDAY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, ON BEHALF OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) OF THE U.S.S.R., AND ON MY OWN BEHALF, HEARTY CONGRATULATIONS AND GREETINGS AS WELL AS BEST WISHES FOR FURTHER SUCCESSES IN BUILDING SOCIALISM IN YOUR COUNTRY, IN STRENGTHENING FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

FD500PES

A44

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TALKED PRIVATELY AND AT LENGTH WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN TONIGHT AT AN ALBANIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME AT THE RECEPTION TALKING WITH YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR V. MICHOCICH.

THE MEETING BETWEEN BULGANIN AND DEJEAN WAS THEIR FIRST SINCE DEJEAN AND OTHER WESTERN AMBASSADORS WALKED OUT OF A KREMLIN RECEPTION NOV. 17 HONORING POLISH LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IN PROTEST AGAINST AN ANTI-WEST TIRADE BY KHRUSHCHEV.

FD526PES

A114

BY HAROLD K. MILKS (230)

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)-AN IZVESTIA EDITOR JUST BACK FROM THE UNITED STATES EXPOSED FOR HIS READERS TODAY A DASTARDLY AMERICAN CAPITALIST PLOT -- MASS OWNERSHIP BY AMERICANS OF STOCK SHARES IN THE NATION'S CORPORATIONS.

HE IS V. L. KUDRYAVTSEV, WHO RECENTLY JOURNEYED ABOUT AMERICA TO WATCH THE U.S. ELECTION CAMPAIGN AS THE GUEST OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE EDITOR WROTE THAT BIG COMPANIES ENCOURAGE WIDE DISTRIBUTION OF THEIR STOCK IN ORDER TO "VEIL THE PREDATORY NATURE OF THE ALL POWERFUL MONOPOLIES" AND TO "TIE THESE SMALL STOCKHOLDERS" TO THE CORPORATIONS "THUS MAKING THEM OBEDIENT."

KUDRYAVTSEV, IN THE SECOND OF HIS ARTICLES IN IZVESTIA ON IMPRESSIONS FROM HIS TRIP, PICTURED MASS OWNERSHIP OF AUTOMOBILES AND PRIVATE HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES AS A MEANS OF CHAINING AMERICAN FAMILIES TO THEIR JOBS AND KEEPING THEM POLITICALLY INDIFFERENT.

ALL THIS TOGETHER, HE REPORTED, MAKES UP A "POISONOUS PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM."

IT'S TRUE, HE ADMITTED, THAT MOST EVERYBODY IN THE UNITED STATES OWNS AN AUTOMOBILE. BUT THE CREDIT SYSTEM WHICH ACHIEVES THIS, HE SAID, IS "STAGGERING."

NOT ONLY DO PEOPLE BUY CARS ON CREDIT AND THEN FIGHT TO PAY FOR THEM, BUT "THE TENDENCY OF AMERICANS TO LIVE IN SEPARATE HOUSES IS ENCOURAGED BY LARGE CONSTRUCTION COMPANIES WHICH ARE SEEKING A WAY OUT OF THE MARKET CRISIS," HE WROTE.

HE WENT ON: "HOUSES AND FURNISHINGS ARE SOLD ON CREDIT AND THUS AMERICAN FAMILIES BECOME SECURELY CHAINED TO THEIR JOBS."

HE SAID THIS PRODUCES A FRAME OF MIND IN WHICH ONLY 55 PER CENT OF THE ELECTORATE GOES TO THE POLLS.

SS955PES

TA555PES

A PEIPING DISPATCH OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE STATUE WAS SMEARED WITH PAINT AND ITS INSCRIPTIONS WERE COVERED WITH ANTI-SOVIET SLOGANS.

A51

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)-TASS SAID TODAY "HOOLIGANS AND REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" HAVE DEFACED A STATUE ERECTED IN THE SWISS ALPS IN MEMORY OF RUSSIAN TROOPS WHO DIED THERE IN A BATTLE AGAINST THE FRENCH IN 1799. THE TROOPS WERE PART OF AN ARMY LED BY FIELD MARSHAL A.V. SUVOROV.

A80 (250)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, NOV. 28 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND PARATROOPS, SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND PLANES, TONIGHT WERE FIGHTING ONE OF THE BIGGEST BATTLES OF THE TWO-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER.

ALL NIGHT LONG THE FRENCH GUNS COULD BE HEARD IN TEBESSA, A TOWN OF 24,000 WHICH CONTROLS SEVERAL ROADS AND MOUNTAIN TRACKS LEADING INTO THE FRONTIER REGION. FRENCH PLANES COULD BE SEEN DROPPING FLARES OVER THE MOUNTAINS.

ACCORDING TO FRENCH REPORTS, THE BATTLE BEGAN YESTERDAY WHEN A FORCE OF ABOUT 300 NATIONALISTS WAS SIGHTED MOVING FROM THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER AREA TOWARD TEBESSA.

A COMMANDO OF PARACHUTISTS WHICH MADE A RECONNAISSANCE WAS MET BY WITHERING AUTOMATIC ARMS FIRE. MORTAR SHELLS ALSO RAINED ON THE FRENCH. A FRENCH FIGHTER PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN BUT ITS PILOT ESCAPED UNHURT.

FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND AN ENCIRCLING MOVEMENT WAS BEGUN.

TONIGHT THE FRENCH REPORTED THEY HAD FOUND THE BODIES OF 33 REBEL DEAD. FOUR PRISONERS WERE TAKEN. THEY GAVE THEIR OWN LOSSES AS 11 KILLED AND ABOUT 50 WOUNDED.

NATIONALIST TERRORISTS EXPLODED NINE BOMBS DURING THE RUSH-HOUR IN ALGIERS TONIGHT. ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT CLAMED TONIGHT THAT ONE TUNISIAN HAD BEEN KILLED AND FOUR, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WERE WOUNDED WHEN FRENCH TROOPS FIRED ON A CROWD AT BIR DRASSEN IN THE CAP BON REGION.

THE CROWD HAD GATHERED TO PROTEST FRENCH TROOPS ENCIRCLING A FRENCH FARM WITH BARBED WIRE AND INSTALLING AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT POST WITHOUT PERMISSION OF TUNISIAN AUTHORITIES, THE GOVERNMENT REPORT SAID.

AS752PES

A149

(120)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBEL AMBUSHES, TRAIN DERAILMENTS AND PITCHED BATTLES LEFT A TRAIL OF BLOOD ACROSS ALGERIA TODAY. AT LEAST 32 PEOPLE ARE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED A PITCHED BATTLE IN PROGRESS NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER AGAINST A BAND OF 250 REBELS--THE STRONGEST SINGLE GROUP REPORTED IN MONTHS. THE REBELS SUFFERED 12 DEAD AND 30 WOUNDED AND CAPTURED AT THE LATEST REPORT.

NEAR ORLEANSVILLE, THE REBELS AMBUSHED A MILITARY PATROL AT DAWN AND KILLED 10 SOLDIERS. NEAR ORAN, REBELS MACHINE GUNNED A TRAIN AND KILLED THE ENGINEER AND ANOTHER CREWMAN AND WOUNDED 15 OTHERS ON THE TRAIN.

LAST NIGHT REBELS SHOT UP A BUS CARRYING AIR FRANCE CREWMEN IN FROM MAISON BLANCHE AIRPORT HERE, KILLING TWO AND WOUNDING FOUR.

MJ124OPES

A89

NIGHT LEAD CHOU (350)

BY CHARLES C. LANE

NEW DELHI, NOV. 28 (AP)-CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS WARMLY WELCOMED TODAY ON HIS 12-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT AND REVIEW OF WORLD TENSIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER BEING CHEERED IN BY 10,000 INDIANS AT THE AIRPORT, CHOU AND NEHRU HAD A PRELIMINARY MEETING. SERIOUS DISCUSSIONS BEGIN LATER.

IN THESE TALKS, THE CHINESE LEADER MAY ADVANCE NEW IDEAS FOR BREAKING DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA. THESE SUGGESTIONS COULD THEN BE PRESENTED BY NEHRU TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN THEY MEET IN WASHINGTON DEC. 16.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID CHOU WILL MAKE A SECOND VISIT TO INDIA AT THE END OF DECEMBER. WASHINGTON'S REACTIONS TO ANY PROPOSALS CHOU MAY MAKE COULD BE RELAYED TO THE CHINESE LEADER IN A RESUMPTION OF TALKS WITH NEHRU.

FOR 15 MONTHS THE AMERICAN AND CHINESE AMBASSADORS IN GENEVA HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT HAVE BOGGED DOWN ON THE ISSUES OF 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD PRISONEC IN RED CHINA AND WASHINGTON'S INSISTENCE ON GUARANTEES AGAINST AGGRESSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE TALKS BETWEEN CHOU AND NEHRU WILL GIVE THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO RANGE OVER SUCH EXPLOSIVE DEVELOPMENTS AS THE SUEZ CRISIS, THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY, DE-STALINIZATION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST SATELLITES AND REPORTS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST DISTURBANCES IN RED-RULED NORTH VIET NAM.

THE IMPRESSIONS CHOU GIVES NEHRU MAY WELL DETERMINE INDIA'S FUTURE VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD. NEHRU HAS DESCRIBED HIS FOREIGN POLICY AS ONE OF "NON-ALIGNMENT" IN THE COLD WAR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

NEHRU WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIS VISITOR. A BARRAGE OF FLOWERS ALMOST BURIED CHOU AS HE STEPPED DOWN FROM HIS PLANE, AND HUNDREDS OF RED FLAGS AND INDIA'S SAFFRON, GREEN AND WHITE TRICOLOR FLUTTERED.

CHOU SPOKE TO THE CROWD FROM AN AIRPORT PLATFORM. HE MENTIONED FREQUENTLY "FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA" IN THE INTERNATIONAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS. HE SAID HE HOPED THEIR BONDS WOULD BE "FURTHER STRENGTHENED AND DEVELOPED" IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE.

ASKED BY A CORRESPONDENT WHAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT THOUGHT ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN SITUATION, CHOU REPLIED: "THE SAME AS INDIA. THE SOONER THE AGGRESSORS GET OUT THE BETTER."

NEHRU AND CHOU TALKED FOR TWO HOURS IN THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER'S PRIVATE STUDY, CHINESE EMBASSY SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THEY SAID CHOU DID MOST OF THE TALKING, GIVING IMPRESSIONS OF HIS RECENT TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES, WHILE NEHRU MADE CASUAL REFERENCES TO EGYPT AND HUNGARY "AND ALSO THE CONTINUING SERIOUS NATURE OF THE WORLD SITUATION."

THEY SAID CHOU DID MOST OF THE TALKING, GIVING HIS IMPRESSIONS OF HI RECENT TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES, WHILE NEHRU MADE CASUAL REFERENCES TO EGYPT AND HUNGARY "AND ALSO THE CONTINUING SERIOUS NATURE OF THE WORLD SITUATION."

CHOU EN LAI WOULD LIKE TO CALL A SECOND ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE TO REVIEW THE WORLD SITUATION, CHINESE EMBASSY SOURCES SAID. THEY ADDED THAT CHOU WOULD DISCUSS ITS PROSPECTS WITH NEHRU.

SS930PES

A124

MOSCOW, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECORATED A NEWSPAPER TODAY. PRAVDA VOSTOKA (TRUTH OF THE EAST), ORGAN OF THE UZBEKISTAN COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS AWARDED THE RED BANNER OF LABOR FOR "FRUITFUL WORK IN POLITICAL EDUCATION OF THE WORKING PEOPLE."

JR1032PES

A69WX
(500) RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDERTOOK TODAY TO END SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT MAKE A DEAL WITH RUSSIA TO PULL U.S. FORCES OUT OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"NO FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN OR IS BEING GIVEN TO ANY PROPOSITION TO GET UNITED STATES TROOPS OUT OF EUROPE," LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS BEING IMPRESSED ON BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN ALLIES TO PREVENT A WAVE OF UNCERTAINTY OVER FUTURE U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LINE INDICATED THE PROBABLE NATURE OF AT LEAST PART OF THE ANSWER WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY MAKE EVENTUALLY TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, WHO SENT A NEW DISARMAMENT DECLARATION TO THE PRESIDENT 10 DAYS AGO.

IN THE DECLARATION, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PUT FORTH SEVERAL IDEAS FOR DISCUSSION AT A PROPOSED SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND EVENTUAL BANNING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

AMONG THESE IDEAS WAS A SUGGESTION THAT ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES AND OF RUSSIA IN THE WARSAW (COMMUNIST) TREATY COUNTRIES SHOULD BE SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED NEXT YEAR.

IT WAS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE TAKE UP THE LIQUIDATION WITHIN TWO YEARS OF ALL FOREIGN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BASES IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE SOVIET DECLARATION FURTHERMORE INDICATED ACCEPTANCE ON A LIMITED SCALE OF EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION BY EACH OF THE GREAT POWERS OVER THE TERRITORY OF THE OTHER.

THE INITIAL REACTION OF THE PRESIDENT WAS REPORTED TO BE THAT THE DECLARATION SHOULD RECEIVE THE MOST CAREFUL STUDY, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF THE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE OPEN SKIES PRINCIPLES NOW SHOWN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

SUBSEQUENTLY REPORTS CIRCULATED HERE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SERIOUSLY LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME AGREEMENT BY WHICH THIS COUNTRY WOULD WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM ALLIED COUNTRIES IN EUROPE PROVIDED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD PULL OUT OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE IDEA HAS BEEN WIDELY DISCUSSED EDITORIALLY AND IN VARIOUS COMMENTARIES AS POSSIBLY PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE WAY OF TAKING ADVANTAGE OF SOVIET DIFFICULTIES IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES LIKE HUNGARY AND POLAND AND GETTING RUSSIAN MILITARY POWER ROLLED BACK TO THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

A70WX
IT HAS ALSO BEEN LINKED TO THE POSSIBILITY OF WORKING OUT EVENTUALLY SOME PLAN FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

NEITHER WHITE NOR ANY OTHER OFFICIAL DENIED TODAY THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, AS THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP POLICY MAKING BODY UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE PRESIDENT, WAS EXAMINING THE FULL IMPLICATION OF THE SOVIET DECLARATION ON DISARMAMENT WITH THE PURPOSE OF MAKING DECISIONS UPON WHICH AN ANSWER COULD BE BASED.

NOR WAS THERE ANY DENIAL OF THE AMERICAN INTEREST IN GETTING SOVIET FORCES OUT OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE IMPORT OF WHITE'S COMMENT WAS RATHER THAT THE PRICE OF AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL FROM WESTERN EUROPE AT THE PRESENT TIME OR UNDER ANY PRESENTLY FORESEEABLE CONDITIONS IS A HIGHER PRICE THAN THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO PAY FOR A PULLBACK OF SOVIET FORCES.

MC712PES

30.24-9475

A10WX
(420) AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-OFFICIALS OPERATING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WANT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO ASK CONGRESS FOR SLIGHTLY MORE THAN FOUR BILLION DOLLARS TO CONTINUE THE PROGRAM NEXT YEAR. THEY ARE NOW SEEKING WHITE HOUSE APPROVAL FOR THEIR AID BLUEPRINT.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), THE AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROGRAM, HAVE AGREED ON SUCH AN OVER-ALL FIGURE AND HAVE SUBMITTED IT TO THE BUDGET BUREAU, OFFICIALS SAID.

AS AN ARM OF THE WHITE HOUSE, THE BUDGET BUREAU WILL REAPPRAISE THE PROGRAM BEFORE EISENHOWER IS CALLED ON TO GIVE FINAL APPROVAL. THE SIZE OF THE PROGRAM MAY BE OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED IN EISENHOWER'S BUDGET MESSAGE IN JANUARY.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL BE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1.

IF CONGRESS AUTHORIZES SPENDING OF JUST OVER FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, THIS WILL BOOST TO MORE THAN 50 BILLIONS THE AMOUNT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVIDED TO MORE THAN 40 NATIONS UNDER VARIOUS AID PROGRAMS SINCE THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS SET UP IN 1948.

THE FIGURE TENTATIVELY SET FOR NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM IS ABOUT 900 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SOUGHT FROM CONGRESS AT ITS LAST SESSION. CONGRESS, HOWEVER, CUT ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS FROM THIS YEAR'S REQUEST, VOTING $3,766,000,000.

SPENDING FOR BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID WOULD BE MAINTAINED AT PRESENT LEVELS UNDER THE PROGRAM NOW PLANNED, OFFICIALS SAID. CURRENTLY THE UNITED STATES SPENDS ABOUT $4,200,000,000 A YEAR FOR FOREIGN AID, INCLUDING $2,700,000,000 FOR MILITARY HELP.

INFORMANTS SAID THE ONE BIG QUESTION STILL TO BE SETTLED IS WHAT TO DO ABOUT AID TO MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS. ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FOR EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN AND SYRIA.

A DECISION ON FUNDS FOR THAT AREA IS BEING POSTPONED IN HOPES THE SITUATION THERE WILL JELL IN COMING WEEKS.

IF A PATTERN FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS SHOULD EMERGE, SOME OFFICIALS ADVOCATE THAT THE UNITED STATES FINANCE JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT, ARAB REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT AND OTHER PROJECTS WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A PERMANENT PEACE.

SUCH PROPOSALS COULD BE OMITTED FROM THE AID PROGRAM, HOWEVER, WITH AN UNDERSTANDING THAT SPECIAL LEGISLATION MIGHT BE SENT TO CONGRESS LATER.

THE ENTIRE AID PROGRAM IS BEING DRAFTED WITH THE REALIZATION THAT ITS SCOPE AND DIRECTION MAY BE DRASTICALLY REVISED LATER IN THE LIGHT OF FINDINGS BY SPECIAL COMMITTEES NOW SURVEYING THE PROGRAM.

A SPECIAL GROUP HEADED BY BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, FORMER HEAD OF U.S. STEEL, IS MAKING SUCH A STUDY FOR EISENHOWER AND SIMILAR APPRAISALS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE.

SOME OF THESE GROUPS MAY HAVE RECOMMENDATIONS READY BEFORE CONGRESS TAKES FINAL ACTION ON THE NEW PROGRAM.

MC255PES

B25WX
95
KEZNAR

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS UPHELD 1956 DECISIONS BY TWO SECURITY BOARDS DENYING CLEARANCE TO STEVEN L. KEZNAR, FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE MILWAUKEE TELEPHONE CO. AND PRESIDENT OF A LOCAL COMMUNICATIONS UNION.

THE PENTAGON POSITION WAS STATED IN A LETTER BY MANSFIELD SPRAGUE, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL, DATED NOV. 14, TO DAVID SHAPIRO, NEW YORK CITY LAWYER WHO IS REPRESENTING THE FORMER TELEPHONE INSTALLER.

THE MILWAUKEE TELEPHONE CO. LATE LAST YEAR REQUESTED SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR KEZNAR BECAUSE THE FIRM HAD SEVERAL CLASSIFIED MILITARY CONTRACTS, INCLUDING THE INSTALLATION OF COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AT NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE SITES.

LAST JAN.16 THE PENTAGON SECURITY SURVEY BOARD DECIDED THAT CLEARANCE WAS NOT WARRANTED FOR KEZNAR ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE. IT ISSUED A NOTICE OF SUSPENSION OF ANY EXISTING SECURITY CLEARANCES FOR HIM.

THE COMPANY GAVE KEZNAR 90 DAYS LEAVE WITHOUT PAY AS TIME IN WHICH TO RESOLVE HIS DIFFICULTIES. THE COMPANY'S ACTION WAS CHALLENGED BY KEZNAR'S UNION BUT WHEN THE MATTER WENT TO ARBITRATION THE RULING WAS IN FAVOR OF THE COMPANY.

KEZNAR THEN ASKED FOR A HEARING BEFORE THE INDUSTRIAL PERSONNEL SECURITY BOARD IN NEW YORK. AFTER THE HEARING, HELD ON MAY 31, THE BOARD DECIDED TO DENY CLEARANCE TO KEZNAR.

SHAPIRO, ON KEZNAR'S BEHALF, APPEALED TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO REFERRED THE MATTER TO THE GENERAL COUNSEL.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS OF THE MATTERS INVOLVING KEZNAR. THIS IS IN LINE WITH A POLICY THAT TREATS ALL SECURITY CASES AS CONFIDENTIAL UNLESS THE INDIVIDUAL CONCERNED CHOOSES TO MAKE THEM PUBLIC.

JC/LT433PES

B53WX

RUBBER (360)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 38 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL WILL NOT CAUSE A CHANGE IN ITS POLICY AT THIS TIME FOR ROTATING CRUDE NATURAL RUBBER FROM THE NATIONAL STOCKPILE.

UNDER THE ROTATION POLICY UP TO 7,500 TONS OF CRUDE RUBBER PER MONTH IS WITHDRAWN TO PREVENT DETERIORATION OF THE STOCKS ON HAND. THIS WITHDRAWN RUBBER MUST BE REPLACED WITH NEW STOCKS WITHIN 60 DAYS.

THE MANUFACTURERS' ASSN. HAD SOUGHT A LONGER PERIOD FOR REPLACING RUBBER PURCHASED FROM THE STOCKPILE ON THE GROUND THERE COULD BE A SHORTAGE AS A RESULT OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE MANUFACTURERS WANTED THE TIME EXTENDED TO 90 OR 120 DAYS.

THE GOVERNMENT REACHED THE RUBBER STOCKPILE OBJECTIVE SEVERAL YEARS AGO AND DOES NOT PURCHASE CRUDE RUBBER FOR THE STOCKPILE EXCEPT UNDER THE ROTATION POLICY.

FRANKLIN G. GLOETE, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR (GSA), TODAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), WHICH SAID:

"AS I UNDERSTAND IT, THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, COMMERCE, DEFENSE, AND THE DEFENSE MATERIALS SERVICE HAVE ALL ADVISED THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION DOES NOT WARRANT ANY PERMANENT CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES. I CONCUR IN THIS ADVICE."

FLEMMING SAID THE DEFENSE MATERAILS SERVICE HAD INFORMED HIS OFFICE IT HAD RECEIVED CONFLICTING ADVICE FROM ITS RUBBER BUSINESS ADVISORY COMMITTEE AS TO THE NEED AT THIS TIME FOR ACTION IN REGARD TO CHANGES IN THE RUBBER STOCK PILE ROTATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.

A GSA SPOKESMAN SAID THIS CONFLICTING ADVICE CONSISTED OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE RUBBER MANUFACTURERS ASSN. FOR A LENGTHENING OUT OF THE REPLACEMENT TIME FOR RUBBER WITHDRAWN BY INDUSTRY FROM THE STOCKPILE AND OPPOSING RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE RUBBER TRADE ASSN., INC., REPRESENTING IMPORTERS, THAT THE PRESENT 60-DAY REQUIREMENT SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED.

FLEMMING TOOK COGNIZANCE OF THE CONTENTIONS OF THE RUBBER MANUFACTURERS ASSN. THAT SHIPPING DIFFICULTIES ARE BEING ENCOUNTERED. HE TOLD FLOETE:

"I DO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE WISE FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO STATE THAT IF SHIPPING IS DELAYED TO SUCH AN EXTENT, THAT NATIONAL RUBBER SHORTAGES ARE IMMINENT, THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE PREPARED TO CONSIDER, AT THE TIME SUCH SHIPPING SHORTAGES APPEAR, TEMPORARY POSTPONEMENT OF RUBBER STOCKPILE DELIVERIES."

THE POSSIBILITY OF CHANGING THE ROTATION SCHEDULE WAS DISCUSSED AT A MEETING NOV. 8, OF THE GSA RUBBER BUSINESS ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

DC658PES

A101 (250)

BY MARK EMOND

UNITED NATIONS, NOV. 28 (AP)-YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC TOLD THE U.N. TODAY THE WORLD'S TWO GREAT POWER BLOCS -- SOVIET AND WESTERN -- HAVE BEGUN TO COLLAPSE.

THE GREAT POWERS WILL FIGHT THE TREND, HE SAID, BUT THEIR EFFORTS WILL BE IN VAIN. AND THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO TWO BELLIGERENT CAMPS WILL BE SWEPT AWAY BY INDEPENDENT NATIONS BOUND TOGETHER IN DEDICATION TO "COEXISTENCE AND COOPERATION."

POPOVIC ADVANCED THIS VIEW IN A MAJOR POLICY ADDRESS BEFORE THE 79-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WE HAVE REACHED A CRISIS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," HE SAID. "THE MAIN CENTERS OF THIS CRISIS ARE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY.

"MY GOVERNMENT HAS. . . ON MANY OCCASIONS DIRECTED ATTENTION TO THE FRAGILITY OF AN EQUILIBRIUM BASED UPON THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO HEAVILY ARMED CAMPS."

HE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS HAS BEEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY "A CRISIS OF THE POLICIES WHICH HAVE LED TO THE NEW TENSION."///

POPOVIC ASSERTED THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS HAS BEEN EXPOSED, DESPITE VARIOUS EXPLANATIONS, AS AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE CONCESSIONS FROM EGYPT. "NOR HAVE THE EXPLANATIONS PUT FORWARD IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY BY THE GOVERNMENTS DIRECTLY INVOLVED BEEN MORE CONVINCING."

HE EXPRESSED FIRM BELIEF THAT THE EVOLUTION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO "FULL NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND TO A GROWING MEASURE OF DEMOCRACY IN THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL LIFE OF THE COUNTRY...IS ALREADY IN PROGRESS.

"THE PROCESS OF RE-ADJUSTMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE IS ON THE WAY, FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT IT HAS BECOME A NECESSITY. IT IS EVOLVING TOWARD RELATIONS BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT, SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND EQUAL COOPERATION."

SS910PES

A133 (190)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.28 (AP)-JAKOV LEVI, U.N. CORRESPONDENT FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, DISCLOSED TONIGHT HE HAS QUIT HIS POST IN PROTEST AGAINST HIS COUNTRY'S POLICIES AND ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

LEVI HAS BEEN THE U.N. CORRESPONDENT FOR BORBA, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, SINCE 1953.

IN PROTEST BOTH OVER THE ARREST OF MILOVAN DJILAS, FORMER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT AND CRITIC OF PRESIDENT TITO, AND AT TITO'S DEFENSE OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, LEVI SAID HE ALSO RESIGNED FROM THE LEAGUE OF YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS.

30.24- 9477

LEVI SAID HE HAD BEEN CONCERNED FOR SOME TIME FOR A NEED OF A MORE LIBERAL ATTITUDE IN YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HE SAID HE WAS DECIDED BY THE ARREST OF DJILAS AFTER DJILAS WROTE AN ARTICLE IN THE LIBERAL NEW LEADER PRAISING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AS THE BEGINNING OF FREEDOM FROM COMMUNIST ONE-PARTY RULE.

"DJILAS WAS NOT ARRESTED FOR ANYTHING HE DID BUT FOR AN OPINION HE EXPRESSED," LEVI SAID. "AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO DECIDE WHAT KIND OF GOVERNMENT THEY WANT, WITHOUT INTERVENTION FROM ANYONE."

LEVI HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA WITHIN A FEW WEEKS TO TAKE AN EDITORIAL POST ON BORBA. HE WAS AN EDITOR OF THE PAPER BEFORE HE CAME HERE.

HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT THE U.S. WILL DECIDE ON HIS PLEA TO REMAIN HERE AS A POLITICAL EXILE.

JB1112PES

A11WX (AIR FORCE SECAF)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST WEDNESDAY, NOV. 28

(240) QUARLES

(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, NOV. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES REAFFIRMED TONIGHT "OUR ANNOUNCED INTENTION AND DETERMINATION" TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF NECESSARY TO COPE WITH ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE AIR FORCE LEADER DECLARED IT IS A "PRIME AND INDISPENSABLE REQUISITE" OF SECURITY TO KEEP THE NATION'S AIR-ATOMIC FORCE EFFECTIVE. THEN, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS, QUARLES SAID:

"I MAKE THIS POINT IN ORDER TO EMPHASIZE THAT ATOMIC WAR HAS NOT BEEN STALEMATED TO THE DEGREE THAT WE CAN AFFORD TO TAILOR OUR MILITARY FORCES PRIMARILY TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF LIMITED OR LITTLE WARS.

"ANY THOUGHT THAT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS NATIONS WILL RULE OUT A NUCLEAR CONFLICT ON MORAL GROUNDS IGNORES THE LESSONS OF HISTORY, SOME OF WHICH ARE RECENT HISTORY. SUCH A DELUSION COULD RESULT IN UNDERMINING OUR RETALIATORY POSITION TO A POINT THAT MIGHT TEMPT AN AGGRESSOR TO STRIKE US IN THE HOPE OF ACHIEVING A QUICK AND FAVORABLE DECISION."

THE SECRETARY'S AIDES SAID HIS REFERENCE TO THE LESSONS OF "RECENT HISTORY" WAS DIRECTED TO RUSSIA'S RUTHLESS CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIANS, PRESENTED AS EVIDENCE OF THE FACT THAT MORALITY DOES NOT CONTROL THE USE OF FORCE.

QUARLES SAID HE DID NOT WISH TO "LEAVE THE FALSE IMPRESSION THAT THE CAPABILITIES OF OUR ARMED FORCES AND OF OUR AIR FORCE IN PARTICULAR SHOULD BE LIMITED TO HANDLING ONLY TOTAL WAR." HE SAID THE USAF IS READY TO CARRY OUT THE POLICY OF FLEXIBILITY "BY PROMPTLY APPLYING WEAPONS AND FORCES SUITABLE TO SUCCESS IN ANY ASSIGNED TASK."

HE DESCRIBED THE NEW, LONG RANGE B-52 ALL-JET BOMBER AS "THE FOREMOST EXPRESSION OF AIR POWER IN THE WORLD TODAY."

AND HE NOTED THAT THE B-58 MEDIUM BOMBER, WITH FASTER-THAN-SOUND SPEED, IS IN EARLY FLIGHT TEST STAGE, ADDING:

"WE ARE ALSO WORKING ON EVEN MORE ADVANCED VERSIONS OF MANNED BOMBERS USING BOTH CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR POWER FOR PROPULSION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST WEDNESDAY, NOV.28.

MC304PES

B6

KX (FRISCO ASKED)

NEW YORK, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN SAID TODAY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES INFORMED IT THE UNITED STATES HAS FIRED AN ARMY ROCKET TO A NEW ALTITATE RECORD THAT MAY BE AS MUCH AS 700 MILES.

THE OLD RECORD--250 MILES--WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1949 AT WHITE SANDS, N.M.

THE PAPER SAID THE NEW RECORD WAS ESTABLISHED ON A FIRING FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. IT INVOLVED A THREE-STAGE ROCKET. THE 1949 RECORD WAS ESTABLISHED BY A TWO-STAGE ROCKET.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN, IN ANSWER TO A TELEPHONED REQUEST FOR CONFIRMATION, SAID "THE ARMY IS UNABLE TO COMMENT."

MJ230PES

B3 (120)

OMAHA, NOV. 28 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY "EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST MAKE IT ESSENTIAL THAT NATO REMAIN STRONGER THAN EVER."

"I THINK WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE MIDDLE-EAST HAS CERTAINLY PUT A STRAIN ON NATO," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "AND THE ORGANIZATION'S FUTURE WILL DEPEND UPON THE UNITED STATES.

"I FEEL OUR PEOPLE SHOULD CONTINUE TO GIVE NATO FIRM BACKING BECAUSE THERE IS NO OTHER WAY IN EUROPE."

GENERAL GRUENTHER RECENTLY RETIRED AS NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMANDER AND BECOMES PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS JAN. 1. HE STOPPED HERE FOR A TWO-HOUR VISIT WITH HIS MOTHER, MRS. C.M. GRUENTHER OF OMAHA. HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AFTERWARDS.

AC417PCS NM

B35MI (SCEG) (GRUENTHER)

MILWAUKEE, NOV. 28-(AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN EUROPE, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE STRENGRHENED WESTERN EUROPE'S DEDICATION TO NATO.

SOVIET SWEET TALK, GRUENTHER SAID, LULLED A GOOD MANY PEOPLE INTO BELIEVING EUROPE WAS ENTERING AN ERA OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE. THEN CAME HUNGARY AND THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE NATO ALLIANCE REALIZED THE FALSITY OF SOVIET CLAIMS AND WERE CONVINCED "WE CAN'T DEFEND FREEDOM FROM A POSITION OF WEAKNESS."

THE GENERAL, WHO WILL END 38 YEARS OF ARMY LIFE ON DEC. 31, SAID NATO STILL DOES NOT HAVE A MILITARY FORCE CAPABLE OF SUCCESSFULLY DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE FROM A SOVIET INVASION. BUT HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE RETALIATORY AIR CAPACITY TO AN OVERWHELMING DEGREE WHICH WOULD CREATE TREMENDOUS DESTRUCTION AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR. IF WE REMAIN FIRM IN OUR DETERMINATION TO USE THAT FORCE, IF NECESSARY, I BELIEVE WE CAN PREVENT A WAR."

GRUENTHER SAID THAT AS OF TODAY, SOVIET LONG-RANGE AIR POWER IS CONSIDERABLY BEHIND THAT OF THE WEST. "WHETHER THEY WILL BE FIVE YEARS FROM NOW IS ANOTHER QUESTION," HE SAID.

HE SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE NATIONAL PUBLIC RELATIONS SOCIETY.

M' JR523ACS

A119KX

(300)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MISSION, TEX., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE FLIGHT TRAINING ORGANIZATION HAS SET UP AN INSPECTION SERVICE TO SEE THAT PROFESSIONAL MOVERS OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS DO RIGHT BY THEIR MILITARY CUSTOMERS.

THE FLYING TRAINING AIR FORCE (FTAF), THE AGENCY WHICH MANUFACTURES JET PILOTS OUT OF YOUNG AMERICANS, ALSO HAS INAUGURATED AN INTENSIVE "OFFICERS DEVELOPMENT" PROGRAM AIMED AT MAKING ITS NEW PILOTS GOOD AIR FORCE OFFICERS AS WELL AS GOOD AVIATORS.

BOTH SPECIAL PROJECTS WERE OUTLINED TO TOURING AVIATION WRITERS IN A SERIES OF BRIEFINGS AND NEWS CONFERENCES---AT A PRIMARY FLYING SCHOOL AT MOORE AIR FORCE BASE HERE TODAY; AT FTAF HEADQUARTERS IN

WACO, TEX.; AND AT A BASIC SCHOOL IN MULTI-ENGINE FLYING AT GOODFELLOW AIR FORCE BASE, SAN ANGELO, TEX., EARLIER THIS WEEK.

THE TWO TRAINING DEVELOPMENTS, LAUNCHED WITHIN THE PAST YEAR, WERE EXPLAINED BY MAJ. GEN. GABRIEL P. DISOSWAY, 44-YEAR-OLD FTAF COMMANDER, AND HIS DEPUTIES.

MILITARY ASSIGNMENTS NORMALLY INVOLVE PERIODIC TRANSFERS COMPLAINTS ABOUT DAMAGE TO OR LOSS OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS DURING THESE MOVES HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL HEADACHES. DISOSWAY SAID FOR THIS REASON FTAF WAS PLACED HOUSEHOLD MOVING INSPECTORS AT EACH OF ITS 32 BASES, TWO TO A BASE. THESE MEN, ALL CIVILIANS, THOROUGHLY INSPECT EACH HOUSEHOLD MOVING PROJECT AND REQUIRE THE MOVING COMPANIES TO REPACK ANY SHIPMENT THAT FAILS TO MEET AIR FORCE STANDARDS.

UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO MOST OF THE MEN WHO ENTERED THE AIR TRAINING PROGRAM DID SO DIRECTLY OUT OF HIGH SCHOOL OR WITH AT MOST TWO YEARS OF COLLEGE. THEY WERE CADETS AND RECEIVED THEIR COMMISSIONS ONLY AFTER A PERIOD OF CONCENTRATED AIR FORCE INDOCTRINATION AND INSTRUCTION.

NOW, DISOSWAY SAID, 70 PER CENT OF THE FLYING STUDENTS ARE COLLEGE STUDENTS COMING IN FROM ROTC PROGRAMS AS SECOND LIEUTENANTS. AT SOME BASES 90 OR 95 PER CENT OF THE TRAINEES HAVE COLLEGE DEGREES AND COMMISSIONS, BUT THEIR MILITARY BACKGROUND IS COMPARATICELY SLIGHT AND THEY ARE OFFICERS IN NAME ONLY.

DIDODWAY SAID THE ROTC GRADUATES, THEREFORE, ARE BEING GIVEN SPECIAL COURSES IN THE RESPONSIBILITIES AND CODE OF CONDUCT OF AN OFFICER, IN HOW TO WRITE MILITARY LETTERS AND IN GENERAL HOW TO COMMUNICATE.

-END-

Nov. 28, 1956

BEGIN —— Nov. 29, 1956

30.24- 9479

A11
AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD BRITISH WITHDRAWAL
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-BRITAIN PROMISED TONIGHT TO CARRY OUT "A PHASED WITHDRAWAL" OF ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT.
BUT THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WITHHELD A FORMAL DECLARATION ABOUT THE SCALE, SPEED AND CONDITIONS, IF ANY, OF ITS INTENDED EVACUATION, PENDING TALKS WITH FRANE.
CHRISTIAN PINEAU, THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, FLIES HERE TOMORROW FOR A CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH LEADERS.
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS LORD SALISBURY, THE GOVERNMENT LEADER IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, DECLARED:
"OUR POLICY IS THAT OF A PHASED WITHDRAWAL."
THIS SUPPOSEDLY MEANS A STEP BY STEP WITHDRAWAL, OR ONE OF STAGES, RATHER THAN A QUICK OVER-ALL PULLOUT.
SALISBURY'S STATEMENT CAME AS OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO RUSH EMERGENCY OIL TO EUROPE, ONCE BRITAIN AND FRANCE FORMALLY DECLARE THEIR INTENTION TO QUIT EGYPT.
THIS SEEMED TO REPRESENT SOME MODIFICATION OF THE U.S. POSITION. APPARENTLY WASHINGTON WILL BE SATISFIED WITH A FIRM DECLARATION OF WITHDRAWAL, RATHER THAN INSISTING THAT THE ACTUAL PULLOUT BE COMPLETED BEFORE OIL AID IS PERMITTED TO BEGIN ON A BIG SCALE.
FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DECLINED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO GIVE A FINAL STATEMENT ON THE WITHDRAWAL BEFORE THE TALKS WITH THE FRENCH BUT HE HINTED STRONGLY AT THE PHASED PULLOUT.
LLOYD ALSO HELD OUT HOPE TO HIS CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD AVOID A COMPLETE CAPITULATION TO THE U.N. DEMAND FOR A BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT "FORTHWITH."
HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE STILL HAVE TO DECIDE ON WAYS OF INSURING "THE SPEEDY CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE NEGOTIATION OF A FINAL SETTLEMENT" ON THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY.
SALISBURY'S STATEMENT WENT BEYOND LLOYD'S IN DESCRIBING PHASED WITHDRAWAL AS THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY.
LLOYD'S FORMAL POLICY STATEMENT IS EXPECTED ON MONDAY.
WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ECONOMIES FEELING AN INCREASING PINCH FROM THE OIL SHORTAGE, IT SEEMED QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THE TWO GOVERNMENTS COULD HOLD OUT MUCH LONGER AGAINST U.N. AND U.S. INSISTENCE ON UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL.
AN UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT WOULD REPRESENT A DAMAGING DEFEAT FOR THE POLICIES OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT OCT. 31, THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN WALKING A POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC TIGHTROPE.

A12
AT HOME THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO KEEP ITS BALANCE BETWEEN THE DEMANDS OF RIVAL CONSERVATIVE GROUPS WHICH FAVOR "STAYING PUT" AND "GETTING OUT" OF EGYPT. IT IS ALSO UNDER UNCEASING ATTACK FROM THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY.
ABROAD THE GOVERNMENT HAS SOUGHT TO BALANCE ITS OWN OBJECTIVES WITH THE NEED TO PAY SOME HEED TO HOSTILE WORLD OPINION.
AS EVIDENCE OF THE BALANCING ACT, LLOYD CITED A VIEW WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN EXPRESSED BY THE U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. DURING LAST SATURDAY'S U.N. DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.
IN THAT DEBATE THE ASSEMBLY VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY IN FAVOR OF A BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL AT ONCE.
LLOYD SAID:
"I SHOULD POINT OUT THAT THE VOTE ON THIS RESOLUTION WAS AFFECTED IN MY OPINION BY THE FACT THAT MR.CABOT LODGE, REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, HAD SAID THAT HE INTERPRETED THE WORD 'FORTHWITH' TO MEAN A 'PHASED OPERATION.'"
LODGE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE PHASED WITH THE SPEEDY ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. FORCE. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE WITHDRAWAL "SHOULD PROCEED PROMPTLY ALONG WITH THE PHASED ARRIVAL OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE."
LLOYD RECALLED BRITAIN HAD UNDERTAKEN REPEATEDLY TO QUIT EGYPT "WHEN AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE WAS CONSTITUTED AND COMPETENT TO CARRY OUT ITS FUNCTIONS."
HE THEN APPEARED TO SUGGEST THAT, IN THE BRITISH VIEW, THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN FACT WAS BEGINNING TO MEASURE UP TO BRITISH STANDARDS OF COMPETENCE.
AFTER PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE SPEED WITH WHICH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS ACTED, LLOYD DECLARED THAT WITHIN 14 DAYS THERE WOULD BE ABOUT 4,100 U.N. TROOPS IN EGYPT WITH ABOUT 300 AIR FORCE PERSONNEL IN NAPLES.
THE FOREIGN SECRETARY ADDED:
"THE PROVISIONAL TARGET OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS TO INCREASE THAT FORCE TO TWO COMBAT BRIGADES WITH APPROPRIATE ADMINISTRATIVE BACKING INCLUDING AIR TRANSPORT. OBVIOUSLY THE BUILDUP OF THIS FORCE MUST HAVE AN IMPORTANT RELATIONSHIP TO A PHASED WITHDRAWAL OF OUR OWN AND FRENCH TROOPS."
LLOYD'S STATEMENT WAS PUNCTUATED WITH INTERRUPTIONS FROM THE LABORITES. BUT THEY GAVE THE GOVERNMENT A QUIETER HEARING THAN USUAL BECAUSE THEY HAVE DECIDED BROADLY TO SUPPORT ANY BRITISH DECISION TO WITHDRAW, EVEN IF IT IS CARRIED OUT STEP BY STEP.

A13
LEFTWINGER ANEURIN BEVAN, LABOR'S NEW FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS, SAID TO LLOYD:
"I ASK YOU TO NOTICE ONCE MORE THE SINISTER JUXTAPOSITION OF THE THREE POINTS IN YOUR STATEMENT: THE PHASED WITHDRAWAL OF OUR TROOPS, THE CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL, AND THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL.
"IS IT NOT A FACT THAT WHAT THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING IS ATTEMPTING TO ASSOCIATE THE BUILDUP OF U.N. FORCES IN EGYPT AND THE PHASED WITHDRAWAL OF OUR OWN TROOPS FROM EGYPT, WITH EXACTING FROM EGYPT SOME DECLARATION ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL? IS NOT THIS THE CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES?"
LLOYD RETORTED THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER IT "UNREASONABLE" FOR BRITAIN TO GET SOME INDICATION ABOUT NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF SUEZ.
JJ320PES

A3
(380)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY DAVID MASON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, NOV.29 (AP)-THREE RED-STARRED SHIPS CARRYING 721 (CORRECT) SOLEMN-FACED YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS FOR THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TIED UP IN THIS BRITISH AND FRENCH-HELD PORT TODAY. THIS STRONG ADDITION TO THE U.N.'S PEACE-ENFORCING ESTABLISHMENT ARRIVED AS BOTH SIDES COMPLAINED OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS.

EGYPTIAN BRIG. GEN. AMIN HELMY CHARGED TWO BRITISH-MADE VENOM JET FIGHTERS STRAFED ADMINISTRATIVE TRUCKS AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS EAST OF ISMAILIA IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AND THAT TWO FRENCH-MADE MYSTERE JETS FLEW OVER THE AREA LATER. HE DEMANDED AND GOT AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION BY U.N. OBSERVERS. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF CASUALTIES.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED LATER THAT THE PLANES WERE TWO BRITISH VENOM FIGHTERS, BUT HE WAS UNABLE TO DAY WHETHER THEY WERE PILOTED BY BRITONS.

HELMY TOLD REPORTERS AT ABU SUWEIR, U.N. ASSEMBLY BASE WEST OF ISMAILIA, THAT REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PLANES WERE MANNED BY ISRAELIS, BRITISH OR FRENCH "ALL ARE ENEMIES OF OURS."

A BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN HERE SAID A PROTEST WAS MADE TO THE U.N. WHEN AN EGYPTIAN PATROL--ONE OFFICER AND TWO OR THREE MEN--WANDERED AROUND THE BRITISH RIGHT FLANK AT EL CAP AND THEN WITHDREW. NO SHOTS WERE FIRED.

SCANDINAVIAN TROOPS OF THE U.N. COMMAND, WHICH WERE SCHEDULED TO TAKE UP SANDBAGGED BUFFER POSITIONS ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TODAY, POSTPONED THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE AREA AT LEAST UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE THREE SMALL YUGOSLAV SHIPS FLYING THE U.N. FLAG WHICH PUT IN WITH TROOPS, TRUCKS AND SCOUT CARS RAN INTO AN IMMEDIATE UNLOADING SNAG. ONLY A HANDFUL OF EGYPTIAN DOCKERS TURNED UP TO UNLOAD THE SHIPS. THE BRITISH, WHO HAD TURNED THE JOB OVER TO A CIVILIAN CONTRACTOR, SAID THEY WOULD PUT SOLDIERS TO WORK IF NO MORE EGYPTIANS SHOWED UP. AT LEAST 300 DOCKERS WERE NEEDED.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THE EGYPTIAN REFUSED TO WORK THE YUGOSLAV SHIPS. BUT EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN DRAGGING THEIR FEET WHEN IT CAME TO WORKING FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THE YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS ARE TO REMAIN ABOARD THEIR SHIPS UNTIL THE UNLOADING IS DONE. THEN THEY ARE TO PROCEED THROUGH THE CEASE-FIRE LINE TO THE EGYPTIAN SIDE AT EL BALLAH, U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS.

BRITISH SOLDIERS ON THE PIER GREETED THE YUGOSLAVS WITH FRIENDLY WAVES BUT THE NEW ARRIVALS PEERED FROM THEIR SHIPS WITHOUT WAVING BACK.

COL. NIKOLA RADOSEVIC, A FORMER PARTISAN FIGHTER, WHO COMMANDED THE YUGOSLAV CONTINGENT, RECEIVED LT. GEN. SUR HUGH STOCKWELL, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, AND MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, THE U.N. COMMANDER, ABOARD SHIP.

THIS WAS THE FIRST U.N. FORCE TO ARRIVE IN EGYPT BY SEA. A SMALLER YUGOSLAV UNIT WHICH ARRIVED BY AIR IS ALREDY AT EL BALLAH ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.

THE ONLY U.N. TROOPS ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH SIDE SO FAR ARE ABOUT 400 NORWEGIANS AND DANES WHO ARE CAMPED IN A PARK ON THE BEACH AT PORT SAID. THEY HAVE YET TAKEN UP PATROL DUTIES.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SAID HE EXPECTS TO HAVE MORE THAN 4,000 TROOPS IN EGYPT WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

THE ARRIVAL OF THE YUGOSLAVS AND THE LANDING OF 154 INDIANS AND COLOMBIANS AT ABU SUWEIR AIR BASE TODAY BROUGHT THE TOTAL U.N. FORCE IN EGYPT TO 2,353.

THE YUGOSLAVS NOW FORM THE LARGEST NATIONAL GROUP. THE SECOND LARGEST GROUP IS THE NORWEGIANS, WHO HAVE 437 SOLDIERS IN THE FORCE.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID DEPLOYMENT OF THE POLICE FORCE INTO BATTLE AREAS WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT MINE CLEARANCE. HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD OFFERED MAPS SHOWING WHERE THEY HAD PLANTED MINES.

DY416PES

A105

ABU SUWEIR, SUEZ CANAL ZONE, NOV.29 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES REPORTED TWO ENEMY PLANES ATTACKED EGYPTIAN POSITIONS NEAR ISMAILIA TODAY.

BRIG. GEN. AMIN HELMY, EGYPTIAN LIAISON OFFICER WITH U.N. POLICE FORCES HERE, SAID TWO VENOM JET FIGHTERS STRAFED ADMINISTRATIVE TRUCKS AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN POSITIONS NEAR ISMAILIA, MID-WAY POINT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND NOT FAR FROM THIS U.N. BASE. THE VENOM FIGHTERS THEN FLEW SOUTH, HELMY SAID.

HE REPORTED THAT TWO MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS APPEARED OVER THE SAME AREA LATER.

HELMY SAID THE PLANES, "WHETHER THEY WERE ISRAELI, BRITISH OR FRENCH, ARE ALL ENEMIES OF OURS."

THE VENOM IS A BRITISH-MADE PLANE. THE MYSTERE A FRENCH PLANE.

(THIS DISPATCH MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES.)

HELMY SAID U.N. OBSERVERS HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE ATTACK AND WERE ON THE SCENE INVESTIGATING.

HIS REPORT WAS MADE AS U.N. OFFICERS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW THE MOVEMENT OF A GROUP OF DANISH INFANTRYMEN OF THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO TAKE UP POSITIONS ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SOUTH OF PORT SAID. THEY HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THEIR BUFFER POSITIONS TODAY.

HELMY SAID THE VENOM FIGHTERS STRAFED TRUCKS SEVEN MILES EAST OF ISMAILIA AT ABOUT 7:15 A.M., AND LATER ATTACKED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS WHICH ENGAGED THEM. TH MYSTERES, HE SAID, APPROACHED ABOUT 9:20 A.M. IN BOTH CASES, THE PLANES WERE FLYING AT 800 TO 1,000 FEET ALTITUDE, HE CEPORTED.

LS-KA1033AES

A89 (380)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 29 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TONIGHT DUTCH AND DANISH SALVAGE CRAFT ARE EN ROUTE TO CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE CLEARANCE JOB IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SIX MONTHS OR SO IF AN IMMEDIATE START CAN BE MADE TO AVERT FURTHER DETERIORIATION.

A U.N. SECRETARIAT OFFICIAL MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE SALVAGE VESSELS AFTER BEING QUERIED ABOUT REPORTS THAT DUTCH, DANISH, SWEDISH AND GERMAN SALVAGE VESSELS HAD LEFT EUROPEAN PORTS.

HE SAID: "U.N. PLANS FOR ASSISTANCE IN THE CLEARING OF THE SUEZ CANAL ARE BEING DEVELOPED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

"AS A FIRST INTERIM MEASURE, PENDING COMPLETION OF THE PLANS, CERTAIN SALVAGE CRAFT FROM DUTCH AND DANISH SOURCES ARE PROCEEDING TO THE MEDITERRANEAN."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY CRAFT WERE INVOLVED, WHERE THEY HAD SAILED FROM OR WHEN.

THE 103-MILE CANAL, MAIN OIL ROUTE BETWEEN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE, WAS BLOCKED BY TWO BRIDGES AND 47 SHIPS WRECKED IN RECENT

30.24- 9481

MILITARY OPERATIONS INVOLVING BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
IN A CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION OF NOV. 2, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY URGED THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO REOPEN IT. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IMMEDIATELY BEGAN NEGOTIATING WITH PRIVATE FIRMS TO DO THE JOB UNDER CONTRACT.
IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, COUNTRIES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD CONTINUED TO CONDEMN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR THEIR INVASION OF EGYPT AND TO PRESS FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL.
TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL SWEDEN STRUCK OUT AT THE THREE INVADING POWERS IN SHARP LANGUAGE, CHARGING THEM WITH "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE U.N. CHARTER. THE SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER, OSTEN UNDEN, ALSO PRAISED THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE UNITED STATES IN GETTING A CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT.
THREE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES--CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA --AND PAKISTAN, BURMA, NEPAL, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, LIBYA AND BOLIVIA, ALSO ASSAILED THE INTERVENTION.
AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN MEANWHILE SAID SOVIET-ARAB CHARGES THAT ISRAEL IS MASSING TROOPS ALONG THE BORDERS OF JORDAN AND SYRIA MIGHT BE A SCREEN FOR AGGRESSIVE MOVES BY SYRIA ITSELF.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN WAS COMMENTING ON THE LATEST CLAIMS BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T.SHEPILOV THAT ISRAEL, ALONG WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WAS MASSING TROOPS ALONG THE ARAB BORDERS. HE SAID THE CLAIMS WERE BASELESS.
"ISRAEL HAS MADE CONTACT WITH VARIOUS DELEGATIONS TO SEE WHETHER THE U.N. COULD NOT TAKE SOME ACTION AGAINST AN ACCUSING POWER IF HE CANNOT BACK UP HIS CHARGES," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE INDICATED THE MATTER COULD BE PLACED BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF AS AN ACT ENDANGERING PEACE IN THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST.
TA824PES

1956

A115
(240)
CAIRO, NOV 29 (AP)-THE SWISS LEGATION IS CROWDED THESE DAYS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS ARRANGING FOR THEIR DEPARTURE FROM EGYPT. THE LEGATION HANDLES BRITISH-FRENCH AFFAIRS SINCE EGYPT HAS BROKEN RELATIONS WITH THOSE COUNTRIES.
THE TOTAL BRITISH-FRENCH POPULATION IS MORE THAN 24,000. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID MOST BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE BEING ENCOURAGED TO LEAVE AND SEVERAL THOUSAND HAVE BEEN PREPARING TO DEPART OR ARE ALREADY GONE.
SHIPS LEAVING ALEXANDRIA CARRY LARGE CONTINGENTS OF BRITISH AND FRENCH PASSENGERS. THE FEW AIRLINES OPERATING OUT OF EGYPT ARE BOOKED FOR WEEKS AHEAD WITH DEPARTING BRITISH AND FRENCH.
THE EGYPTIANS DECLARE THEY ARE BEING ENCOURAGED TO LEAVE BECAUSE EGYPT DOES NOT WANT TO GIVE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH A PRETEXT FOR ANY NEW ATTACK FROM THOSE TWO COUNTRIES, SUCH AS SAYING THEY ACTED TO PROTECT THEIR NATIONALS.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE DEPARTURES THUS FAR INCLUDE 410 CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF EGYPT.
IT IS EXPECTED EXODUS WILL CONTINUE, SINCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE CONSIDERED ENEMY NATIONALS AND NO LONGER HAVE ECNOMIC OPPORTUNITES IN THIS COUNTRY. THIS WORKS A HARDSHIP ON THOUSANDS OF SECOND AND THIRD GENERATION RESIDENTS WHO HAVE NO TIES ABROAD. MANY SPEAK ONLY ARABIC.
LAST NIGHT ALI SABRY, CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER TO PRESIDENT NASSER, DENIED EGYPT HAD ORDERED A MASS DEPORTATION OF JEWS. HE SAID EGYPT HAD ORDERED OUT ONLY THOSE DEEMED DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY AND CHARGED WITH COOPERATING WITH THE ENEMY.
SF943PES

1956

A47
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV 29 (AP)-A JORDANIAN PLANE ARRIVED TODAY WITH 18 IRAQI STUDENTS FROM CAIRO. IRAQ HAS DECIDED TO EVACUATE 200 STUDENTS WHOSE STUDIES IN EGYPT WERE DISRUPTED BY THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.
SF526PES

A84 (500)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHOU
BY EUGENE LEVIN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 29 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI PROPOSED TODAY THAT RED CHINA AND INDIA WORK TOGETHER FOR "COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING FORCES FROM EGYPT."
BUT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU--SPEAKING A FEW HOURS LATER--IGNORED THE SUGGESTION. HE SAID MANY NATIONS BESIDES INDIA AND CHINA SOUGHT PEACE AND "I HOPE ALL OUR EFFORTS TO RESOLVE PROBLEMS WILL CONTINUE AND THE CAUSES OF CONFLICT WILL BE REMOVED."
NEHRU MADE NO MENTION OF EGYPT OR OF ANY SPECIFIC CONFLICT.
CHOU MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN AN ADDRESS AT A JOINT SESSION OF INDIA'S PARLIAMENT. NEHRU'S COMMENT WAS MADE IN A SPEECH AT A BANQUET HONORING THE COMMUNIST CHINESE LEADER AT THE OUTSET OF HIS 12-DAY GOODWILL TOUR OF INDIA.
BOTH PRIME MINISTERS--WHOSE COUNTRIES HAVE A COMBINED POPULATION OF ALMOST A BILLION--PLEDGED RENEWED EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THEIR PEOPLES. BOTH USED THE NOW FAMILIAR SLOGAN, "INDIANS AND CHINESE ARE BROTHERS."
IN HIS FIRST FULL DAY IN INDIA, CHOU MADE FOUR SPEECHES--ONE AT A GYMNASTIC PROGRAM PRESENTED BY 3,500 INDIAN SCHOOLCHILDREN, THE ONE IN PARLIAMENT, ANOTHER AT THE INDIAN-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP ASSN., AND THE LAST AT THE BANQUET.
IN PARLIAMENT, HE WAS APPLAUDED WHEN HE DECLARED:
"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE WILL NEVER FORGET THE CONSISTENT FIRM SUPPORT WHICH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE HAVE BEEN GIVING THEM IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR COMPLETE UNIFICATION OF THEIR FATHERLAND AND IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR THE RESTORATION OF CHINA'S LEGAL RIGHTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS."
SPEAKING IN CHINESE, HE SAID RED CHINA IS WILLING TO WORK JOINTLY WITH INDIA TO EFFECT A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF "INVADING FORCES FROM EGYPT AND THE COMPLETE RESTORATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY TO EGYPT."
HIS ADDRESS IN PARLIAMENT AND HIS OTHER SPEECHES WERE REPEATED TO HIS AUDIENCES IN ENGLISH BY AN INTERPRETER.

1956

ALL FOUR WERE MILD, WITHOUT ANY COLD WAR BLASTS SUCH AS THOSE WHICH MARKED SPEECHES OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THEIR TOUR OF INDIA A YEAR AGO.

A85
CHOU REPEATEDLY SPOKE OF THE FIVE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE AND OF THE NEED FOR ASIAN AFRICAN UNITY AND SOLIDARITY.
AT THE BANQUET, HE SAID THE FIVE PRINCIPLES--FIRST MENTIONED BY INDIA AND RED CHINA IN AN AGREEMENT ON TIBET TWO YEARS AGO--SHOULD BE "OBSERVED UNIVERSALLY BY ALL NATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."
NEHRU, IN HIS SPEECH, HAD WHAT APPEARED TO BE A GENTLE REMINDER FOR

CHOU. WHATEVER THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OTHER NATIONS MAY BE IN THE USE OF FORCE, SAID NEHRU, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF INDIA AND RED CHINA IS "MUCH GREATER, BECAUSE WE WERE THE FIRST TO EVOLVE THE FIVE PRINCIPLES."

NEHRU ALSO HAD A COMPLIMENT FOR HIS GUEST: "WE ALL KNOW HOW YOUR NATION HAS WORKED TOWARDS PEACE AND HOW YOU HAVE EXERCISED GREAT PATIENCE. WE HAVE ALSO TRIED TO DO THE SAME AND SO HAVE OTHER NATIONS."

BESIDES HIS PUBLIC SPEECHES, CHOU HAD A 90-MINUTE PRIVATE CHAT WITH NEHRU--THEIR FIRST REALLY SERIOUS TALK--ON UNDISCLOSED SUBJECTS.

NO PICKUP.

TA803PES

A60WX (STATE) (CX FW)

(550) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-IN A NEW MOVE TO SUPPORT THE FRIENDLY GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ, THE UNITED STATES WARNED TONIGHT THAT ANY THREAT TO THE TERRITORY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF THE FOUR MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT WOULD BE VIEWED "WITH THE UTMOST GRAVITY."

THE FOUR COUNTRIES ARE PAKISTAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND IRAN.

THE PRINCIPAL TARGET OF THE WARNING PRESUMABLY WAS SYRIA WHERE A GROUP OF PRO-SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS NOW DOMINATE THE COUNTRY AND WHERE LEADERS HAVE RECENTLY ACCUSED IRAQIS OF PLOTTING AGAINST SYRIA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT WHATEVER PLOTTING HAS BEEN DONE HAS BEEN CARRIED ON BY PRO-SOVIET PEOPLE IN SYRIA AGAINST IRAQ AND THAT SUCH PEOPLE WOULD LIKE TO OVERTHROW THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER NURI AL-SAID, A FRIEND OF THE WEST.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SENSITIVELY AWARE OF THE FACT THAT TURKEY ALSO IS WORRIED ABOUT THE DANGERS OF COMPLETE PRO-SOVIET CONTROL OF SYRIA, WITH WHICH TURKEY HAS A LONG COMMON FRONTIER.

SOME OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SOON MAKE A FURTHER AND MORE CONCRETE SHOWING OF SUPPORT FOR IRAQ BY PROVIDING ADDITIONAL ARMS TO THAT COUNTRY. LAST MONDAY IRAQ ASKED FOR JET AIRPLANES AND OTHER WEAPONS.

THE STATEMENT PUT OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED THE BAGHDAD PACT SINCE ITS INCEPTION EARLY IN 1955 AND BY COOPERATING WITH COMMITTEES OF THE ORGANIZATION, NOTABLY ITS ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, HAS DEMONSTRATED "ITS READINESS TO ASSIST IN MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY" OF THE MEMBER NATIONS.

"THE UNITED STATES," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "REAFFIRMS ITS SUPPORT FOR THE COLLECTIVE EFFORTS OF THESE NATIONS TO MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE. A THREAT TO THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF THESE MEMBERS WOULD BE VIEWED BY THE UNITED STATES WITH THE UTMOST GRAVITY."

THE RELEASE OF THE STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE A KIND OF COMPROMISE SOLUTION TO A PROBLEM WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FACED IN AN ACCUTE FORM RECENTLY.

A61WX

IRAQ HAS BEEN PRESSING THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. SAUDI ARABIA, WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS A RECORD OF LONG AND CLOSE FRIENDSHIP BASED LARGELY ON AMERICAN OPERATION OF VARIOUS ARABIAN OIL FIELDS, IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES JOINING THE ALLIANCE. THIS OPPOSITION IS BASED ON SAUDI ARABIA'S CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH EGYPT AND EGYPT'S STRONG POSITION AGAINST THE ALLIANCE, AS WELL AS ON THE GENERAL ANTAGONISM OF ALL THE ARAB STATES EXCEPT IRAQ TO FORMING TREATY COMMITMENTS OUTSIDE THE ARAB LEAGUE.

THE PACT WAS RECENTLY WEAKENED AS A RESULT OF BRITAIN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT. IRAQ ANNOUNCED THAT IT WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY MORE MEETINGS OF THE BAGHDAD TREATY COUNCIL IN WHICH BRITAIN PARTICIPATED. HENCE THE MOST RECENT MEETING HAVE BEEN AMONG THE FOUR MIDDLE EASTERN MEMBERS AND IN THE ABSENCE OF THE PACT'S MOST POWERFUL MEMBER, BRITAIN.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION HERE THAT IF THE BRITISH WERE PERMANENTLY EXCLUDED FROM THE PACT BECAUSE OF ARAB ANTIPATHY THE UNITED STATES WOULD EVENTUALLY HAVE TO GIVE THE ORGANIZATION MUCH STRONGER SUPPORT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID IN THE PAST THAT THIS COUNTRY MIGHT SOME DAY BECOME A MEMBER IF IT APPEARED SUCH ACTION WOULD PROMOTE PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE AREA. HOWEVER, BASIC U.S. POLICY HAS BEEN THAT THE PURPOSES OF MIDDLE EASTERN SECURITY WOULD BE MUCH BETTER SERVED IF THE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA WOULD DEVELOP AND STRENGTHEN THEIR OWN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

DC&CZ623PES

A34WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT BROADLY HINTED TODAY THAT EMERGENCY OIL SUPPLIES FOR EUROPE WILL BEGIN FLOWING AS SOON AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE MAKE A "DEFINITIVE STATEMENT" ABOUT PLANS TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

TOP OFFICIALS SAID SUCH A STATEMENT, SETTING A PUBLIC TIMETABLE FOR TROOP WITHDRAWALS, WOULD "HAVE A BEARING" ON AMERICAN READINESS TO PUT AN EMERGENCY OIL PLAN INTO OPERATION, TO HELP RELIEVE THE EUROPEAN SHORTAGE CAUSED BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THEY EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IN COMMENTING ON A DECISION BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TO PUT OFF UNTIL MONDAY AN EXPECTED FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF BRITAIN'S READINESS TO JOIN FRANCE IN A "PHASED WITHDRAWAL" OF FORCES FROM EGYPT.

ANTICIPATING A SATISFACTORY BRITISH PLEDGE, FINAL ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO TRIGGER THE EMERGENCY OIL ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD MOVE FROM 500,000 TO 1,100,000 BARRELS DAILY TO EUROPE.

A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT OFFICIALLY SETTING THE PLAN IN MOTION IS READY, AUTHORITIES SAID, TO REASSURE EUROPEAN ALLIES OF U.S. WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE IN SOLVING THE MOUNTING OIL CRISIS.

PLANS TO PUT THE EMERGENCY OIL OPERATION INTO EFFECT LATE TODAY OR TOMORROW WERE ABANDONED AFTER LLOYD'S APPARENTLY LAST-MINUTE DECISION TO DELAY HIS ANNOUNCEMENT. OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN THE OIL ARRANGEMENTS SAID THEY EXPECTED THEY WOULD BE INVOKED EARLY NEXT WEEK, PRESUMABLY AFTER LLOYD'S MONDAY ANNOUNCEMENT.

A35WX

IN A MOVE TO RE-ESTABLISH A CLOSE BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA CALLED ON ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. TO EXPLAIN HIS GOVERNMENT'S PLANS.

CACCIA'S CALL WAS MADE AFTER LLOYD ADDRESSED THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW VISITS THE AMBASSADOR HAS MADE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SINCE BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS WERE JOLTED SEVERELY BY THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD THAT CACCIA'S VISIT WAS CONNECTED WITH "AN INTERIM STATEMENT" WHICH LLOYD MADE IN LONDON TODAY.

LLOYD'S STATEMENT WAS PRELIMINARY TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINEAU'S VISIT TO LONDON TOMORROW TO COORDINATE TROOP WITHDRAWAL PLANS.

"THIS IS AN INTERIM STATEMENT AND WE ARE AWAITING THE DEFINITIVE STATEMENT WHICH THE AMBASSADOR TOLD YOU WILL BE MADE ON MONDAY," WHITE SAID. WHITE SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE SHARP REDUCTION IN BRITISH-AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC CONTACT DURING THE PAST MONTH BY SAYING "WE HAVE BEEN IN CONSTANT AND CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON THE QUESTION."

WHITE'S REMARK SEEMED TO CONFLICT WITH THE FEELING OF BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WHO REPORT PRIVATELY THAT THE LACK OF THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC CONTACT HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE VACATION HEADQUARTERS IN AUGUSTA, GA., IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD TAKEN A PERSONAL HAND IN TRYING TO IMPROVE STRAINED RELATIONS WITH FRANCE RESULTING FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

PRESS OFFICER JAMES C. HAGERTY CONFIRMED THAT EISENHOWER SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

A36WX

THIS EISENHOWER MESSAGE, HAGERTY SAID, EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT U.S.-FRENCH RELATIONS "WILL BE CONTINUED ON THE MOST COMPLETE. . . FRIENDLY BASIS."

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, HAGERTY AGAIN SAID THERE ARE NO PRESENT PLANS FOR AN EISENHOWER MEETING WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES WHICH HAVE STRAINED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. BUT, HE SAID, HE WAS NOT RULING OUT SUCH A MEETING LATER.

AUTHORITIES FAMILIAR WITH THIS GOVERNMENT'S OIL PLAN EMPHASIZED THAT EVEN WHEN IT IS PUT INTO EFFECT THE AMOUNT OF OIL TO BE SPED TO EUROPE WILL, WHEN ADDED TO OIL FROM OTHER SOURCES, STILL FALL SHORT OF MEETING NORMAL EUROPEAN REQUIREMENTS. THE AMERICAN SUPPLIES, HOWEVER, WILL ENABLE EUROPE TO MEET 85 TO 90 PER CENT OF ITS NEEDS, THEY SAID.

THE PLAN ALSO ENVISIONS MAKING AVAILABLE SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF OIL TO FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS OUTSIDE OF EUROPE, INCLUDING PAKISTAN, INDIA, AUSTRALIA AND ETHIOPIA. ALL OF THESE HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY HIT BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL ROUTE.

EXTRA AMERICAN OIL SHIPMENTS, BOUGHT VIA REGULAR COMMERCIAL CHANNELS, ALREADY HAVE STARTED FLOWING TO WESTERN EUROPE. BUT, THE EMERGENCY OIL PLAN, DRAFTED BY 15 MAJOR OIL COMPANIES, COULD STEP UP THIS FLOW BY MAKING MORE EFFICIENT USE OF TANKERS.

EVEN THOUGH THE EMERGENCY PLAN WAS DRAFTED LAST AUGUST, THIS GOVERNMENT HAS DELAYED INVOKING IT, MAINLY BECAUSE OF FEAR ARAB COUNTRIES WOULD VIEW IT AS AMERICAN BACKING FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE. AUTHORITIES FELT THAT ANY "PREMATURE" EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENTS WOULD SO INFLAME ARABS THAT THEY MIGHT WRECK THE REMAINING BIG PIPELINE NOW CARRYING OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, THAT OPERATED BY THE TRANS-ARABIAN ~~OIL~~ COMPANY.

ONCE BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCE PRECISE PLANS FOR LEAVING EGYPT, OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE RISK OF ARAB SABOTAGE WOULD BE FAR LESS, PROVIDED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GO THROUGH WITH THEIR PROMISE OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS. → pipe line

JC505PES

A9

AMS BUDGET (460)

30.24-9483

NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-BRITAIN FELT MORE FULLY TONIGHT THE CRIPPLING EFFECTS OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE STOPPAGE OF OIL FROM MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

OIL AND ITS BYPRODUCTS--THE LIFE BLOOD OF INDUSTRY AND TRANSPORT--BECAME HARDER TO GET, AND THERE WERE HINTS A GALLON OF GASOLINE MIGHT COST OVER 70 CENTS BY CHRISTMAS AGAINST TODAY'S QUOTATION OF 56-68 CENTS.

FIRST INDUSTRY TO FEEL THE PINCH WAS THE MAKERS OF AUTOMOBILES. FORD MOTOR CO. PUT 9,000 EMPLOYES ON A FOUR-DAY WEEK BEGINNING NEXT MONDAY, EXPLAINING:

"PETROL (GASOLINE) RATIONING IS THE REASON. IT HAS BROUGHT A DROP IN THE DEMAND FOR CARS."

THE MAKERS OF ROLLS ROYCES CUT OUT OVERTIME BECAUSE OF THE GASOLINE SCARCITY. THE MANUFACTURERS OF JAGUARS ANNOUNCED EARLIER SOME OF THEIR WORKERS WOULD HAVE TO GO ON AN ABBREVIATED WORK WEEK. OTHER CAR MAKERS INTIMATED THEY WILL HAVE TO CUT DOWN PRODUCTION.

ALTHOUGH OFFICIAL GASOLINE RATIONING DOES NOT BEGIN UNTIL DEC. 17, FILLING STATIONS ARE LIMITING CUSTOMERS TO ONE OR TWO GALLONS EACH.

THERE HAVE BEEN LONG LINES BEFORE PUMPS THAT WERE OPERATING. POLICE HAD TO BE CALLED OUT AT ONE FILLING STATION.

THE DRIVER OF A BIG GASOLINE TRUCK REPORTED A LINE OF NEARLY 100 CARS FOLLOWED HIM, HOPING BY KEEPING ON HIS TAIL TO SPOT A FILLING STATION WITH PLENTY OF GAS. MANY GARAGES AND STATIONS SHUT DOWN FOR A FEW DAYS, OR STAYED OPEN ONLY A FEW HOURS. THEY TOOK THESE MEASURES TO MAKE SURE THEY COULD HONOR RATION COUPONS WHEN THEY BECOME EFFECTIVE.

THE RATION FOR A PRIVATE MOTORIST WILL ALLOW HIM 200 MILES OF TRAVEL A MONTH. MINISTER OF FUEL AUBREY JOINES SAYS HE WON'T CUT THE 200 MILE RATION FOR AT LEAST FOUR MONTHS.

"BUT I MAY HAVE TO DO SOMETHING MORE SEVERE REGARDING FUEL OIL BEFORE THAT PERIOD," HE REPORTED.

CUTS OF 25 PER CENT IN FUEL OIL FOR HEATING AND INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN CONTEMPLATED, AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS URGED ALL FACTORIES USING OIL TO CONVERT TO COAL WHERE POSSIBLE.

SIR NORMAN KIPPING, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FEDERATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES, TOLD MANUFACTURERS TODAY THERE MAY HAVE TO BE BIGGER CUTS IN OIL CONSUMPTION.

"IF FOREIGN COMPETITORS TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR PLIGHT THINGS MAY BE HARD FOR BRITISH INDUSTRY," HE SAID.

THE FIRST TANKERS TO SAIL TO BRITAIN AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE SINCE THE CLOSING OF THE CANAL ARE NOW UNLOADING OIL FROM KUWAIT. MORE ARE EXPECTED OVER THE WEEKEND. BUT EVEN THIS WILL NOT HALT EXPECTED PRICE INCREASES. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OIL COMPANIES SAID:

"IT MUST BE EXPECTED THAT PRICES WILL GO UP SUBSTANTIALLY. THE FREIGHT CHARGES ALONE WOULD NECESSITATE AN INCREASE."

THE ROUTE AROUND AFRICA TAKES 10 DAYS MORE THAN THE SUEZ WAY.

MINISTER OF TRANSPORT HAROLD WATKINSON APPEALED TO EMPLOYERS TO STAGGER WORKING HOURS TO AVOID "CRUSH HOURS" ON BUSES AND SUBWAYS. HE SAID GASOLINE RATIONING WOULD SWITCH ABOUT 50,000 PERSONS TO PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN THE LONDON AREA.

THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO LOSE SIX MILLION POUNDS ($16,800,000) A MONTH IN TAX REVENUE WHEN RATIONING COMES IN.

JJ302PES

A87 (570)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY

(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-"THE AMERICANS ARE DELIBERATELY OPPOSING BRITISH POLICIES, DELIBERATELY WOOING THE ARABS, IN ORDER TO KICK US OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND TAKE OUR OIL."

THAT ARGUMENT IS HEARD INCREASINGLY IN BRITISH DISCUSSIONS OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

THIS ATTITUDE DOMINATES THE RIGHT-WING MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY. IT ALSO CUTS ACROSS POLITICAL BOUNDARIES. IT CAN BE HEARD ON THE OFFICIAL AND MAN-IN-THE-STREET LVEL.

EVEN THOSE WHO OPPOSE WHAT THEY CALL "EDEN'S WAR IN EGYPT" ULTIMATELY COME AROUND TO QUESTIONING AMERICA'S MOTIVES.

"OF COURSE, YOUR OIL INTERESTS, ETC.," IS THE WAY IT IS PUT.

THE SMELL OF OIL PERVADES ALL ARGUMENTS HERE.

EVERYONE IS AWARE THAT BRITAIN'S INDUSTRIAL MACHINE AND STANDARD OF LIVING DEPEND ON OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

AS A RESULT THERE IS SUSPICION OF ANY MOVE THAT COULD BE INTERPRETED AS AN AMERICAN COMMERCIAL VICTORY AT BRITISH EXPENSE. THAT IS HOW AMERICAN POLICY GENERALLY IS BEING INTERPRETED. 1956

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY IT WAS "PSYCHOLOGICALLY NATURAL" FOR THE BRITISH, CONFUSED AND INCREASINGLY INSECURE AS THEIR NATION'S INFLUENCE DWINDLES, TO SEEK A SCAPEGOAT.

THE PHRASE "AMERICAN OIL LOBBY," IS BECOMING COMMON CURRENCY. IT RECALLS THE "CHINA LOBBY" DESCRIPTION SEVERAL YEARS AGO, WHEN MANY BRITONS ARGUED THAT AMERICAN SUPPORT OF NATIONALIST CHINA WAS LEADING THE WORLD TO WAR.

STANLEY EVANS, A LABORITE, WAS FORCED TO RESIGN FROM THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BECAUSE HE SUPPORTED PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY. HE SAID:

"THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT IS THE IMPREGNABLE FORTRESS OF THE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES AND THEY SEE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST OIL GROWING TO THE STAGE WHEN IT MIGHT BECOME COMPETITIVE.

"THE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN ENGROSSED IN TWO MAIN STRUGGLES--ONE AGAINST COMMUNISM AND THE OTHER AGAINST THE STERLING AREA. AND THEY HAVE NOW MADE UP THEIR MINDS THAT THE MORE IMPORTANT STRUGGLE IS AGAINST THE STERLING AREA."

A88

EDUCATION MINISTER SIR DAVID ECCLES, A MEMBER OF EDEN'S GOVERNMENT, SAID IN A POLITICAL ADDRESS:

"WHY DID NOT THE AMERICANS SEE THE DANGER (IN THE MIDDLE EAST) IN TIME? ONE HAS THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY BELIEVED THAT MONEY WAS ALL THAT MATTERED. . . .

"PROVIDED THEY PAID DOLLARS FOR THEIR OIL THEY BELIEVED NO ARAB GOVERNMENT WOULD GANG UP WITH THE COMMUNISTS. IT HAS TAKEN ANGLO-FRENCH INTERVENTION WITH ARMS, AND THE RUSSIAN REACTION TO THAT INTERVENTION, TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT AMERICA MUST COME INTO THE MIDDLE EAST POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY AS WELL AS COMMERCIALLY." 1956

THE OIL PROBLEM GOES BACK TO 1951 WHEN IRANIAN PREMIER MOSSADEGH NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. HOLDINGS.

THE SOCIALISTS WERE IN POWER IN BRITAIN THEN. THERE WAS A CLAMOR FOR BRITAIN TO USE FORCE TO PROTECT HER INTERESTS. POLITICIANS THEN SAID PRIVATELY--AND SOME IN PUBLIC--THAT AMERICANS HELD BRITAIN BACK. SOME ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ACTIVELY SUPPORTING MOSSADEGH.

THE IRANIAN QUESTION WAS SETTLED WHEN AN INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP WAS SET UP TO MARKET IRANIAN OIL. AMERICAN COMPANIES GOT A VOICE IN IRANIAN IRANIAN OIL AFFAIRS. HERBERT HOOVER JR., NOW ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS THE MAIN ARCHITECT OF THE PARTNERSHIP.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS NOV. 29--MOMED NOV. 28.

JT754AES

A109 WITH WASHINGTON OIL (220)

LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT IN A COMMENTARY ON THE SUEZ CRISIS THAT OIL MONOPOLIES CONTROL U. S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THE REAL AIM OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO STRENGTHEN ITS ECONOMIC POSITION IN THAT REGION AT THE EXPENSE OF BRITAIN.

THIS COMMUNIST VIEW IS IN MANY RESPECTS SIMILAR TO THAT EXPRESSED IN BRITAIN BY SOME CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEMBERS AND NEWSPAPERS SUPPORTERS OF BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY INTERCESSION IN EGYPT.

"THOSE WHO GUIDE U. S. POLICY ARE NO LESS COLONIALISTS THAN THE COLONIALISTS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE," THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST SAID.

"THE POLICY OF NAKED COLONIALISM IS NOT FASHIONABLE TODAY. THIS FACTOR, WHICH WAS NOT TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN BRITAIN, WAS CONSIDERED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC. UNITED STATES POLICY IS WORKING TO IMPLEMENT THE OLD STRATEGIC TARGET OF U.S. MONOPOLIES. 1956

"THIS TARGET IS NOT TO STRENGTHEN WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WE BELIEVE THAT MOULDERS OF U.S. POLICY HAVE IN MIND PURELY U.S. INTERESTS, AND NOT GENERAL WESTERN PURPOSES."

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN PURSUIT OF ITS POLICY, JOINED IN THE U.N. DEMAND THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS LEAVE EGYPT, AND THAT THE CONCEALED AMERICAN DESIRE IS TO INFLICT A SERIOUS LOSS OF PRESTIGE ON BRITAIN.

JF&SF932PES

A42 (120)

MOSCOW, NOV 29 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN SAID TONIGHT SOVIET AND FRENCH EXPERTS ARE EXAMINING THE QUESTION OF THE SOVIET UNION SUPPLYING OIL TO FRANCE. HIS STATEMENT CAME IN A TALK WITH CORRESPONDENTS AT A YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION.

YESTERDAY TKE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT COUNTRY WAS INTERESTED IN BUYING SOVIET OIL, MIKOYAN WAS TOLD. HE REPLIED: 1956

"WE KNOW THIS QUESTION HAS BEEN RAISED, BUT IT HAS NOT YET BEEN RESOLVED. EXPERTS ON BOTH SIDES ARE WORKING ON IT, AND IT IS STILL IN THE STAGE OF NEGOTIATION."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO USE ITS OIL SUPPLIES--NEARLY 100 MILLION TONS A YEAR, INCLUDING 10 MILLION FROM ROMANIA--TO "HELP ITS FRIENDS OR THOSE WHO ARE WILLING TO BECOME FRIENDLY."

SF519PES

A82 (450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

BY WATSON SIMS

(ADVANCE) LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-A VACANT OFFICE IN LONDON'S LANCASTER HOUSE REPRESENTS THE CLOSEST APPROACH SO FAR TO SATISFYING PEACEFULLY DEMANDS BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THE SUEZ CANAL BE RETURNED TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE OFFICE IS SUPPOSED TO BE THAT OF THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA).

MORE THAN A MONTH HAS PASSED SINCE DANISH DIPLOMAT EYVIND BARTELS ARRIVED HERE AS SCUA'S CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR. THE OFFICE ASSIGNED TO SCUA IS UNOCCUPIED AND UNVISITED, EVEN BY BARTELS. HE LIVES IN A HOTEL.

THE 13 NATIONS WHICH JOINED BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN CREATING SCUA IN LONDON LAST SUMMER HAVE BEEN SHARPLY DIVIDED SINCE THE INVASION OF EGYPT. 1956

DOES THIS MEAN THAT SCUA HAS BEEN DISCARDED?

"CERTAINLY NOT AS FAR AS WE'RE CONCERNED," SAID A SPOKESMAN AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. "THE UNITED STATES IS STILL A MEMBER AND WE KNOW OF NO OTHER NATION LEAVING THE ASSOCIATION."

BARTELS DOES NOT CONSIDER HIMSELF OUT OF A JOB:

"THIS CLEARLY ISN'T THE TIME FOR PUBLIC STATEMENTS. BUT YOU COULDN'T SAY THAT I'M PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE FUTURE."

ACTUALLY, SCUA MIGHT TURN OUT TO BE A MEANS THROUGH WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE COULD SAVE SOME FACE IN WRITING OFF THE INVASION WITHOUT SECURING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

PROPOSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THE ASSOCIATION WAS A COMPROMISE BETWEEN DEMANDS THAT THE CANAL BE INTERNATIONALIZED AND NATIONS WHO FELT EGYPT WAS WITHIN HER RIGHTS IN TAKING OVER THE WATERWAY LAST JULY. AS FINALLY ESTABLISHED, SCUA WAS TO "COOPERATE" WITH EGYPT IN RUNNING THE CANAL.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE COMPLAINED THAT SCUA HAD NO TEETH. PAKISTAN, JAPAN AND ETHIOPIA, ALTHOUGH ATTENDING THE VARIOUS CANAL CONFERENCES HERE, REFUSED TO JOIN BECAUSE THEY FELT SCUA IMPLIED THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE.

1956

A83

EVENTUALLY THE ASSOCIATION WAS ACCEPTED BY 15 NATIONS REPRESENTING ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE SHIPS USING THE CANAL--BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, ITALY, NORWAY, IRAN, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, WEST GERMANY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY.

EGYPT DID NOT GIVE EITHER A FLAT YES OR NO TO SCUA. ON OCT. 21, PAKISTAN ANNOUNCED SHE WAS CONSIDERING JOINING BECAUSE IT LOOKED AS IF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE CANAL DISPUTE WOULD BE FOUND.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED EGYPT 10 DAYS LATER.

BEFORE SCUA WAS CROWDED INTO THE SHADOWS ITS MEMBERS HAD AGREED ON MANY DETAILS. THE SCUA COUNCIL HAD SET UP ORGANIZATIONAL, OPERATIONAL AND FINANCIAL COMMITTEES. THESE WERE TO CHOOSE A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS, PROBABLY ROME, DECIDE HOW CANAL TOLLS WOULD BE DIVIDED BETWEEN EGYPT AND SCUA, AND WORK OUT OTHER DETAILS OF COORDINATING THE INTERESTS OF USER NATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS NOV. 29--MOVED NOV. 28.

JT732AES

A129 (180)

PARIS, NOV. 29 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON HAD A CONFERENCE WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET ON THE CRISIS IN INTER-ALLIED RELATIONS TODAY BEFORE FLYING HOME TO BRIEF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON FRENCH VIEWS.

DILLON, ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. CONGRESSMEN EUGENE J. MCCARTHY (D-MINN), THADDEUS H. MACHROWICZ (D-MICH) AND THOMAS B. CURTIS (R-MO), ALSO LUNCHED WITH FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER. RAMADIER HAS THE TASK OF SOLVING THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. THE CONGRESSMEN ARE HERE ON A FACT-FINDING MISSION.

1956

DILLON LAST SAW MOLLET A WEEK AGO WHEN HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DELIVERED A PERSONAL LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHICH STRESSED THE BASIC TIES LINKING THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES.

DILLON TOLD THE FRENCH PEOPLE TODAY IN AN ARTICLE DISTRIBUTED BY THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE THAT "WESTERN SOLIDARITY IS NOT A VAIN FORMULA."

"NO ONE CAN IGNORE THE FACT, FOR INSTANCE, THAT WE HAVE HAD DIVERGENCE OF OPINION AS REGARDS THE USE OF FORCE IN THE SUEZ AFFAIR," HE WROTE.

"HOWEVER, THAT DOES NOT CHANGE THE FACT THAT FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN ARE OUR NATURAL ALLIES FOR BETTER AND FOR WORSE AND THAT OUR IDEAS ON LIBERTY, PROGRESS, LIFE AND MAN ARE IDENTICAL."

KA1118AES

30.24- 9485

A107

(300)

~~PRECEDE LONDON~~

MOSCOW, NOV.29 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA ACCUSED ISRAEL TODAY OF ADOPTING HITLER'S "LEBENSRAUM" POLICY AND ASSERTED THE "VERY EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS A STATE IS NOW AT STAKE."

IN A LONG ARTICLE, IZVESTIA CHARGED THE LEADERS OF ISRAEL WERE "ACTING AS FLUNKEYS FOR IMPERIALISM" AND "PUSHING THAT COUNTRY ONTO A SUICIDAL PATH." THE NEWSPAPER ADDED:

"IT MUST BE SAID FLATLY AND BLUNTLY THAT BY HURLING A CHALLENGE TO THE ARAB NATIONS IN THE FACE OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE EAST FIGHTING COLONIALISM, ISRAEL IS DIGGING ITS OWN GRAVE."

THE NEWSPAPER WARNED THAT ISRAELI LEADERS "SHOULD PAUSE TO REFLECT AND STOP PLAYING WITH FIRE. IN THE PRESENT SITUATION THEY SHOULD EXTRACT LESSONS FROM RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, AS THE VERY EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS A STATE IS NOW AT STAKE."

THE WORDING OF THE ARTICLE RECALLED THE NOTE PREMIER BULGANIN SENT TO ISRAEL ON NOV.15. BEFORE THE OFFICIAL TEXT WAS ISSUED, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID BULGANIN HAD WARNED ISRAEL THAT ITS INVASION OF EGYPT RAISED THE QUESTION OF "THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS A STATE." BUT THE TEXT WAS MORE MILDLY WORDED, SAYING ISRAEL'S POLICY WAS "DANGEROUS FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND MOST PERILOUS FOR ISRAEL."

REFLECTING THE STRONG PRO-ARAB STAND TAKEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED:

1956

"ISRAELI RULERS HAVE COMPLETELY DROPPED THEIR DISGUISE. THEY SHOWED FOR ALL THE WORLD TO SEE THAT EVERY ASSURANCE THEY MADE AS TO ISRAEL'S PEACEABLENESS AND ASPIRATION TO COEXIST IN PEACE WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS WAS THROUGH AND THROUGH A LIE, THE PURPOSE OF WHICH WAS TO LULL THE VIGILANCE OF OTHER NATIONS AND WIN TIME FOR A PREPARATION OF A TREACHEROUS ATTACK ON ITS NEIGHBORS."

IZVESTIA SAID ISRAEL'S POLICY "SMACKS OF THE NOTORIOUS 'LEBENSRAUM' WHICH HITLERITE TYCOONS CALLED FOR IN THEIR HEYDAY."

HITLER SAID GERMANY'S NEED FOR "LEBENSRAUM," OR LIVING SPACE, JUSTICIED NAZI ACTIONS IN TAKING BY FORCE TERRITORIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE, AND IT WAS DISTRIBUTED BY TASS. THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

IZVESTIA STATED:

"FROM THE VERY FIRST DAYS OF HER APPEARANCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA, ISRAEL BEGAN TO THREATEN HER NEIGHBORS AND PURSUE AN UNFRIENDLY POLICY TOWARDS THEM.

"ISRAELI RULERS BECAME THE HIRED GENDARME OF THE COLONIAL POWERS IN THE ARAB EAST READY TO OBEY BLINDLY ANY ORDER OF THEIR MASTERS. WITH THE APPEARANCE OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL, WHERE POWER HAS BEEN CAPTURED BY IRRESPONSIBLE GROUPS OF ADVENTURES, THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BECOME A VERITABLE POWDER KEG."

BY CONTRAST, THE WEST CONTENDS THAT THE TRAIN OF EVENTS LEADING TO THE MIDDLE EAST EXPLOSION WAS SET OFF BY COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

RA718AES

B88KX (Q)
(180)

SPENDER

HONOLULU, NOV. 29 (AP)-SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY THERE WAS "INEVITABLY A POPULAR REACTION AGAINST THE U. S." POLICY ON SUEZ AMONG SOME BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

SIR PERCY ARRIVED ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON "TO DO ALL I CAN TO RESOLVE THE DIFFERENCES WHICH EXIST AND TO REDUCE THE MISUNDERSTANDING WHICH HAVE ARISEN."

"IT IS TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT THAT THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD AND IN PARTICULAR UNITED STATES AND BRITISH RELATIONS NOT BE IMPAIRED," SIR PERCY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

BUT, HE SAID, "THE ISSUES IN RESPECT TO SUEZ ARE OF TREMENDOUSLY VITAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE AND THIS HAS TO BE UNDERSTOOD BY AMERICANS."

THE AMBASSADOR ALSO VOICED CONCERN AT RECENT SOVIET MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IT IS CLEAR ENOUGH THAT THE SOVIETS ARE SEEKING TO USE THE PRESENT TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A SCREEN FOR PENETRATING THE AREA," HE SAID. "IF IT SUCCEEDS, IT WILL BE OF VITAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE WHOLE FREE WORLD. OUR EYES MUST BE FIRMLY FIXED ON SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SIR PERCY SAID THE THING "THAT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN FORGOTTEN IS NASSER'S ACTION" IN SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL IN THE FIRST PLACE.

"ALL OTHER MATTERS ARE PERIPHERAL," HE ADDED.

FJ902PCS

A165
(130)

OTTAWA, NOV.29 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS IS CONSIDERING EXTENDING THE TASK OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TO INCLUDE PATROLLING THE BORDER BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL.

BUT HE ADDED THAT ANY DECISION IS UP TO THE U.N. ITSELF, AND THAT SUCH EXTENSION IS A DIFFICULT AND COMPLICATED QUESTION SINCE IT MIGHT INTERFERE WITH HHE FORCE'S ORIGINAL FUNCTION OF KEEPING THE PEACE IN EGYPT.

THE CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY MADE THE COMMENT IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

PEARSON SAID ALSO THAT PRESIDENT NASSER HAS NOT GONE SO FAR AS TO VETO ENTRY OF CANADA'S QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES TO EGYPT. THUS FAR CANADA HAS SENT ONLY ARMY ADMINISTRATIVE TROOPS AND TRANSPORT PLANES FOR THE U.N. FORCE. THE 1ST BATTALION OF THE QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES IS IN HALIFAX, WHERE ITS SAILING HAS BEEN DEFERRED. EARLIER PEARSON SAID NASSER HAD RAISED OBJECTIONS TO THE TROOPS BECAUSE OF SIMILARITIES BETWEEN CANADIAN AND BRITISH UNIFORMS.

LS149PES

A46

PARIS, NOV 29 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGE VINOGRADOV WAS THERE BUT NO LEADING MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY WERE AMONG THE 1,500 GUESTS AT A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY RECEPTION TONIGHT MARKING YUGOSLAV NATIONAL DAY.

SF525PES

S73

(220)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT GAVE PRELIMINARY APPROVAL TODAY TO THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT RESTORING THE SAARLAND TO GERMANY NEXT JAN. 1.

ALL PARTIES IN THE BUNDESTAG HAILED THE ACCORD AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD REUNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY BY BRINGING A MILLION GERMANS BACK TO THE HOMELAND. SPEAKERS CALLED ON MOSCOW TO FOLLOW FRANCE'S EXAMPLE AND GIVE FREEDOM TO 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS.

THE LOWER HOUSE HAD BEFORE IT FOUR FRENCH-GERMAN TREATIES COVERING THE RETURN OF THE SAAR, THE CANALIZATION OF THE MOSELLE RIVER, BUILDING OF A CANAL ALONG THE UPPER RHINE AND AMENDMENT OF THE EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOL TREATY TO END THE SAAR'S SEPARATE STATUS. ALSO PRESENTED FOR APPROVAL WAS A BILL MAKING THE 990-SQUARE-MILE COAL VALLEY THE 10TH STATE OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

AS IS USUAL, AS THE BILLS WERE SENT TO COMMITTEE FOR DETAILED STUDY BEFORE COMING BACK TO THE BUNDESTAG NEXT MONTH FOR FINAL APPROVAL. THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION TODAY CALLED FOR SPEEDY RATIFICATION OF THE PACTS, SO NO DELAY IS ANTICIPATED.

THE TREATIES MUST ALSO BE RATIFIED BY THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT FRANCE SURRENDERS HER 10-YEAR ECONOMIC DOMINATION OF THE RICH COAL-STEEL TERRITORY, BUT THE TERMS CUSHION THE BLOW BY ALLOWING THREE YEARS FOR THE ECONOMIC SWITCH, PROVIDING FOR CONTINUED FRENCH ACCESS TO SAAR COAL AND CONCEDING TO THE FRENCH DESIRE TO MAKE THE MOSELLE A COMMERCIAL CHANNEL CONNECTING FRENCH AND GERMAN INDUSTRIAL AREAS.

K1225PES

30.24- 9487

533 (120)

BERLIN, NOV. 29 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PATY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE "REHABILITATION" OF TWO OFFICIALS OUSTED FROM ITS RANKS IN PAST PARTY PURGES.

THE TWO WERE BRUNO GOLDHAMMER, FORMER HEAD OF THE PRESS SECTION OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE, AND BRUNO WARNKE, FORMER INSTRUCTOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COMMUNIST ECONOMICS.

GOLDHAMMER WAS PURGED IN 1950 ON CHARGES OF EARLIER CONTACTS WITH NOEL FIELD, FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL. FIELD WAS IMPRISONED IN HUNGARY AS AN ENEMY AGENT IN 1949 AND RELEASED AS INNOCENT FIVE YEARS LATER. HE AND HIS WIFE CHOSE TO REMAIN IN 1956 HUNGARY.

THE POLITBURO CLEARED GOLDHAMMER OF ALL CHARGES, AS IT HAD DONE PREVIOUSLY WITH OTHER OFFICIALS OUSTED AS FRIENDS OF FIELD.

WARNKE, KICKED OUT OF THE PARTY IN 1953 FOR TENDENCIES TOWARD "APPEASEMENT," WAS READMITTED WITHOUT EXPLANATION.

JT920AES NM

A97

BERLIN, NOV. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S MINISTRY FOR STATE SECURITY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE ARREST OF A GROUP OF ALLEGED 1956 BRITISH AGENTS IN THE DISTRICT OF ROSTOCK.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE AGENTS, ALL GERMANS, WERE EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND RECEIVERS SUPPLIED BY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

TA848PES

574

(180)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE BONN CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE TESTIFIED TODAY THAT OTTO JOHN ONCE TOLD HIM HE WAS "NOT UNHAPPIER" IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN THAN HE WAS IN FREE WEST GERMANY.

CORRESPONDENT KARL ROBSON SAID JOHN MADE THE STATEMENT TO HIM PERSONALLY DURING A LUNCHEON DATE AT THE ADLON HOTEL IN EAST BERLIN IN MARCH 1955.

JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN SECURITY CHIEF, IS ON TRIAL BEFORE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ON CHARGES OF DEFECTING TO EAST GERMANY, REVEALING STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS AND MAKING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. HE CLAIMS HE WAS DRUGGED AND SPIRITED INTO EAST 1956 BERLIN JULY 20, 1954. HE RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY 17 MONTHS LATER.

ROBSON TESTIFIED THAT JOHN HAD THE OPPORTUNITY "TO SAY SOMETHING" AT A BIG NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN IN AUGUST, THE MONTH AFTER HE IS ACCUSED OF DEFECTING.

"ARE YOU ALL RIGHT?" ROBSON SAID HE ASKED JOHN, "AND THE REPLY WAS 'JA.'"

ROBSON SAID HE ASKED THE QUESTION TO GIVE JOHN THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW WHETHER HE WAS HELD AGAINST HIS WILL. THE CORRESPONDENT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE JOHN WAS UNDER ANY COMMUNIST COERCION WHEN HE HELD THE EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE.

K1229PES

A57

-95-

BY STAN SWINTON

PORTO SCUDO, SARDINIA, NOV. 29 (AP)-A U.S. 6TH FLEET TASK FORCE DEMONSTRATED DRAMATICALLY TODAY THE ON-THE-SPOT MILITARY POTENTIAL OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE FORCE'S TANK-SUPPORTED MARINES STORMED ASHORE HERE IN WAVE AFTER WAVE WHILE CARRIER PLANES SCREAMED OVERHEAD IN SIMULATED AIR ATTACKS, AND BIG NAVY GUNS WHEELED ON TARGETS IN THE SARDINIAN HILLS.

IT WAS A TRAINING MANEUVER ARRANGED WITH THE COOPERATION OF ITALIAN AUTHORITIES AND THE LARGEST 6TH FLEET EXERCISE IN MANY MONTHS. 1956

OBSERVERS SAID THE DISPLAY OF 6TH FLEET STRENGTH COULD HAVE A CALMING INFLUENCE ON THE TENSE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

VICE ADM. CHARLES R.BROWN, OF TUSCALOOSA, ALA., COMMANDER OF THE SELF-SUFFICIENT FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, SUPERVISED THE OPERATION FROM HIS FLAGSHIP, THE HEAVY CRUISER SALEM.

TAKING PART WERE MANY SHIPS AND MEN WHO EARLIER THIS MONTH PARTICIPATED IN THE EVACUATION OF MORE THAN 1,200 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT.

THE OPERATION WAS COMPLETE DOWN TO THE LAST DETAIL--INCLUDING FROGMEN WHO SWAM ASHORE IN ADVANCE OF THE MAIN GROUP TO CLEAR THE LANDING BEACHES OF MINES.

BRIG. GEN. R.M. VICTORY, MARINE CORPS OFFICER IN OVERALL COMMAND OF THE EXERCISE, SAID HIS COMMAND STAFF WITH THE 6TH FLEET WAS SUFFICIENT FOR A FULL MARINE BRIGADE, ALTHOUGH ONLY ONE BATTALION WAS EMPLOYED IN TODAY'S MOCK LANDINGS.

"WE'VE GOT THE COMMAND FOR A FULL BRIGADE--ALL WE NEED IN THE EVENT OF TROUBLE ARE THR TROOPS TO BEEF IT UP." HE SAID.

AS THE REINFORCED 3D BATTALION OF THE 2ND MARINE DIVISION HIT THE BEACHES, BROWN MADE A HELICOPTER VISIT TO THE BEACHHEAD.

NEWSMEN SPLASHED ASHORE WITH MARINE RIFLEMEN OF "H" COMPANY, COMMANDED BY CAPT. J.T.MILLIS OF ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.

NEW-TYPE NAVY MINE SWEEPERS CONSTRUCTED OF NON-MAGNETIC METAL SWEPT AHEAD OF THE FORCE. THEY ARE A RESULT OF THE LESSONS LEARNED IN THE KOREAN LANDING AT WONSAN, WHERE MORE THAN 3,000 COMMUNIST MINES WERE DISCOVERED, MANY OF NEW MAGNETIC TYPES.

VICTORY TOLD NEWSMEN BEFOREHAND THAT THE MARINE BATTALION--EVEN WITHOUT REINFORCEMENTS--WOULD BE STRONG ENOUGH TO SET UP A PERIMETER AND EVACUATE AMERICAN CITIZENS FROM ANY IMPERILED MEDITERRANEAN AREA, EVEN AGAINST RIOTIOUS LOCAL CIVILIANS.

PORTO SCUDO, LANDING AREA CHOSEN FOR THE OPERATION, IS ABOUT 35 AIR MILES SOUTH EAST OF CAGLIARI, CAPITAL OF SARDINIA.

TA827PES

A87 (260)

~~PRECEDE VIENNA HUNGARIAN~~

BY ERIC WAHA AND ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FRIDAY, NOV. 30 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF BUDAPEST WORKERS HAVE THREATENED NEW STRIKES UNLESS THEY LEARN THE TRUTH OF WHAT HAPPENED TO DEPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

THE WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES WENT THROUGH A RING OF SOVIET TANKS SURROUNDING PARLIAMENT BUILDING LATE LAST NIGHT TO PRESENT THEIR ULTIMATUM TO SOVIET-INSTALLED PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

BEFORE THEY WENT INTO THE CONFERENCE, A SPOKESMAN TOLD WESTERN REPORTERS:

"IT WILL BE A DECISIVE NIGHT. IF THEY FAIL IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH KADAR, THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THAT THEY WILL HALT WORKERS FROM RESUMING SPONTANEOUS STRIKES."

THE SPOKESMEN SAID THE WORKER DELEGATES WENT INTO THE MEETING WITH THESE THREE TOPICS:

1. THE QUESTION OF IMRE NAGY. THE WORKERS INSIST THEY BE TOLD THE WHOLE TRUTH ABOUT HIS REPORTED DEPARTURE FOR ROMANIA, WHICH THE KADAR REGIME SAID WAS VOLUNTARY. THE WORKERS SAY THEY WILL BELIEVE THIS VERSION ONLY IF NAGY CONFIRMS IT PERSONALLY.

(NAGY LEFT HIS POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST NOV. 22 ON KADAR'S GUARANTEE THAT HE WOULD NOT BE MOLESTED. A VIENNA NEWSPAPER, THE NEW AUSTRIA, SAID THIS (FRI.) MORNING ITS CORRESPONDENT TOLD IT HE HAD LEARNED NAGY IS BEING HELD IN A SOVIET-ADMINISTERED PRISON IN BUDAPEST.)

2. AUTHORIZATION TO PUBLISH A WORKERS' COUNCIL NEWSPAPER, SOMETHING ALREADY APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE BY KADAR.

3. WORKERS' COUNCILS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO ORGANIZE NOT ONLY IN FACTORIES BUT IN GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES SUCH AS THE STATE RAILWAY WITH ITS 100,000 EMPLOYES, THE POSTAL SERVICES, AND SIMILAR.

THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL OF INTELLECTUALS, ANOTHER POWERFUL NEW ORGANIZATION IN HUNGARY, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION WHICH DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET TROOPS "IN THE INTEREST OF THE REAL INDEPENDENCE OF THE COUNTRY." THE COUNCIL MAINTAINS CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE WORKERS.

THE INTELLECTUALS' COUNCIL, HEADED BY FAMED COMPOSER ZOLTAN KODALY, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING ABOLITION OF THE ONE-PARTY SYSTEM.

IT HAS LITTLE CHANCE OF EVEN BEING CONSIDERED BY KADAR, WHO IS ON RECORD AS SAYING "IN THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION WE CANNOT GIVE IN TO SUCH DEMANDS."

MEMBERS OF THE WORKERS' COUNCIL REALIZE THAT SOME OF THEIR DEMANDS ARE UTOPIAN AND NOT REALIZABLE IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES. BUT THEY CANNOT DODGE THE NAGY ISSUE BECAUSE OF TREMENDOUS PRESSURE FROM WORKER MASSES WHO WANT TO KNOW EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED TO THE MAN WHO DECLARED HUNGARY'S NEUTRALITY, DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND ASKED FOR U.N. PROTECTION FOR THE COUNTRY.

THE WORKERS' COUNCIL MEMBERS WERE IN A GRIM BUT FIRM MOOD BEFORE GOING INTO THE NIGHT CRISIS CONFERENCE.

"THE CONFIDENCE OF WORKERS IN US WOULD BE SHATTERED IF WE FAILED THEM; CHAOS WOULD REIN AND KADAR HAS TO REALIZE THIS," THEY KEPT SAYING. "THINGS WOULD GO OUT OF OUR HANDS AND THE CONSEQUENCES WOULD BE UNPREDICTABLE."

BUT IT WAS HARD TO SEE HOW KADAR WOULD BE ABLE TO MEET THE DEMAND TO SEE IMRE NAGY PERSONALLY.

MORE TRANSPORT RESUMED OPERATIONS IN BUDAPEST THURSDAY, BUT TRANSPORTATION WAS STILL INSUFFICIENT. AVAILABLE BUSES AND STREETCARS WERE CROWDED. THOUSANDS OF BUDAPESTERS HAD TO WALK TO AND FROM THEIR JOBS.

LINES BEFORE FOOD STORES WERE THINNER AND SHORTER, INDICATING SUPPLIES HAD IMPROVED. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SOME ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE AMONG "AGITATORS."

TA9OOPES

A67 (180)

WITH ~~NIGHT LEAD~~ HUNGARIAN

VIENNA, FRIDAY, NOV.30 (AP)-THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER NEUS OESTERREICH (NEW AUSTRIA) REPORTED TODAY IT HAD LEARNED HUNGARY'S DEPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY IS BEING HELD IN A SOVIET-ADMINISTERED PRISON IN BUDAPEST. OFFICIAL REPORTS HAVE SAID HE IS IN ROMANIA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT REPORTED RELIABLE SOURCES INFORMED HIM NAGY IS IMPRISONED. THE SAME SOURCE TOLD HIM THAT GEN.PAL MALETER, NAGY'S DEFENSE MINISTER, IS IN THE SAME MILITARY PRISON FORMERLY USED FOR PRISONERS OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, REPORTED MEANTIME THAT THERE HAD BEEN A NEW FLAREUP OF RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST WEDNESDAY.

THE PRAGUE RADIO REPORT SAID:

30.24- 9489

"GROUPS OF PROFESSIONAL CRIMINAL GANGSTERS ARE STILL ENDANGERING THE SECURITY OF THE POPULATION. AT 9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, SHOCKED CITIZENS REPORTED X X X THAT BANDITS WERE FIRING WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS NEAR THE MONUMENT ON SZECHENYI HILL."

THIS IS IN THE HILLS ON THE BUDA SIDE OF THE RIVER WHERE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD THEIR VILLAS. IT WAS A STRONGPOINT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS DURING THE REVOLUTION.

RADIO PRAGUE ADDED THAT "THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE GROUPS ARE THE REASON WHY RUSSIAN TANKS, TOGETHER WITH HUNGARIAN POLICE, ARE STILL PATROLLING BUDAPEST."

PS654PES

A20
(380)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV 29 (AP)-RUSSIANS TROOPS HAVE STARTED TO MINE THE HUNGARIAN BORDER IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO HALF THE STREAM OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA, FRONTIER POLICE SAID TONIGHT.

POLICE SAID THEY HAD CONFIRMED THE LAYING OF MINES ABOUT A MILE INSIDE HUNGARY NEAR THE AUSTRIAN TOWN OF LUTZMANNSBURG. IT WAS ASSUMED MINE-LAYING WAS BEING UNDERTAKEN AT OTHER POINTS. THERE HAVE BEEN EARLIER REPORTS FROM REFUGEES OF MINE-LAYING ACTIVITIES ALONG THE BORDER.

ONLY SIX MONTHS AGO MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE LAID DOWN DURING THE HARSHEST DAYS OF THE COLD WAR WERE REMOVED.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THE MINING AND APPARENTLY A GENERAL TIGHTENING UP BY THE RUSSIANS HAD REDUCED THE FLOW OF REFUGEES. ONLY SOME 800 CAME INTO THE AUSTRIAN PROVINCE OF BURGENLAND DURING THE DAY, COMPARED WITH 3,800 DURING THE 24-HOUR PERIOD ENDED AT 9A.M. TODAYY.

RADIO BUDAPEST GAVE A VERY MEAGER PICTURE OF THE SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY. PREMIER JANOS KADAR, WITH THE AID OF THE RUSSIANS, IS TRYING TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE CHAOS LEFT BY FIVE WEEKS OF REBELLION, STRIKES AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE. 1956

THE RADIO REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL HAS ISSUED AN AMNESTY TO NEARLY 100,000 PERSONS WHO HAVE FLED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA--PROVIDED THEY RETURN TO HUNGARY BY NEXT MARCH 31.

THE STATION SAID A "GREAT NUMBER" OF WORKERS HAD REPORTED FOR WORK AT THE CSEPEL IRON AND METAL WORKS, ONE OF THE LARGEST PLANTS IN THE COUNTRY.

THERE WAS NO ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE COAL MINING SITUATION. COAL MINERS HAVE BEEN THE MOST STUBBORN IN REFUSING TO WORK UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS FOR THE RESTORATION OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN MET.

THE COUNTRY IS FACED WITH A SERIOUS COAL SHORTAGE AND THE MINES ARE SAID TO BE PRODUCING ONLY ABOUT 15 PER CENT OF THE NORMAL PRODUCTION.

THE BUDAPEST GAS WORKS ASKED RESIDENTS TO REDUCE GAS CONSUMPTION IN THE MORNING AND EVENING HOURS. IT REPORTED THERE WAS ONLY ENOUGH COAL TO KEEP THE GAS WORKS OPERATING FOR 12 DAYS.

THE HUNGARIAN ARMY COMMAND CALLED UPON ALL CITIZENS POSSESSING OR KNOWING OF HIDDEN ARMY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING VEHICLES, ARMS AND RADIO SETS, TO REPORT THEM BEFORE DEC. 10 OR BE PROSECUTED.

RED CROSS OFFICIALS IN VIENNA SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED MEMBER OF THE RED CROSS TEAM IN BUDAPEST HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR TAKING PICTURES OF THE CITY. EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE.

THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES HAS REACHED AGREEMENT WITH THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE OVER RESPONSIBILITY FOR 20,000 REFUGEES IN TEN AUSTRIAN CAMPS BEGINNING SATURDAY. 1956

THIS LITTLE COUNTRY WOULD LIKE THE RED CROSS TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR AT LEAST 50,000.

IN BUDAPEST, THE RED CROSS PROGRAM OF DISTRIBUTION WILL GET STARTED ON DEC. 1. IT IS PLANNED TO PROVIDE MILK FOR CHILDREN AND ONE HOT MEAL A DAY FOR 50,000 PERSONS.

DY4PES

A56
(280)

VIENNA, NOV. 29 (AP)-TWO SHAVEN-HEADED 16-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN BOYS WHO CAME HERE AS REFUGEES TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THEY ESCAPED FROM A GROUP OF HUNDREDS OF DEPORTEES IMPRISONED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BOYS, JANOS AND JOSZEF, SAID THEY GOT AWAY BY STEALING A SOVIET ARMY JEEP AND RIDING BACK TO HUNGARY IN IT AS PART OF A SOVIET TROOP CONVOY. THEN THEY JOINED THE TREK OF THOUSANDS OF OTHER HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES TO AUSTRIA.

THE BOYS DECLINED TO GIVE THEIR SURNAMES BECAUSE THEIR FAMILIES ARE STILL IN HUNGARY.

BUT THEY STRESSED THAT THEY CAN CONFIRM THE MASS DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE DENIED IN THE U.N.

THEY SAID THERE WERE HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIAN YOUNG FREEDOM FIGHTERS CROWDED INTO THE SOVIET PRISON. 1956

HERE IS THEIR STORY OF ESCAPE:

AFTER THE SOVIET TROOPS CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, THE BOYS FOUND THEMSELVES BUNDLED ONTO A TRAIN BY THEIR RUSSIAN CAPTORS.

THERE WERE 60 PERSONS PACKED INTO EACH CAR OF A SLOW CATTLE TRAIN.

THEY WERE FED ONCE A DAY WITH BREAD AND WEAK TEA.

AT UNGVAR (UZHOROD), ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE SOVIET CARPATHO-UKRAINE, THE TRAIN DISCHARGED ITS HUMAN CARGO INTO THE LOCAL PRISON.

THE HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH THERE WERE CROWDED UNDER THE MOST PRIMITIVE CONDITIONS.

"SOME OF THE OLDER HUNGARIAN PRISONERS IN THIS JAIL HAD BEEN HELD THERE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II," THE BOYS RELATED.

ONE NIGHT, AT WASHING-UP TIME, 150 PRISONERS WERE LED INTO A BATH HOUSE GUARDED BY ONLY ONE SENTRY. THE BOYS FOUND AN OPEN WINDOW AND MADE THEIR GETAWAY, FOLLOWED BY ABOUT 36 OTHERS.

SIX OF THE GROUP MET LATER AT A GARAGE WHERE THEY FOUND SEVERAL VEHICLES.

"THE TWO OF US TOOK A RUSSIAN JEEP," THEY SAID. "AFTER DRIVING A SHORT TIME, WE LUCKILY RAN INTO THE TAIL END OF A CONVOY OF TRUCKS LOADED WITH RUSSIAN SOLDIERS. WE LATCHED ONTO THE CONVOY, AND THAT PERMITTED US TO CROSS BACK INTO HUNGARY UNMOLESTED.

JJ6PES

LS1002AES

A100

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.28 (AP)-AMONG THE LATEST REFUGEES TO ARRIVE FROM HUNGARY IS ZOLTAN ROZSNYAI, 30-YEAR-OLD CONDUCTOR OF THE BUDAPEST PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA. ROZSNYAI SAID HE FLED OVER THE BORDER UNDER A HAIL OF SOVIET BULLETS, SHIELDING HIS 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, CHRISTINE, WITH HIS BODY.

THE CONDUCTOR SAID MORE THAN 100 MEMBERS OF THE ORCHESTRA HAVE LEFT HUNGARY. HE HOPES TO REGROUP THE ORCHESTRA IN ORDER TO GIVE CHARITY CONCERTS IN EUROPE FOR THE BENEFIT OF HIS NEEDY COUNTRYMEN.

B902AES

A155

(130)

BELGRADE, NOV.29 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV PAPER SAID TODAY THREE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO FOUND ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST WHEN THE RUSSIANS LAUNCHED THEIR SECOND ATTACK ON BUDAPEST HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO ROMANIA.

BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENTS OF THE BELGRADE PAPER POLITIKA LISTED THEM AS GYORGY LUKACS, MINISTER OF PEOPLE'S CULTURE IN THE SHORT-LIVED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER IMRE NAGY; ZOLTAN SZANTO, ONCE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO IN HUNGARY AND ZOLTAN VAS, ONCE MAYOR OF BUDAPEST.

THEY WERE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY WHEN NAGY WAS THERE BUT LEFT BEFORE THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY ON NAGY AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAS BEEN REACHED, POLITIKA SAID.

THE PAPER QUOTED KAROLY KIS, OF THE GOVERNMENT COMMUNIST PARTY AS SAYING THE THREE HAVE TAKEN TO ROMANIA, WHERE HE SAID NAGY ALSO IS.

LS101PES

A99 (220)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 29 (AP)-U.N. OFFICIALS ASKED GOVERNMENTS AND ORGANIZATIONS TODAY FOR MORE HELP FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEY SAID 10 MILLION DOLLARS IS NEEDED TO CARE FOR 60,000 REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MEANWHILE CONFERRED AGAIN WITH HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH. BUT HE GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHETHER HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD YET SAID YES OR NO TO REPEATED REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO SEND U.N. POLITICAL OBSERVERS INTO THAT COUNTRY.

SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT A "HUNGARY NEUTRALIZED LIKE AUSTRIA WOULD BE A FACTOR OF SECURITY IN EUROPE."

UNDEN CONTENDED MORE FREEDOM FOR COUNTRIES BORDERING THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ELIMINATE AREAS OF FRICTION AND THEREBY MAKE EUROPE SAFER FOR ALL.

HAMMARSKJOLD AND JAMES M.READ OF PHILADELPHIA, ACTING U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, CABLED AN APPEAL TO 87 GOVERNMENTS ON BEHALF OF THOSE WHO HAVE FLED HUNGARY.

READ ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 96,000 HAD COME INTO AUSTRIA AND ONLY 22,000 HAD LEFT. THEY SAID RESETTLEMENT ARRANGEMENTS TOOK TIME AND MANY REFUGEES WERE RELUCTANT TO MOVE ON "PENDING CLARIFICATION OF THE SITUATION IN THEIR HOME COUNTRY."

THEY SAID AT LEAST 10 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE REQUIRED FOR MEETING MINIMUM NEEDS FOR ESTIMATED 60,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

THIRTY COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE OFFERED TO TAKE IN HUNGARIANS ON A TEMPORARY OR PERMANENT BASIS.

THE ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE DEFEATED A CZECHOSLOVAK RESOLUTION TO ENCOURAGE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN. THE ROLLCALL WAS 43-9, WITH 15 ABSTENTIONS. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED FOR IT.

THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED 49-0 A RESOLUTION ASKING READ AND HAMMARSKJOLD TO GIVE READ'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE A "COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT" OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE NEEDS. THE SOVIET BLOC AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THE UNITED STATES WAS AMONG 12 COUNTRIES SPONSORING THE PROPOSAL. THE RESOLUTION NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY FOR RATIFICATION.

SF1021PES

A138AX (RED CROSS & ROADS)

(250)

IKE-RED CROSS

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 29 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TODAY LAUNCHED AN EMERGENCY DRIVE FOR FIVE MILLION DOLLARS FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEALED FOR GENEROUS CONTRIBUTIONS.

THE DECISION TO CONDUCT THE SPECIAL DRIVE WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS AFTER EISENHOWER RECEIVED WORD OF THE PLAN FROM E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, THE RED CROSS CHAIRMAN.

"I URGE ALL AMERICANS GENEROUSLY TO SUPPORT THE SPECIAL RED CROSS DISASTER APPEAL FOR FIVE MILLION DOLLARS TO AID IN EMERGENCY RELIEF BOTH IN HUNGARY AND TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE CONDITIONS OF DISASTER AND PRIVATION WHICH REQUIRE THIS EMERGENCY RELIEF HAVE BEEN ACCURATELY DESCRIBED FROM DAY TO DAY PUBLICLY BY OUR NEWS-REPORTING MEDIA. AMIDST ALL THEIR TRIALS, THE COURAGE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAS BEEN AN INSPIRATION TO ALL FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES THE WORLD OVER.

"BY CONTRIBUTING TO THE RED CROSS EMERGENCY CAMPAIGN, EACH OF US INDIVIDUALLY CAN EXPRESS OUR SYMPATHY AND ADMIRATION FOR THE BRAVE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT, HARRIMAN SAID MORE THAN 85,000 REFUGEES HAVE CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA FROM SOVIET-OPPRESSED HUNGARY.

"THOUSANDS ARE STILL ARRIVING DAILY," HARRIMAN ADDED. HE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IS REGULARLY MOVING CONVOYS INTO HUNGARY CONTAINING HUNDREDS OF TONS OF SUPPLIES, AND THAT THE AGENCY HAS STARTED "A FEEDING PROGRAM FOR APPROXIMATELY 150,000 DAILY."

HARRIMAN ALSO NOTED RED CROSS ACTIVITIES AT THE REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER AT CAMP KILMER, N.J. HE SAID "SO FAR WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE WITH LIMITED RESOURCES AVAILABLE," BUT THAT ADDITIONAL FUNDS NOW MUST BE OBTAINED.

SZ1201PES

B3DT Q

(140)

DETROIT, NOV. 29 (AP)-UNITED AUTO WORKERS OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THERE IS NO GROUND FOR COMPLAINTS THAT EUROPEAN REFUGEES ARE GETTING JOBS WHILE AUTO WORKERS REMAIN IDLE.

THEY COMMENTED AFTER A LAID OFF CHRYSLER EMPLOYE, B.B. JAMES, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HEADS A WORKERS' COMMITTEE PLANNING TO APPEAL TO GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS, REP. CHARLES DIGGS (D-MICH) AND OTHER CONGRESSMEN TO ASSURE "JOBS FOR AMERICANS."

A UAW SPOKESMEN SAID REFUGEES ARE FINDING EMPLOYMENT THROUGH THEIR SPONSORS BUT THAT THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF THEIR GETTING AUTO PLANT JOBS UNLESS THEY ARE SKILLED WORKMEN OR THERE IS A MANPOWER SHORTAGE.

30.24-9491

THE UNION HAS A PREFERENTIAL HIRING CLAUSE IN MOST OF ITS CONTRACTS TO GIVE AUTO WORKERS LAID OFF BY ONE PLANT PRIORITY IN ANY HIRING DONE BY OTHER AUTO PLANTS.

JAMES SAID HE WAS LAID OFF EIGHT MONTHS AGO WHEN HIS DEPARTMENT'S WORK WAS TRANSFERRED OUT OF THE PLANT. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP FIVE YEARS OF SENIORITY TO GET A JOB AT ANOTHER AUTO COMPANY.

"WE WOULDN'T OBJECT TO FOREIGNERS GETTING JOBS HERE IF WE COULD GET JOBS TOO," HE SAID.

HN223PES

A109

(390)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV.29 (AP)-ANNA KETHLY, EXILED PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY, SAID TODAY RADIO FREE EUROPE PLAYED AN UNHAPPY ROLE IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

"THE INTENTIONS WERE GOOD BUT THE RESULTS WERE NOT ALWAYS HAPPY," SHE TOLD REPORTERS. SHE ARRIVED HERE LAST MONDAY FOR A SHORT REST.

SHE SAID RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE), A PRIVATELY FINANCED AMERICAN RADIO STATION BEAMED TOWARD COMMUNIST DOMINATED STATES OF EUROPE, IN 1952 DESCRIBED HER AS THE LEADER OF A GREAT LIBERATION MOVEMENT IN HUNGARY.

"THE BROADCAST," SHE SAID, "CLAIMED THAT I WAS LEADING THE UNDERGROUND LIBERATION MOVEMENT FROM MY JAIL AND IT QUOTED THE NAMES OF SEVERAL LEADERS OF THAT ALLEGED MOVEMENT.

"I WAS TAKEN OUT OF THE JAIL WHERE I HAD BEEN IN COMPLETE SECLUSION SINCE 1950 AND CONFRONTED WITH HUNDREDS OF FORMER MILITANTS OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY AND THE TRADE UNIONS. ALL OF THEM WERE TORTURED BY THE AVO (STATE SECURITY POLICE) TO CONFESS THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE NONEXISTENT ANTI-COMMUNIST PLOT. THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO TRUTH IN THE RFE REPORT: I HAD LIVED IN COMPLETE SECLUSION SINCE MY ARREST AND HAD MET NOBODY.

"RADIO FREE EUROPE HAS GRAVELY SINNED BY MAKING THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT WESTERN MILITARY AID WAS COMING WHEN NO SUCH AID WAS PLANNED. BESIDES, WE NEVER ASKED OR HOPED FOR MILITARY AID, BUT FOR MORAL AND DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT. WE WERE WELL AWARE THAT ANY ARMED WESTERN INTERVENTION MEANT A THIRD WORLD WAR WITH, AS THE FIRST RESULT, THE COMPLETE DESTRUCTION AND ANNIHILATION OF HUNGARY."

RADIO FREE EUROPE HAS SAID THAT IT ISSUED DIRECTIVES IN DECEMBER 1951 WARNING ITS SPEAKERS "NOT TO YIELD TO A NATURAL IMPULSE TO BRING HOPE TO THEIR COMPATRIOTS BY PROMISING ARMED INTERVENTION BY THE WEST."

A STATEMENT FROM JOSEPH C. GREW, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, WHICH OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE, SAID "IT HAS NEVER BEEN THE POLICY OR PRACTICE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE TO INCITE REBELLION; INSTEAD IT HAS BEEN THE POLICY TO KEEP THE HOPE OF ULTIMATE FREEDOM ALIVE AND TO ENCOURAGE THE CAPTIVE PEOPLE TO SEEK EXPANDING FREEDOM BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

" TO THE FUTURE OF HER COUNTRY, MISS KETHLEY, WHO AT 67 HAS SPENT FIVE YEARS IN NAZI JAILS AND FIVE IN COMMUNIST ONES, SAID THAT MUCH DEPENDS ON THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IF I CAME TO DOUBT THE U.N., I SHOULD ALSO HAVE TO DOUBT WHETHER THERE IS ANY FUTURE FOR DEMOCRACIES. THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM IS NO HUMANITARIAN QUESTION BUT ONE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLITICS."

MISS KETHLY STRONGLY DENIED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THERE WAS FASCIST INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION: "IT WAS ABSOLUTELY DEMOCRATIC AND THERE WAS NO WHITE TERROR, NOR ANY FASCIST INTERVENTION. THIS IS ALL SLANDER OF OUR REVOLUTION. THE (IMRE) NAGY GOVERNMENT WAS BROUGHT TO POWER BY THE WILL OF THE WORKERS, THE INTELLECTUALS AND THE STUDENT YOUTH AGAINST THE COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WHICH IS THE ONLY CAUSE OF THE UPRISING."

LS1002AES

A88 (260)

NEW YORK, NOV. 29 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID TODAY A COMMUNIST RADIO FALSELY IDENTIFYING ITSELF AS RADIO FREE EUROPE HAD TOLD HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS THAT WESTERN FORCES WERE COMING TO AID THEM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT REPRESENTED A NEW DENIAL BY RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) THAT IT EVER INCITED THE REBELLION IN WHICH THOUSANDS OF THE ANTI-REDS WERE CRUSHED.

"IT HAS BECOME APPARENT THAT THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS OF SEVERAL RADIO STATIONS OPERATING OUTSIDE HUNGARY HAVE BEEN CONFUSED WITH RADIO EUROPE TRANSMISSIONS TO HUNGARY DURING THE PERIOD OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING," THE STATEMENT BY RFE'S NEW YORK OFFICE SAID.

AFTER CITING TWO INSTANCES, IT DECLARED:

"FURTHERMORE, HUNGARIAN-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS REPORTING THE MASSING OF WESTERN FORCES TO COME TO THE AID OF HUNGARY WERE BEAMED TO HUNGARY BY THE COMMUNIST RADIO LOCATED IN EAST GERMANY. THESE COMMUNIST PROGRAMS WERE BROADCAST IN THE NAME OF RADIO FREE EUROPE."

THERE WAS NO CHARGE THAT THE OTHER TWO RADIO OUTLETS MENTIONED HAD REPRESENTED THEMSELVES AS RADIO FREE EUROPE.

ANNA KETHLY, EXILED PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY, SAID IN BRUSSELS TODAY THAT RADIO FREE EUROPE PLAYED AN UNHAPPY ROLE IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

"RADIO FREE EUROPE HAS GRAVELY SINNED BY MAKING THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT WESTERN MILITARY AID WAS COMING WHEN NO SUCH AID WAS PLANNED," SHE SAID.

THE RADIO FREE EUROPE STATEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF MISS KETHLY OR HER REMARKS. BUT SAID:

SHE ADDED THAT IN 1952 RADIO FREE EUROPE DESCRIBED HER AS THE LEADER OF A GREAT LIBERATION MOVEMENT IN HUNGARY FROM HER JAIL CELL. SHE SAID SHE WAS TAKEN FROM THE CELL WHERE SHE HAD BEEN SECLUDED SINCE 1950 AND CONFRONTED WITH HUNDREDS OF PERSONS WHO WERE TORTURED TO CONFESS "THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE NONEXISTENT ANTI-COMMUNIST PLOT."

"THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO TRUTH IN THE RFE REPORT: I HAD LIVED IN COMPLETE SECLUSION SINCE MY ARREST AND HAD MET NOBODY," SHE SAID.

AN RFE SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID MISS KETHLY'S STATEMENTS WERE "UTTERLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION AND WHOLLY INCORRECT."

HE WENT ON:

"RADIO FREE EUROPE'S HUNGARIAN SERVICE AT NO TIME IN ITS EXISTENCE STATED OR SUGGESTED THAT ANNY KETHLY LED AN UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENT, IN OR OUT OF JAIL, AND AT NO TIME IDENTIFIED MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN OR ANY OTHER UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT.

"TAPE RECORDINGS OF ALL RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS DURING THE PERIMD IN QUESTION ARE OPEN TO INSPECTION. MOREOVER NO RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCAST TO HUNGARY SPOKE AT ANY TIME OF UNDERGROUND MOVEMENTS THAT MAY HAVE EXISTED. ANNA KETHLY COULD NOT HAVE LISTENED TO RADIO FREE EUROPE WHILE IN JAIL.

HOWEVER, SHE MAY HAVE BEEN MISLED BY A STANDARD COMMUNIST TACTIC--THAT IS, THE ATTRIBUTION OF FALSE INFORMATION TO ORGANIZATIONS KNOWN FOR THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM, IN ORDER TO ELICIT INFORMATION.

THE RFE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE PRIOR TO ITS REFERENCE TO MISS KETHLY, ALSO SAID:

"MANY HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS INTERVIEWED IN THE WEST HAVE SAID THAT BROADCASTS PROMISING VOLUNTEERS FROM THE WEST AND OTHER FORMS OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, WHICH THEY HAD FIRST THOUGHT WERE BROADCAST OVER RADIO FREE EUROPE, MAY HAVE BEEN TRANSMITTED OVER OTHER STATIONS."

TA817PES

B25

(130)

NEW YORK, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARE SOVIET RUSSIA "UNFIT FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N." BECAUSE OF ITS ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG ADDED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD RECOMMEND TO ITS MEMBER NATIONS THAT THEY BREAK ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CHINESE NATIONAL SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS (CAP A, C, E, N). IT WAS ATTENDED BY 100 DELEGATES FROM NINE OVER-RUN COUNTRIES.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HE SAID, SHOULD MAKE IT UNMISTAKEABLY CLEAR" THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER IN HUNGARY.

"I, MYSELF, FEEL THAT WE SHOULD EXPEL THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ALTHOUGH THERE ARE TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY," HE SAID.

KL432PES

A96

PARIS, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE PARIS CITY COUNCIL TODAY RENAMED THE CHATEAUDUN CROSSROADS, SITE OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS, TO HONOR A HUNGARIAN HERO.

THE PLACE NOW IS TO BE CALLED KOSSUTH, NATIONAL HERO OF HUNGARY (CAPS KNHH). LOUIS KOSSUTH LED THE 1848 HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AGAINST THE AUSTRIAN CROWN.

TA847PES

A94

GENOA, ITALY, FRIDAY, NOV. 30 (AP)-MARIO CODIGNOLA, CHIEF EDITOR OF THE GENOA EDITION OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST DAILY L'UNITA, HAS QUIT HIS JOB AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

CODIGNOLA IS THE LATEST ITALIAN COMMUNIST INTELLECTUAL TO STORM OUT OF THE PARTY RANKS IN A GROWING PUBLIC PROTEST OVER SOVIET TACTICS.

IT IS ALSO A NEW BLOW TO THE GENOA EDITION WHICH WAS REPORTEDLY HARD HIT FINANCIALLY BECAUSE FORMER COMMUNISTS CANCELLED SUBSCRIPTIONS AFTER THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

TA845PES

A101

HUNGARIAN 110

MOSCOW, NOV.29 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY JANOS KADAR REFUSED TO ADMIT UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY FOR FEAR THE PEOPLE MIGHT MISTAKE THEM FOR AMERICAN TROOPS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER QUOTED THE HUNGARIAN PREMIER AS MAKING THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TOLD, 'HOLD OUT, AMERICAN FORCES ARE COMING. HOLD OUT, UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE COMING,'" PRAVDA QUOTED KADAR AS SAYING. "THE PEOPLE NO LONGER ARE CLEAR ABOUT THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AMERICAN FORCES AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THAT'S WHY ARRIVAL OF UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES IN HUNGARY COULD THROW THE PEOPLE INTO CONFUSION. CERTAIN ELEMENTS WOULD NOT HAVE SURRENDERED."

PRAVDA FURTHER QUOTED THE PREMIER AS ASKING WHY U.N. OBSERVERS WERE NECESSARY "WHEN 600 FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN HUNGARY SAW EVERYTHING, KNEW EVERYTHING."

B904AES

--DASH--

SAIGON, NOV.29 (AP)-THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH VIET NAM HAVE CONTRIBUTED 2,400,000 PIASTRES (ABOUT $70,000) IN A FUND RAISING CAMPAIGN TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF AGENCIES.

--DASH--

A80WX

(300) VOORHEES-HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON,NOV.29 (AP)-TRACY VOORHEES, APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO COORDINATE THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROGRAM, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL PROBABLY "HAVE TO BRING IN MORE THAN" THE 5,000 REFUGEES ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED BY EISENHOWER.

VOORHEES IS A FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY AND MORE RECENTLY WAS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AND RESEARCH AFFAIRS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD SET UP HIS OFFICE IMMEDIATELY AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND START WORK TOMORROW MORNING MEETING WITH GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE AGENCIES ALREADY INVOLVED IN BRINGING THE REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY.

VOORHEES, WHO WORKED WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER TO RELIEVE THE SUFFERINGS OF THE FINNISH PEOPLE IN 1940, SAID HIS OFFICE WOULD NOT DISPLACE ANY ORGANIZATION NOW HELPING THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF ENCOURAGING VOLUNTARY WORK BY PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS, BUT SUGGESTED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE SOME FINANCIAL BACKING AND OVER-ALL COORDINATION OF EFFORT.

VOORHEES ALSO SUGGESTED THE LIKELIHOOD THAT CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED FOR SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN ECONOMIC AND OTHER AID TO AUSTRIA.

PRAISING THE "TREMENDOUS COURAGE OF THE AUSTRIANS," HE SAID THE WAY THEY HAVE BEEN HELPING THE HUNGARIANS HAS "CERTAINLY NOT WON THEM FRIENDS IN MOSCOW."

MEANWHILE, SEN.PURTELL (R-CONN), IN A TELEGRAM TO EISENHOWER, SAID EVEN 8,000 WOULD SEEM A "PITIFULLY SMALL" NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO ADMIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

PURTELL MADE PUBLIC THE TELEGRAM, IN WHICH HE MENTIONED REPORTS THAT THE PRESENT SPECIAL QUOTA OF 5,000 REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY MIGHT BE INCREASED TO 8,000.

"LET US NOW WELCOME THE GREATEST NUMBER THE PRESENT LAW ALLOWS, AND I URGE THAT YOU RECOMMEND ANY FURTHER LEGISLATION IN WHICH YOU, AS ALWAYS, WILL HAVE MY FULLEST SUPPORT," PURTELL SAID.

LT749PES

B82WX Q

T(270) MCCORMACK

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER, REP. MCCORMACK (D-MASS), TODAY ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF "INACTION" IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD:

1. ANNOUNCE ITS REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY UNTIL ALL SOVIET TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN AND THOSE HUNGARIANS DEPORTED TO SIBERIA ARE RETURNED HOME.

2. URGE AND SUPPORT A UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT U.N. OBSERVERS WERE GOING INTO HUNGARY FORTHWITH. THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARIAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO ADMIT THE OBSERVERS OR ARREST AND EXPEL THEM. MCCORMACK SAID.

30.24-9493

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID THE "INACTIVITY OF THE UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP, ITS ATTITUDE OF AN AGGRIEVED BUT THOROUGHLY PASSIVE SPECTATOR" CREATES DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF OTHER FREE NATIONS AND GIVES THE KREMLIN COURAGE TO PROCEED FURTHER.

MCCORMACK'S PLAN OF ACTION TO HELP HUNGARY WAS RELEASED BY HIS OFFICE HERE. AIDES SAID HE WAS IN BOSTON.

"WE HAVE SEEN THE MYTH OF 'PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE' EXPOSED BY THE RUTHLESS ACTION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN HUNGARY," MCCORMACK SAID.

"WE HAVE SEEN THE ACTUAL THREAT OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR BY THE ACTIONS OF THE KREMLIN.

"AND IN OUR OWN COUNTRY, WE SEE LEADERSHIP THAT, WITH FIRMNESS, COULD HAVE AVERTED THESE CONDITIONS...

"WE SEE OUR LEADERSHIP, IN DESPERATION, ACTING WITH A LACK OF POLICY AND IN A CONFUSED STATE OF MIND WHICH MAY CONTRIBUTE TO GREATER DANGER."

RZ&CZ941PES

A102

ROME, NOV.29 (AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WON A SENATE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY ON ITS FOREIGN POLICY.

THE VOTE--110 TO 67--WAS ON AN ORDER OF THE DAY APPROVING THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, STRENGTHENING OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN UNITY.

ONLY SENATORS TO VOTE AGAINST PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S GOVERNMENT WERE THE COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND INDEPENDENT LEFTISTS. FIFTEEN RIGHTIST SENATORS ABSTAINED.

B907AES

A164

(350)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, NOV.29 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OPENED POLAND'S "ELECTION CAMPAIGN" TODAY BY DECLARING:

"THERE WILL BE NO FREEDOM FOR BOURGEOIS (MIDDLE CLASS) PARTIES IN THIS COUNTRY."

HE ADDED A PROMISE THAT "THE SCOPE OF DEMOCRATIZATION CAN BE STEADILY WIDENED PROVIDED THE BOURGEOISIE AND REACTIONARIES DO NOT EXPLOIT IT."

GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY ON THE POLISH UNITED WORKER'S (COMMUNIST) PARTY SPOKE TO 3,000 "POLITICAL ACTIVISTS" MEETING TO WORK OUT THE CAMPAIGN FOR PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS JAN.20.

THE ELECTIONS WILL OFFER POLISH VOTERS A MEASURE OF CHOICE AS TO THE PEOPLE WHO WILL REPRESENT THEM--BUT NOT ELECTORAL FREEDOM AS THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES UNDERSTAND IT.

GOMULKA SAID EVERYBODY IN POLAND HAD BEEN PAINED BY THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY AND THAT THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS HAD BEEN THOUGHT NECESSARY.

"THOSE WHO SHOUT LOUDEST ABOUT THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY ARE THOSE WHO FAVOR A POLICY OF INTERVENTION--FROM THE OTHER SIDE, HE SAID. "THESE OUTSIDE CIRCLES INCITED HUNGARY AND BEAR A GREAT DEAL OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR EVENTS THERE."

THOSE WHO HEARD GOMULKA INCLUDED COMMUNISTS, MEMBERS OF THE UNITED PEASANT PARTY AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF LEFTWING CATHOLICS AND OTHER GROUPS. ALL EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR GOMULKA'S POLICIES OF "INDEPENDENT SOCIALISM." TOGETHER THEY MAKE UP THE "NATIONAL FRONT" FROM WHICH ELECTION CANDIDATES WILL BE DRAWN.

GOMULKA DISCLOSED THAT ORGANIZATIONS IN SOME CONSTITUENCIES HAD PUT FORWARD SEVERAL HUNDRED CANDIDATES WHEN ONLY HALF A DOZEN OR SO SEATS WOULD BE AVAILABLE. THESE CANDIDATES, HE SAID, WOULD BE WEEDED OUT BY COORDINATING COMMITTEES REPRESENTING THE VARIOUS PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS SO THAT THE VOTER WOULD BE LEFT WITH A CHOICE OF AROUND 9 OR 10 CANDIDATES FOR THE 6 SEATS.

GOMULKA SAID THAT WITH THE RELEASE OF STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, PRIMATE OF POLAND, CONDITIONS NOW HAD BEEN CREATED IN WHICH ROMAN CATHOLICS CAN JOIN THE REST OF THE COMMUNITY IN WORKING TOWARD AN IMPROVED WAY OF LIFE. HE SAID:

"WE WANT TO SOLVE ALL THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES ON WHICH TALKS NOW ARE GOING ON BETWEEN THE CATHOLICS AND THE GOVERNMENT. WE WANT TO REMOVE ALL OBSTACLES ON THE ROAD TO FULL COOPERATION. WE BELIEVE THAT THE CHURCH HIERARCHY AND THE CLERGY WILL SUPPORT OUR PROGRAM, BEARING IN MIND THE INTERESTS OF THE NATION AND THE STATE."

LS146PES

A166

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.20 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED TODAY THE COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIAN PARLIAMENT HAS ADOPTED CHANGES IN THE ELECTORAL LAW WHICH WILL PERMIT ANY ROMANIAN CITIZEN TO STAND FOR ELECTION TO PARLIAMENT. HEREFTOFORE THE LAW BANNED SUCH PERSONS AS "FORMER BIG CAPITALISTS," ALLEGED "KULAKS (RICH FARMERS)," AND MEMBERS OF FORMER "REACTIONARY PARTIES."

THE PARLIAMENT ALSO ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS ENDORSING THE RUSSIAN ARMY'S SMASHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

LS150PES

A147

(300)

MOSCOW, NOV.29 (AP)-THE PRESS HERE SUGGESTED TODAY THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S OWN SPECIAL BRAND OF SOCIALISM STILL HAS TO PROVE ITSELF.

MOSCOW PAPERS USED THE OCCASION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S NATIONAL DAY TO WISH THAT COUNTRY AND PRESIDENT TITO WELL IN A SERIES OF FRIENDLY ARTICLES WHICH APPEARED TO BE AIMED AT HEALING THE RECENTLY WIDENED RIFT BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND BELGRADE.

SAID IZVESTIA:

"AS IS KNOWN, YUGOSLAVIA PURSUES FORMS OF BUILDING OF SOCIALISM OF ITS OWN IN TESTING IN PRACTICE NEW METHODS AND WAYS OF ADMINISTRATION AND ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT.

"SOME OF THESE FORMS AND METHODS STAND THE TEST OF LIFE. OTHERS HAVE YET TO DO SO. AND STILL OTHERS DO NOT YIELD THE EXPECTED RESULTS. THIS ONCE AGAIN CONFIRMS BOTH THE FACT THAT CREATIVE DIVERSITY ON THE SINGLE ROAD TO SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT IS DETERMINED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES BY CONCRETE OBJECTIVE CONDITIONS AND ALSO THE FACT THAT THERE IS STILL MUCH TO BE DONE FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION ALONG SOCIALIST LINES.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE SINCERELY WISH THE FRATERNAL YUGOSLAV PEOPLE FRESH SUCCESSES IN SOCIALIST RECONSTRUCTION." THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE AND THOSE IN OTHER PAPERS BLAMED "ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM" FOR EFFORTS TO CREATE DISCORD BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND YUGOSLAVIA.

KHADZHI LESHCHI, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF ALBANIA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, DECLARED IN AN OTHER ARTICLE IN IZVESTIA THAT ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT GOING TO BE LED ASTRAY BY THOSE PREACHING NEW FORMS OF SOCIALISM.

HIS ARTICLE, OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT TITO, SAID "ANY ATTACK FROM OUTSIDE AS WELL AS FROM INTERNAL ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE'S POWER IN ALBANIA IS DOOMED TO FAILURE. OUR PEOPLE WILL NEVER FOLLOW THOSE WHO, UNDER THE SLOGAN OF SPECIFIC FORMS OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT, ARE TRYING TO PUSH US APART FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

LS/PD1232PES

A58 (300)

MOSCOW, NOV.29 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD PRAISE TONIGHT FOR THE "COMRADE CAPITALISTS" OF RED CHINA.

"THEY ARE FULFILLING THEIR DUTY TO THE GREAT PEOPLES OF CHINA," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF DECLARED AT A CHINESE EMBASSY RECEPTION FOR A PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION FROM PEIPING.

HE LAUDED THE CHINESE REDS FOR BUILDING SOCIALISM "IN THEIR OWN WAY," YET CREDITING THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ITS GUIDANCE.

"IF THEY WANTED TO," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "THEY WOULD HAVE A GOOD RIGHT TO SAY THEY HAVE GIVEN MUCH OF THEIR OWN AND PLAYED A GREAT PART IN SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION AND THEY COULD BE PROUD. BUT NO. THEY REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THEMSELVES AND SAY THEY HAVE BEEN USING THE SOVIET EXPERIENCE. THAT IS CHINESE WISDOM. THAT IS PROLETARIAN SOLIDARITY."

THEN HE SAID:

"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MY LIFE I HAVE HAD THE PLEASURE OF USING THE WORDS 'COMRADE CAPITALIST.'"

HE EXPLAINED THE COMMERCIAL CAPITALIST CIRCLES IN CHINA "MUST WORK FOR PROFIT BECAUSE WITHOUT PROFIT CAPITALISM CANNOT EXIST."

"FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF OUR RUSSIAN REVOLUTION THIS IS UNBELIV-ABLE, BUT FOR CHINA THIS IS REALITY OF TODAY.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY SUPPORTS THESE CAPITALISTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FULFILLING THEIR DUTIES TO THE COUNTRY AND TO THE REOLUTION, THEY ARE DOING USEFUL THINGS FOR THE PEOPLE...AS A WORKER, I SAT DOWN BESIDE THESE CAPITALISTS FOR THE FIRST TIME WITHOUT A FEELING OF CONTRADICTION."

KHRUSHCHEV OBSERVED THAT IN THE VISITING DELEGATION WERE MEN WHO "ONCE HELD HIGH POSTS UNDER CHIANG KAI-SHEK BUT NOW ARE FULFILLING THEIR DUTY TO THE GREAT PEOPLES OF CHINA."

PEIPING'S MAYOR PENG CHEN, WHO REPLIED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, FLOURISHED A VASE OF FLOWERS AND SAID, "OF COURSE WE HAVE OUR OWN ACHIEVEMENTS, BUT OUR EXPERIENCE IS LIKE THE FLOWERS AND LEAVES. WITHOUT A STALK, THERE ARE NO FLOWERS AND THE STALK IS THE GREAT (RUSSIAN BOLSHEVIK) OCTOBER REVOLUTION."

PS609PES

A19

(130)

MOSCOW, NOV 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PRESS DEPARTMENT DECLINED TODAY TO SAY WHERE FORMER PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV IS AT PRESENT.

(DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST WEDNESDAY SAID MALENKOV WAS REPORTED TO BE IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A LIST OF SOVIET BIGWIGS ATTENDING A LUNCHEON FOR VISITING ROMANIAN OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW AND MALENKOV'S NAME WAS NOT MENTIONED. PART OF THIS DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW WAS DELETED, APPARENTLY BY THE CENSOR.)

PREMIER CHIVU STOICA OF ROMANIA DECLINED TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THE WHEREABOUTS OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY. THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SAYS HE IS IN ROMANIA. ASKED BY A REPORTER "WHERE IS NAGY?" STOICA REPLIED WITH A SHRUG: "YOU KNOW PERFECTLY WELL WHAT THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID. I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO THAT."

STOICA, WHO IS CONFERRING WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS, WAS QUESTIONED AT A YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION.

DY351PES

A41

MOSCOW, NOV 29 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, RUDDY-FACED AND BURSTING WITH LAUGHTER, SUMMONED A WESTERN NEWSMAN INTO A LITTLE GROUP OF SOVIET AND ROMANIAN LEADERS AT A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY RECEPTION TONIGHT.

"WE HAVE JUST BEEN TOLD A MALICIOUS ANECDOTE," HE CHORTLED. "EDEN IS SICK. A COUNCIL OF DOCTORS HELD A CONSULTATION AND MADE A DIAGNOSIS. THE DIAGNOSIS WAS THAT MR. EDEN IS SUFFERING FROM INFLAMATION OF THE CANAL."

SF516PES

B29 (160-Q)

-17-

ALGIERS, NOV.29 (AP)-THE FRENCH CLAIMED MORE THAN 50 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED TODAY IN NEW FIGHTING IN BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN ALGERIA.

SEVENTEEN UNIFORMED ALGERIANS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT TAKEN PRISONER WHEN FRENCH MOTORIZED FORCES INTERCEPTED AN ARMS CONVOY NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER.

FIFTEEN REBELS WERE KILLED, ACCORDING TO FRENCH REPORTS, AND TWO TAKEN PRISONER WHEN ANOTHER NATIONALIST GROUP COMING FROM THE DIRECTION OF TUNISIA WAS ENGAGED EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF TEBESSA.

FRENCH PLANES AND HELICOPTERS TOOK PART IN AN OPERATION WHICH KILLED 22 NATIONALISTS AND NETTED 12 PRISONERS IN THE HILLS AROUND TLEMCEN, IN WESTERN ALGERIA NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

NO FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED FOR ANY OF THESE ENGAGEMENTS.

HOWEVER, THE FRENCH ADMITTED LOSING TWO KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS NEAR SIDI ALI BOU HAB WHEN A GENDARMERIE PATROL CLASHED WITH A REBEL FORCE. THREE NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED.

A FRENCH SERGEANT WAS KILLED WHEN A GRENADE WAS THROWN AT A MILITARY TRUCK IN WESTERN ALGERIA. TWO SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE SAME INCI-DENT.

PS513PES

B20 Q

-17-

(260)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE LEADER OF EOKA TODAY THREATENED TO PLUNGE THIS ISLAND INTO TURKISH-GREEK RACIAL STRIFE IN A DECLARATION OF INTENSIFIED WAR AGAINST THE BRITISH.

LEAFLETS SIGNED BY DIGHENIS, BELIEVED TO BE THE CODE NAME OF A FORMER GREEK ARMY OFFICER, GEORGE GRIVAS, PROMISED DEATH TO EVERYONE COOPERATING WITH THE BRITISH. DIGHENIS IS LEADER OF EOKA, THE EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION SEEKING TO OUST THE BRITISH AND LINK THIS ISLAND WITH GREECE.

"I DECLARE THAT ALL PERSONS CARRYING ARMS FOR THE OPPRESSOR OR IN HIS SERVICE ARE OUR ENEMIES AND THEY WILL BE EXECUTED," THE LEAFLETS SAID.

AMONG THE "ENEMIES" IT LISTED WERE "ALL MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES, THE POLICE, THE AUXILIARY POLICE, SPECIAL CONSTABLES, AGENTS OF THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND ALL TRAITORS TO WHATEVER RACE OR RELIGION THEY MAY BELONG."

INCLUSION OF THE AUXILIARY POLICE, WHO ARE RECRUITED ALMOST COMPLETELY FROM THE TURKISH COMMUNITY OF CYPRUS, WAS PROBABLY THE MOST OMINOUS OF THE THREATS.

TURKS MAKE UP ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE ISLAND'S 500,000 POPULATION. IN THE 21 MONTHS SINCE EOKA BECAME ACTIVE, 200 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED. OF THESE, ONLY SEVEN WERE TURKISH POLICEMEN. BUT EACH TIME

A TURK DIED THE TURKISH COMMUNITY REACTED VIOLENTLY.
DECLARING EOKA INTENDED TO INTENSIFY ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST THE BRITISH. THE LEAFLETS SAID "WE WILL WAGE WAR EVEN MORE FIERCELY WITH HARDER MEANS."

DIGHENIS SAID HE DECIDED TO RESORT TO STERNER ACTION AS A RESULT OF STIFFER MEASURES TAKEN BY GOV. STIR JOHN HARDING. THESE HAVE PROVIDED FOR THE MANDATORY DEATH SENTENCE IN CASES OF CARRYING ARMS, LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR MANY MORE OFFENSES THAN FORMERLY, POWERS TO CENSOR THE PRESS, AND IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION OF SECURITY PERSONNEL EXCEPT WHERE PRIOR SANCTION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
KL405PES

A23

AMMAN, NOV 29 (AP)-THE 40-MEMBER JORDANIAN PARLIAMENT GAVE PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI'S GOVERNMENT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY. ONLY ONE MEMBER VOTED NO.

THE PREMIER THANKED THE DEPUTIES AND REITERATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "WILL NEVER GIVE UP ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AND PROMISES IN A POLICY STATEMENT READ IN PARLIAMENT LAST TUESDAY."

THESE PROMISES INCLUDED TERMINATION OF THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY AND RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION.
DY414PES

A81

HONG KONG, NOV. 29 (AP)-NORTH VIET NAM TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH VIET NAM OF PROMOTING ANTI-COMMUNIST RIOTING TWO WEEKS AGO IN THE RED-RULED HALF OF VIET NAM.

THE BROADCAST SAID AMERICAN AND SOUTH VIETNAMESE AGENTS WERE ARRESTED AFTER PEASANTS OF A COASTAL VILLAGE ATTACKED SOLDIERS ATTEMPTING TO EXPLAIN NEW LAND REFORMS METHODS.

NORTH VIETNAMESE WHO ESCAPED TO ANTI-COMMUNIST SOUTH VIET NAM AFTER THE RIOTING SAID HUNDREDS WERE KILLED. THEY REPORTED THE OUTBREAK WAS CRUSHED BY INFANTRY TROOPS AND ARMORED UNITS OF THE COMMUNIST VIETNAMESE ARMY.

PREVIOUSLY RADIO HANOI SAID ONE SOLDIER AND ONE FARMER DIED IN A BRIEF ISOLATED CLASH.
RA744AES

A106WX
(110) VIET NAM

WASHINGTON,NOV.29 (AP)-THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO STOP A "MASS SLAUGHTER" IT DECLARED IS UNDERWAY IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

THIS ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE VIET NAM EMBASSY HERE AT THE SAME TIME IT MADE PUBLIC A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

DIEM'S MESSAGE, SENT FROM SAIGON, SAID IT WAS THE DUTY OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE U.N.TO THE "EXTREMELY SERIOUS SITUATION IN NORTH VIET NAM.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES THERE "HAVE UNDERTAKEN A BLOODY AND INHUMAN REPRESSION AGAINST THE POPULATIONS OF NUMEROUS LOCALITIES WHO HAVE RISEN AGAINST THEM."
LT919PES

A66

KATMANDU, NEPAL, NOV.29 (AP)-THIRTEEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR ATTEMPTING AN ARMED COUP TO OVERTHROW KING MAHENDRA'S GOVERNMENT OF NEPAL, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A SPECIAL TRIBUNAL WHICH ACTED YESTERDAY DEALT OUT SENTENCES RANGING FROM SIX MONTHS TO 42 MONTHS. ONE OF THOSE CONVICTED IS A WOMAN. FOUR OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE ACQUITTED.

THE 17 WERE ARRESTED EARLY IN AUGUST. DETAILS OF THE PLOT HAVE NEVER BEEN MADE CLEAR.
PS648PES

30.24-9495

A120

~~PRECEDE KUALA LUMPUR~~

JOHORE BAHRU, MALAYA, NOV. 29 (AP)-TWO THOUSAND BRITISH AND GURKHA TROOPS AND POLICE RAIDED THE LAST STRONGHOLD OF COMMUNIST REBELS IN SOUTHERN MALAYA TODAY AND DETAINED 174 RED SYMPATHIZERS.

THE TROOPS CORDONED OFF SELECTED ZONES IN A 410-SQUARE-MILE AREA 25 MILES NORTH OF SINGAPORE ISLAND WHILE POLICE SEARCHED HOUSES DURING A RIGID CURFEW.

THE THREE VILLAGES OF KULAI, SENAI AND KELAPA SAWIT HAVE BEEN A HOTBED OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY FOR YEARS. THE REGION WAS A BASE FOR GUERRILLA FIGHTERS WHO BATTLED JAPANESE OCCUPATION FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II.

RECENTLY HOME GUARDS IN THE VILLAGES BECAME THE OBJECT OF HIT AND RUN RAIDS BY COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. VILLAGERS ALSO BEGAN A CAMPAIGN TO UNDERMINE THE MORALE OF GUARDS.

CHIEF MINISTER ABDUL RAHMAN CHARGED THOSE ARRESTED HAD "OPENLY FLOUTED" GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY BY REFUSING TO GIVE INFORMATION FOLLOWING THE GUERRILLA ATTACK ON THE VILLAGES ON OCT. 18.
RK/MR632AES

A108

(210)

ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, NOV.28 (AP)-A MYSTERY U.S. AIR FORCE TEAM HAS BEEN BASED IN THE HILLS JUST OUTSIDE ALICE SPRINGS, CENTRAL AUSTRALIA, FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS, THE ADELAIDE NEWS SAID TODAY.

IT SPECULATED WHETHER THE TEAM--NO.421 USAF UNIT--WAS THE SPEARHEAD OF AN EVENTUAL ROCKET TEST TEAM TO BE SITUATED IN AUSTRALIA.

THE TEAM ARRIVED IN 1952 WHEN A GLOBEMASTER TRANSPORT LANDED TOP SECRET CRATES OF EQUIPMENT, THE PAPER SAID. PERSONNEL OF THE UNIT WAS CHANGED DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS BUT ITS HEADQUARTERS 10 MILES FROM ALICE SPRINGS IS AS TIGHTLY SHUT AS EVER. THE REPORT SAID IT IS KNOWN CAMP INSTALLATIONS INCLUDE HIGHLY SPECIALIZED RADAR TRACKING INSTRUMENTS WHICH ARE NOT ONLY SUITABLE FOR FOLLOWING RADIOACTIVE CLOUD CONDITIONS RESULTING FROM U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB PACIFIC TESTS, BUT COULD FORM THE NUCLEUS OF EQUIPMENT FOR ROCKET TRACKING.

A SENIOR AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING "THERE IS CLEAR OVERLAND PROVING RANGE TO THE NORTHWEST COAST OF AUSTRALIA FROM ALICE SPRINGS." THE ADELAIDE NEWS SAID THAT AS THE UNITED STATES HAS NO OVERLAND RANGE WITH ANY COMPARISON TO AUSTRALIA'S WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE, AUSTRALIA WOULD BE THE IDEAL SITE FOR TESTING AND SUBSEQUENT RECOVERING OF SPENT MISSILES.
LS853AES

A107WX

WASHINGTON,NOV.29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DENIED TONIGHT THERE IS ANYTHING MYSTERIOUS ABOUT A MILITARY TEAM BASED IN THE HILLS OUTSIDE ALICE SPRINGS, IN ARID CENTRAL AUSTRALIA, FOR THE LAST FOUR YEARS.

THE ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, NEWS DESCRIBED THE MYSTERY TEAM YESTERDAY AND SPECULATED WHETHER IT WAS THE SPEARHEAD FOR AN EVENTUAL ROCKET TEST TEAM TO BE SITUATED NEAR THE VAST WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE USED BY BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA.

ASKED ABOUT THE PUBLISHED REPORT, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TEAM IS A JOINT U.S.-AUSTRALIA AIR FORCE WEATHER RESEARCH PROJECT, ENGAGED IN NORMAL METEOROLOGICAL STUDIES.
LT920PESNM

B87KX (Q)
(230) HAWAII

HONOLULU, NOV. 29 (AP)-FOUR U. S. SENATORS EXPRESSED IRRITATION TODAY WHEN TOLD OF PLANS FOR A TERRITORY-WIDE PROTEST STRIKE AGAINST HEARINGS ON COMMUNISM OPENING HERE TOMORROW.

THE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ARRIVED ON A NAVY TRANSPORT TO JOIN CHAIRMAN JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) IN THE HEARINGS. EASTLAND ARRIVED TUESDAY.

MEANWHILE, THERE WERE REPORTS SOME UNITS OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION WERE REBELLING AGAINST HIS CALL FOR THE WALKOUT.

ABOUT 7,000 OF THE UNION'S 24,000 MEMBERS HERE WILL NOT TAKE PART IN THE STRIKE OR A SCHEDULED MASS MARCH TO IOLANI PALACE WHEN THE 6-DAY HEARINGS OPEN, IT WAS REPORTED.

SENATOR HERMAN WELKER (R-IDAHO) COMMENTED:

"LET THEM STRIKE; NOTHING WILL STOP THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY CAN STRIKE FOREVER."

SENATOR OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC), BAFFLED, SAID:

"WE ARE SIMPLY TRYING TO FIND OUT THE FACTS. I HOPE THEY WON'T SLAP ME IN THE FACE BEFORE I EVEN GET STARTED," HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE ARE ALL AGAINST COMMUNISM, I HOPE."

THE OTHER SENATORS ARE ARTHUR V. WATKINS (R-UTAH) AND JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (R-MD).

THE ILWU HAS CHARGED THE COMMITTEE IS OUT TO "GET" THE UNION. A NUMBER OF ILWU OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SUBPOENAED. THE UNION WAS OUSTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO BY THE CIO AS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

BRIDGES, WHO IS HERE FOR THE HEARINGS, HAS SAID EASTLAND PERSONALLY AFTER THE UNION FOR ITS PROGRAM AMONG NON-WHITE WORKERS.

FJ859PCS

A144SE
VV

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST. THURSDAY, NOV. 29)(RELEASE TIME SET BY SOURCE)(550)

(ADVANCE)...ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, NOV. 29 (AP)-UNCLE SAM OPENED THE FIRST LEG OF A VAST NEW $100,000,000 NORTHERN COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM TODAY AND THEREBY BEGAN TO CLOSE A GAP IN AMERICA'S NORTHERN DEFENSES.

THE SYSTEM CONSISTS OF A SPRAWLING NETWORK OF STATIONS FOR SENDING MILITARY AND CIVIL MESSAGES WITHOUT THE OLD BUGABOO OF WIRE FAILURE AND ATMOSPHERIC INTERFERENCE. IT WAS BEGUN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO AND GIVEN THE CODE NAME OF "WHITE ALICE."

TODAY'S CEREMONIES MARK THE OPENING OF A DOGLEGGED 260-MILE SEGMENT. IT EXTENDS FROM HERE TO WASILLA, 30 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST, THEN 80 150 MILES SOUTHEAST TO CORDOVA AND FROM THERE 80 MILES TO MIDDLETON ISLAND IN THE GULF OF ALASKA.

WHEN ALL THE BIG STATIONS ARE COMPLETED, THEY WILL BE SCATTERED FAR AND WIDE ACROSS THE BLEAK TUNDRA, JAGGED MOUNTAINS AND DEEP VALLEYS FOR A TOTAL DISTANCE OF 3,100 MILES BETWEEN STATIONS. ONE IMPORTANT STATION WILL BE ON ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND IN THE BERING SEA AND SCARCELY A HUNDRED MILES FROM RUSSIAN SIBERIA.

THE ODD-LOOKING CONTRIVANCES EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM ARE MATCHED ONLY BY THE TECHNICAL NAME OF ONE PHRASE OF THE RADIO RELAY SYSTEM. THEY CALL IT "FORWARD PROPAGATION TROPOSPHERIC SCATTER," A DESCRIPTION OF OPERATION SEEMS MUCH SIMPLER.

TWO TYPES OF RADIO RELAYS ARE USED, MAINLY BECAUSE IT IS NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE TO BUILD, MAINTAIN AND SERVICE WIRE CIRCUITS ACROSS SOME OF THE WORLD'S ROUGHEST AND MEANEST TERRAIN.

THE FORWARD PROPAGATION TROPOSPHERIC SCATTERS EMPLOYES A RELATIVELY NEW SYSTEM OF ULTRA HIGH FREQUENCY RADIO FOR OVER-THE-HORIZON TRANSMISSION OF MESSAGES. HUNDRED-TON SCOOP-SHAPED ANTENNAS RESEMBLING OUTDOOR MOVIE SCREENS FACE EACH OTHER AT DISTANCES UP TO 170 MILES (200 MILES IS POSSIBLE).

THE 60-FOOT ANTENNAS MUST BE PRECISELY AIMED TO WITHIN ONE DEGREE (OR 1/360TH PART OF A CIRCLE), REQUIRING EXTREMELY MINUTE SURVEYS OF HITHERTO UNCHARTED SECTIONS OF AS LONG AS 30 TO 40 MILES.

STANDING IN FRONT OF THE HUGE TRANSMITTING ANTENNAS ARE TOWERS HOLDING A "FEED HORN." THE FEED HORN RECEIVES SCORES OF SEPARATE TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS AND TELEGRAPH MESSAGES, COMBINES THEM INTO A SINGLE RADIO SIGNAL AND SPRAYS IT AGAINST THE CURVED SURFACE OF THE ANTENNA.

THE ANTENNA, IN TURN, BEAMS THE SIGNAL TOWARD THE HORIZON -- AND THE DISTANT RECEIVING ANTENNA -- MUCH AS IF THE SIGNAL WAS A HUGE, DIFFUSED SEARCHLIGHT RAY.

A145SE

THE "SPRAY" HITS THE TROPOSPHERE, A LAYER OF AIR ABOUT 5 MILES FROM THE EARTH'S SURFACE, AND A TINY PORTION--ABOUT ONE-10/TRILLIONTH--IS DEFLECTED DOWNWARD TO BE PICKED UP BY THE RECEIVER.

THE RECEIVER CAN RE-AMPLIFY THE SIGNAL 10 TRILLION TIMES AND SEND IT TO THE NEXT RECEIVER IF NECESSARY OR IT CAN BE BROKEN INTO ITS ORIGINAL COMPONENT MESSAGES FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE INTENDED RECIPIENTS.

IN A VERY FEW AREAS WHERE INSTALLATIONS CAN BE MAINTAINED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY. A MICRO-WAVE RELAY IS USED. THIS TYPE OF RADIO RELAY IS WIDELY USED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR LONG DISTANCE CONVERSATIONS, EMPLOYING LINE-OF-SIGHT TRANSMITTING AND RECEIVING TOWERS SPACED 25 MILES APART.

THE BIG NETWORK, BEING BUILT BY WESTERN ELECTRIC CO., INC., AND SUB-CONTRACTORS, IS CONSIDERED OF INESTIMABLE MILITARY VALUE. BESIDES PROVIDING READY COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE VARIOUS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, IT IS A GREAT AID TO THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW LINE) RADAR NETWORK WHICH GUARDS THE NORTHERN PERIMETER OF THIS CONTINENT FROM A SURPRISE ATTACK BY HOSTILE FORCES.

TO COMMERCIAL AND PRIVATE USERS OF NORTHERN COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS IT GIVES FAR GREATER ASSURANCE THAT MESSAGES WILL BE SENT AND RECEIVED WITHOUT HINDRANCES BY STORMS OR ATMOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES.

IT IS HOPED THE ENTIRE NETWORK WILL BE COMPLETED BY 1958. OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE WILL BE BY THE FEDERAL ELECTRIC CORP., UNDER CONTRACT TO THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. E.S.T., THURSDAY, NOV. 29--PLEASE OBSERVE RELEASE TIME).

BA925PPS NM

B97 Q

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF ARGENTINA'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL SIGN A CONTRACT WITH THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., SOON FOR PURCHASE OF AN ATOMIC REACTOR COSTING ABOUT A MILLION DOLLARS.

NAVY CAPT. OSCAR ARMANDO QUIHILLALT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY. THE UNITED STATES, UNDER ITS "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" PROGRAM, HAS GRANTED ABOUT $350,000 TOWARD THE COST OF THE REACTOR.

DA1241PES

30.24-9497

A64WX (ZEUS)

(470) NEW WEAPON

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE ARMY ADMITTED OFFICIALLY ALTHOUGH CRYPTICALLY TONIGHT THAT IT HAS A DEVELOPMENTAL WEAPON NAMED THE "NIKE ZEUS" --APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO A MISSILE TO COMBAT HIGH-FLYING, SUPERSONIC BALLISTIC MISSILES.

A ROUTINE ARMY CIRCULAR SAID THAT THE SERVICE "HAS ADOPTED NEW NAMES FOR THE NIKE FAMILY OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

IT THEN LISTED: NIKE-AJAX (THE BASIC NIKE I ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE NOW INSTALLED AT SITES NEAR A NUMBER OF AMERICAN CITIES); NIKE-HERCULES (WHICH HAS BEEN CALLED NIKE B AND WHICH IS AN IMPROVED VERSION OF THE ORIGINAL NIKE WHICH HAD A RANGE OF ABOUT 30 MILES); NIKE-ZEUS, RENAMED FROM NIKE II.

THE BRIEF CIRCULAR GAVE NO FURTHER CLUE CONCERNING THE DESIGN OR FUNCTION OF THE NIKE-ZEUS WEAPONS SYSTEM.

HOWEVER, IT IS RECALLED THAT LAST SUMMER LT. COL. WOODROW B. SIGLEY, CHIEF OF THE AIR DEFENSE BRANCH OF THE ARMY'S MISSILE DIVISION, TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT "THE BASIC NIKE SYSTEM CONCEPT" FOR ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE COULD BE EXTENDED TO THE COUNTER-BALLISTIC FIELD.

SUBSEQUENT TESTIMONY WAS DELETED BY THE CENSOR FROM THE PUBLISHED TRANSCRIPT OF THE COMMITTEE HEARING, BUT IT SEEMED APPARENT THAT THE OFFICER WAS REFERRING TO THE NIKE II, NOW RENAMED NIKE-ZEUS.

THE DESIGN FOR THE NIKE-ZEUS SYSTEM IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE BASED ON A MISSILE CAPABLE OF REACHING MORE THAN 50 MILES ALTITUDE AND WITH A LATERAL RANGE EXCEEDING 100 MILES.

SPEED REQUIREMENTS ARE FOR SEVERAL THOUSANDS OF MILES PER HOUR.

THE PRESENT DEVELOPMENT IS BELIEVED TO INVOLVE USE OF AN ATOMIC WAR- 1956
HEAD TO PRODUCE A LARGE AREA OF DESTRUCTIVE FORCE, EVEN THOUGH THE MISSILE DOES NOT ACTUALLY STRIKE THE TARGET.

THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN HINTS THAT AN ANTIMISSILE WEAPON EVENTUALLY MIGHT BE EVOLVED WHICH WOULD PREVENT THE DETONATION OF THE HYDROGEN WARHEAD IN AN ENEMY MISSILE.

A65WX

ONE SUGGESTION ADVANCED IN THIS CONNECTION HAS BEEN FOR THE RELEASE FROM THE ANTI-MISSILE WEAPON ON A FIELD OF MICROMETEORITES. THESE DUST-SIZE METEORITES WOULD BE SCATTERED IN THE PATH OF THE APPROACHING HYDROGEN MISSILE.

PLUNGING INTO THE METEORITE MASS AT SPEEDS OF ABOUT FOUR MILES PER SECOND, THE ENEMY MISSILE WOULD BE PENETRATED BY THE MICROMETEORITES, DESTROYING THE INTRICATE TRIGGER AND EXPLOSION-PRODUCING ARRANGEMENT OF THE HYDROGEN WARHEAD.

ONE OF THE MAJOR OBSTACLES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COUNTER-MISSILE HAS BEEN DISCOVERY OF SOME METHOD OF DETECTING THE APPROACHING ENEMY MISSILE AT A DISTANCE. TO PROCURE A 10-MINUTE WARNING OF ITS APPROACH AND HAVE TIME TO AIM AAND FIRE AN ANTIMISSILE MISSILE, RADAR WOULD HAVE TO DETECT THE APPROACHING ENEMY ROCKET AT A DISTANCE OF 2,400 MILES. THIS IS WELL BEYOND THE RANGE OF ANY RADAR KNOWN TO BE IN EXISTENCE NOW.

EG/DC645PES

A79WX (BRAXXXX (RADFORD & REFUGEES)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M.EST THURSDAY NOV.29

RADFORD (190)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.29 (AP)-ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT THAT BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST TACTICS THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN A SUPERIOR MILITARY STRENGTH "INDEFINITELY FOR MANY YEARS TO COME."

HE POSED THE QUESTION WHETHER "WE ARE TO EVER REALIZE A TRUE AND SECURE PEACE WHILE THERE HOVERS THAT CONSTANT THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A U.S.SAVINGS BOND CONFERENCE, RADFORD SAID HE WAS "NO SEER WHO CAN PREDICT WITH CERTAINLY WHETHER OR NOT THE COMMUNIST AIM IS ULTIMATELY PROVOKING A GLOBAL STRUGGLE."

RADFORD SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS MAINTAIN AN INCESSANT PROPAGANDA BARRAGE PLAYING SKILLFULL ON OLD SUSPICIONS OF COLONIALISM, ON SEEMINGLY THWARTED NATIONALISTIC ASPIRATIONS--AND ON POVERTY, TURMOIL AND DISSENSION. THEY PROMOTE UNREST AND INSTABILITY, AND THEREBY UPSET THE CHANCES OF GENUINE SECURITY. 1956

"INDEED, THEIR PENCHANT FOR SUCH TACTICS HAS LASTED SO LONG THAT THE TACTICS THEMSELVES ARE ALMOST TAKEN FOR GRANTED, AND THEREFORE PERHAPS ARE TAKEN TOO LIGHTLY. IF SO, THIS IS A VERY SERIOUS MATTER.

BECAUSE SUCH LACK OF INTEREST MIGHT RESULT IN THE LOSS OF OUR FREDOM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M.EST. THURSDAY NOV.29

LT742PES

A2WX (BJT)

(250)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-CONGRESS MAY BE ASKED FOR 200 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE NEXT YEAR FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF CIVIL DEFENSE SHELTERS.

THE BOMB CELLARS WOULD BE DESIGNED TO PROTECT PEOPLE IN URBAN TARGET AREAS AGAINST A- AND H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS.

OFFICIALS IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS CONSIDERING A GIANT SHELTER PROGRAM WHICH MIGHT CALL FOR AN INVESTMENT OF BETWEEN 15 AND 35 BILLION DOLLARS OVER THE YEARS.

IT WOULD COMPLEMENT THE PROGRAM NOW BEING WORKED OUT BY CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS FOR THE MASS EVACUATION OF CRITICAL TARGET AREAS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE SHELTERS WOULD PROTECT SOME CITY DWELLERS FROM BOMB BLAST BUT THAT THEIR PRIMARY PURPOSE WOULD BE TO SHIELD THEM FROM THE DANGEROUS ATOMIC FALLOUT.

VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, HAS BEEN WORKING RECENTLY FOR REMOVAL OF THE PRESENT REQUIREMENT THAT LOCAL COMMUNITIES MATCH FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE CONTRIBUTIONS ON A 50-50 BASIS. OFFICIALS SAID THE 50-50 REQUIREMENT APPARENTLY HAS CAUSED LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO SHY AWAY FROM CIVIL DEFENSE PROJECTS. 1956

PETERSON PROPOSED LAST MONTH THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PROVIDE SHELTERS IN SUCH PLACES AS SCHOOLS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

IN PAST YEARS CONGRESS HAS NOT BEEN VERY RECEPTIVE TO THE IDEA OF A MASS EHTLER BUILDING PROGRAM. IT REJECTED THREE SUCCESSIVE PROJECTS SUBMITTED BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

WE210PES NM

B86WX

OVERSEAS TRIALS (200)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ADOPTED A NEW POLICY CONCERNING THE NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN OF SERVICEMEN FACING TRIAL BY A FOREIGN COURT WHILE SERVING OVERSEAS.

SEN. PURTELL (R-CONN.), WHO HAD RAISED QUESTIONS CONCERNING PRIOR POLICIES, MADE PUBLIC THE NEW ONE. HE SAID A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER ADVISED HIM THAT IN THE FUTURE WHERE AN ENLISTED PERSON CONCERNED IS UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE AND WHERE IT APPEARS THAT THE PARENTS, SPOUSE OR GUARDIAN WILL NOT OTHERWISE BE INFORMED, THE SOLDIER'S CHAPLAIN WILL, "UNLESS SOME COMPELLING REASON TO THE CONTRARY APPEARS," NOTIFY THE NEXT OF KIN. THE CHAPLAIN WILL PROVIDE "THE DETAILS HE CONSIDERS PERTINENT AND PROPER UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

WHERE AN ENLISTED MAN IS OVER THE AGE OF 21, BRUCKER SAID, THE CHAPLAIN WILL ADVISE THE MAN TO INFORM HIS NEXT OF KIN OR ASK THE MAN'S PERMISSION TO SEND BACK THE WORD. BUT, BRUCKER WROTE, IF THE SERVICEMAN REFUSES, "NO FURTHER ACTION WILL BE TAKEN."

PURTELL, IN A STATEMENT, SAID THE NEW POLICY WILL UNIFY PROCEDURES. HE SAID IT RESULTED FROM HIS OWN PROTEST AFTER LEARNING THAT TWO SOLDIERS HAD BEEN TURNED OVER FOR TRIAL BY A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AND THEIR PARENTS HAD NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE ACTION. HE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS OF THESE CASES.

CZ952PES NM

B34WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY NOV.29

(360) MURPHY- RUSSIA

(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, NOV. 29 (AP)-A HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL CHARGED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO BREAK WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND INCORPORATE THE NATIONS THERE "INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT."

ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, DECLARED SOVIET OBJECTIVES IN THE STRATEGIC REGION RUN CONTRARY TO "THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST AND LASTING PEACE."

"THE SOVIETS," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, "ARE CLEARLY PLANNING A PROCESSION OF EVENTS STARTING FROM REDUCTION OF WESTERN INFLUENCE AND PROCEEDING TO THE EVENTUAL INCORPORATION OF THE NATIONS OF THE AREA INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT.

"IN CONTRAST, UNITED STATES POLICIES SUPPORT THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST. RECENT U.N. ACTIONS AMPLY DEMONSTRATE TO ALL WHO WISH TO KNOW THAT THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD SHARE THESE BELIEFS."

THE AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE IS AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO HUMANITARIAN WORK.

MURPHY CALLED SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WAS INSTIGATED BY FOREIGNERS AND PARTICULARLY AMERICANS "AN ANEMIC RED HERRING ACROSS THE TRAIL OF THEIR BANKRUPT POLICY IN HUNGARY."

"THEY CANNOT ADMIT WHAT IS CLEAR TO THE WORLD," HE SAID, "THAT WHAT HAPPENED IN HUNGARY WAS A SPONTANEOUS UPRISING OF WORKERS, FARMERS, INTELLECTUALS, STUDENTS, AND IN FACT AN ENTIRE POPULATION AGAINST FOREIGN TYRANNY."

MURPHY SHARPLY ATTACKED THE TREATMENT OF THE JEWISH POPULATION IN THE SOVIET UNION EVEN THOUGH HE SAID "THE LOT OF THE SOVIET JEW IS SOMEWHAT EASIER THAN BEFORE."

HE SAID THAT IN THE POST-STALIN PERIOD "MINOR CONCESSIONS" HAVE BEEN MADE FOR THE PRACTICE OF THE JEWISH RELIGION, SOME JEWS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO EMIGRATE TO ISRAEL, A FEW YIDDISH ACTORS HAVE APPEARED ON THE RUSSIAN STAGE AND THE WORKS OF JEWISH WRITERS ARE AGAIN BEING PUBLISHED. BUT HE SAID IN SPITE OF THESE IMPROVEMENTS "THE BASIC POLICY OF RESTRICTION AND HARASSMENT" OF JEWS REMAINS.

THE NUMBER OF JEWS WHO MAY RECEIVE HIGHER EDUCATION AND HOLD WHITE COLLAR JOBS IS UNDER A STRICT QUOTA, MURPHY SAID.

A FEW IN RUSSIA, HE DECLARED, "REMAINS A JEW TO BE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST DESPITE THE DENIAL TO HIM OF HIS CULTURE AND HISTORY AND THE ASSAULT ON HIS RELIGION."

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY, NOV.29

CZ532PES

A45

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 29 (AP)-NINE NEW FLAGS OF NINE NEW FLAGPOLES APPEARED TODAY ON A BUILDING ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE FLAGS OF THE 79 UNITED NATIONS.

THEY WERE FLAGS OF THE PRE-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ESTONIA, HUNGARY, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA. A BILLBOARD BELOW SAID: "WE DEMAND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL SOVIET FORCES AND FREE ELECTIONS--HELP US."

IT WAS SIGNED BY AN EXILE ORGANIZATION, THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS.

SF524PES

A112

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NOTIFIED THE U.N. TODAY THAT IT WOULD FIGHT TO TRIM ITS SHARE OF THE U.N.'S ANNUAL EXPENSES FROM 33 1/3 TO 30 PER CENT IN 1958.

U.S. DELEGATE RICHARD LEE JONES TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S FINANCIAL COMMITTEE IT WOULD VOTE AGAINST ANY RESOLUTION SEEKING TO LEAVE THE FIGURE AT 33 1/3 PER CENT THAT YEAR, AS THE COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS HAS PROPOSED.

HE DEFENDED A U.S. RESOLUTION THAT WOULD LEAVE IT AT THAT FOR 1957 BUT DROP IT TO 30 PER CENT IN 1958.

JONES OBJECTED TO SOVIET STATEMENTS "THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SOMEHOW MAKING A HANDSOME PROFIT OUT OF ITS POSITION AS HOST TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

SF939PES

A22

HARTFORD, CONN, NOV. 29 (AP)-A THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD COST THE UNITED STATES FOUR TRILLION DOLLARS, THE NATIONAL RESOURCES CONFERENCE WAS TOLD YESTERDAY.

"THERE IS ONLY ONE THING THAT IS WORTH THAT PRICE," SAID NAVY CAPT. LAWRENCE SMITH, "AND THAT IS FREEDOM."

CAPT. SMITH SAID THE ESTIMATE OF THE FANTASTIC COST IS BASED ON WHAT IT COST THIS COUNTRY IN PREVIOUS WARS.

"EACH ONE THAT WE HAVE FOUGHT HAS COST ROUGHLY 10 TIMES MORE THAN THE ONE THAT PRECEEDED IT," CAPT. SMITH SAID.

HE SAID WORLD WAR TWO COST THIS COUNTRY 383 BILLION DOLLARS.

THE CONFERENCE AT TRINITY COLLEGE IS FOR 300 ARMED SERVICES RESERVE OFFICERS.

LF305AES.

B21CD Q

(180)

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO, NOV. 29 (AP)-REP. EDWIN WILLIS (D-LA) SAYS THE THREE-DAY CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING WHICH ENDED HERE YESTERDAY DISCLOSED THAT "COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CONTINUES TO FLOOD THIS AREA THROUGH CONCEALED COMMUNISTS AND THROUGH FRONT ORGANIZATIONS."

BUT WILLIS SAID ONE OF THE MOST INTERESTING FINDINGS OF THE HEARINGS WAS IDENTIFICATION OF THE OHIO AND WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMITTEES FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN AS "INTEGRAL COMPONENTS OF THE PARENT AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE HEARING ENDED, WILLIS SAID THE "TESTIMONY WE HAVE HEARD TODAY, TOGETHER WITH THE MATERIAL UNEARTHED BY OUR INVESTIGATIONS, PROVES CONCLUSIVELY AND FOR THE FIRST TIME" THAT THE REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE TIED IN WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES.

REP. WILLIS COMMENTED ALSO THAT "WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE THAT DESPITE THE OHIO SMITH ACT TRIALS OF SEVERAL YEARS AGO, WHICH IT WAS HOPED WOULD DECAPITATE THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS AREA, THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN ABLE TO MAINTAIN, AND EVEN TO EXTEND ITSELF AND STANDS TODAY AS A GRAVE AND CONTINUING THREAT."

REP. HAROLD H. VELDE (R-ILL.) ASSISTED WILLIS IN CONDUCTING THE HEARINGS.

B446AES NM

B88CX (Q)

(130)

CHICAGO, NOV. 29-(AP)-A FORMER MILWAUKEE LABOR LEADER WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF FALSIFYING AN AFFIDAVIT DECLARING HE HAD NO COMMUNIST AFFILIATION.

HE IS JOHN J. KILLIAN, 31, OF 1233 S. 17TH ST., MILWAUKEE, FORMER EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER OF LOCAL 1111, UNITED ELECTRICAL RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION, AN INDEPENDENT.

A JURY OF SIX MEN AND SIX WOMEN IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT REACHED A VERDICT YESTERDAY BUT IT WAS NOT OPENED UNTIL COURT RESUMED TODAY.

DAVID B. ROTHSTEIN, KILLIAN'S LAWYER, IMMEDIATELY ASKED FOR A NEW TRIAL. JUDGE WIM C. KNOCH SET MONDAY FOR A HEARING ON THE MOTION.

THE AFFIDAVIT WAS FILED DEC. 11, 1952, WITH THE REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD IN CHICAGO UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT. UNION OFFICIALS MUST SUBMIT SUCH AFFIDAVITS TO QUALIFY THEIR UNIONS TO MAKE USE OF NLRB PROCEDURES.

THE INDICTMENT, RETURNED NOV. 17, 1955, CARRIED TWO COUNTS. ONE ALLEGED THAT HE DENIED HE IS A COMMUNIST. THE OTHER CHARGED HE DENIED HE EVER WAS AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

CONVICTION PLACES HIM LIABLE TO MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT OF 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND $20,000 IN FINES.

KILLIAN, A SEMI-SKILLED WORKER FOR THE ALLEN BRADLEY CORP., MILWAUKEE, WAS FREED ON HIS ORIGINAL BOND OF $5,000 PENDING OUTCOME OF THE MOVE FOR A NEW TRIAL.

DURING THE FIVE-DAY TRIAL, GOVERNMENT WITNESSES DEPICTED KILLIAN AS A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER UNDER ORDERS TO HELP GAIN COMMUNIST CONTROL OF HIS LABOR UNION.

THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS WAS MICHAEL J. ONDREJKA JR. OF MILWAUKEE. ONDREJKA TESTIFIED HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1949 TO 1953 AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT.

HE TOLD OF SEEING KILLIAN AT MANY COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS AND SAID THE TWO MEN WERE MEMBERS OF THE SAME RED CELL AT ALLEN BRADLEY IN 1951.

ON ONE OCCASION, ONDREJKA TESTIFIED, KILLIAN DESCRIBED WESTERN POWERS AS "CAPITALISTIC LEECHES LIVING OFF COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST."

OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES SAID THEY AND KILLIAN WERE MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST CELL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN IN 1949-50. THEY SAID SEVERAL OF THE PARTY MEETINGS WERE HELD IN KILLIAN'S HOME.

30.24-9499

B23KX Q AG

220 O-EG1158ACS

WICHITA, KAN., NOV. 29 (AP)-HERBERT MORRISON, FORMER DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN, SAID TODAY "THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT MUST NOT DO ANYTHING TO UNDERMINE THE BASIC FRIENDLINESS WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

HERE TO SPEAK AT A UNIVERSITY OF WICHITA STUDENT FORUM TONIGHT, THE LABOR PARTY MEMBER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE IS SOME RESENTFUL FEELING IN BRITAIN THAT THE U.S. EXPECTS THE BRITISH TO "TOE THE AMERICAN LINE."

"THE TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ABLE TO DO BUSINESS ON TERMS OF EQUAL DISCUSSION," HE SAID, WITH EACH RESPECTING THE OTHER'S RIGHT TO DISAGREE.

ALTHOUGH, HE SAID, BRITISH AND FRENCH ARMED MOVES IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA ARE "TRYING THE UNITED NATIONS SEVERELY," MORGISON ADDED HE FELT THE U.N. STILL IS "THE BIG HOPE OF THE WORLD."

"THE U.N. MUST BE CAPABLE OF REACHING FAIR, JUST AND OBJECTIVE DECISIONS, BUT THE BODY MUST BE CAREFUL THAT THE POWER IS NOT PLACED IN THE WRONG HANDS. . .

"THE GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED IN THE U.N. SHOULD REMEMBER THAT THEY SHOULD NOT HOLD GRIEVANCES FOR AN ACTION OF AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY, BUT SHOULD CONSIDER THE MERITS OF THE PROBLEM FACED AS IT AFFECTS THE ENTIRE WORLD. IT'S A TEST FOR JUDICIAL CAPACITY . . .

"I DOUBT IF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION LEADS TO WORLD WAR III, BUT WE MUST BE CAREFUL. WE MUST KEEP OUR HEADS, AND NOT GET JITTERY."

TO ONE QUESTION ABOUT SUEZ, MORRISON REPLIED WITH A QUESTION:

"WHAT WOULD THE UNITED STATES DO IF PANAMA WOULD MOVE INTO TAKE OVER THE PANAMA CANAL?"

P325PCS

?38AX (SEC)

(370)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

(AX) LAREDO AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., NOV. 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY A BOLD EXPERIMENT IN FLIGHT TRAINING WHICH PUTS STUDENT PILOTS INTO JETS AFTER ONLY 40 HOURS--INSTEAD OF THE CUSTOMARY 130 HOURS--OF PISTON-ENGINE FLYING EXPERIENCE.

A PRELUDE TO THE ERA OF AN ALL-JET AIR FORCE, THE EXPERIMENT COULD CHANGE THE ENTIRE CONCEPT OF INSTRUCTING MILITARY PILOTS.

ALREADY ONE OF THE "GUINEA PIG" FLYERS, 2ND LT. DONALD J. TWEED OF MT. PLEASANT, MICH., HAS SOLOED--IN A POWERFUL, FAST AND HEAVY LOCKHEED T33 JET TRAINER--AFTER ONLY 15 HOURS AND 5 MINUTES OF JET FLYING WITH AN INSTRUCTOR, AND AFTER A TOTAL FLYING TIME IN PISTON AND JET PLANES COMBINED OF ONLY 55 HOURS--PERHAPS A NEW RECORD OF ITS KIND.

A CLASSMATE, 2ND LT. WILLIAM MAINS OF TOPEKA, KAN., SOLOED IN HIS JET AFTER 17 HOURS OF JET TIME, OR 57 HOURS OF FLIGHT TIME ALTOGETHER.

SAID COL. KELLY W. MITCHIM OF TONICA, MISS., COMMANDER OF THE

TRAINING GROUP AT LAREDO AFB:
"THESE FELLOWS KNOW THEY ARE MAKING HISTORY. THERE ARE NO PROBLEMS. THIS NEW PROGRAM LOOKS REAL GOOD."
COL. MILTON B. ADAMS OF CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., COMMANDER OF THE LAREDO BASE, SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO DETERMINE THE RESULTS OF THE EXPERIMENT. HE ADDED THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS KEEPING ITS EYES OPEN AND HAD NO PRECONCEIVED IDEAS ABOUT THE PLAN.
THE FLYING TRAINING AIR FORCE (CAPS F.T.A.F) AT WACO, TEX., SELECTED 20 STUDENTS FROM SPENCE AIR BASE AT MOULTRIE, GA., TO START THE PROGRAM HERE LAST SEPTEMBER. A SECOND GROUP OF 20 CAME HERE A WEEK AGO.
NORMALLY A STUDENT PILOT GETS 40 HOURS OF FLIGHT INSTRUCTION IN THE SMALL LIGHT BEECH T34 TRAINER AND 90 HOURS IN THE HEAVIER, FASTER NORTH AMERICA T28, IN PRIMARY FLYING SCHOOLS. THEN HE GOES ON TO 105 HOURS OF BASIC TRAINING IN THE T33 JETS.

B39AX (SEG)
THE FIRST GROUP OF 20 EXPERIMENTAL STUDENTS RECEIVED 40 HOURS OF INSTRUCTION IN THE T34, THEN SKIPPED THE T28 TRAINING ENTIRELY AND CAME HERE FOR 180 HOURS IN THE T33.
THE SECOND GROUP, WHICH ARRIVED LAST WEEK, RECEIVED 80 HOURS OF T34 PRIMARY TRAINING--TWICE AS MUCH AS THE FIRST GROUP--AND THEN ALSO BYPASSED THE T28 INTERMEDIATE PHASE TO TAKE 130 TO 150 HOURS IN JETS HERE.
A THIRD "CONTROL" GROUP OF 40 STUDENT PILOTS WILL RECEIVE THE STANDARD T34 AND T28 TRAINING AT SPENCE AND THE CUSTOMARY 105 JET HOURS HERE.
ALL THREE CLASSES WILL GRADUATE TOGETHER NEXT JUNE. THE AIR FORCE WILL CONTINUE TO COMPARE THEIR WORK WHEN THEY GO ON TO FASTER JETS, TO DETERMINE AT WHAT POINT THE DIFFERENT SYSTEMS REACH AIR FORCE STANDARDS.
SZ716AES

(AX IN)
(AX)--LAREDO AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., NOV. 29 (AP)-A SIX-MAN TEAM OF EXPERT MECHANICS CHANGED A JET PLANE'S ENGINE IN LESS THAN SEVEN MINUTES YESTERDAY AND CLAIMED AN OFFICIAL NEW NATIONAL RECORD.
THE TEAM, HEADED BY T. SGT. JAMES E. WARE, WENT TO WORK THE INSTANT THE PILOT OF THE LOCKHEED T33 TRAINER TURNED OFF HIS ALLISON J35 ENGINE. SIX MINUTES, 55 SECONDS LATER THE SAME PLANE STARTED UP AGAIN WITH A NEW ENGINE.
WARE'S TEAM PLACED SECOND AT OKLAHOMA CITY LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE NATIONAL ENGINE CHANGE COMPETITION, WON BY A TEAM FROM WEBB AIR FORCE BASE, BIG SPRINGS, TEX., IN A LITTLE MORE THAN EIGHT MINUTES.
SJ225AES

B86
(Q)
(140)
CHERRY POINT, N.C., NOV. 29 (AP)-TWO PILOTS FROM MARINE FIGHTER SQUADRON 114 TOUCHED DOWN AT THIS MARINE AIR BASE AT 4 A.M. TODAY AFTER FLYING OVER EACH OF THE 48 STATES IN 46 HOURS.
THEY HAD HOPED TO COMPLETE THEIR 7,500-MILE NAVIGATIONAL TRAINING FLIGHT, NICKNAMED "BIG 48," IN 36 HOURS, BUT BAD WEATHER OVER GRIFFIS AIR FORCE BASE, N.Y., DELAYED THEM.
THE PILOTS TOOK OFF AT 6 A.M. TUESDAY IN F9F-8B GRUMMAN COUGAR JETS. THEY SET A COURSE OVER THE NORTHERN STATES, FLEW SOUTH DOWN THE PACIFIC COAST AND RETURNED TO CHERRY POINT BY A SOUTHERN ROUTE, STOPPING AT LINCOLN AFB, NEB., TO REST. THEY LANDED AT EIGHT AIRFIELDS TO REFUEL.
PILOTING THE JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE CAPT. JAMES I.SNAVELY, AN AIR FORCE OFFICER TEMPORARILY BASED HERE IN AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM, AND MARINE CAPT. T.E.FISH.
SNAVELY SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE FLIGHT WAS TO "DEMONSTRATE THE VERSATILITY OF MARINE AIRCRAFT." IT HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.
SNAVELY'S HOME IS THE LAZY FOUR RANCH, LEAKEY, TEX. HIS FATHER, R.A.SNAVELY, IS A RETIRED AIR FORCE BRIGADIER GENERAL.
FISH IS FROM (1748 KING AVE.) DAYTON, OHIO.
JJ1141AES

B111 (Q)
KX (DALLAS)
MONTGOMERY, ALA., NOV. 29 (AP)-ABOUT HALF THE NATION'S ADVANCED AIR FORCE ROTC FLIGHT GRADUATES ARE NOW SIGNING UP FOR INDEFINITE TOURS OF DUTY, AN ROTC CONFERENCE WAS TOLD TODAY.
A FOUR-DAY MEETING OF 250 AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN LEADERS IN THE RESERVE OFFICER PROGRAM ENDED TODAY AT MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, HOME OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY.
MAJ. GEN. G. P. DISOSWAY, COMMANDER OF THE FLYING TRAINING AIR FORCE AT WACO, TEX., TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE QUALITY OF AFROTC FLIGHT GRADUATES HAS IMPROVED IMMEASURABLY. HE SAID GRADUATES ARE GIVEN THEIR CHOICE OF ASSIGNMENTS IN THE AIR FORCE ON THE BASIS OF CLASS STANDINGS.
FIGURES FROM THE AFROTC HEADQUARTERS AT MAXWELL SHOW THAT ABOUT 7,000 OFFICERS YEARLY HAVE BEEN GRADUATES FROM ROTC PROGRAMS IN RECENT YEARS, ALTHOUGH THIS FIGURE IS NOW ABOUT TO DECLINE. UP TO NOW ABOUT 4,000 HAVE GONE INTO PILOT TRAINING AND 1,500 INTO NAVIGATION TRAINING.
AS1[illegible]5AES

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NOV-29/56

BEGIN ——— NOV 30, 1956

30.24-9501

A105
(400)
SEDOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST ROUNDUP
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SATURDAY, DEC. 1 (AP)-FRANCE INSISTED TODAY THERE MUST BE A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT IN EGYPT BEFORE FRENCH AND BRITISH FORCES QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AS HE TOOK OFF EARLY TODAY FOR PARIS AFTER CONFERENCES WITH THE BRITISH.

PINEAU TOLD NEWSMEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE NEVER PLANNED TO QUIT EGYPT WITHOUT HAVING "SOME POLITICAL QUESTIONS SETTLED AND SOME MILITARY PRECAUTIONS OBSERVED." HE APPARENTLY SPOKE WITH BRITISH APPROVAL.

A SHORT TIME EARLIER, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT "THERE WAS COMPLETE IDENTITY OF VIEW ON THE NEXT STEPS TO BE TAKEN". IT DID NOT SAY WHAT THOSE STEPS WERE.

PINEAU'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO CAST SOME DOUBT OVER EARLIER REPORTS PICTURING BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS READY TO WITHDRAW MOST OF THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT BY CHRISTMAS.

PINEAU DENIED THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT EVER AGREED TO WITHDRAW FROM PORT SAID IN THE CANAL ZONE WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

HE SAID THERE ALSO WERE MANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS REMAINING, THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD BEEN STUDYING THEM AND SOME IDEAS HAD BEEN WRITTEN DOWN.

"THIS WILL ALLOW US TO TAKE A COMMON POSITION FOR THE EVACUATION OF THE CANAL, AS WELL AS ANY PROBLEM WHICH MIGHT ARISE AS REGARDS THE MIDDLE EAST," PINEAU SAID.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI CHARGED THE BRITISH WITH VIOLATING THE CEASE-FIRE ORDERED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

FAWZI SAID IN A LETTER TO U.N. MEMBERS THAT TWO BRITISH FIGHTER PLANES ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITION AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY VEHICLES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT TENSION IN THE CANAL ZONE APPEARED TO BE EASING OFF AS THE U.N. POLICE FORCE ESTABLISHED A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AND THE EGYPTIANS SOUTH OF PORT SAID.

TROUBLE APPEARED BREWING OVER ANOTHER SPOT IN THE MIDDLE EAST--SYRIA.

LEADERS IN BOTH THE EAST AND WEST EXPRESSED FEARS OF A FLAREUP IN THE STRATEGICALLY LOCATED ARAB STATE. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF MILITARY BUILDUPS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDERS AROUND SYRIA.

A REPORT FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE IN NEW YORK SAID A U.N. TRUCE TEAM INSPECTED THE SYRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER WITH ISRAEL AND FOUND NO MILITARY BUILDUP.

ALSO AT THE U.N., SYRIA'S FARID ZEINEDDINE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ARE MASSING ARMS TO ATTACK SYRIA.
U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS REPORTED LAST WEEK THERE WAS NO BUILDUP IN ISRAEL.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THEY SUSPECTED A SOVIET PLOT TO GAIN CONTROL OVER SYRIA, WHERE A PRO-RUSSIAN ARMY GROUP IS BELIEVED EXERCISING HEAVY INFLUENCE OVER THE COUNTRY.

TURKEY, WHICH LIES BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, HAS RUSHED ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ETHEM MENDERS TO PARIS AND LONDON FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS ON COUNTERING COMMUNIST TACTICS.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS
REPORTED THE BRITISH-FRENCH AGREMENT TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SUEZ AREA.

THE UNITED STATES, RESPONDING IMMEDIATELY TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION CONVEYED PRIVATELY TO WASHINGTON, LAUNCHED AN EMERGENCY PROGRAM TO SUPPLY WESTERN EUROPE WITH UP TO ~~1,100,000~~ a half million BARRELS OF OIL DAILY.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS STUDYING PLANS FOR MULTIMILLION DOLLARS LOANS AND GRANTS. THESE WOULD REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS WHICH MEETS EARLY JANUARY.

WITH TENSIONS SUBSIDING IN THE SUEZ AREA THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS ELSEWHERE AFFECTING THE MIDDLE EAST:

1. MOSCOW RADIO BEGAN WHIPPING UP THE ARAB PEOPLES WITH REITERATIONS OF ACCUSATIONS BY FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WERE HATCHING "NEW PLANS OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST SYRIA AND JORDAN. THIS WAS DRUMMED INTO THE EARS OF LISTENERS IN CONSTANT ARABIC BROADCASTS BEAMED TO THE EAST.

2. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SYRIA HAD IGNORED DEMANDS THAT IT REPAIR THE BRITISH-BUILT PIPELINE WHICH CARRIES OIL FROM NEIGHBORING IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE BRITISH CHARGED THAT THE SYRIAN ARMY SABOTAGED THE PIPELINE SHORTLY AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED EGYPT.

3. BAGHDAD DISPATCHES REPORTED THAT FIVE ARAB NATIONS -- IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN AND LIBYA--WERE BRACING TO BLOCK THE SPREAD OF RED INFLUENCE. THESE COUNTRIES, FEARFUL OF OPENLY RELYING ON BRITISH AND FRENCH SUPPORT, AWAITED A LEAD FROM THE UNITED STATES WHOSE MIDDLE-ROLE DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS WON ACCLAIM IN THE AREA.

RANGED AGAINST THESE FIVE WERE EGYPT, SYRIA, AND JORDAN. SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR CLAIMED TURKEY, IRAQ AND ISRAEL WERE ASSEMBLING TROOPS ON THE FRONTIERS OF HIS COUNTRY.

THE MIDDLE EAST TURMOIL KEPT BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS ON THE RUN.

FOREIGN Secretary SELWYN LLOYD AND R.A. BUTLER, DEPUTIZING FOR PRIME MINISTER EDEN, CONFERRED HERE AT LENGTH WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WORKED OUT A FIRM TIMETABLE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT. SOME OF THE BRITISH TROOPS ARE TO BE BROUGHT HOME. OTHERS WILL BE MOVED TO NEARBY CYPRUS, WHERE THEY WILL BE KEPT AS A FIRE BRIGADE FORCE IN THE EVENT OF NEW TROUBLES.

PINEAU AND THE BRITISH MINISTERS DISCUSSED ALSO HOW BEST TO PUSH AHEAD WITH THEIR EFFORTS FOR A SETTLEMENT ON THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL -- A BASIC ISSUE.

THEY DETERMINED TO USE EVERY MEANS SHORT OF NEW MILITARY ACTION TO INSURE THAT EGYPT RESTORES UNRESTRICTED NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL FOR ALL THE SHIPS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THOSE OF ISRAEL.

LLOYD IS TO ANNOUNCE DETAILS OF THE BRITISH WITHDRAWAL ON MONDAY. HE AND PINEAU EXPECT BY THEN TO HAVE A FIRM INDICATION FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT EGYPT WILL SOON REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL DISPUTE.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE ON THE BASIS OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED LAST MONTH BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL PROVIDING FOR:

OPEN TRANSIT THROUGH SUEZ WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION; RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY; OPERATION OF THE CANAL INSULATED FROM POLITICS; CANAL TOLLS TO BE FIXED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND USER NATIONS; FAIR SHARE OF CANAL REVENUE TO BE ALLOCATED TO DEVELOPMENT; DISPUTES TO BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION.

THE FRENCH POSITION WAS SAID TO BE ONE OF RELUCTANT AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAWAL. THE FRENCH BELIEVE THAT AS LONG AS BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS REMAIN THE UNITED STATES HAS A DIPLOMATIC ACE TO USE AGAINST EGYPT. WITH TROOPS OUT, THE FRENCH ADD, THERE IS NO WAY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO PRESSURE EGYPT FOR AN EQUITABLE SOLUTION OF THE CANAL PROBLEM AND TO ACHIEVE A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL.

AUTHORITATIVE SOUCES SAID THE FRENCH BELIEVE IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ONCE THE TROOPS ARE OUT PRESIDENT NASSER WILL PERMIT CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL ONLY ON THE CONDITION THAT ITS USE BE DENIED TO BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPPING.

THE TROUBLES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AT HOME WERE BY NO MEANS OVER AS A RESULT OF ITS DECISION TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

A PROMINENT CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATOR TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY THE DECISION MIGHT SPLIT THE PARTY FROM "TOP TO BOTTOM," MAKING IT INCAPABLE OF RULING.

LORD HICHINGBROOKE DECLARED A WITHDRAWAL BEFORE BRITISH OBJECTIVES HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED "WILL BE POLITICAL DEFEAT FAR TRANSCENDING THE TEMPORARY MILITARY HUMILIATIONS WHICH WERE SUFFERED IN THE EARLY YEARS OF THE WAR." HE ADDED:

1956

"THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE AREA SURROUNDING IT ARE IN SOME ESSENTIAL SENSE PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM. I REFUSE TO ALLOW THE GOVERNMENT OF MY COUNTRY TO THROW IT AWAY. IF SUCH A DECISION IS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY...WILL BE SPLIT FROM TOP TO BOTTOM. IT WILL BE INCAPABLE OF RULING THE COUNTRY."

BUT THE GOVERNMENT VIEW WAS THAT FIRM U.S. SUPPORT FOR A NEW APPROACH TO THE SUEZ SETTLEMENT WILL ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO WEATHER THE STORMS AHEAD.

THE FIVE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS--BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN--CONTINUED PRIVATELY TO PRESS THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THEIR ALLIANCE. PAKISTAN SAID IT WELCOMED THE LATEST WASHINGTON STATEMENT AFFIRMING U.S. INTEREST IN THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE BAGHDAD PACT MEMBERS.

UK755PES

A76

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (330)

BY DAVID MASON

EL CAP, EGYPT, NOV. 30 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS TROOPS LAUNCHED THEIR HISTORIC PEACE PATROL BETWEEN HOSTILE FORCES TODAY AND IT WASN'T EASY.

THEY TOOK OVER BRITISH FORWARD POSITIONS ALMOST WITHOUT A HITCH BUT WERE BARRED FROM EGYPT'S ENTRENCHMENTS ACROSS THE TRUCE LINE.

BY NIGHTFALL, U.N. TROOPS OCCUPIED A BUFFER ZONE 600 YARDS WIDE AND 1,000 YARDS DEEP BETWEEN A BRITISH SECTOR OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FRONT AND THE EGYPTIAN LINES.

1956

DANISH TROOPS WEARING BLUE U.N. HELMETS MOVED INTO SANDBAGGED BRITISH FOXHOLES ABOUT 24 MILES SOUTH OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN PORT SAID. THEY CARRIED MACHINEGUNS AND RIFLES.

AS THEY MOVED UP ACROSS NO-MAN'S LAND, BRITISH SOLDIERS MOVED BACK NORTHWARD.

A U.N. OBSERVER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT WHILE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE CEDING THEIR FRONTLINE POSITIONS, THE GYPTIANS DID NOT RECIPROCATE.

THE OBSERVER SAID THE EGYPTIANS AGREED ONLY TO LET U.N. FORCES ESTABLISH LIGHTLY MANNED CHECKPOINTS 20 YARDS IN FRONT OF THEIR FORWARD FOXHOLES.

AT MID-MORNING, WHEN THE TAKEOVER WAS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN, THE EGYPTIANS BALKED.

THE U.N. OBSERVER SAID THE EGYPTIANS INSISTED U.N. TROOPS REMAIN 1,000 YARDS NORTH OF THEIR FRONT LINE.

THERE FOLLOWED SEVERAL HOURS OF NEGOTIATION THROUGH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. FORCE COMMANDER IN CAIRO. THE EGYPTIANS FINALLY AGREED TO U.N. CHECKPOINTS 20 YARDS FROM THEIR OUTPOSTS.

THERE WERE 163 DANISH SOLDIERS AND A DETACHMENT OF ROYAL CANADIAN ENGINEERS IN THE EGYPTIAN TRAIN CARRYING THEM INTO NO-MAN'S-LAND. CANADIANS SAPPERS WERE SENT IN TO CLEAR MINES, BUT THERE WERE NO MINES BEFORE THE BRITISH LINES.

THE U.N. FORCES OCCUPIED ONLY THAT PART OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE WEST OF THE CANAL.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE POLICE TROOPS WILL MOVE TO THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE CANAL SATURDAY. THEY ALSO WILL SWING NORTHWARD TO THE CEASE-FIRE LINE SEPARATING THE FRENCH AND THE EGYPTIANS AT PORT FUAD.

PORT FUAD WAS OCCUPIED BY THE FRENCH AT THE OUTSET OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION. IT IS ON THE EAST BANK OF THE CANAL OPPOSITE PORT SAID.

THE DANES AND CANADIANS LEFT THE U.N. SUEZ CANAL ZONE BASE OF ABU SUWEIR BEFORE DAWN IN THE TRAIN ACCOMPANIED BY AN EGYPTIAN ESCORT. NINE HOURS PASSED BEFORE THEY TOOK OVER.

THE PLAN IS FOR THE DANES TO HOLD THEIR PLACE IN THE MIDDLE FOR A DAY OR TWO. THEN THEY WILL BE REPLACED BY A UNIT OF THE KUMAON RIFLES FROM INDIA.

THE INDIAN TROOPS FROM THE RUGGED HIMALAYAS ARE ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE LINE PREPARING TO MOVE IN.

THE DANISH FORCE WILL MOVE UP TO PORT SAID AFTER BEING RELIEVED. THERE IT WILL UNITE WITH THE JOINT NORWEGIAN-DANISH BATTALION ENCAMPED ON THE BEACHES BUT NOT YET ON PATROL DUTY.

FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW, THIS APPEARED TO BE THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

SEALING OFF THE FRONTLINE SECTOR WILL ENABLE THE BRITISH TO BEGIN THEIR GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL. JUST WHEN THAT WILL BE, NO ONE SEEMED TO KNOW.

1956

THE COMMAND AT PORT SAID INSISTS IT HAS RECEIVED NO ORDERS FOR ANY WITHDRAWALS BEYOND THE ONE BRITISH UNIT AND TWO FRENCH UNITS THAT LEFT PORT SAID LAST WEEK.

WHEN THE DANISH UNIT FINALLY MOVED IN, THE BRITISH COMPANY ON THE FRONT LINE LEAPFROGGED OVER A SECOND LINE OF EMPLACEMENTS 150 YARDS TO THE REAR WHERE ANOTHER BRITISH COMPANY WAS ENTRENCHED. IN EFFECT THE BRITISH ROLL BACK WAS ONLY 150 YARDS.

THE PLAN WAS FOR THE DANISH TROOPS TO MOVE A PLATOON ACROSS THE CANAL IN FRONT OF FRENCH TROOPS, AND SET UP ROADBLOCKS, PLAINLY MARKED WITH U.N. BLUE AND WHITE FLAGS AND LIGHTED AT NIGHT.

BRITISH LT. GEN. HUGH STOCKWELL SAID HE WAS NOT YET CERTAIN JUST WHAT HAPPENED ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.

"WHETHER THE EGYPTIANS ARE TAKING OUT A COMPANY TO MATCH MINE, I DO NOT KNOW," HE SAID. "I HAVE FULFILLED MY CONTRACT."

THE BRITISH COMPANY ON THE FRONT LINE, WHERE A CEASE-FIRE HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE NOV. 8, RECEIVED ITS ORDERS AT 7:30 A.M. TO PACK UP, READY TO GIVE WAY TO THE BLUE-HELMETED DANISH INFANTRY. THE DANISH UNIT OF ABOUT 200 MEN LEFT ABU SUWEIR BY TRAIN FOR EL CAP, ABOUT 27 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, AT 5:30 A.M.

BUT AT 9 A.M., WHEN THERE WAS NO SIGN OF THE DANISH OUTFIT IN THE 600-YARD NO-MAN'S LAND, A U.N. LIAISON OFFICER, MAJ. JACQUES EGHELLINK OF BELGIUM, GOT IN HIS WHITE JEEP AND MOTORED ACROSS TO THE EGYPTIAN LINES TO FIND OUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED.

HE RETURNED WITH WORD OF THE LAST-MINUTE EGYPTIAN OBJECTIONS. BRITISH OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE WILLING TO LET THE DANISH UNIT MOVE IN ANYWAY, BUT THE DANISH COMMANDER DECLINED. HE SAID HIS ORDERS WERE TO OCCUPY BOTH FRONT LINE POSITIONS SIMULTANEOUSLY, AND THAT HE COULD TAKE NO ACTION UNTIL HE RECEIVED WORD FROM MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN CAIRO.

BACK IN CAIRO, GEN. BURNS SAID THE DELAY APPARENTLY WAS DUE TO A "MIXUP" OVER WHERE THE U.N. TROOPS WERE TO BE PLACED.

AFTER HOURS OF WAITING, MAJ. JOHN SIM, THE BRITISH FRONT LINE COMMANDER, TOLD HIS TROOPS TO UNPACK. HE HAD JUST ANNOUNCED "I AM STAYING FOR THE NIGHT," WHEN WORD WAS RECEIVED THAT THE DANES WERE MOVING UP "ALMOST IMMEDIATELY."

ABOUT 400 DANISH AND NORWEGIAN SOLDIERS OF THE U.N. FORCE REMAINED CAMPED IN PORT SAID, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN MARKING TIME FOR MORE THAN A WEEK. THEY HAVE UNDERTAKEN NO PATROL DUTIES. ABOUT 700 YUGOSLAV TROOPS ALSO ARRIVED AT PORT SAID BY SHIP YESTERDAY, BUT THEY WERE TO REMAIN ABOARD SHIP UNTIL THEIR SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ARE UNLOADED.

THE U.N. FORCE IN EGYPT, WHICH HAS GROWN TO WELL OVER 2,000 MEN, WAS REINFORCED TODAY BY THE ARRIVAL OF 43 MORE CANADIANS AND 38 NORWEGIANS BY AIR AT ABU SUWEIR.

JR317PES

A106

(320)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY EDWIN SHANKE

(ADVANCE)..CAIRO, NOV.30 (AP)-EGYPTIANS FAMILIAR WITH THE SUEZ CANAL OPERATION ESTIMATE IT WILL TAKE FOUR TO SIX MONTHS AND UP TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS TO CLEAR THE WATERWAY FOR SHIPS OF ALL SIZES AFTER BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES LEAVE EGYPT.

PRESIDENT NASSER HAS STATED--AND OFFICIALS AND THE PRESS HAMMER AWAY AT THE POINT ALMOST DAILY--THAT EGYPT WILL NOT MAKE A START ON REOPENING THE 103-MILE CANAL AS LONG AS THERE IS A FOREIGN SOLDIER ON EGYPTIAN SOIL.

EGYPT THUS TIES IN THE SALVAGE OPERATION DIRECTLY WITH THE POLITICAL QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL.

EGYPTIAN INFORMANTS SAID DELAY IN WITHDRAWAL IS PILING UP ANOTHER COMPLICATING FACTOR IN REOPENING THE CANAL.

"THE LONGER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH STAY, THE BIGGER THE DREDGING OPERATIONS BECOME," THEY SAID.

THE WATERWAY SILTS UP BADLY AND EVEN UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS DREDGES WORK CONTINUOUSLY. CANAL DREDGES SUFFERED SOME DAMAGE DURING THE HOSTILITIES, BUT THEY STILL ARE IN FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT NEVER HAS REVEALED THE NUMBER OF WRECKED SHIPS BLOCKING THE CANAL AND HAS MADE NO COMMENT ON BRITISH-FRENCH STATEMENTS THAT UP TO 47 SUNKEN HULKS, INCLUDING BLOCKSHIPS, LIE ON THE CANAL'S BOTTO.

EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE STILL IN CONTROL OF MORE THAN TWO THIRDS OF THE CANAL ZONE--FROM QANTARA SOUTH TO THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE AT SUEZ, AND ONLY THEY KNOW THE EXACT SITUATION REGARDING BLOCKAGES.

(BRITAIN HAS CHARGED THAT "EGYPTIANS DELIBERATELY AND SYSTEMATICALLY SABOTAGED THE CANAL, SINKING 47 SHIPS AND DESTROYING TWO BRIDGES."
ACTING PRIME MINISTER R.A.BUTLER CALLED THIS AN "ACT OF WANTON FOLLY.")

OFFICIAL PICTURES HAVE SHOWN THE TANGLED WRECKAGE OF EL FERDAN BRIDGE LYING IN THE CANAL. A STATEMENT NOV.12 FROM EGYPT'S INFORMATION DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO EL FERDAN A MILITARY BRIDGE WAS COLLAPSED INTO THE CANAL. THIS COULD HAVE BEEN A PONTOON BRIDGE USED BY THE EGYPTIANS DURING WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR FORCES FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA.

DISCUSSING THE TECHNIQUE OF REMOVING OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE CANAL, EGYPTIAN INFORMANTS ESTIMATE IT TAKES ABOUT A WEEK ON THE AVERAGE TO LIFT A SUNKEN SHIP. A SECTION OF THE CANAL WOULD HAVE TO BE SEALED, THE WATER DRAINED, PONTOON FLOATS RIGGED AND THEN THE SECTION REFILLED TO RAISE THE SHIPS.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SCORNED ANY BRITISH-FRENCH HELP IN THIS REGARD BUT THEY HAVE ASKED FOR UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE. HOWEVER, BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE EXPERTS HAVE GONE AHEAD AND EXPECT TO HAVE A CHANNEL 180 FEET WIDE CLEARED THROUGH THE 27 MILES OF THE CANAL THEY HOLD BY NEXT WEEK.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY NOV.30--MOVED NOV.29

LS943AES

A40

(120)

ROTTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 30 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR A DUTCH SALVAGE COMPANY SAID TODAY A FLEET OF VESSELS IS NOW AWAITING WORD FROM THE UNITED NATIONS TO PROCEED TO THE SUEZ CANAL TO START CLEARING OPERAIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN, REPRESENTING LEEN SMITS INTERNATIONAL TOWING SERVICE, SAID THE DUTCH SEA-GOING TUG GELE ZEE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW WITH A FLOATING DERRICK. THREE SHIPS OF THE COOPERATING DANISH SALVAGE COMPANY, SWITZERS BJERNINGS ENTERPRISE, ARE READY TO CONVERGE ON EGYPT FROM ADEN, LA CORUNA, SPAIN, AND MESSINA, SICILY.

ANOTHER DUTCH TUG AND A FLOATING DERRICK WILL JOIN THE FLEET FROM DJIBOUTI, FRENCH SOMALILAND, AND TWO TUGS AND A BELGIAN SALVAGE VESSEL WILL LEAVE FROM BOULOGNE, FRANCE.

TWO GERMAN SALVAGE VESSELS LIKELY WILL JOIN THE FLEET.

SC/KM502PES

A28WX (OIL BJT)

AMS BUDGET (800)

NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GAVE THE SIGNAL TODAY TO SHIP HALF A MILLION BARRELS OF OIL DAILY TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FACING CRITICAL SHORTAGES BECAUSE OF THE MIDEAST CRISIS.

IN ANSWER TO EUROPE'S MOUNTING PLEAS, THE PRESIDENT FINALLY ORDERED INTO OPERATION STANDBY PLANS FOR EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS WHICH HAD BEEN DRAFTED LAST AUGUST.

EISENHOWER ACTED, INFORMANTS SAID, AFTER WHAT HE REGARDED AS SUFFICIENT BACKSTAGE ASSURANCES THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED FROM LONDON ABOUT THE TIME THE WHITE HOUSE MADE ITS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN WOULD WITHDRAW MOST OF ITS TROOPS BY CHRISTMAS. FRANCE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PLANNING SIMILAR ACTION.

EISENHOWER'S DECISION NEVERTHELESS CAME AS A SURPRISE. ONLY YESTERDAY TOP OFFICIALS SAID THE EMERGENCY PLAN WOULD NOT BE TRIGGERED UNTIL BRITAIN PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED MONDAY A SPECIFIC TIMETABLE FOR TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

OVERNIGHT EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS DECIDED, INFORMANTS HINTED, THAT INVOKING THE PLAN IN ADVANCE WOULD ENCOURAGE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT ITS TENTATIVE PROMISE. SUCH A MOVE WOULD ALSO HELP DISARM TORY CRITICS WHO ARE REPORTED READY TO OPPOSE ANY BRITISH WITHDRAWAL.

"THE UNITED STATES DESIRES TO COOPERATE AS FULLY AS POSSIBLE," SAID THE WHITE HOUSE, "IN LESSENING THE EFFECTS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN BOTH PRODUCING AND CONSUMING COUNTRIES."

OFFICIALS, WHILE REPEATING PREDICTIONS THERE WOULD BE NO RESULTING NEED FOR RATIONING OF OIL IN THIS COUNTRY, SHIED AWAY FROM DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITIES OF PRICE RISES.

HOWEVER, INDUSTRY SOURCES HAVE SAID FUEL OIL PRICES MIGHT GO UP ONE CENT A GALLON AND GASOLINE ONE-HALF CENT.

ORIGINAL PLANNING CALLED FOR SHIPPING 500,000 BARRELS A DAY IF THE SUEZ CANAL WERE CLOSED AND 1,100,000 IF BOTH THE CANAL AND ALL PIPELINES SHOULD BE SHUT DOWN. IN THE PRESENT SITUATION THE CANAL IS CLOSED BUT SOME PIPELINES ARE STILL OPEN.

EISENHOWER'S DIRECTIVE SPECIFICALLY GAVE 15 U.S. MAJOR OIL COMPANIES PERMISSION TO POOL TANKERS, PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OUTLETS TO MEET EUROPE'S OIL DEMANDS MORE EFFICIENTLY.

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) ASSAILED THE PLAN AND DEMANDED THAT EISENHOWER CALL CONGRESS INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO REVIEW IT.

"I CAN'T HELP FEELING THIS MATTER SHOULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO A GROUP OF COMPANIES, PRINCIPAL MEMBERS OF WHICH HAVE BEEN SUED BY THE GOVERNMENT, FIRST FOR ANTI-TRUST VIOLATION AND SECOND FOR OVERCHARGING THE NAVY FOR OIL," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT AMONG THE COMPANIES STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY, STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA, SOCONY, THE TEXAS CO. AND GULF HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF ANTITRUST VIOLATIONS IN A CIVIL SUIT NOW PENDING IN THE FEDERAL COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

HE SAID THE AGREEMENT OUTLINED BY THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD LET THEM DO THINGS THEY ARE ACCUSED IN THE SUIT OF HAVING DONE UNLAWFULLY.

IN ADDITION, O'MAHONEY SAID SOCONY AND STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA AND STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF OVERCHARGING THE NAVY FOR OIL.

O'MAHONEY ALSO SAID HE BELIEVES IT IS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE OIL IN SOME MANNER "TO PREVENT AN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE OF WESTERN EUROPE."

ABOUT 300,000 BARRELS OF EXTRA AMERICAN OIL ALREADY ARE MOVING TO WESTERN EUROPE VIA NORMAL COMMERCIAL CHANNELS. THIS FLOW WILL BE STEPPED UP TO 500,000 BARRELS DAILY--AND MAINTAINED AT THIS RATE INDEFINITELY--UNDER THE EMERGENCY ARRANGEMENTS. 1956

TO MAKE THESE EXTRAORDINARY SHIPMENTS POSSIBLE, AMERICAN HEMISPHERE PRODUCTION WILL BE BOOSTED BY 800,000 TO 850,000 BARRELS DAILY, MAINLY IN TEXAS, OKLAHOMA AND LOUISIANA.

FROM 300,000 TO 350,000 BARRELS OF THIS EXTRA PRODUCTION, HOWEVER, MUST BE DIVERTED FROM GULF PORTS TO THE EAST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES TO REPLACE MIDDLE EAST OIL WHICH NO LONGER WILL BE SHIPPED TO THIS COUNTRY.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SAID EMPHATICALLY NO RATIONING OF OIL OR GAS WAS IN PROSPECT FOR THE UNITED STATES DESPITE THE STEPPED-UP AMERICAN OIL SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE.

MOST OF THE EXTRA OIL--SOME 450,000 BARRELS--WILL COME FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE REMAINDER, ABOUT 50,000 BARRELS IS TO COME FROM VENEZUELA'S RICH OIL FIELDS.

AUTHORITIES ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS WOULD FALL 20 TO 25 PER CENT SHORT OF MEETING EUROPE'S NORMAL OIL REQUIREMENTS. ENOUGH OIL IS AVAILABLE, THEY SAID, BUT THERE JUST AREN'T ENOUGH TANKERS AVAILABLE TO MOVE IT TO EUROPE.

TO HELP EASE THE WORLD TANKER SHORTAGE, THE WHITE HOUSE ORDERED 39 WORLD WAR II TANKERS TAKEN FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S MOTHBALL FLEET AND RECONDITIONED TO HELP IN THE TRANSPORTATION TASK. THIS INCLUDES MARITIME ADMINISTRATION SHIPS AND NAVY VESSELS.

THE SURPLUS TANKERS, EACH CAPABLE OF HAULING 120,000 BARRELS, WILL BE PRESSED INTO SERVICE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

WHILE AGREEING TO MOVE THE OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SHIED AWAY FROM THE TASK OF DECIDING EXACTLY WHERE IT WILL GO. THIS JOB, OFFICIALS SAID, WILL BE HANDLED BY THE 17-NATION ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING EUROPEAN REQUIREMENTS.

BY HANDING THE TASK OF SHARING THE OIL TO 17 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THIS GOVERNMENT OBVIOUSLY ALSO HOPED TO ESCAPE CRITICISM FROM ARAB COUNTRIES THAT IT WAS DIRECTLY HELPING BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE COUNTRIES WHO STAND TO GET THE BULK OF THE AMERICAN OIL SHIPMENTS.

THE 500,000 BARRELS OF AMERICAN OIL WHICH WILL BE SPED TO EUROPE IS ONLY 40,000 TONS SHORT OF THE AMOUNT WHICH FLOWED THROUGH THE OIL PIPELINE FROM IRAQ WHICH WAS SABOTAGED BY ARAB NATIONALISTS IN SYRIA AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

AMERICAN OIL SPECIALISTS ESTIMATED TODAY SIX MONTHS TO ONE YEAR WOULD BE REQUIRED TO RESTORE THIS PIPELINE EVEN IF WORK ON IT COULD BEGIN IMMEDIATELY. WITHIN 30 DAYS, HOWEVER, THEY SAID, IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO REOPEN ENOUGH SECTIONS TO PERMIT A 40 PER CENT OIL FLOW.

THEY SAID THAT CLEARING THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL, WHICH IS A MAIN ROUTE FOR TANKERS CARRYING OIL TO EUROPE, WOULD REQUIRE FROM FOUR TO SIX MONTHS, DEPENDING ON HOW MUCH SALVAGE EQUIPMENT IS USED FOR THE JOB.

ONE OF THE BIG UNANSWERED QUESTIONS WAS WHETHER THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY TO GRANT DOLLAR HELP TO HARD-PRESSED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO ENABLE THEM TO BUY THE ADDED AMERICAN OIL. THEY MUST USE SCARCE DOLLARS TO PAY FOR THE AMERICAN FUEL WHEREAS THEIR FORMER MID EAST SUPPLIES COULD BE PURCHASED WITH STERLING OR OTHER EUROPEAN CURRENCIES.

ALL PLANS ARE NOW GOING FORWARD, OFFICIALS SAID, WITH THE THOUGHT EUROPEANS WILL USE THEIR OWN RESOURCES FOR THE TIME BEING TO PAY FOR THE OIL. THE OFFICIALS DID NOT RULE OUT, HOWEVER, THE POSSIBILITY OF LOANS FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO NEEDY COUNTRIES LATER.

TOP OFFICIALS APPEARED CONFIDENT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD PUBLICLY ANNOUNCE ON MONDAY A TIMETABLE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM EGYPT. THEY DECLINED TO SPECULATE WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF EITHER COUNTRY BALKED.

AUTHORITIES STRESSED THEY EXPECTED NO LAST-MINUTE HITCH WHICH WOULD KEEP BRITAIN AND FRANCE FROM MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF COMPLETE EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ AREA.

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LATE TODAY THAT THE 15-COMPANY MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE WILL MEET IN NEW YORK MONDAY. THIS COMMITTEE WILL COMPLETE SCHEDULES FOR REDEPLOYMENT OF TANKERS.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE: AMERICAN INDEPENDENT OIL CO., STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA AND TIDEWATER OIL CO., ALL OF SAN FRANCISCO; GETTY OIL CO., WILMINGTON, DEL.; GULF OIL CORP., PITTSBURGH; STANDARD-VACUUM OIL CO., WHITE PLAINS, N.Y.; AND THE FOLLOWING WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY: ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO., CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO., CITIES SERVICE CO., CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP., SINCLAIR OIL CORP., SOCONY MOBIL OIL CO., INC.; STANDARD CO. (N.J.) THE TEXAS CO., AND VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR FLEMMING, IN ACTIVATING THE COMMITTEE AT THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE WHITE HOUSE, SAID:

"THE PRESENT PROBLEM IS ESSENTIALLY A TRANSPORTATION PROBLEM. THE NUMBER OF TANKERS AVAILABLE TO CARRY OIL IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO PERMIT MAINTAINING OIL CONSUMPTION AT NORMAL LEVELS."

OFFICIALS SAID EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO MAKE SURE ASIATIC AND FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES GET A NORMAL SHARE OF AVAILABLE PETROLEUM SUPPLIES.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND SAID TONIGHT THERE WILL BE "NO DELAY" ON THE PART OF FRANCE IN WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH WHATEVER PLAN OF WITHDRAWAL IS WORKED OUT WITH BRITAIN.

ALPHAND TOLD REPORTERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT HE HAD NO INFORMATION TO BEAR OUT PRESS REPORTS FROM LONDON THAT BRITAIN EXPECTS TO GET ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA BY CHRISTMAS.

HOWEVER, ALPHAND SAID THAT WHATEVER THE ARRANGEMENT MAY BE "I THINK OUR POLICY IS PRECISELY PARALLEL TO THE BRITISH POLICY."

"THERE WILL BE NO DELAY ON THE PART OF THE FRENCH," HE SAID. "THERE HAVE BEEN SOME REPORTS THAT THE FRENCH WOULD DELAY. THAT IS NOT TRUE."

ALPHAND MET WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY FOR 40 MINUTES. HE SAID THAT HE REVIEWED WITH MURPHY "THE SITUATION" RESULTING FROM "THREE IMPORTANT STEPS WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND WHICH WE WELCOME."

HE DESCRIBED THESE STEPS AS BEING TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF OIL AID FOR EUROPE, YESTERDAY'S WARNING TO POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST ATTACKING OR SUBVERTING MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, AND A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT EARLIER IN THE WEEK AFFIRMING U.S. DETERMINATION TO BUILD UP THE STRENGTH OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

MC837PES

A73

WITH WASHINGTON OIL (370)

OXFORD, ENGLAND, NOV. 30 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY DID A QUICK REVERSE TONIGHT AFTER WARNING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN BITTER TERMS NOT TO LET EUROPE STARVE FOR OIL.

LORD HAILSHAM DELIVERED HIS WARNING IN A SPEECH HERE BEFORE HE LEARNED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ORDERED EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS OF HALF A MILLION BARRELS DAILY.

THE CIVILIAN CHIEF OF THE ROYAL NAVY ESTABLISHMENT SAID THAT LETTING EUROPE GO WITHOUT OIL THIS WINTER WOULD "BUILD UP A POOL OF MISERY AND UNEMPLOYMENT" AND LEAVE THE UNITED STATES "WITH NO FRIENDS WEST OF SUEZ."

AFTER THE DINNER, HE TOLD THE BRITISH PRESS ASSN.:

"HAD I KNOWN THE AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENT BEFORE THE DELIVERY OF THE SPEECH, THE PASSAGE DEALING WITH OIL WOULD HAVE BEEN IN VERY DIFFERENT TERMS. OBVIOUSLY THIS IS A STATEMENT OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE."

LORD HAILSHAM, WHOSE MOTHER WAS ELIZABETH BROWN OF NASHVILLE, TENN., MADE A PLEA FOR BRITISH-AMERICAN UNITY IN HIS SPEECH, THEN LAUNCHED INTO HIS CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES FOR NOT SENDING OIL TO EUROPE IMMEDIATELY.

THE FIRST LORD REFERRED TO AN AMERICAN "ORGANIZATION CREATED ON PAPER" TO DEAL WITH THE SHORTAGE OF OIL IF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED.

EISENHOWER, HE SAID, DELAYED MORE THAN TWO WEEKS, ALTHOUGH ADVISED BY HIS ATTORNEY GENERAL THAT THE PLAN COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT WITHOUT VIOLATING ANTI-TRUST LAWS.

"WHAT EXACTLY IS HE WAITING FOR AND WHY?" HAILSHAM ASKED.

"IT IS MY DUTY AS THE SON OF AN AMERICAN MOTHER TO TELL HIM THAT IF FOR ANY REASON HE ALLOWS EUROPE TO GO SHORT OF OIL THIS WINTER AND TO BUILD UP A POOOL OF MISERY AND UNEMPLOYMENT, IT WILL BE NO GOOD THEN TO SAY THAT HIS DISAGREEMENT IS CONFINED TO A SINGLE ISSUE BUT THAT OTHERWISE OUR FRIENDSHIP STANDS.

"AMERICA WILL HAVE NO FRIENDS WEST OF SUEZ IF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ALLOWS THAT TO HAPPEN, AND HER FRIENDS EAST OF SUEZ ARE NOT GOING TO BE RELIABLE ALLIES AGAINST COMMUNISM."

LORD HAILSHAM, WHO HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED ONE OF THE HARDEST HITTING TORIES, SAID:

"WE DO NOT WISH TO HEAR ANY MORAL LECTURES FROM THOSE WHOSE MORAL WEAKNESS AND INCAPACITY TO SEE THE FACTS WAS THE PRECIPITATING FACTOR IN THE PRESENT CRISIS.

"WE DO NOT MIND BEING CRITICIZED. BUT WE WILL NOT BE SERMONIZED."

SC656PES

30.24-9505

B19WX (Q)

(300) TANKERS-OIL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THAT AT LEAST 16--POSSIBLY AS MANY AS 22--NEW OR RECONDITIONED TANKERS SHOULD BE AVAILABLE BETWEEN NOW AND MID-JANUARY.

IN ADDITION A NUMBER OF THE NAVY'S OIL-CARRYING VESSELS ARE TO BE TAKEN OUT OF THE MOTH BALL FLEET.

MARITIME SAID IT HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING WHETHER THE 16 TO 22 ADDITIONAL TANKERS IT MENTIONED WILL BE PUT INTO SERVICE HAULING OIL TO EUROPE. HOWEVER, THEIR AVAILABILITY WILL OPEN THE WAY FOR SHIFTING OTHER VESSELS TO MEET THE EUROPEAN FUEL SHORTAGE DURING THE SHUTDOWN OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE GOVERNMENT SET INTO MOTION TODAY MACHINERY FOR MOVING WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL TO EUROPE.

A MARITIME SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR NEW TANKERS ARE DUE TO BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, TWO FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND TWO FOR PRIVATE COMPANIES.

IN ADDITION, 12 TANKERS FROM THE MOTH BALL RESERVE FLEET ALREADY ARE IN PROCESS OF BEING DELIVERED TO THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE AND HAVE BEEN REQUISITIONED BY THE NAVY FROM MSTS. THE RESERVE TANKERS, WHICH HAVE 141,000 BARREL CAPACITY FOR HAULING PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, WERE PLACED IN SHIPYARDS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO BE RECONDITIONED.

ONE OF THESE TANKERS HAS BEEN DELIVERED AND THE OTHER 11 WILL GO INTO SERVICE AT INTERVALS BETWEEN NOW AND JAN. 15, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID THE NAVY MAY USE THEM FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES, BUT IF SO THIS MAY OPEN THE WAY FOR RELEASE OF SOME COMMERCIAL VESSELS UNDER CONTRACT BY THE NAVY.

HE SAID THIS WOULD BE A MATTER FOR THE NAVY AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES TO DECIDE.

IN ADDITION TO THESE FOUR NEW TANKERS AND 12 FROM THE RESERVE, MARITIME HAS SIX OTHERS ON WHICH BIDS TO PURCHASE HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM PRIVATE COMPANIES. THESE ALSO ARE UNDERGOING REPAIRS AND SHOULD BE READY FOR SERVICE SOON.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MARITIME BOARD NOW IS COMPLETING WORK ON AWARD OF THE SHIPS TO THE HIGH BIDDERS AND SHOULD HAVE AN ANNOUNCEMENT SOON.

THERE IS A POSSIBILITY, TOO, THAT EARLY IN 1957 SOME OF 23 MORE NEW TANKERS BEING BUILT OR CONVERTED WILL BE READY FOR OPERATION. DUE FOR DELIVERY SOME TIME NEXT YEAR ARE FOUR NEW TANKERS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, 12 FOR PRIVATE FIRMS AND SEVEN BEING RECONVERTED TO ENLARGE CARRYING CAPACITY.

SIXTEEN MORE NEW TANKERS ARE DUE TO BE DELIVERED IN 1958.

JC407PES

B100

(190)

NEW YORK, NOV.30 (AP)-C. DOUGLAS DILLON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, SAID TODAY THAT THE OIL SHORTAGE IN FRANCE HAS LED TO SOME ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING.

"BASICALLY, THEY ARE FRIENDLY," DILLON SAID, "BUT THEY DON'T HAVE ANY OIL AND THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND WHY WE JUST CAN'T TURN ON A TAP."

DILLON SAID HIS UNDERSTANDING IS "THAT WE WANT TO PROVIDE EUROPE WITH ALL THE OIL WE CAN TO OFFSET THE SHORTAGES." HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEING MADE THROUGH PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS VENEZUELA.

"IT IS NOT AS WELL CORRDINATED AS WE MIGHT WISH," HE SAID.

DILLON SAID HE HAD KEPT HIS GOVERNMENT INFORMED ON DEVELOPMENTS LEADING TO FRENCH PARTICIPATION IN THE INVASION OF EGYPT, ALTHOUGH THE DATE OF THE ATTACK REMAINED A SECRET.

"WE HAD KNOWN FOR A LONG TIME THAT THE FRENCH HAD IN THE BACK OF THEIR MINDS TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION" IF THE SITUATION COULD NOT BE SETTLED DIPLOMATICALLY, HE SAID.

DILLON ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM PARIS AND SAID HE WOULD BE HERE FOR A WEEK TO CONSULT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRING HIM UP TO DATE ON THE SITUATION IN FRANCE BEFORE DULLES GOES TO THE FORTHCOMING NATO CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

HE WENT TO HIS HOME IN FAR HILLS, N.J., TO REMAIN UNTIL HE GOES TO WASHINGTON BY TRAIN SUNDAY.

LS1156AES

A47

PARIS, NOV 30 (AP)-FRENCH TRADE NEGOTIATORS HAVE ACCEPTED RUSSIAN OFFERS TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF SOVIET OIL TO FRANCE IMMEDIATELY AND RAISE THE LEVEL TO ALMOST TWO MILLION TONS ANNUALLY BY 1959, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOVIET UNION'S OIL DELIVERIES TO FRANCE THIS YEAR WILL REACH 350,000 TONS.

THE TRADE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO GET 650,000 TONS TO FRANCE NEXT YEAR, 875,000 TONS IN 1958 AND 1,900,000 TONS IN 1959. THE STEPPED UP DELIVERIES WILL STILL AMOUNT TO ONLY A SMALL PROPORTION OF FRANCE'S TOTAL IMPORTS. SHE NORMALLY GETS SOME 23 MILLION TONS ANNUALLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST ALONE.

KM528PES

A20

(430)

PMS BUDGET

PARIS TRAFFIC

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE ROAR OF PARIS TRAFFIC WAS STILLED ALMOST TO A HUSH TODAY AS THE FULL EFFECT OF GASOLINE RATIONING HIT FRENCH MOTORISTS.

THE CITY LOOKS LIKE A VAST OPEN-AIR GARAGE, WITH THOUSANDS OF AUTOMOBILES PARKED ALONG THE STREETS. A DECREASING NUMBER OF THE CARS MOVE FROM THE CURBS AS MORE TANKS RUN DRY.

THE FRENCH CABINET ON TUESDAY ORDERED A GASOLINE RATION RANGING FROM ABOUT FIVE GALLONS TO NEARLY EIGHT GALLONS A MONTH, DEPENDING ON THE SIZE OF THE CAR. MOST FRENCH CARS, MUCH SMALLER THAN THOSE IN AMERICA,CANDO BETTER THAN 120 MIL

SIZE OF THE CAR. MOST FRENCH CARS, MUCH SMALLER THAN THOSE IN AMERICA, CAN DO BETTER TTAN 120 MILES ON THIS. BUT IT STILL MEANS MUCH MORE WALKING OR BICYCLING.

EVERYONE GRUMBLES. THE MOTORISTS BECAUSE THEY CAN'T GET ENOUGH GAS. THE SERVICE STATIONS BECAUSE THEY AREN'T BEING PAID FOR THE EXTRA CLERICAL WORK THAT RATIONING REQUIRES.

THE FRENCH SYSTEM REQUIRES EVERY DRIVER TO REGISTER AT A GAS STATION NEAR HIS HOME. HE MAY NOT BUY GAS ANY PLACE ELSE. NO TICKETS ARE ISSUED--TO PREVENT THEIR BLACK MARKET SALE--AND THE RATION MUST GO DIRECTLY IN THE TANK. NO CANS MAY BE FILLED. THE AMOUNT ISSUED IS STAMPED BY THE GARAGE ON THE BACK OF THE AUTOMOBILE'S LOG.

AUTOMOBILES WHOSE FINAL REGISTRATION NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN FIGURE DRAW GAS ON EVEN DATES, THOSE WITH ODD NUMBERS ON ODD DATES.

TO MAKE MATTERS WORSE, MANY SERVICE STATIONS HAVE NOT RECEIVED EXPECTED DELIVERIES AND HAVE TO TELL THEIR CUSTOMERS TO RETURN. ONLY HALF OF DECEMBER'S RATION CAN BE ISSUED NOW. THE REST WILL FOLLOW AFTER DEC. 17.

SPECIAL TICKETS WERE GIVEN YESTERDAY TO HUNDREDS OF FOREIGN TOURISTS STRANDED ALONG THE FRENCH RIVIERA BY THE PAST WEEK'S SHORTAGE. THEY CAN BUY JUST ENOUGH GAS TO GET THEM TO THE FRONTIERS.

HERE AND THERE FARMERS DUG OUT OLD CHARCOAL-BURNING UNITS WHICH KEPT THEIR VEHICLE MOVING DURING THE WAR. THEY CHUG ALONG THE STRAIGHT, POPLAR-LINED ROADS OF FRANCE GIVING OFF CLOUDS OF BLUE SMOKE.

IN PARIS, THOUSANDS WHO NORMALLY DRIVE TO WORK CRAM THE OVERLADEN BUSES AND SUBWAYS. TAXI COMPANIES HAVE WARNED THE GOVERNMENT THEY ARE LIVING ON EXISTING STOCKS WHICH ARE NEARLY EXHAUSTED.

THEATER MANAGERS ARE HAVING THE WORST SEASON IN YEARS, AND EVEN RESTAURANTS ARE HARD HIT. BENOIT LEON-DEUTSCH, CHAIRMAN OF THE THEATER MANAGERS' ORGANIZATION, SAYS AUDIENCES ARE SMALL BECAUSE MANY HAVE OVERSPENT THEMSELVES THIS MONTH IN BUYING AND HOARDING GAS AND SUGAR.

"THE PARISIANS HAVE NOTHING LEFT FOR ENTERTAINMENT," HE EXPLAINED.

ALTHOUGH NEWSPAPERS GIVE SUCH OPTIMISTIC HEADLINES AS "U.S. AID IN 15 DAYS," FEW BELIEVE THAT THE AMERICAN GAS, IF IT COMES, WILL CHANGE THE SITUATION.

"WE USED TO WAIT A YEAR TO GET A NEW CAR DELIVERED," SAID ONE PARIS MOTORIST. "SOON IT MAY TAKE THAT TIME TO GET NEW SHOES."

RA318AES

A23WX

(470) PMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE EVIDENCE TODAY OF EXTENDING EVERY POSSIBLE SUPPORT TO THE ANTICOMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHORT OF ACTUALLY BECOMING A MEMBER.

A REAFFIRMATION OF AMERICAN BACKING FOR THE FOUR MID-EAST COUNTRIES IN THE ALLIANCE, ISSUED LATE YESTERDAY, WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A DESIRE TO REASSURE THE HARD-PRESSED GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ AND TO WARN RUSSIA ANEW OF AMERICAN CONCERN FOR THE PACT MEMBERS.

THE ALLIANCE IS COMPOSED OF PAKISTAN, IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN AND BRITAIN. BUT IRAQ HAS REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN COUNCIL MEETINGS WITH BRITAIN SINCE THE BRITISH ATTACK ON EGYPT. AS A RESULT, THE BADHDAD GROUP HAS BEEN DENIED THE ACTIVE ASSOCIATION OF ITS MOST POWERFUL STATE.

CONCERN OVER THE FUTURE OF THE MIDDLE EAST INCLUDES AN OFFICIAL BELIEF THAT RUSSIA IS DELIVERATELY EMBARKED ON A CAMPAIGN OF TROUBLE MAKING WITH THE EVENTUAL AIM OF DOMINATING THE REGION.

THIS VIEW WAS VOICED LAST NIGHT BY A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL A FEW HOURS AFTER THE DEPARTMENT HAD DECLARED SUPPORT FOR THE MIDDLE EASTERN MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

"A THREAT TO THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF THE MEMBERS," THE STATEMENT SAID, "WOULD BE VIEWED BY THE UNITED STATES WITH THE UTMOST GRAVITY."

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT THIS ASSURANCE WAS DIRECTED PARTICULARLY TO IRAQ WHICH IN RECENT DAYS HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF ACCUSATIONS BY LEADERS IN NEIGHBORING SYRIA. SYRIA IS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF A CLIQUE OF PRO-SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS. THIS GROUP IS BELIEVED TO BE AIMING AT THE OVERTHROW OF THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID.

LAST MONDAY IRAQ ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE JET PLANES AND OTHER WEAPONS. THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN SUPPLYING ARMS TO IRAQ SINCE 1954. THE NEW REQUEST IS NOW UNDER STUDY AND SOME OFFICIALS SAY IRAQ PROBABLY WILL GET SOME ADDITIONAL ARMS SOON.

IRAQ IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN URGING THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE ISSUE OF MEMBERSHIP, HOWEVER, IS TIED UP WITH THE PROBLEM OF ARAB HOSTILITY TO ISRAEL AND THE RELATED ISSUE OF SOLIDARITY AMONG STATES IN THE ARAB LEAGUE.

SAUDI ARABIA, A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES, HAS OPPOSED THIS COUNTRY'S JOINING THE BAGHDAD GROUP. THIS AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS MAKE U. S. MEMBERSHIP UNLIKELY IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

THE EXPRESSION OF U. S. VIEWS ON RUSSIA'S POLICY TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST CAME FROM DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT IN NEW YORK.

A24WX

"IT HAS BECOME APPARENT," MURPHY SAID, "THAT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST AND LASTING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD RUN COUNTER TO SOVIET OBJECTIVES.

"THE SOVIETS ARE CLEARLY PLANNING A PROCESSION OF EVENTS STARTING FROM REDUCTION OF WESTERN INFLUENCE AND PROCEEDING TO THE EVENTUAL INCORPORATION OF THE NATIONS OF THE AREA INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT."

GG338AES

S86 (180)

PARIS, NOV.30 (AP)-THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ISSUED A REPORT TODAY INDICATING THAT DESPITE WESTERN AID EUROPE WILL HAVE TO GET ALONG ON ABOUT 20 PER CENT LESS FUEL THIS WINTER.

THE OEEC REPORT WAS DRAFTED BEFORE WORD CAME FROM WASHINGTON THAT UNDER EMERGENCY PLANS THE FLOW OF AMERICAN OIL TO EUROPE MIGHT BE 500,000 BARRELS DAILY WITHIN A MONTH, PLUS ABOUT 130,000 BARRELS DAILY DIVERTED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

1956

THE REPORT SAID THE BEST TECHNICAL ESTIMATE WAS THAT EUROPE WOULD NEED UP TO 800,000 BARRELS DAILY TO MEET THE SUPPLY LEVEL OF WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED NORMAL.

EVEN WITH THE WESTERN AID, THE REPORT INDICATED, THE ALLEVIATION OF THE PRESENT SHORTAGE WILL TAKE TIME. IT SAID AT THE PRESENT TIME "A SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER QUANTITY (OF WESTERN OIL) IS IN TRANSIT THAN IS CUSTOMARY, "BUT THIS IS OIL DRAWN FROM STOCKS AND IS THUS A "ONCE AND FOR ALL" PROPOSITION. FUTURE SUPPLIES WILL DEPEND ON INCREASED WESTERN PRODUCTION AND "ALL EVIDENCE POINTS TO THE FACT THAT SUCH A MASSIVE INCREASE WOULD TAKE MANY MONTHS TO ACHIEVE."

JB835PES

30.24-9507

A109

FIRST LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY MARK EMOND

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-A U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION TEAM TODAY REPORTED ALL QUIET ON SYRIA'S SIDE OF THE NERVOUS BORDER WITH ISRAEL.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE SAID U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS INVESTIGATED REPORTS OF A SYRIAN MILITARY BUILDUP TUESDAY AND FOUND NOTHING UNUSUAL.

SYRIA, HOWEVER, REITERATED CHARGES THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WERE MASSING FOR AN ATTACK ON SYRIA. U.N. INSPECTORS ALSO HAVE REPORTED NO EVIDENCE OF A BUILDUP IN ISRAEL.

IRISH FOREIGN MINISTER LIAM COSGRAVE MEANWHILE APPEALED HERE TO EGYPT AND THE ARAB WORLD NOT TO JUMP FROM THE FRYING PAN INTO THE FIRE BY COURTING SOVIET HELP.

STANDING BEFORE THE 79-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, COSGRAVE SAID, "WE FEEL THAT EGYPT'S NEW-FOUND FRIENDS MAY BE MORE DANGEROUS TO HER FREEDOM THAN WERE HER RECENT FOES."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE "THAT THERE IS YET TIME FOR EGYPT TO DRAW BACK FROM THIS DANGEROUS INVOLVEMENT." AND HE APPEALED TO EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY SYRIA, NOT TO "INCUR THE RESPONSIBILITY OF DELIBERATELY DRAWING INTO THEIR AFFAIRS A FOREIGN POWER WHOSE TERRIBLE RECORD IS KNOWN TO EVERYONE."

AS A SYMPATHETIC ANTI-COLONIAL FRIEND, COSGRAVE REMINDED EGYPT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD HEEDED THE ASSEMBLY'S CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL WHILE THE SOVIET UNION HAD BLUNTLY REBUFFED A SIMILAR CALL IN HUNGARY.

THE IRISH APPEAL CAME AS ALARM GREW AMONG WESTERN U.N. DIPLOMATS THAT MOSCOW MAY BE PLOTTING TO GAIN CONTROL OVER SYRIA THROUGH A PRO-RUSSIAN SYRIAN ARMY LEADERSHIP.

1956

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N. EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI REPORTED WHAT HE CALLED BRITISH VIOLATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE ORDERED BY THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID IN A LETTER CIRCULATED TO ALL MEMBERS:

"TODAY TWO BRITISH VENOM FIGHTER PLANES ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITION EAST OF SUEZ CANAL AND ISMAILIA. . . AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY VEHICLES IN THE SAME AREA.

"A HELICOPTER APPEARED OVER EGYPTIAN FORWARD LINES WEST OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"TWO MYSTERY FIGHTERS COMING FROM THE NORTHEAST TOWARDS ISMAILIA WERE ENGAGED BY THE EGYPTIAN ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES IN THE AREA."

SYRIA'S FARID ZEINEDDINE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ARE MASSING ARMS IN PALESTINE TO COMMIT AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA.

COMMENTING ON A REPORT OF U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS LAST WEEK THAT NO BUILD-UP WAS TAKING PLACE IN PALESTINE, ZEINEDDINE SAID SUCH OBSERVERS "ARE LIMITED IN THEIR MOVEMENTS. THEY CANNOT SEE EVERYTHING."

ZEINEDDINE INSISTED THERE ARE "VERY BIG CONCENTRATIONS OF TROOPS IN ISRAEL NEAR THE SYRIAN AND JORDANIAN FRONTIERS." HE SAID SYRIA ALSO REGARDS AS A THREAT THE CONCENTRATIONS OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ON CYPRUS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND THEIR AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AT SEA.

UK802PES

A30
PMS BUDGET (560)
U.S. FLEET
BY STAN SWINTON
WITH THE U.S. 6TH FLEET OFF SARDINIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-UNCLE SAM'S MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, ALREADY THE MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD, SOON WILL BE BEEFED UP MORE.

THE FLEET'S COMMANDER, VICE ADM. CHARLES R. "CAT" BROWN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOARD HIS FLAGSHIP, THE HEAVY CRUISER SALEM, THAT:

THE 6TH FLEET ALREADY IS ARMED WITH REGULUS GUIDED MISSILES, WHICH CAN CARRY AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.

IN DECEMBER IT WILL BE JOINED BY THE MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON, ARMED WITH TERRIRER MISSILES WHICH CAN GIVE ATOMIC ANTIAIRCRAFT PROTECTION AGAINST ENEMY PLANES AS FAR DISTANT AS 30 MILES.

AMERICA'S MOST MODERN AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, THE FORRESTAL AND THE MODERNIZED FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WILL JOIN THE FLEET IN JANUARY AS REPLACEMENTS FOR THE LESS HARD-HITTING CORAL SEA AND RANDOLPH.

THERE ARE PLANS TO EQUIP THE REINFORCED MARINE BATTALION WHICH TRAVELS WITH THE FLEET WITH "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS, WHICH CAN CARRY AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.

"I AM SITTING ON TOP OF A VOLCANO. TOMORROW COULD BE MY PEARL HARBOR. I HAVE TO WATCH IT ALL THE TIME," BROWN SAID.

HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE 6TH FLEET IN THE TENSE MEDITERRANEAN IS A STRONG DETERRENT FORCE FOR PEACE.

BROWN ALSO DISCLOSED THAT AFTER THE THREAT OF THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, ALLIED COOPERATION IS BEGINNING TO WORK MORE SMOOTHLY AGAIN AND THERE HAS BEEN A RENEWAL OF NATO SEA EXERCISES.

"EVERYTHING IS STARTING TO MOVE (WITHIN NATO) NOW," HE SAID.

BROWN SAID THAT THE 6TH FLEET GAVE THE U.S. FLEXIBLE POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHICH COULD BE USED WITH CONTROL TO THE DEGREE NEEDED IN A LOCAL SITUATION.

"IF I HAD TO, I COULD SET UP A PERIMETER AND SEND IN ARMED (LAND) CONVOYS TO EVACUATE AMERICAN CIVILIANS," HE SAID.

PROTECTION OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA IS A 6TH FLEET RESPONSIBILITY. FLEET PERSONNEL WHO WERE THERE SAY THAT AT ONE POINT THE 6TH FLEET WAS ON THE POINT OF SENDING FORCES IN TO EVACUATE THREATENED AMERICAN AND U.N. PERSONNEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP IN PALESTINE. AT THE LAST MINUTE THE LOCAL EGYPTIAN COMMANDER AGREED TO ALLOW THE CIVILIANS TO DEPART. ISRAELI TROOPS CAPTURED GAZA AND THE AREA AROUND IT SOON AFTER.

THE 6TH FLEET IS COMPLETELY SELF-SUPPORTING AND HAS NO LAND BASE. BROWN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT IN CASE OF WAR "ANY BASE (IN THE MEDITERRANEAN) WOULD BE ZEROED IN" BY THE POTENTIAL ENEMY--PRESUMABLY THE SOVIET BLOC.

WHEN THE FORRESTAL AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ARRIVE, THE FLEET'S AIR ARM WILL BE ABLE TO STRIKE 1,400 MILES FROM ITS CARRIER BASES. AT PRESENT THE MAXIMUM RANGE IS 1,000 MILES.

THE FLEET HAS BEEN REINFORCED SINCE THE EGYPTIAN FIGHTING BY THE CARRIER ANTIETAM AND SIX DESTROYERS--A HUNTER-KILLER FORCE SPECIALIZING IN SUGMARINE DESTRUCTION.

U.S. NAVY LEADERS HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT THEY BELIEVE SUBMARINES AND MINES CONSTITUTE THE GREATEST RUSSIAN NAVAL THREAT.

THE 6TH FLEET ALREADY HAS INCREASED ITS MINESWEEPING POTENTIAL. BEFORE THE SUEZ CRISIS, IT ALREADY HAD TWO NEW MINESWEEPERS SPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR USE AGAINST MAGNETIC MINES.

"EVEN THE PAYMASTER'S SAFE GOES OVER THE SIDE BEFORE A NON-MAGNETI SWEEPER GOES INTO ACTION," A NAVY OFFICER SAID. "THE HULL IS WOOD ANI NOTHING ABOARD IS MAGNETIC."

DURING 48 HECTIC HOURS AFTER TROUBLE BLEW UP IN EGYPT, FOUR LANDING CRAFT ALSO WERE EQUIPPED WITH MINESWEEPING GEAR. TWO OTHERS HAD BEEN CONVERTED PREVIOUSLY.

BROWN BROUGHT A 6TH FLEET TASK FORCE TO THE SARDINIAN COAST FOR THE LARGEST FLEET EXERCISE IN MONTHS, A PRACTICE LANDING BY TANK-SUPPORTED MARINES AS CARRIER PLANES SIMULATED ATTACKS AND BIG NAVAL GUNS TRAINED ON TARGETS IN THE SARDINIAN HILLS.

AFTER THE NEW MINESWEEPERS SWEPT AHEAD OF THE FORCE, THE REINFORCED 3RD BATTALION OF THE 2ND MARINE DIVISION HIT THE BEACHES. THEY LANDED IN THE PORTO SCUDO AREA, ABOUT 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CAGLIARI, THE SARDINIAN CAPITAL.

LF457AES.

A107 (210)
WITH U.S. FLEET BJT
LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)-A SOVIET NAVAL MAGAZINE CHARGED TODAY THE PRESENCE OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IS PART OF AN AMERICAN POLICY TO SUPPRESS "NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS" IN THE ARAB WORLD.

THE MAGAZINE SOVIET FLEET SAID IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO:

"THE PURPOSE OF THE U.S. MEDITERRANEAN FLEET BECOMES PARTICULARLY OBVIOUS WHENEVER THERE ARE ANY CHANGES IN ANY PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN OR THE MIDDLE EAST.

"SO IT WAS, SPECIFICALLY, AFTER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. BY ITS CONTINUOUS DEMONSTRATIONS OF NAVAL MIGHT THE U.S.A. SOUGHT TO COMPEL THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT TO AGREE TO THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF FOREIGN CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

"THE U.S. NAVAL SQUADRON IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IS THE LEVER WITH WHICH THE U.S. RULERS CONDUCT A POSITION-OF-STRENGTH POLICY IN THE AREA. THE APPEARANCE OF THE 6TH FLEET IN SOUTH EUROPEAN WATERS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND ITS CONTINUED PRESENCE THERE WERE PART AND PARCEL OF THE IMPERIALIST POLICY OF INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN STATES, SUPPRESSION OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS SUCH AS NATO AND THE BAGHDAD PACT."

KA940AES

A72
(250)
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES CALLED TODAY FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO DECLARE THEIR UNITY AND THEIR READINESS TO STAND FIRM AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

MENZIES IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS SAID HE WAS "SORELY TROUBLED BY THE BREACH WHICH HAS OCCURRED IN ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS" OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

HE URGED LEADERS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TO ISSUE A COMMON STATEMENT THAT "THEIR COHESION WILL REMAIN AND THAT UNDER ANY AND ALL CIRCUMSTANCES THEY WILL WORK TOGETHER AND -- IF NECESSARY -- FIGHT TOGETHER TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

MENZIES MADE CLAR THAT HE SUPPORTS THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION TO SEND TROOPS INTO EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES HAS FIRMLY BACKED RESOLUTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS OPPOSING THAT MILITARY INTERVENTION, AND WIDESPREAD FEARS HAVE BEEN RAISED ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THIS IS NOT A TIME TO BE STANDING ON THE "FINE POINTS OF PROTOCOL."

"STATESMANSHIP ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC MUST CONCENTRATE ITS ATTENTION UPON THE REBUILDING OF OLD BRIDGES," HE SAID. "IT NEEDS TO BE MADE CLEAR ONCE MORE THAT THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDS ESSENTIALLY NOT ON THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUT UPON THE CLOSEST AND MOST FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES."

MENZIES SAID THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT ABOUT THE "PERSONAL GOOD WILL AND HIGH IDEALISM" OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"NOR CAN ANYBODY HAVE ANY DOUBT, HE CONT

"NOR CAN ANYBODY HAVE ANY DOUBT," HE CONTINUED, "THAT THE PEOPLE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHO WOULD BE THE FIRST OBJECTS OF ATTACK IN THE EVENT OF A GLOBAL NUCLEAR WAR, HAVE FOLLOWED THE COURSE THAT THEY HAVE IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A PEACE THAT IS VITAL TO THEIR VERY EXISTENCE."

MM725AES

A25

PMS BUDGET

"EGYPTIANIZATION"

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS DISPATCH IS BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS JUST ARRIVED IN ROME FROM CAIRO, WHERE HE WAS STATIONED DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT. HE IS AN AMERICAN NORMALLY ASSIGNED TO THE AP LONDON BUREAU. EGYPTIAN CENSORSHIP PREVENTED TRANSMISSION OF THIS REVEALING DISPATCH FROM EGYPT.

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BY EDWIN SHANKE

ROME, NOV. 30 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN POLICEMAN ROLLED DOWN THE SHUTTERS OF A FRENCH BOOKSTORE IN THE HEART OF CAIRO ONE DAY SOON AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON EGYPT BEGAN. IT SYMBOLIZED ONE WAY THE ATTACK ON EGYPT HAS BACKFIRED ON THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN A COUNTRY WHERE THEIR INFLUENCE HAS BEEN DOMINANT FOR DECADES.

"EGYPTIANIZATION" IS THE NEW WATCHWORD OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME. BEHIND THE HEADLINES ABOUT PORT SAID AND THE U.N. EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE, A THOROUGH PURGE OF ALL BRITISH-FRENCH INFLUENCE AND INTERESTS IS TAKING PLACE, FROM THE BUSINESS WORLD THROUGH THE PROFESSIONS, SCHOOLS AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. EVEN HISTORY IS BEING REWRITTEN, AS STALIN DID IT IN RUSSIA.

DAY BY DAY, THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED EGYPTIAN PRESS IS RECORDING THIS UPHEAVAL--UNPRECEDENTED IN EGYPT'S LONG HISTORY. NEUTRAL OBSERVERS GENERALLY CONSIDER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION HAS FINISHED THEM IN EGYPT AND THE REPERCUSSIONS WILL SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD.

MANY AN EGYPTIAN EDUCATED IN ENGLAND AND FRANCE--AND THERE ARE THOUSANDS--SAY, "THEY CAN'T EGYPTIANIZE OUR MINDS." BUT THE PROCESS GOES AHEAD STEADILY, MAINLY UNDER EGYPTIAN MILITARY ORDERS NUMBERED 4 AND 5, PUBLISHED NOV. 11 AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ASSAULT BEGAN.

THESE ORDERS CLASSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AS "ENEMY NATIONALS," PROVIDED FOR THE CONSISCATION OF THEIR ASSET

PROVIDED FOR THE CONFISCATION OF THEIR ASSETS AND PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS.

EGYPTIANS APPOINTED BY THE MINISTER OF FINANCE REPLACED THE MANAGERS OF FIRMS CONTROLLED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. A NUMBER OF BANKS AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL FIRMS WERE AFFECTED. SHELL OIL, ONE OF BRITAIN'S BIGGEST ENTERPRISES IN EGYPT, WAS AMONG THEM.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS SAID "NO ONE, APART PERHAPS FROM A FEW AUTHORITIES, REALLY KNOWS WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN PENDING SOME FINAL AGREED SETTLEMENT. TECHNICALLY, THE EGYPTIANS COULD DO PRACTICALLY ANYTHING WITH THE BUSINESSES--SELL THEM, GIVE THEM AWAY OR EVEN REORGANIZE THE FIRMS AND RUN THEM THEMSELVES."

ONE DETERRENT FACTOR IS THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH HAVE FROZEN MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED MILLION POUNDS (280 MILLION DOLLARS) IN EGYPTIAN ASSETS. MEANTIME, BRITISH-FRENCH BUSINESSES ARE IN THE HANDS OF EGYPTIANS.

ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE BUSINESSES AFFECTED RANGE ALL THE WAY FROM 75 MILLION POUNDS (210 MILLION DOLLARS) TO A TOP OF 350 MILLION POUNDS (980 MILLION DOLLARS).

FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL MONEIM KAISSOUNY, HAS INSTRUCTED BANKS TO FURNISH EVERY FACILITY TO EGYPTIAN CITIZENS WISHING TO ACQUIRE SHARES OF "ENEMY" COMPANIES UNDER SEQUESTRATION TO ENSURE THAT THEY ARE "SPEEDLY EGYPTIANIZED."

30.24-9509

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS CHRONICLE THE SYSTEMATIC STRIPPING OF BRITISH-FRENCH INFLUENCE FROM EGYPTIAN LIFE.

ORGANIZATIONS REGULARLY APPEAL FOR A BOYCOTT OF ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH PRODUCTS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS RULED THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FIRMS NO LONGER CAN SUE IN ANY EGYPTIAN COURT.

BRITISH AND FRENCH DOCTORS, DENTISTS, LAWYERS, PHARMACISTS, ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS HAVE BEEN DROPPED FROM THEIR PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS. THIS MEANS THEY CAN NO LONGER WORK IN EGYPT.

EGYPTIAN AUDITORS HAVE REPLACED THEIR BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES IN BUSINESS FIRMS. THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM CHARGED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITH MONOPOLIZING THIS PROFESSION "BECAUSE FIRMS FEARED THEIR SECRETS WOULD BECOME KNOWN TO THE EGYPTIANS."

THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS DISMISSED ALL ITS BRITISH AND FRENCH TECHNICIANS.

REINSURANCE OPERATIONS BY EGYPTIAN COMPANIES, FORMERLY HANDLED THROUGH LONDON, ARE BEING SHIFTED TO OTHER MARKETS, ESPECIALLY SWITZERLAND AND WEST GERMANY. AN EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY CLAIMED BRITAIN'S NET ANNUAL PROFIT FROM THE BUSINESS HAD BEEN APPROXIMATELY 50 MILLION POUNDS (140 MILLION DOLLARS).

FILM CENSORS WITHDREW ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH MOVIES PICTURING LIFE IN THOSE COUNTRIES FROM PUBLIC SHOWING, AS WELL AS FILMS STARRING ALLEGED ZIONIST OR PRO-ZIONIST ACTORS. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS ESTIMATED 25 FILMS WERE INVOLVED.

DEPUTY EDUCATION MINISTER HAMED NABIH ANNOUNCED SEVERANCE OF ALL CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HIS MINISTRY WAS "REVIEWING ALL ENGLISH AND FRENCH BOOKS AND SYLLABUSES NOW IN USE IN SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES THROUGHOUT EGYPT WITH A VIEW TO REMOVING FROM THEM ANY TRACE CONNECTED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND THEIR HISTORY."

BOOKS USED IN SCHOOLS, OR THOSE GIVEN READERS FOR THEIR GENERAL KNOWLEDGE, SHOULD CONTAIN THE HORRIBLE FACTS NOW EXPOSED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT, WHICH PROVE THAT THEIR CLAIM TO CIVILIZATION AND INFLUENCE OF HUMAN PROGRESS IS NOTHING BUT PRETENSE," NABIH DECLARED. "THE COURSE OF INSTRUCTION NOW WILL HAVE TO CONFORM TO NATIONALISM."

ENGLISH AND FRENCH-RUN SCHOOLS, HE ADDED, "FROM NOW ON WILL BE 100 PER CENT EGYPTIAN IN EVERY RESPECTS."

FRENCH CULTURAL PENETRATION WAS PARTICULARLY DEEP IN EGYPT AND THE EDUCATED CLASSES COMMONLY USED THE FRENCH LANGUAGE UNTIL THEY RECENTLY BEGAN TURNING MORE AND MORE TO ARABIC.

AHMED KHAKI, NEW HEAD OF VICTORIA COLLEGE, ONE OF EGYPT'S OLDEST ENGLISH SCHOOLS AND A SYMBOL OF BRITAIN'S FORMER INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF A COMMISSION TO "EGYPTIANIZE" MORE THAN 150 FOREIGN SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTES IN THE COUNTRY. HE TOLD THE WEEKLY AL TAHRIR:

"WE'LL TEACH THE STUDENTS ABOUT THE EGYPT OF THE REVOLUTION...TEACH THEM TO HATE THE ENGLISH...TEACH THEM THE HISTORY OF PORT SAID RESISTANCE AND EXPLAIN TO THEM WE ARE THE ENEMIES OF ENGLAND AND THAT INNOCENT CHILDREN LIKE THEM HAVE BEEN KILLED IN BATTLE AND THAT WE SHOULD TAKE REVENGE FOR THEM."

AS358AES

A44
(300)

ROME, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE U.S. FLEET WHICH EVACUATED 1,200 CIVILIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, EARLIER THIS MONTH MOVED THROUGH WATERS WHICH NAVY MEN THOUGHT MIGHT HAVE BEEN MINED. AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN SOURCES NOW BELIEVE THESE FEARS STEMMED FROM A DELIBERATE EGYPTIAN EFFORT TO MISLEAD.

A TRIUMPHANT LATER MESSAGE FROM THE FLEET -- "SAFELY AT SEA" -- ENDED THE WORRY OVER MINES.

THE NAVY WENT AHEAD WITH THE EVACUATION BECAUSE OF THE URGENT NEED TO GET THE REFUGEES, MOST OF THEM AMERICAN, OUT OF THE BATTLE AREA. TWO EGYPTIAN MINESWEEPERS FINALLY SAILED AHEAD OF THE SHIPS AFTER U.S. AUTHORITIES INSISTED.

HERE IS THE PREVIOUSLY UNTOLD STORY, AS REPORTED BY PERSONS IN A POSITION TO KNOW:

EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOLD AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN EGYPT THEY HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE BRITISH THAT ALEXANDRIA HARBOR WAS MINED.

AN AMPHIBIOUS TRANSPORT GROUP COMMANDED BY CAPT. F.W.LAING WAS TAKING ABOARD EVACUEES IN THE HARBOR.

THE U.S. NAVY ASKED THE BRITISH WHETHER MINES HAD BEEN LAID. THE BRITISH SAID "NO."

THE AMERICANS THEN ASKED THE EGYTIANS TO ASSIGN TWO EGYPTIAN MINESWEEPERS TO SWEEP AHEAD OF THE DEPARTING U.S. SHIPS. EGYPT REFUSED.

THE U.S. NAVY PASSED WORD THROUGH CHANNELS THAT EGYPT WOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE IF THERE WERE MINES AND DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES RESULTED.

THE CIVILIAN EVACUEES DID NOT KNOW OF THE DANGER. THEY WERE KEPT AT GENERAL QUARTERS--BATTLE STATIONS--IN LIFEJACKETS DURING THE DEPARTURE BUT MOST BELIEVED THIS WAS A NORMAL PROCEDURE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE NAVY EVACUATION WAS ENTIRELY SUCCESSFUL. NO MINES WERE ENCOUNTERED.

AMERICAN SOURCES NOW SPECULATE THAT THE EGYTIANS HOPED THE U.S. SHIPS WOULD REMAIN IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR BECAUSE THEIR PRESENCE MIGHT PREVENT BRITISH BOMBERS FROM ATTACKING THE CITY, OR BECAUSE THEY THOUGH THE MINE THREAT MIGHT HARM U.S.-BRITISH RELATIONS.

LF/MM506AES

A98
WITH ROME EGYPTIANIZATION (A44)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.30 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER ZAKARIA MOHIEDDIN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA TODAY EGYPT IS TAKING NO UNUSUAL MEASURES AGAINST BRITISH AND FRENCH SUBJECTS.

MOHIEDDIN, A FORMER LIEUTENANT COLONEL, SAID EGYPT WAS MERELY TAKING "NECESSARY STEPS TO INSURE THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY."

HE SAID REPORTS THAT EGYPT INTENDED TO CONFISCATE THE PROPERTY OF EGYPTIAN JEWS WERE "NONSENSE" AND THAT NO EGYPTIAN JEW HAD BEEN "DEPRIVED OF HIS NATIONALITY."

"IT IS ONLY NATURAL," MOHIEDDIN SAID, THAT MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST ENEMY SUBJECTS IN TIME OF WAR "TO INSURE THEIR SAFETY AND AT THE SAME TIME THE SECURITY OF THE STATE."

B912AES

A33KX
(200)

PORTLAND, ORE., NOV. 30 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE, OREGON DEMOCRAT WHO HAS BEEN A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY, SAID TODAY TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE EASING AND "THIS IS A TIME FOR SENATORS TO BE SILENT."

MORSE, HOME FROM A SERIES OF MEETINGS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE CONSIDERS "THE DANGER OF WAR MUCH LESS THAN IT WAS A MONTH AGO."

THIS, HE SAID, IS BECAUSE OF "THE REMARKABLE UNITY OF ACTION WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE PART OF MANY FREE NATIONS," AS WELL AS "THE LEADERSHIP THE ADMINISTRATION IS SHOWING IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

ASIDE FROM THIS GENERAL COMMENT MORSE DECLINED TO DISCUSS WITH REPORTERS THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

"THIS IS A TIME FOR SENATORS TO BE SILENT," HE SAID, "AND GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION SUPPORT FOR WHAT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST AND WHAT IS NECESSARY.

"THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ADVISING WITH THE ADMINISTRATION IN EXECUTIVE CONFERENCES, WHICH IS ITS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTY. THE PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARE WORKING IN COMPLETE COOPERATION ON THE SITUATION.

"THIS IS A TIME FOR THOUGHT AND NOT A TIME FOR DISAGREEMENT OVER THE USE OF HINDSIGHT IN CONNECTION WITH DISAGREEMENTS AND MISTAKES THAT MAY HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST."

DJ329PCS

A113
(140)

LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)-HAROLD WILSON, A TOP LABOR PARTY LEADER, DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN COME HOME FROM JAMAICA NOW OR RESIGN.

WILSON TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY:

"THERE IS NO LONGER A GOVERNMENT BY A PRIME MINISTER IN DOWNING STREET. THERE IS NO LONGER A GOVERNMENT BY A CABINET. WHAT WE HAVE GOT IS A PRETENSE OF GOVERNMENT -- FROM A BEACH CHAIR IN JAMAICA AND THE BACK BENCH IN WESTMINSTER."

EDEN'S STAFF AT 10 DOWNING STREET SAID TODAY HE HAS NO INTENTION OF CUTTING SHORT HIS REST IN JAMAICA. HE WENT THERE UNDER DOCTOR'S ORDERS A WEEK AGO FOR ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

WILSON CRITICIZED EDEN ESPECIALLY FOR REFUSING TO DESIGNATE AN ACTING PRIME MINISTER BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FROM LONDON. LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD A. BUTLER IS DEPUTIZING FOR THE PRIME MINISTER BUT WITH OFFICIAL UNDERSTANDING THAT EDEN STILL IS DIRECTING GOVERNMENT POLICY.

JR922PES

A138

MADRID, SATURDAY, DEC. 1 (AP)-GOVERNMENT LEADERS DISCUSSED DANGERS TO WORLD PEACE ARISING FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IN A 12-HOUR MEETING YESTERDAY. IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT FULLY BACKS U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SS1048PES

A68

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, NOV. 30 (AP)-TWO ITALIAN AMBULANCE PLANES LEFT HERE TONIGHT ON A MISSION OF MERCY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY WILL EXCHANGE WOUNDED PRISONERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT UNDER AUSPICES OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

J640PES

30.24- 9511

A139 (120)
CAIRO, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY COMMANDER, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, SAID TODAY THE ARMIES OF EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES ARE READY FOR COMBINED ACTION AGAINST ANY FURTHER AGGRESSION.
IN A STATEMENT TO THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEW AGENCY, AMER SAID JORDAN, SYRIAN AND SAUDI ARABIA WERE PREPARING TO MOVE AGAINST ISRAEL AFTER ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT OCT. 29.
ON OCT. 30, HOWEVER, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM AND AMER ADVISED THE OTHER ARAB ARMIES NOT TO ENTER THE FIGHT LEST THEY OFFER A PRETEXT FOR BROADER BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID.
AMER IS CHIEF OF THE JOINT COMMANDS LINKING THE ARMED FORCES OF EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, JORDAN AND YEMEN.
SS1050PES

A174
SYRIAN (280)
MOSCOW, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS CHARGED TODAY THAT WESTERN POWERS WERE PLOTTING WAR AGAINST SYRIA.
NEWSPAPERS SAID WESTERN REPORTS THAT SOVIET TROOPS AND ARMS WERE FLOWING INTO SYRIA AND THAT SYRIA WAS BEING TURNED INTO A SOVIET SPRINGBOARD IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE A CLOAK FOR THE PLOT.
IZVESTIA DECLARED THESE WESTERN REPORTS WERE "SENSATIONAL AND DECEITFUL." THE NEWSPAPER, SOVIET RUSSIA, SAID THESE REPORTS SOUNDED "VERY MUCH LIKE DIPLOMATIC PREPATION FOR WAR."
"THE IMPERIALIST POWERS ARE LOOKING FOR EXCUSES TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ARAB COUNTRIES AND FOR EXPANSION OF THE MILITARY CONFLICT IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST," SOVIET RUSSIA SAID. "THE FACT THAT SYRIA, LIKE EGYPT, HAS GOOD FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS APPARENTLY AN EYESORE TO THE IMPERIALISTS.
"PLANNING INTERVENTION AGAINST SYRIA, THE IMPERIALISTS RAISE A CLAMOR ABOUT THE SO-CALLED 'COMMUNIST MENACE' WHICH ALLEGEDLY IS THREATENING SYRIA. THIS IS A FAMILIAR METHOD OF COLONIZERS. WHENEVER THEY HAVE NOTHING ELSE TO SAY TO JUSTIFY THEIR CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES OR SCHEMES...THEY DRAG UP THE BUGABOO OF COMMUNISM."
THIS WAS THE FIRST MENTION IN THE SOVIET PRESS OF THE WESTERN REPORTS OF SOVIET ARMS AND TROOPS IN SYRIA.
--DASH--
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ON WEDNESDAY ANNOUNCED IT HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN TO SYRIA OVER "SUBSTANTIAL SHIPMENTS" OF SOVIET ARMS TO THAT COUNTRY, AND SAID RUSSIA WAS ADDING TO MIDDLE EAST TENSION BY THESE SHIPMENTS. INFORMED U.S. OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SUCH EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN DELIVERED. BRITISH SOURCES HAVE ESTIMATED THE AMOUNT AT TWICE THAT. ISRAEL HAS CHARGED THAT SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE ARRIVING WITH THE EQUIPMENT.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV IN A STATEMENT AT COPENHAGEN WEDNESDAY CHARGED THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WERE THREATENING NEW ACTIONS AGAINST ARAB COUNTRIES. HE SAID THERE WERE TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR SYRIA AND JORDAN, AND THAT WESTERN "POLITICAL INFILTRATION" WAS TAKING PLACE IN LEBANON.
KM130PES

A96
WITH WASHINGTON 300
BY LOUIS NEVIN
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, THURSDAY, NOV.29 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR TODAY ACCUSED THE BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES ALONG WITH FRANCE AND ISRAEL OF "PREPARING THE ATMOSPHERE FOR NEW AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA."
BITAR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD KNOWLEDGE OF RECENT MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS IN TURKEY, IRAQ AND ISRAEL ALONG THEIR BORDERS WITH SYRIA.
HE SAID SYRIA IS DETERMINED TO REPEL ANY AGGRESSION AND IF ATTACKED SHE WILL ASK HELP "FROM ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD."
THE MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ARE IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.
BITAR ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND THE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS OF WAGING "A CAMPAIGN OF LIES" AGAINST SYRIA. HE SAID THIS CONSTITUTED A "GRAVE THREAT TO PEACE."
THE MINISTER CALLED THE BAGHDAD PACT "AN IMPERIALISTIC PLOT" TO DIVIDE THE ARAB COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE PACT SERVED "WESTERN IMPERIALISTIC AIMS."
BITAR REPLIED TO U.S. CHARGES THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS ENDANGERING MIDDLE EAST PEACE BY SHIPPING ARMS TO SYRIA. HE SAID: "I DO NOT KNOW THAT ARMS HAVE BEEN SHIPPED RECENTLY BUT THERE ARE CONTRACTS BETWEEN US AND VARIOUS NATIONS FOR THE EQUIPMENT OF OUR ARMY. THIS IS OUR INDUSPUTABLE RIGHT. IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY SHIPMENT RECENTLY IT WILL BE IN THE FULFILLMENT OF OLD CONTRACTS."
SYRIA, IN A NOTE SENT WEDNESDAY NIGHT TO ALL DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HERE, WARNED THE WORLD AGAINST "A CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED BY BRITAIN FRANCE, ISRAEL AND THE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS ... AIMED AT PREPARING THE WAY FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA."
BOTH BITAR AND THE NOTE DESCRIBED SYRIA'S PRESENT FOREIGN POLICY AS "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY."
THE MINISTER DEFINED IT THIS WAY:
"WE, AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES, DO NOT FIND EITHER IN THE CAPITALIST OR COMMUNIST SYSTEMS A SOLUTION FOR OUR PROBLEMS."
FOR THAT REASON, HE ADDED, SYRIA DOES NOT INTEND TO TAKE SIDES WITH EITHER OF THE TWO WORLD BLOCS. AT THE SAME TIME, SHE DOES NOT INTEND OPPOSING EITHER SIDE BUT PROPOSES "POSITIVE ACTION" TO ATTEMPT A RECONCILIATION BETWEEN THEM FOR THE BENEFIT OF WORLD PEACE.
THEN HE SAID: "IF AGGRESSION IS COMMITTED... WE RELY FIRST ON OUR OWN ARAB FORCES. WE ALSO ASK FOR POLITICAL AMD MILITARY AID FROM ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD."
B908AES

A158
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN (350)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 30 (AP)-FIVE ARAB NATIONS WERE REPORTED TODAY PREPARING TO FORM A SOLID FRONT TO BATTLE THE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE NEAR EAST.
IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN AND LIBYA, UNDER IRAQI LEADERSHIP, ARE REPORTED ALREADY TO HAVE LAUNCHED ATTEMPTS TO BRING THEIR NATIONS CLOSER TO THE UNITED STATES AND BOLSTER THEIR POSITION WITH REGARD TO THE PRO-SOVIET ELEMENTS IN EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN.
AS THE ARAB WORLD CRISIS MOVES STEADILY EAST OF SUEZ THERE IS A SENSE OF URGENCY HERE. ON ALL SIDES, EXCEPT THE MOST EXTREME LEFT, THERE ARE INDICATIONS OF ANXIOUS HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE STRONG POSITIVE ACTION TO HELP LEAD THE ARAB WORLD AWAY FROM THE POINT OF NO RETURN.
THE ACTION OF THE FIVE NATIONS' LEADERS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM COMMUNIST EFFORTS COMES AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF DISAPPEARING BRITISH INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE WAKE OF FIGHTING IN EGYPT, WHEREIN ARABS LINK THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITH ISRAELIS.

BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED PROMINENTLY THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCEMENT REPEATING ITS SUPPORT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. THIS INDICATED A MOST ENTHUSIASTIC OFFICIAL WELCOME OF THE STATEMENT BY PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT.

BUT IN THE POPULAR MIND THE BAGHDAD PACT ITSELF HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF THE ARAB WORLD'S BITTERNESS TOWARD THE WEST AND THE TARGET OF THE MAIN ATTACK BY EGYPT AND SYRIA IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO SOLIDIFY THE ARABS BEHIND THE CAIRO LEADERSHIP.

ARAB LEADERS, SCARED AND WORRIED PARTICULARLY BY EVENTS IN SYRIA, PRIVATELY BUT EARNESTLY WERE BEGGING FOR LEADERSHIP FROM WASHINGTON TO POINT THE WAY OUT OF THE SERIOUS DILEMMAS WHICH THREATEN SOME DAY, IN PERHAPS THE NOT DISTANT FUTURE, TO DEVELOP INTO AT LEAST ECONOMIC DISASTER WITH BROAD CONSEQUENCES FOR ALL EUROPE.

UNQUESTIONABLY THE UNITED STATES ADHERENCE TO THE BAGHDAD PACT WOULD TEND TO STRENGTHEN IT. BUT MEANWHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ENJOYING RISING PRESTIGE THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD DURING THE CRISIS FOR ITS STAND ON THE SUEZ ISSUE. ARABS SEEM TO WANT TO CONFER THIS PRESTIGE ON THE UNITED STATES.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE BAGHDAD PACT IS LINKED IN THE PUBLIC MIND WITH A BRITAIN WHOLLY DISCREDITED IN ARAB EYES. THERE IS A BROAD BLOC OF OPINION CONTENDING THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES CAN AND MUST PROVIDE LEADERSHIP IT MUST ALSO FIND ITS OWN SEPARATE WAYS OF DOING THIS.

KM1233PES

1956

A179

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF IRAQ'S NORTHERN FOUR PROVINCES, INCLUDING OIL FIELDS IN KIRKUK AND MOSUL, WARNED TODAY HE WOULD TAKE PUNITIVE MEASURES AGAINST ALL THOSE WHO DISTURB PUBLIC ORDER AND INSTIGATE SHOPKEEPERS TO STRIKE.

THE COMMANDER OF THE NORTHERN MARTIAL AREA WARNED ALSO THAT SEVERE PENALTIES WOULD BE IMPOSED ON STRIKE INSTIGATORS AND URGED THE PUBLIC TO INFORM THE AUTHORITIES OF SUCH ACTIONS.

KM135PES

1956

A48
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (500)
BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV 30 (AP)-THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL TONIGHT "SUSPENDED" ITS DEMAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR RETURN VETERAN COMMUNIST IMRE NAGY TO POWER UNTIL "WE HAVE A CHANCE OF SUCCESS."

COUNCIL MEMBERS, WHO REPORTED AN IMPROVED ATMOSPHERE IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH KADAR, PLACED GREATER EMPHASIS INSTEAD ON A FREE PRESS AND THE RIGHT TO PUBLISH THEIR OWN NEWSPAPER.

AT THE SAME TIME, THEY STOOD BY THEIR OTHER DEMANDS AND THOSE OF THE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, WITH WHOM THEY FOUGHT SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS DURING THE REBELLION. THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS PUBLISHED THEIR ORIGINAL DEMANDS AGAIN TODAY, INSISTING ON AN INDEPENDENT HUNGARY AND WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.

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THE WORKERS' COUNCIL TONIGHT PASSED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND URGING THAT HUNGARIANS NEITHER BUY NOR READ GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS UNTIL THE COUNCIL IS GRANTED THE RIGHT TO PUBLISH ITS OWN NEWSPAPER.

WORKERS HAVE BEEN PROTESTING THAT THEIR VIEWS HAVE BEEN GIVEN NO ATTENTION BY THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO AND THE TWO GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS, NEPSZABADSAG AND NEPAKARAT.

COUNCIL MEMBERS INSISTED THEY HAVE NOT DROPPED THEIR DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF NAGY, WHO WAS DEPOSED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER HE HAD DEMANDED INDEPENDENCE AND NEUTRALITY FOR HUNGARY AND THEN DEPORTED TO ROMANIA. BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS CONSIDERED "OPPORTUNE" TO SOFTEN THIS DEMAND FOR THE PRESENT.

A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY'S TALKS WITH KADAR WERE "CONSIDERABLY DIFFERENT IN TONE AND ATMOSPHERE FROM PREVIOUS TALKS AND WERE ALMOST FRIENDLY."

HOWEVER, KADAR DID NOT CONCEDE MUCH. HE RELUCTANTLY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT WORKERS' COUNCILS SHOULD BE SET UP IN NON-PRODUCTIVE GOVERNMENT UNDERTAKINGS SUCH AS THE RAILWAYS AND THE POSTS.

ON THE DEMAND FOR A COUNCIL NEWSPAPER, KADAR WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "IN THE PRVAILING SITUATION, I DO NOT CONSIDER IT PROPER TO GRANT PERMISSION BECAUSE THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THAT THE PAPER WOULD SERVE THE PURPOSES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

THE WORKERS, HOWEVER, DECLARED THEY WOULD RAISE THIS QUESTION AGAIN AT A MEETING WITH KADAR NEXT WEEK, PROBABLY ON THURSDAY. THEY ISSUED DUPLICATED TYPEWRITTEN SHEETS TO INFORM THE PUBLIC OF THEIR VIEWS.

IT WAS ASSUMED HERE THAT THIS WAS THE REASON FOR THE SEIZURE OF SEVERAL DUPLICATING MACHINES IN BUDAPEST TODAY.

KADAR ALSO WAS ADAMANTLY OPPOSED TO THE CREATION OF A MULTI-PARTY SYSTEM, ALTHOUGH THE WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT ALL PARTIES SHOULD ACCEPT SOCIALISM. THEY QUOTED KADAR AS SAYING:

"I DO NOT THINK IT WOULD BE PROPER TO ESTABLISH MORE POLITICAL PARTIES UNDER THE PREVAILING CIRCUMSTANCES."

KADAR OBVIOUSLY BELIEVES THAT HIS NEW COMMUNIST PARTY, THE SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY, SHOULD GAIN STRENGTH BEFORE ANY FURTHER PARTIES ARE PERMITTED. REPORTS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY INDICATE THERE IS LITTLE SOLIDARITY IN THE NEW KADAR PARTY.

ACCORDING TO LATEST REPORTS, ONLY 360 WORKERS OUT OF 38,000 AT THE HUGE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL PLANTS, FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE RED CSEPEL, HAVE JOINED THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY.

NEW CONFIRMATION OF RUSSIAN DEPORTATIONS CAME TODAY IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER OF VESZPREM IN WESTERN HUNGARY, UJ UT (NEQ ROAD). THE PAPER REPORTED THAT PETER CSICSISC OF VESZPREM HAD RETURNED FROM THE CARPATHO UKRAINE, WHERE HE HAD BEEN TAKEN BY THE RUSSIANS WITH 35 OTHER YOUNG MEN ON NOV. 4.

"WE WERE CAUGHT IN FRONT OF THE POSTOFFICE AND LOCKED UP IN THE CELLAR THERE," CSICSISC WAS QUOTED BY THE NEWSPAPER. "WE WERE KEPT THERE FOR ONE DAY AND ONE NIGHT AND WERE INTERROGATED BY THE AVH (SECRET POLICE)."

1956

THE PRISONERS THEN WERE TAKEN IN TRUCKS THROUGH NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY TO UZHORED, CAPITAL OF THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE. THERE WERE ABOUT 150 ALTOGETHER.

"ONE DAY IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THOSE BORN IN 1939 COULD GO HOME," HE WAS QUOTED. EACH PRISONER RECEIVED FRESH UNDERWEAR, 4 POUNDS OF BREAD AND 10 POUNDS OF TINNED FOOD. MORE THAN 20 WERE THEN TAKEN BACK TO BUDAPEST. WOMEN PRISONERS HAD BEEN RELEASED THE DAY BEFORE, CSICSISC SAID.

"WE WERE TOLD THAT AFTER INVESTIGATION EVERYONE WOULD BE RELEASED," HE ADDED.

ALBERT KONYA, MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, SAID IN A BUDAPEST RADIO SPEECH TODAY THAT GREAT CHANGES ARE NECESSARY IN THE FIELD OF UNIVERSITY IDEOLOGICAL EDUCATION. THE STUDY OF COMMUNIST PARTY HISTORY ALREADY HAS BEEN ABOLISHED, HE SAUD, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF MARXISM-LENINISM ALSO WILL BE DROPPED.

RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT PREMIER KADAR HAD FOR THE FIRST TIME VENTURED OUTSIDE BUDAPEST TO VISIT THE TATABANYA COAL MINES, 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE CAPITAL.

HE WENT THERE TO TALK TO WORKERS AFTER THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL HAD CHALLENGED HIM TO LEAVE THE PROTECTION OF RUSSIAN TANKS TO TALK WITH THE PEOPLE. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER OR HOW HE WAS ESCORTED.

AT THE MINES, THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID, KADAR TOLD HIS VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

30.24- 9513

"AFTERWARD," THE RADIO SAID, "THE COUNCIL OF WORKERS REPRESENTATIVES HONESTLY AND OPENLY REPRESENTED THEIR VIEWS."
NO DETAILS WERE BROADCAST, HOWEVER.
"FINALLY," THE RADIO ADDED, "COMRADE KADAR REPLIED, AND AMONG THE THINGS HE SAID WAS THAT THE PARTY MUST FIND A NEW WAY FOR OPERATION OF THE PLANTS AND THE POLITICAL EDUCATION OF THE WORKERS."
THE WORKERS HAVE BEEN PROTESTING THAT PARTY FUNCTIONARIES SHOULD STAY OUT OF FACTORIES AND MINES.
ANOTHER CLASH BETWEEN KADAR AND THE WORKERS SEEMED TO BE BUILDING ON GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ARM WORKERS' FORCES TO GUARD FACTORIES. BOTH THE WORKERS' COUNCILS AND THE GOVERNMENT WANT CONTROL OF THESE FORCES.
JR920PES

1956

A115 (360)
HUNGARIAN
BY ERIC WAHA
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 30 (AP)-HUNGARIAN STUDENTS, WHO SPEARHEADED THE ANTI-MOSCOW REVOLT OF OCT. 23, DEFIANTLY INSISTED AGAIN TODAY ON THEIR ORIGINAL DEMANDS FOR AN INDEPENDENT HUNGARY FREE OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEPSZBADSAG PUBLISHED TODAY A NINE-POINT PROGRAM OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, HUNDREDS OF WHOM GAVE THEIR LIVES IN THE REVOLT CRUSHED BY THE RUSSIANS EARLY THIS MONTH.
THE STUDENTS AGAIN DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND ASKED THAT ARRESTS OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS BE INVESTIGATED WITH THE "UTMOST LEGALITY." THEY ASKED FOR THE RELEASE OF STUDENTS AFTER THE INVESTIGATION.
IN THEIR RENEWED DEMANDS FOR THE RUSSIANS' OUSTER THE DEFIANT STUDENTS STOOD SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER WITH STILL-STRIKING WORKERS, WHO HAD JOINED THEM AT THE BARRICADES IN THE BATTLE OF BUDAPEST.
THE STATEMENT, PUBLISHED BY NEPSZABADSAG WITHOUT COMMENT, SAID THE STUDENTS "STAND BY THEIR PROGRAM PUBLISHED ON OCT. 23. THEY BELIEVE THERE CAN BE NO DEVIATION FROM IT. THEY DENY THERE ARE ANY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS AMONG THEM."
"WE WANT AN INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST HUNGARY WHICH MAKES ALLOWANCES FOR OUR NATIONAL WAY OF LIFE," THE STUDENT PROGRAM SAID. "WE ARE AGAINST ANY RIGHTIST OR LEFTIST RESTORATION."
THE STUDENTS SAID THEY BELIEVED THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF "COMPLETE ORDER, PEACE AND THE RESUMPTION OF PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORT ARE NECESSARY." THEY SAID THEIR INSISTENCE ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS HAD "NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY COUNTER-REVOLUTION."
ANOTHER POINT IN THE STUDENTS' PROGRAM SAID: "WE MAINTAIN WITHOUT CHANGE OUR DEMANDS IN CONNECTION WITH THE UNIVERSITY EDUCATION PROGRAM, ESPECIALLY FOR AN AUTONOMY OF THE UNIVERSITIES." UNDER THIS POINT THE STUDENTS HAD DEMANDED ACADEMIC FREEDOM, AN END TO COMPULSORY COURSES IN MARX-LENINISM AND AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY WESTERN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE.
THE STUDENTS OFFERED TO HELP IN THE CLEARING OF RUBBLE AND THE RECONSTRUCTION OF BUDAPEST AND ASKED THAT THE NEW HUNGARIAN ARMED FORCES INCLUDE "THE BEST OF OUR WORKERS AND YOUTH" AS WELL AS FORMER MEMBERS OF THE POLICE AND ARMY.
"IN THE INTEREST OF ORDER AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT, WE CONSIDER IT NECESSARY THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD MAKE POSSIBLE THE NORMAL ACTIVITIES OF OUR COMMITTEE, WHICH WE FOUNDED ALL OVER THE COUNTRY AT THE BEGINNING OF OCTOBER," THE STATEMENT SAID. "INCLUDED IN OUR DEMANDS IS THAT FOR A DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, WHICH CAN BE SOLD ON THE STREETS."
KA1011AES

A24UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO HAS BEEN TRYING FOR ALMOST A MONTH TO GET U.N. OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY, REPORTED TODAY THAT SO FAR HE HAD FAILED.
HE ADDED, IN A REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THAT HE HAD NOT EVEN BEEN ABLE TO GET PERMISSION TO ENTER THAT COUNTRY HIMSELF FOR THE INVESTIGATION THE U.N. WANTS HIM TO MAKE. BUT HE SAID HE HAD NOT GIVEN UP HOPE.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS SOUNDING OUT A DOZEN OTHER DELEGATIONS ON THE IDEA OF INTRODUCING A RESOLUTION
TO BACK HAMMARSKJOLD UP.
CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO, IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT, SAID CUBA HOPED THE U.N. WOULD TAKE "APPROPRIATE STEPS" TO CARRY OUT THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY IN CASE THE HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS WENT ON DISREGARDING THEM. HE DID NOT INDICATE WHAT STEPS HE HAD IN MIND. HE HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE HUNGERIAN DELEGATION MIGHT BE EXPELLED FROM THE ASSEMBLY.
FOUR RESOLUTIONS, DATING FROM NOV. 4, CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, AN END TO DEPORTATIONS FROM THAT COUNTRY AND A U.N. INVESTIGATION OF THE SITUATION THERE.
THEY WERE ADOPTED BY BIG MAJORITIES WHILE SOVIET FORCES SUPPRESSED AN UPRISING IN HUNGARY AT THE AVOWED REQUEST OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE. THE UNITED STATES AND CUBA WERE AMONG THE SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION.
HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN ACTING UNDER THE ASSEMBLY'S INSTRUCTIONS THAT HE INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY DIRECTLY OR THROUGH OBSERVERS AND SUGGEST METHODS OF BRINGING IT TO AN END.
HE REVIEWED HIS CABLED REQUESTS TO HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION IN EFFORTS TO GET PERMISSION TO SEND OBSERVERS AND REPORTED, "SO FAR NO SUCH PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN."
HAMMARSKJOLD RECALLED HIS STANDING OFFER TO GO TO HUNGARY HIMSELF AND SAID:
"THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT THIS QUESTION IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE GOVERNMENT. IT IS HIS HOPE THAT HE WILL BE INVITED TO MAKE A PERSONAL CONTACT IN BUDAPEST."
HE SAID HIS FAILURE TO GET OBSERVERS IN HAD COMPLICATED HIS TASK OF PROMOTING COMPLIANCE WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AND "RELATED POLITICAL MATTERS."
LZHRMALREADY HAS THREE OBSERVERS AT WORK HERE. THEY
JUSV

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WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AND "RELATED POLITICAL MATTERS."
HE ALREADY HAS THREE OBSERVERS AT WORK HERE. THEY ARE CHIEF JUSTICE OSCAR GUNDERSEN OF NORWAY, ARTHUR S. LALL OF INDIA AND ALBERTO LLERAS OF COLOMBIA. BUT HE SAID THAT WITHOUT "DIRECT OBSERVATION," THEY LACKED SUFFICIENT MATERIAL ON WHICH TO BASE A REPORT.
SINCE HUNGARY HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO HIS LATEST REQUEST WEDNESDAY FOR PERMISSION TO SEND OBSERVERS, HE ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER THAT "T E POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN THE NEAR FUTURE REMAINS OPEN."
THE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID
THE RESOLUTION NOW UNDER DISCUSSION PROBABLY WOULD DO THESE THINGS:

1. NOTE THAT HUNGARY HAD NOT YET ADMITTED U.N. OBSERVERS.
2. URGE THAT OBSERVERS BE SENT TO HUNGARY OR "NEARBY COUNTRIES."
3. NOTE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATIONS THAT IT STOP INTERFERING IN HUNGARY'S AFFAIRS AND PULL OUT ITS TROOPS.
4. ASK HAMMARSKJOLD TO KEEP PRESSING HUNGARY AND RUSSIA TO COMPLY WITH THE RESOLUTIONS.

THIS SOURCE SAID THE RESOLUTION AS NOW PLANNED WOULD MAKE NO REFERENCE TO EXPULSION OF THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION.

BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS JUST ONE STEP AND THAT THERE NO DOUBT WOULD BE OTHERS IN DUE COURSE.

IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL POLICY DEBATE, FOREIGN MINISTER LIAM COSGRAVE OF IRELAND SAID THAT THOUGH THE ASSEMBLY HAD FAILED TO SAVE HUNGARY, ITS DEBATES "HAVE DONE SOMETHING TO ENLIGHTEN THE SOCALLED NONCOMMITTEE COUNTRIES ABOUT THE TRUE NATURE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

PARAGUAYAN DELEGATE PACIFICO MONTERO DE VARGAS COMPLAINED THAT THE RUSSIANS' ONLY RESPONSE HAD BEEN "DEATH AND THE EXTERMINATIO

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SOCALLED NONCOMMITTED COUNTRIES ABOUT THE TRUE NATURE OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

PARAGUAYAN DELEGATE PACIFICO MONTERO DE VARGAS COMPLAINED THAT THE RUSSIANS' ONLY RESPONSE HAD BEEN "DEATH AND THE EXTERMINATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

BUT FOREIGN MINISTER KUZMA V. KISELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA OPPOSED "ANY PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO INTERFERE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY.

THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION IS THAT THE RECENT EVENTS IN HUNGARY ARE A DOMESTIC MATTER OUTSIDE THE U.N.'S JURISDICTION.

TU346PES

A93
(220)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES
BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SATURDAY, DEC. 1 (AP)-AS MANY AS 25,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES MAY BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE INDICATED TODAY.

TO DATE U.S. VISAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO 2,000 HUNGARIANS, BUT ONLY 1,000 HAVE CROSSED THE ATLANTIC.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON INDICATED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MIGHT ANNOUNCE A NEW U.S. PLAN TO TAKE THOUSANDS MORE OF THE REFUGEES CROWDING AUSTRIA.

AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS IN AUGUSTA, GA., PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT BUT DID SAY:

"THERE WILL BE AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ON THE REFUGEE MATTER TOMORROW."

ALREADY THE PRESIDENT HAS ORDERED A "CRASH PROGRAM" TO TRANSPORT 5,000 OF THEM TO AMERICA BEFORE EXPIRATION OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT ON DEC. 31.

THE NEW PROGRAM IS EXPECTED HERE TO INCLUDE ADMISSION OF THOUSANDS MORE ON A "PAROLE BASIS" TO BE WIPED OUT BY LEGALIZATION OF THEIR ENTRY IN THE NTEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

1956

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) REPORTED 100,511 HUNGARIANS HAVE CROSSED THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIA SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT OCT. 23.

OF THIS NUMBER NEARLY 80,000 REMAIN IN CROWDED TRANSIENT CAMPS. THERE HAVE BEEN MURMURS IN AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SHOULDERING ITS SHARE OF THE BURDEN.

A POLL AMONG THE REFUGEES SHOWED 43 PER CENT WANTED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. WHILE 27 PER CENT WANTED TO LIVE IN AUSTRALIA.

AUSTRIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT RUSSIAN TANKS CAME WITHIN ONE MILE OF THE FRONTIER DURING THE NIGHT TO HALT THE FLIGHT OF REFUGEES. THE TANKS APPEARED IN THE AREA WEST OF SOPRON, HUNGARY, SHORTLY AFTER, AUSTRIAN GUARDS REPORTED, GROUPS OF ESCAPEES WERE FIRED UPON.

THE AUSTRIANS SAID THEY COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES BUT THAT FOUR LARGE TANKS WERE SEEN MOVING OVER THE AREA. FRONTIER POLICE SAID THEY ALSO HEARD HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRE WHICH THEY BELIEVED TURNED BACK MANY HUNGARIANS.

SOME VOLUNTARY AGENCIES WHICH ARE HANDLING A LARGE PART OF THE PROCESSING OF AMERICA-BOUND REFUGEES ARE OPPOSED TO THE "PAROLEE" STATUS. BUT THEY PROBABLY WOULD ACCEPT IT IN AN EMERGENCY, OFFICIALS HERE SAID TONIGHT.

THOMPSON SAID 2,000 VISAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, ALTHOUGH ONLY 1,000 ACTUALLY HAVE STARTED FOR THE UNITED STATES. THEY ARE BEING TRANSPORTED IN PRIVATE AIRCRAFT UNDER CHARTER.

1956

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT IF IT BECAME NECESSARY TO USE U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANES, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE GLAD TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE.

THOMPSON DENIED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO "TAKE THE CREAM" OF THE REFUGEES. HE SAID THEY WERE BEING ACCEPTED "PRETTY MUCH AS THEY COME."

HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN FEW REJECTIONS ON SECURITY GROUNDS AND THAT THE REFUGEES WERE "REMARKABLY HEALTHY." THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 30,000 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN UNDER 14 AMONG THE REFUGEES.

AN ICEM SPOKESMAN SAID 2,000 HUNGARIANS LEFT AUSTRIA FOR NEW HOMES TODAY.

EIGHT PLANE LOADS LEFT FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM AND MORE THAN 800 OTHERS BY TRAIN. ANOTHER PLANE, CARRYING 83, WAS TO LEAVE FOR AUSTRALIA AND TWO PLANES WILL TAKE ABOUT 140 MORE TO THE UNITED STATES. IN ADDITION, 180 REFUGEES WERE SENT TO SWEDEN BY BUS AND 500 BY TRAIN TO SWITZERLAND.

ERNST W. MEYER OF THE SWISS RED CROSS, WHO HEADS THE RED CROSS ORGANIZATION IN HUNGARY SAID 500 TONS OF RED CROSS SUPPLIES MOVEJ TO BUDAPEST FROM VIENNA ARE STORED IN A CSEPEL WAREHOUSE ALONG WITH DELIVERIES FROM THE YUGOSLAV AND POLISH RED CROSS SOCIETIES.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF SUPPLIES IS BEING HANDLED BY INTERNATIONAL AND HUNGARIAN RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES IN BUDAPEST. THREE THOUSAND BLANKETS WERE DISTRIBUTED TODAY AND 10,000 MORE WILL BE HANDED OUT.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF MILK AND CEREALS FOR APPROXIMATELY 50,000 CHILDREN IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL WILL START TOMORROW. A TOTAL OF ABOUT 200,000 CHILDREN WILL RECEIVE THESE SUPPLIES WHEN THE PROGRAM IS WELL UNDER WAY.

KM525PES

A84
(180)
FIRST LEAD REFUGESS (A75)

VIENNA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY WERE REPORTED USING TANKS IN THEIR FIGHT TO STOP THE FLOW OF REFUGESS FROM REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY BUT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FUGITIVES TO REACH FREE AUSTRIA PASSED THE 100,000 MARK.

AUSTRIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT RUSSIAN TANKS CAME WITHIN ONE MILE OF THE FRONTIER DURING THE NIGHT IN THE AREA WEST OF SOPRON, HUNGARY. SHORTLY AFTER, THE AUSTRIAN GUARDS REPORTED, GROUPS OF REFUGEES WERE FIRED ON.

1956

THE AUSTRIANS SAID THEY COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES BUT THAT FOUR LARGE TRUCKS WERE SEEN MOVING OVER THE AREA AFTER THE SOOTING.

IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAD USED THEIR TANKS AGAINST THE REFUGEES. SOVIET TROOPS ALSO CONTINUED TO MINE THE BORDER AREA, AND REFUGEES WHO MADE IT OVER REPORTED SOME OF THEIR FRIENDS HAD TO BE LEFT BEHIND AFTER THEY STEPPED ON MINES AND WERE INJURED.

FRONTIER POLICE SAID THEY ALSO HEARD HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRE WHICH THEY BELIEVED TURNED BACK MANY REFUGEES.

BUT DESPITE THE SHOOTING AND THE MINES, ANOTHER 4,700 REFUGEES REPORTEDLY MADE IT TO SAFETY BETWEEN 8 P.M. THURSDAY AND 8 A.M. FRIDAY.

THERE WAS NO FANFARE FOR THE 100,000TH. HE -- OR SHE -- WAS NOT IDENTIFIED IN THE HUMAN STREAM THAT SLIPPED ACROSS FROZEN FIELDS OR THROUGH THE WINTRY FORESTS.

(NO PICKUP)
MR809AES

A55WX

(210) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST FRIDAY NOV.30

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE ORGANIZATION PROTESTANTS AND OTHER AMERICANS UNITED FOR SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE SAID TODAY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS INSISTING "ON RELIGIOUS ORTHODOXY AS A QUALIFICATION FOR ENTRY OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

GLENN L.ARCHER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ORGANIZATION, SAID:

"UNTIL THIS DISCRIMINATION IS ENDED, AMERICA'S PROUD RECORD IN ADMITTING MANY OF THESE TRAGIC HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WILL BE BESMIRCHED BY A SHAMEFUL BLOT."

HE ASKED:

"WOULD CHRIST HIMSELF HAVE RELEGATED ANY OPPRESSED PERSON TO THE BACK ROW BECAUSE HE DIDN'T HAVE THE 'RIGHT' AFFILIATIONS OR HAD DISPLEASED CHURCH AUTHORITIES?"

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE REFUGEE PROGRAM SAID THE AGENCIES COOPERATING WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN AUSTRIA IN THE REFUGEE WORK INCLUDE CATHOLIC, PROTESTANT AND JEWISH AGENCIES, AND ALSO TWO NONSECTARIAN BODIES-- THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THESE AGENCIES ENDORSE WOULD BE IMMIGRANTS, AND THAT MOST AMERICAN SPONSORS OF THE REFUGEES PREFER TO WORK THROUGH RELIGIOUS CHANNELS. HOWEVER, HE SAID THE FACT THAT A REFUGEE DID NOT BELONG TO A PARTICULAR CHURCH, OR DID NOT BELONG TO ANY, WOULD NOT BAR HIM FROM ADMISSION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST FRIDAY NOV.30
C7605PES

A99

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-"I DO." THE COUPLE HAD SAID IT BEFORE IN HUNGARY, AND THEY SAID IT AGAIN TODAY, IN A BIT OF MARITAL JUGGLING THAT GOT THEM THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN.

STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE SAMUEL M. GOLD, WHO PERFORMED THE REMARRIAGE CEREMONY, TOLD THE BEAMING PAIR:

"IT WAS A PLEASURE TO CEMENT THIS UNION WHICH WAS TORN APART BY THE RUTHLESS OPPRESSORS AND USURPERS OF YOUR NATIVE LAND."

ALEXANDER SOLTI, 34-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN TEXTILE WORKER, AND HIS PRETTY WIFE, VERA, 32, HAD OBTAINED A DIVORCE IN BUDAPEST SO SHE AND THEIR SON, PETER, COULD COME TO THIS COUNTRY LAST YEAR.

SHE GOT A VISA, BY CLAIMING NON-SUPPORT--"OUR JOKE," SHE CALLED IT.

THEN, WITH HIS FAMILY SAFELY OUT OF THE COUNTRY, SOLTI FINALLY MADE HIS OWN WAY OUT AS A REFUGEE, AND ARRIVED HERE IN A PLANELOAD OF THEM YESTERDAY. MRS. SOLTI MET HIM WITH A HUG.

THEY THOUGHT THEY'D HAVE TO ABIDE BY THE THREE-DAY WAITING PERIOD TO GET MARRIED AGAIN. BUT JUDGE GOLD WAIVED IT, AND SENT THEM OFF TO HER PARENT'S HOME IN THE BRONX WITH THESE FOND WISHES:

"IT IS MY EARNEST DESIRE THAT YOU FIND THE TRANQUILITY AND HAPPINESS WHICH YOU SO RICHLY DESERVE IN THIS BENIGN LAND OF OURS."
UK833PES

A74NR

WITH REFUGEES (260)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., NOV.30 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE, WHO ATTACKED ANOTHER MAN LAST NIGHT, HAD BEEN FOUND TO HAVE "INDICATIONS OF SERIOUS INSANITY."

THE REFUGEE, ONE OF THE 839 FLOWN HERE IN THE PAST EIGHT DAYS, WILL BE TAKEN TO THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH HOSPITAL AT STATEN ISLAND. THE ARMY SAID HE HAD HOMICIDAL AND POSSIBLE SUICIDAL TENDENCIES.

THE HUNGARIAN, WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN WITHHELD SINCE HE LEFT AUSTRIA, STABBED A DRIVER WHO CAME TO PICK HIM UP IN NEARBY NEW BRUNSWICK AFTER HE HAD BEEN FOUND ACTING STRANGELY.

ACCOUNTS PIECED TOGETHER FROM POLICE AND ARMY SPOKESMEN AND EYE-WITNESSES GAVE THIS PICTURE:

THE 25-YEAR-OLD STOCKY REFUGEE WAS SEEN IN A RESTAURANT ON RT.1 (HOWARD JOHNSON'S) ACTING IN A CONFUSED MANNER.

THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE SENT A CAR OVER TO GET HIM. HE WAS WEARING A TAG GIVEN BY THE CONFERENCE BUT IT LATER TURNED OUT THAT HE WAS SPONSORED BY THE TOLSTOI FOUNDATION.

ON THE WAY BACK THE REFUGEE SUDDENLY STABBED THE DRIVER, VACLAN VONDRACHECK, IN THE SHOULDER, WOUNDING HIM SUPERFICIALLY.

LATER, STATE POLICE PICKED UP THE REFUGEE NEAR THE SCENE. THE ARMY TOOK HIM TO FT. DIX ARMY HOSPITAL FOR A MENTAL EXAMINATION OVERNIGHT.
JB&LS703PES

110)

VIENNA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HUNGARY RELIEF CENTER IN VIENNA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 1,730 TONS OF SUPPLIES VALUED AT 10 MILLION DOLLARS HAVE ARRIVED HERE.

OF THIS 970 TONS OF MEDICAL, FOOD AND CLOTHING AID HAVE ALREADY BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO NEEDY HUNGARIANS; ABOUT 514 TONS WENT TO REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA AND 336 TONS WERE TRANSPORTED DIRECTLY TO BUDAPEST IN RED CROSS TRUCK CONVOYS.

DANUBE BARGES BEARING 120 TONS OF FLOUR LEFT VIENNA THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. MORE MAY GO BY RAIL.

A RED CROSS SPOKESMAN SAID THAT UP TO TODAY ONLY 10 RED CROSS RELIEF CONVOYS HAVE GONE INTO HUNGARY.
KM506PED

A118

(170)

MOSCOW, NOV. 30 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS TOLD CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS S. ST.LAURENT THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BIASED INFORMATION ABOUT EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

BULGANIN WROTE ST.LAURENT IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM THE CANADIAN ON SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. THE RUSSIAN SAID "REACTIONARY FORCES WITHIN HUNGARY WERE RESPONSIBLE" FOR DEVELOPMENTS THERE.

"THE CONTENTS OF YOUR LETTER AS WELL AS YOUR RECENT STATEMENT ON HUNGARY AND SPEECHES OF CANADIAN OFFICIALS ON CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY," BULGANIN SAID, "SHOW THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT EVIDENTLY HAS ONE-SIDED TENDENTIOUS AND UNOBJECTIVE INFORMATION ON EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND ABOUT THE POSITION THE SOVIET UNION HOLDS ON THE QUESTION."

IN HIS LETTER MADE PUBLIC TODAY, BULGANIN ADVISED ST.LAURENT THAT ANY QUESTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT GIVING ASSISTANCE TO INTERNATIONAL RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS IN HUNGARY "IS ENTIRELY WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, "ALREADY HAS SETTLED THIS QUESTION FAVORABLY" AND SO INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS.
JR940PES

A137

VIENNA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE FIRST MAIL RECEIVED HERE FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE IN BUDAPEST SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION OCT. 23 ARRIVED TODAY.

THE LETTER WAS MAILED OCT. 22. IT TOOK A MONTH AND EIGHT DAYS FOR WHAT USED TO BE AN OVERNIGHT 200-MILE TRAIN HAUL.

SS1047PES

A119 (150)

NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND, NOV. 30 (AP)-J CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT RECONSIDER WHETHER U.S. BOMBER BASES IN BRITAIN ARE "AN ASSET OR A LIABILITY TO US."

PAUL WILLIAMS, A RIGHT WINGER WHO FAVORS A TOUGH POLICY AGAINST EGYPT, SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD SUEZ.

HE TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING:

"SINCE THE AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION APPEARS TO BE UNWILLING TO BE AS LOYAL TO BRITAIN IN THIS AREA, WHERE OUR BASIC ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC INTERESTS LIE, AS WE WERE TO AMERICA AT THE TIME OF KOREA, THEN WE MAY WELL HAVE AN AGONIZING RE-APPRAISAL OF THE WHOLE BASIS OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY.

".....THIS BEING SO, AND BECAUSE THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BOMBERS IN BRITAIN MAKES US A POSSIBLE NO. 1 TARGET FOR THE RUSSIANS,WE WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER WHETHER THE CONTINUING USE OF BRITISH BASES BY THESE AIRCRAFT IS AN ASSET OR A LIABILITY TO US."

JR942PES

S32

BERLIN, NOV. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FOUR GERMANS CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT "IN COOPERATION WITH WESTERN SECRET AGENTS."

THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE NAMED DR. WOLFGANG HARICH, A MANUSCRIPT READER AT THE EAST BERLIN AUFBAU PUBLISHING HOUSE, AS LEADER OF THE ARRESTED REVOLUTIONARY GROUP.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HARICH AND HIS ASSOCIATES "PURSUED THE AIM OF UNDERMINING AND ABOLISHING THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." IT SAID THE GROUP KEPT CONTACT WITH SO-CALLED REACTIONARY GROUPS IN HUNGARY AND THE SOCIALIST EAST BUREAU, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION OPERATING IN WEST BERLIN.

THE AGENCY NAMED THE OTHERS ARRESTED AS IRENE GIERSCH, A FRIEND OF HARICH, BERNHARD STEINBERGER AND MANFRED HARTWIG.

KS449PES

S28 (330)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)-A WRITER WHO INTERVIEWED OTTO JOHN WHEN HE WAS IN EAST GERMANY LAST YEAR TESTIFIED TODAY THAT JOHN TOLD HIM HE HAD DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS OF HIS OWN FREE WILL.

JOHN, 47, IS THE FORMER HEAD OF WEST GERMANY'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. HE IS ON TRIAL BEFORE THIS COUNTRY'S SUPREME COURT ON CHARGES OF TREASON. JOHN MAINTAINS HE WAS DRUGGED AND KIDNAPED.

KARL WITTIG, PRESIDENT OF THE HESSIAN WRITERS ASSN., SAID HE INTERVIEWED JOHN AT A HOTEL IN WEIMAR IN EAST GERMANY IN MAY, 1955, 10 MONTHS AFTER JOHN SLIPPED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN INTO EAST BERLIN.

JOHN TALKED FREELY, WITTIG TESTIFIED, AND TOLD HIM THAT HE HAD GONE TO THE EAST OF HIS OWN FREE WILL AND THAT ANYONE WHO SAID OTHERWISE WAS NOT TELLING THE TRUTH.

WITTIG WAS CROSSEXAMINED SHARPLY ABOUT THE CONVERSATION BUT HE STUCK TO HIS STORY.

ASKED ABOUT WITTIG'S STORY, JOHN TOLD THE COURT "WE TALKED ABOUT MY GOING OVER, BUT I CAN'T REMEMBER ANY MORE EXACTLY WHAT WAS SAID."

JOHN DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT WITTIG WAS NOT TELLING THE TRUTH, BUT HE CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN THAT HE DID NOT GO TO THE EAST OF HIS OWN FREE WILL.

THE EX-SECURITY CHIEF HAS SAID HE WAS DRUGGED BY DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, A BERLIN PHYSICIAN, AND THEN TAKEN INTO THE EAST. JOHN HAS TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY THAT WOHLGEMUTH WAS A PERSONAL FRIEND.

WITTIG SAID JOHN TOLD HIM ALL THE NEWS STORIES PRINTED ABOUT WOHLGEMUTH'S ROLE IN THE CASE WERE "LEGENDS."

WITTIG SAID JOHN TOLD HIM THAT WOHLGEMUTH WAS NOT HIS FRIEND AND HE ONLY WENT TO HIM ON BUSINESS. JOHN TOLD HIM THAT WHOLGEMUTH HAD THE REPUTATION OF BEING A COMMUNIST AGENT, WITTIG SAID.

JOHN ENTERED EAST BERLIN IN JULY, 1954, AND RETURNED TO THE WEST 17 MONTHS LATER. HE HAS BEEN HELD IN PRISON SINCE DECEMBER, 1955, AND WAS BROUGHT BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ON CHARGES OF DISCLOSING STATE SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS.

1956

THE FORMER SECURITY BOSS SAYS HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS A FEW THINGS BUT NOTHING IMPORTANT, THAT HE FIGURED IT WAS SAFER FOR HIM TO TALK A LITTLE SO AS NOT TO BE BRAINWASHED.

WDxRP-33PES

A70
(100)
VATICAN CITY, NOV. 30 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO REPORTED TODAY THE ARREST IN SOFIA, BULGARIA, OF THE APOSTOLIC EXARCH THERE, MSGR. CIRILLO KURTEFF. THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER TERMED IT "ANOTHER BLOW AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH."

"WITH THE ARREST OF MSGR. KURTEFF, WHICH WE HOPE WILL BE ONLY TEMPORARY, ALL THE CATHOLIC BISHOPS IN BULGARIA HAVE DISAPPEARED UNDER THE PERSECUTION," L'OSSERVATORE SAID.

RECENTLY THE VATICAN DISCLOSED THAT COMMUNIST ALBANIA ALSO HAS NO BISHOPS OR ARCHBISHOPS LEFT. THE LAST ONE DIED RECENTLY.

1956

AN APOSTOLIC EXARCH IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP APPOINTED AS HEAD OF A DIOCESE OF THE EASTERN CATHOLIC CHURCH. L'OSSERVATORE SAID IT DID NOT KNOW THE "PRETEXT" FOR MSGR. KURTEFF'S ARREST.

J/SC644PES

A69
VIENNA, NOV. 30 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD HEARD REPORTS THAT COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE ARRESTED SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES. THE REPORTS COULD NOT BE OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE ARRESTS CENTERED IN PRAGUE AND WERE BELIEVED AIMED AT PREVENTING A HUNGARY-STYLE UPRISING.

AMONG THE CHIEF TARGETS, IT WAS REPORTED, WERE MEMBERS OF THE FORMER CZECH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. ONE REPORT SAID ABOUT 200 PEOPLE HAD BEEN SEIZED IN PRAGUE AND MANY HOUSES WERE SEARCHED BY POLICE FOR SUBVERSIVE LEAFLETS.

1956

J642PES

A103 440
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
BY COLIN FROST
(ADVANCE) WARSAW NOV.30 (AP)-IN THE PAST MONTH POLAND HAS WITNESSED REMARKABLE DEMONSTRATION OF RELIGIOUS FAITH.

ROMAN CATHOLICS BY THE THOUSAND PACKED INTO CHURCHES ACROSS THE COUNTRY TO PRAY WITH THEIR NEWLY FREED PRIMATE STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI.

LAST SUNDAY THE CARDINAL PREACHED AT THREE WARSAW CHURCHES, INCLUDING ST.JOHN'S CATHEDRAL. EACH TIME THE CROWD FLOWED OVER TO THE SIDEWALKS OUTSIDE. INSIDE WOMEN FAINTED IN THE CRUSH.

THESE SCENES HAVE BEEN REPEATED AT THE CARDINAL'S VISITS TO CHURCHES IN THE PROVINCES.

TO A NATION MORE THAN 90 PER CENT ROMAN CATHOLIC THE CARDINAL APPEARS A SYMBOL OF HOPE THAT THE LONG YEARS OF DIVISION BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE--AND FACTIONS WITHIN THE CHURCH ITSELF--ARE ENDING.

IN HIS SERMONS THE CARDINAL EXPRESSES THIS HOPE BY USING A PARABLE OF FAMILY LIFE: "IF ONE MEMBER OF THE FAMILY IS ILL AT EASE THEN ALL THE FAMILY SUFFERS."

THE CARDINAL'S THREE-YEAR CONFINEMENT, WHICH ENDED IN OCTOBER, WAS ITSELF THE MAIN BARRIER TO NORMAL CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS. NOW A JOINT COMMISSION IS EXAMINING OTHER ISSUES. THE CHURCH'S DEMAND FOR FREEDOM OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION TOPS THE LIST.

RANKING CHURCHMEN ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THESE TALKS UNTIL CONCRETE DECISIONS ARE REACHED.

BUT THEY HAVE A PUBLIC ASSURANCE FROM THE EDUCATION MINISTER, WLADYSLAW BEINKOWSKI, THAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO MAKE A REALITY OF THE POLISH CONSTITUTION'S GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE--AND THAT RELIGIOUS EDUCATION WILL BE FREELY ALLOWED "WHILE MAINTAINING THE PRINCIPLE OF SECULAR SCHOOLS."

THE PRECISE MEANING OF THIS LAST STATEMENT IS DIFFICULT TO GAUGE. IT COULD MEAN THAT PRIESTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO VISIT SCHOOLS AND GIVE INSTRUCTION WHERE SCHOOL AUTHORITIES AND PARENTS REQUEST IT. BUT THIS SO FAR IS SUPPOSITION.

YOUNG CHILDREN IN COUNTRY DISTRICTS HAVE HAD TO WALK MILES IN THE DEPTH OF WINTER FOR THEIR SUNDAY SCHOOL. THE CHURCH WANTS PERMISSION TO HOLD SUNDAY SCHOOLS IN PARISH ROOMS OR THE HOMES OF CHURCH MEMBERS.

1956

CHURCH SOURCES INTERPRET BIENKOWSKI'S STATEMENT AS MEANING THIS WILL BE GRANTED. THEY THINK IT UNLIKELY THE CHURCH IN POLAND WILL AGAIN BE ABLE TO RUN ITS OWN GRADE SCHOOLS, THOUGH IT STILL HAS KINDERGARTENS, ORPHANAGES AND THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY AT LUBLIN.

ONE ISSUE BELIEVED SETTLED IS THE OLD STATE DEMAND FOR THE RIGHT OF VETO ON APPOINTMENT OF BISHOPS. THIS WAS ONE OF THE DIFFERENCES WHICH LED TO CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI'S ARREST. HE CONTENDED THAT IF CHURCH AND STATE IN POLAND ARE SEPARATE ENTITIES, THE STATE MUST NOT SEEK TO MEDDLE IN CHURCH AFFAIRS.

IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT THE STATE HAS AGREED TO WAIVE THE TO.

PARTS OF THE WESTERN TERRITORIES ANNEXED FROM GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II ARE TECHNICALLY INCLUDED IN GERMAN SEES. THIS SITUATION WAS AT ONE TIME BUILT UP INTO A BIG ANTI-CLERICAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN WITH THE COMMUNISTS CHARGING THAT THE CHURCH REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE POLAND'S RIGHT TO THE LANDS.

THE TALKS ON THESE AND LESSER ISSUES ARE REPORTEDLY STILL IN A PREPARATORY STAGE. NO SPEEDY PACKAGE SETTLEMENT IS LIKELY.

JERZY STACHELSKI, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, IS THE GOVERNMENT'S REPRESENTATIVE IN THE JOINT TALKS. HE SAYS THE DISCUSSIONS STARTED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF "MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS NOV.30--MOVED NOV.29

B918AES

A72
(120)
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE GREEK-TURKISH-YUGOSLAV BALKAN PACT WILL BE A DEAD LETTER AS LONG AS TURKEY OPPOSES GREECE ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE.
IF AND WHEN THE CYPRUS PROBLEM IS SOLVED, HE ADDED, THEN THE PREREQUISITE FOR A BALKAN PACT WITH SOUND FOUNDATIONS WILL BE ACHIEVED. THE PREMIER TOLD PARLIAMENT THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO WORK INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE REALIZATION OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE BRITISH-RULED ISLAND WITHIN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME.
GREEKS WANT CYPRUS UNITED WITH GREECE. TURKEY CONTENDS THAT IF THERE IS ANY CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF CYPRUS, IT SHOULD REVERT TO TURKEY.
SC649PES

A130 (180)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-DAMASCUS RADIO SAID TONIGHT PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT HAS ARRESTED SEVERAL PROMINENT OPPOSITION LEADERS IN IRAQ AFTER FIVE DAYS OF ANTI-GOVERNMENT RIOTING IN MANY PARTS OF THAT COUNTRY.
THE REPORT ALSO WAS CIRCULATED BY THE BRITISH-SPONSORED ARAB NEWS AGENCY (ANA). IT SAID THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDED FIVE FORMER CABINET MINISTERS.
ACCORDING TO THE DAMASCUS RADIO BROADCAST AND ANA THEY ARE: KAMEL EL JADARJI, LEADER OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FAIK SAMIRRAI, LEADER OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, SADIQ SHANSHAL OF ISTIQLAL, HUSSEIN JAMIL, PRESIDENT OF THE LAWYERS' SYNDICATE IN BAGHDAD, AND JAFAR SHIBIBI, A PROMINENT POLITICIAN.
LEADING BAGHDAD UNIVERSITY TEACHERS, INCLUDING ABDUL RAHMAN BAZAR, DEAN OF THE LAW FACULTY, ALSO WERE JAILED, BOTH ADDED.
ALL THOSE ARRESTED, THE BROADCAST ADDED RECENTLY SIGNED A PETITION TO KING FAISAL URGING HIM TO DISMISS SAID'S GOVERNMENT AND SET UP A NEW ADMINISTRATION TO WITHDRAW IRAQ FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT AND PROMOTE CLOSER COOPERATION WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA.
OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE SAID AZIZ SHARIF, HEAD OF IRAQ'S "AL SHAB" PARTY FLED FROM BAGHDAD AND ARRIVED IN SYRIA YESTERDAY ASKING POLITICAL ASYLUM. HIS REQUEST WAS GRANTED, THE SOURCES ADDED.
SS1027PES

A183
ALGIERS, NOV. 30 (AP)-TWO TERRORIST BOMBS ROCKED THE WESTERN ALGERIAN RELIGIOUS CITY OF NEDROMA TODAY, KILLING 21 PERSONS AND WOUNDING 15.
FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE BOMBS WERE PLACED IN TWO DIFFERENT BUILDINGS OF THE CENTURIES-OLD CITY, WHICH HAS 10 MOSQUES.
THE BOMBINGS BROUGHT TO 153 THE KNOWN DEATH TOLL IN THE PAST 24 HOURS. BIGGEST CLASH IN THAT PERIOD OCCURRED NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTTIER, WHERE 48 REBELS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE DURING WHICH THE FRENCH USED FIGHTER PLANES AND HELICOPTER-BORNE INFANTRY.
KM143PES

A11
MOSCOW, NOV. 30 (AP)-MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, NOW A DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE HERE TONIGHT SINCE HIS RETURN FROM WARSAW.
ROKOSSOVSKY, THE FORMER POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER RUMORED TO BE IN LINE AS FUTURE HEAD OF THE WARSAW PACT ORGANIZATION, TURNED UP AT A RECEPTION AT WHICH VISITING ROMANIAN PREMIER CHIVU STOICA WAS HOST. THE MARSHAL WORE HIS POLISH DECORATIONS.
PREMIER BULGANIN AND MOST LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, WERE PRESENT.
--DASH--
DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST THIS WEEK QUOTED RELIABLE INFORMANTS AS SAYING MALENKOV WAS IN HUNGARY TO AID THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PRESS DEPARTMENT REFUSED COMMENT THURSDAY ON MALKENOV'S WEREABOUTS.
PD239PES

A123
NIGHT LEAD CHOU (350)
BY EUGENE LEVIN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-SOMEBODY EXPLODED A LARGE FIRE-CRACKER TONIGHT AT A PUBLIC MEETING ADDRESSED BY RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
SEVEN PERSONS WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY, BUT THE LOUD EXPLOSION FAILED TO INTERRUPT THE MEETING.
NEHRU, ADDRESSING A CROWD OF ABOUT 30,000 WHEN IT OCCURRED, TOLD HIS LISTENERS TO KEEP CALM AND THEY OBEYED.
WITH NEHRU AND CHOU ON THE ORNATE PLATFORM IN AN IMPROVISED OUTDOOR ARENA WAS THE DALAI LAMA, RULER OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TIBET. THE FIRECRACKER EXPLODED ABOUT 50 YARDS FROM THEM.
CHOU IN HIS SPEECH ATTACKED COLONIALISM AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN INDIA ON A GOODWILL TOUR TWO DAYS AGO, HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.
SPEAKING IN HIS TURN, NEHRU GENTLY REMINDED CHOU OF HUNGARY.
HE REFERRED TO "EGYPT AND OTHER PLACES" WHERE THE FIVE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTANCE ARE NOT BEING OBSERVED AND SAID IT COULD BE THERE IS "A BIG POWER WHICH WISHES TO DOMINATE POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY" A SMALLER COUNTRY.
EVENTS IN "EGYPT AND OTHER PLACES" HAVE "PUT BURDENS" ON POLITICIANS IN OTHER COUNTRIES "LIKE CHOU EN-LAI AND THOSE IN OUR COUNTRY," HE SAID.
FOR THE MOST PART CHOU STRESSED APPEALS FOR INDIAN-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP AND ASIAN SOLIDARITY. NEHRU INDICATED AGREEMENT.
THE MEETING HAD BEEN ADVERTISED BY SOUND TRUCKS FOR SEVERAL DAYS AND IT WAS SCHEDULED FOR THE HOUR WHEN THOUSANDS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICE EMPLOYES LEAVE WORK, BUT EVEN SO ATTENDANCE WAS DISAPPOIINTING.
WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ADDRESSED A SIMILAR GATHERING DURING THEIR INDIAN VISIT LAST YEAR, MORE THAN 100,000 HEARD THEM.
NEHRU AND CHOU CONFERRED PRIVATELY FOR THREE HOURS THIS MORNING AND AGAIN FOR THREE HOURS TONIGHT.
SEVENTY INDIAN AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN WERE KEPT WAITING ALMOST TWO HOURS WHEN THEY GATHERED FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED BY CHOU -- ONLY TO BE TOLD THE CHINESE VISITOR HAD CANCELLED THE CONFERENCE TO CONTINUE HIS CONVERSATION WITH NEHRU.
CHOU WILL LEAVE NEW DELHI TOMORROW MORNING FOR POONA, SECOND STOP ON HIS 12-DAY TOUR OF INDIA.
JR959PES

30.24-9519

A10
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-SENATOR-ELECT JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY) ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO DISCUSS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HIS FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
ARRIVING ON THE SAME PLANE WITH COOPER WAS SENATOR-ELECT JACOB JAVITS (R-NY) AND THEIR WIVES.
COOPER, WHO WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA BEFORE SEEKING ELECTION, HAS A DATE FOR LUNCH WITH NEHRU TOMORROW TO BEGIN A WEEK OF DISCUSSION ON DETAILS OF THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU TALKS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN WASHINGTON ABOUT DEC.16.
PD237PES

A112
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-UNESCO TODAY ENDORSED AN EGYPTIAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED TO PROTECT CULTURAL MONUMENTS AND PROPERTIES IN DISTURBED AREAS OF THE WORLD.
THE RESOLUTION'S TERMS CLEARLY APPLY TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY.
DELEGATES OF 55 MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION AT ITS GENERAL CONFERENCE HERE VOTED FOR THE MEASURE AND NONE AGAINST. ISRAEL WAS THE SOLE ABSTAINER.
JR920PES

A132KX
(300) NIGHT LEAD
BY JOHN GRIFFIN
HONOLULU, NOV. 30 (AP)-FOUR TIGHT-LIPPED LEADERS OF HARRY BRIDGES POWERFUL UNION IN HAWAII SAID THEY PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TODAY BEFORE A CLOSED HEARING BY THE U. S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.
DURING THE HEARINGS--WHICH OPENED TODAY---ABOUT ~~$1,000~~ 1,000 DOCK AND PLANTATION WORKERS, UNION MEMBERS, MARCHED ON HISTORIC IOLANI PALACE IN A PROTEST DEMONSTRATION DAMPENED BY A TROPICAL DOWNPOUR.
THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN HAWAII OPENED WITH HAWAII GOV. SAMUEL KING SUGGESTING THE COMMITTEE TAKE STEPS TOWARD PUTTING BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION OUT OF BUSINESS.
THE FOUR ILWU LEADERS TOLD NEWSMEN THEY GAVE SEN. HERMAN WELKER (R-IDAHO) THEIR NAMES AND ADDRESSES BUT REFUSED TO TESTIFY ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP OR ASSOCIATION WITH AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST.
THEY ARE ROBERT MCELRATH, ILWU PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR IN HAWAII, NEWTON MIYAGI, LOCAL 142 SECRETARY TREASURER, JOSEPH KEALALIO AND ERNEST ARENA, UNION BUSINESS AGENTS.
THE UNION'S PLANNED TERRITORY-WIDE PROTEST STRIKE AGAINST THE HEARINGS BY MISSISSIPPI SEN. JAMES EASTLAND'S SUBCOMMITTEE ATTRACTED FEWER THAN HALF OF ITS 24,000 ISLAND MEMBERS.
GOVERNOR KING NAMED THE LEADERSHIP OF THE ILWU AND THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS UNIONS AS THE CORE OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT HERE.
HE CALLED ON THE SENATORS TO RECOMMEND THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD LIST THE UNIONS AS "COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED." THAT WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP UNDER THE 1954 COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT WHEREBY A UNION CAN LOSE THE BARGAINING PRIVILEGES GUARANTEED BY THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT (TAFT-HARTLEY).
"WE HAVE A SMALL PROBLEM HERE," THE GOVERNOR SAID. "ABLE AND SHREWD LEADERS OF THE ILWU AND UPW ENTRENCHED THEMSELVES WITH THE WORKERS HERE" BEFORE THE COMMUNIST QUESTION CAME UP.
"NOW IT IS DIFFICULT TO CONVINCE THE WORKERS THAT THESE LEADERS WHO HAVE BROUGHT THEM MANY GAINS ARE A MENACE TO THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID.
FJ935PCS

A54WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE FIRST NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT ENGINE WAS BEING TEST-FLOWN SECRETLY.
EARLIER THIS YEAR THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT A CONVAIR B36 HEAVY BOMBER WAS BEING USED AS A PLATFORM FOR CARRYING A NUCLEAR REACTOR IN TESTS OF ITS PERFORMANCE IN FLIGHT.
THE AIR FORCE EMPHASIZED THEN THAT THE REACTOR WAS NOT BEING USED AS A POWER SOURCE.
ITS PURPOSE WAS TO PROVIDE INFORMATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR POWERED AIRPLANE ON THE WEIGHT AND SHIELDING PROBLEMS THAT WOULD BE INVOLVED WITH ATOMIC POWER ALOFT.
THE B36 HAS SIX PISTON ENGINES, SUPPLEMENTED BY FOUR JET ENGINES FOR TAKEOFF POWER OR FOR EXTRA SPEED OVER A TARGET. PRESUMABLY WHEN A NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT ENGINE REACHED A REQUIRED STATE OF DEVELOPMENT IT COULD BE MOUNTED IN THE NOSE OF A B36 FOR ACTUAL POWER TESTS. THIS TECHNIQUE FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN A PART OF THE TEST DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER ENGINES IN AIRPLANES.
CZ602PES

B101WX (Q) (BRUCKER)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST FRIDAY NOV 30
(290) BRUCKER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY THAT "SOVIET MUMBO-JUMBO" HAS "MADE A HIDEOUS JEST" OF THE WORD FREEDOM AND PERVERTED THE CONCEPT OF PEACE TO "SOMETHING UGLY AND REVOLTING."
BRUCKER SAID THE "SEDUCTIVE MYTH OF SOVIET REFORMATION HAS BEEN DESTROYED BY THE MASSACRE OF HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS," IN AN ACTION WHICH HE SAID HAS "UNDERSCORED THE DEADLY PERIL CONFRONTING ALL FREE NATIONS."
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE RETIRED OFFICERS ASSN., THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID NO EVENT OF RECENT YEARS HAS "SO STIRRED AND SHOCKED THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA" AS DID THE "SAVAGE PURGE OF LIBERTY IN HUNGARY."
BRUCKER SAID THE SOVIET ACTIONS HAVE "CLEARLY REVEALED THE POISONOUS HYPOCRISY" OF EARLIER RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO FOOL THE WORLD WITH SMILES AND THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.
"CO-EXISTENCE" IS ANOTHER WORD THAT HAS BEEN "WARPED OUT OF ALL ITS MEANING" BY RUSSIA, HE SAID. TO THE SOVIETS, BRUCKER SAID, CO-EXISTENCE MEANS THAT "AMERICA SHOULD STAND IDLY BY, JUST WAITING TO BE SWALLOWED UP WHENEVER THE SOVIETS FEEL LIKE IT."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GUARD AGAINST BEING DECEIVED EVER AGAIN BY MERE WORDS FROM THE KREMLIN.
THE UNITED STATES IN THESE GRAVE TIMES, BRUCKER SAID, PLACES ITS "WHOLEHEARTED FAITH IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS OUR TROUBLED WORLD'S ONE BEST HUMAN HOPE FOR SALVATION." HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF HUNGARY AND THE DIFFICULTIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST MUST BE SETTLED THROUGH THE CIVILIZED PROCESSES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, "NOT BY THE DEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS ON A BATTLEFIELD--EXCEPT AS A LAST RESORT."
BRUCKER SAID IT WOULD BE "FOLLY" TO BELIEVE THAT MORAL FORCES ALONE CAN PREVAIL IN THE LONG RUN AGAINST COMMUNISM UNLESS "SOLIDLY BACKED BY STRENGTH."
ANY POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR "MUST KNOW WITHOUT THE SHADOW OF A DOUBT THAT THE CONSEQUENCES OF AGGRESSION WOULD BE DISASTER FOR HIM," HE ADDED.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST FRIDAY NOV 30
JC&WE1205PES

A114 (200)

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-LONGSHOREMEN TODAY REFUSED TO HANDLE THE LUGGAGE OF A SOVIET DIPLOMAT BOUND FOR HOME ON THE QUEEN MARY AFTER HE WAS EXPELLED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE DOCK WORKERS READ THE NAME "KONSTANTIN EKIMOV" ON THE DIPLOMAT'S LUGGAGE, GUESSED CORRECTLY THAT HE WAS A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL, AND REFUSED TO HANDLE HIS SIX PIECES OF LUGGAGE. EKIMOV AND HIS FRIENDS CARRIED THE BAGS ABOARD THEMSELVES.

THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED EKIMOV'S EXPULSION LAST OCT. 29. IT ACCUSED HIM OF HELPING TO SPIRIT AMERICAN-BORN TANYA CHWASTOU OUT OF THE COUNTRY WITH HER FATHER, ALEXEI CHWASTOV, A RUSSIAN REFUGEE.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED IT A CASE OF "KIDNAPING" THE 2 1/2 YEAR OLD GIRL TO GET HER BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE RUSSIAN WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET UNION UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION. 1956

EKIMOV, WHO SPEAKS ENGLISH WELL, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS FAMILY RETURNED TO RUSSIA SOME TIME AGO. HE SAID HE SPENT FOUR YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES AND INTENDS TO REMAIN IN RUSSIA'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CHWASTOV (CQ) CASE. THE CHILD SAILED FOR RUSSIA ON THE QUEEN MARY LAST OCT. 3 WITH HER FATHER. HER MOTHER, MRS. GEORGE DIACZOK (CQ), OF DETROIT, IS IN ENGLAND FIGHTING FOR HER CUSTODY. THE CHILD IS A WARD OF THE BRITISH COURT PENDING A DECISION.

JR927PES

END - Nov. 30, 1956